

(19) (KR)
(12) (A)

(51) Int. Cl.⁷
C08K 5/101
C08K 5/09

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10-2005-0006257
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(21) 10-2004-7018329

(22) 2004 11 12

2004 11 12

(86) PCT/IB2003/001908

(87)

WO 2003/095543

(86) 2003 05 12

(87)

2003 11 20

(30) 10/145,366 2002 05 14 (US)

(71) () 662

(72) -4105 - 1

-4123 103

79206 가 23

28277 10705

(74)

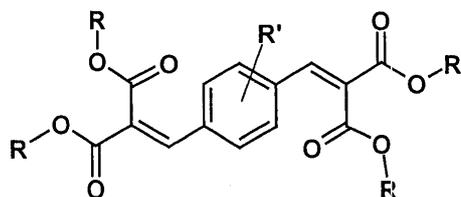
:

(54)

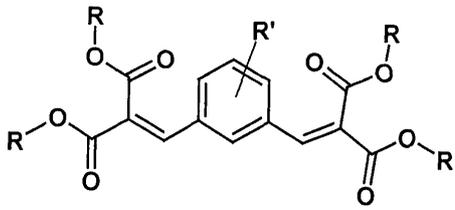
1 1a,

1

1



1a



R, R' 가

(PC, PET, PBT, ABS, TPU)

UVA(320 ~ 360nm) UVB (290 ~ 320nm)
 (1) 3,634,320
 1

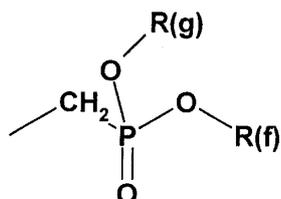
1 1a, 1 ;

m 1 3 ;

R(a) C₁-C₁₈ - , C₅-C₁₂ - - , C₇-C₉ - - ;

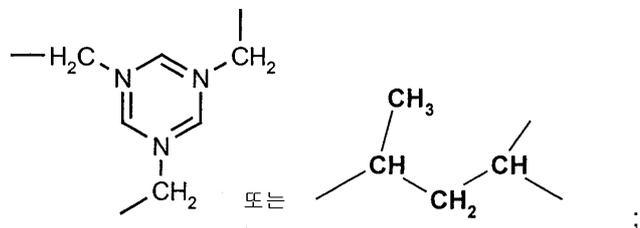
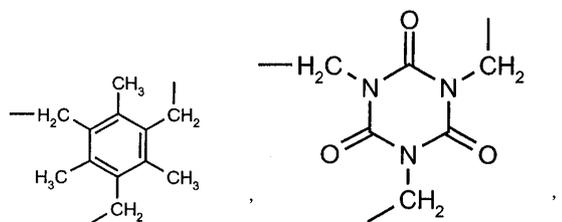
R(b) , C₁-C₁₈ - , C₅-C₁₂ - - , C₇-C₉ - - ;

R(c) ;



m 1 , R(d) , C₁-C₄ - ;

m 3 , R(d)



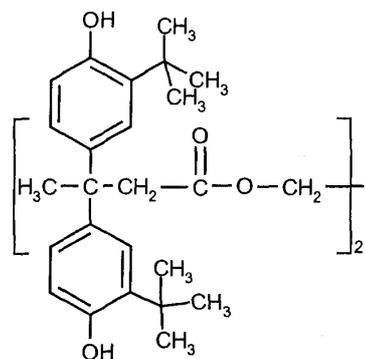
R(e) ;

R(f) , C₁-C₂₀ - , C₁-C₄ - - ;

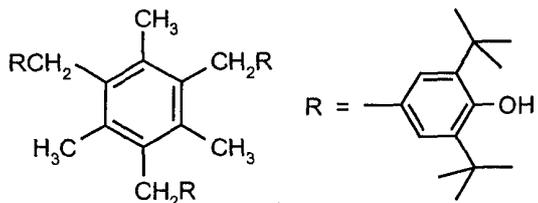
R(g) C₁-C₂₀ - , C₁-C₄ - - .

(I VIII) :

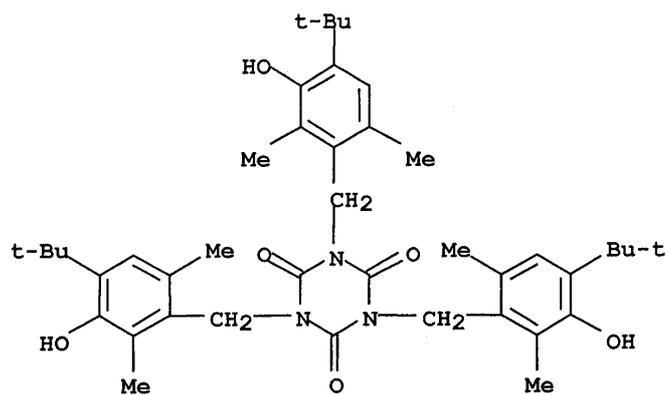
- [3,3- (4'- 3'-3)-]- (I),



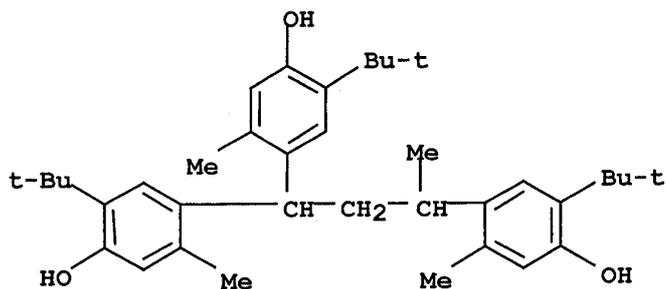
-4,4',4'-[(2,4,6- -1,3,5-) ()]- [2,6- (1,1-)](II),



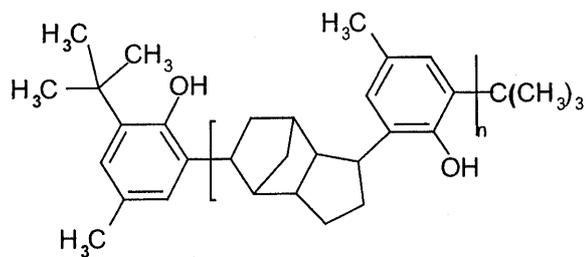
-1,3,5- -2,4,6(1H,3H,5H)- -1,3,5- [[4-(1,1-)-3- -2,6-



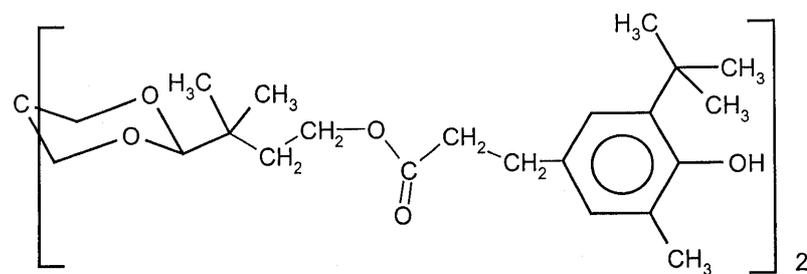
- , 4,4',4'-(1- -1- -3-) [2-(1,1-)-5- (IV),



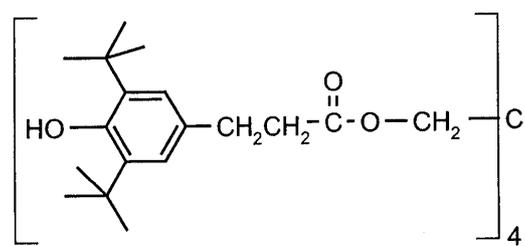
- , 2,6- [[3-(1,1-)-2- -5-] - 4,7- -1H-]-4-



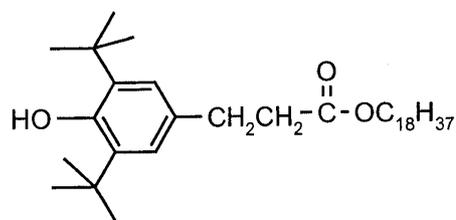
- , 3-(1,1-)-4- -5- -,2,4,8,10- - [5.5] -3,9-
 - (2,2- -2,1-) (VI),



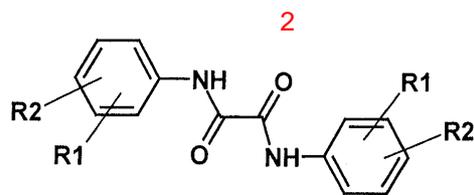
- (3,5- -3 -4-)- (VII),



- -3,5- (1,1-)-4- (VIII)

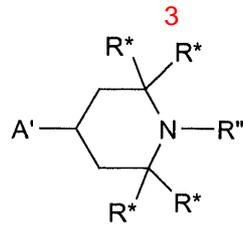


2

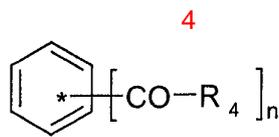


R₁ R₂ - 2 12 1 4

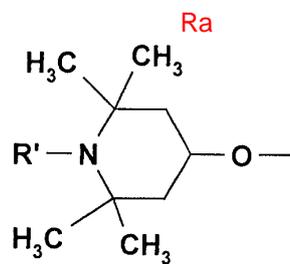
, R, C₁ C₄.
 4, - -) 3 4 (

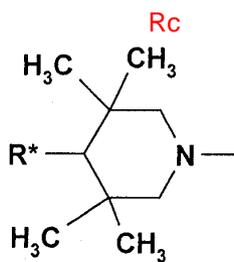
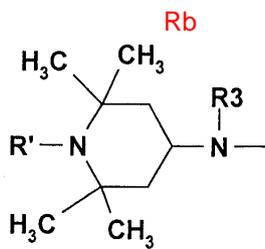


[,
 A' , A' 가 가 ,
 A' - ;
 R* (C₂-C₄) ;
 R') , 1 8 OR₃ (, R₃ , 1 7]



[,
 n 2, 3 4 ;
 R₄ -OH -OR , R₄ Ra, Rb Rc ;



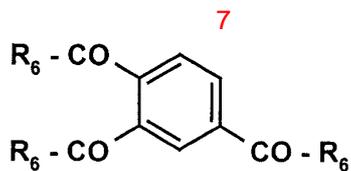
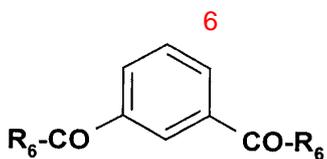
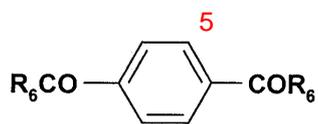


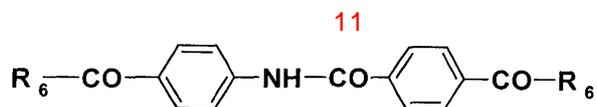
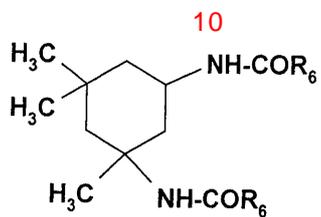
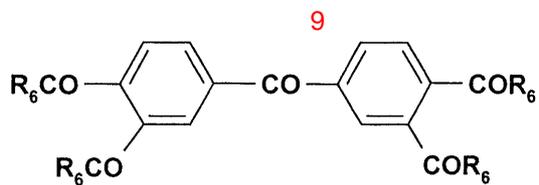
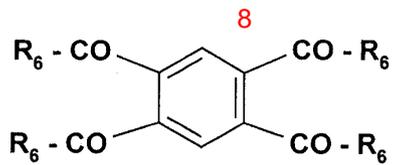
R * ;

R' A' ;

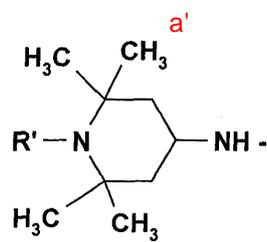
R₃ , 1 6].

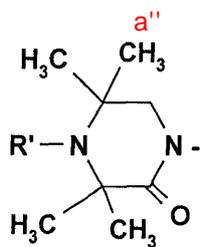
4 - 5 11 :





R_6 , a' a' ;





R' , C₁₋₈ , -CH₃ , -CH₂CH₃ , C₁₋₄ , -OCH₃ , -OCH₂CH₃
 -CO-C₁₋₄ , -O-CO-CH₃ -O-CO-CH₂CH₃ .

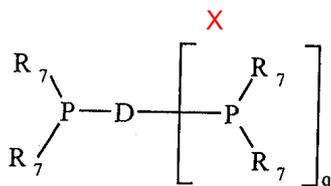
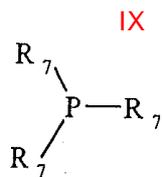
A'가 , R' -(NH)R₅ (R₅ 1 8); ;
 ; -(CH₂)_x(NH)R₅ (x 1 6 , R' 5 1 8); -(CH
 2) y COOH(y 1 6) -(CH₂)_yCOOH (y 1 6)
 . 가 R' -NH₂ , -COOH -COOH . -COOH

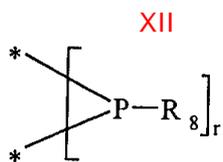
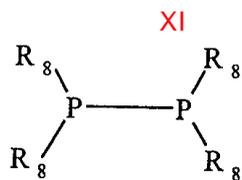
3 4
 - - : 3- -2,2,6,6- - , 4- -2,2,6,6-
 , 3- -2,2,6,6- - , 4- -2,2,6,6- -
 4- , 1- -2,2,6,6- - , 1- -2,2,6,6- , 1,2,2,6,6- -
 , 2,2,6,6- -4- - , 2,2,6,6- - -4- , 2,2,6,6-
 -3- 2,2,6,6- -3- .

4

1

1





R₇ C₁₋₂₄ N, O, P S (N, O, P S), C₁₋₃₀, C₆₋₂₄, C₄₋₂₄, C₅₋₃₀ (C₁₋₁₈ () , C₅₋₁₂ C₁₋₁₈ ;

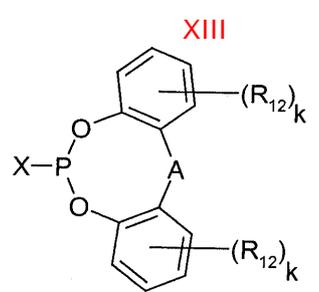
R₈ C₄₋₂₄ N, O, P S (N, O, P S), C₅₋₃₀ (C₁₋₁₈ () , C₁₋₃₀, C₆₋₂₄, C₄₋₂₄ ;

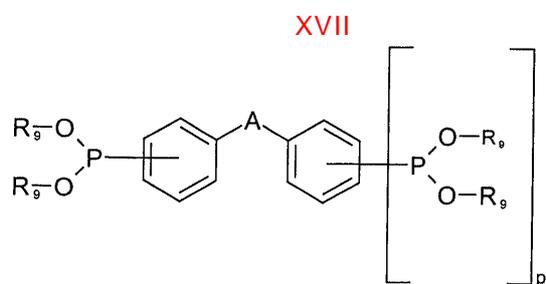
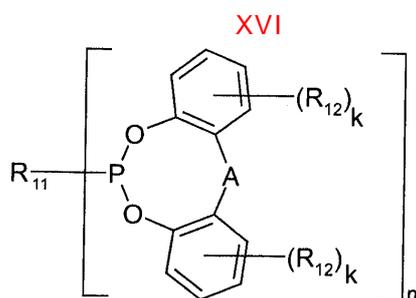
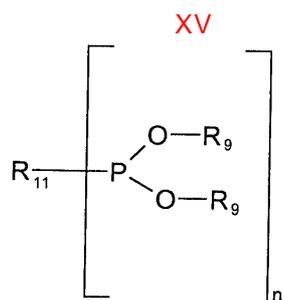
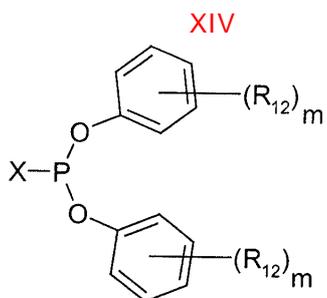
D C₁₋₃₀ N, O, P S (N, O, P S), C₂₋₃₀ () , C₆₋₂₄ /C₄₋₂₄ (C₁₋₁₈ () N, O, P S), C₅₋₁₂ , -O- -S- ;

Q 1 5 ;

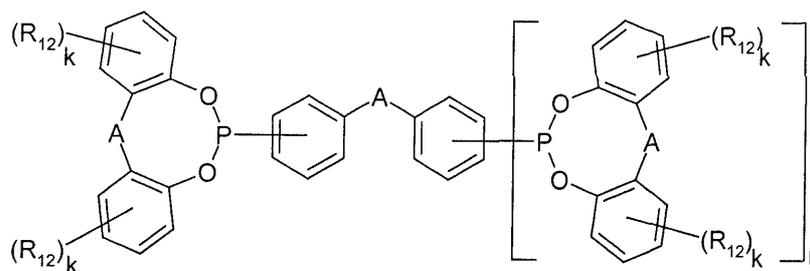
R 3 6 ;

XII P-R₈ P- *가 P- .
가 - :

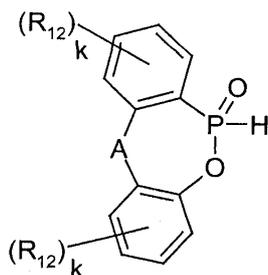




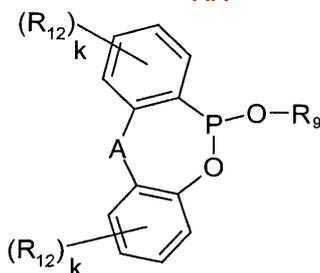
XVIII



XIX



XX



R₉ C₁-C₂₄ (N, O, P S), C₅-C₃₀ -
 (C₁-C₁₈ - (C₁-C₃₀ - , C₆-C₂₄ -)) ; C

R₁₁ C₁-C₃₀ - (N, O, P S), C₅-C₁₂ - C₁-C₃₀ -
 (n-가 C₁-C₁₈ (C₅-C₁₂ - C₆-C₂₄ -)) ; C

R₁₂ C₁-C₂₄ (N, O, P S), C₅-C₃₀ -
 (C₁-C₁₈ - (C₁-C₃₀ - , C₆-C₂₄ -)) ; C

A , C₁-C₃₀ - (N, O, P S), >NH, >NR₈, -S-, >S(O),
 >S(O)₂ -O- ;

X Cl, Br, F OH (>P(O)H) ;

k 0 4 ;

n 1 4 ;

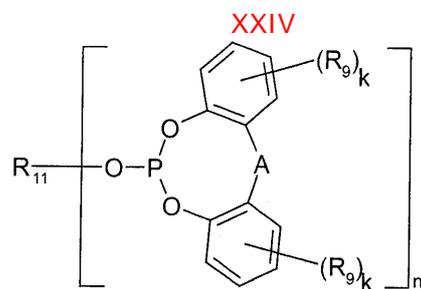
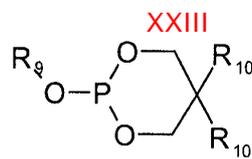
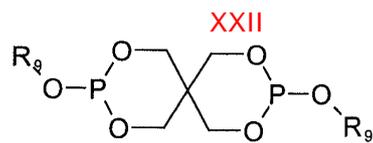
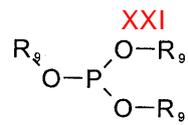
m 0 5 ;

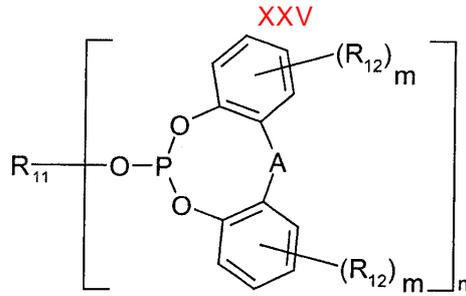
p 0 1 .

가

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:





R₉, R₁₁, R₁₂, A, X, k, n, m p ;

R₁₀, C₁-C₂₄ (N, O, P S), C₁-C₃₀ S, C₅-C₃₀
 C₁-C₁₈ (C₁-C₁₈ (), C₅-C₁₂) C₆-C₂₄

99:1, 1:10 10:1, 1:2 2:1 1:99
 100 0.001 3.000
 100 0.01 1.00

(TPU), (ABS), 가
 (PMMA), 가
 (' '), 가

(ABS), 가 (TPU),
 가 (PMMA),
 (' '), 가

1. (가), (HDPE), -1- -4- -1
 (LLDPE), (BLDPE). (LDPE),

(a) ().

(b) IVb, Vb, VIb VIII /
 (, Ia, IIa / IIIa)

- 13. , MBS ; 가
- 14. , .
- 15. - , , , .
- 16. , /
 , 4, 6, 6/6, 6/10, 6/9, 6/12, 4/6, 12/12, 11 12, m- ,
 ;
 / -m- , -2,4,4-
 ; 가 , EPDM ABS
 (RIM).
- 17. , , - .
- 18. , /
 , -1,4- , , -
 MBS . ; ,
- 19. .
- 20. , .
- 21. , / , 가 ,
 / , / / .
- 22. - .
- 23. 가 가
 - -가 .
- 24. 가 , ,
- 25. , 가 , ,
- 26. , - 가 .
- 27. , , , - , ,
 ; .
- 28. (), PP/EPDM, /EPDM ABS, PVC/EVA, PVC
 /ABS, PVC/MBS, PC/ABS, PBTP/ABS, PC/ASA, PC/PBT, PVC/CPE, PVC/
 C/ 가 PUR, POM/ , POM/MBS, PPO/HIPS, PPO/PA 6.6 , PA/HDPE, PA/PP, PA/P
 PO.
- 29. , , , (: , , ,)
 , , , .

30.

, 가 가 :

1. _____

1.1 , 2,6- -3 - -4- , 2- -4,6- , 2,6- -3 - -
 4- , 2,6- -3 - -4-n- , 2,6- -3 - -4- , 2,6- -
 4- , 24 -)-4,6- , 2,6- -4- , 2,4,6-
 , 2,6- -3 - -4- , 2,6- - -4- , 2,4- -6-(1'-)
 , 2,4- -6-(1'- -1'-) , 2,4- -6-(1'- -1'-)

1.2 , 2,4- -6-3 - , 2,4- -6- , 2,4-
 - -6- , 2,6- - -4- .

1.3 , 2,6- -3 - -4- , 2,5- -3 -
 , 2,5- -3 - -4- , 2,6- -4- , 2,6- -3 -
 2,5- -3 - -4- , 3,5- -3 - -4- , 3,5- -3 - -4-
 , (3,5- -3 - -4-) .

1.4 - , - , - , - (E).

1.5 , 2,2'- (6-3 - -4- -) , 2,2'- (4-
) , 4,4'- (6-3 - -3-) , 4,4'- (6-3 - -2-) , 4,4'- (3,6-
 -S-) , 4,4'- (2,6- -4-) .

1.6 , 2,2'- (6-3 - -4- -) , 2,2'- (6-3 - -4-
) , 2,2'- [4- -6-(- -)] , 2,2'- (4- -6-
) , 2,2'- - (6- -4-) , 2,2'- -(4,6- -3 -) , 2,2'- - (4,6-
 -3 -) , 2,2'- (6-3 - -4-) , 2,2'- [6-(-)-4-
] , 2,2'- [6-(, -)-4-] , 4,4'- (2,6- -3 -) , 4,4'-
 (6-3 - -1-2- -) , 1,1- (5-3 - -4- -2-) , 2,6- (3-3
 - -5- -2-)-4- , 1,1,3- (5-3 - -4- -2-) , 1,1-
 (5-3 - -4- -2-)-3-n- , [3,3- (3'-3 -
 -4'- -)] , (3-3 - -4- -5-)- , [
 2-(3'-3 - -2'- -5'-)-6-3 - -4-] , 1,1- (3,5- -
 2-) , 2,2- (3,5- -3 - -4-) , 2,2- '(5-3 - -4-
 -2-)-4-n- , 1,1,5,5- -(5-3 - -4- -2-) .

1.7 O-, N- S- , 3,5,3',5'- -3 - -4,4'- - ,
 4- -3,5- , (3,5- -3 - -4-) , (4-3 - -3- -2,6- - -) , (3,5- -3 - -4-
) , 3,5- -3 - -4- , 4- -
 3,5- -3 - .

1.8 , 2,2- (3,5- -3 - -2-)
 , 2-(3-3 - -4- -5- -) , -2,2- (
 3,5- -3 - -4- -) , -[4-(1,1,3,3-)] 2,2- (3,5-
 -3 - -4-) .

1.9 , 1,3,5- (3,5- -3 - -4-)-2,4,6-
 , 1,4- (3,5- -3 - -4- -)-2,3,5,6- , 2,4,6- (3,5- -
 3 - -4-)- .

1.10 , 2,4- -6-(3,5- -3 - -4-)-1,3,5-
 , 2- -4,6- (3,5- -3 - -4-)-1,3,5- , 2- -

4,6- (3,5- -3 - -4-)-1,3,5- , 2,4,6- (3,5- -3 - -4-)
 -)-1,2,3- , 1,3,5- (3,5- -3 - -4-) , 1,3,5
 - (4-3 - -3- -2,6-)- , 2,4,6- (3,5- -3 - -4-)
 -)-1,3,5- , 1,3,5- (3,5- -3 - -4-)
 -1,3,5- , 1,3,5- -(3,5- -4-)

1.11 , 2,5- -3 - -4- - , 3,5-
 -3 - -4- , 3,5- -3 - -4- , 3,5-
 , 5-3 - -4- -3- , 3,5- -3 - -4-
 Ca .

1.12 , 4- , 4- , N-(3,5- -3 -
 -4-) .

1.13 가 가 , , , , 1,6- , 1,9- ,
 , 1,2- , () , N,N'- () , 3-
 , 3- , [2.2.2] -(3,5- -3 - -4-) , 4- -1- -2,6,7-
 .

1.14 가 가 , , , , , 1,6- , 1,9- ,
 , 1,2- , () , N,N'- () , 3-
 , 3- -[2.2.2] -(5-3 - -4- -3-) , 4- -1- -2,6,7-
 .

1.15 가 가 , , , , , 1,6- , 1,9- ,
 , 1,2- , () , N,N'- () , 3-
 , 3- -[2.2.2] -(3,5- -4-) , 4- -1- -2,6,7-
 .

1.16 가 가 , , , , , 1,6- , 1,9- ,
 , 1,2- , () , N,N'- () , 3-
 , 3- -[2.2.2] 3,5- -3 - -4- , 4- -1- -2,6,7-
 .

1.17 -(3,5- -3 - -4-) , N,N'- (3,5- -3 -
 -4-) , N,N'- (3,5- -3 - -4-) (3,5- -3 -
 , N,N'- (3,5- -3 - -4-) .

2.

2.1 2-(2'-) , 2-(2'- -5'- -)- , 2-(3',5'-
 -3 - -2'-) , 2-(5'-3 - -2'-) , 2-[2'-
 -5'-(1,1,3,3- -)] - , 2-(3',5'- -3 - -2'-)-5
 - , 2-(3-3 - -2'- -5'-)-5- , 2-(3'-2 -
 -5'-3 - -2'- -) , 2-(2'- -4'-) , 2-(3',5'
 - -3 - -2'-) , 2-(3',5'- (, -)-2'-)-
 , 2-(3'-3 - -2'- -5'-(2-))-5- , 2-(3'-
 3 - -5'-[2-(2-)]-2'-)-5- , 2-(3'-3 - -2'- -5'-(2-
 - -5'-(2- -))-5- , 2-(3'-3 - -2'- -5'-(2-
)-) , 2-(3'-3 - -5'-[2-(2-)]-2'-) , 2-(3'-
 -2'- -5'-) 2-(3'-3 - -2'- -5'-(2-
) - , 2,2'- - [4-(1,1,3,3- -)-6- -2-]
 ; 300 2-[3-3 - -5'-(2-)-2'- -]

; [R-CH₂CH₂-COO(CH₂)₃]₂(, R 3'-3 - -4'- -5'-2H-
-2-)

2.2 2- , 4- , 4- , 4- , 4- , 4- , 4- ,
4,2',4'- 2'- -4,4'- .

2.3 , 4-3 - - , , 2,4- -3 -
(4-3 -) , 3,5- -3 - -4- ,
3,5- -3 - -4- , 2- -4,6- -3 - 3,5- -3 - -4-
- .

2.4 - - , - - , - - -p - - -p N-(
'- , - , - - -p- , - - -p-)-2- .

1.5 , n- , N- 가
, 1:1 1:2 2,2'- - [4-(1,1,3,3-)] ,
, 4- -3,5- -3 - , 가
, 2- -4- , 가
1- -4- -5- .

2.6 , (2,2,6,6-) , (2,2,6,6- -4
-) , (1,2,2,6,6- -4-) , (1,2,2,6,6-) , n-
-3,5- -3 - -4- - , 1- -2,2,6,6- -4-
, N,N'- -(2,2,6,6- -4-)- 4-3 -
-2,6- -1,3,5-s- , -(2,2,6,6- -4-)
, (2,2,6,6- -4-)-1,2,3,4- , 1,1'-(1,2-)- (3,3,
5,5-) , 4- -2,2,6,6- , 4- -2,2,6,6-
, 4- -2,2,6,6- , (1,2,2,6,6- -)-2-n- -2-(2-
-3,5- -3 -)- , 3-n- -7,7,9,9- -1,3,8- [4.5] - -2
, 4- , (1- -2,2,6,6-) , (1- -2,2,6,6- -
) , N,N'- (2,2,6,6- -4-) 4- -2,6-
-1,3,5- , N,N'- (2,2,6,6- -4-) 4-
-2,6- -1,3,5- , 2- -4,6- -(4-n- -2,2,6,6-
)-1,3,5- 1,2- (3-) , 2- -4,6- -(4-n-
-1,2,2,6,6- -)-1,3,5- 1,2- (3-) , 8-
-3- -7,7,9,9- -1,3,8- [4.5] -2,4- , 3- -1-(2,2,6,6-
-4-) -2,5- , 3- -1-(1,2,2,6,6- -4-)- -2,5- .

2.7 , 4,4'- , 2,2'- , 2,2'- -5,5'
- -3 - , 2,2'- -5,5'- -3 - - , 2- -2'-
, N,N'- (3-)- , 2- -5-3 - -2'- 2-
-2'- -5,4'- -3 - o- p- - o- p- -

2.8 2-(2-)-1,3,5- , 2,4,6- (2- -4-)-1,3,5-
, 2-(2- -4-)-4,6- (2,4-)-1,3,5- , 2-(2,4-
-)-4,6- (2,4-)-1,3,5- , 2,4- (2- -4-)-6-(2,4-
)-1,3,5- , 2-(2- -4-)-4,6- (4-)-1,3,5- , 2
-(2- -4-)-4,6- (2,4-)-1,3,5- , 2-[2- -4-(2-
-3- -)]-4,6- (2,4-)-1,3,5- , 2-[2- -4-(2-
-3- -)]-4,6- (2,4-)-1,3,5- .

3. _____
N,N'- , N- -N'- , N,N'- (-) ,

1

(PBT)

265, PBT 가, PBT (BCF)

3.5:1

ASTM D 4329-84 60, UVB-313 8, 50표 4 (QUV) 가

ASTM D 4329-84 4, UVA-340 가, UVA-340 24, QUV 60 8, PBT 16 8 40

720, QUV 가, QUV (UV), QUV

1A 1B, 170, 311 488, b *

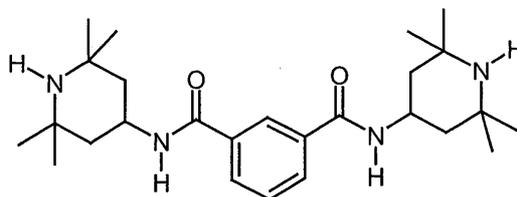
[1A]

QUV 313 장치 표준 습도 및 건조 주기를 사용하는 PBT 칩-자외선 안정화 연구중에 MB 하강된 PBT 섬유

	170시간	311시간	485시간
안정화제 조합	△b*		
대조구 A	9.84	14.67	24.02
대조구 B	9.23	15.96	21.16
0.23% 씨드(SEED)	8.82	15.04	27.47
0.19% 씨드 및 0.26% 화합물 1	7.57	12.99	25.22
0.24% 씨드 및 0.31% 화합물 1	7.37	12.99	25.39
0.25% 화합물 1	8.24	13.07	25.57
0.21% 씨드 및 0.58% 화합물 1		12.37	20.07
0.59% 화합물 1		12.87	24.94

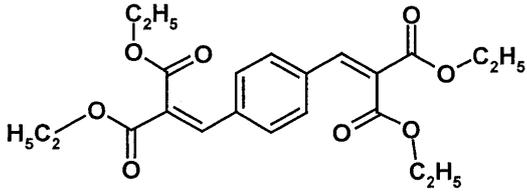
13 1,3- - - , N,N'- -(2,2,6,6- -4-)

13



1

:



[1B]

QUV 340 장치 표준 습도 및 건조 주기를 사용하는 PBT 칩-자외선 안정화 연구중에 MB 하강된 PBT 섬유

	170시간	311시간	485시간
시료	△b*		
대조구 A	7.81	10.13	16.43
대조구 B	6.62	8.91	14.13
0.55% 화합물 1	6.36	8.87	13.51
0.19% 씨드 및 0.26% 화합물 1	4.76	6.78	12.77
0.55% 화합물 1	4.9	12.87	24.94
0.21% 씨드 및 0.58% 화합물 1	4.31	6.18	11.93

2

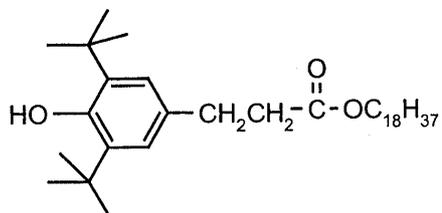
(PET)

가 8 (: (Arnite), : DSM) 100 230 280 ((2,4- -3
)(: (Hostanox PAR) 24) 0.2 , -3,5- -3 -4-
 (: 0 16) 0.05 - 2 - (1
 :1) 0.025 . 85rpm 210 20rpm
 bar 19.5 (Haendle) - - 300 50
 (75 x 50 x 1mm) (Arburg)
 , ASTM D 5208 340nm UV-CON A A
 50 20 40 4
 ASTM D 2457-97 ' 가
 D20.40 . 1997 1 10 ASTM D-20
 가 1997 5
 -TRI- (: Byk-가 (Ga
 rdener))
 , 60 ° 85 °
 2A 2B UV-A , 2
 , 2- -2'- - (: (Sanduvor) VSU, 'VSU'
)

[3]

ABS-플라크의 변색에 대한 80℃에서 오븐 노화의 영향		
제제	색 변화 ΔE = 2에 도달하는 시간(일)	129일 후 색변화 ΔE
0.05% 호스타녹스 O 16	21	11.7
0.05% 화합물 1	86.1	2.4
0.025% 호스타녹스 O 16+0.05% 화합물 1	>129	1.89
0.05% 화합물 2	123	2.1
0.025% 호스타녹스 O 16+0.05% 화합물 2	>129	1.82

O 16



(57)

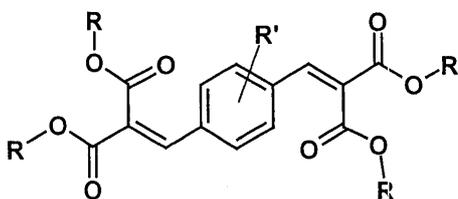
1.

1

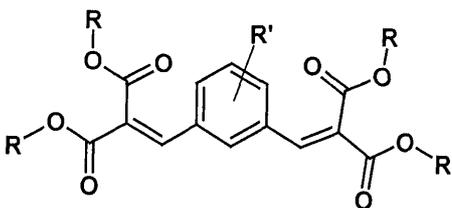
1a

;

1



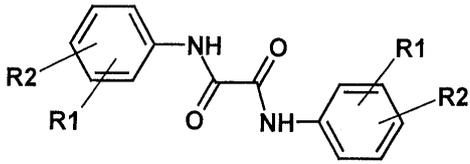
1a



R, -, -, - ;
 R', -, -, -, -, -
 R' 가 .

2.

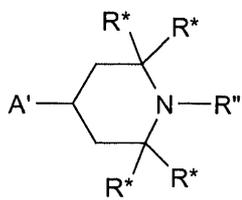
1 ,
 - 가 2 :
 2



R₁ R₂ - 2 12 1 4

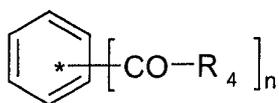
3.

1 ,
 가 3 4 (4) :
 3



[,
 A', A' ; , A' 가 가 ,
 R* (C₂-C₄) ;
 R') 1 3 OR 3 (, R₃ , 1 7]

4

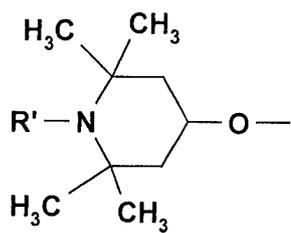


[,
 n 2, 3 4 ;

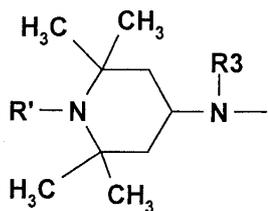
R₄ -OH -OR , R₄

Ra, Rb Rc ;

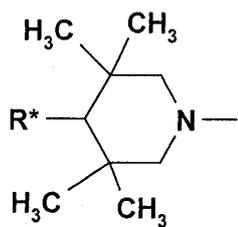
Ra



Rb



Rc



R * ;

R' A' ;

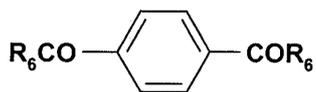
R₅ , 1 6].

4.

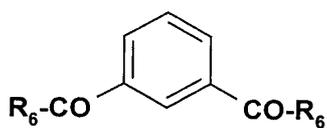
3 ,

5 11 :

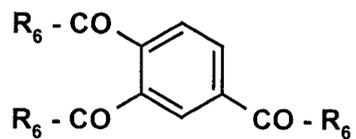
5



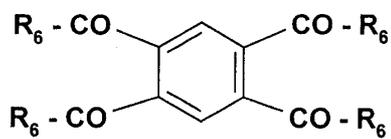
6



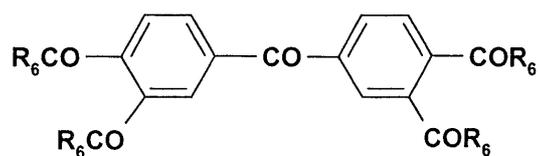
7



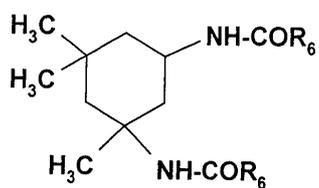
8



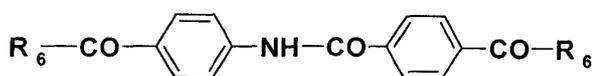
9



10

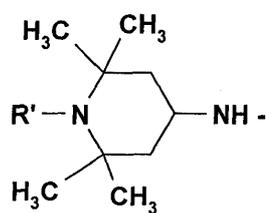


11

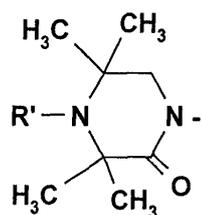


R₆ a' a' ;

a'



a'



R' , C₁₋₆ , -CH₃ , -CH₂CH₃ , C₁₋₄ , -OCH₃ , -

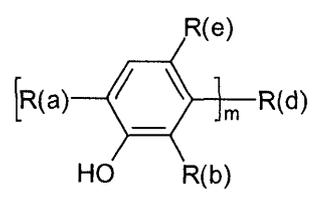
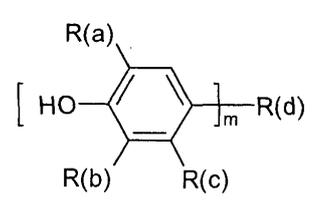
OCH₂CH₃ -CO-C₁₋₄ , -O-CO-CH₃ -O-CO-CH₂CH₃ .

5.

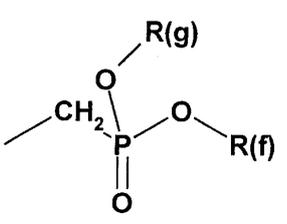
3 ,
 4- -2,2',6,6'- , 4- -2,2',6,6'- , 4-
 -2,2',6,6'- , 3- -2,2',6,6'- , 3- -2,2',6,6'-
 , 2,2',6,6'- -4- - , 2,2',6,6'- -4- - , 2,2',6,6'-
 , 6'- -3- - , 2,2',6,6'- -3- - , 2,2',6,6'- , 2,2',6,6'-

6.

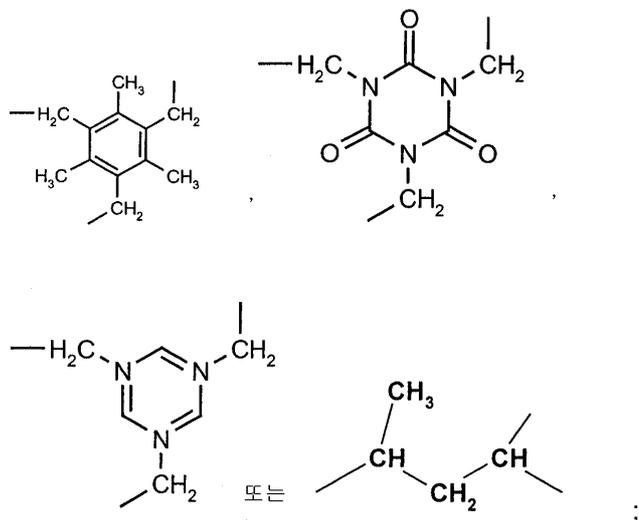
1 , (I) (VIII)
 ;



[,
 m 1 3 ;
 R(a) C₁-C₁₈ - , C₅-C₁₂ - - , C₇-C₉ - - ;
 R(b) , C₁-C₁₈ - , C₅-C₁₂ - - , C₇-C₉ - - ;
 R(c) ;



m 1 , R(d) , C₁-C₄ - ;
 m 3 , R(d)



R(g) C₁-C₂₀- , C₁-C₄-]

- [3,3- (4'- 3'-3)-]- (I),

-4,4',4'-[(2,4,6- 1,3,5-) ()]- [2,6- (1,1-)](II),

-1,3,5- -2,4,6(1H,3H,5H)- -1,3,5- [[4-(1,1-)-3- -2,6-]](III),

- , 4,4',4'-(1- 1- 3-) [2-(1,1-)-5- (IV),

- , 2,6- [[3-(1,1-)-2- -5-] -4,7- -1H-]-4- (V),

- , 3-(1,1-)-4- -5- -,2,4,8,10- - [5.5] -3,9- (2,2- -2,1-) (VI),

- (3,5- 3 -4-)- (VII)

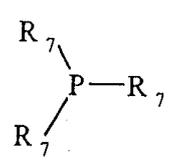
- -3,5- (1,1-)-4- (VIII).

7.

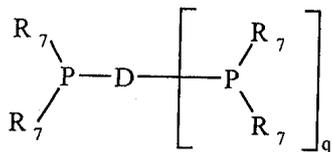
1 ,

IX XII :

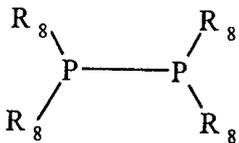
IX



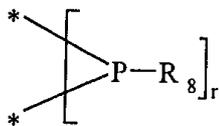
X



XI



XII



R₇ C₁₋₂₄ (N, O, P S), C₅₋₃₀ (C₁₋₁₈ ())
 N, O, P S (), C₁₋₃₀, C₆₋₂₄, C₄₋₂₄, C₁₋₁₈; (C₁₋₁₈ ())

R₈ C₄₋₂₄ (N, O, P S), C₅₋₃₀ (C₁₋₁₈ ())
 N, O, P S (), C₁₋₃₀, C₆₋₂₄, C₄₋₂₄, C₁₋₁₈; (C₁₋₁₈ ())

D C₁₋₃₀ (N, O, P S), C₅₋₁₂ (N, O, P S), C₂₋₃₀ ()
 C₆₋₂₄, C₁₋₁₈, /C₄₋₂₄, -O-, -S- (C₁₋₁₈ ()), C₅₋₁₂

Q 1 5 ;

R 3 6 ;

XII P-R₈ P-

*가 P-

8.

1 ,

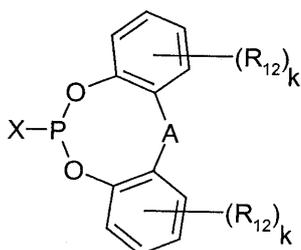
가

XIII

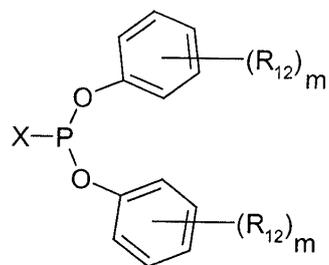
XX

:

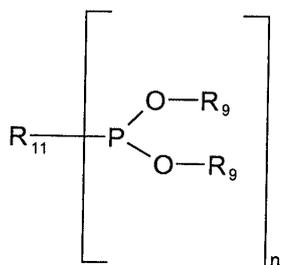
XIII



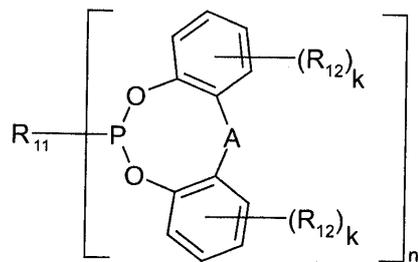
XIV



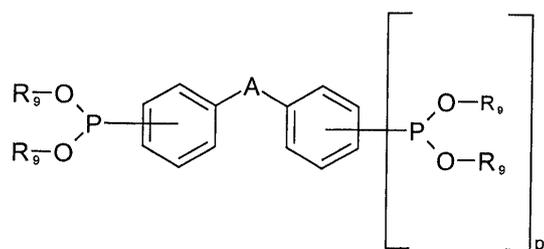
XV



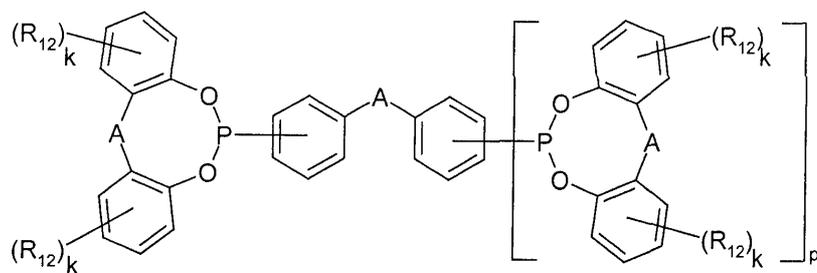
XVI



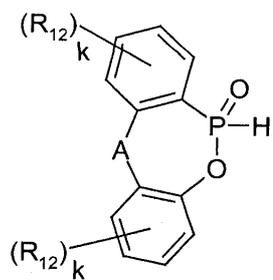
XVII



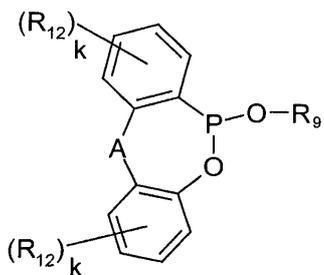
XVIII



XIX



XX



,

R_9 C₁-C₂₄ (N, O, P S), C₅-C₃₀-
 (C₁-C₁₈- (C₁-C₃₀-), C₅-C₁₂- C₆-C₂₄-) ;

R_{11} C₁-C₃₀- (N, O, P S), C₅-C₁₂- N, O, P S), C₁-C₃₀-
 (C₁-C₁₈ (), C₅-C₁₂- C₆-C₂₄-) ;

R_{12} C₁-C₂₄ (N, O, P S), C₅-C₃₀-
 (C₁-C₁₈- (C₁-C₃₀-), C₅-C₁₂- C₆-C₂₄-) ;

A C₁-C₃₀- (N, O, P S), >NH, >NR₈, -S-, >S(O),
 >S(O)₂ -O- ;

X Cl, Br, F OH (>P(O)H) ;

k 0 4 ;

n 1 4 ;

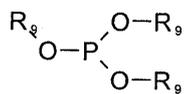
m 0 5 ;

p 0 1 .

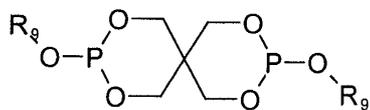
9.

1 ,
 가 XXI XXV :

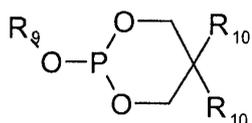
XXI



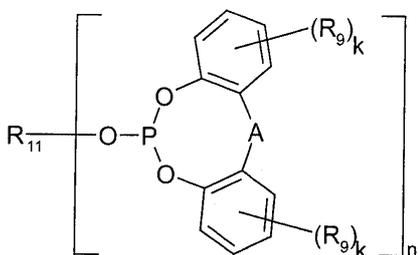
XXII



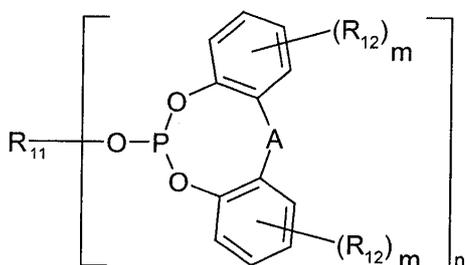
XXIII



XXIV



XXV



R_9 C₁-C₂₄ (N, O, P S), C₅-C₃₀ -
 (C₁-C₁₈ - (C₁-C₃₀ - , C₆-C₂₄ -)) ;

R_{10} C₁-C₂₄ (N, O, P S), C₅-C₃₀ -
 (C₁-C₁₈ - (C₁-C₃₀ - , C₆-C₂₄ -)) ;

R_{11} C₁-C₃₀ - (N, O, P S), C₅-C₁₂ - C₁-C₃₀ -
 (C₁-C₁₈ (C₁-C₁₈ - C₁-C₁₈)) ;

R_{12} C₁-C₂₄ (N, O, P S), C₅-C₃₀ -
 (C₁-C₁₈ - (C₁-C₃₀ - , C₆-C₂₄ -)) ;

$C_6 - C_{24}$) ; ($C_1 - C_{18}$ (), $C_5 - C_{12}$ - C

A (O), $>S(O)_2$, $C_1 - C_{30}$ - (N, O, P S), $>NH$, $>NR_8$, -S-, $>S$

X Cl, Br, F OH($>P(O)H$) ;

- k 0 4 ;
- n 1 4 ;
- m 0 5 ;
- p 0 1 .

10.

1

11.

11 12.

1 13.