

(74)

:

(54)

a) : 1) 1000 % 가 ; b) ; 2) 10 % 1000 %

/

(disposable) (personal care) /
 (lofty) (batting layer),
 (lathering) 10 % 1000 % 1000 %
 () 10 % 1000 % /

(bar) , ,
 (mildness),

(clutter) , , ,

가 가 , , (washcloth),

, , (가), / 가

) (grip) / (,

, / (vehicle) , , UV

/ 가 가 ,

- :
- a) :
- 1) ;
- 2) - ;
- b) 10 % 1000 % ,

- :
- a) :
- 1) ;

2)

b)

10 % 1000 %

:

a)

1)

2)

b)

10 % 1000 %

c)

10 % 1000 %

b)

: a)

25

가

가

, 가

2

25

10

s

0.5gms
0.1gms

0.95gms
0.25gms

0.75gms
0.15gm

30

50

15

70

40 5 0.5 75 150 가 8

가 () / (ply) (scrim),

30 gsm (carded)

가

가

1. Martindale : Model 103, 103 - 1386/2 . James H. Heal Co. Ltd.
 Martindale 07 - 01 - 88. QC (foot) : 43 × 44 mm. 1 kg

2. (capped) 11 × 8 cm. EMA Model Supplies SS - 20201L

3.

4. Sheen Tri - Microgloss 20 - 60 - 85

(, 가)

Martindale

. 2.5" x 2.5"

Martindale

1 kg

()

. Martindale

. 1 50

. (= 0.833 Hz).

가

(bag)

5

가

). 20 °

가

(

"

"

0.001

0.05

/

(,)

가

(,

)

(,

가,

가

(plies)

(apertured).

0.5 mm

5 mm

가

1 mm

4 mm

10 %

가

5 % 가

0.5

12

1.5

6

가

ent), , (air - entanglement), (hydroentanglement),

: HEF 40 - 047, 50% 50% (apertured hydroentanglement material) , Veratec Inc., Walpole, MA ; HEF 140 - 102, 50% 50% 67 gsm , Veratec Inc., Walpole, MA ; Novonet^(R) 149 - 616, 100% 60 gsm (thermo - bonded grid patterned material) , Veratec Inc., Walpole, MA ; Novonet^(R) 149 - 801, 69% 25% 6% 90 gsm , Veratec Inc., Walpole, MA ; Novonet^(R) 149 - 191, 69% 25% 6% 120 gsm , Veratec Inc., Walpole, MA ; HEF Nubtex^(R) 149 - 801, 100% 84 gsm (nubbed) , Veratec Inc., Walpole, MA ; Keybak^(R) 951V, 75% 2 5% 51 gsm , Chicopee, New Brunswick, NJ ; Keybak^(R) 1368, 75% 25% 47 gsm , Chicopee, New Brunswick, NJ ; Duralace^(R) 1236, 100% 48 gsm 138 gsm , Chicopee, New Brunswick, NJ ; Duralace^(R) 5904, 100% 48 gsm 138 gsm , Chicopee, New Brunswick, NJ ; Chicopee^(R) 5763, 70% 30% 5% w/w (EVA) 60 gsm 90 gsm (8 x 6 cm 3 x 2) , Chicopee, New Brunswick, NJ ; Chicopee^(R) 9900 (, Chicopee 9931, 62 gsm, 50/50 / , Chicopee 9950 50 gsm, 50/50 / , 50% /50% 0% /100% 100% /0% 36 gsm 84 gsm , Chicopee, New Brunswick, NJ ; Sontara 8868, 50% 50% 72 gsm , Dupont Chemical Corp. 24 gsm 96 gsm 36 gsm 84 gsm, 가 42 gsm 78 gsm 1996 3 27 가 702550 A1 가

(LDPE) (macroapertured) (microapertured), (male side)

2 / 가 가 / 가 가 (meter out) 가

가

3

2, 1000 /cm², 가 100 /cm², 500 /cm²,
 50 cm³/cm² - s, 가 5 cm³/cm² - s 70 cm³/cm² - s, 1500 /cm²,
 15 cm³/cm² - s 40 cm³/cm² - s 10 cm³/cm² - s

가

11) 4,342,314 (Radel , 1982 8 3), 가
 08/326,571 PCT 95/07435 (1995 6 12 1996 1
 4,629,643 (Curro , 1986 12 16)
 30 gsm

가

(integrity)

가 () /
 (spot) (,), (,)
 1 cm

1

가

2

50 % , 가 () , 가 8 % .
 15 % , 10 % , 가

가

가

$R^1 CO - O - CH_2 CH_2 SO_3 M$ (, R^1 10 가 30)
 , M) . (8 30 가)

$R^1 - OCH_2 - C(OH)H - CH_2 - SO_3 M$
 가 (, R^1 8 24 , M) .
 (8 24 가)
 가 .

$R^1 - CH(SO_4) - COOH$ $R^1 - CH(SO_4) - CO$
 - O - CH₃ 가 (, R^1 8 24 가) ,
 (8 24 가)

가 .

, 8 24 가
 , M) . 가 .

$R^1 CO - N(COOH) - CH_2 CH_2 - CO_2 M$ 가 (, M)
 , R^1 8 24 가 .

$R^1 CON(CH_3) - CH_2 CH_2 - CO_2 M$ 가 , M
 (, R^1 10 20) . 가

$R^1 - (OCH_2 CH_2)_x - OCH_2 - CO_2 M$ 가 , x 1
 (, R^1 8 24) . 가

$R^1 CO - [O - CH(CH_3) - CO]_x - CO_2 M$ 가 (, x 3 , M)
 , R^1 8 24) . 가 .

가 , 가 .

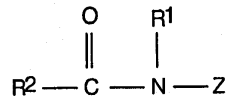
/ & 가 , 가 .

M .

and Emulsifiers, North American Edition (1986), allured Publishing Corporation ; [McCutcheon's, Detergents
 nctional Materials, North American Edition (1992)] ; McCutcheon's, Fu

C8 - C30
 (S)_n - O - R ; R C8 - C30 가
 ; n 1 1000 ; R C8 - C20 가
 (Henkel APG 600CS 625 CS) 가
 (Henkel APG 325 CS) 가

가 : 가



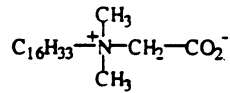
(R¹ H, C₁ - C₄, 2- ; R² C₅ - C₃₁, 2- ; C₁ - C₄, C₇ - C₁₉,
 , 가 C₉ - C₁₇, 가 C₁₁ - C₁₅, ; Z
 3) . Z

N - (R²CO -) 가
 809,060 (1959. 2. 18. , Thomas Hedley & Co., Ltd.); 2,965,576 (E.R. Wilson, 196
 0. 12. 20.); 2,703,798 (A.M. Schwartz, 1955. 3. 8.) 1,985,424
 (Piggott, 1934. 12. 25.)

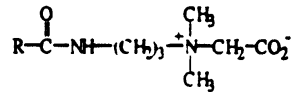
가 R₁R₂R₃N O (R₁, R₁
 8 18 , 0 10 0 1
 , R₂ R₃ , 0 1
 1 3 ,)
 (2-)
 , 3,6,9- , (2-) - , 2-
 , 3- -2- (3-)
 가

(, R¹ 9 22 , R¹ 14 18
 11 18 , 12 18 , 14 18
 가 ; m 1 3, 2 3, ; n 0 1,
 1 ; R² R³ , 1 3
 R² R³ CH₃ ; X CO₂, SO₃ SO₄ ; R
 4 1 5 , ,
 SO₃ SO₄). X 가 CO₂ , R⁴ 1 3 , 1 . X 가
 , R⁴ 2 4 , 3

(CTFA 가):

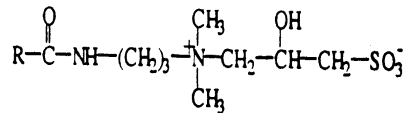


:



(, R 9 13)

:



(, R 9 13).

4 , R C₈ - C₂₂ , RN[(CH₂)_mCO₂M]₂ RNH(CH₂)_mCO₂M (, m 1)
 , M H, , 가 .
 가 . 3- - , 3-
 , N- , 2,438,091 (,
) ; 2,528,378 (,
) " Miranol"
 quat PTC) 가 , PG- (Mona Corp. Mona

:

12 - C14 ; C₉ - C₂₂ ; C

가 10% 250% 10% 1000% 10% 500%
 000%, 1% 200%, 가 10% 100% 0.5% 1, 가

parameter) 가 10.5 (weighted arithmetic mean solubility)
 가 10.5 가 , 10.5 가

$$\delta = \left[\frac{\sum_i E_i}{\sum_i m_i} \right]^{1/2}$$

; PEG - 2, PEG - 3, PEG - 30, PEG - 50 , PPG - 9, PPG - 12, PPG - 15, PPG - 17, PPG - 20, PPG - 26, PPG - 30, PPG - 34 ; ; ;

(, 4);

,) , ; (4,976,953 (1990 12 11 , Orr)

, " (water)"

가 /

(,)

가 ,

2% 5%

, 1% 10%,

(1983 12 20 Dixon 3,755,560 (1973 8 28 , Dickert); 4,421,769 [McCutcheon's Detergents and Emulsifiers , North American Edition, p. 317~324 (1986)]

, " (microemulsion)" ()

(vesicular)

(backbone) 4 , 4

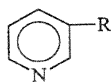
- (1) () .
- (2) , 가 , . ATR , 가 .
(4 cm⁻¹ 100) . , 4 kg 가
- (3) 가 ;
가 가
- (4) 3 , 2 , 3
3
- (5) 4 3 . 가

[1]

*				
(70% PET/PE)	0.0865(1710 cm ⁻¹ C=O)	(1030 cm ⁻¹ C-O)	0.181	2.09
(70% PET/PE)	0.0865(1710 cm ⁻¹ C=O)	(2923 cm ⁻¹ C-H)	0.160	1.85
70% /30%	0.0333(1710 cm ⁻¹ C=O)	(1030 cm ⁻¹ C-O)	0.0684	2.05

* , PGI Nonwovens(Benson, NC) 가 .

ms , 0.25gms , 0.95gms , 0.15gms , 0.75gms , 가 , 0.5gms , 0.1g



[R -CONH₂ (), -COOH () -CH₂OH ()];

B₃

N -

N -

B₃

가

Sigma Chemical Company (St. L

ouis, MO); ICN Biomedicals, Inc. (Irvin, CA)

Aldrich Chemical Company (Milwaukee, WI)

(,) /

, , /

(o-) ,5-

(,) ;

D L

N -

N -

-L -

3,4,4' -

,2,4,4' -

-2' -

(,);

D L

N -

N - -L -

(NSAIDS)

NSAIDS

NSAIDS

, Sunshine

19

91 1 15

4,985,459

NSAIDS

가

- DOPA

, 2,4,4' -

- 2' -

, 3,4,4' -

가) (, ,) (, ,) (, ,)
 1999.10.19
 09/421,084 (Beerse); 09/421,131 (Biedermann); 09/420,646 (Morgan
); 09/421,179 (Page)

가

25 , 99.99 % , 50 99.99 % , 가 (75 %) ,
 , 가 140 (Tg)
 , " Tg 가 180
 g 5mg , 20.0 / 가 300 , Tg 가 . T
 SC 가 (DSC) . Tg D
 DSC , [B. Cassel M.P.DiVito, " Use of DSC To Obtain Accurate Thermodynamic and Kinetic Data" , American Laboratory, 1994.1, pp 14 - 19, B. Wunderlich, Thermal Analysis , Academic Press, Inc., 1990]

g 40g , 60g ,
 80g ()
 " Tea Bag"
 , (1) , 가 가 ; (2) 가 가
 가 ; (3) 가 가
 가 ; (4) 가 가
 가 가 가 - (i) -
 ; (ii) , , 가 , - -
 ; (iii) N,N - ; (iv) - -
 , ; (v) - - ; (vi)
 , - 가 ; (vii) - -
 ; (viii) - - .

가 가 가 - N -
 가 가 - , ; ; (,
) , , 가 가 - .
 가 (, ,) (, , ,)

가 - , [Masuda , 4,076,663 , 1978.2.28
 , Allen , 4,861,539 , 1989.8.29] 가 -
 - 가 - N,N' -

가 - ,가 - 0.001 5 %
 ,가 - 0.01 3 %
 25 % , 50 % 가
 (, KOH, NaOH), (, 2- -2- -1,3-
 , 2- -2- -1-)
 " " 98%

4,076,663 (Masuda , 1978 2 28); 4,062,817 (Westerman, 1977 12 13
); 4,286,082 (Tsubakimoto , 1981 8 25); 5,061,259 (Goldman ,
 1991 10 29); 4,654,039 (Brandt , 1987 3 31)

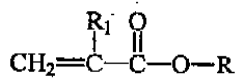
4,731,067 (Le - Khac, 1988 3
 15), 4,743,244 (Le - Khac, 1988 5 10), 4,813,945 (Le - Khac,
 1989 3 21), 4,880,868 (Le - Khac, 1989 11 14), 4,892,553
 (Le - Khac, 1990 1 9), 5,026,784 (Le - Khac, 1991 6 25),
 5,079,306 (Le - Khac, 1992 1 7), 5,151,465 (Le - Khac, 1992 9 29),
 4,861,539 (Allen, Farrer, Flesher, 1989 8 29), 4,962,172 (Allen, Far
 rer, Flesher, 1990 10 9)

Hoechst Celanese Corporation(Portsmouth, VA, USA)(Sa
 nwet™) Nippon Shokubai, Japan(Aqualic ™ , L - 75, L - 76), Dow Chemical Comp
 any(Midland, MI, USA)(Dry Tech ™)

Camelot Technologies Inc.(Leominster, MA, USA)(Fibersorb ™ ,
 SA 7200H, SA 7200M, SA 7000L, SA 7000, SA 7300)

가 가 Tg가 140
 (,
 , 가 가
 가

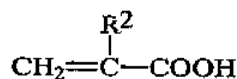
3.5 %: 95 , 99 %; 1 %



[, R 10 30 , R 1 ,];
 가 가 가 , 가 3 3
 0.1 % 0.6 %

, 96 % 97.9 % 2.5 % 3.5 %
 , 12 22 , R 1 , 가
 , 가
 0.2 % 0.4 % 가
 , 가
 4,509,949 (Huang , 1985 4 5)

가 , 가 ,
 가
 1 -
 :



, R² , (C=N) , 가 , 가 가
 가
 95.5 % 98.9 %

2 , CH₂=C<
 가
 CH₂<
 2,798,053 (Brown, 1957 7 2)

4

가
C₁₈

(
C₁₂

C₁₄

가 4

C₁₂

C₂₂

C₁₆

4

(Chelartors)

UV

1 30 Bissett
91/16034 (Bush , 1995 10 31

가
91/16035 (Bush , 1995 10 31

0.1% 10%,
5,487,884 (1996

5,686,367

5,686,082

(, , , , ,) .

0.1% 10%, 0.2% 5%, 0.5% 2%

08/479,935
 (Hillebrand 1995 6 7), PCT 95/07432 (1995 6 12);
 08/390,152 (Kalla L. Kvalnes, Mitchell A. DeLong, Barton J. Bradbury, Curtis B.
 Motley, John D. Carter 1995 2 24), PCT 95/02809 (1995 3 1
 , 1995 9 8).

가

가 가 가 가 가 가 가

/ (grippability) , 가 / 가 가

, 3 , 4 .

가 " " ,
 가 12 (, 20/20)
 가 , 가 3

3 , " " 가 - (male - projection)
 , " (debossing) " 가 (female)

가
 5,554,145 (Roe , 1996 9 10)

1 가
 5,518,801 (Chappell , 1996 5 21)

(slot) / (roll transfer) (sprinkling), (dip coating),
 / 가
 1
 o., Chicago, IL) Wonder Under (Pellon H. Levinson & C
 ndaring), (creping), (cale

: a) : 1)
 ; 2) ; 10 %
 1000 % ; b)

()
 가 : A) ; (b)
 : 1) (a) ; 2)
 ; 10 % 1000 %
 ; B)

- " - "
 " "

가

CTFA

1

53.0 gms :

[3]

	%
	27.77
	16.72
(AGS)	14.90
	11.41
	8.57
	5.50
	5.74
	3.04
NaCl	1.41
EDTA	0.10
	0.10
	0.03
	0.70
()	4.01
	100

200 가 (99.7 %) 37.0 gms, 9.5 gms, 0.5 gms
3-

2

40.0 gms :

[4]

	%
	52.40
(AGS)	16.50
	13.40
	0.19
	5.50
	1.60
	3.00
NaCl	3.89
EDTA	0.10
	0.10
	0.70
()	2.62
	100

200 가 (99.7 %) 45.0 gms, 4.5 gms, 0.5 gms
 . 3 - -

3

40.0 gms :

[5]

	%
()	80.16
	11.50
	5.70
NaCl	1.10
EDTA	0.25
	1.15
()	0.14
	100

4

40.0 gms :

[6]

	%
()	80.16
	11.50
	5.70
NaCl	1.10
EDTA	0.25
	1.15
()	0.14
	100

90:10

3-

2

5

2

0.1 %
2 %

6

[7]

	%
(AGS)	7.2
(ALS)	10.4
(AE3S)	10.4
() (PolyOx WSR N - 3000,)	0.5
	1.4
	70.1

7

3 lb (99 %) 3/4 가 가 가 2 가 . 가
 10 oz. 가 가 . 4 tsp. 8 oz. 가 (99.7
 %) 가 . 가 가 가 , 가
 가 가 가 가 .

8

(tear - free)

[8]

	%
	17.1
	8.3
POE 100	7.5
(, ,)	2.0
	65.1

9

[9]

	%
10	0.50
	5.4
3	11.6
EDTA	0.20
	0.50
,	1.0
PEG - 6 /	2.0
MEA	2.0
	3.5
MgSO ₄ - 7H ₂ O ()	1.5
	2.5
	5.0
(, ,)	1.5
	62.8

10

[10]

	%
- 10	0.1
	1.5
	0.3
	5.8
,	0.2
	15.5
	1.5
(,)	1.0
	74.1

11

[11]

	%
	12.0
	12.0
	12.0
	3.6
PEG 14M	1.8
- 10	0.9
	0.7
	0.5
	0.5
	0.45
	0.25
EDTA	0.2
	55.1

12

[12]

	%
EGDS	3.1
	4.0
TEA (330)	9.5
	15.0
	7.5
1,2-	1.0
	3.0
(, ,)	8.9
	48.0

38 % 가 , 50 가

13

[13]

	%
SEFA*	57.5
	0.30
	3.5
	10.7
(Elvax 40W)	8.0
(Tospearly 145A)	20.0

* SEFA

가 90 SEFA 가 , 가

14

[14]

	%
- 10 (CB5S*)	50.0
C12 - 14, 12EO (KB12*)	50.0

* Albright & Wilson 가 .

, , 가

15

[15]

	%
	22.0
	2.0
	1.0
	2.5
	72.5

가 .

16

[16]

	%
	2.9
- 39	0.1
	4.0
C ₁₂ - C ₁₄ N- ¹	5.0
²	2.0
	0.5
	0.3
, & .	4.0
	81.2

¹ Hoechst Celanese 가

² Rhone Poulenc 가

60

가 : TEA,

. 45
가

- 39

가 . ,

17

[17]

	%
1	20.0
	4.0
&	4.0
	72.0

¹ Henkel Plantaren 1200 가

18 - 22

[18]

	18	19	20	21	22	
SEFA*	48.0	75.0	33.5	40.0	80.0	
SEFA*	12.0	25.0	8.4	10.0	10.0	
	10.0	-	7.0	-	-	
	5.0	-	3.5	-	-	
	-	-	-	5.0	-	
	-	-	-	15.0	-	
	25.0	-	17.5	-	-	
	-	-	-	-	10.0	
	-	-	28.0	-	-	
	-	-	1.9	-	-	
	-	-	0.2	-	-	
1	-	-	-	30.0	-	

* SEFA

¹ Hamplex TNP, Hampshire Chemical Co.

23 - 27

[19]

	23	24	25	26	27	
()	35.87	35.87	-	-	34.0	
	11.0	13.0	-	-	10.0	
	-	-	-	4.5		
	10.0	9.0	-	-		
					5.0	
	20.0	20.0	-	-		
500 cSt	-	-	0.7	1.5		
	-	-	-	16.5		
	-	-	-	10.0		
	-	-	5.9	7.5		
	-	-	-	3.0		
	-	-	-	4.5		
	4.6	4.6	-	-	6.0	
	-	-	-	15.0	2.0	
	-	-	-	6.0	4.0	
	3.0	3.0	-	-	4.0	
	6.0	6.0	-	-		
	3.0	3.0	-	-		
	0.50	0.50	4.0	-		
	-	-	-	4.5		
	-	-	-	1.5		
	0.03	0.03	-	-		
	-	-	59.0	-		
	-	-	25.5	-	9.0	
					9.0	
	-	-	2.6	-		
					15.0	
1	-	-	-	6.0		
	-	-	-	9.5		
	-	-	-	6.0		
	-	-	-	3.0		
2	-	-	5.0	-		
		5.0	-	-		
	5.0	-	-	-		
&	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	

¹ Eastman Chemical Co. , Myvacet 7 - 07 가 .

² Hampshire Chemical Co. , Hamplex TNP 가 .

28

[20]

	28
¹	53.3
	7.7
12 -	13.5
	25.0
	1.5

¹ Puresyn 3000, Mobil Chemical Co.

29 - 31

[21]

	29	30	31
	95.0	95.0	94.0
¹	5.0	1.0	5.0
		4.0	
			1.0

¹ Lonza Polyaldo 10 - 2 - P 가

32 - 36

[22]

	32	33	34	35	36	
:						
SEFA*	4.65	4.65	15.5	15.5		
SEFA*	0.35	0.35	8.0	8.0		
			6.0	6.0		
			4.0	4.0	4.4	
					15.5	
C ₁₀ - C ₃₀ /			13.0	13.0		
C ₃₀ - C ₄₅ 1						
- 4 () () 2	5.0	5.0				
PEG 30 3			3.0			
				2.1		
				0.90		
					5.5	
					7.0	
					10.0	
1 -					10.0	
:						
	70.0	66.5	42.30	42.30	40.0	
		3.5			5.0	
PVM/MA 가 4			0.25	0.25		
(1 0 %)			0.25	0.25		
					2.6	
:						
	20.0	10.0	2.50			
		5.0	2.50	3.0		
		5.0	2.50	2.50		
			0.20	0.20		
				2.0		

* SEFA

¹ Dow Corning AMS - C30 가 .

² Goldschmidt Abil WE - 09 가 .

³ ICI Arlancel P135 가 .

⁴ ISP Stabileze 가 .

:

70 가 , 가 , 가 .
가 , (; ; ,
Microfluidics Corp. Microfluidizer).

37 - 41

, 32 - 36 .

[23]

	37	38	39	40	41	
:						
SEFA*			15.0	16.0		
SEFA*			7.5	4.0		
			6.0			
			4.0	4.0	4.4	
					15.5	
¹	50.0	46.5				
C10 - C30 /			13.0	10.5		
PEG30			3.0	3.0		
					5.5	
					7.0	
/				7.5		
²						
C30 - 38 /				2.5		
³						
⁴				1.0		
					10.0	
			1.0			
1 -					10.0	
:						
	30.0	25.0	34.80	20.0	38.0	
	8.0	8.0			5.0	
PEG 2000				17.0		
PVM/MA			0.25			
(1			0.25			
0%)						
	9.50	9.50			2.6	
:						
			2.50			
50%		2.50				
()		2.50				
()		1.00		2.50		
			2.50			
	2.5					
			2.50			
			0.20			
					1.50	
					0.50	
			5.0			
PPG 14 15%				12.0		
			2.5			

¹ Mobil Puresyn 3000

² Giulini Chemie Gilugel Min

³ New Phase Technologies Performa 1608

⁴ New Phase Technologies Performalene 400

42~46

32~36

[24]

	42	43	44	45	46	
:						
SEFA*	20.5	15.5			16.0	
			7.5			
SEFA*	8.0	8.0			8.0	
	9.5	6.0			6.0	
()	4.0	4.0	22.6	3.0	4.0	
			4.50			
			3.00	14.0		
			1.50			
			3.00			
C10~C30 /	18.0	13.0			13.0	
1				5.0		
2			11.3			
			6.8			
			6.8			
PEG 30	4.5	3.0				
3					0.90	
					2.10	
,	1.0		3.0	2.0		
:						
	22.8	27.5	25.0	38.0	41.0	
3	2.5					
4		15.0				
:						
	1.00					
		2.50				
	1.50	2.50	2.50			
0.2% 940 , pH 6.0				38.0		
					2.50	
5	1.00					
	2.50	3.0	2.50			
C					2.50	
(Borage)					2.50	
					1.50	
	2.50					
6			52 -			

¹ Dow Corning Dow Q2 - 5200

² Eastman Chemical Co. Myvacet 7 - 07 ,

³ Lonza Polyaldo 10 - 2 - P

⁴ Celite Co. Celite C

⁵ Henkel Hydagen CMF

⁶ Croda Incromectant AQ

43: ,

.

47~52

32~36

.

[25]

	47	48	49	50	51	52
:						
SEFA*	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0
SEFA*		8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
()	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
C10~C30 /	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
	2.0					
	4.0					
	2.0					
PEG 30			3.00		3.00	
				2.00		
				2.00		
						5.0
	0.90	0.90		0.90		0.90
	2.10	2.10		2.10		2.10
,	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
:						
	44.5	42.5	35.5	35.5	25.0	43.0
75% 1, pH 6. 5			4.50	4.50		
						2.0
			2.50	2.50		
					20.0	
2						2.0
:						
		2.00			2.00	
		1.50				
	4.50					
		3.0				
C			2.50			
			2.00	2.50		
			2.00		2.00	

¹ Nippon Shokubai Co. Epomin SP - 018

² Kelco Kelcoloid HVF

53~55

[26]

	53	54	55
:			
¹	15.4	10.3	10.8
	28.6	19.2	15.0
			5.0
PVP ²			26.0
		13.0	
12 -		19.4	
:			
	28.0	18.8	19.6
	28.0	18.8	19.6
:			
		0.20	
		0.40	
			4.0

¹ Lucas Meyer Epikuron 200

² ISP Ganex WP - 660

가 . 가 , 가 , , 가 가

56~58

[28]

A	59	60	61	62	63	64
(S LES 27% 가)	15.0	6.51	6.20			5.9
1	13.5	5.85	5.57	5.82	5.19	5.3
2	1.35	0.60	0.57	6.01	5.36	0.54
3				5.80	5.18	
	1.31	0.56	0.54			0.54
4	7.87	3.38	3.22	2.64	2.36	3.2
(50% 가)	0.32	0.11	0.11			0.09
EDTA	0.28					
	5.4	2.37	2.25			2.2
,	0.62	0.45	0.43	2.86	2.55	0.3
	7.9	3.47	3.21			3.0
	26.45	56.7	46.4	44.1	39.36	44.8
			5.0			
SEFA*					12.8	
SEFA*					8.0	
B -						
					4.2	
5				7.5		
50% 6						34.1
7				7.5		
8			1.1			
			5.4			
C -						
12 -	10.0			10.66		
	10.0	20.0	20.0	7.11	15.0	

* SEFA

1 Goldschmidt Tegobetaine F

2 Hampshire Chemical Hamposyl L - 30 (721) (31%)

3 Henkel Plantaren 2000NP

⁴ Nippon Shokubai Co. Epomin SP - 018 (1800)

⁵ B.F. Goodrich Carbopol Ultrez

⁶ B.F. Goodrich 20% , 30% , 50% IPA Sancure 2710

⁷ Seppic Corp. Sepigel 305

⁸ Eastman Chemical AQ38S

65 가 , (low speed impeller mixer)
 . , 65 가 ,
 . A 가 . SEFA . pH 가 6.5
 , 65 . A (spreading), ()
 B , 가 A
 . 가 () ,

65~70

59~64

[29]

A	65	66	67	68	69	70
1	8.87			11.4	10.8	10.8
2	7.39	7.50	7.50	9.5	9.0	9.0
	4.43	3.00	3.00	5.7	5.4	5.4
	6.36	QS	QS	8.1	7.7	7.7
	34.45	52.5	45.0	41.3	39.25	34.25
	2.50					
		2.50	2.50	2.0	1.9	1.9
				2.0	1.9	1.9
		2.50	2.50	2.0	1.9	1.9
3					4.20	4.20
					3.85	3.85
						5.0
SEFA			5.0			
			5.0			
B -						
						0.1
4	16.0	12.0	12.0			
C -						
12 -	12.0	12.0	10.5			
				18.0	14.1	14.1
	8.0	8.0	7.0			

¹ Hampshire Chemical Hamposyl L - 95 ()

² Nipon Shokubai Co. Epomin SP - 018 (1800)

³ Kobo. Inc. Tospearl 145A

⁴ Seppic Corp. Sepigel 305

71~74

[30]

	71	72	73	74
SEFA*		62.0	52.0	
			4.5	
	4.0			
	3.0			
		20.0	13.0	
1		10.0	10.0	
2			2.0	2.0
3	25.0	3.00	3.0	
4		1.50	2.0	
5				5.25
6	- 3			10.5
MEA ⁷				2.80
	QS			
	0.50		0.50	
8	9.0	1.0		
9			5.0	
			4.0	
			4.0	
		2.5		
	10.0			3.00
	48.5			55.95
PEG6 /				3.40
				1.50
()				8.0
				2.60
- 10				0.40
,				4.60

* SEFA

¹ DuPont Elvax 40W² Mobil Puresyn 3000³ Hampshire Chemical Hamposyl L95 () L30 (30%)⁴ Albright & Wilson Empigen BS98 (80% , 20%)⁵ Albright & Wilson Empigen CDL60⁶ Albright & Wilson Empicol ESC3

0) 34 3 , 75 (60 - 7
 , , .

78

0) 18 3 , 75 (60 - 7
 , , .

79

0) 65 3 , 75 (60 - 7
 , , .

80

0) 34 3 , 76 (60 - 7
 , , .

81

0) 18 3 , 76 (60 - 7
 , , .

82

0) 65 3 , 76 (60 - 7
 , , .

83

11 , , 20 mm, 40 mm 20 mm 4
 , 4.4 , 1 .
 70% 30% PET , 2 mm
 70 gsm . 30 % 15 PET , PET 1 PE 35 %
 3 , 35 % , - 10 ,

100 g (gsm)

4 mm
120 mm x 480 mm

84

11

, 20 mm, 40 mm 20 mm 4

4.4

1

70% 30% PET

2 mm

70 gsm

2

1

30 % 15 PET , PET PE

35 % 3

35 %

10

100 g (gsm)

2

3

2

2

4 mm
120 mm x 90 mm

85

12

4

, Pellon
13 cm x 18 cm

H. Levinson & Co. (Chicago, IL)

Wonder Under

oz/sq yd

2 oz/yd²

2

23

40

가

0.23 in.

1270 cfm/ft²

2.7 cm H₂O

5 gsi

70%

30% PET

2

2 mm

70 gsm

122 mm x 160

mm . Sencorp (Hyannis, MA)

Sentinel Model 808

(pressu

re - platen)

4 mm

51

86 - 88

1, 2 5

가 , 10 x 12
 4 , 8
 가 (LDPE LLDPE)
 4 oz/sq yd 4 oz/yd²
 가 , 30 Stearns Tex
 tiles (Cincinnati, OH) Mountain Mist Extra Heavy Batting #205 65 gsm
 , 55% 45% (The Texwipe Company (Saddle River, NJ)
 Technicloth II) Sencorp (Hyannis, MA)
 Sentinel Model 808
 1 ,
 , 6 - 10 300 30 psi 가 가 ,
 X - Y - 2 mm
 ,
 89 - 90
 3 4 ,
 , Pellon 4 H. Levinson & Co. (Chicago, IL) Wonder Under 17 cm x
 19 cm 2 oz/sq yd 가 , 23 40
 cfm/ft² 2.7 cm H₂O 5 gsi 0.23 in. 1270
 , 10
 0.8 cm , 150
 5 gsi 0.12 in. , X - Y - 2
 가 , 70
 150 10
 0.5 mm
 2 Sencorp (Hyannis, MA)
 Sentinel Model 808 2 mm
 , 3 mm , 51
 , 60 1.5 mm
 25 2.5
 ,
 91 - 96
 6, 8, 9, 15, 16 17 ,
 ,
 2 가
 , 1 , 70% 30% P
 ET 2 mm 70 gsm
 , 45 6
 , 2 1 30 % 15 P
 ET , PET PE 35 % 3 , 35 % , 10
 100 g (gsm) Sencorp (Hyannis, M
 A) Sentinel Model 808 ,

1
6 - 10 300 30 psi 가 가
X - Y - 2 mm
60 1.5 mm
26 3

97 - 102

7 19 24

0 % 15 4 PET , PET PE 35 % 3 1 35 % 3
10 100 g (gsm) 가 65
5 4 가 4,629,643 (male) 3
2 , 1 가
120 mm x 160 mm

103 - 105

6 56, 57 58

2 가 30 % 15 PET , PET PE
35 % 3 1 35 % 10
100 g (gsm) 53 gsm
047 1.28 / , The Procter & Gamble Company 5 gsi 0.
inse & Reuse (F) . Sencorp (Hyannis, MA) Sentinel Model 808 Bounty R
가 , X - Y - 2 mm
60 1.5 mm
1.5

106

12 , , 20 mm, 40 mm 20 mm 4
 , 1
 4.4
 70% 30% PET , 2 mm
 70 gsm . 2 1
 , 30 % 15 PET , PET PE 35 %
 3 , 35 % , - 10
 100 g (gsm) 2 3 2
 , 2 4 mm
 53 25 gsm
 0.5 , 120 mm x 90 mm

107 - 108

54 55

2 (low water activity) ()
 , The PQ Corporation (Valley Forge, PA) Advera 401 N) 1:1 3
 . 10 30 % 15 PET , PET
 PE 35 % 3 , 35 % , - 10
 , 100 g (gsm) , , 10 x 12
 가 가 , 10
 4 , 100 250 , 1 cm
 () 2 Conwed plastics (Minn
 eapolis, MN) . 2 70 gsm ,
 Sentinel Model 808 Sencorp (Hyannis, MA)
 . 3 mm , 51 2 mm
 60 1.5 mm ,
 4 ,

109 - 116

59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 68, 69 70

11 4 . 30 % 15 PET ,
 PET PE 35 % 3 , 35 % , - 10
 . 100 g (gsm) , ,
 . 65 gsm , 55% 45% (Texwipe C
 ompany (Saddle River, NJ) Technicloth II)

(thimble)

가

가 1.2 cm
mm

2 cm

가

(dimple)

가

(trough)
(ridge) 가
Sentinel Model 808

, Sencorp (Hyannis, MA)

/

" "

120 mm x 160 mm

가 ,
3 ,

117

가

가

, 10 x 12

4

10

8

가

(LDPE

LLDPE)

4 oz/sq yd

4 oz/yd²

가 , 30

Stearns Textiles (Cincinnati, OH)

Mountain Mist Extra Heavy Ba

ting #205

65 gsm

, 55%

45%

(The Texwipe Company (Saddle River, NJ)

Technicloth II)

. Sencorp (Hyannis, MA)

Sentinel Model 808

1

6 - 10

300

30 psi

가

가

,

X- Y-

2 mm

64

5

118 - 119

66 67

120 mm x 160 mm

8

가

15

35 % 3

, 35 % ,

30 % 15

PET

, PET

PE

10

100 g (gsm)

%

30% PET

2 mm

70

70 gsm

2

1

4 mm

1.5 mm

60

4

120 - 124

27 31

11

, 20 mm, 40 mm 20 mm 4

4.4

70% 30% PET 2 mm 1

70 gsm PET , PET PE

35 % 3 35 % 10 3 2

100 g (gsm) 2 4 mm

2

3 (140 gsm 가)

120 mm x 90 mm

125 - 145

32 52

11

, 20 mm, 40 mm 20 mm 4

4.4

70% 30% PET 2 mm 1

70 gsm PET , PET PE

35 % 3 35 % 10 3 2

100 g (gsm) 2 4 mm

2

3 (140 gsm 가)

120 mm x 90 mm

146 - 147

71 74

1 2 12 x 9 1 2 mm 70 g

70% sm 30% PET 2 30 % 15 PET , PET PE 35 % 3

0 g (gsm) , 35 % , - 10 Sentinel Model 808 10

30 psi 가 가 11 x 8.5 1 6 - 10 300 2 mm X- Y-

10

148 - 149

72 73

0 gsm 1 70% 2 30% PET 12 x 9 1 2 mm 7 30 % 15 PET , PET PE 35 % 3

100 g (gsm) , 35 % , - 10 Sentinel Model 808

30 psi 가 가 11 x 8.5 1 6 - 10 300 2 mm X- Y-

Y 8 , 70 가 가 X-Y 4

150 - 152

[31]

	150	151	152
3			3.60
C13/C14	5.00	5.60	4.50
		6.40	
			5.20
	5.50		
	4.50	5.30	3.65
MEA	3.55	3.20	2.80
	2.80	5.70	6.00
	0.10	0.14	0.30
	3.00	4.30	5.00
	1.60	1.10	1.40
	4.00	2.20	
	10.00	15.00	8.50
12 - 18	2.00		3.00
	1.00	1.20	1.00
MgSO ₄ - 7H ₂ O	0.89	0.90	0.80
	54.21	47.61	52.25
	1.85		
		0.25	
		1.10	
			2.00

10 11 x 8.5 가 , 1
 , 35 % , 30 % 15 PET , PET PE 35 % 3 , 100 g
 (gsm) , 10 , 2 cm
 4 mm , 2 , 70% 30% PET 1
 , 2 mm - 70 gsm , 19
 , 3 2

153

11 4 , 130 mm x 175 mm , 4 oz/sq yd
 , Stearns Textiles (Cincinnati, OH) Mountain Mist Extra Heavy Batting #205
 , 65 gsm , 55% 45% (The Texwipe C
 company (Saddle River, NJ) Technicloth II)
 가
 가 1.2 cm , -

1.5 cm 가 mm 가
 가 가
 / , Sencorp (Hyannis, MA) Sentinel Model 808
 120 mm x 160 mm

[32]

PEG 30 -	3.0
SEFA	20.0
	4.0
	5.0
C10 - C30 /	13.0
SEFA	5.0
	50.0

70 가 3 / 가

154 - 158

19, 29, 34, 55 60

4 , 5 mm , , 20 mm, 40 mm 20 mm 1
 3
 70% 30% PET 2 mm
 70 gsm 2 1
 PET PE 35 % 3 1 35 % 30 % 15 PET ,
 100 g (gsm) 10 4 mm
 51
 120 mm x 160 mm

159 - 163

19, 28, 34, 55 69

4 , 5 mm , , 20 mm, 40 mm 20 mm 1
 1.1

70% 30% PET , 2 mm
 70 gsm . 1 10 % 15 PET
 , PET PE 50 % 3 , 40 % , - 10
 , 80 g (gsm) . 4 mm
 , 120 mm x 90 mm . 51
 , / .

164

11 , , 20 mm, 40 mm 20 mm 4
 , 0.40 , 1
 70% 30% PET , 2 mm
 70 gsm . 2 1
 3 , 40 % , - 10 % 15 PET , PET PE 50 %
 , 80 g (gsm) . 2 10 3 2
 , 2 . 4 mm
 . 120 mm x 90 mm

165 - 169

19, 28, 34, 55 69

11 , , 20 mm, 40 mm 20 mm 4
 , 0.52 , 1
 70% 30% PET , 2 mm
 70 gsm . 2 1
 3 , 40 % , - 10 % 15 PET , PET PE 50 %
 , 80 g (gsm) . 2 10 3 2
 , 2 . 4 mm
 .
 1.25 (55 gsm 가)
 , . 120 mm x
 90 mm .

170

11 , , 20 mm, 40 mm 20 mm
 4 , , 1
 70% 30% PET 4.4
 2 mm 70 gsm , , 2
 1 PE 35 % 3 , 35 % , 30 % 15 PET , PET
 100 g (gsm) 10 4 mm
 120 mm x
 480 mm

34 , 5 mm , , 20
 mm, 40 mm 20 mm 4 , ,
 1 3
 70% 30% PET
 2 mm 70 gsm ,
 2 1 , 1
 15 PET 30%, PET PE 3 35%
 10 35% (gsm)
 4 mm 100
 51 , 120 mm x 160 mm

171

11 , , 20 mm, 40 mm 20 mm
 4 , , 1
 70% 30% PET 4.4
 2 mm 70 gsm , , 2
 1 PE 35 % 3 , 35 % , 30 % 15 PET , PET
 100 g (gsm) 10 4 mm
 120 mm x 480 mm

(PET) 0.8 cm 20 gsm 10 100 . 3
 4 5 20 gsm 20% 가
 7 gsm 가 가 T_g(5)
 21 가 25 gsm 가
 가 가 120 mm x 100 mm

172

1 1 30 % 15 (denier) PET , PET PE 35 % 3
 100 g (gsm) 35 % , - 10 , - - (hook -
 and - loop) 가 PGI Nonwoven
 s (Benson, NC) 가 11 4.4 1 10 x 8.5
 () 53 gsm , , Z
 2 10 x 8.5 , ,
 - 5 gsi 0.047 1.28 / ,
 se & Reuse (The Procter & Gamble Company Bounty Rin
 Sencorp (Hyannis, MA) Sentinel Model 808
 가 4 (5 mm, 가 가 가
) , 18 3

173

4.

1 , .

5.

1 , (spot) .

6.

:

a) 1 ;

b) .

7.

, , :

a) :

1) , , , ;

2) , , - ;

b) 10 % 1000 % , .

8.

7 , 가 , , .

9.

: , ,

a) :

1) , , , ;

2) , , - ;

b) ; 10 % 1000 % ,

c) 10 % 1000 % , .

10.

1 ,

가

.