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(54) **METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR SOCIAL NETWORKING IN A DYNAMIC ENVIRONMENT**

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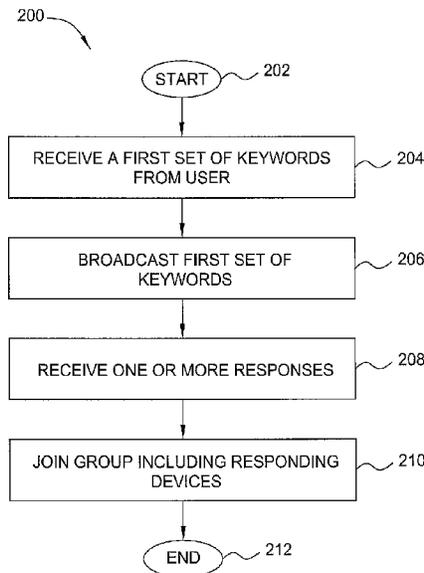
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*Primary Examiner* — Michael C Lai

(57) **ABSTRACT**  
In one embodiment, the present invention is a method and apparatus for social networking in a dynamic environment. In one embodiment, a method for social networking in a network includes broadcasting a first set of one or more keywords representing one or more interests of a first user in the network, receiving a response from a second user in the network indicating interest in at least one of the interests of the first user, and connecting to a server in the network, where the server hosts a group for supporting communications between at least the first network user and the second network user.

**18 Claims, 5 Drawing Sheets**



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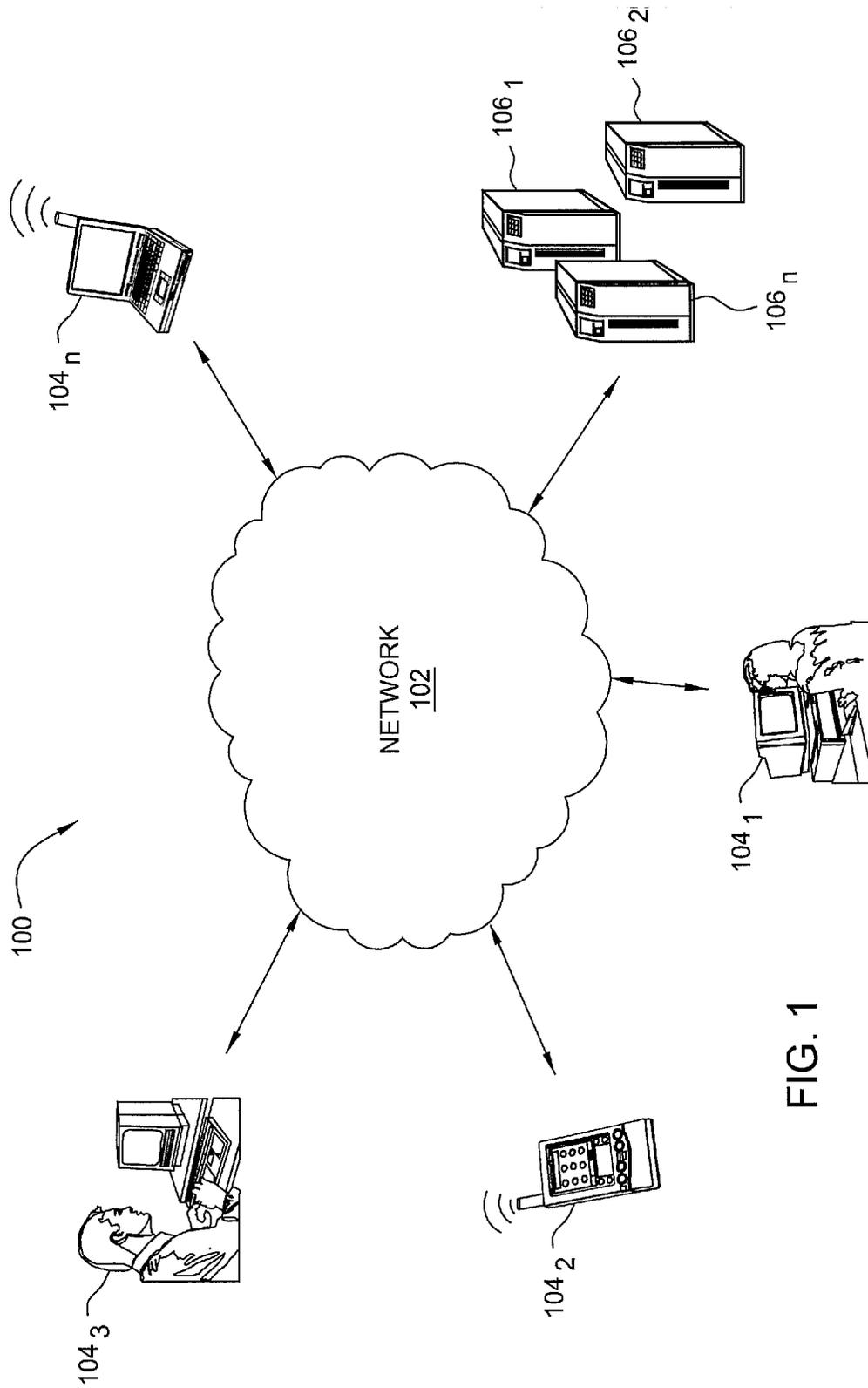


FIG. 1

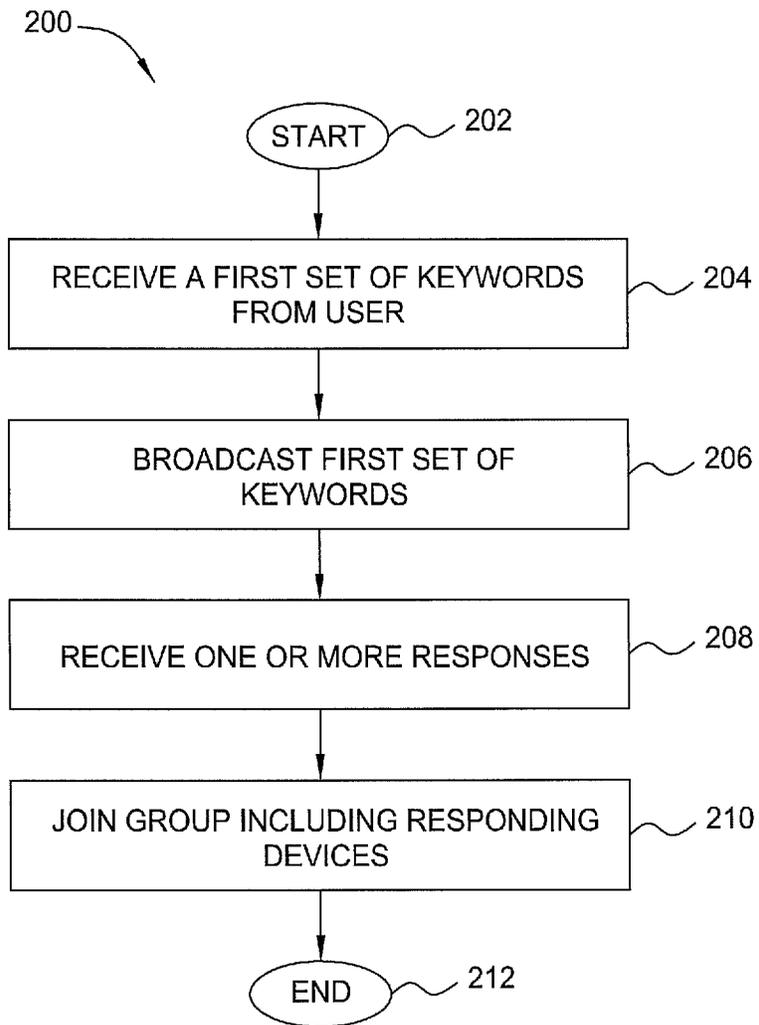


FIG. 2

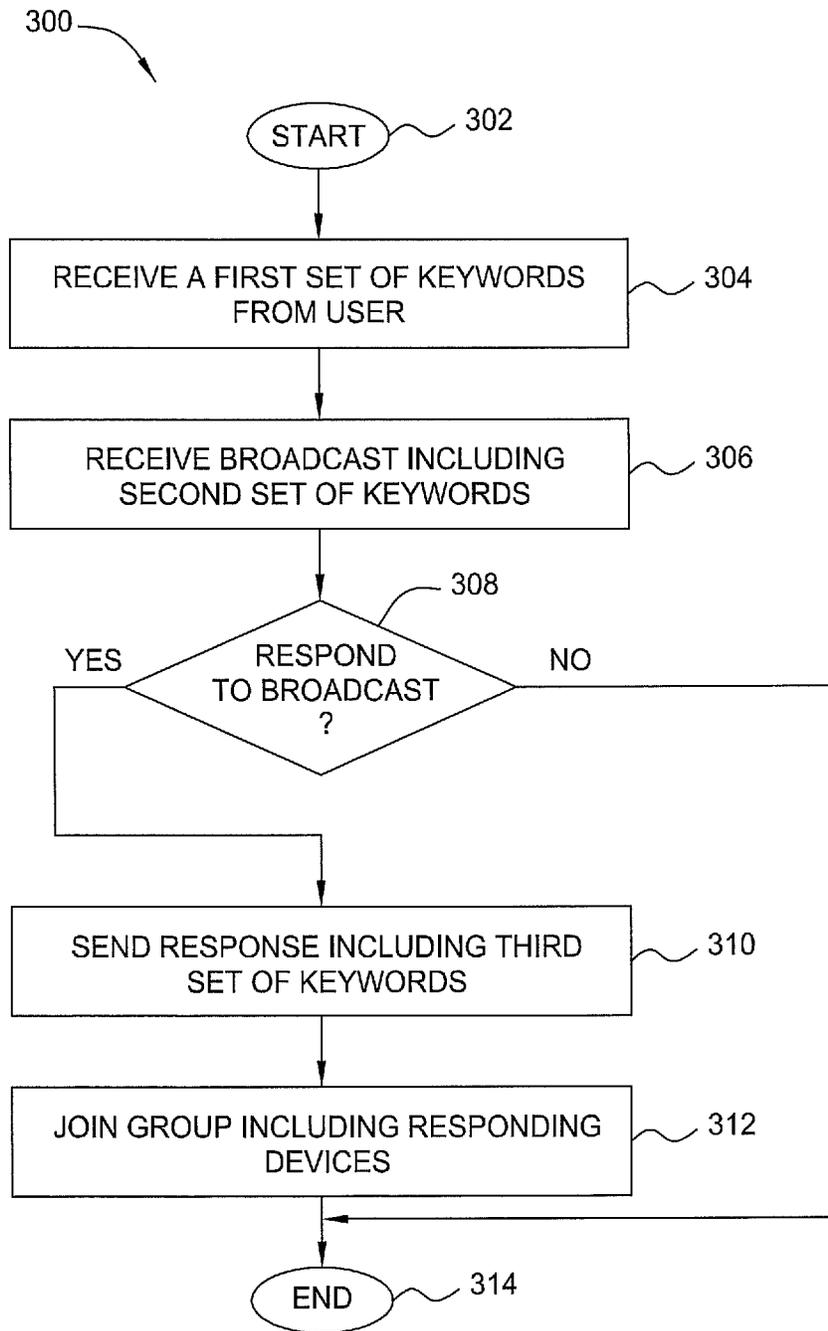


FIG. 3

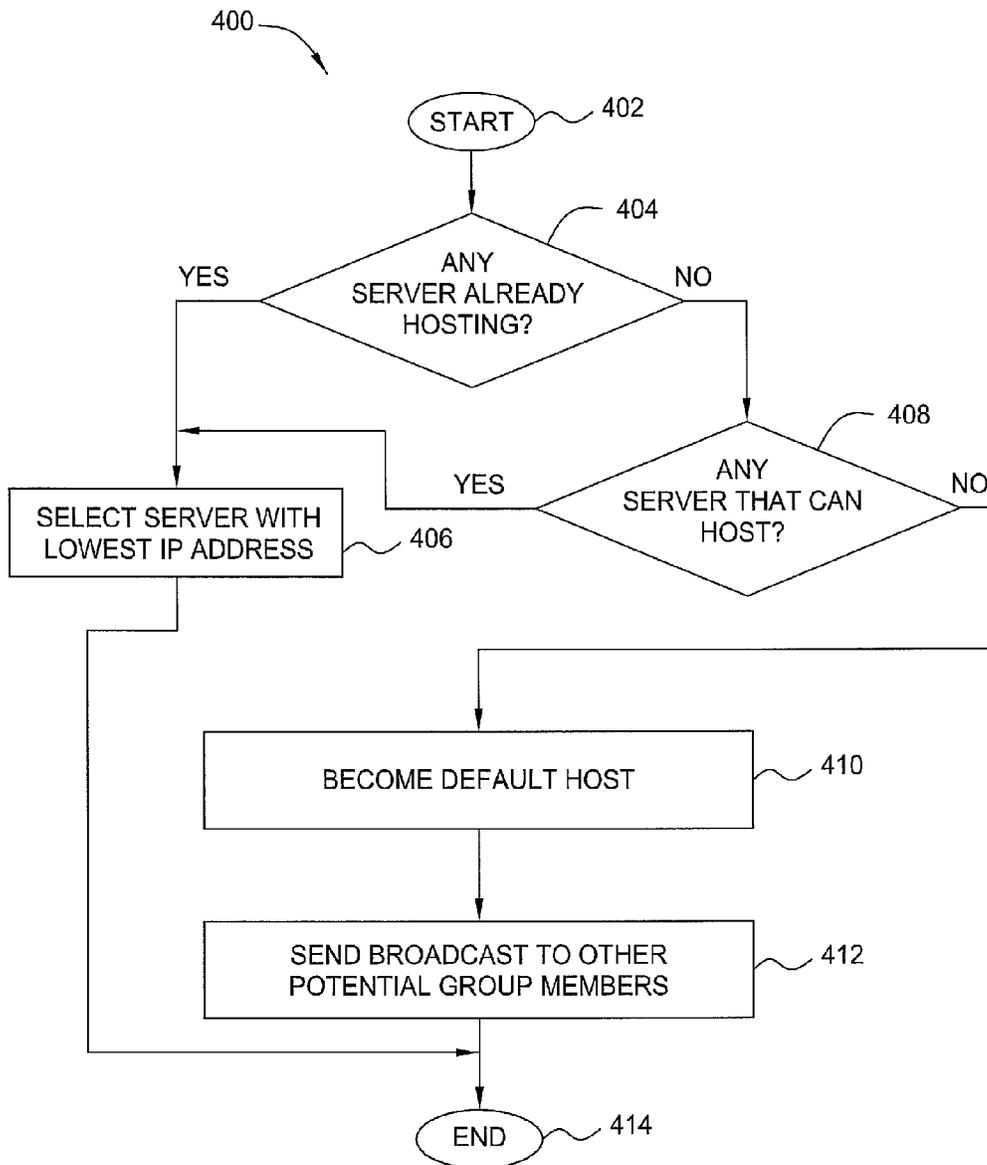


FIG. 4

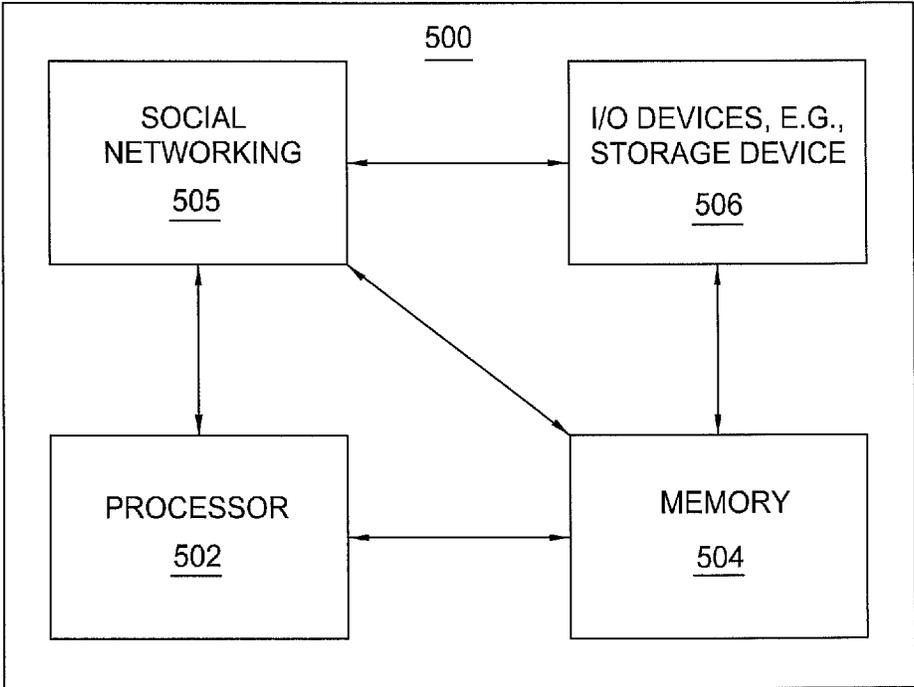


FIG. 5

## METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR SOCIAL NETWORKING IN A DYNAMIC ENVIRONMENT

This application is a continuation of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 13/975,851, filed Aug. 26, 2013, now U.S. Pat. No. 9,294,570, which is a continuation of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 13/615,434, filed Sep. 13, 2012, now U.S. Pat. No. 8,521,819, issued Aug. 27, 2013, which is a continuation of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 12/505,884, filed Jul. 20, 2009, now U.S. Pat. No. 8,275,891, issued Sep. 25, 2012, all of which are herein incorporated by reference in its entirety.

### FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates generally to social networking and relates more particularly to social networking in networks with dynamic topology.

Social networks, which are logical sets of devices whose users may communicate to form groups based on common interests, have exploded in popularity in recent years. Despite this, it remains difficult to identify anonymous peers who share common interests in public environments. For example, individuals may wish to identify like-minded peers within their vicinity and with whom they can communicate (e.g., using instant messaging or other communication services).

### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

In one embodiment, the present invention is a method and apparatus for social networking in a dynamic environment. In one embodiment, a method for social networking in a network includes broadcasting a first set of one or more keywords representing one or more interests of a first user in the network, receiving a response from a second user in the network indicating interest in at least one of the interests of the first user, and connecting to a server in the network, where the server hosts a group for supporting communications between at least the first network user and the second network user.

### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The teaching of the present invention can be readily understood by considering the following detailed description in conjunction with the accompanying drawings, in which:

FIG. 1 is a schematic diagram illustrating one embodiment of a system within which the present invention may be implemented;

FIG. 2 is a flow diagram illustrating one embodiment of a method for social networking in a dynamic environment, according to one embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 3 is a flow diagram illustrating a second embodiment of a method for social networking in a dynamic environment, according to one embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 4 is a flow diagram illustrating one embodiment of a method for choosing a server to host a group of network users, according to one embodiment of the present invention; and

FIG. 5 is a high level block diagram of the social networking method that is implemented using a general purpose computing device.

To facilitate understanding, identical reference numerals have been used, where possible, to designate identical elements that are common to the figures.

### DETAILED DESCRIPTION

In one embodiment, the present invention is a method and apparatus for dynamic social networking. Embodiments of the present invention provide a means of establishing social networking services in networks in which devices join and leave dynamically (and may receive Internet Protocol (IP) addresses dynamically as well).

FIG. 1 is a schematic diagram illustrating one embodiment of a system **100** within which the present invention may be implemented. As illustrated, a plurality of devices, including user devices **104**<sub>1</sub>-**104**<sub>n</sub> (hereinafter collectively referred to as “user devices **104**”) and servers **106**<sub>1</sub>-**106**<sub>n</sub> (hereinafter collectively referred to as “servers **106**”) are connected to and may communicate with each other over a network **102**. The network **102** may be, for example, a local area network (LAN), a wireless network, a cellular network, and the like.

The user devices **104** may include one or more of desktop computers, laptop computers, tablet computers, cellular telephones, personal digital assistants, global positioning systems (GPS), gaming consoles, handheld gaming devices, Internet Protocol television (IPTV), Voice over Internet Protocol (VoIP) telephones, and the like. As such, each of the user devices **104** may be a mobile device (e.g., such as a cellular telephone), or may remain in substantially the same physical location for extended periods of time (e.g., such as a desktop computer). The servers **106** are devices capable of hosting services that may be used by the user devices **104**. In one embodiment, at least some of the user devices **104** also function as servers. In another embodiment, the LAN gateway device (not shown) may participate in the protocol exchange regarding establishment of the social network and may server as a host server **106**.

Moreover, the connection of each of the user devices **104** to the network **102** may change dynamically. That is, any given user device **104** may connect to or disconnect from the network **102** dynamically. As such, the IP addresses for the user devices **104** may also be assigned or changed by the network dynamically. In some embodiments, dynamic assignment of IP addresses renders the user of a given user device **104** substantially anonymous. In one embodiment, one or more of the user devices **104** may connect to the network **102** via a local area network (LAN) (not shown). In another embodiment, the user devices **104** may connect to the network **102** directly.

One or more of the users operating the user devices **104** may share common interests, but may be unaware that other users share these common interests. As such, a given user may wish to identify other users in the network **102** who share his or her interests and to communicate with these other users regarding the shared interests.

FIG. 2 is a flow diagram illustrating one embodiment of a method **200** for social networking in a dynamic environment, according to one embodiment of the present invention. Specifically, the method **200** represents one embodiment of a method for dynamically identifying network users who share a common interest and creating a hosted group in which the users can exchange communications that may be related to the common interest. For example, the method **200** is started on a user’s machine or device, and operates on a well-known transmission control protocol (TCP) or user datagram protocol (UDP) port. For example, the method **200**

3

may be implemented by any of the user devices **104** illustrated in FIG. 1. As such, description of the method **200** will make reference to several of the system components described above; however, it is to be understood that the method **200** is not limited to the specific implementation of the system **100**.

The method **200** is initialized at step **202** and proceeds to step **204**, where a first user device **104** receives a first set of one or more keywords from a user operating the first user device **104**. For instance, the first user may be operating a mobile telephone in a public place, such as a coffee shop. In one embodiment, the first set of keywords comprises keywords that represent one or more interests of the user operating the first user device **104**. For instance, the first set of keywords may include the keywords “rock music” and “concerts.” The first set of keywords may be provided in a number of ways. For example, the keywords can be provided interactively, each time the user operating the first user device **104** is interested in exploring participation in a social network. The keywords can also be pre-defined, for example based on the time of day, the location of the first user device **104** (e.g., using a GPS), and/or user profile data (which may be dynamically or statically read by the method **200** from sources including an Internet database, a multimedia service provider such as a television football package subscription, an Internet service provider that maintains a history of a user’s Internet searches, a program on the first user device **104** that harvests data about user interests, or other sources).

In step **206**, the first user device **104** broadcasts the first set of keywords to one or more other user devices **104** in the network **102**. In one embodiment, the first set of keywords is broadcasted upon the command of the user operating the first user device. The user operating the first user device **104** may wish, for example, to locate other users on the network **102** who wish to participate in communications related to the interests indicated by the first set of keywords (e.g., rock music and concerts, following the example provided above). In one embodiment, the broadcast also includes a proposed server selection algorithm for selecting a server **106** to host communications for a group of responding user devices **104**. In one embodiment, the proposed server selection algorithm is a default algorithm. In a further embodiment, the broadcast also includes an indication as to whether the first user device **104** can host the communications as a server **106**.

In one embodiment, any one of a number of protocols may be used to broadcast the first set of keywords. For instance, in one embodiment, the actual LAN IP broadcast IP address of all ones (i.e., the 1111 . . . 11 IP address) is used. In another embodiment, other protocol techniques such as IP multicast may be used at the network level. An exemplary implementation protocol may include the following fields: Sender IP Address|Recipient IP Address|Sender Port|Recipient Port|Message\_Type|Message\_Type-Specific\_Data. Some of this data appears in different protocol layers. In addition, various Message\_Types can be used, and extensions are possible depending on the choice of details used in implementing the protocol. Exemplary Message\_Types may include, for example: Locate\_Service, I\_Can\_Serve, I\_Am\_Leaving\_The\_Group, Request\_To\_Join\_Group, You\_Can\_Join, and I\_Am\_The\_Server\_For\_Group. Other Message\_Types are possible depending on the implementation.

In step **208**, the first user device **104** receives one or more responses from one or more responding user devices **104**. For example a responding user device **104** may be a personal digital assistant operated by another individual sitting in the coffee shop. The responses indicate that the users operating

4

the responding user devices **104** wish to participate in communications related to the interests indicated by one or more of the keywords in the first set of keywords. In one embodiment, the response includes a second set of one or more keywords that represent one or more interests of the user operating the responding user device **104**. For example, the second set of keywords may be identical to the first set of keywords, may be a subset of the first set of keywords (i.e., less than all of the first set of keywords), or may be a superset of the first set of keywords (i.e., more than all of the first set of keywords). For instance, following the above example, the second set of keywords may include the keywords “rock music” and “festivals.” The second sets of keywords may be provided to their respective user devices **104** in any of the manners described above in connection with the first set of keywords. In one embodiment, the response also includes the IP address and port on the responding user device **104** that are reserved for communications related to the interests indicated by the first and/or second set of keywords. In a further embodiment, the response also includes an indication as to whether the responding user device **104** is already hosting communications related to the interests indicated by the first and/or second set of keywords, or similar communications.

In step **210**, the first user device **104** joins a group (e.g., a social network) comprising the responding user devices **104**. In one embodiment, the first user device **104** joins the group under the explicit direction of the user operating the first user device **104**. In another embodiment, the first user device **104** joins the group automatically upon receiving the responses. In one embodiment, the first user device joins the group by using the server selection algorithm proposed in step **206** to uniquely identify and connect to the server **106** hosting the group. The method **200** then terminates in step **212**, as the first user device **104** is able to communicate with the responding user devices **104** in the hosted group.

FIG. 3 is a flow diagram illustrating a second embodiment of a method **300** for social networking in a dynamic environment, according to one embodiment of the present invention. Specifically, the method **300** represents a second embodiment of a method for dynamically identifying network users who share a common interest and creating a hosted group in which the users can exchange communications that may be related to the common interest. Like the method **200**, the method **300** is started on a user’s machine or device, and operates on a well-known TCP or UDP port. For example, method **300** may be implemented by any of the user devices **104** illustrated in FIG. 1. As such, description of the method **300** will make reference to several of the system components described above; however, it is to be understood that the method **300** is not limited to the specific implementation of the system **100**.

The method **300** is initialized at step **302** and proceeds to step **304**, where a first user device **104** receives a first set of one or more keywords from a user operating the first user device **104**. For instance, the first user may be operating a personal digital assistant in a public place, such as a coffee shop. In one embodiment, the first set of keywords comprises keywords that represent one or more interests of the user operating the first user device **104**. For example, the first set of keywords may include the keywords “rock music,” “festivals,” and “New York.” The keywords may be provided in any of the manners described above in connection with the method **200**.

In step **306**, the first user device **104** receives a broadcast from a second user device **104**. The second user device **104** may be, for example, a mobile telephone operated by

5

another individual sitting in the coffee shop. In one embodiment, the broadcast includes a second set of keywords that represent one or more interests of the user operating the second user device 104. For instance, the second set of keywords may include the keywords “rock music” and “concerts.” The second sets of keywords may be provided to their respective user devices 104 in any of the manners described above in connection with the method 200. In one embodiment, the broadcast also includes a proposed server selection algorithm for selecting a server 106 to host communications for a group of user devices 104 interested in communicating with each other regarding the interests indicated by the second set of keywords. In one embodiment, the proposed server selection algorithm is a default algorithm. In a further embodiment, the broadcast also includes an indication as to whether the second user device 104 can host the communications.

In step 308, the first user device 104 determines whether to respond to the broadcast. In one embodiment, the first user device makes this determination in accordance with an explicit instruction from a user operating the first user device (e.g., the user affirmatively indicates that he/she wishes to join the group by pushing a button or giving some other indication). In another embodiment, the first user device makes this determination automatically, for example in accordance with a matching algorithm that compares the first set of keywords to the second set of keywords. If the first set of keywords and the second set of keywords meet some match threshold (e.g., a minimum number of matched keywords), then the first user device 104 may wish to respond to the broadcast. In one embodiment, the keyword matching algorithm may include approximations such as determinations of related concepts, synonyms, variations of words, and/or other schemes.

If the first user device concludes in step 308 that it should not respond to the broadcast (e.g., the first and second sets of keywords do not meet a match threshold), the method 300 simply terminates in step 314 without sending a response.

Alternatively, if the first user device concludes in step 308 that it should respond to the broadcast (e.g., the first and second sets of keywords do meet a match threshold), then the method 300 proceeds to step 310, where the first user device sends a response to the second user device. The response indicates that the user operating the first user device 104 wishes to participate in communications related to the interests indicated by the second set of keywords. In one embodiment, the response includes a third set of one or more keywords that represent at least one or more interests of the user operating the first user device 104. For example, the third set of keywords may be identical to the second set of keywords, may be a subset of the second set of keywords (i.e., less than all of the second set of keywords), or may be a superset of the second set of keywords (i.e., more than all of the second set of keywords, possibly including keywords from the first set of keywords). For instance, continuing the above example, the third set of keywords may include the keywords “rock music” and “festivals.” In one embodiment, the response also includes the IP address and port on the first user device 104 that are reserved for communications related to the interests indicated by the second and/or third set of keywords. In a further embodiment, the response also includes an indication as to whether the first user device 104 is already hosting communications related to the interests indicated by the second and/or third set of keywords, or similar communications.

In step 312, the first user device 104 joins a group (e.g., a social network) comprising at least the second user device

6

(and possibly other user devices 104 responding to the second user device’s broadcast). In one embodiment, the first user device joins the group by using the server selection algorithm proposed in the second user device’s broadcast to uniquely identify and connect to the server 106 hosting the group. The method 300 then terminates in step 314, as the first user device 104 is able to communicate with the user devices 104 in the hosted group.

Thus, the methods 200 and 300 operating together allow users in a network such as the network 102 to identify and to communicate with other users who share common interests. In this way, social networking is enabled in a manner that allows groups of users sharing common interests to be dynamically created and hosted at substantially any time. Users may create, join, and leave social networks dynamically on a network with dynamic and/or static IP addresses. Moreover, embodiments of the present invention allow users to remain substantially anonymous (e.g., by using dynamic IP addresses on open wireless networks). Anonymity can be preserved as long as the network does not require credentials from its users (e.g., free wireless network hotspot servers are available in many areas) or as long as the network service provider does not use or divulge its users’ credentials (e.g., the credentials are used only for payment for services).

FIG. 4 is a flow diagram illustrating one embodiment of a method 400 for choosing a server to host a group of network users, according to the present invention. The method 400 may be implemented, for example, in accordance with step 210 of the method 200 or step 312 of the method 300 in order to uniquely identify the server hosting the group. That is, any user device seeking to join a group may use the method 400 in order to determine which server is hosting the group. As such, description of the method 400 will make reference to several of the system components described above; however, it is to be understood that the method 400 is not limited to the specific implementation of the system 100.

The method 400 is initialized at step 402 and proceeds to step 404, where a first user device 104 determines whether any servers 106 in the network 102 are already hosting a relevant group (i.e., a group that relates to the interests indicated by the keywords on which the first user device 104 is seeking to base a group). This determination may be based on the responses the first user device 104 has received to a keyword broadcast (e.g., as discussed with respect to step 208 of the method 200). For instance, another user device 104 may have responded that it is interested in a group based on the first user device’s keyword broadcast and that it is already hosting such a group (or a similar group).

If the first user device 104 concludes in step 404 that at least one server 106 in the network 102 is already hosting a relevant group, the method 400 proceeds to step 406, where the first user device 104 selects a server 106. In one embodiment, the server 106 with the lowest IP address that is hosting a relevant group is selected. In other embodiments, however, different criteria or methods for selecting a server 106 are applied.

Alternatively, if the first user device 104 concludes in step 404 that there are no servers 106 in the network 102 that are already hosting a relevant group, the method 400 proceeds to step 408, where the first user device 104 determines whether any servers 106 in the network 102 can host a relevant group. Again, this determination may be based on the responses the first user device 104 has received to its keyword broadcast. For instance, another user device 104 may have responded that it is interested in a group based on the first user device’s keyword broadcast and that it can host

such a group. Furthermore, in one embodiment, the LAN gateway device or some other non-user device (referred to herein as an "SP server") may respond to such broadcast inquiries such that the SP server can host such social groups. In this embodiment, the SP server (e.g., a wireless LAN gateway access point) may be provided by the LAN service provider, which offers such social networking service on its network.

If the first user device **104** concludes in step **408** that at least one server **106** in the network **102** can host the relevant group, the method **400** proceeds to step **406**, where the first user device **104** selects the server **106** with the lowest IP address that can host the relevant group.

Alternatively, if the first user device **104** concludes in step **408** that there are no servers **106** in the network **102** that can host the relevant group, the method **400** proceeds to step **410**, where the first user device **104** becomes the default host of the relevant group. In step **412**, the first user device sends a broadcast to all other user devices **104** that have expressed interest in joining the group. The broadcast indicates that the first user device **104** can and is hosting the group. In one embodiment, if a broadcast message is sent to a user device **104** that has not expressed an interest in joining the group, the receiving user device **104** ignores the broadcast. The method **400** then terminates in step **414**, as all interested user devices **104** will join the relevant group through the first user device **104**.

In the event of a service disruption (e.g., the server **106** hosting the group leaves the network **102** or crashes), the method **400** may be restarted in order to select a new server **106** to host the group (if one is available). In one embodiment, participating programs share a hosted database (at various intervals) in order to maintain continuity of service data (e.g., up to the last sharing point), in case a server **106** hosting a group leaves the network **102**. In one embodiment of such a database sharing scheme, preference can be given to back-up hosting servers **106** having the most recent back-up data (e.g., a response indicating that a server **106** can host a group may include a parameter that indicates the age of the back-up data, such as a timestamp). In this embodiment, a method for selecting a server **106** to host a group may be modified to account for this parameter.

Although the methods **200-400** describe the sending and comparing of keywords as being performed locally by user devices, those skilled in the art will appreciate that at least a portion of this functionality may be performed by a remote device such as a remote server. For instance, users could store profiles on the remote device, where the profiles include keywords related to the respective users' interests. Keyword broadcasts may then be directed to the remote device, which compares the broadcasts to the stored profiles in order to determine keyword matches.

FIG. **5** is a high level block diagram of the social networking method that is implemented using a general purpose computing device **500**. In one embodiment, a general purpose computing device **500** comprises a processor **502**, a memory **504**, a social networking module **505** and various input/output (I/O) devices **506** such as a display, a keyboard, a mouse, a modem, and the like. In one embodiment, at least one I/O device is a storage device (e.g., one or more network interface devices, a disk drive, an optical disk drive, a floppy disk drive). It should be understood that the social networking module **505** can be implemented as a physical device or subsystem that is coupled to a processor through a communication channel.

Alternatively, the social networking module **505** can be represented by one or more software applications (or even a

combination of software and hardware, e.g., using Application Specific Integrated Circuits (ASIC)), where the software is loaded from a storage medium (e.g., I/O devices **506**) and operated by the processor **502** in the memory **504** of the general purpose computing device **500**. Thus, in one embodiment, the social networking module **505** for social networking in a dynamic environment described herein with reference to the preceding Figures can be stored on a computer readable medium (e.g., RAM, magnetic or optical drive or diskette, and the like).

It should be noted that although not explicitly specified, one or more steps of the methods described herein may include a storing, displaying and/or outputting step as required for a particular application. In other words, any data, records, fields, and/or intermediate results discussed in the methods can be stored, displayed, and/or outputted to another device as required for a particular application. Furthermore, steps or blocks in the accompanying Figures that recite a determining operation or involve a decision, do not necessarily require that both branches of the determining operation be practiced. In other words, one of the branches of the determining operation can be deemed as an optional step.

While various embodiments have been described above, it should be understood that they have been presented by way of example only, and not limitation. Thus, the breadth and scope of a preferred embodiment should not be limited by any of the above-described exemplary embodiments, but should be defined only in accordance with the following claims and their equivalents.

What is claimed is:

1. A method for connecting to a server in a network, the method comprising:
  - broadcasting, by a first device in the network via a broadcast internet protocol address of the network, a first set comprising a keyword representing an interest of a first user;
  - receiving, by the first device, a response from a second device in the network operated by a second user, the response indicating an interest in the interest of the first user; and
  - connecting, by the first device, to the server in the network to join a first group associated with the keyword when the response is received from the second device, where the server hosts the first group for supporting a communication between the first device and the second device, wherein the server has been selected in accordance with a method proposed by the first device, wherein the first device is further for broadcasting the method proposed by the first device together with the first set.
2. The method of claim 1, wherein the first set comprising the keyword is broadcast together with an indication as to whether the first device is capable of hosting the first group.
3. The method of claim 1, wherein the first set comprising the keyword is broadcast together with a proposed method for selecting the server.
4. The method of claim 1, wherein the response includes a second set comprising a second keyword representing an interest of the second user.
5. The method of claim 4, wherein the second set is identical to the first set.
6. The method of claim 4, wherein the second set is a subset of the first set.
7. The method of claim 4, wherein the second set is a superset of the first set.

9

8. The method of claim 1, wherein the response includes an indication that the second device is capable of hosting the first group.

9. The method of claim 1, wherein the response includes an internet protocol address and a port on the second device, the internet protocol address and the port being reserved for the communication.

10. The method of claim 1, wherein the server is the second device.

11. The method of claim 1, wherein the first user and the second user remain anonymous to each other.

12. The method of claim 1, wherein at least one of an internet protocol address of the first device and an internet protocol address of the second device is assigned dynamically.

13. The method of claim 1, wherein the response includes an indication that the second device is already hosting a second group that is associated with the keyword representing the interest of the first user.

14. A system, comprising:

a first user device in a network for broadcasting, via a broadcast internet protocol address of the network, a first set comprising a keyword representing an interest of a first user;

a second user device in the network for sending a response from a second user to the first user device, the response indicating an interest in the interest of the first user; and

a server for hosting a first group associated with the keyword for supporting a communication between the first user device and the second user device, wherein the first user device and the second user device connect to the server to join the first group, wherein the server has been selected in accordance with a method pro-

10

posed by the first user device, wherein the first user device is further for broadcasting the method proposed by the first user device together with the first set.

15. The system of claim 14, wherein an internet protocol address of the first user device is assigned dynamically.

16. The system of claim 14, wherein the first user device and the second user device remain anonymous to each other.

17. A non-transitory computer-readable medium storing instructions which, when executed by a processor of a first device in a network, cause the processor to perform operations for connecting to a server in the network, the operations comprising:

broadcasting, via a broadcast internet protocol address of the network, a first set comprising a keyword representing an interest of a first user;

receiving a response from a second device in the network operated by a second user, the response indicating an interest in the interest of the first user; and

connecting to the server in the network to join a first group associated with the keyword when the response is received from the second device, where the server hosts the first group for supporting a communication between the first device and the second device, wherein the server has been selected in accordance with a method proposed by the first device, wherein the first device is further for broadcasting the method proposed by the first device together with the first set.

18. The non-transitory computer-readable medium of claim 17, wherein the first set comprising the keyword is broadcast together with an indication as to whether the first device is capable of hosting the first group.

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