

(19)
(12)(KR)
(A)(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁷
H01L 27/10(11)
(43)2001 - 0112849
2001 12 22(21) 10 - 2001 - 0033503
(22) 2001 06 14

(30) 2000 - 180004 2000 06 15 (JP)

(71) 가 가
가
가 4 6

(72) 1 5 - 1 가 가

(74)

:

(54)

SRAM ET, SRAM FET p MIS · FET / n MIS · FET MIS · FET , SRAM . SRAM MIS · F MIS ·

GIDL(Geted Induced Drain Leakage)

16

, SRAM , , ,

1

- 2 1 가 .
- 3 1 2 .
- 4 1 2 .
- 5 n GIDL .
- 6 (a), (b) 5 A - A , (c) (b) .
- 7 5 , 5 .
- 8 5 .
- 9 (a) SRAM , (b) .
- 10 (a), (b) .
- 11 SRAM .
- 12 SRAM .
- 13 SRAM .
- 14 11 SRAM .
- 15 14 A - A .
- 16 14 B - B .
- 17 SRAM .
- 18 SRAM p .
- 19 SRAM n .
- 20 18 19 .
- 21 SRAM p .
- 22 21 .
- 23 n .
- 24 23 .
- 25 (a), (b) .

26	(a), (b)	25	.
27	(a), (b)	26	.
28	(a), (b)	27	.
29	(a)		, (b)
30	(a)		.
(b)		GIDL	GIDL
31	(a)		GIDL
, (b)		GIDL	.
32	(a), (b)	31	.
33	(a), (b)	32	.
34	(a), (b)	33	.
35	(a), (b)	34	.

1, 50 :

3 :

5 :

6 :

6a, 6b, 11, 13, 15, 47, 53 :

7 :

8 :

9a, 9b, 9c, 12b : n⁺

9d, 12a : n⁻

10a, 10b, 12, 14, 45, 51, 51a, 51b :

14a : p⁻

4, 14b : p⁺

16 :

17, 17a 17d :

18 :

19, 19a, 19b : 1

20a, 20b :

21 :

22, 23, 46, 52 :

Access Memory) , , SRAM(Static Random

SRAM 가 가 가 가 가
 , 가 가 가 가
 , SRAM MIS(Metal Insu
 lator Semiconductor) 6 MIS SRAM
 [CMIS (Complementary MIS)]
 가 가
 , SRAM , USP. 5, 754, 467, UPS. 5, 787, 910

SRAM 가

, MIS 가 가
 (GIDL; Gate Induced Drain Leakage)가 , MIS ()가 가
 , SRAM 가 가 CMIS
 SRAM (, 가) 가 GIDL
 , 가

GIDL
 9 - 135029 GIDL , ,

[illegible]

SRAM

SRAM

1

1

2

SRAM

, SRAM

1

1

1

2

1.

가

, SOI (Silicon On Insulator)

TFT (Thin Film Transistor)

2.

() ,

(),

[SOS (Silicon On Sap

phire)

],

,

,

,

(

, SiGe

)

3.

() ,

(

)

4.

,

가

()

가

LDD (Lightly Doped Drain)

FET (Metal Insulator Semiconductor Field Effect Transistor) Qref

MIS - FET Qref 가

MIS -

. MIS - FET Qref

(45) ,

(

46) ,

(47)

Lg

, Lmask

, Leff

, Ids

, L

, Vg

, Vs

, R

, Vds

L 1 2 L $V_g - I_{ds}$

(1) (Channel Resistance Method)

R R_{total} , $R_{total} = R + (L_{mask} - L) / (C_{ox} \cdot W (V_g - V_{th} - m V_{ds} / 2))$, C_{ox} , W , V_{th} , m
 $(m > 1)$ 가 MIS-FET 가 $V_g - I_{ds}$ (R, L)
 3 (plot) 3 가 (R, L)
 J. G. J. Chern, P. Chang, R. F. Motta, and N. Gadinho (1980). " A new method to determine MOSFET channel length," IEEE Electron Device Lett. ED - 1, p.170

(2) (Shift and Ratio Method)

R_{total} ,

$$dR_{total} / dV_g = L_{eff} \cdot df(V_B - V_{th}) / dV_g = S^i(V_g)$$

$r(V_g) = S^o(V_g) / S^i(V_g -)$ 가 가 , L, R
 Y. Taur D. S. Zicherman D. R. Lombardi, P. J. Restle, C. H. Hsu, H. I. Hanafi, M. R. Wordeman, B. Davari, and G. G. Shahidi (1992). " A new shift and ratio method for MOSFET channel length extraction," IEEE Electron Device Lett. ED - 13, p.267

(3) (Mobility Degradation Method)

(mobility) R I_{ds} $I_{ds} = (V_g - V_{th}) V_{ds} / (1 + (V_g - V_{th}))$
 $V_g - I_{ds}$ (fitting) , V_{th} , 4
 L_g

가 .
 , (, , ,) , ,
 , ()
 ,
 가 , , ,
 가 .

,
.

, MIS · FET MIS , p MIS · FET pMIS
, n MIS · FET nMIS .

1
, 1 (

,) .

5 SRAM MISQ50
MISQ50 (50) . (51) , (52) ,
(53) . (51) (51a) , [(51b)
(53)]
(51a) LDD , MIS ,
, 가 (53) (

) .

6 5 MISQ50 MIS A - A . 6
(a) $V_g=0V$, $V_d=0V$, 6 (b) $V_g=0V$, =
VCC , 6 (c) 6 (b) A
가 , VCC 가
[6 (b), 6 (c)] , , GIDL (Gate Induced Drain Leakage) I_{gidl} 가
MISQ50 (MISQ50)가 가 , SRAM .

7 5 MISQ50 . GIDL (51a) 가
(53) . , 3 I_{ch} , I
sdl . I_{sdl}
pn , .

8 5 7 MISQ50 . $V_g=0V$ GIDL
가 . , MISQ50 () GIDL .

9 (a) CMIS (Complementary MIS) SRAM MC . SRAM
MC BL1, BL2 , WL , MISQd1, Qd
2 , MISQL1, QL2 , MISQt1, Qt2 6 MIS .
BL1, BL2 가 . , SRMA MC 1 SRAM
MC .

CMIS SRMA 4MIS SRAM
, MISQt1, Qt2가 (,) 가 GIDL . ,

9 N1 (High) , N2가 (Low) , MISQd1, MISQt1
 MISQL2 GIDL 가 가 , N1 Low , N2가 High , MISQd
 2, MISQt2 MISQL1 GIDL 가 가 . pMIS MIS
 QL1, QL2 가 . MIS . 가 ,
 (6), GIDL 가 . , pMIS
 , . 가 (punch through) 가
 . pMIS GIDL 가 .

SRAM 9 (b) , (100)
 (10)가 60% , SRAM MC
 , CMIS SRAM SRAM (b)
) 가가 . SRAM , PH
 , 9 (b) ,

SRAM , GIDL , MIS
 () , MIS
 , MIS
)가 , 가 . , MIS (

10 (a), (b) MIS MIS MIS 10 (a), (b)
 MIS , MIS MIS , 10 (a) GIDL SR
 10 (b) (ON current) ,
 AM MIS , SRAM GIDL ,
 가 , SRAM MIS
 , 가 , SRAM MIS
 , 가 SRAM

1 SRAM MIS , SRAM
 , SRAM SRAM , MIS
 , SRAM GIDL

1
 , SRAM (MPU) SRA
 M (MPU CPU) ,

가 가 . 12 MISQd1, Qd2, 가 , MISQL1, QL2 (), MISQt1, Qt2, SRAM , SRAM MIS 12 11 MIS가 , nMIS pMIS 가 MISQt1, Qt2 (MIS 가 . , SRAM ,) , 11 가 , .

13 SRAM MC MIS, MISQL1, QL2, MISQd1, Qd2 MISQt1, Qt2 (), SRAM SRAM 가 MIS WL Low 가 MISQL1, QL2 MISQd1, Qd2 MISQt1, Qt2 가 가 Qd2 , SRAM MC MIS 13 , 11 가 , 가 , 13 가 .

1 14 24 . 14 SRAM MC , 15 14 A - A , 16 14 B - B MI S , 17 SRAM 가 , MIS S 20 18 19 MIS , 18 19 SRAM MC MIS , 21 23 SRA M MIS , 22 24 21 23 MIS SRAM .

(1) , p (Si) (1) p (2) PW n (2) NW가 . p (2) PW (1) () (P) (As) , n (2) NW (1) . (1) (3:) , (SiO₂) (3) (1) (3) (1) LOCOS(Local Oxidization of Silicon) MISQL1, QL2, MISQd1, Qd2 MISQt1, Qt2 (3) L .

MISQL1, QL2 MISQL1, QL2 pMIS
 p⁺ (4, 4) p⁺ (4, 4) (5) (6a)
 (4, 4) (1) n (2) NW (4, 4) 가 1
 MISQL1, QL2 MISQL1, QL2 (4, 4) p⁺
 (4) (6a) (6a) (16,
 18 20). 가
 GIDL 가 MISQL1, L2 GID
 L , SRAM MISQL1, L2
 , pMIS MISQL1, L2
 MISQL1, L2 p⁺
 (4, 4) (CoSi) (7)
 (WSi), (NiSi), (TiSi) (7) (MoSi)
 MISQL1, QL2 (5) (5) (SiON)
 3nm 5nm (5)
 가 (5)
 (5)
 (1) NO, NO₂ NH₃ 가 (5)
 , p (2) PW n (2) NW (5)
 (1) 가 (5)
 1) (segregation)
 (5)
 (5) 5nm 가 3nm
 ()
 (5)
 MISQL1, QL2 (6a) (6a) (7)
 (7) (6a) (7)
 , SRAM (4) (7)
 (6a) (7) p⁺ (6a) (7)
 (NiSi), (TiSi) (MoSi) (TiSi),
 [() 8] (6a)
 (6a) 가 가 ,

Mo) (WN) (TiN) (W), (Ti) (6a)

(6a)

(6a)

(6a) (work function) n (6a) (4.15V) p

(5.15V) 40% pMIS nMIS

pMIS nMIS MIS ()

가 가 가 가 가

, SiGe n p

, CMIS SRAM 가 가

CMIS SRAM 가

SRAM SiGe

(7) (7)

SiGe

MISQd1, Qd2 MISQd1, Qd2 nMIS

n⁺ (9a, 9b) (5) (6b)

n⁺ (9a, 9b) (1) p (2) PW 가

1 MISQd1, Qd2 n⁺ (9a, 9b) (6b) (6b)

, n⁺ (9a, 9b) 가 (6b) (15, 19 20).

MISQL1, L2 GIDL (15, 19 20). SRAM MC

MISQd1, d2 n⁺ (9a, 9b) (7)

MISQd1, Qd2 (5) (6b) MISQL1, QL2 (5)

(6a) MISQL1, QL2

(5) (6a) MISQL1, QL2 MIS

Qd1, Qd2 (6a, 6b) Y (6, 6) (6)

MISQL1 MISQd1 (6a, 6b) (9b)

MISQd2 n MISQL2 MISQd2 (6a, 6b)

(6) MISQL1 p (4)

(6) (6a, 6b)

MISQL1, QL2 MISQd1, Qd2
 20 Lg1 0.16 μ m (8) SL 0.07 μ m
 p⁺ (4) n⁺ (9a, 9b) [(1)
 pn] d1 200nm CH 2 ×
 10¹⁸ /cm³ p⁺ (4) n⁺ (9a, 9b) A
 5 × 10¹⁸ /cm³ B(
 1 × 10²⁰ /cm³ B C(
 1 × 10¹⁸ /cm³

MISQt1, Qt2 MISQt1, Qt2 MIS
 n (10a, 10b) (5) (11)
 MISQt1, Qt2 n (10a, 10b) 11
 가 MISQt1, Qt2 MIS
 가

(10a, 10b) n⁺ (9b, 9c) ,
 n⁻ (9d, 9d) n⁺ (9b, 9c) n⁻ (9
 (9d, 9d) p (2) PW , 가 n⁻ (9d, 9d) MISQt1,
 d, 9d) LDD n⁻ (11) , (11)
 Qt2 (16, 23 24). , n⁺ (9b, 9c) 가 (8)
 (11) n⁺ (9b, 9d)
 (7)

MISQt1, Qt2 (5) (11) MISQL1, QL2 (5)
 (6a) , MISQL1, QL2
 (5) (6a) , MISQt1, Qt2
 (11, 11) WL WL 14 가
 WL SRAM
 WL SRAM
 WL SRAM
 , SRAM WL 가 0.25 μ m

17, 21 24 SRAM 가
 , nMISQn pMIS nMISQn pMISQp

nMISQn n (12, 12) , (5) , (13)
 n (12, 12) nMISQn n⁻ (n⁻
 12a, 12a) , n⁺ (12b) p (2) PW , 가 n⁻

n^- (12a) LDD, (13), (17, 23 24)
 (13), n^+ (12b) 가 (8) (13)
 n^+ (12b) (7)
 MISQt1, Qt2 nMISQn 24
 Lg1, (8), n^+ (9b, 9c, 12b) [20
 (1) pn] d1 CH pn [d
 (9d, 12a) [(1) pn $1 \times 10^{19} / \text{cm}^3$] d
 2 50nm (9d, 12a) $1 \times 10^{19} / \text{cm}^3$
 (10a, 10b, 12) B($1 \times 10^{20} / \text{cm}^3$, B
 $1 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$)
 C()
 pMISQp n (14, 14) , (5) , (15)
 p (14, 14) p $^-$ (14a, 14a) ,
 p $^+$ (14b, 14b) p $^-$ (14a) p $^+$
 (14b) n (2) NW , 가 p $^-$ (14a)
 LDD (15) (17, 21 22) . p $^+$ (14b)
 가 (8) (15) p $^+$
 (14b) (7)
 nMISQn pMISQp (5) (13, 15) MISQL1,
 QL2 MISQL1, QL2 (5)
 (6a)
 pMISQp 22
 Lg1, (8) , p $^+$ (14b) [(1) pn 20
] d1, CH (14) B, C
) d2 100nm , p $^-$ (14a) (1) pn $1 \times 10^{19} / \text{cm}^3$
 (14a)
 (1) (16)
 (16) (17) , SRAM MC (17a) n $^+$ (9)
 b) (6) 가 (14 15) . , SRAM MC (17b) n $^+$
 (4) (6) 가 (14) . (17) (18)가
 (18) MIS .
 (17a) (18) n $^+$ (9b) (6)
 (17b) (18) p $^+$ (4) (6)
 (16) 1 (19) 1 (19)
 - - (18) MIS .
 (17a) (18) 1 (19a)
 (17c) (18) (17b) (18) 1
 (19) (17)d (18)
 , 1 25 28
 25 28 pMIS nMIS
 25 28 , 25 28 (a) SRAM , 가 ,

S pMIS , 25 28 (b) SRAM pMI
 S .
 , 25 (1) n (2) NW , (5)
 (5) (15, 6a) . , (15, 6a) ,
 , SiGe , (15, 6a)
 (20a) pMIS (1) pMIS (20a)
 S (1) p⁻ (14a) (15) pMI
 , (20a) (1)
 CVD(Chemical Vapor Deposition)
 (etching back) , 26 (6a, 15) (8)
 27 (1)
 pMIS SRAM pMIS p⁺ (14b, 4)
 (15, 6a) (8) MISQL1, L2)
 p⁺ (4) 가 (6a)
 , pMISQp MISQL1, L2) , 28
 (1)
 , 가 (, (21)
 (6a, 15) (21) (1)
 (7)
 (, SiGe ,
 SiGe (7)
 2
 2 1 GIDL MIS
 29 (a) 2 MIS MISQd1, Qd2 , 29 (b)
 MIS nMISQn MISQt1, Qt2 nMIS , pM
 IS GIDL nMIS GIDL nMIS
 29 (a) MISQd1, Qd2 n⁺ (9a) n⁻ (9e)
 n⁺ (9e) , n⁺ (9a) n⁻ (9e)
 (9d) MISQt1, Qt2 n⁻ (12a) nMISQn n⁻
 (9e) GIDL (6b) n⁻
 () . , 29 (b) nMISQn MISQt1, Qt2
 ,
 2 , 1
 (1) SRAM MC MIS
 SRAM MC SRAM MC

(2) SRAM MC MIS . , MIS

3

3 1 GIDL , GIDL MIS .

30 (a) 3 GIDL MIS MISQd1, Qd2 , 30 (b)
GIDL MIS MIS , GIDL nMISQn
MISQt1, Qt2 nMIS , pMIS GIDL
nMIS GIDL nMIS

30 (a) MISQd1, Qd2 . n
- (9f) , n⁺ (9a) . n⁻ (9f) 가
n⁺ (9a) , 30 (b) nMISQn n⁻
(9d) MISQt1, Qt2 n⁻ (12a) GIDL
MISQd1, Qd2 n⁻ (9f) (6b)
n⁻ , 가
(9f) nMISQn n⁻ (9d) MISQt1, Qt2 n⁻
(12a) , SRAM MC
() GIDL , 30 (b) nMISQn MISQt1, Qt2
 ,

3

(1) SRAM MC MIS GIDL , . , SRAM MC MIS
, SRAM MC GIDL

(2) SRAM MC MIS , 2 가 , SRAM
MC MIS MIS

4

4 MIS , GIDL , MIS

31 (a) 4 GIDL MIS MISQd1, Qd2 , 31 (b)
GIDL MIS MIS , GIDL nMISQn
MISQt1, Qt2 nMIS , pMIS GIDL
nMIS GIDL nMIS

31 (a) MISQd1, Qd2 . n
- (9g) , n⁺ (9a) . n⁻ (9g)
(6b) (6b) () .
n⁻ (9g) n⁺ (9a) , 31 (b) nMISQn
n⁻ (9d) MISQt1, Qt2 n⁻ (12a) , M
IS MISQd1, Qd2 nMISQn MISQt1, Qt2 .

GIDL, MISQd1, Qd2 (22) (
)가 nMISQn MISQt1, Qt2 (5) ()
 . , (1) 가 SRAM MC GIDL
 . 4 , 1 3
 . , 31 (b) nMISQn MISQt1, Qt2
 , .
 , SRAM 32 35
 32 35 (a) 4 GIDL MIS 32 35 (b) GID
 L MIS MIS , GIDL MIS
 .
 , 32 (a), 32 (b) (1)
 (5) . GIDL MIS GIDL MIS
 (23) .
 , 33 (a), 33 (b) GIDL MIS , GIDL
 MIS (20b) ,
 (23) .
 , (20b) , (1)
 (a), (b) GIDL MIS (23, 5) [, 34
 (22)] , GIDL MIS (5) .
 , GIDL MIS (22) .
 , (5, 22) ,
 , 35 (a), 35 (b) (6b, 11, 13)
 . , (6b, 11, 13)
 , (6b, 11, 13) , 31 (a), (b)
 n⁻ (9b, 9g, 12b) (6b, 11, 13)
 . n⁻ (9b, 9g, 12b) .
 , (6b, 11, 13) 1 가 , (8) , (6b, 11,
 13) (8) , , n⁺ (9a,
 9b, 12b) (6b, 11, 13) . 1
 , .
 SRAM 가 MIS 가
 MIS 가 SRAM
 , 4
 4
 (1) SRAM MC MIS GIDL , SRAM MC
 MIS , SRAM MC GIDL
 , .

(2) SRAM MC MIS , 2 가 , SRAM
MC MIS MIS .

(3) SRAM MC GIDL MIS . GIDL MIS .

(4) (3) SRAM .

(5) (3) SRAM .

, 가 가 .

, SOI . ,

, , .

, ,

SRAM , SRAM SRAM
SRAM , SRAM

(1) , SRAM , SRAM GIDL
SRAM .

(2) , SRAM SRAM
, SRAM GIDL SRAM

(3) , SRAM ,
, SRAM GIDL , SRAM

(4) , SRAM , SRAM

(57)

1.

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SRAM
, 1
,
,
, 1 2
가
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2.

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SRAM
, 1
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3.

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SRAM
, 1
, 1 2
.

4.

3 ,
1 , 2
.

5.

,
SRAM
, 가 1 , 1 가 2
가 ,

1
가 2
가 1
1 2
1
6.
5
1 2
7.
5
1 2
8.
5
1 2
9.
1
SRAM 1
2
10.
1
SRAM 1
2
11.
1
SRAM 1

12.

9 ,

가 p

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13.

1 ,

SRAM

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2

SRAM

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14.

1 ,

2 .

15.

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SRAM

SRAM

가 ,

SRAM

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1

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1

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1

2

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16.

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(a) 1, 2 ,

(b) 1, 2 ,

(C) 1 , 1 가 1 , 2 2 2 ,

(d) 1, 2 , 2 , 1, 2 , 1, 2 ,

17.

SRAM
가 , SRAM

SRAM , 1 1 1
2

18.

17 ,

(a) 1 ,

(b) 1 1 ,

(c) (b) , 2

19.

17 ,

1 , 2

20.

15 ,

SRAM 2 1 , SRAM

21.

15 ,

SRAM 2 1 , SRAM

22.

15 ,

SRAM , 1

23.

20 ,

p

24.

15 ,

SRAM
2

25.

SRAM

SRAM 1 n MISFET , 2 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 p MISFET 가 ,

n MISFET p MISFET ,

1 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 n MISFET ,
2 p MISFET ,

1 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 n MISFET ,
2 p MISFET ,

n MISFET p MISFET

26.

25 ,

n MISFET p MISFET

27.

25 ,

p MISFET

28.

25 ,

n MISFET

29.

SRAM

SRAM 1 n MISFET , 2 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 p MISFET 가 ,
 n MISFET p MISFET ,
 1 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 n MISFET ,
 2 p MISFET ,
 1 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 n MISFET ,
 2 p MISFET ,
 n MISFET p MISFET .

30.

29 ,
 n MISFET p MISFET ,
 .

31.

29 ,
 p MISFET , H
 .

32.

29 ,
 n MISFET ,
 .

33.

SRAM

SRAM 1 n MISFET , 2 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 p MISFET 가 ,
 n MISFET p MISFET ,
 1 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 n MISFET ,
 2 p MISFET ,
 1 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 n MISFET ,
 2 p MISFET ,

n MISFET p MISFET ,
 SRAM p MISFET p MISFET .

34.

32 ,
 SRAM n MISFET n MISFET .

35.

SRAM ,
 SRAM 1 n MISFET , 2 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 p MISFET 가 ,
 n MISFET p MISFET ,
 1 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 n MISFET ,
 2 p MISFET ,
 1 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 n MISFET ,
 2 p MISFET ,
 n MISFET p MISFET ,
 SRAM n MISFET n MISFET .

36.

SRAM MISFET , MISFET .

37.

SRAM MISFET , MISFET .

38.

SRAM MISFET MISFET , MISFET

39.

(a) 1 , 1 SiGe , SiGe 2

(b) (a) , 2

40.

39 ,

p NISFET n NISFET

41.

39 40 ,

SiGe Ge 가 p n

42.

(a) 1 ,

(b) 1 SiGe ,

(c) SiGe 2 ,

(d) 2 , SiGe , 1 p NISFET n NISFET

(e) 2 .

43.

42 ,

SiGe Ge 가 p n

44.

42 43 ,

2

45.

42 43 ,

46.

,

1 , 1 SiGe , SiGe

2 가 ,

2

47.

46 ,

SiGe Ge 가 p n

48.

46 47 ,

49.

,

p NISFET n NISFET
SiGe , SiGe 2 가 , 1 , 1

2

50.

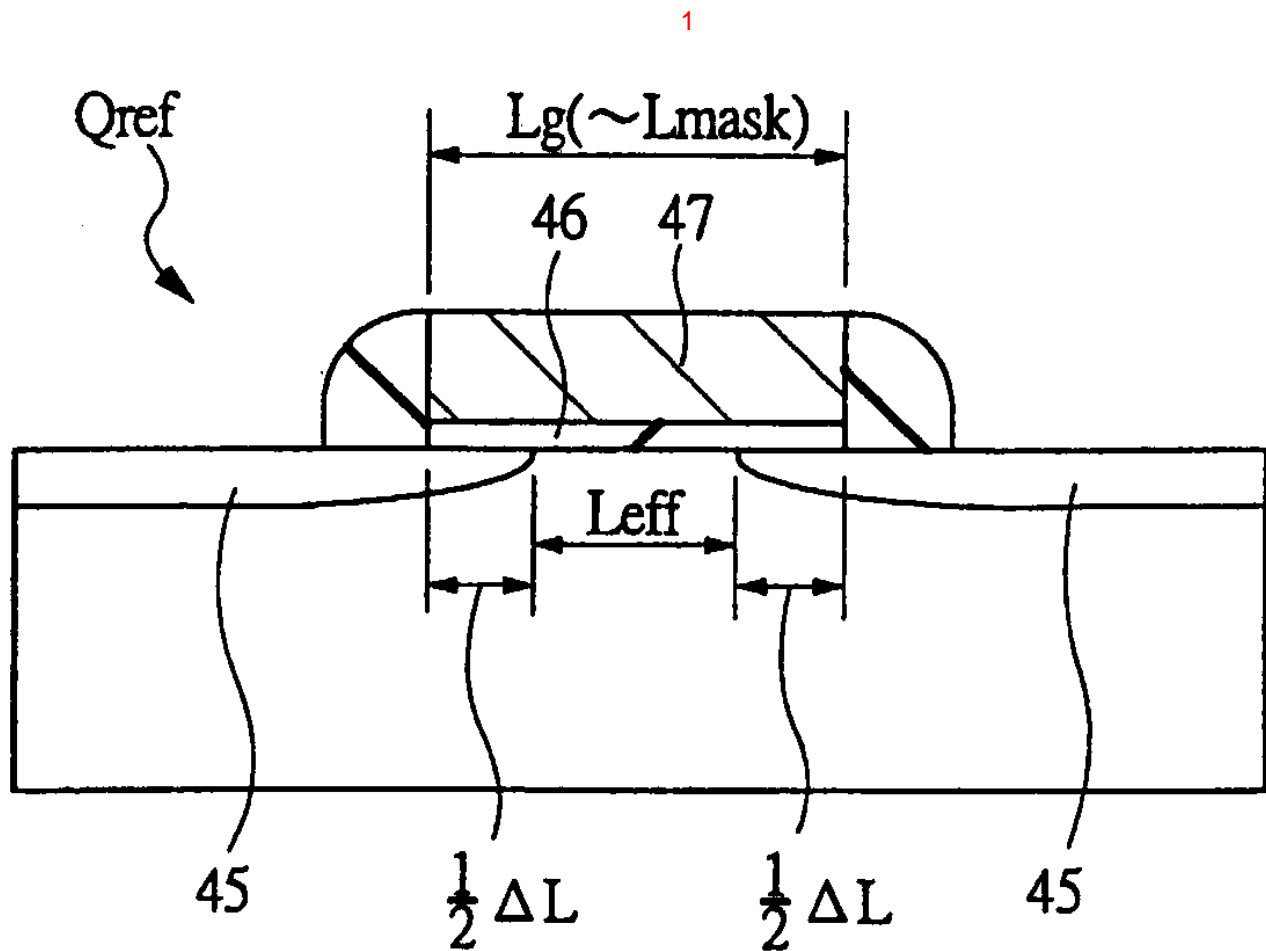
49 ,

SiGe Ge 가 p n

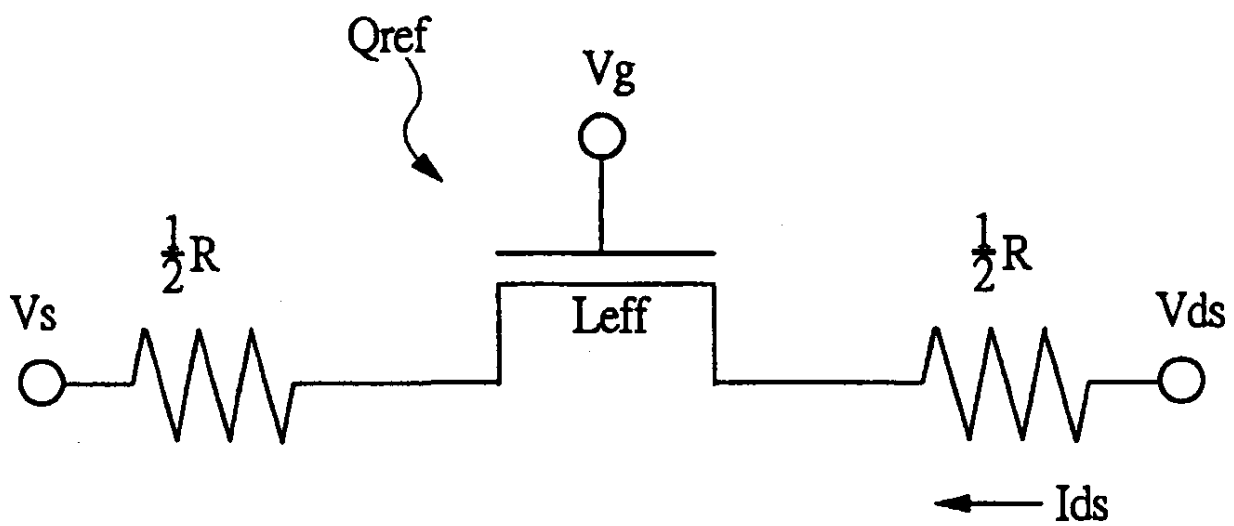
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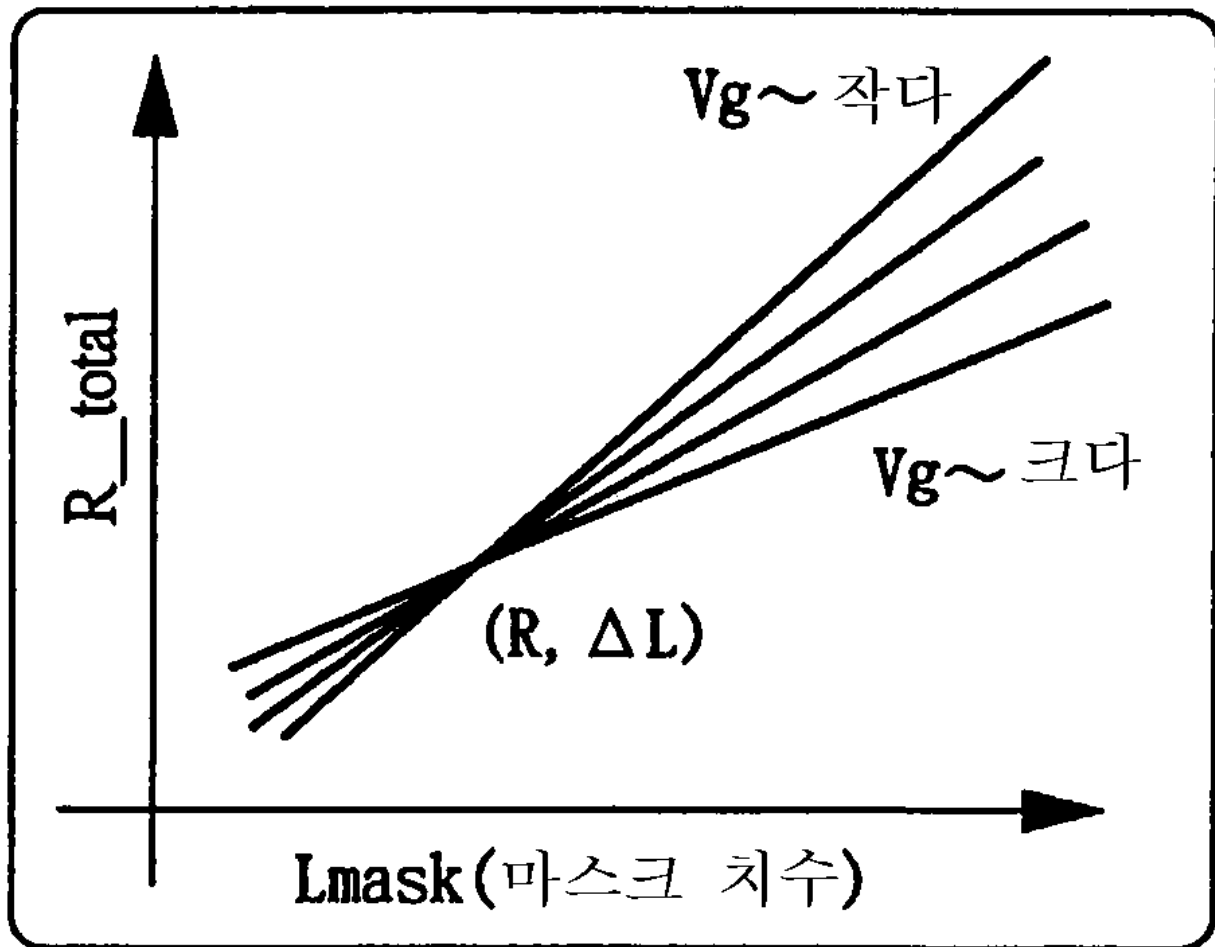
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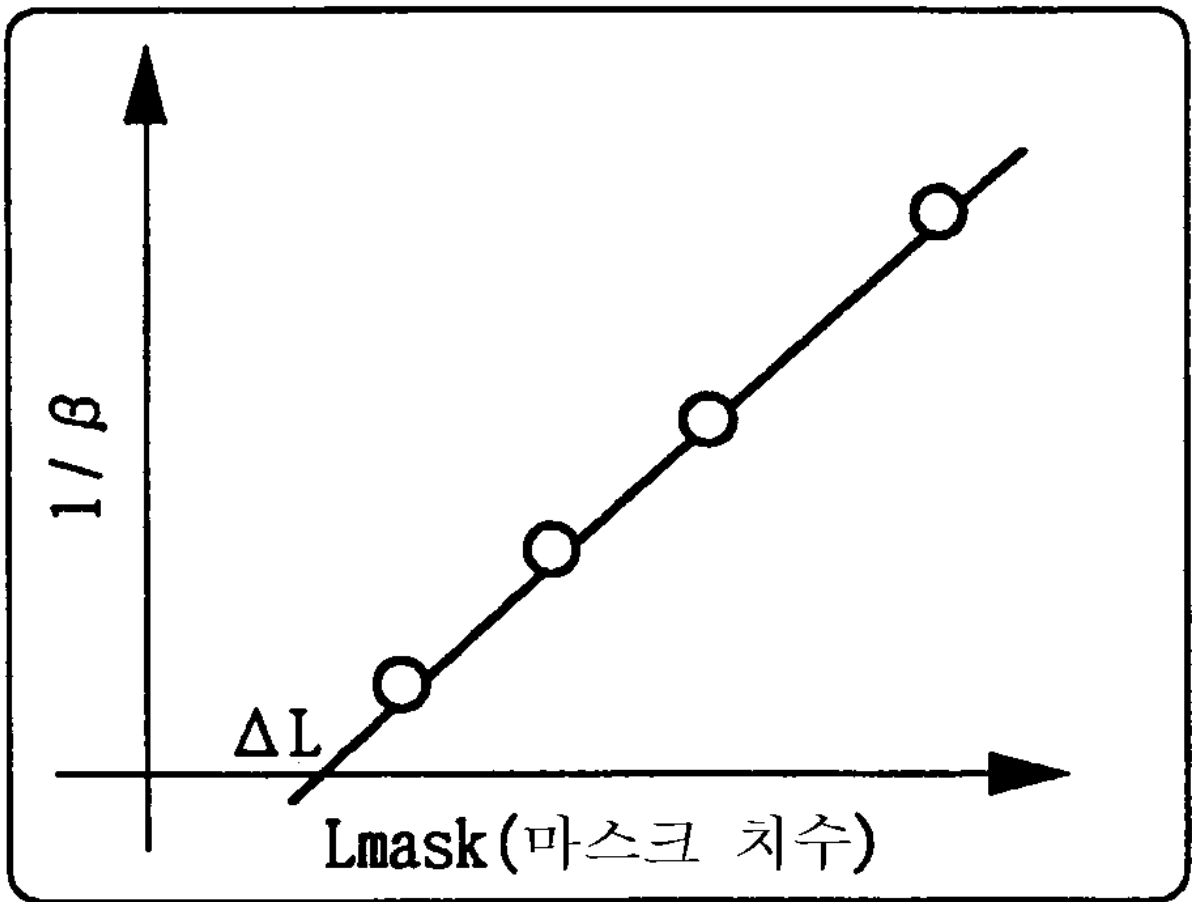
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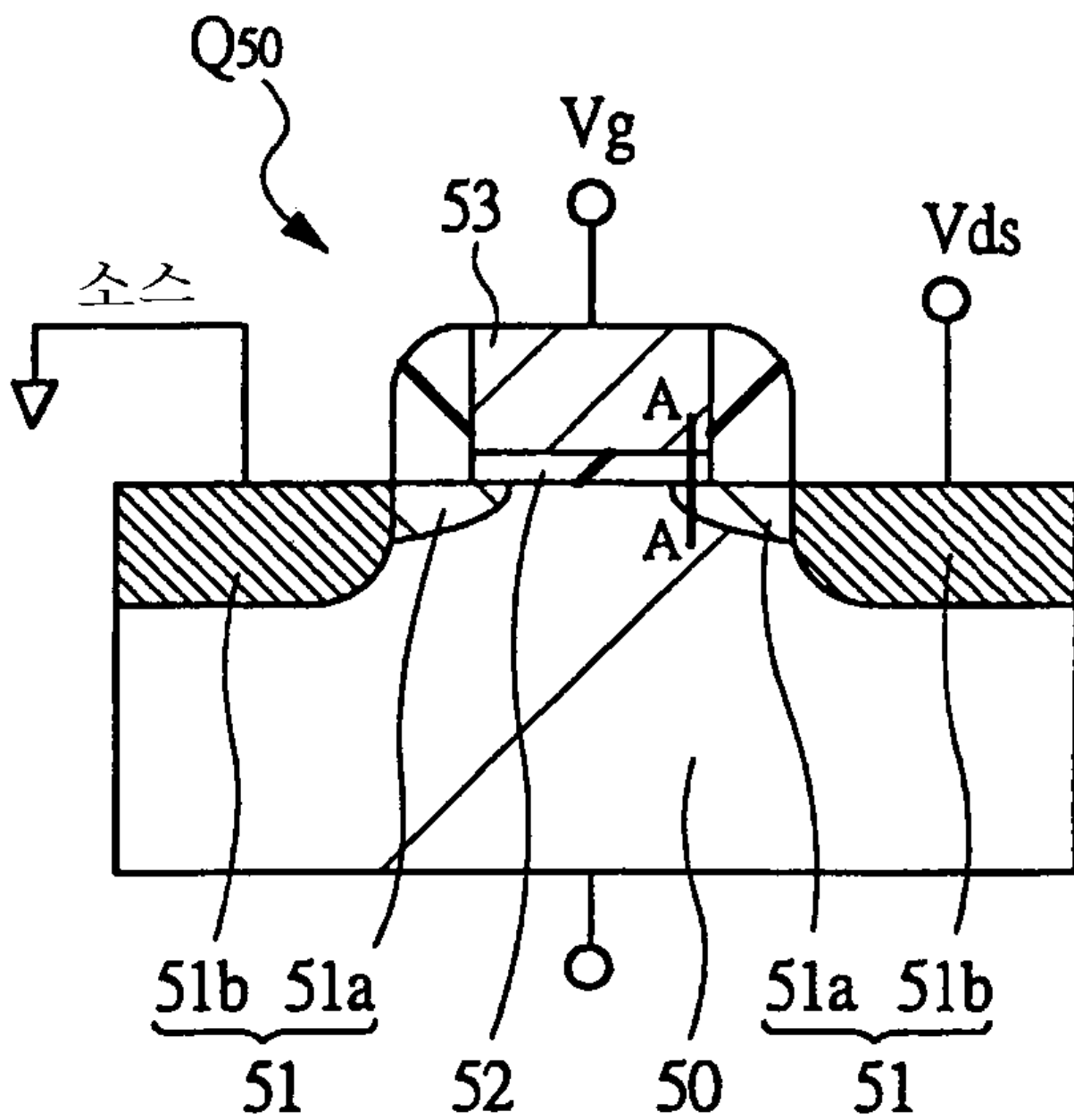
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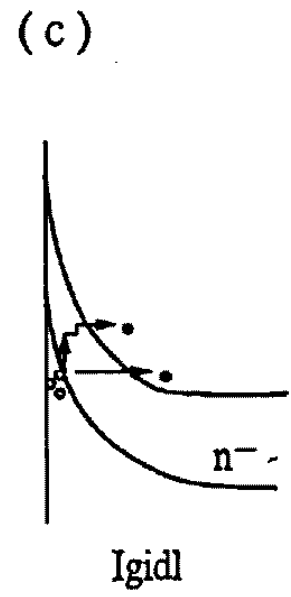
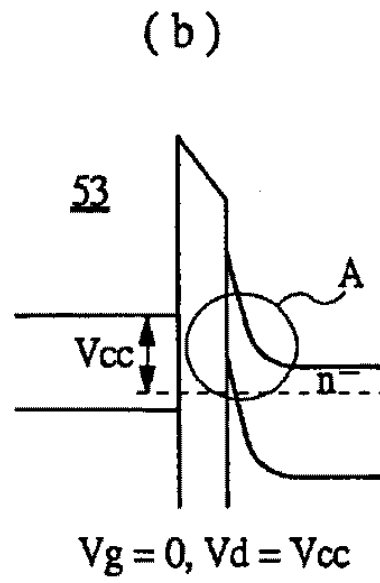
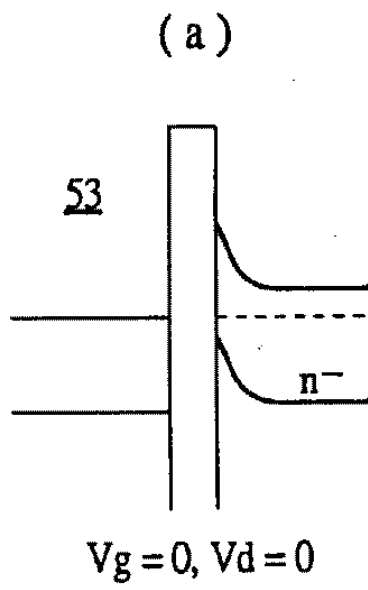


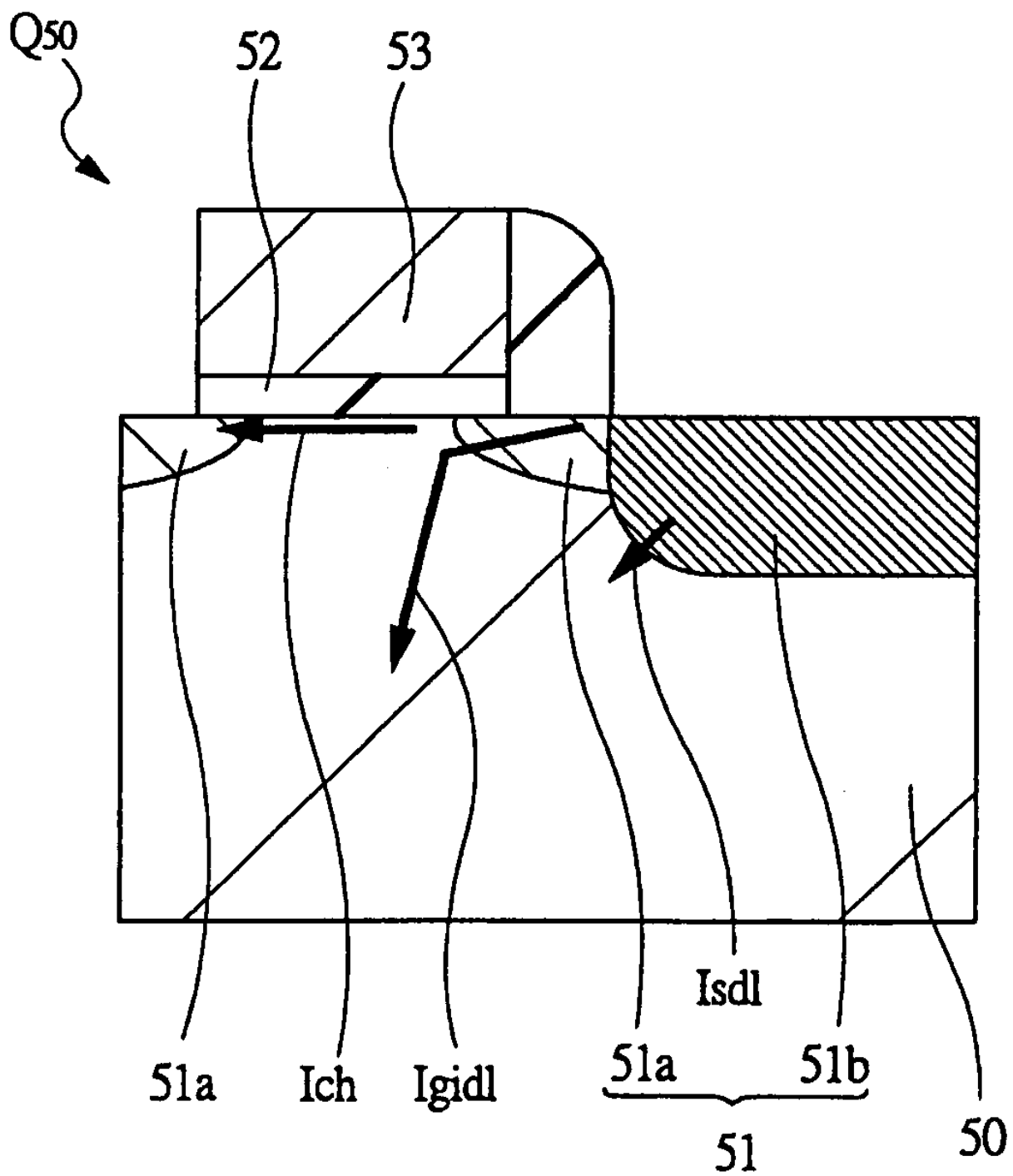


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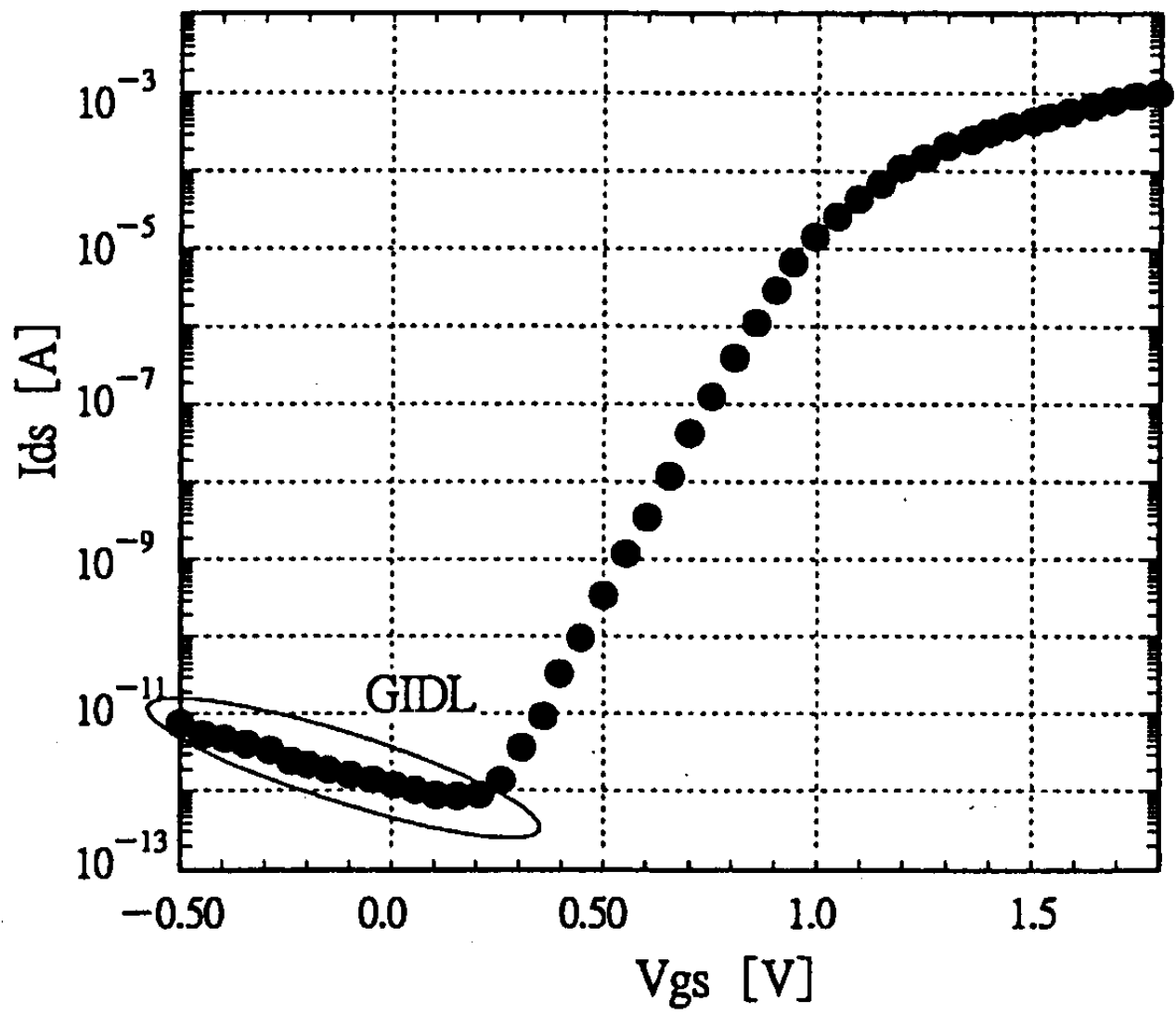


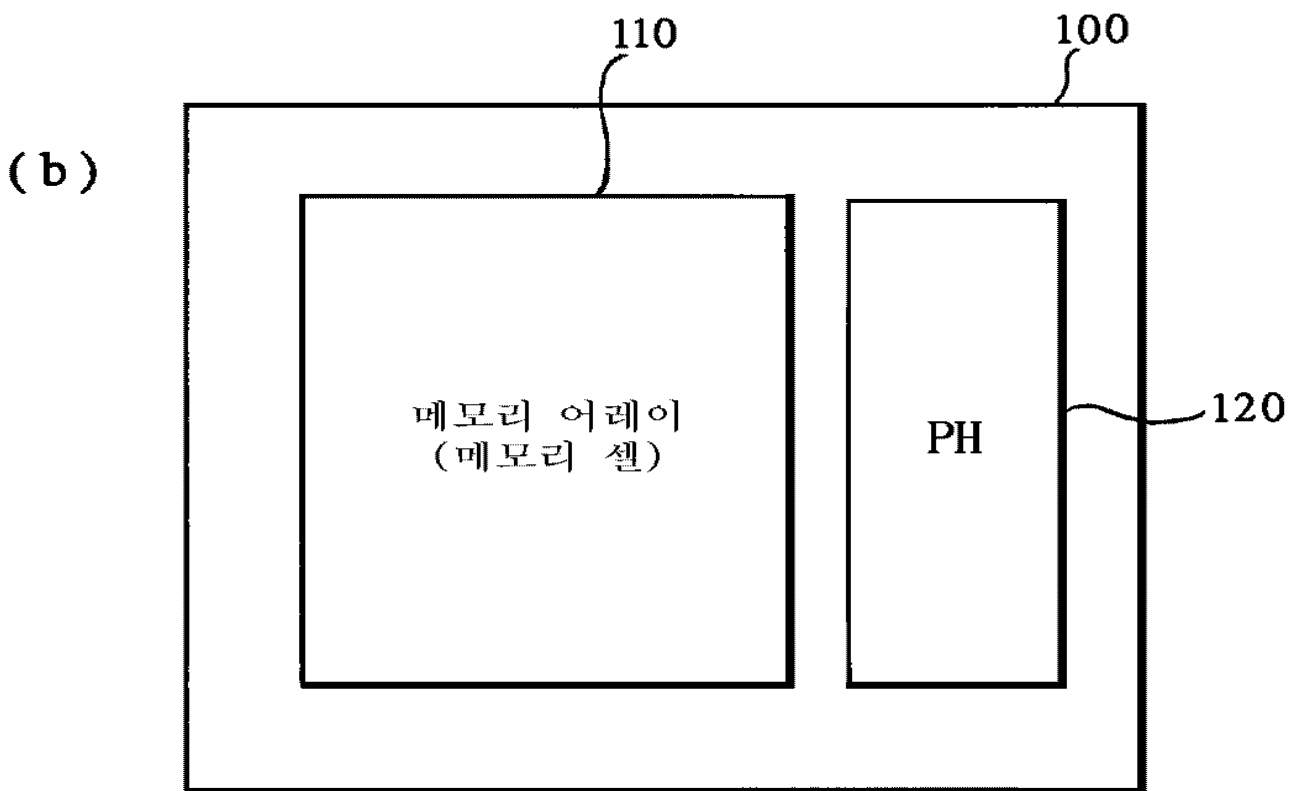
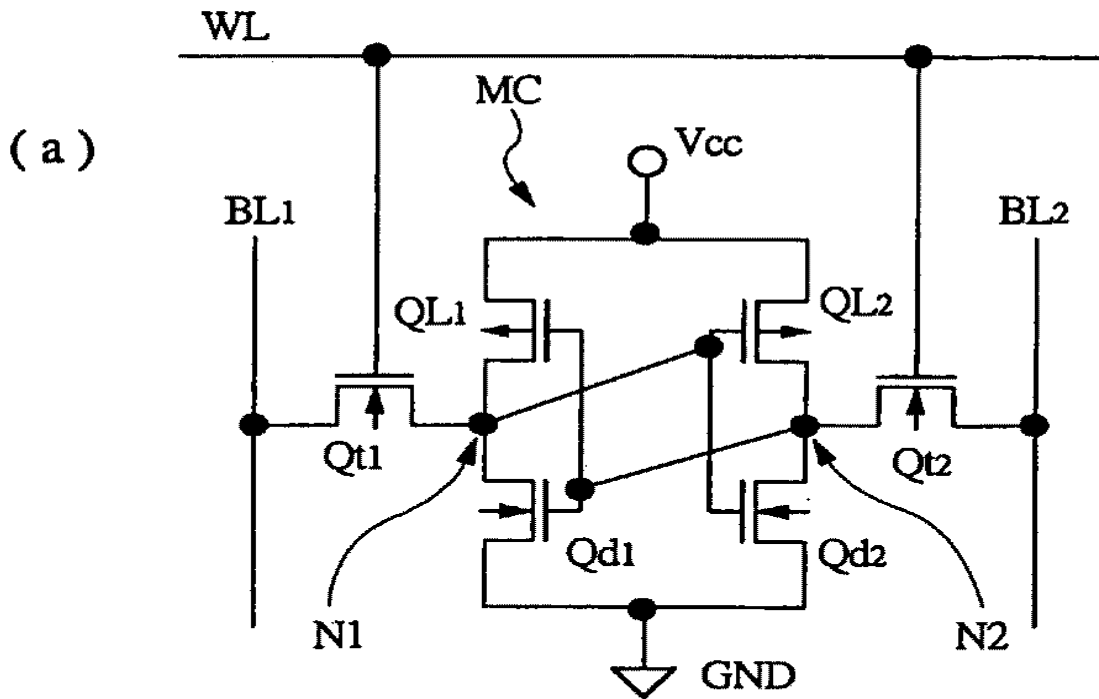
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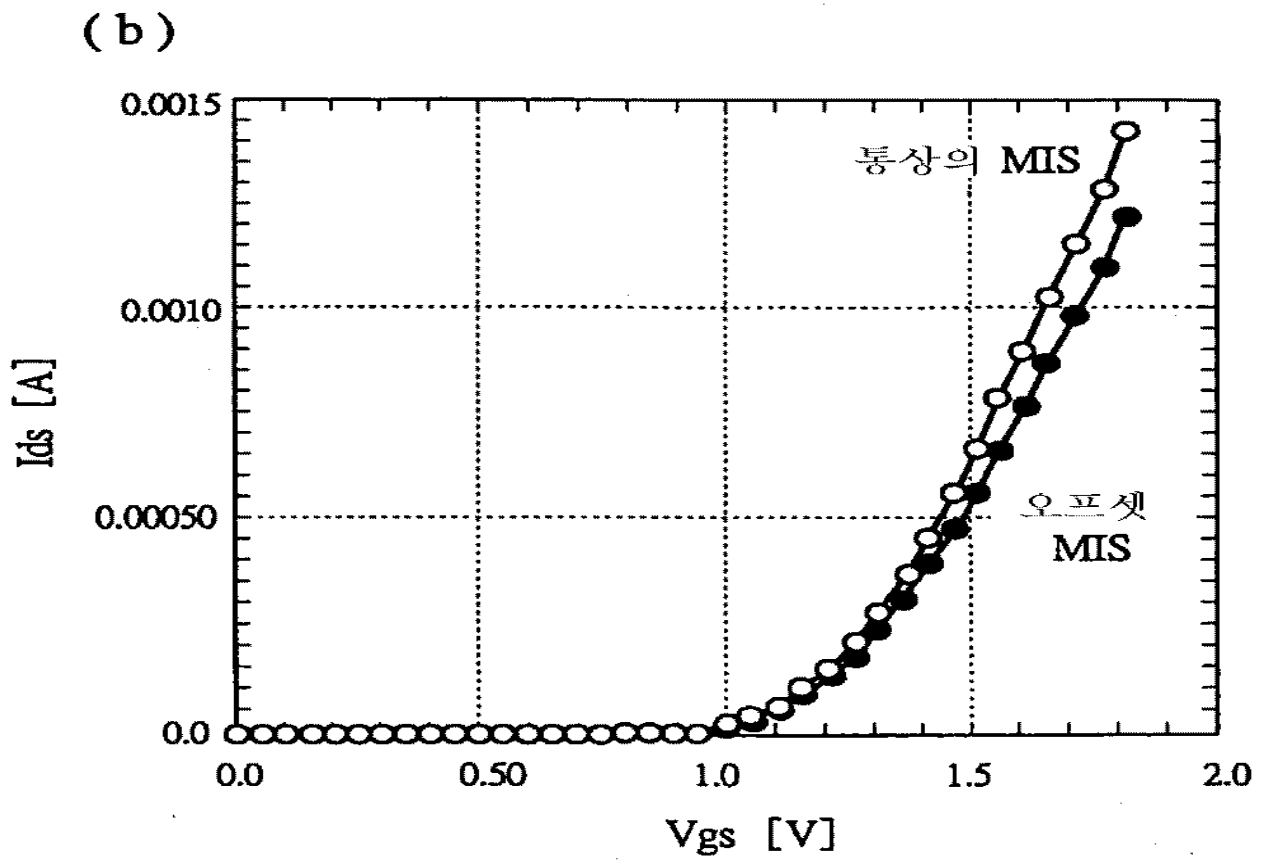
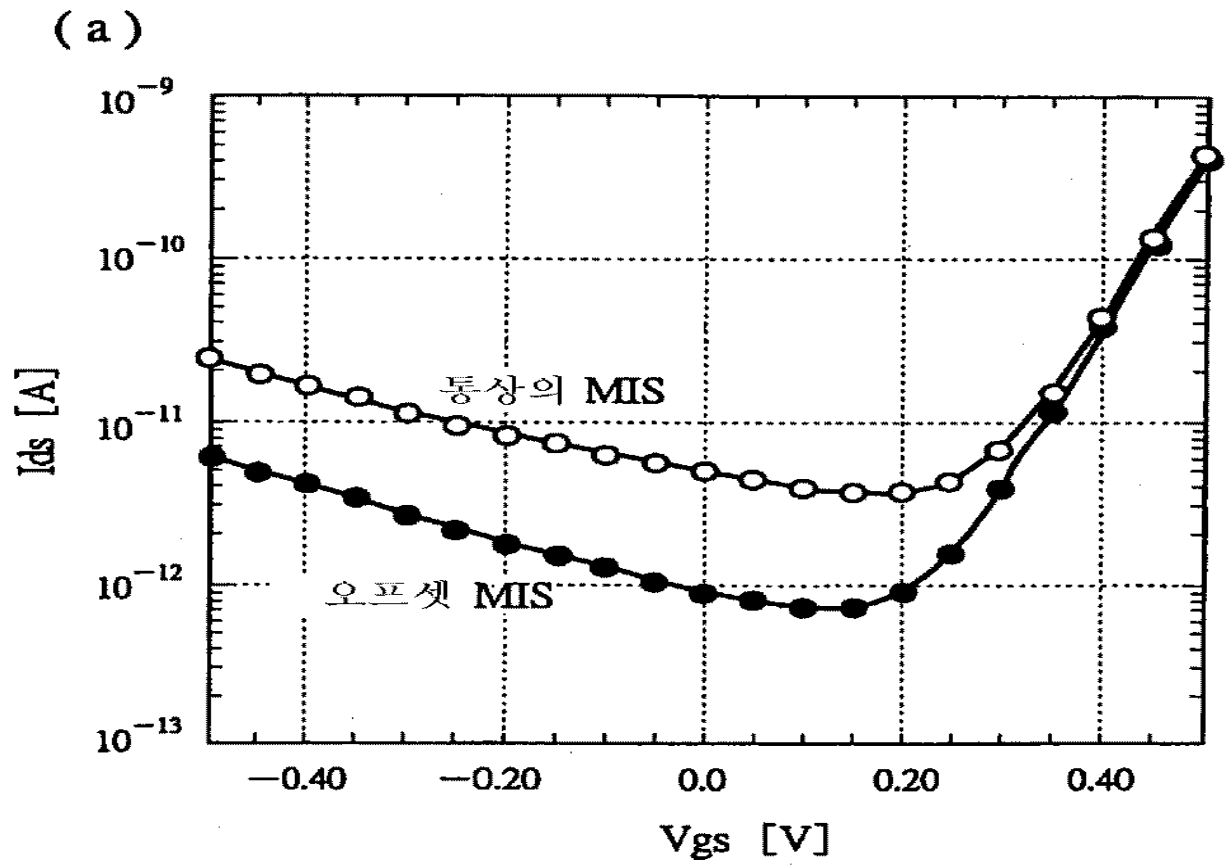


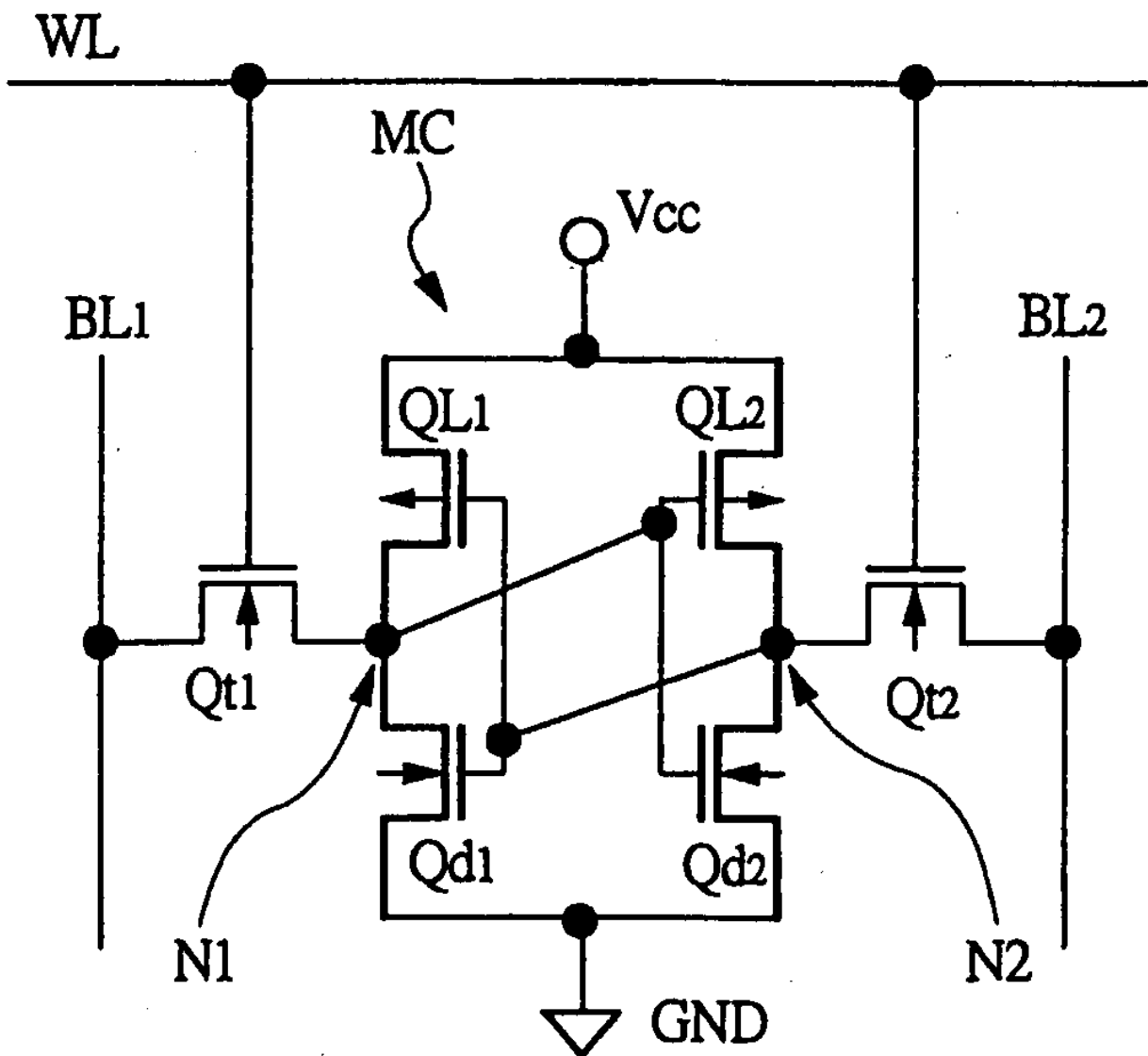
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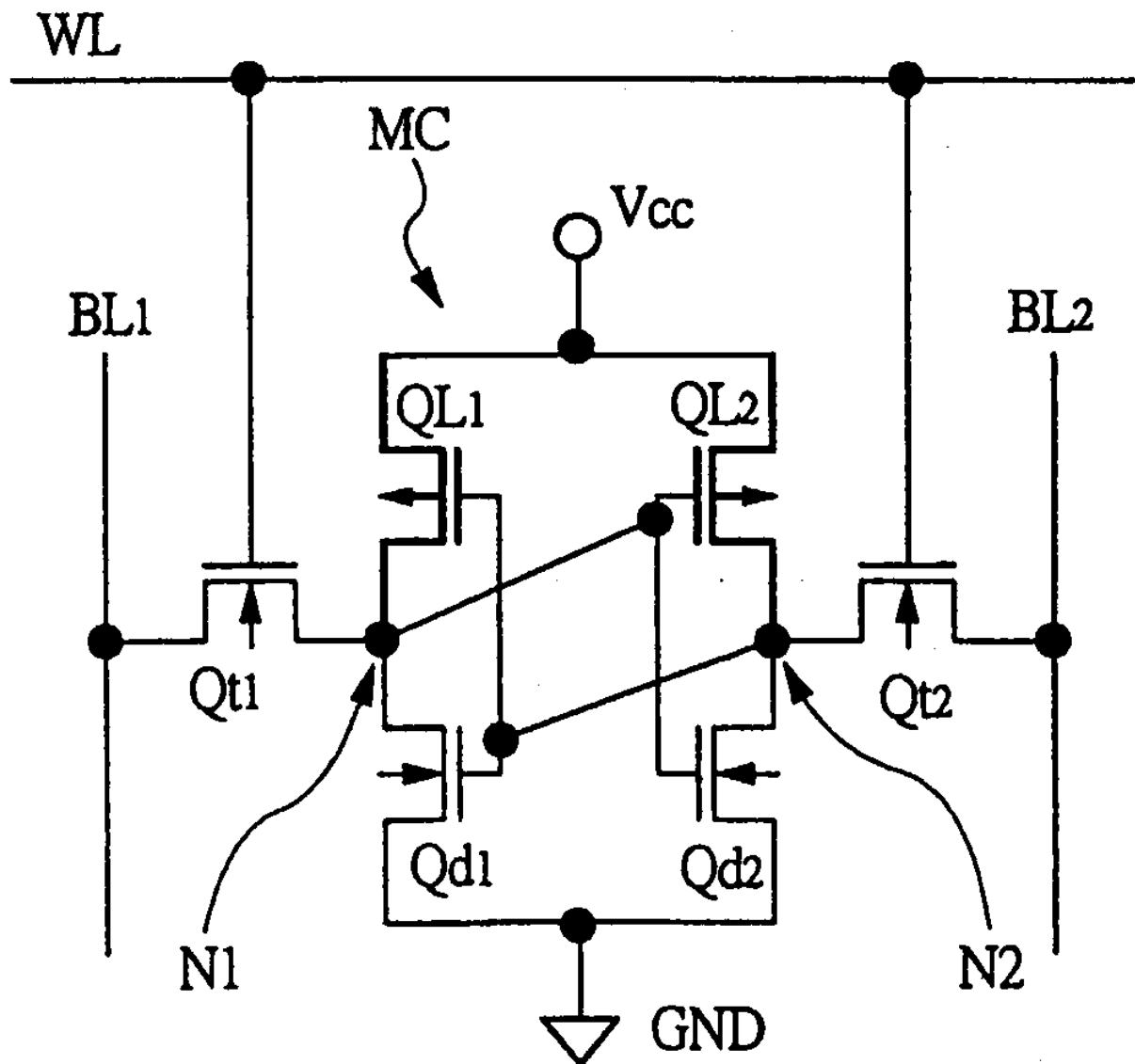


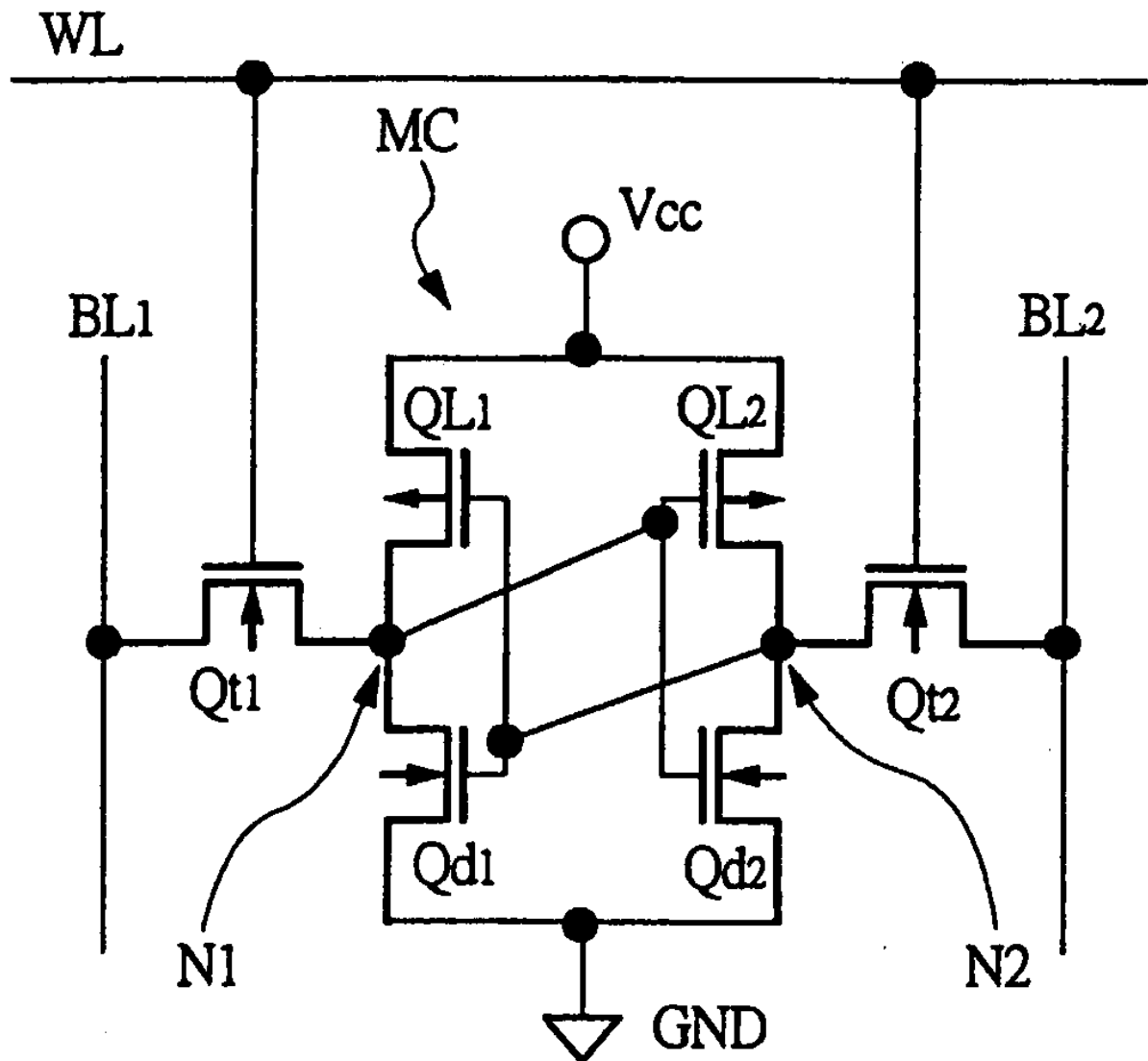


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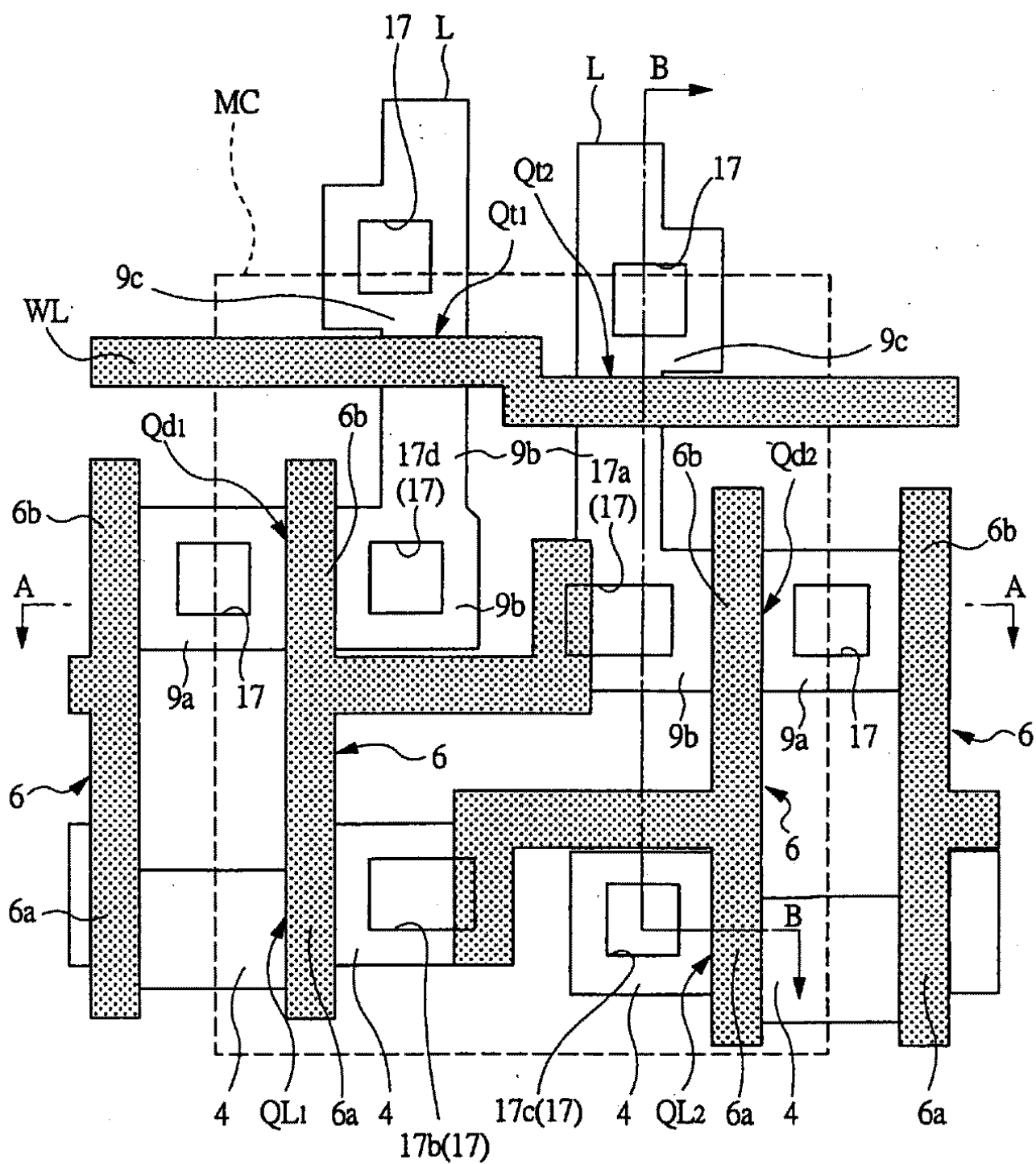




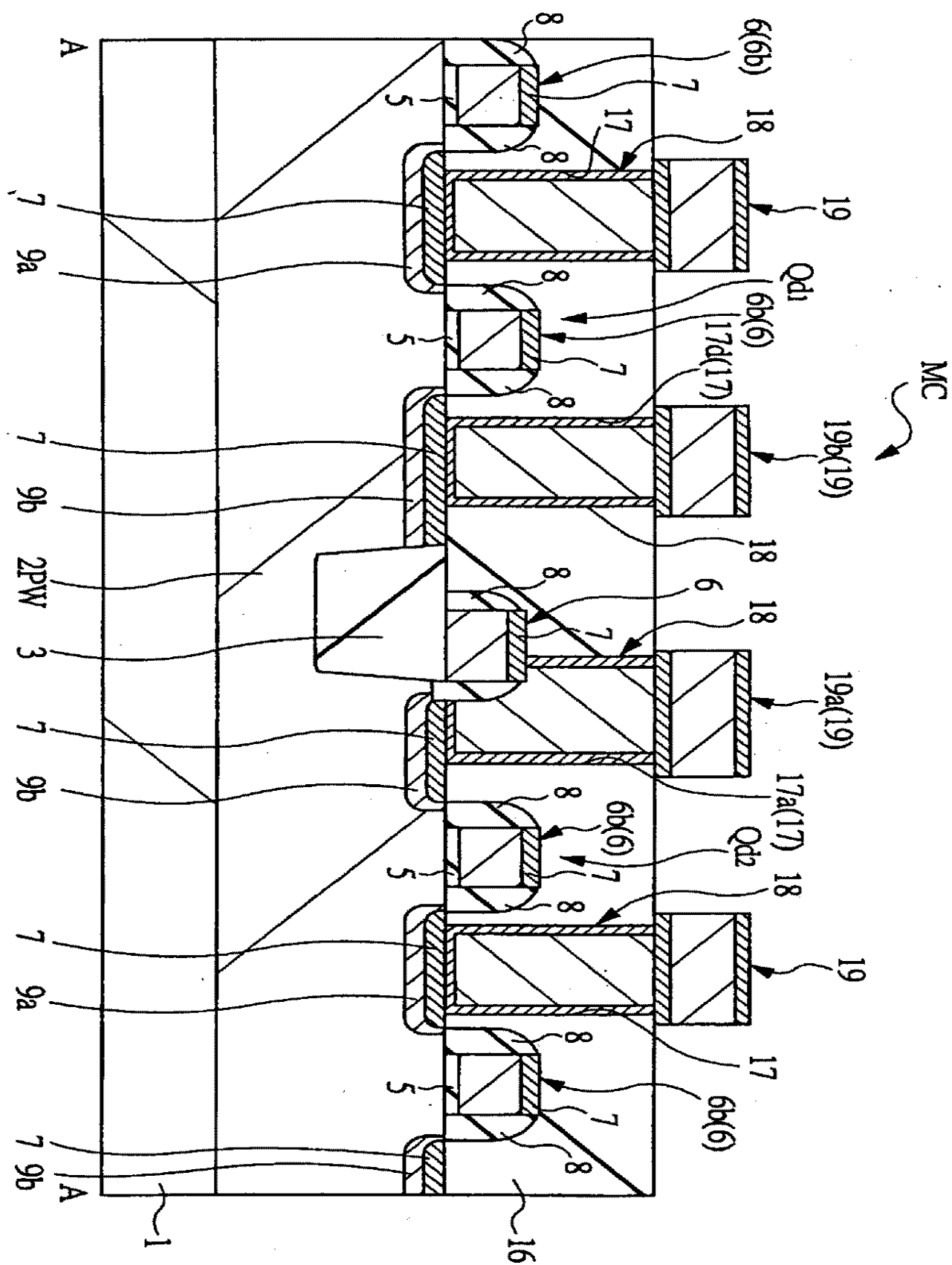




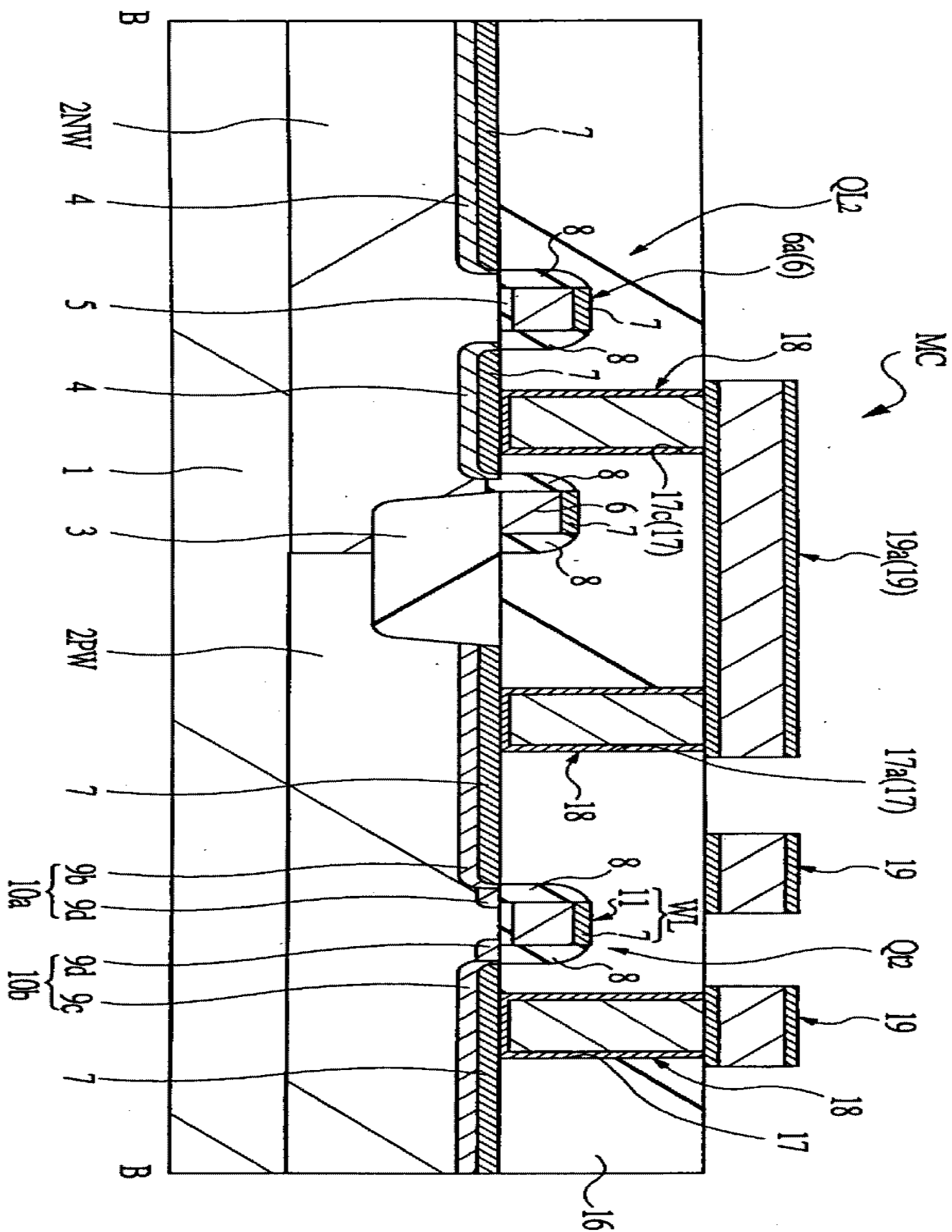
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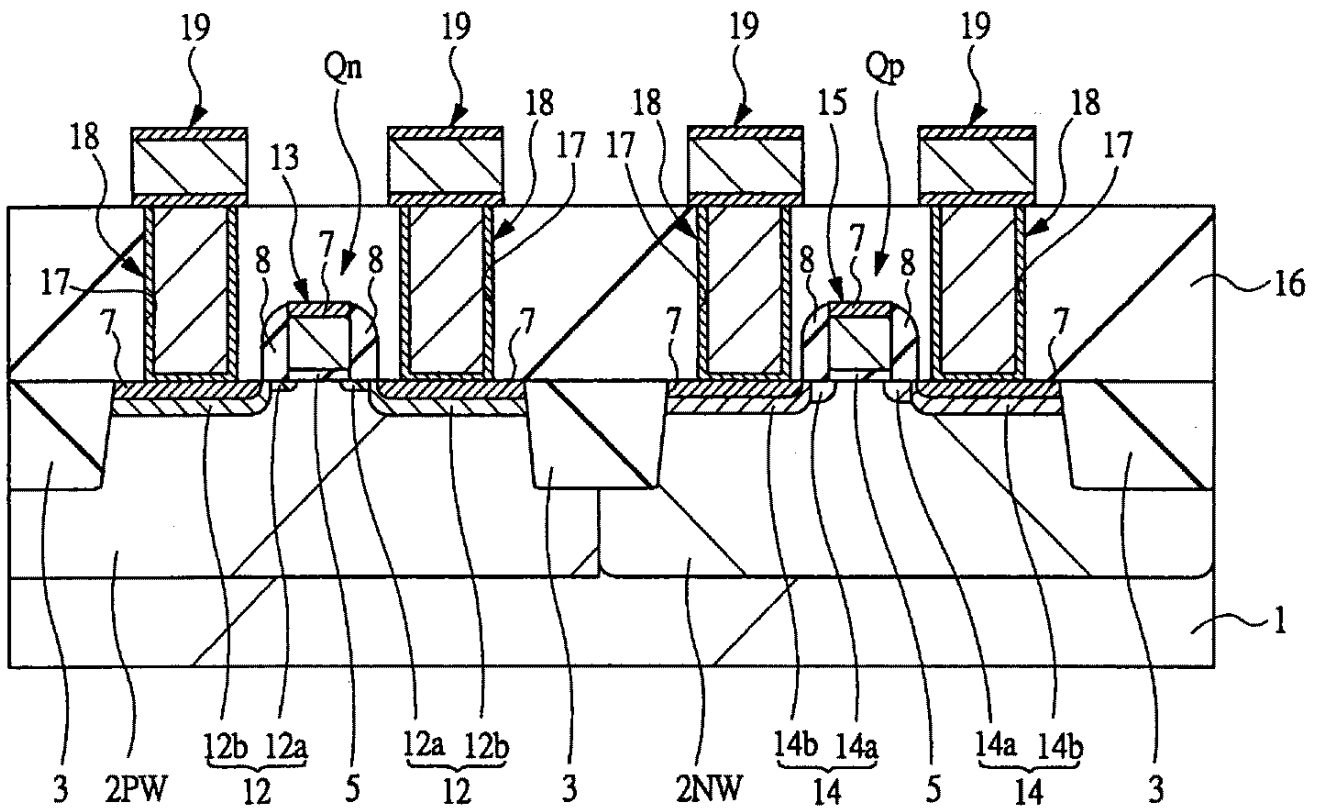
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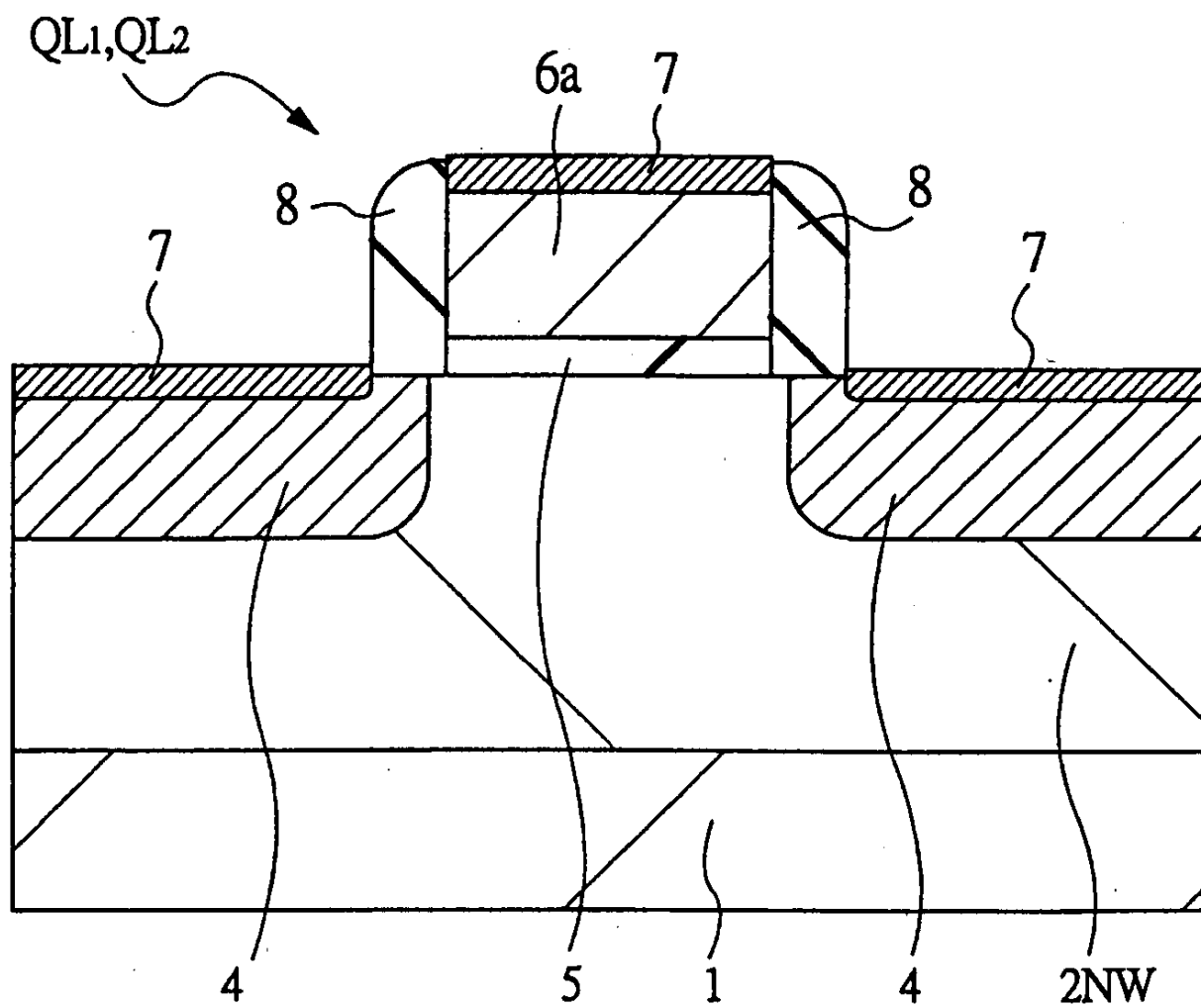
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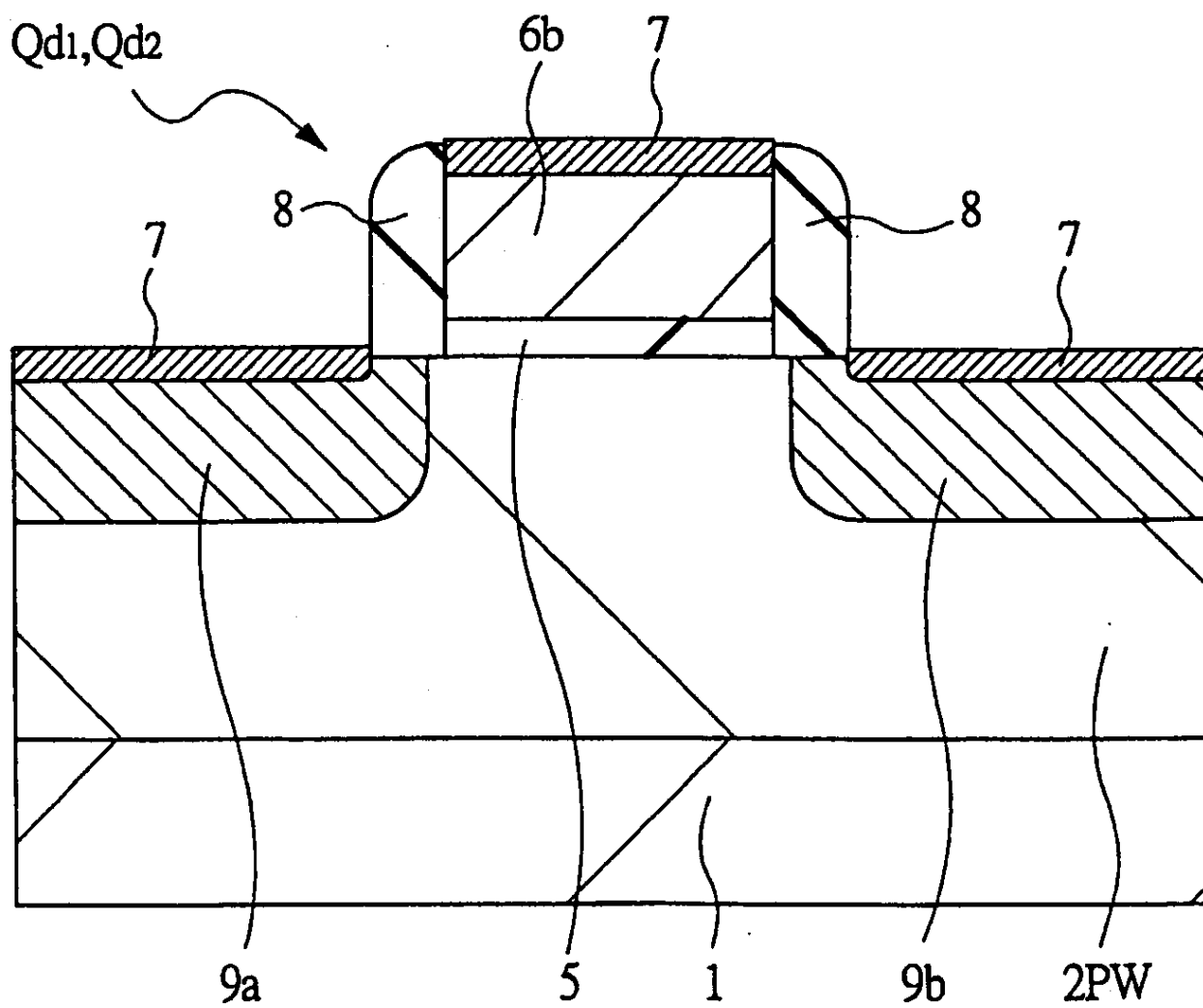
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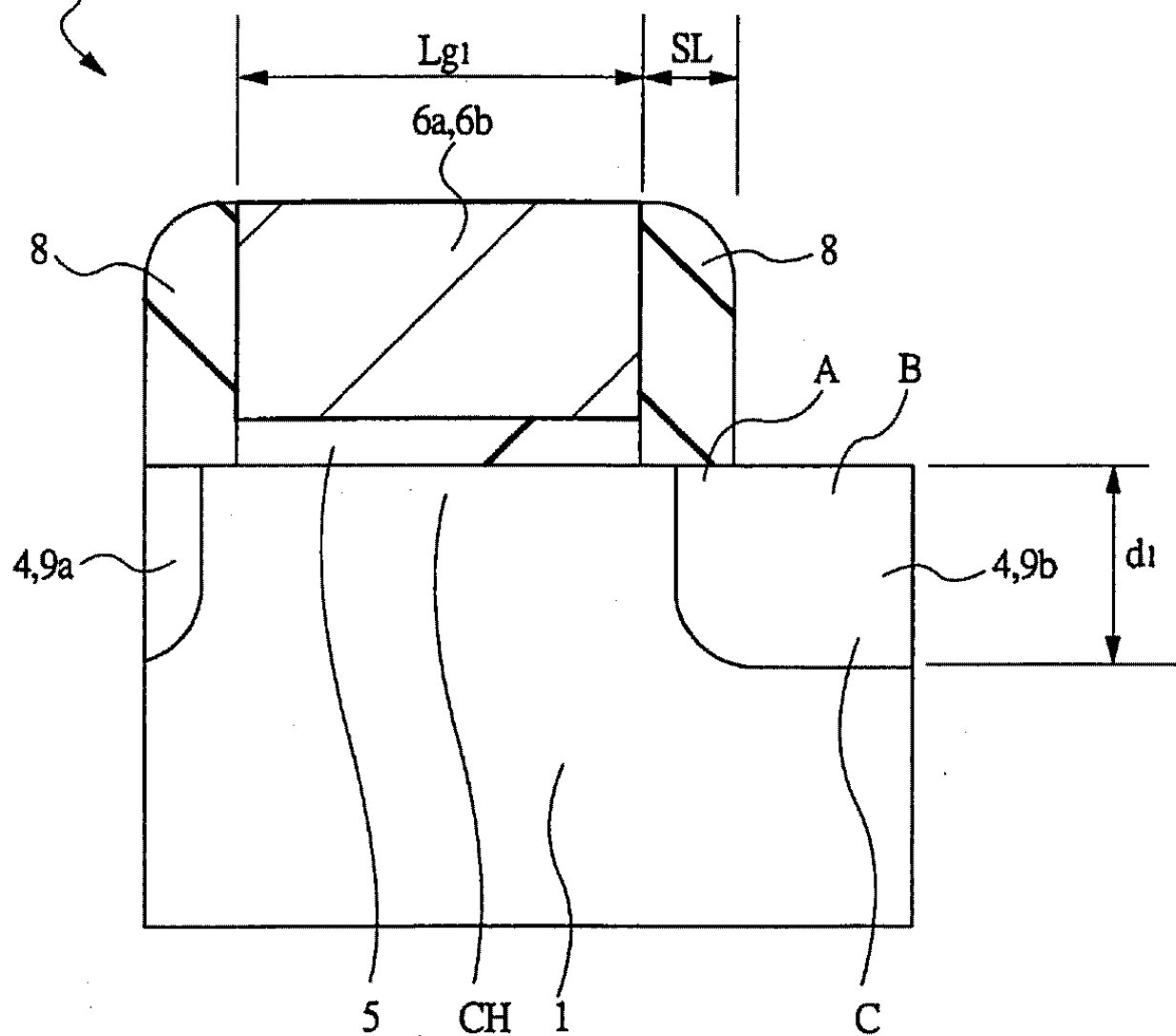
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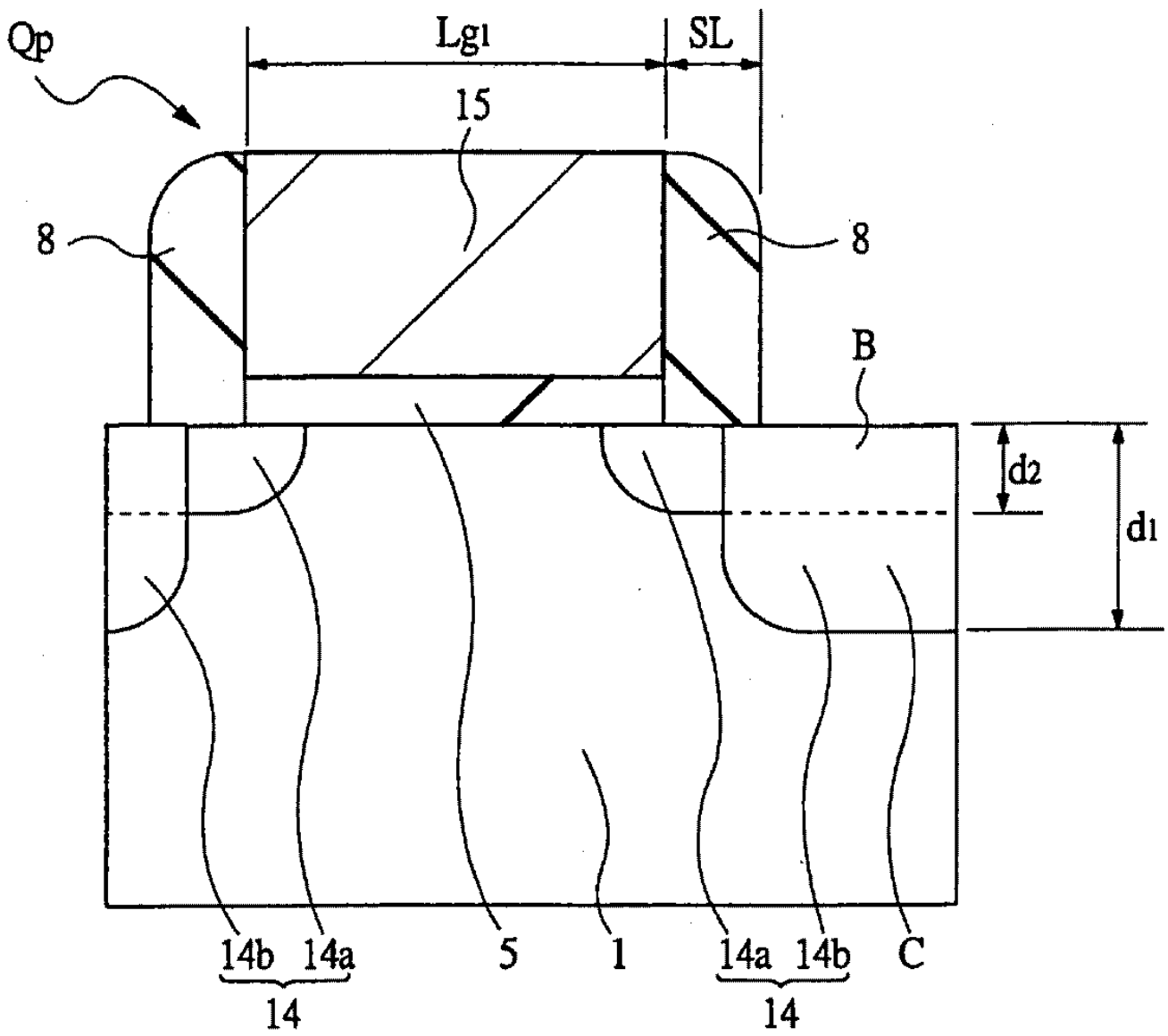


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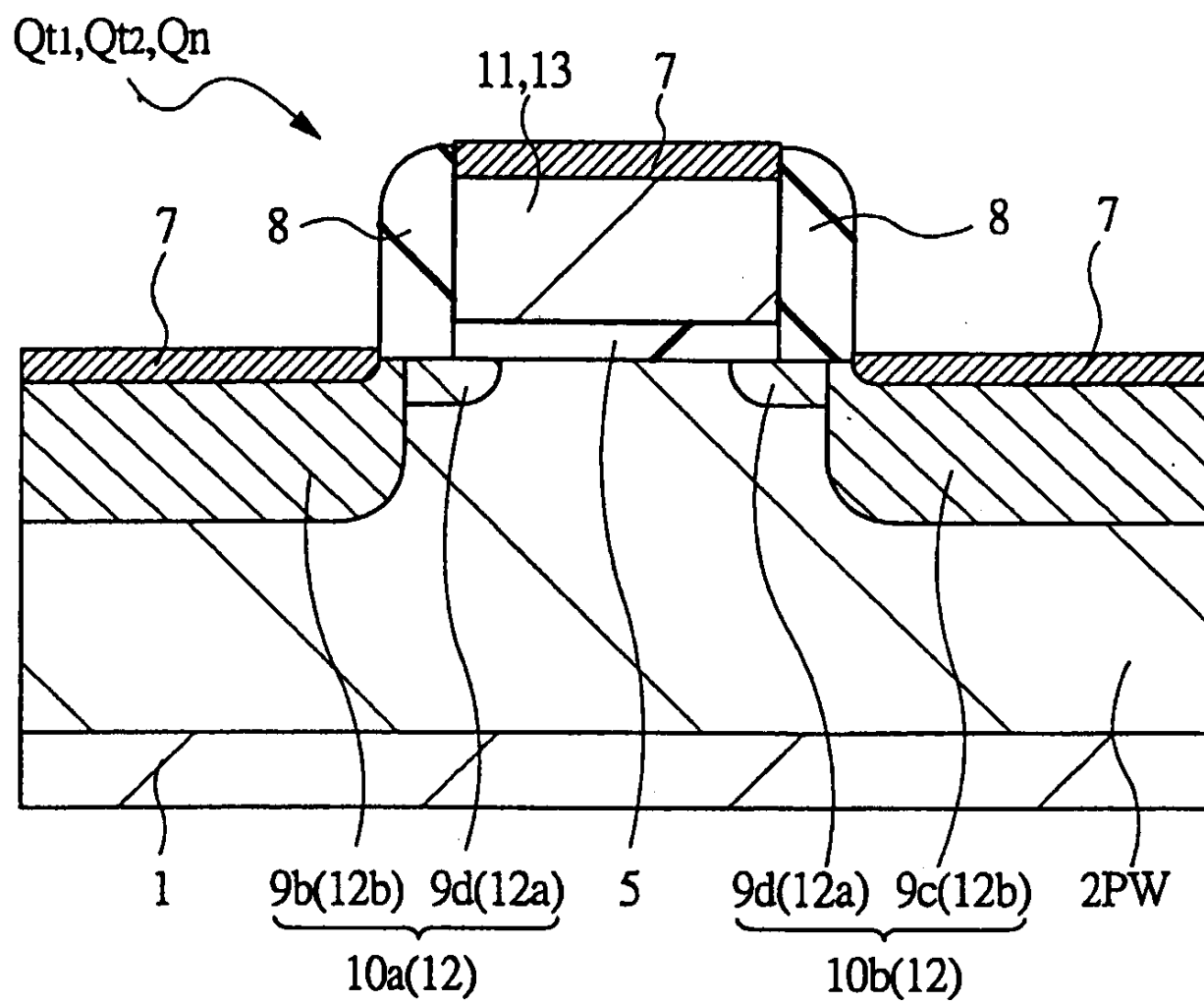


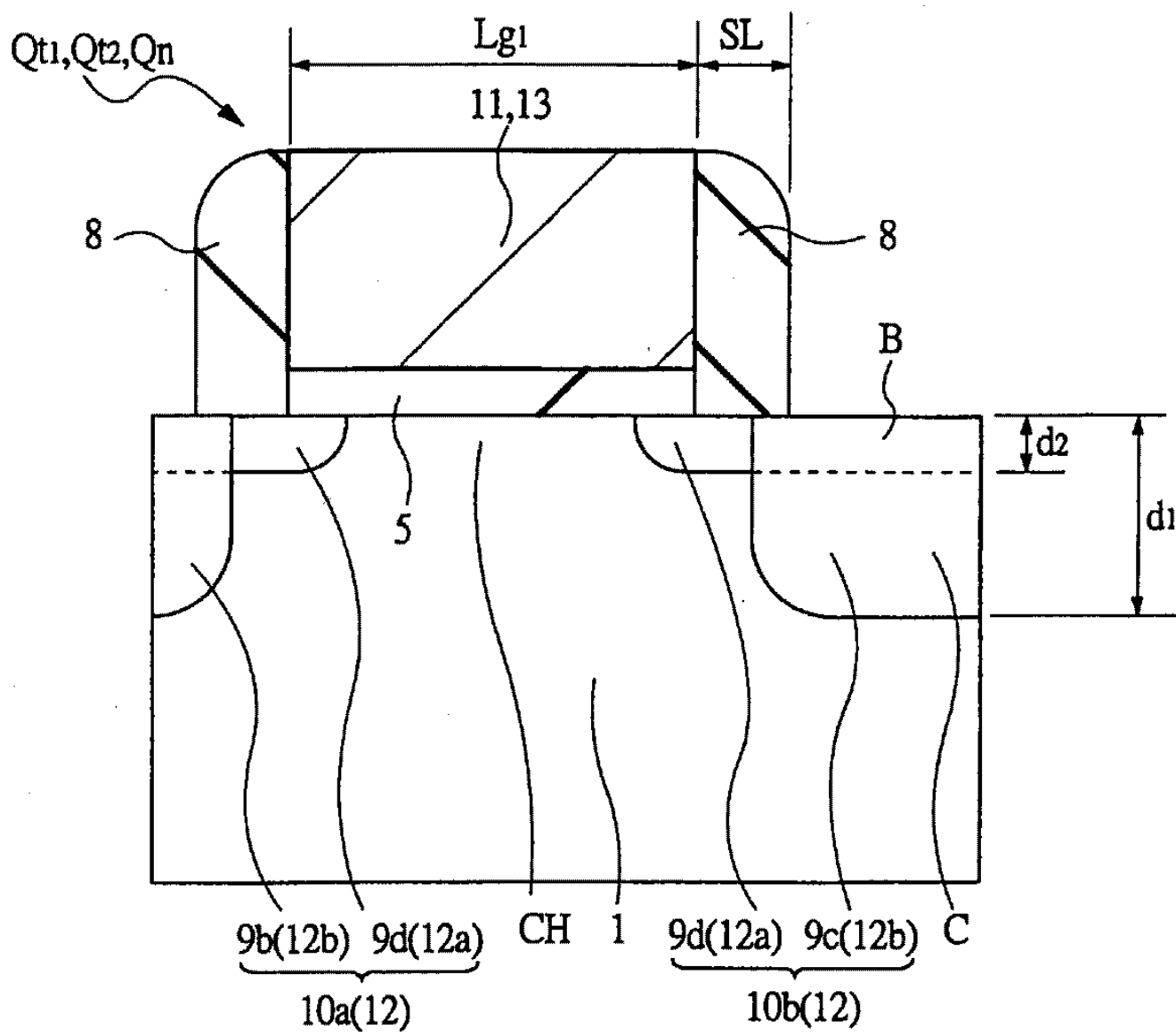
QL1, QL2, Qd1, Qd2





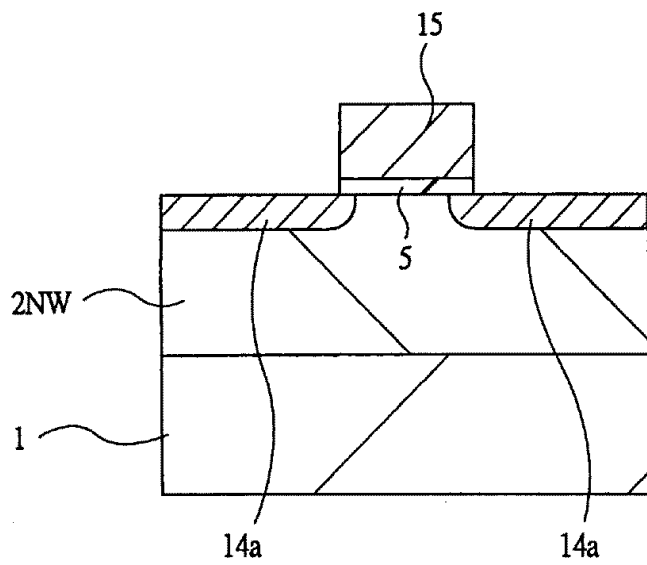
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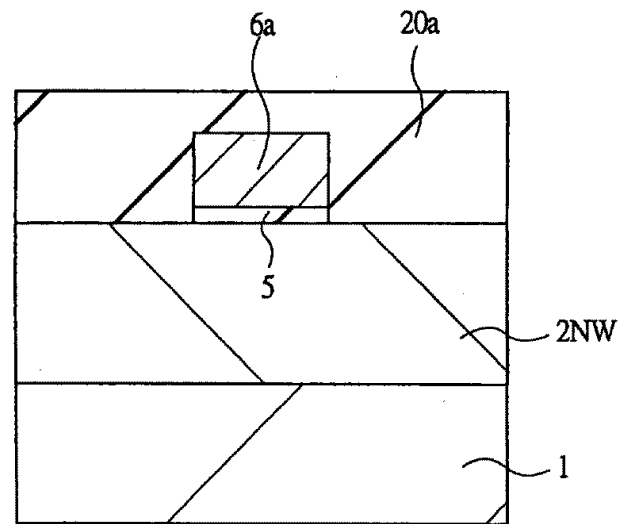


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(a)

주변 회로 및 메모리 셀
(비 오프셋 MIS 형성 영역)

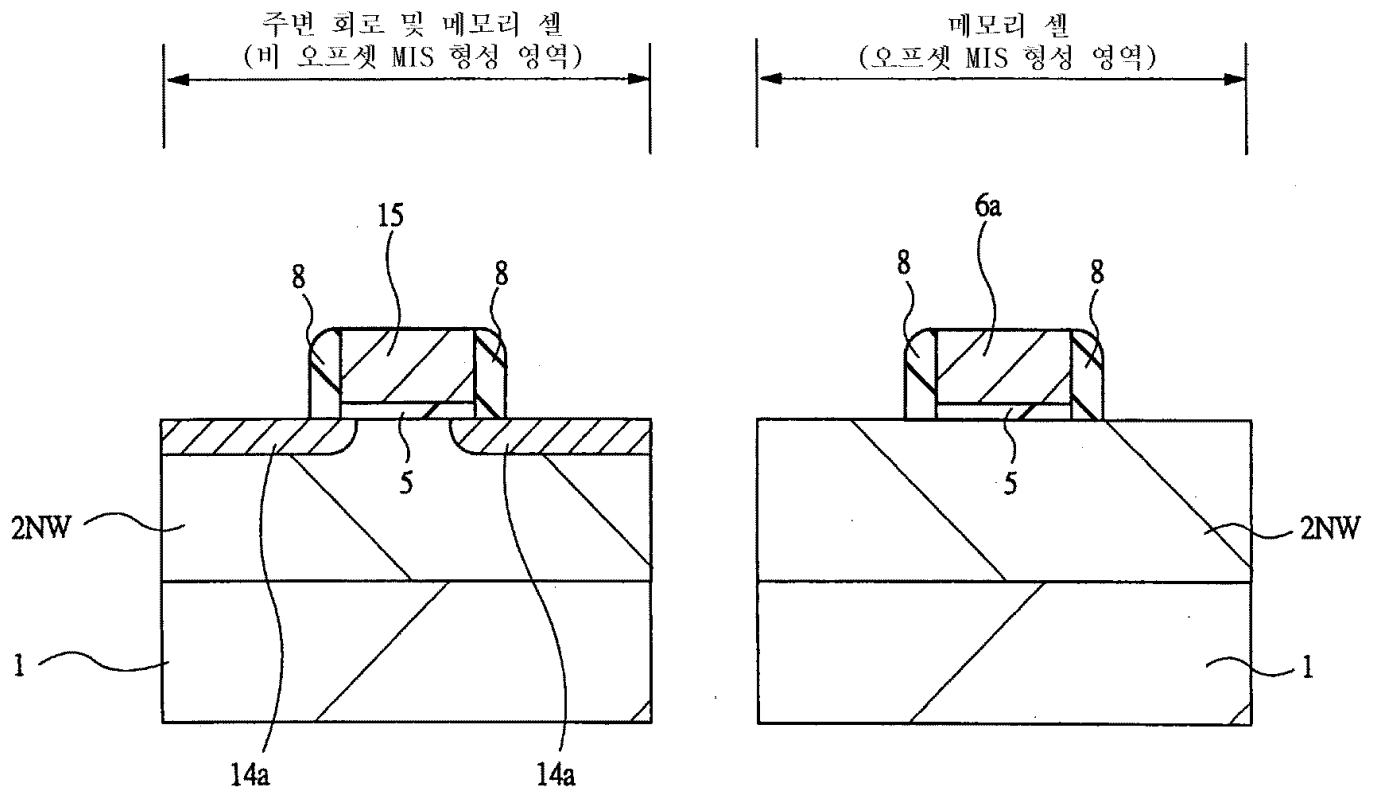
(b)

메모리 셀
(오프셋 MIS 형성 영역)

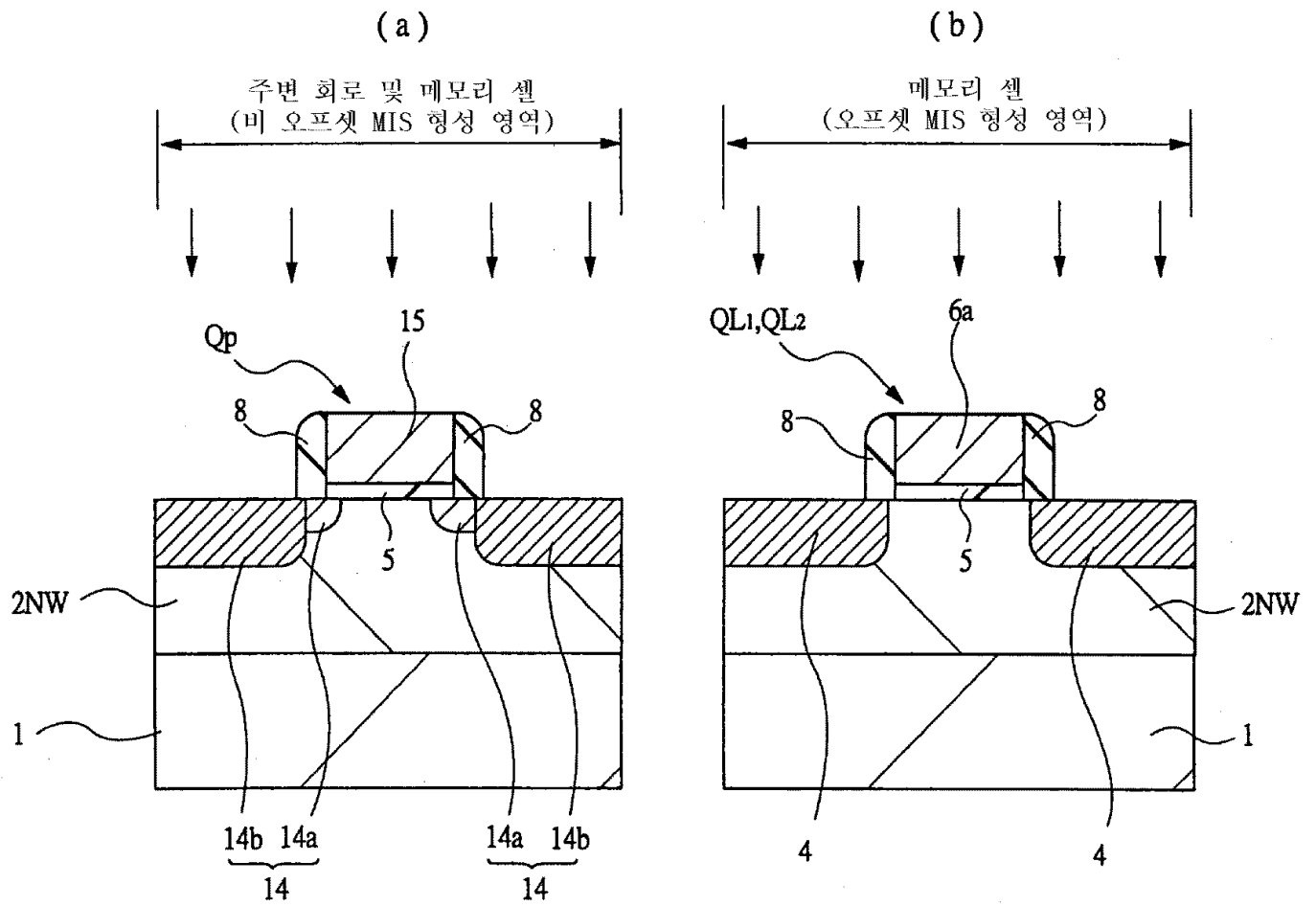
26

(a)

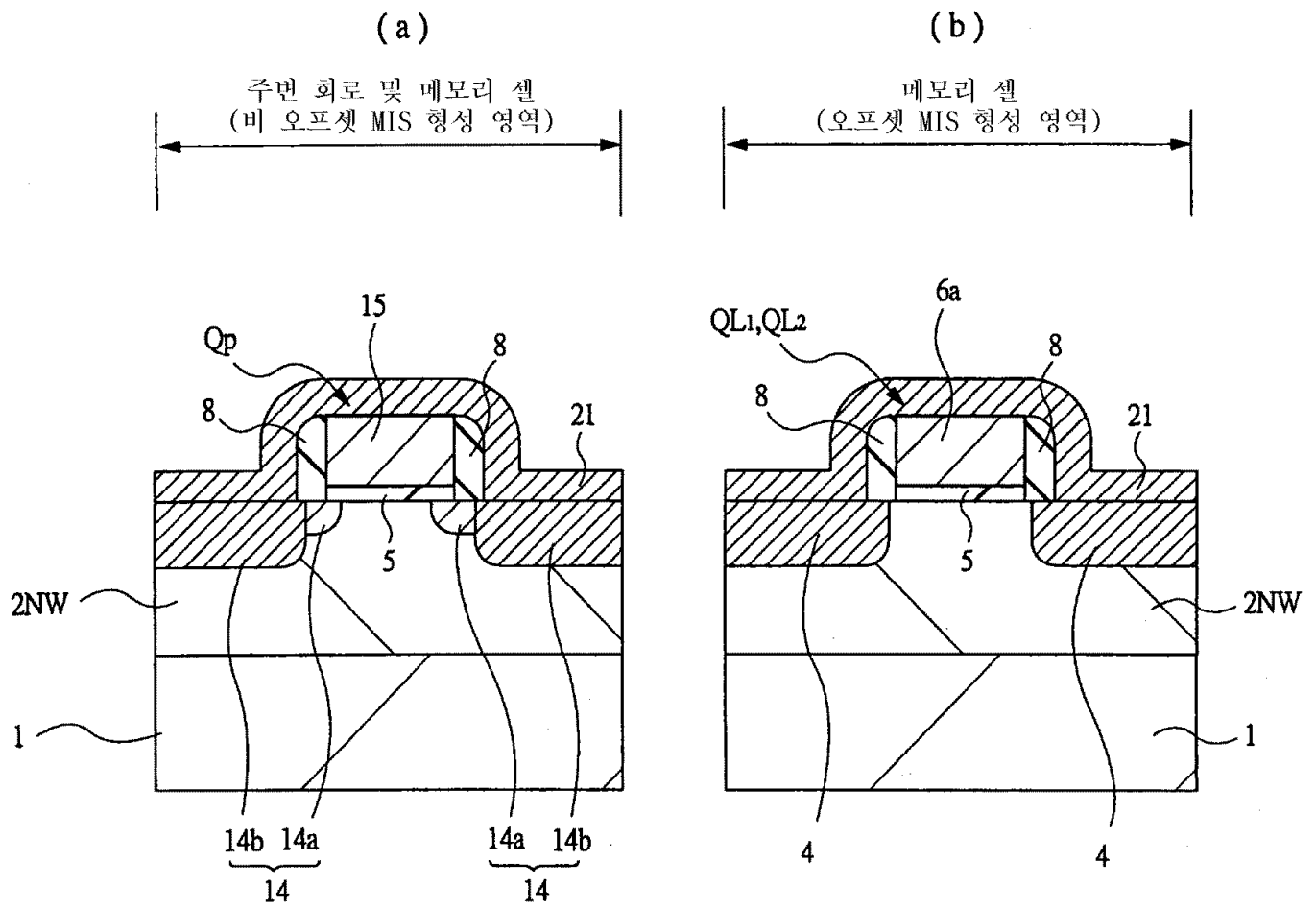
(b)



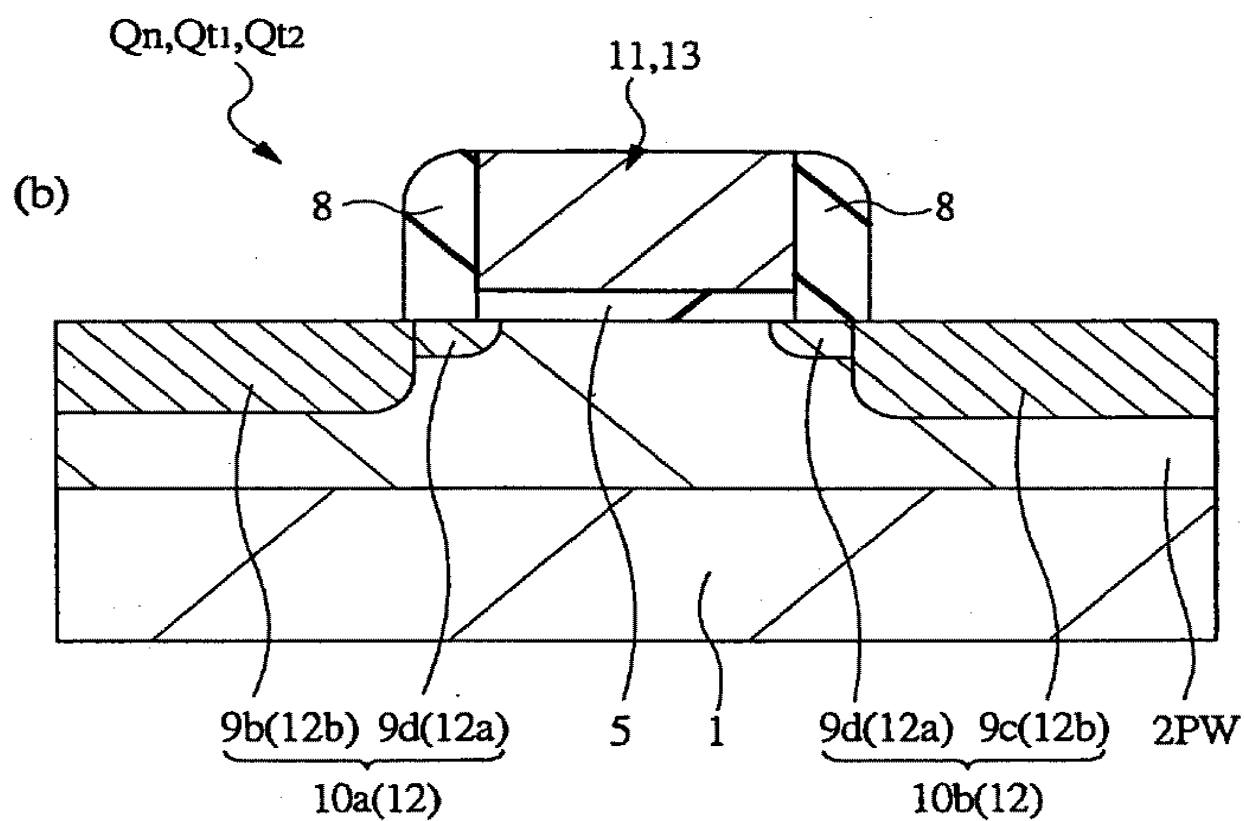
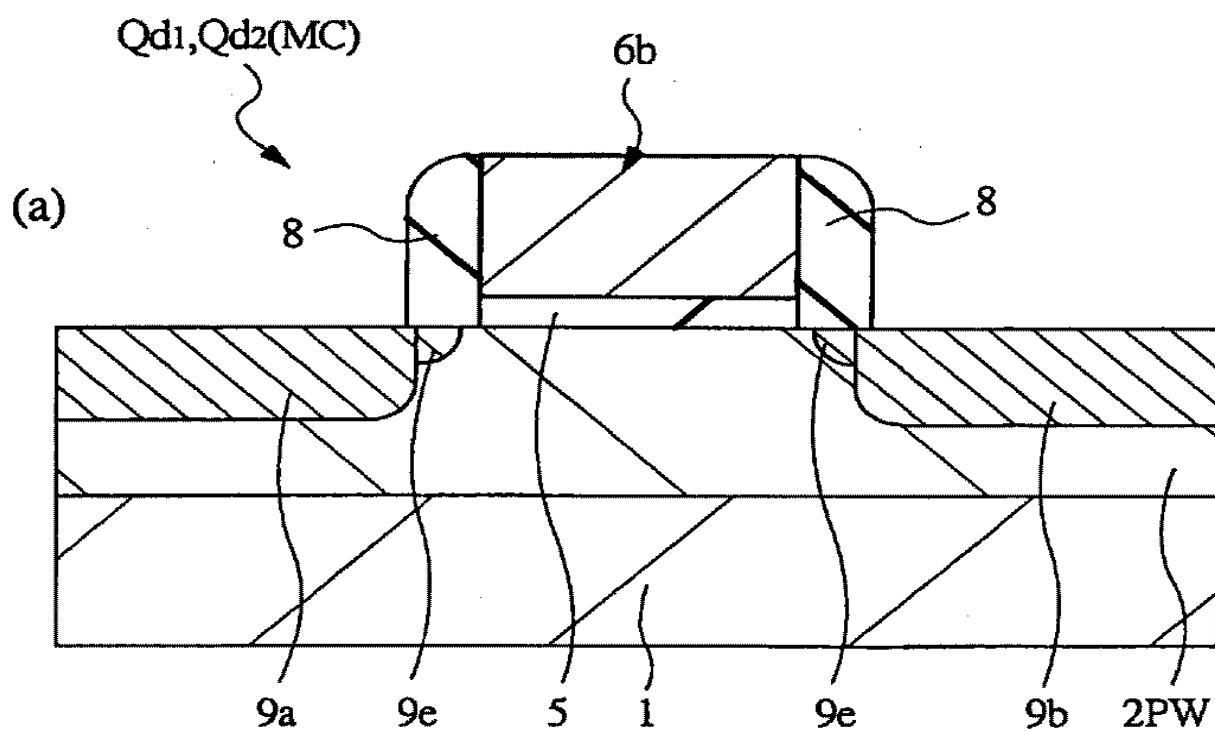
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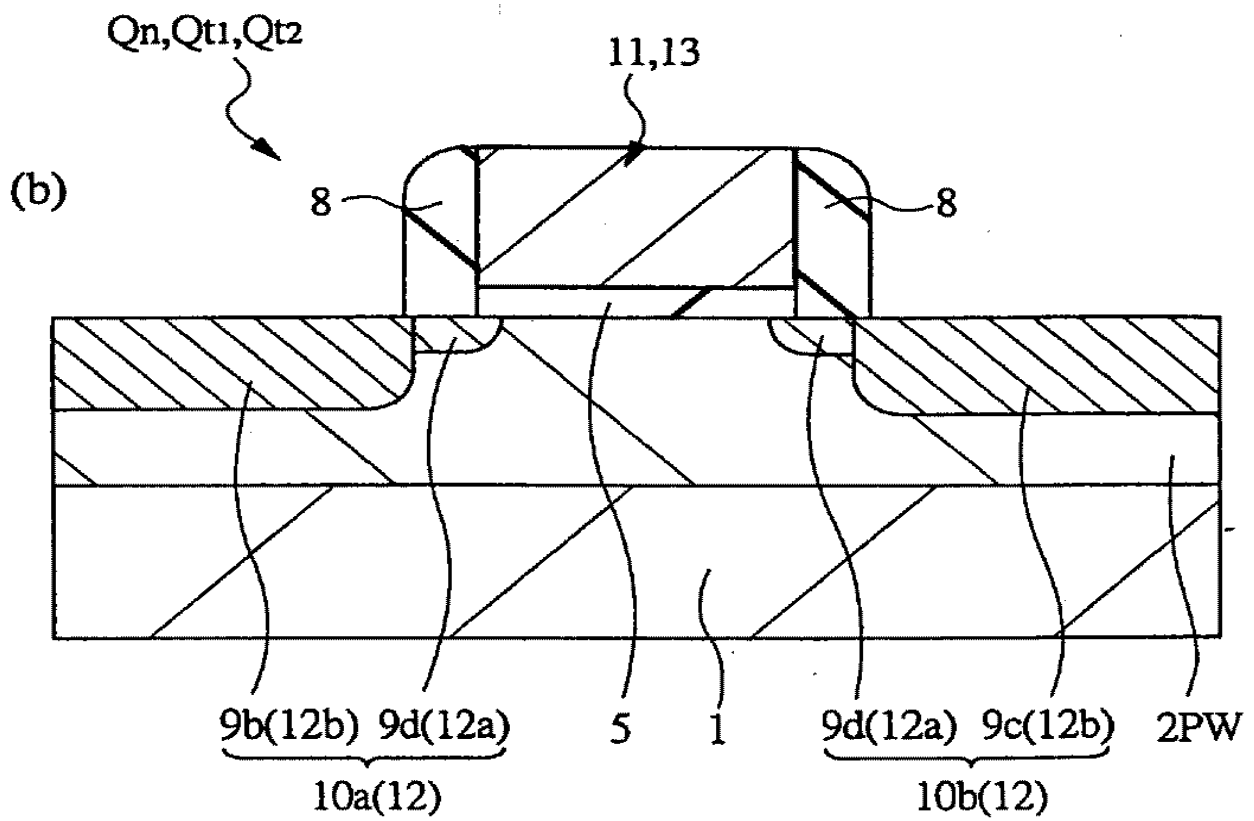
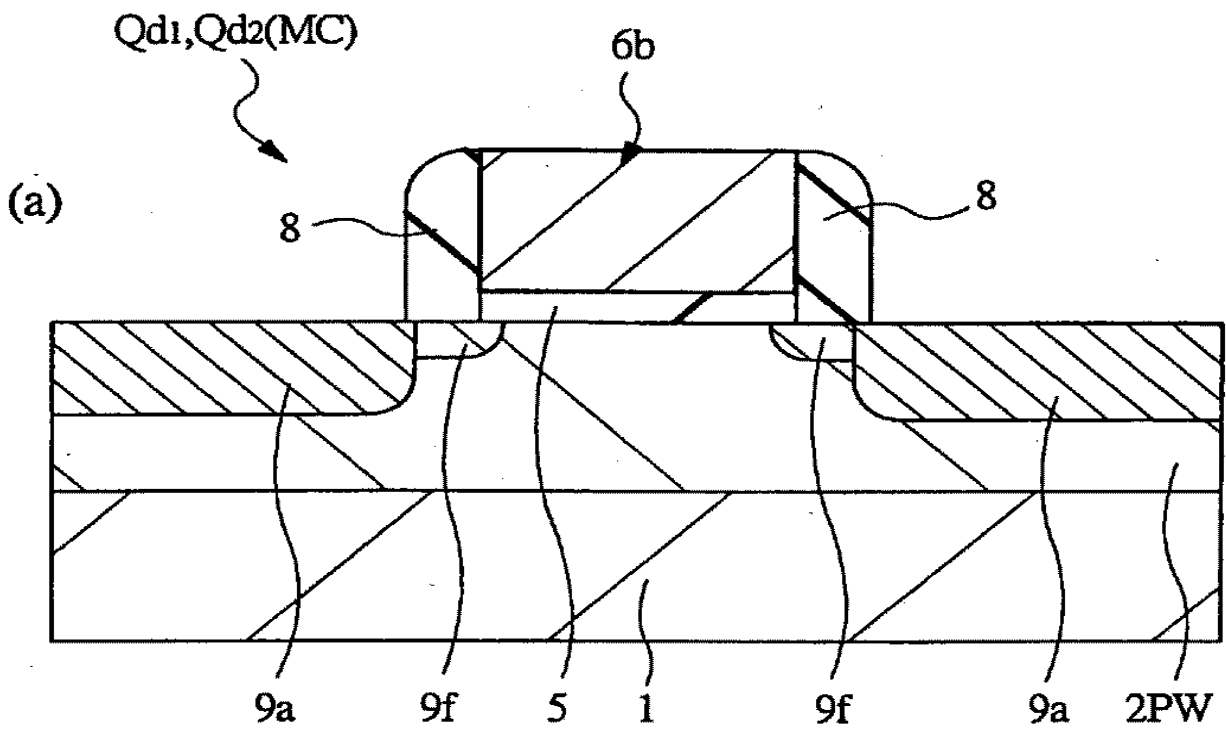
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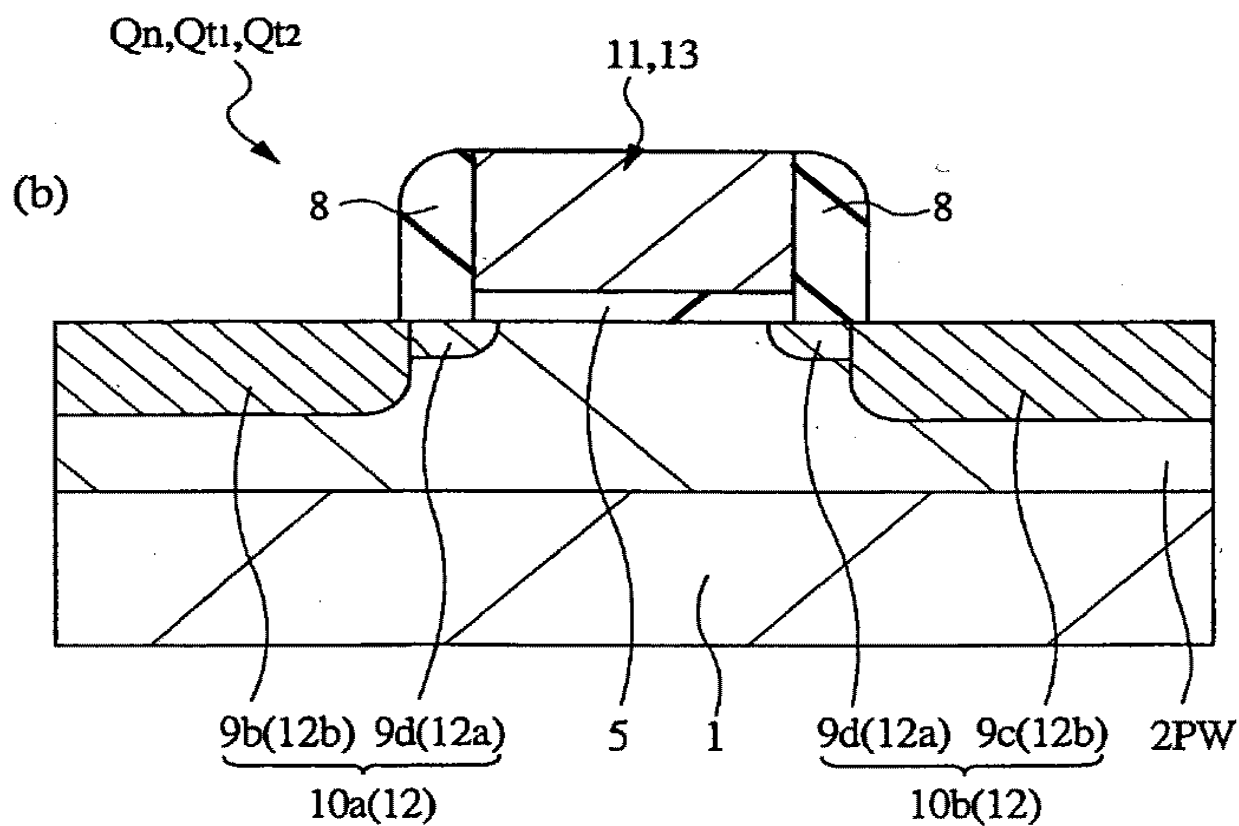
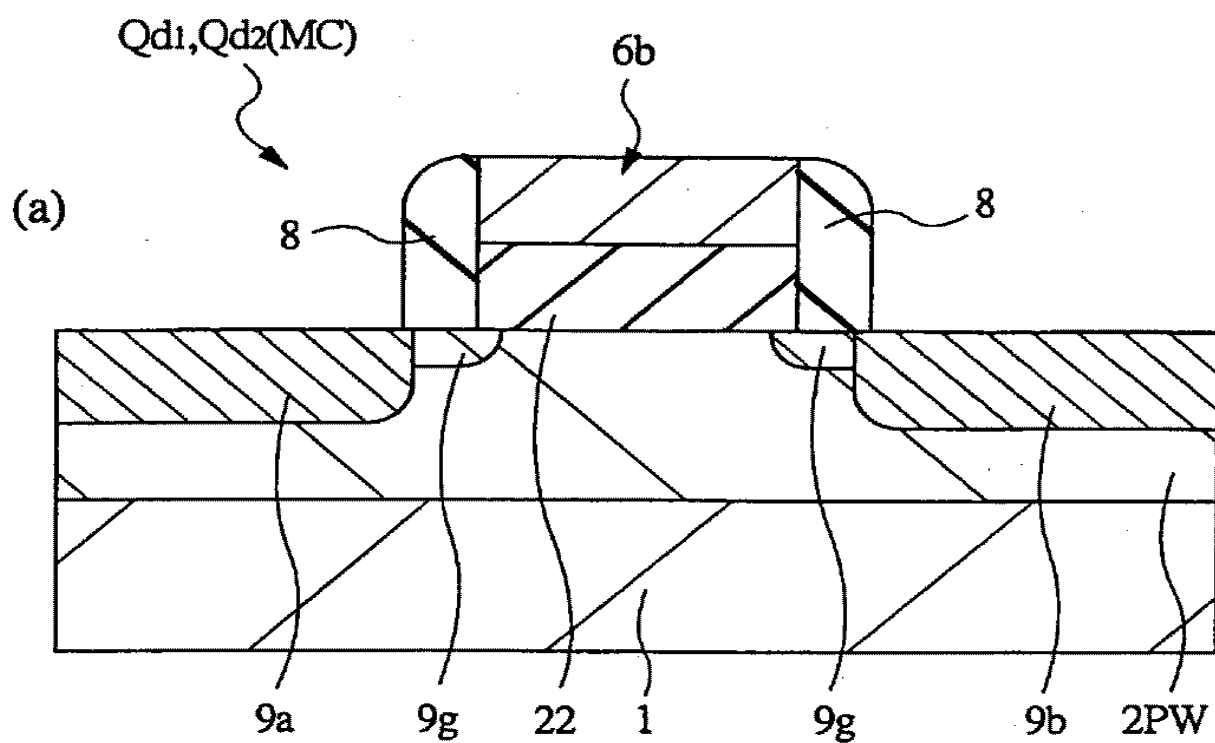
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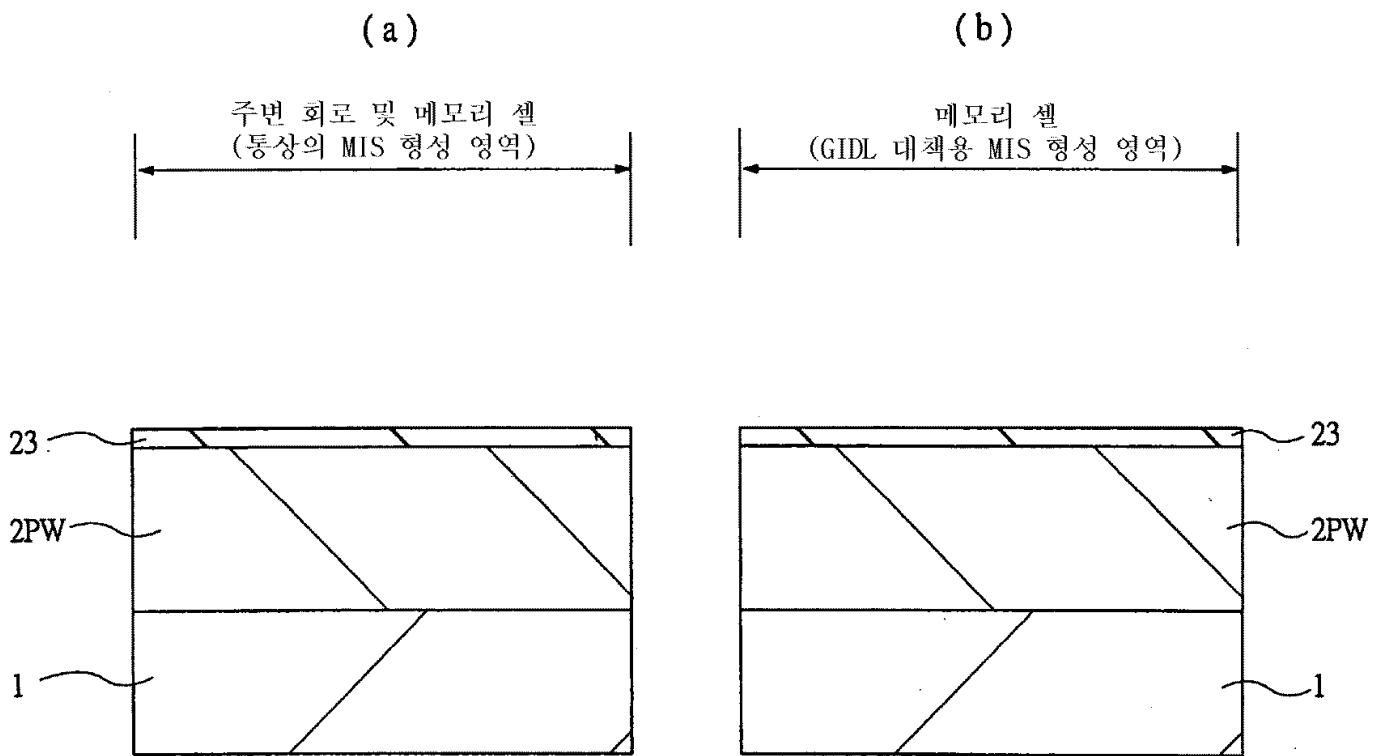
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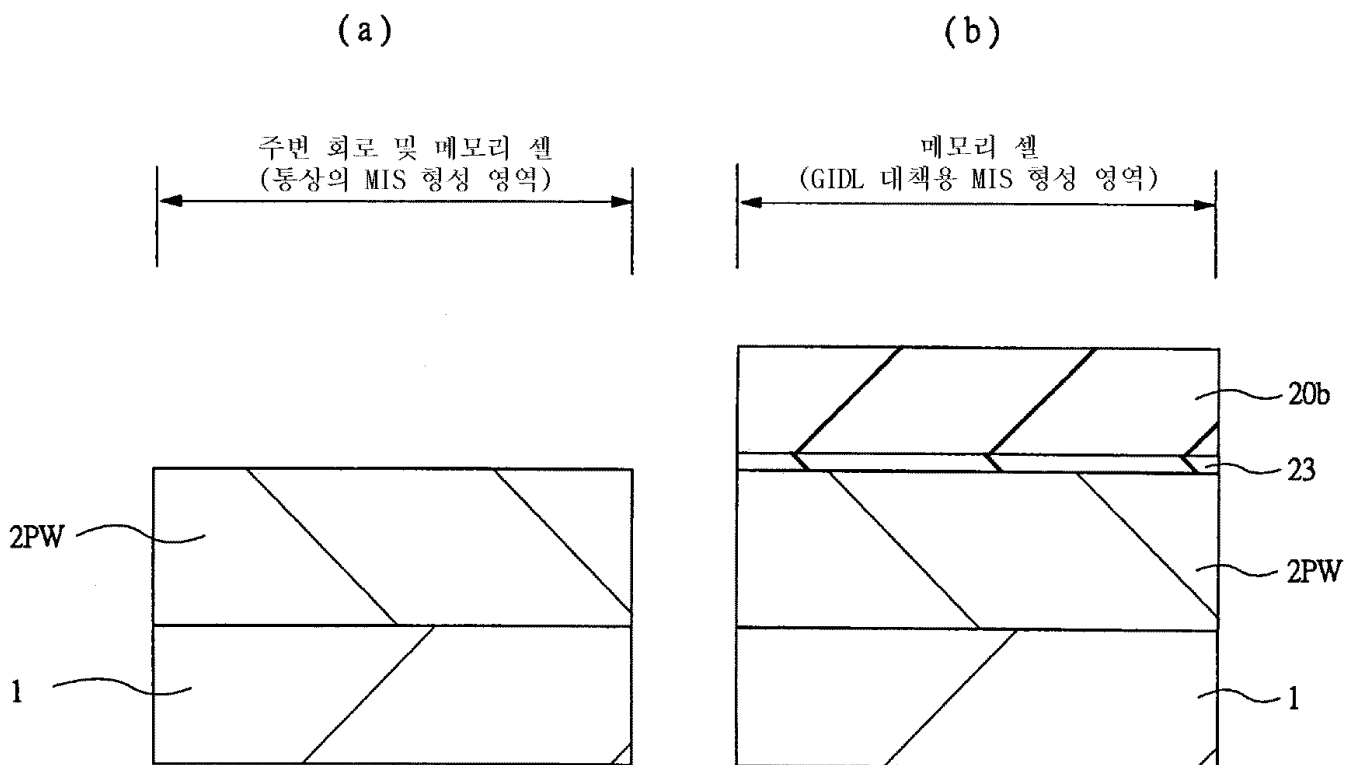
31



32

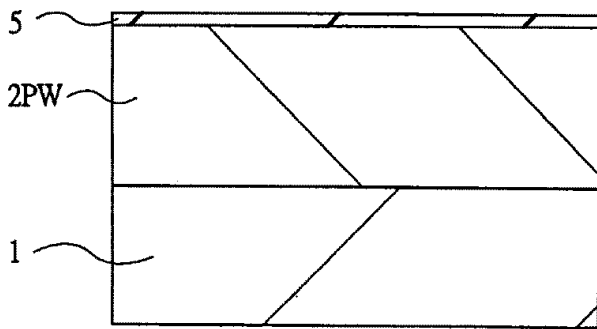
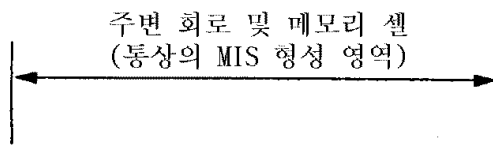


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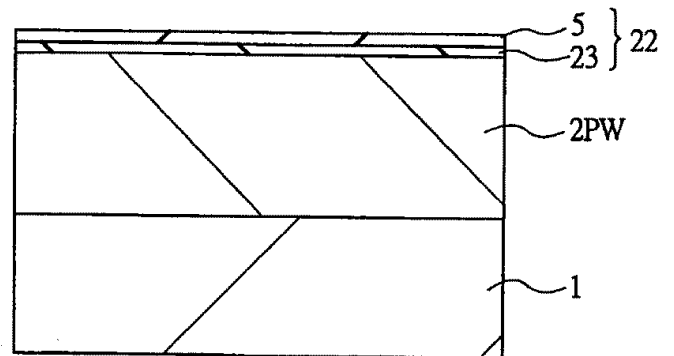
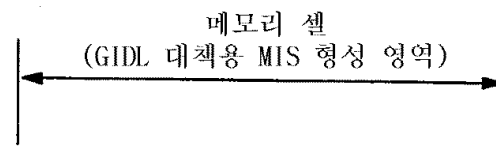


34

(a)

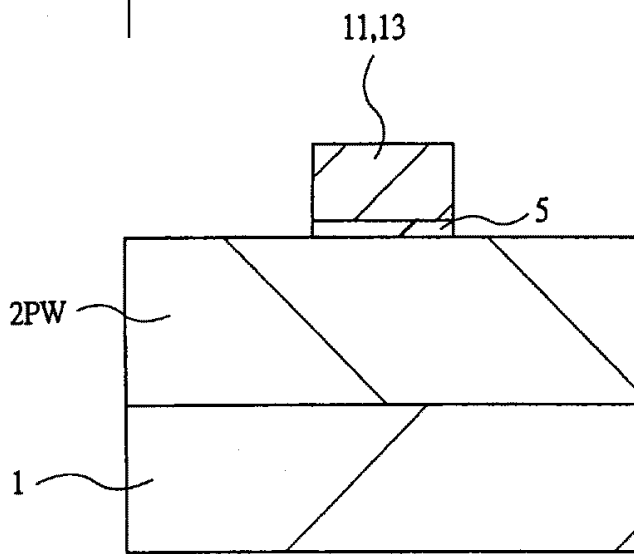
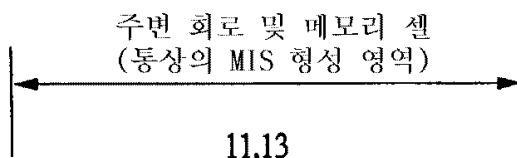


(b)



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(a)



(b)

