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H01L 27/10(11) 2001 - 0112849
(43) 2001 12 22(21) 10 - 2001 - 0033503
(22) 2001 06 14

(30) 2000 - 180004 2000 06 15 (JP)

(71) 가 가
가
가 4 6

(72) 1 5 - 1 가 가

(74)

:

(54)

SRAM p MIS · FET / n MIS · FET , SRAM MIS · F
ET, SRAM MIS · FET . SRAM MIS ·
FET GIDL (Geted Induced Drain Leakage) .

16

, SRAM , , ,

1

2 1 가 .
3 1 2
4 1 2
5 n GIDL
6 (a), (b) 5 A - A , (c) (b)
7 5 , 5
8 5
9 (a) SRAM , (b)
10 (a), (b)
11 SRAM
12 SRAM
13 SRAM
14 11 SRAM
15 14 A - A .
16 14 B - B
17 SRAM
18 SRAM p
19 SRAM n
20 18 19
21 SRAM p
22 21
23 n
24 23
25 (a), (b)

26	(a), (b)	25		
27	(a), (b)	26		
28	(a), (b)	27		
29	(a)			, (b)
30	(a)		GIDL	
(b)		GIDL		
31	(a)		GIDL	
, (b)		GIDL		
32	(a), (b)	31		
33	(a), (b)	32		
34	(a), (b)	33		
35	(a), (b)	34		

1, 50 :

3 :

5 :

6 :

6a, 6b, 11, 13, 15, 47, 53 :

7 :

8 :

9a, 9b, 9c, 12b : n ⁺

9d, 12a : n ⁻

10a, 10b, 12, 14, 45, 51, 51a, 51b :

14a : p ⁻

4, 14b : p ⁺

16 :

17, 17a 17d :

18 :

19, 19a, 19b : 1

20a, 20b :

21 :

22, 23, 46, 52 :

, , SRAM(Static Random Access Memory)

SRAM 가
, 가 가
,
SRAM 가
lator Semiconductor) ,
[CMIS (Complementary MIS)] 6 MIS
, MIS SRAM ,
, SRAM , USP. 5, 754, 467, UPS. 5, 787, 910

, SRAM 가

, MIS ,
(GIDL; Gate Induced Drain Leakage) 가 , MIS ,
, SRAM , MIS 가
SRAM (,
, 가) 가 CMIS
,
가 GIDL

, GIDL
9 - 135029 GIDL

,	9 - 92830	GIDL	,
,	10 - 65151	GIDL	1, 2
LDD(Lightly Doped Drain)		/	,
,	7 - 321320	GIDL	,
LDD			가
,	8 - 228000	GIDL	,
,	11 - 274494	GIDL	,
,	11 - 163317	GIDL	,
,	2000 - 12843	GIDL	,
,	11 - 3990	GIDL	,
가			,
SRAM	MIS	GIDL	,
,	SRAM		,
,	SRAM		,
,	SRAM		,
,	SRAM	SRAM	,
,	SRAM	GIDL	,
,	SRAM	SRAM	,

SRAM

SRAM

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SRAM

, SRAM

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1.

가

, SOI (Silicon On Insulator)

TFT (Thin Film Transistor)

2.

() ,

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[SOS (Silicon On Sap

phire)

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, SiGe

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3.

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4.

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가

()

가

LDD (Lightly Doped Drain)

FET (Metal Insulator Semiconductor Field Effect Transistor) Qref

1 2

MIS · FET Qref

가

(45) ,

(

46) , (47) . Lg . Lmask

, Leff

, Ids

, Vg

, Vs

, R

, Vds

$$L_1 \quad 2 \quad \dots \quad L \quad Vg - Ids$$

(1) (Channel Resistance Method)

Chang, R. F., Motta, and N. Gadipho (1980). "A new method to determine MOSFET channel length." IEEF E

Chang, R. F. Motta, and N. Gadinho(1980). " A new method to determine MOSFET channel length," IEEE Electron Device Lett. ED - 1, p.170 .

(2) (Shift and Ratio Method)

Rtotal

$$dR^i_{total}/dVg = L^i_{eff} \cdot df(VB - V_{th}^i)/dVg = S^i(Vg)$$

$$r(\cdot, Vg) \circ S^i(Vg)/S^i(Vg - \cdot) \text{ 가 } \quad \quad \quad , \quad L, R$$

Y. Taur D. S. Zicherman D. R. Lombardi, P. J. Restle, C. H. Hsu, H. I. Hanafi, M. R. Wordeman, B. Davari, and G. G. Shahidi(1992). " A new shift and ratio method for MOSFET channel length extraction," IEEE Electron Device Lett. ED - 13, p.267 .

(3) (Mobility Degradation Method)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{(mobility)} & R & \text{Ids} & \text{Ids} = \frac{(Vg - Vth)Vds}{1 + \frac{(Vg - Vth)}{4}} \\
 & Vg - Id & \text{(fitting)} & , & , \\
 & Lg & . & . & .
 \end{aligned}$$

가

, n MIS · FET nMIS . MIS · FET MIS , p MIS · FET pMIS

6 5 MISQ50 MIS A - A . 6
 (a) Vg=0V, Vd=0V , 6 (b) Vg=0V, =
 VCC , 6 (c) 6 (b) A .
 가 , VCC 가
 ,
 [6 (b), 6 (c)] , , GIDL(Gate Induced Drain Leakage) Igidl 가 .
 MISQ50 (MISQ50) 가 가 , SRAM

7 5 MISQ50 . GIDL (51a) 가
(53) . , 3 Ich , |
sdl . . Isdl
pp

8 5 7 MISQ50 . . MISQ50 () GIDL . Vg=0V GIDL 가 .

9 (a) CMIS(Complementary MIS) SRAM MC . SRAM
 MC BL1, BL2 , WL , MISQd1, Qd
 2 , MISQL1, QL2 , MISQt1, Qt2 6 MIS .
 BL1, BL2 가 . , SRMA MC 1 SRAM
 MC .

CMIS SRMA MISQt1, Qt2가 (,) 가 GIDL 4MIS SRAM .

SRAM 9 (b) , (100)
 (10)가 60% , SRAM SRAM SRAM MC ()
 . . CMIS SRAM SRAM SRAM
) 가가 . . 가 . . 9 (b) , PH

1
, SRAM (MPU) SRA
M (MPU CPU)

1 SRAM 11 11

1 , SRAM . SRAM MC
BL1, BL2 , WL . BL1, BL2
가 .

SRAM MC , CMIS SRAM , MISQd1, Qd2 , M
 ISQL1, QL2 , MISQt1, Qt2 6 MIS . MISQd1, Qd2 MISQt1,
 Qt2 MIS , MISQL1, QL2 pMIS .

MISQd1, Qd2 MISQL1, QL2
 1 (" 1=high" " 0=LOW") , (MISQL1, QL2)
 Vcc가 가 , (MISQd1, Qd2)
 () GND가 가 . , V
 cc , 1.8V 1.5V , GND , 0V .

, MISQt1, Qt2 , MISQt1, Qt2 (N1, N2) WL BL1, BL2 BL1, BL2 . , .

1	11			MISQd1, Qd2			MISQL
1, QL2	.	SRAM	MC	MIS			SRAM M
C MIS					BL		
	,						WL
Low	가			MISQL1, QL2	,		MISQd1, Qd2
	MIS	가	가		가	, nMIS	pMIS
가	,	MIS	, 1	MIS	1/2	가	,
1	SRAM	MC	50%	가	.	1	SRAM

, MISQt1, Qt2, SRAM
 MIS . (, MIS) . SRAM
 MIS . MISQt1, Qt2 (MIS)

	13	SRAM	MC	MIS,	MISQL1, QL2,
MISQd1, Qd2		MISQt1, Qt2		(	), SRAM
	SRAM		가		MIS
	WL	Low	가		
				MISQL1, QL2	
				가	가
		MISQt1, Qt2		가	가
Qd2					
	SRAM	MC	MIS	13	
					,
			MISQt1, Qt2		
					,
				가	
					,
	13			가	

, 1 SRAM MC , 15 14 A - A , 16 14 B - B . 14
 . , 17 SRAM . , 18 19 SRAM MC MIS
 S 20 18 19 MIS . , 21 23 SRA
 M MIS , 22 24 21 23 MIS
 SRAM

PW n (2) NW가 (1) , p (2) PW (1) (Si) (1) . (1) p (2)
 (B) (P) (As)

, (1) , (3:) , (SiO₂)
 L (3) (1) (1) , LOCOS(Local Oxidization of Silicon)
 (3) , MISQL1, QL2, MISQd1, Qd2 MISQt1, Qt2 ()

3) L

		MISQd1, Qd2		MISQd1, Qd2		nMIS
,		n ⁺	(9a, 9b)	(5)	,	(6b)
,	n ⁺	(9a, 9b)	(1)	p (2) PW	,	가
1			MISQd1, Qd2	n ⁺		(9a, 9b)
,	n ⁺	(9a, 9b)	가	(6b)	,	(6b)
,	MISQL1, L2	,		()	(15, 19 20)	.
,	MISQd1, d2	n ⁺	GIDL		, SRAM	MC
,				(9a, 9b)		(7)

MISQd1, Qd2 (5) (6b) MISQL1, QL2 (5)
 (6a) , MISQL1, QL2
 (5) (6a) , MISQL1, QL2 MIS
 Qd1, Qd2 (6a, 6b) Y (6, 6) MISQL1, QL2 (6)
 MISQL1 MISQd1 (6a, 6b) ,
 , MISQd2 n (9b) ,
 (6) MISQL2 MISQd2 (6a, 6b)
 , MISQL1 p (4)
 , (6) (6a, 6b) .

20	,	MISQL1, QL2	MISQd1, Qd2	(8)	SL	0.07 μ m
pn	.	Lg1 (4) n ⁺	0.16 μ m (9a, 9b)	(8)	[	(1)
$10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$	]	d1 p ⁺ $5 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$	200nm (4) n ⁺ B(	.	CH	$2 \times$
)	)		$1 \times 10^{20} / \text{cm}^3$	,	B	A
			$1 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$	.	.	C(
,	.	MISQt1, Qt2	MISQt1, Qt2	(5)	,	MIS
.	.	n	(10a, 10b)	,	,	(11)
MISQt1, Qt2	.	n	(10a, 10b)	11	.	.
가	.	MISQt1, Qt2	MIS	가	.	,
,
(9d, 9d)	(10a, 10b)	n ⁻	(9d, 9d)	n ⁺	(9b, 9c)	,
Qt2	LDD	p (2) PW	,	가	(9b, 9c)	n ⁻
(16, 23)	24	(11)	.	.	(9d, 9d)	,
(11)	.	,	n ⁺	.	(11)	MISQt1,
(7)	.	,	.	.	가	(8)
MISQt1, Qt2	(5)	(11)	MISQL1, QL2	(5)	.	.
(6a)	,	,	MISQL1, QL2	.	.	.
(5)	(6a)	,	MISQt1, Qt2	.	.	.
(11, 11)	WL	WL	WL	14	가	.
.	.	WL	SRAM	.	.	.
WL	,	WL	,	.	SRAM	.
WL	,	WL	,	.	SRAM	.
SRAM	,	WL	WL	0.25 μ m	.	.
,	17, 21	24	SRAM	.	.	.
nMISQn	nMISQn	pMIS	.	.	.	.
,	,	,	nMISQn	nMISQn	.	.
,	,	,	pMIS	pMISQp	.	.
nMISQn	n	n	(12, 12)	,	(5)	,
12a, 12a)	n	nMISQn	(12, 12)	,	n	(13)
(12a)	n ⁺	nMISQn	.	.	n	.
(12a)	n ⁺	(12b)	n ⁺	(12b, 12b)	가	.
.	.	.	p (2) PW	.	.	.

n⁻ (13) (12a) LDD (13) (17, 23, 24)
 ., n⁺ (12b), 가 (8) (7),
 n⁺ (12b),
 .
 ., MISQt1, Qt2 nMISQn (9b, 9c, 12b) 24
 . Lg1, (8), n⁺ (1) CH (9b, 9c, 12b) [20
 (1) pn] d1 pn [d
 2 n⁻ (9d, 12a) (9d, 12a) B(1 × 10¹⁹ /cm³) d
 50nm ., n⁻ (10a, 10b, 12)) 1 × 10²⁰ /cm³, B
 . C() 1 × 10¹⁸ /cm³,
 , pMISQp n (14, 14) (5), (15)
 . p (14, 14) p⁺ (14b, 14b) p⁻ (14a, 14a),
 (14b) n (2) NW 가 p⁻ (14a) p⁺ (14a)
 LDD (15) (17, 21) 22 ., p⁺ (14b)
 ., 가 (8) (15) (15) ., p⁺
 (14b) (7) (5) (13, 15) MISQL1,
 QL2 nMISQn pMISQp MISQL1, QL2 (5)
 (6a),
 ., pMISQp 22
 Lg1, (8), (14b) [(1) B, C pn 20
 .,] d1, CH (14a) (1) pn
) d2 100nm ., p⁻ (14a) 1 × 10¹⁹ /cm³
 ., (1)
 (16) (17) (17) (17), SRAM MC (17a) n⁺ (16)
 b) (6) 가 (14 15) (. SRAM MC (17a) (17b) n⁺ (9)
 (4) (6) 가 (14) (. SRAM MC (17) (18) 가
 (18) ., (18) MIS (18) (18) (9b) (6)
 ., (17b) (17a) (18) n⁺ (18) (18) MIS
 ., (16) 1 (19) (18) p⁺ (18) (18) (19) (19)
 ., (17c) (18) (18) (18) (17a) (17b) (18) 1 (19a)
 (19) (17d) (18) (18) (18) (17b) (18) (18) 1
 ., 1
 25 28 pMIS 25 28 nMIS
 25 28 (a) SRAM , 가 ,
 ., 25

(2) SRAM MC MIS . MIS .

3

3 1 , GIDL , MIS
GIDL MIS .

30 (a) 3 GIDL MIS MISQd1, Qd2 , 30 (b)
 GIDL MIS MIS , GIDL nMISQn
 MISQt1, Qt2 . , nMIS , pMIS GIDL
 nMIS GIDL nMIS .

30	(a)	MISQd1, Qd2			.	n
n ⁺	(9f)	n ⁺	(9a)	n ⁻	(9f)	가
(9a)			,	30 (b)	nMISQn	n
(9d)	MISQt1, Qt2	n ⁻	(12a)			GIDL
	MISQd1, Qd2	n ⁻	(9f)			(6b)
n ⁻	(9f)	nMISQn	n ⁻	(9d)	MISQt1, Qt2	n ⁻
(12a)			,		, SRAM	MC
(	)	GIDL		, 30 (b)	nMISQn	MISQt1, Qt2

3

(1) SRAM MC MIS GIDL , . SRAM MC GIDL , SRAM MC MIS

(2) SRAM MC MIS , 2 가 , SRAM
MC MIS MIS

4

4 MIS, GIDL, MIS

31 (a) 4 GIDL MIS MISQd1, Qd2 , 31 (b)
 GIDL MIS MIS , GIDL nMISQn
 MISQt1, Qt2 . , nMIS , pMIS GIDL
 pMIS GIDL nMIS

31 (a) MISQd1, Qd2 n
 (9g) , n⁺ (9a) . . . n⁻ (9g)
 (6b) (6b) () .
 n⁻ (9g) n⁺ (9a) , 31 (b) nMISQn
 n⁻ (9d) MISQt1, Qt2 n⁻ (12a) , , M
 IS MISQd1, Qd2 nMISQn MISQt1, Qt2

, SRAM, 32, 35, (a), 4, GIDL, MIS, MIS, GIDL, 32, 35, (b), GIDL

, 32 (a), 32 (b) (1)
 (5) . GIDL MIS GIDL MIS
 (23) .

, 33 (a), 33 (b) GIDL MIS , GIDL
 MIS (20b) , ,
 (23) .

, (20b) , (1) , 34
 (a), (b) GIDL MIS (23, 5) [,
 (22)] , GIDL MIS (5) .
 , GIDL MIS (22) .

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 (6b, 11, 13) & & & , & & , & , \\
 n^- & & (9b, 9g, 12b) & & & & (6b, 11, 13) \\
 . n^- & & (9b, 9g, 12b) & & & & .
 \end{array}$$

, (6b, 11, 13) 1 가, (8) , , (6b, 11, 13) , , (8) , , (6b, 11, 13) 1
 13) (8) , , (6b, 11, 13) , , (8) , , (6b, 11, 13) 1
 9b, 12b) (6b, 11, 13) , , (8) , , (6b, 11, 13) 1

4

(1) SRAM MC MIS GIDL , SRAM MC , . SRAM MC MIS GIDL

- (2) SRAM MC MIS , 2 가 , SRAM
MC MIS MIS
- (3) SRAM MC GIDL MIS . GIDL MIS
- (4) (3) SRAM
- (5) (3) SRAM
- , , 가 가 ,
, , SOI , ,
, , , ,
, , , ,
SRAM , , , SRAM
SRAM , , , , , ,
(1) , SRAM , SRAM GIDL
SRAM , , , , , ,
(2) , SRAM GIDL SRAM
, SRAM , , , SRAM
(3) , SRAM , SRAM , , SRAM
, SRAM GIDL , , SRAM
(4) , SRAM , SRAM , , SRAM

(57)

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SRAM 1 , SRAM
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SRAM 1 , SRAM
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16.

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(a)

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(b)

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(c)

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(d)

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17.

SRAM

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SRAM

SRAM

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18.

17

(a)

1

(b)

1

(c)

(b)

2

19.

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SRAM

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SRAM

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SRAM

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SRAM

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22.

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SRAM

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23.

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p

24.

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SRAM
2

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25.

SRAM

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SRAM 1 n MISFET , 2 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 p MISFET 가 ,

n MISFET p MISFET

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1 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 n MISFET ,
2 p MISFET1 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 n MISFET ,
2 p MISFET

n MISFET p MISFET

26.

25

,

n MISFET p MISFET

27.

25

,

p MISFET

28.

25

,

n MISFET

29.

SRAM

SRAM 1 n MISFET , 2 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 p MISFET 가 ,

n MISFET p MISFET ,

1 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 n MISFET ,
2 p MISFET ,1 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 n MISFET ,
2 p MISFET ,

n MISFET p MISFET

30.

29 ,

n MISFET p MISFET ,

31.

29 ,

p MISFET , ㅂ

32.

29 ,

n MISFET ,

33.

SRAM

SRAM 1 n MISFET , 2 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 p MISFET 가 ,

n MISFET p MISFET ,

1 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 n MISFET ,
2 p MISFET ,1 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 n MISFET ,
2 p MISFET ,

n MISFET p MISFET ,
 SRAM p MISFET p MISFET

34.

32 ,
 SRAM n MISFET n MISFET

35.

SRAM ,
 SRAM 1 n MISFET , 2 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 p MISFET 가 ,
 n MISFET p MISFET ,
 1 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 n MISFET ,
 2 p MISFET ,
 1 n MISFET , 1 p MISFET , 2 n MISFET ,
 2 p MISFET ,
 n MISFET p MISFET ,
 SRAM n MISFET n MISFET

36.

SRAM MISFET , MISFET

37.

SRAM MISFET , MISFET

38.

SRAM MISFET , MISFET

39.

(a) 1 , 1 SiGe , SiGe 2

(b) (a) , 2

40.

39 ,

p NISFET n NISFET

41.

39 40 ,

SiGe Ge , p n

42.

,

(a) 1 ,

(b) 1 SiGe ,

(c) SiGe 2 ,

(d) 2 , SiGe , 1 p NISFET n NISFET

,

(e) 2

43.

42 ,

SiGe Ge , p n

44.

42 43 ,
 2

45.

42 43 ,

46.

 ,
 1 , 1 SiGe , SiGe
 2 가 ,
 2

47.

46 ,
 SiGe Ge 가 p n

48.

46 47 ,

49.

 ,
 p NISFET n NISFET
 SiGe , SiGe 2 가 ,
 1 , 1

2

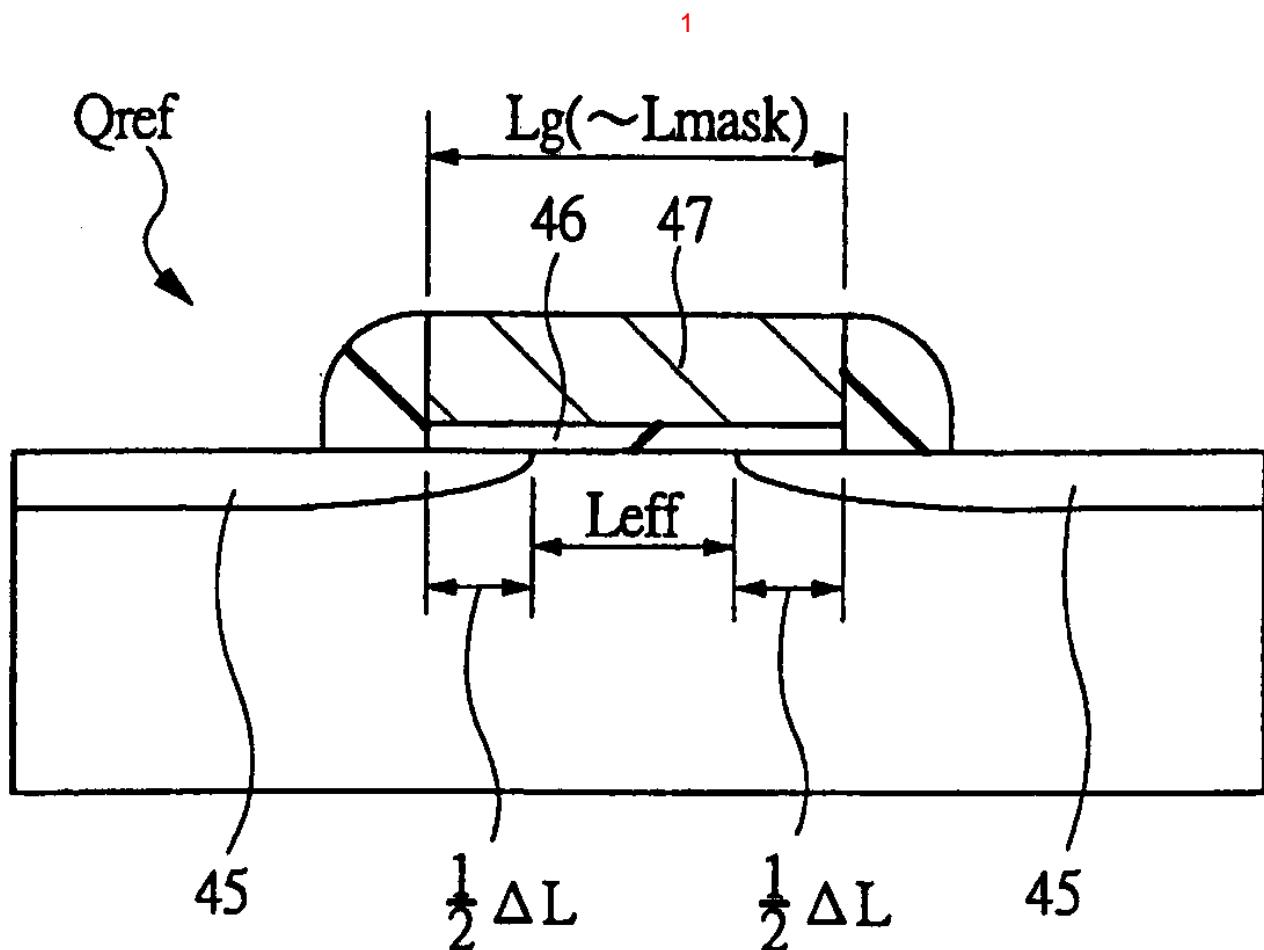
50.

49 ,
 SiGe Ge 가 p n

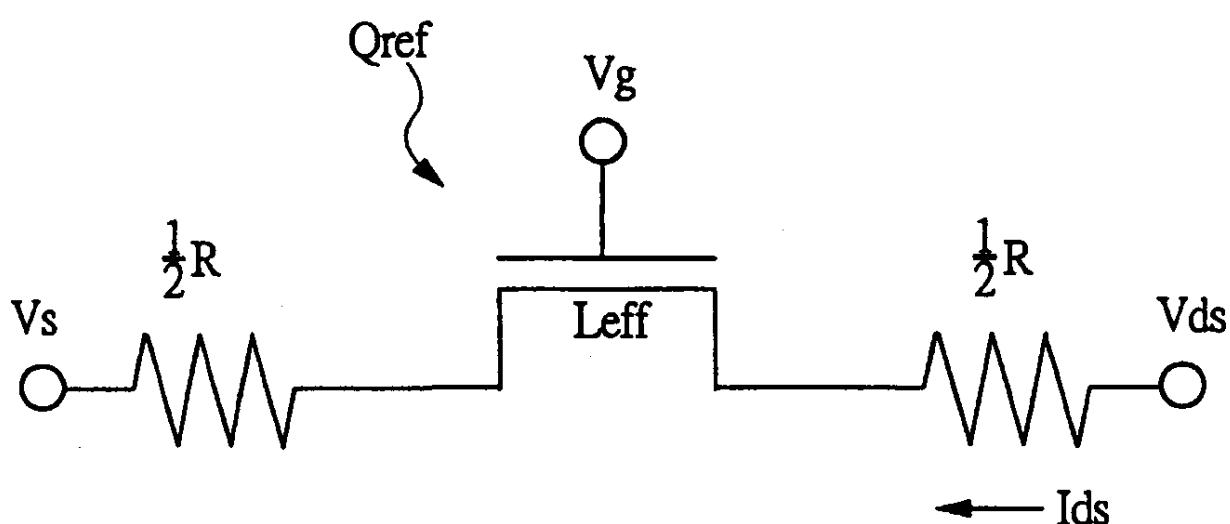
51.

49

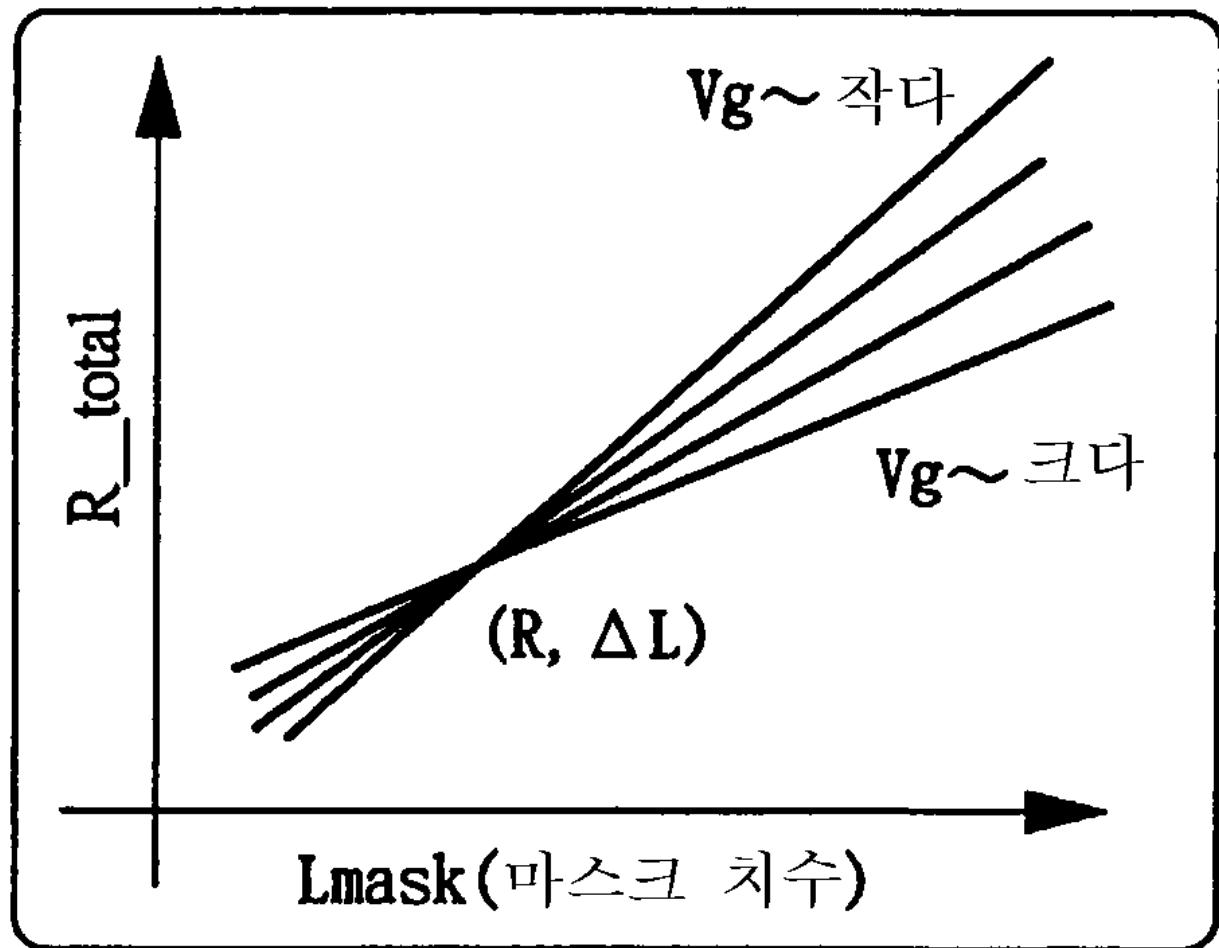
50

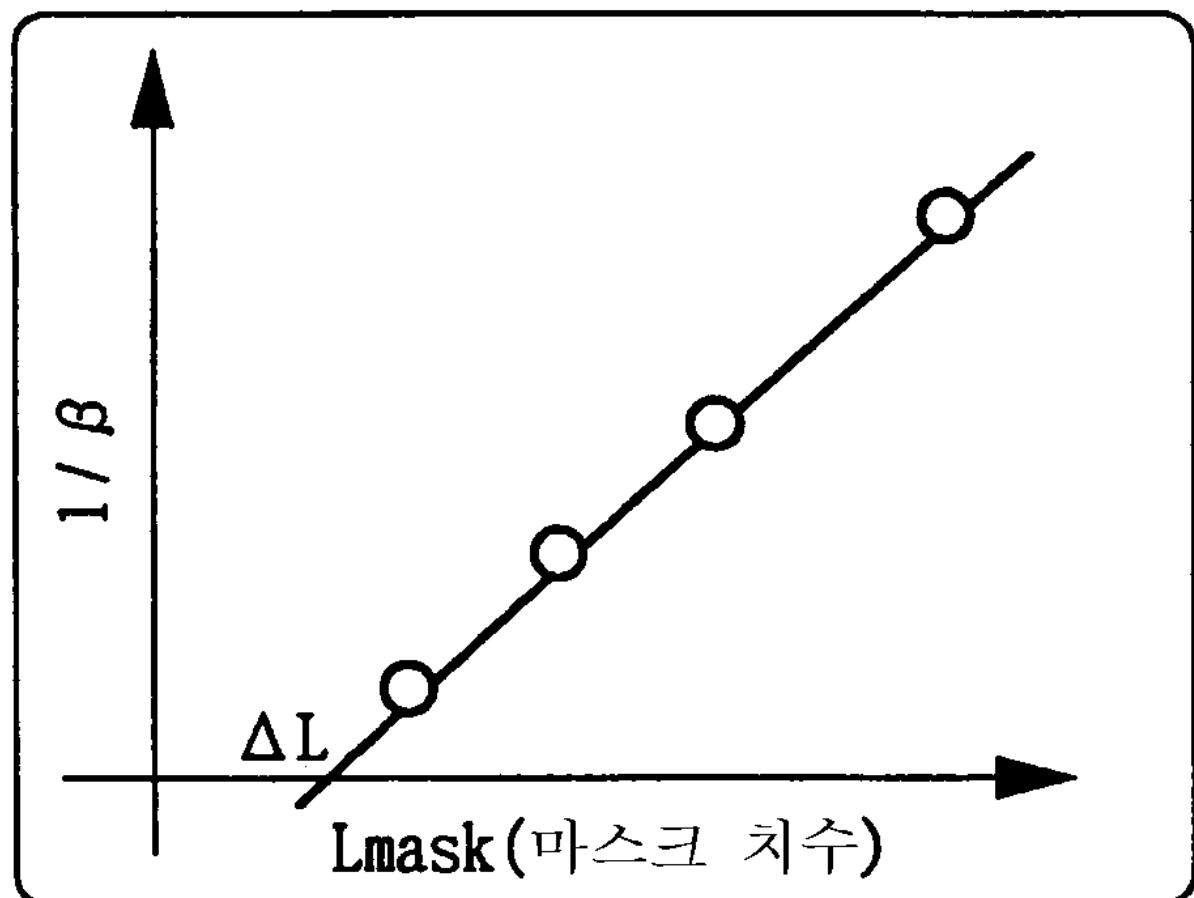


2

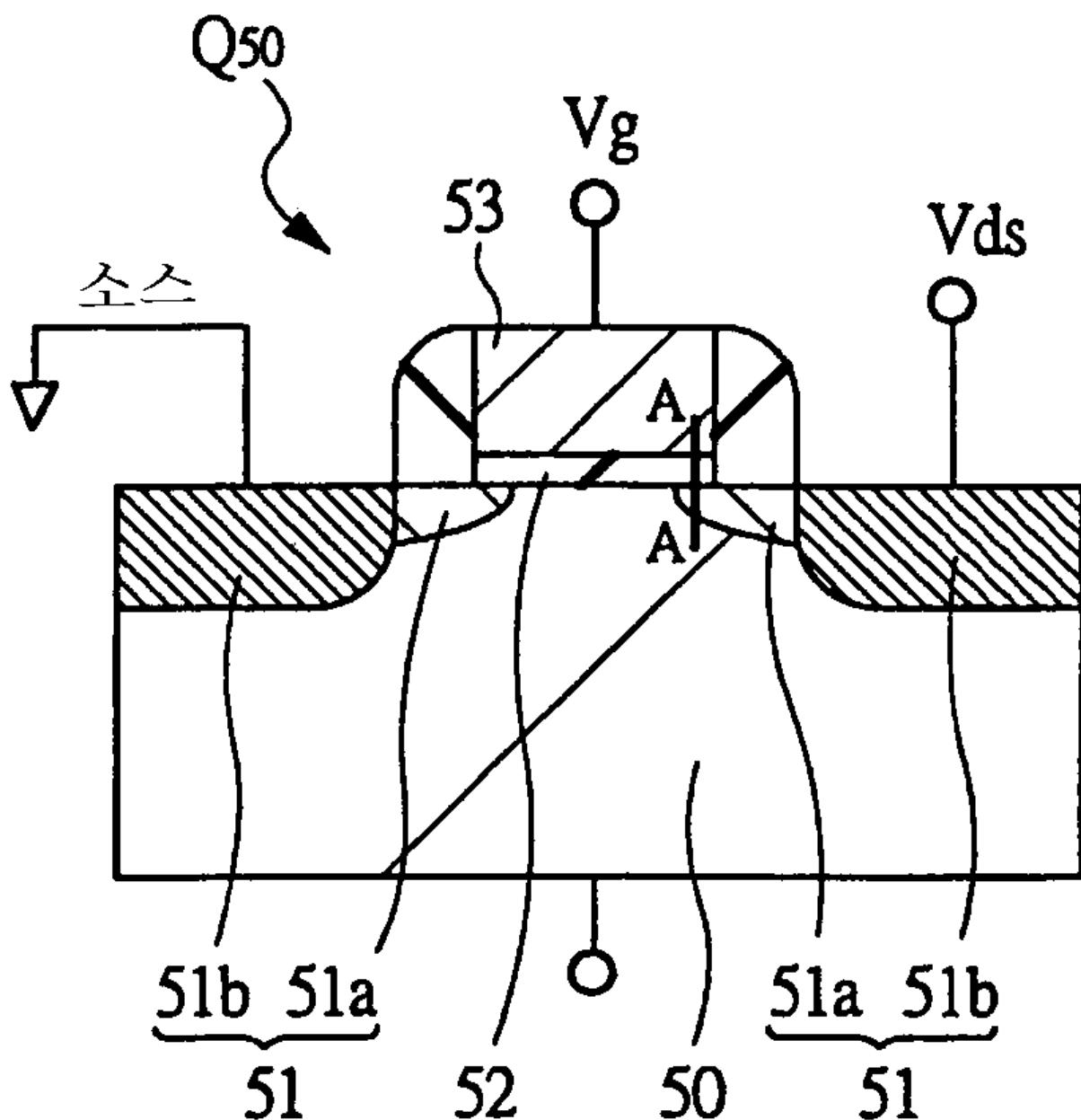


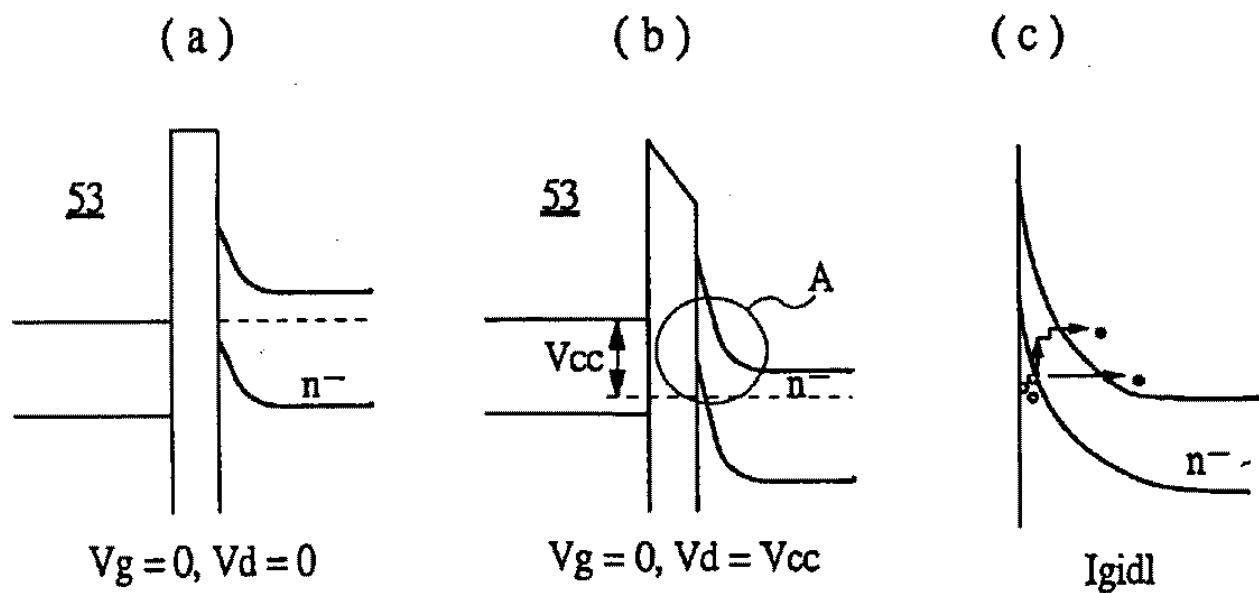
3



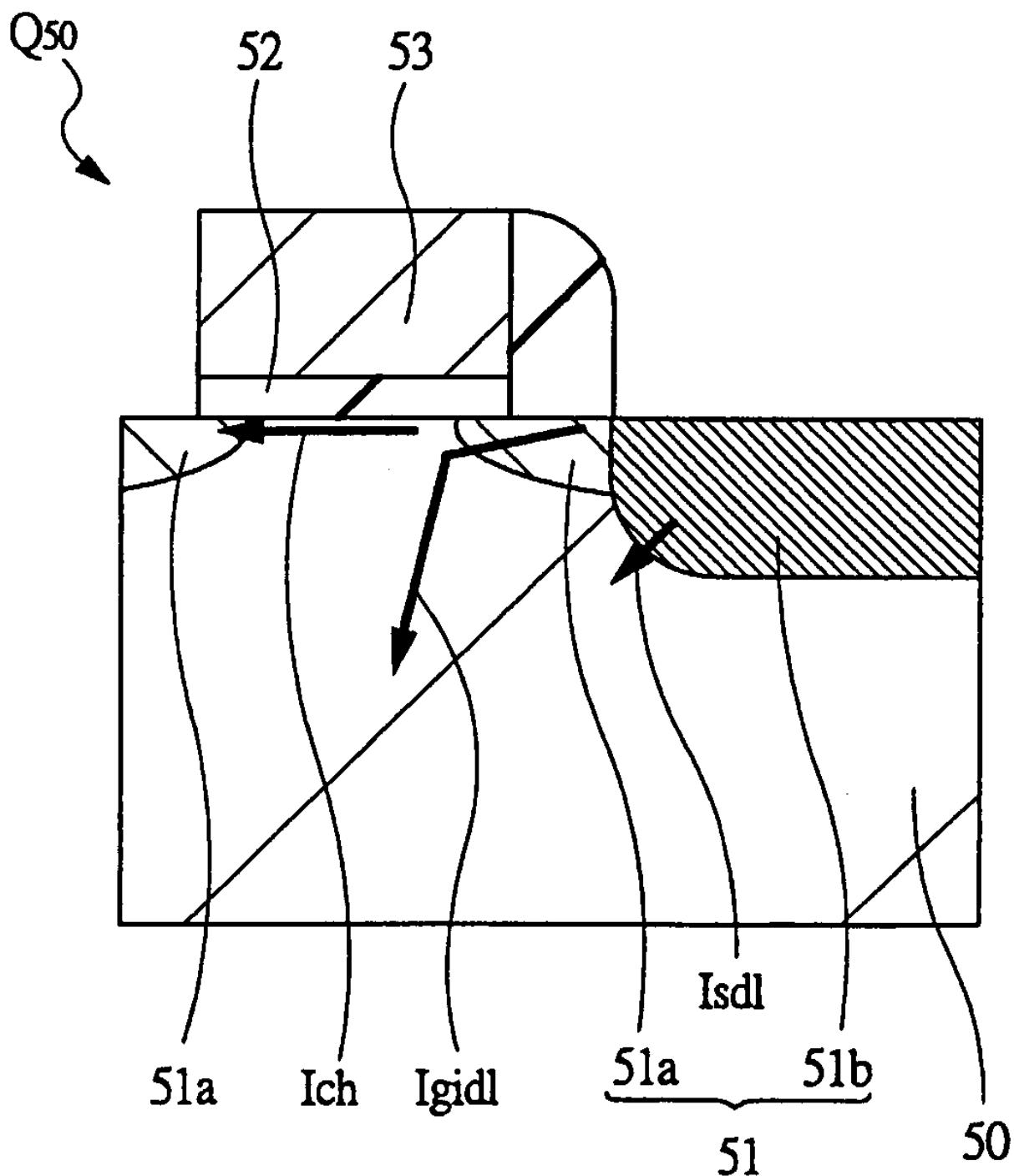


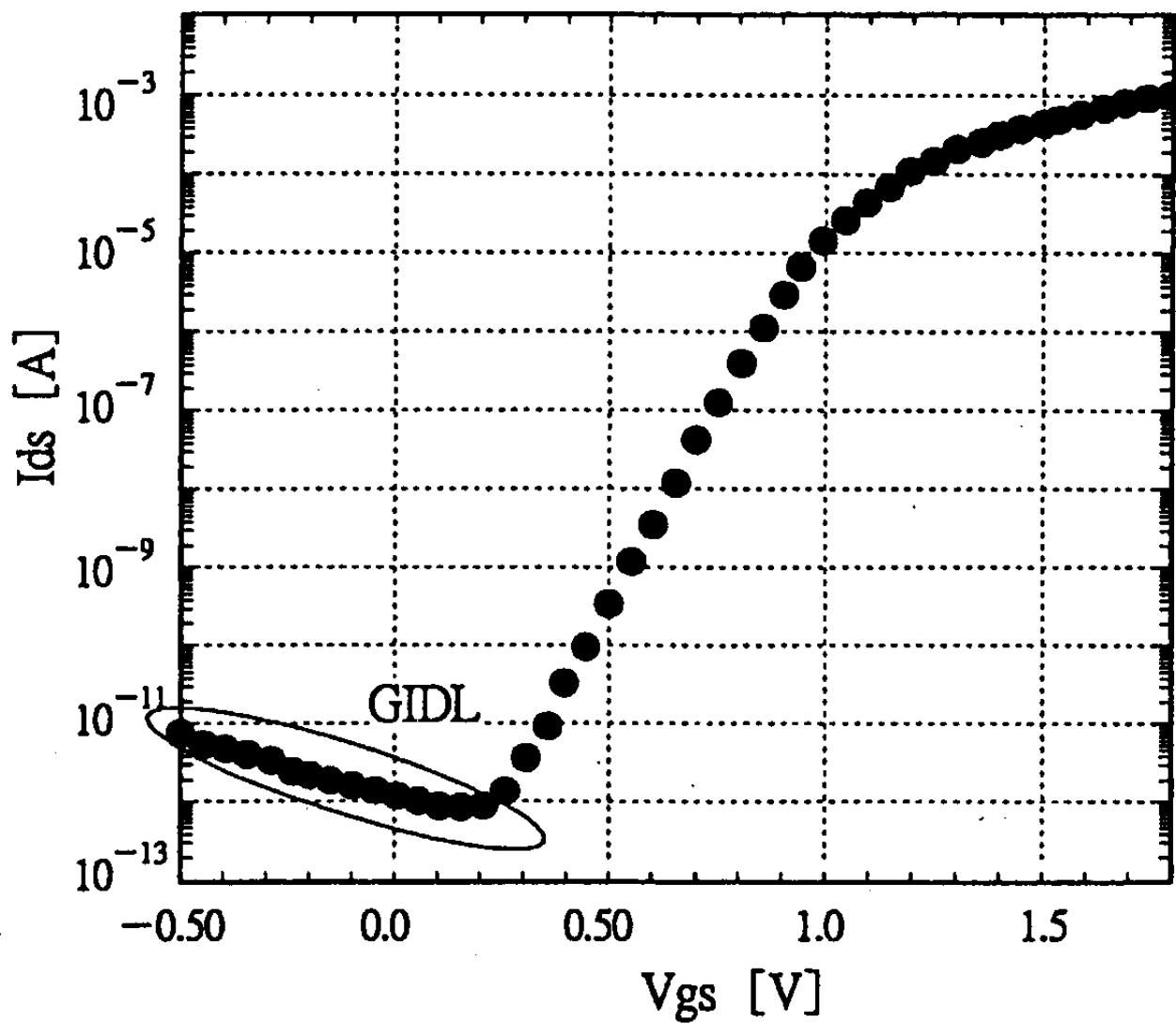
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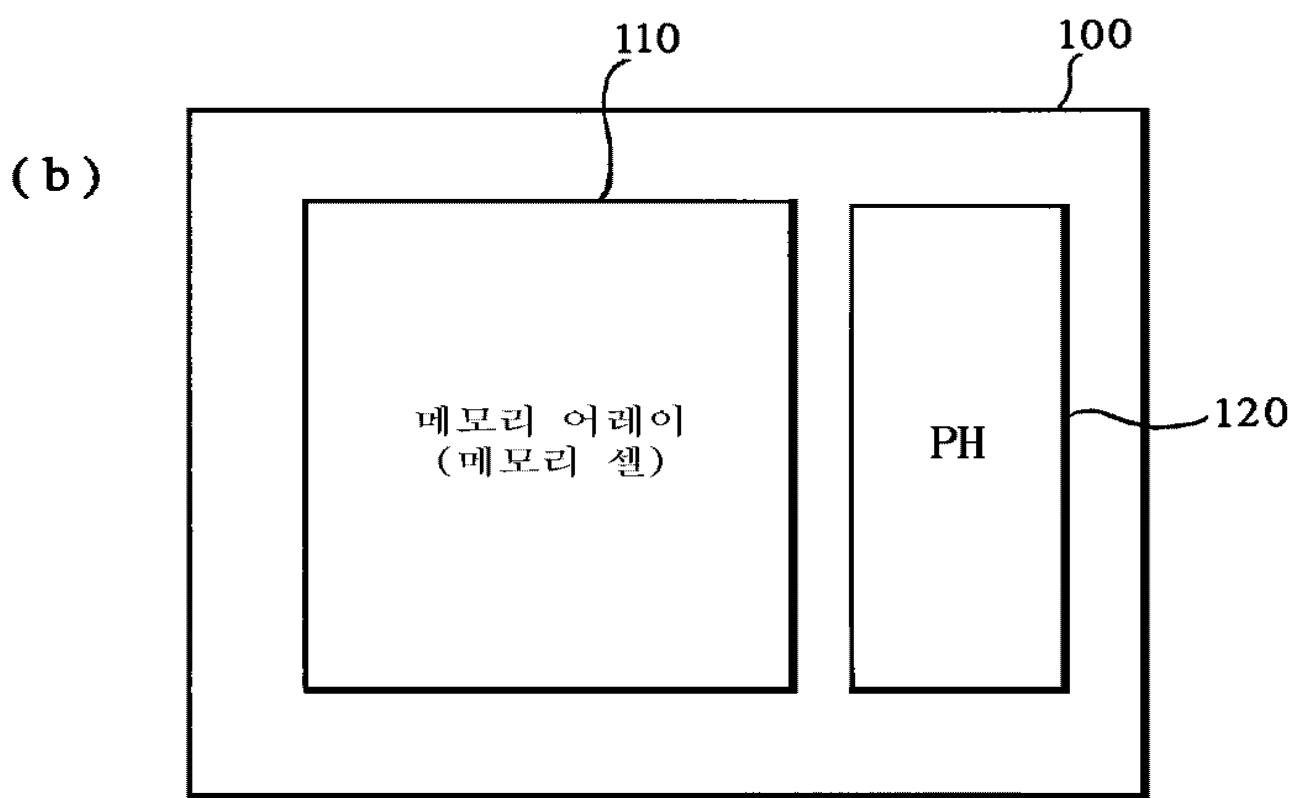
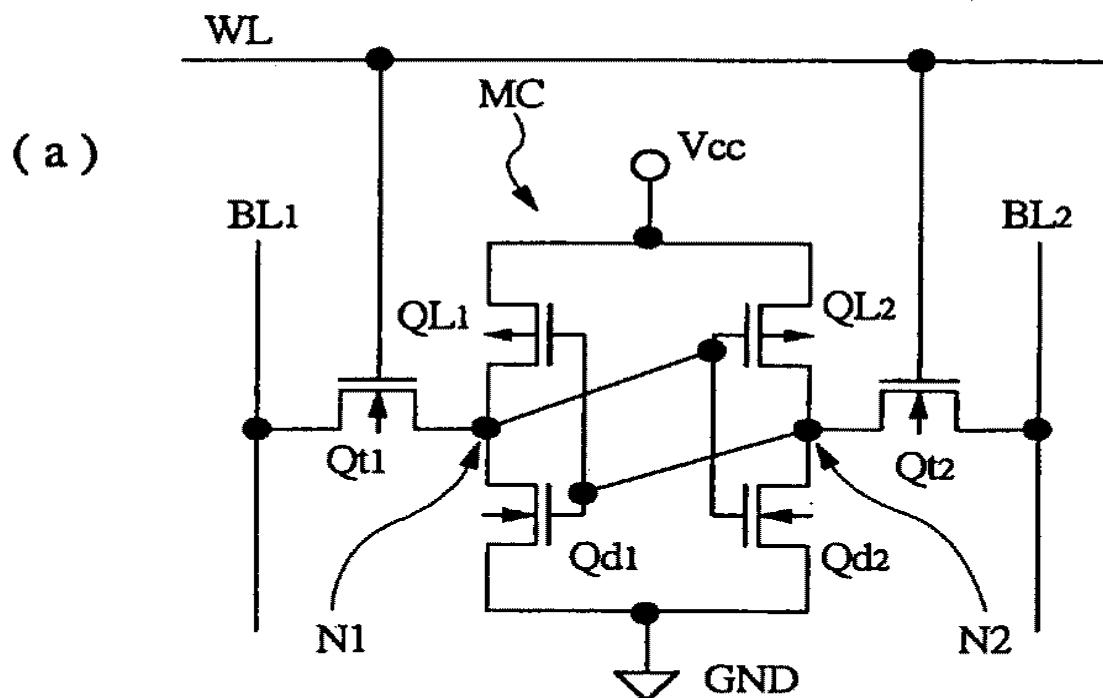




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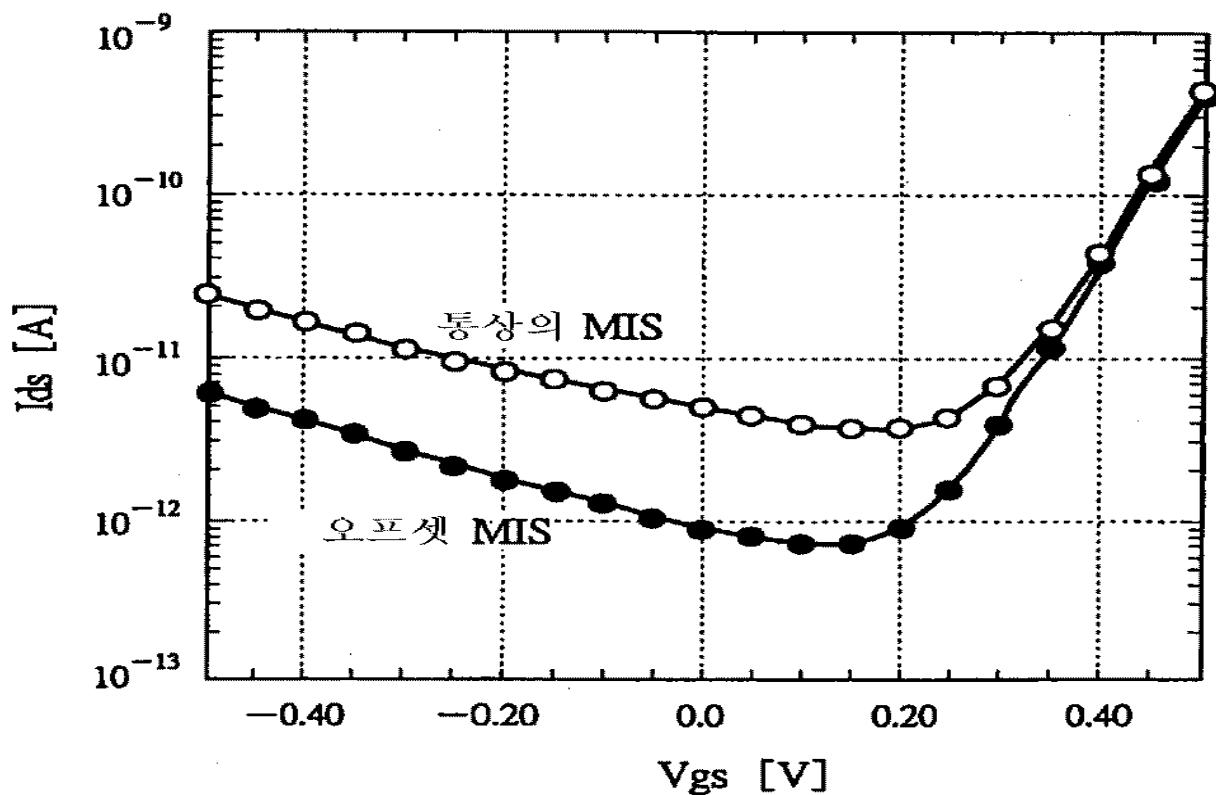




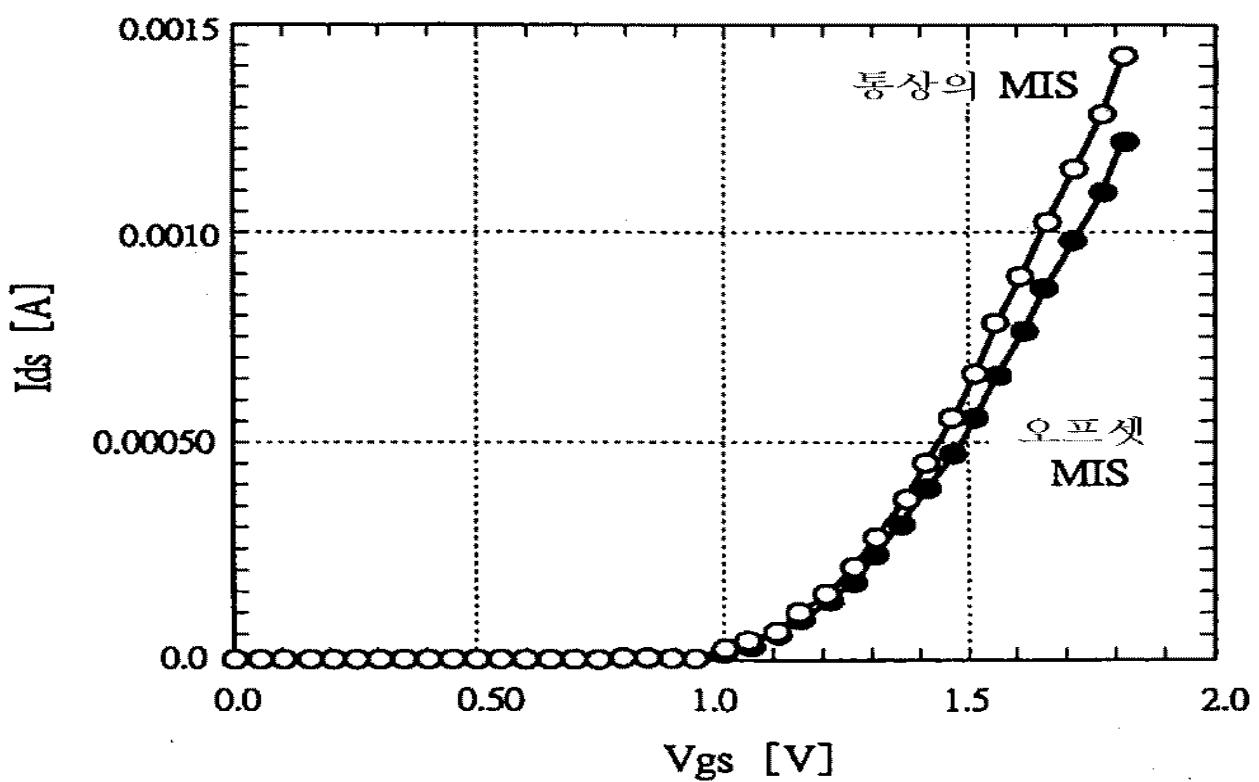


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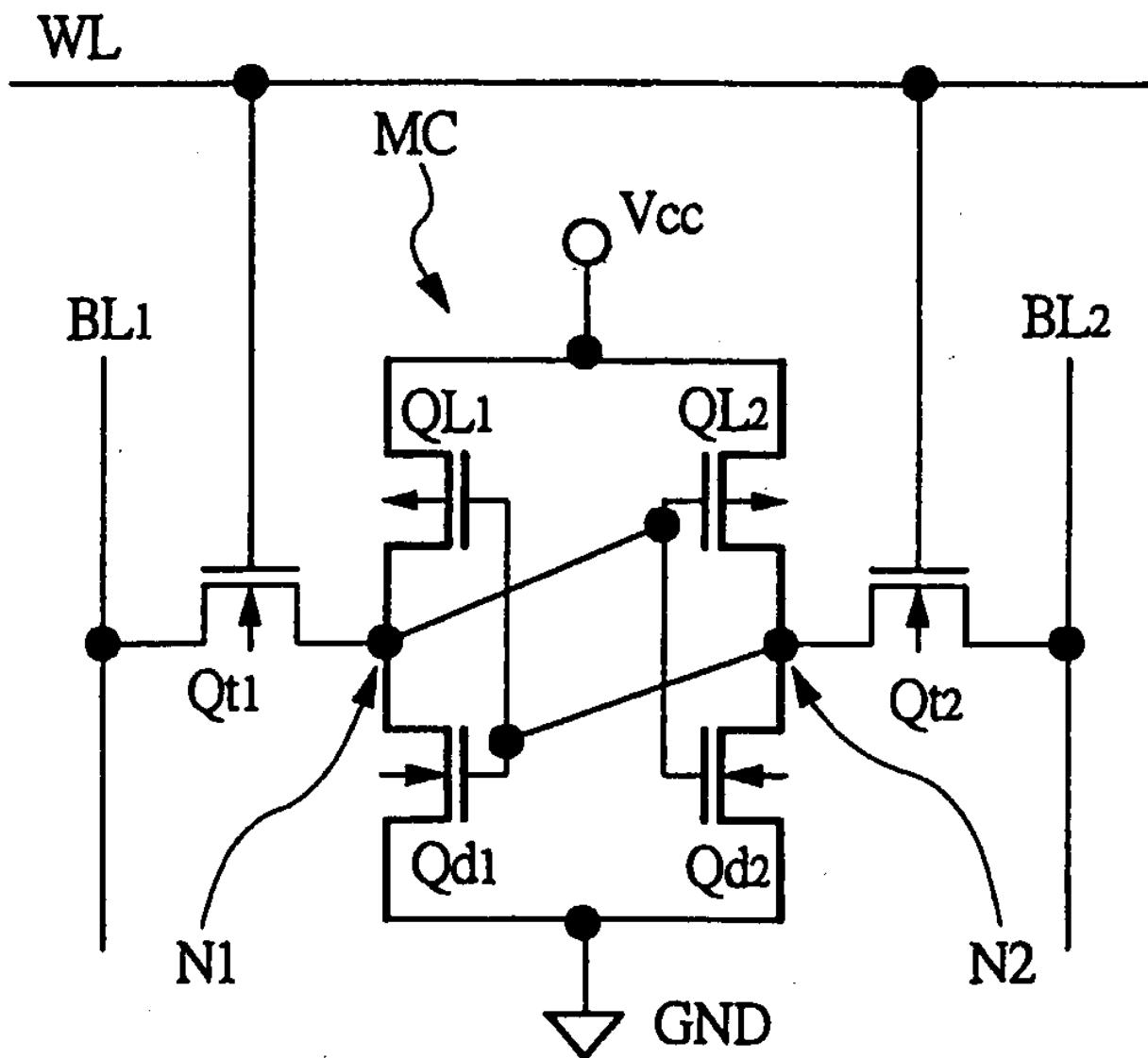
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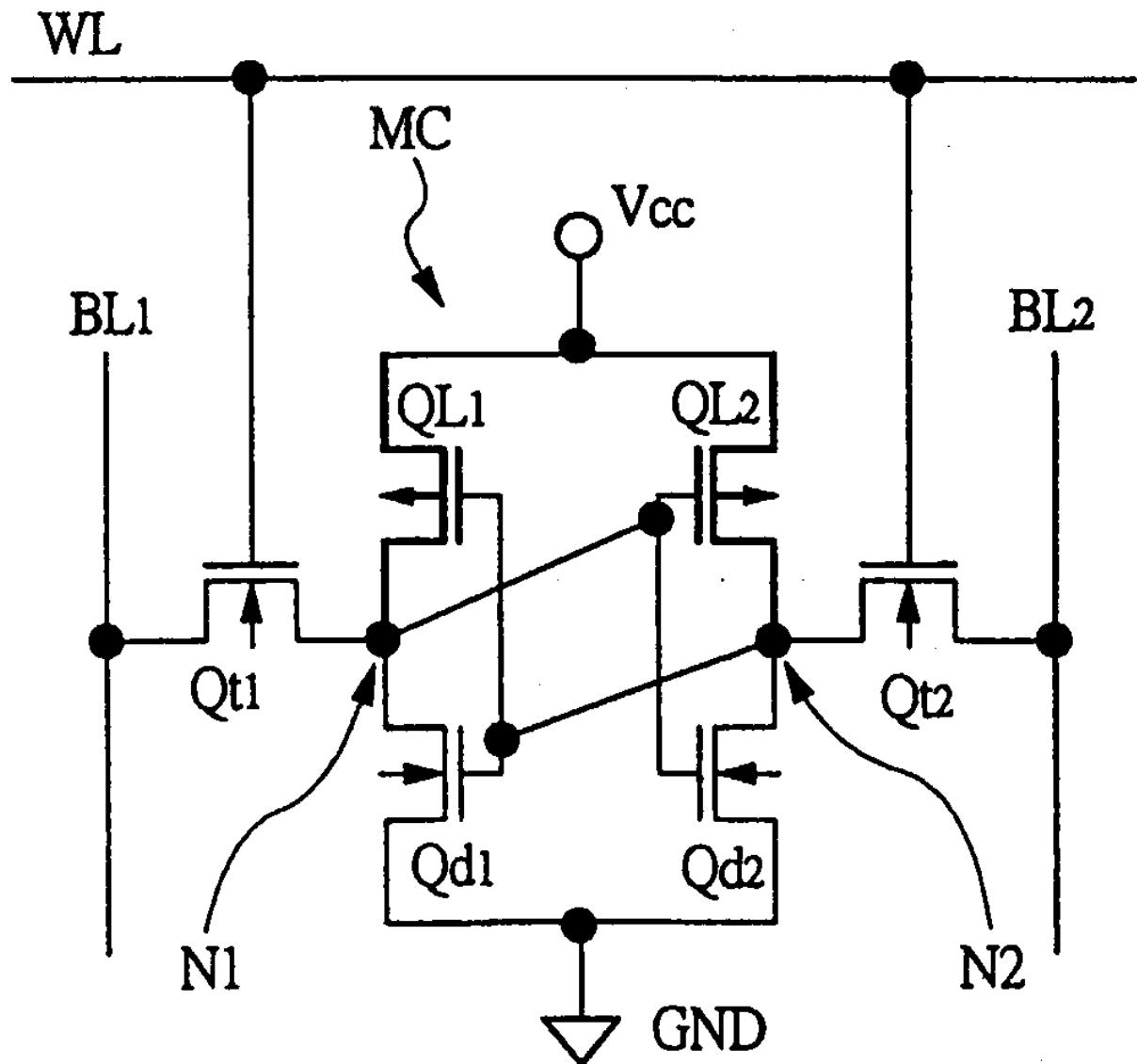
(b)



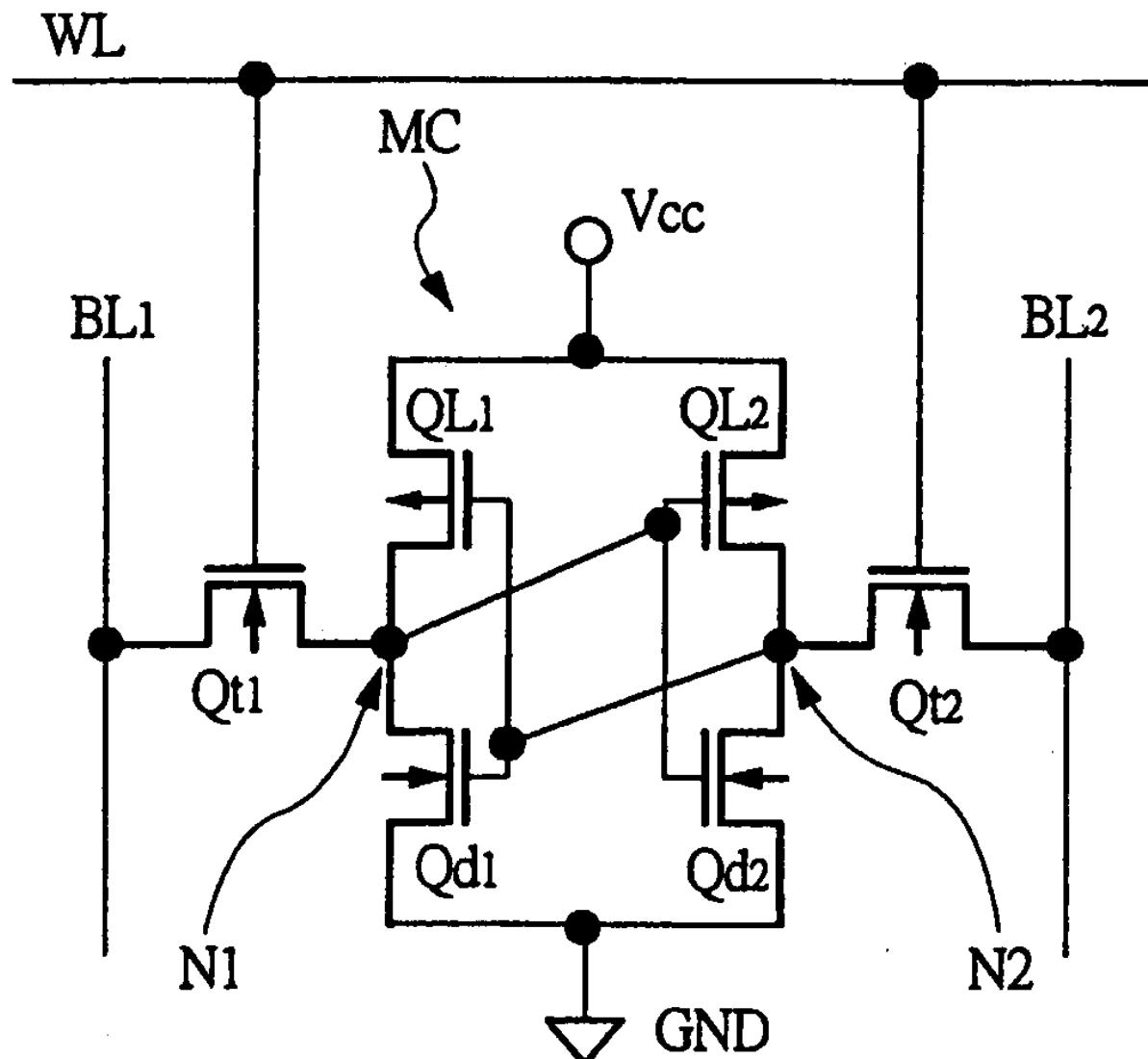
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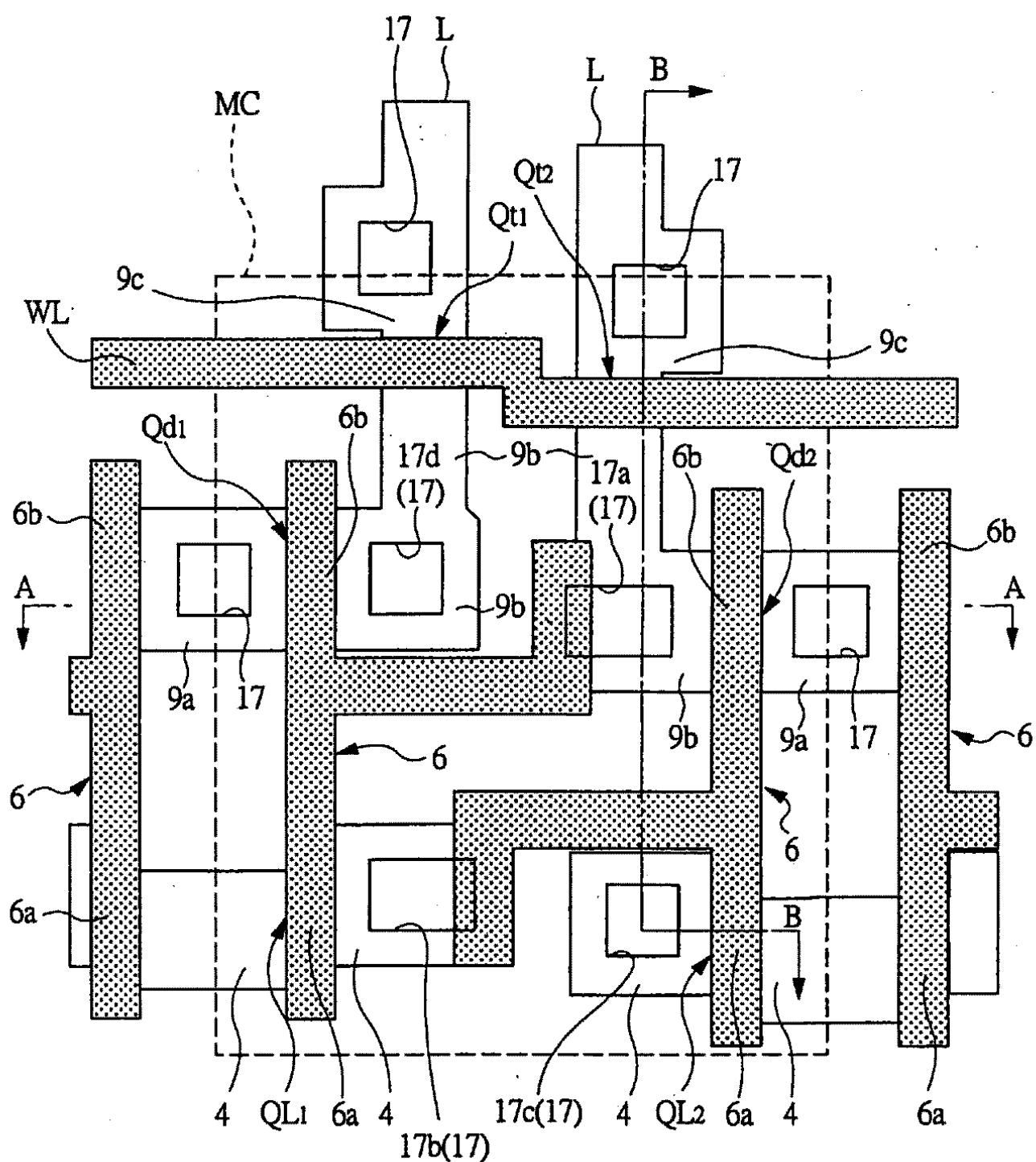
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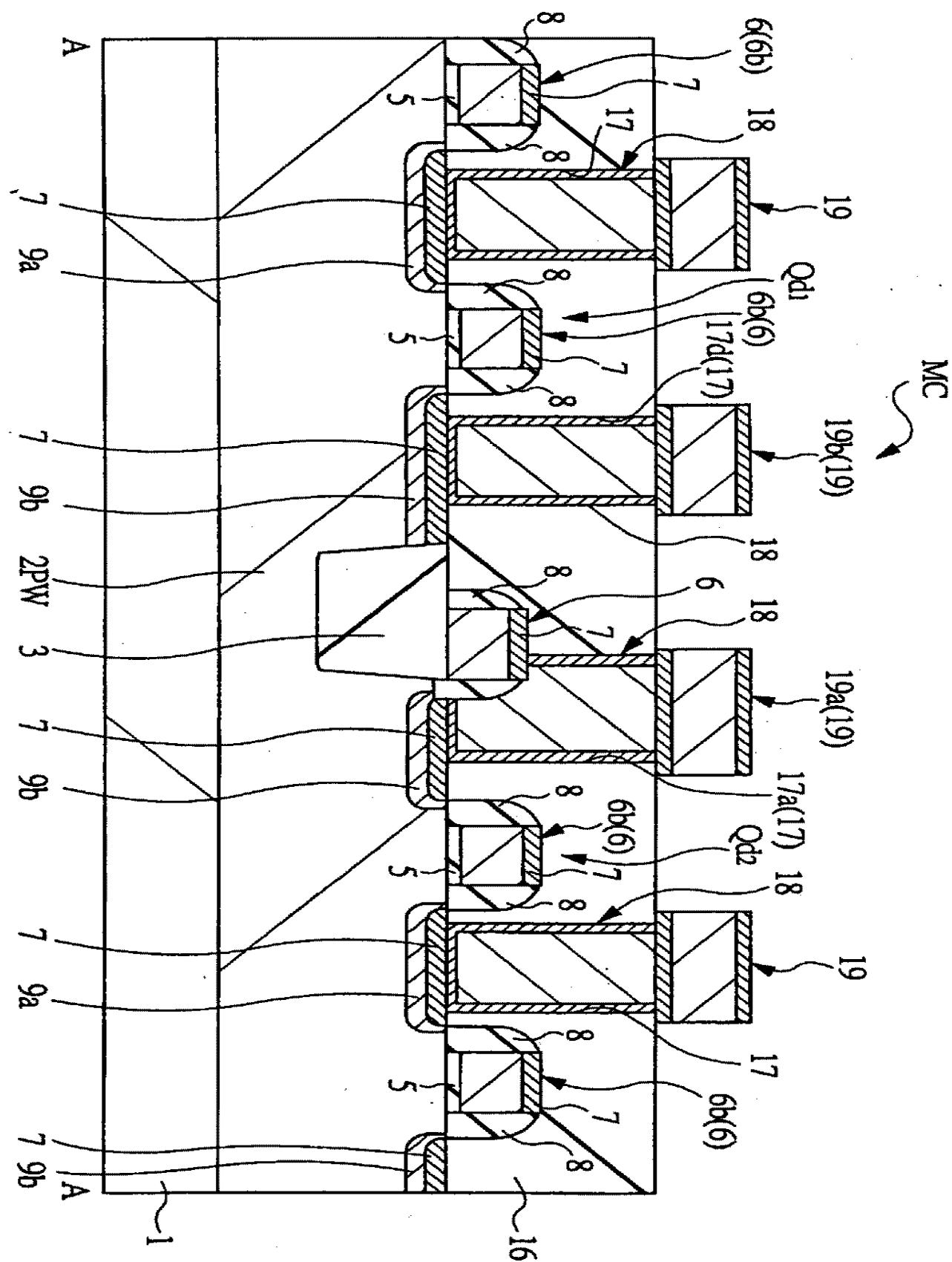
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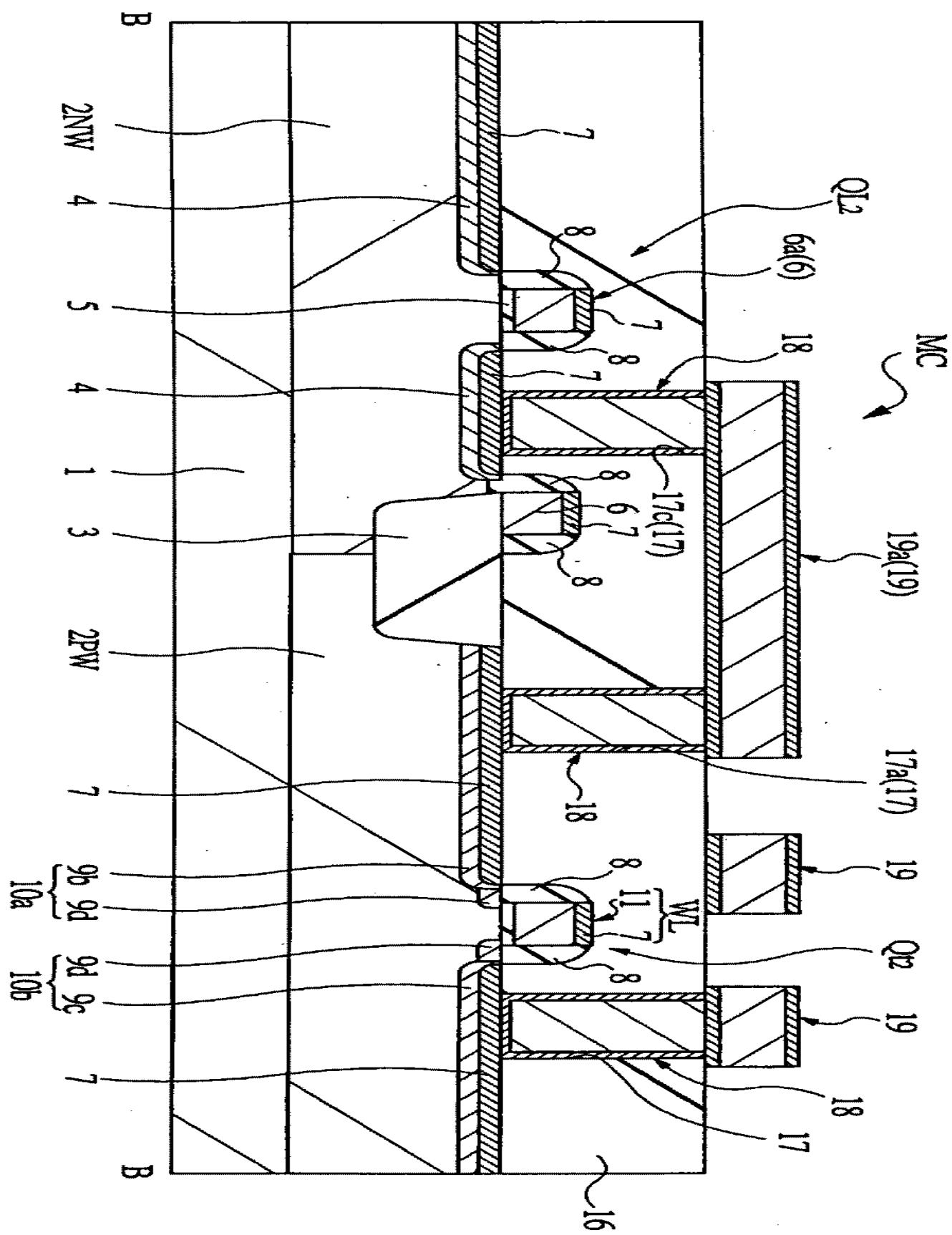
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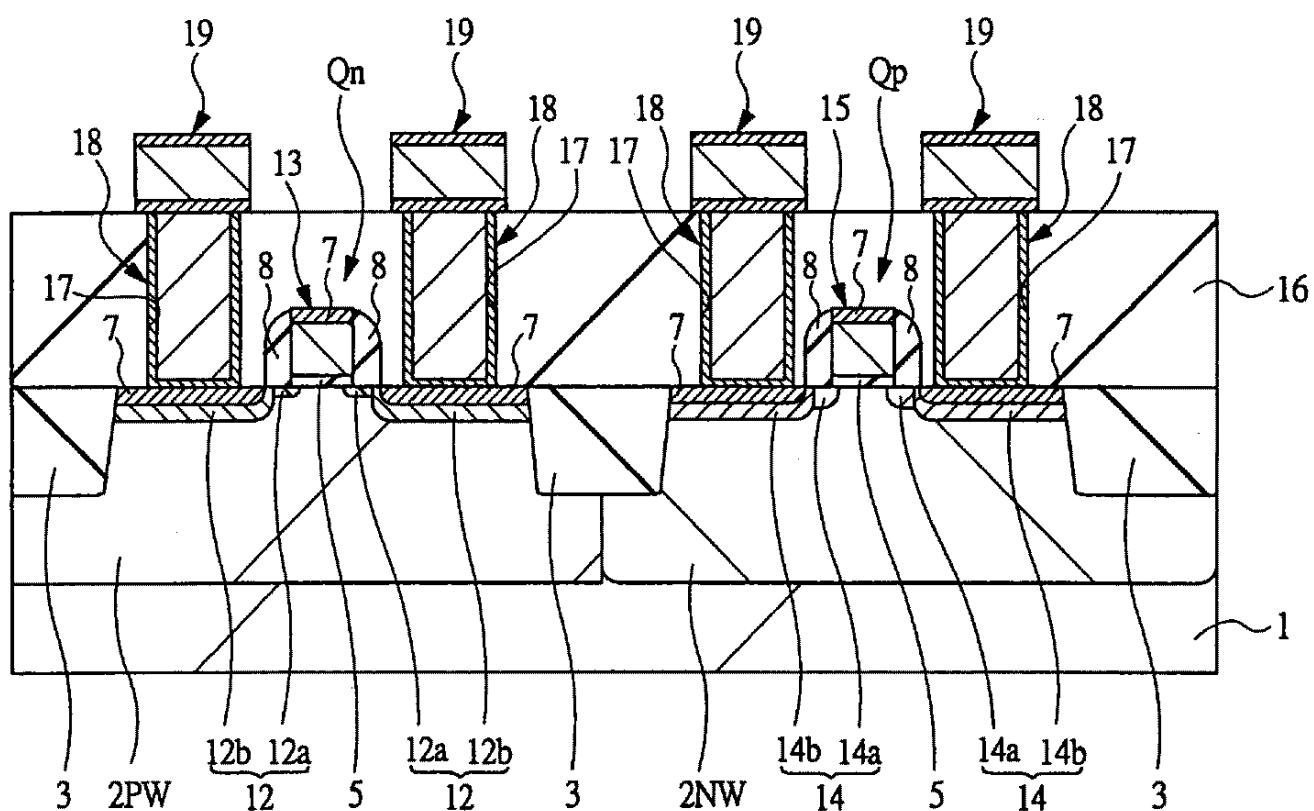
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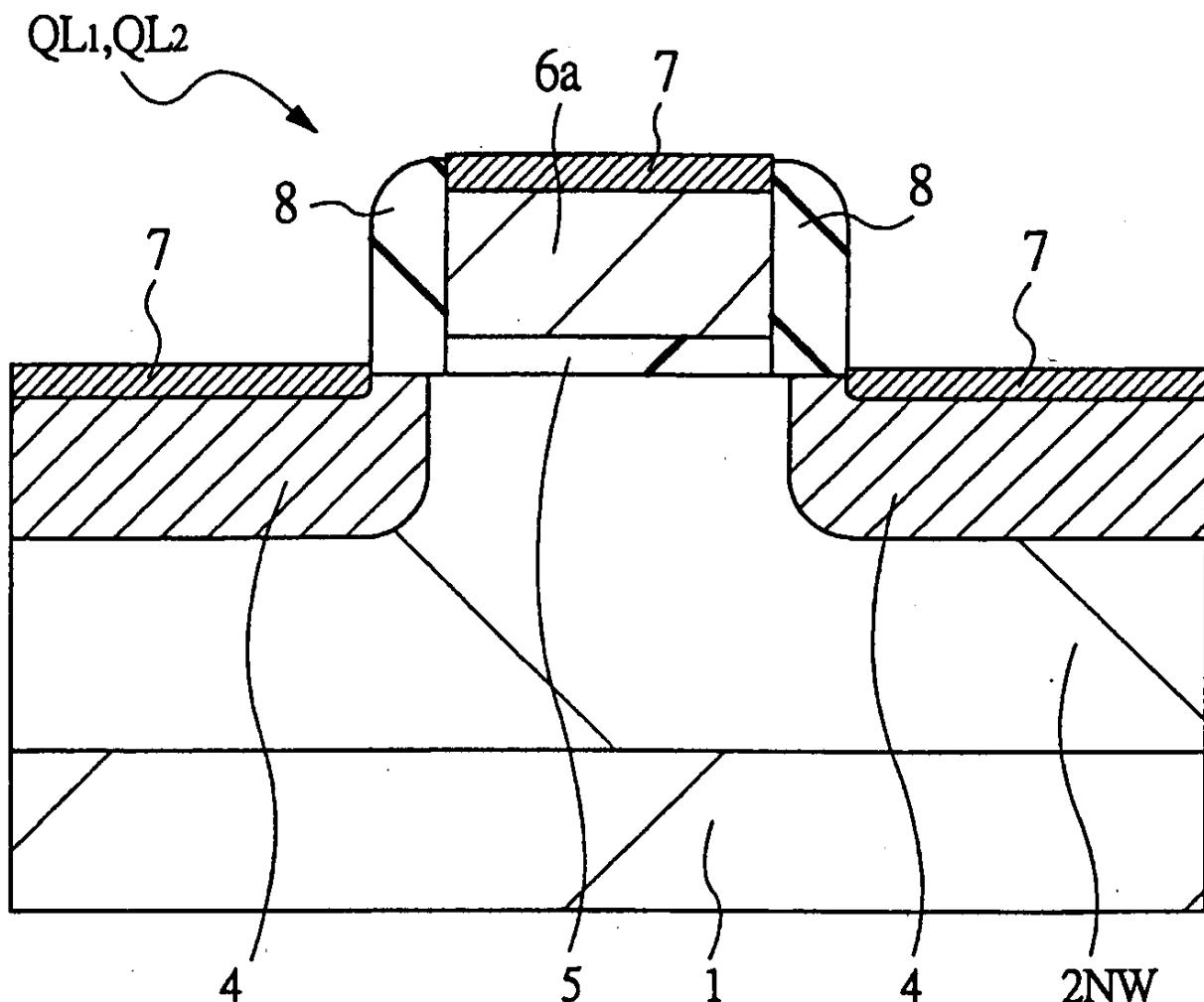
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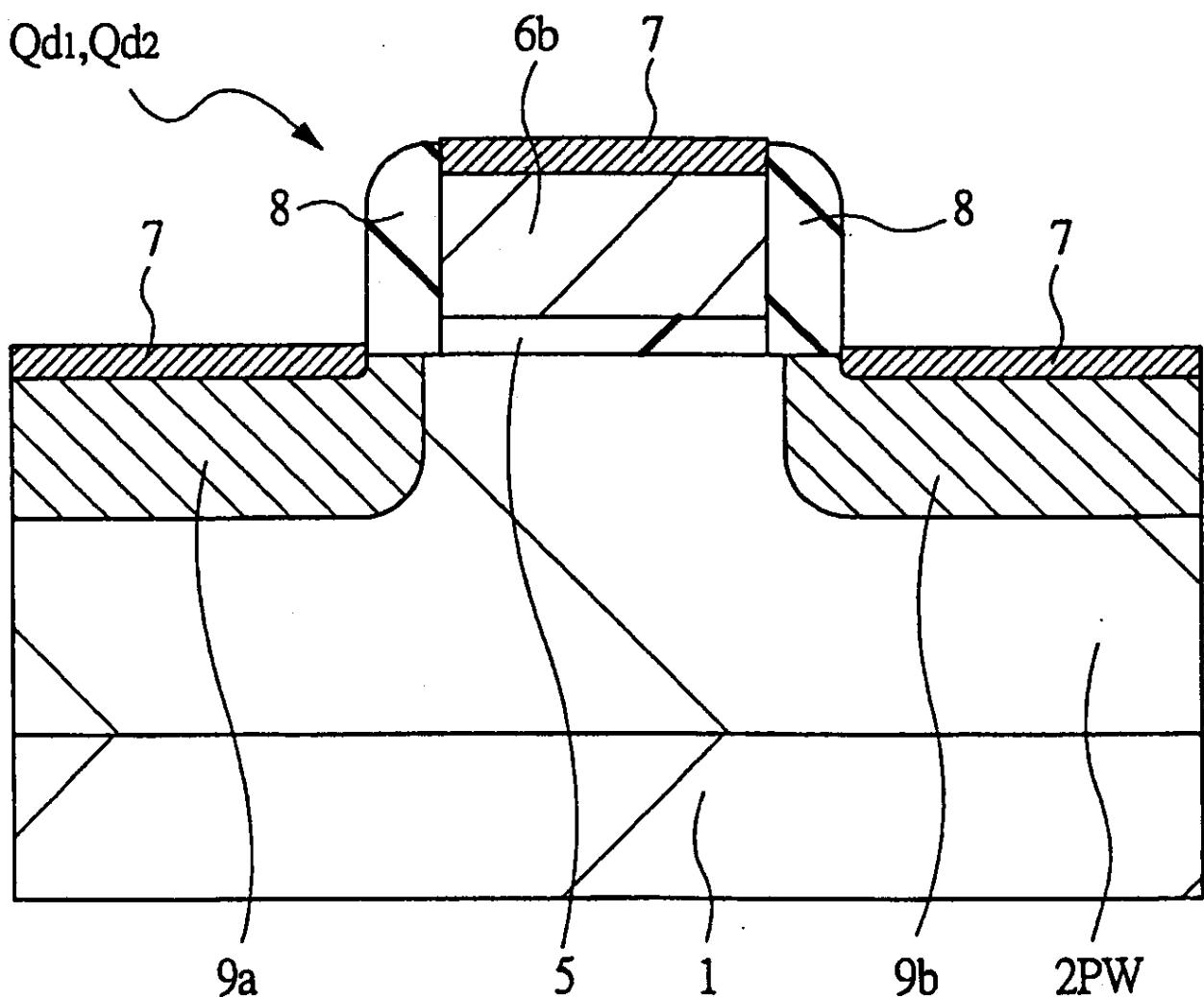
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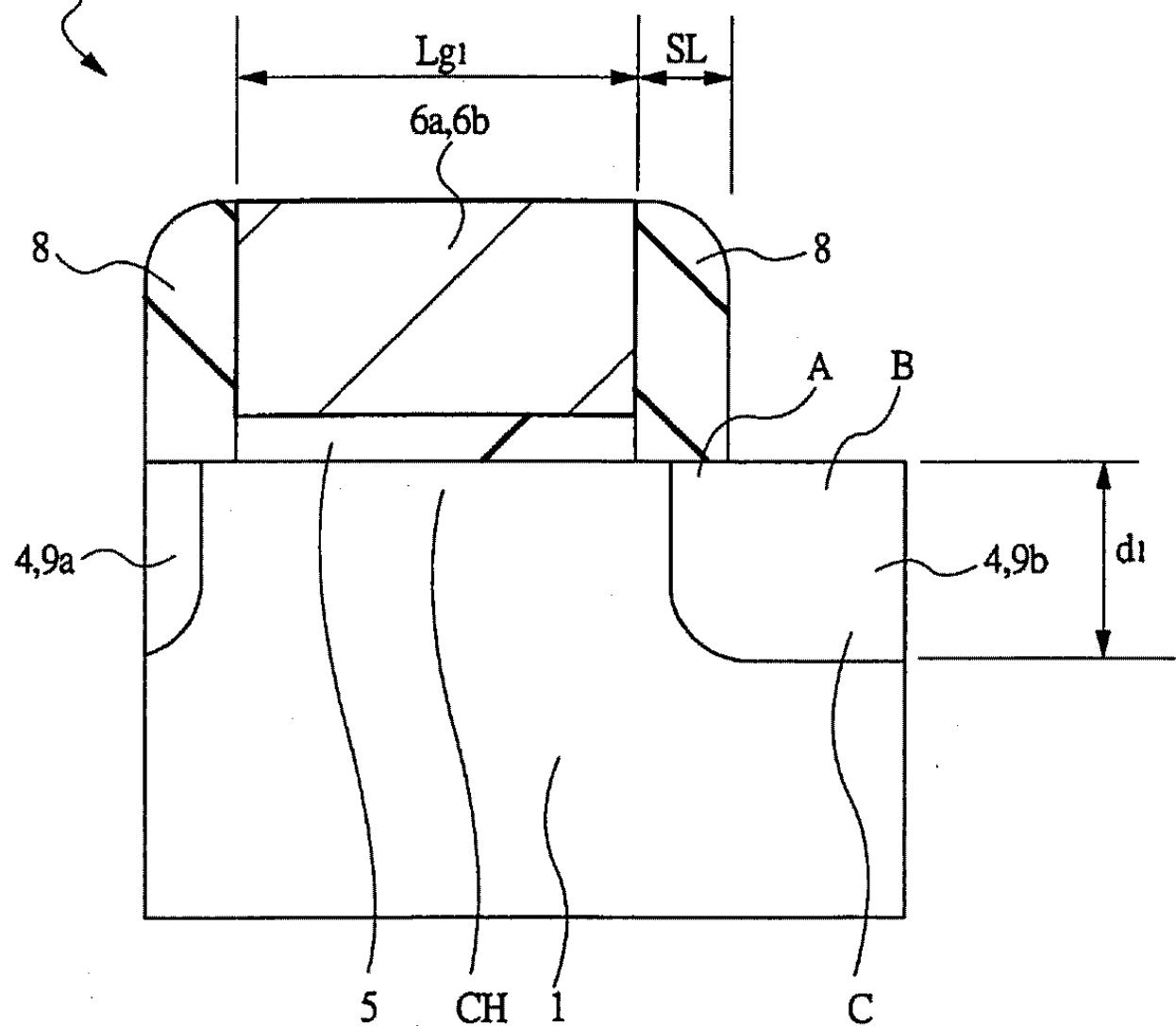


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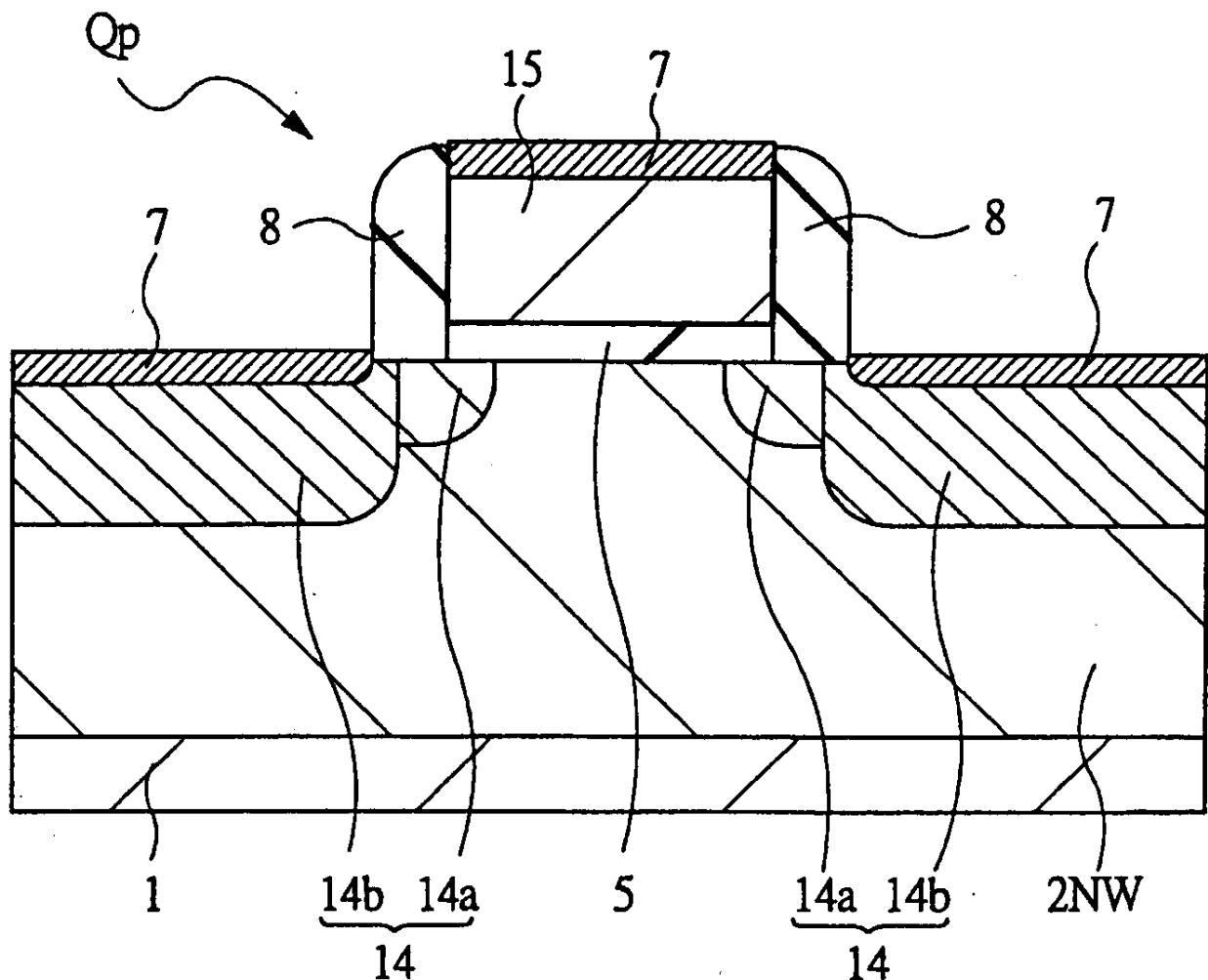


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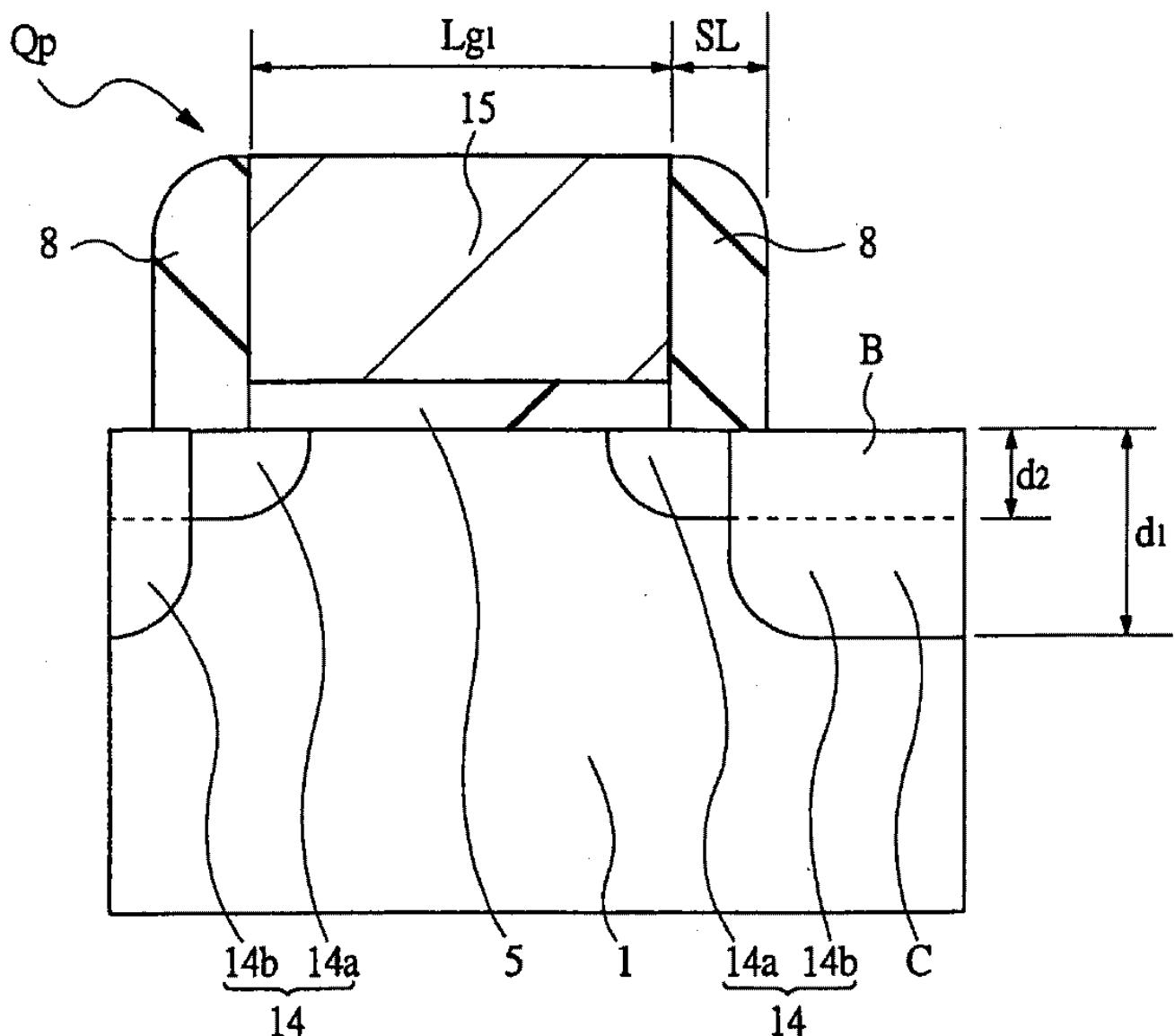
QL1,QL2,Qd1,Qd2



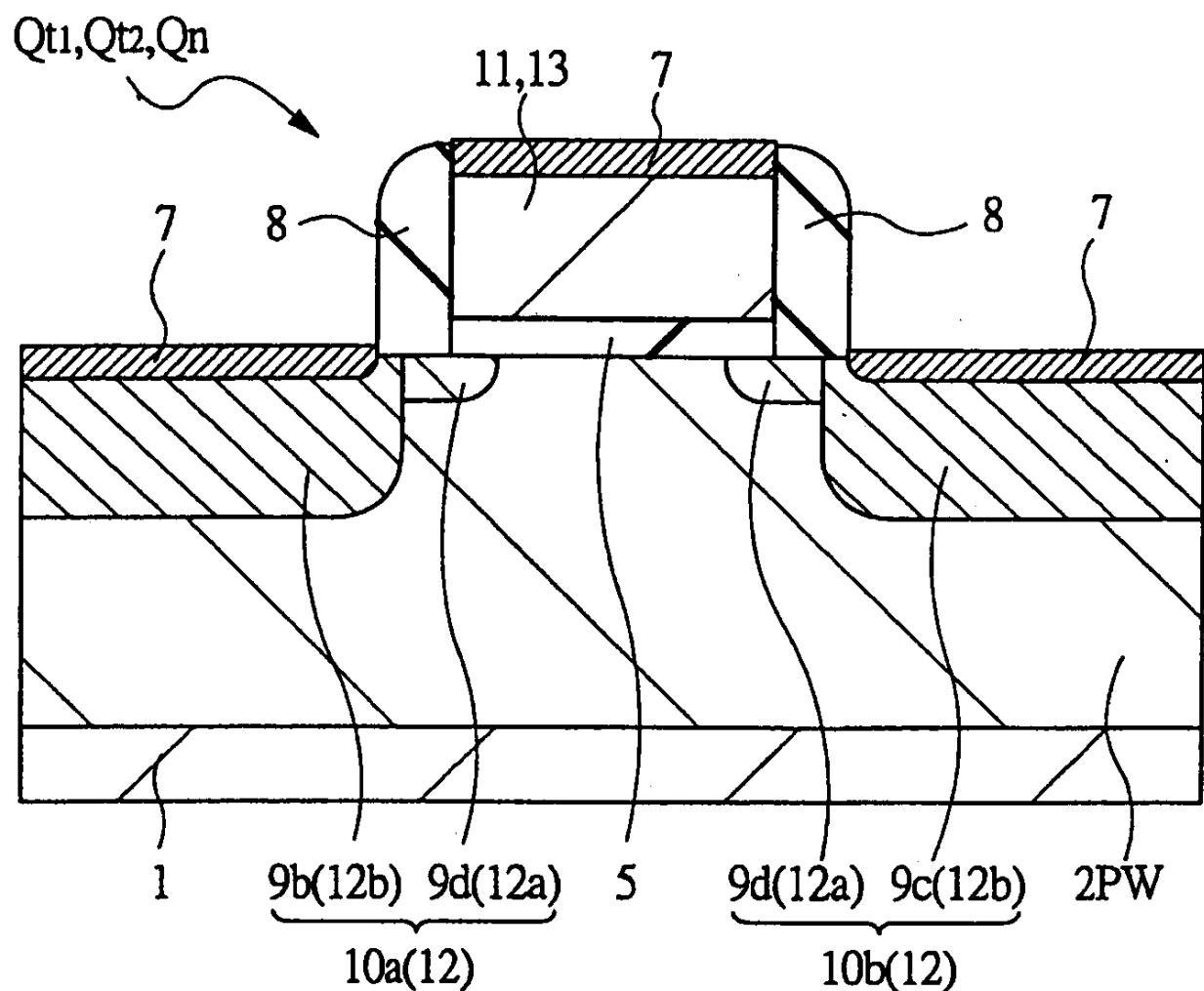
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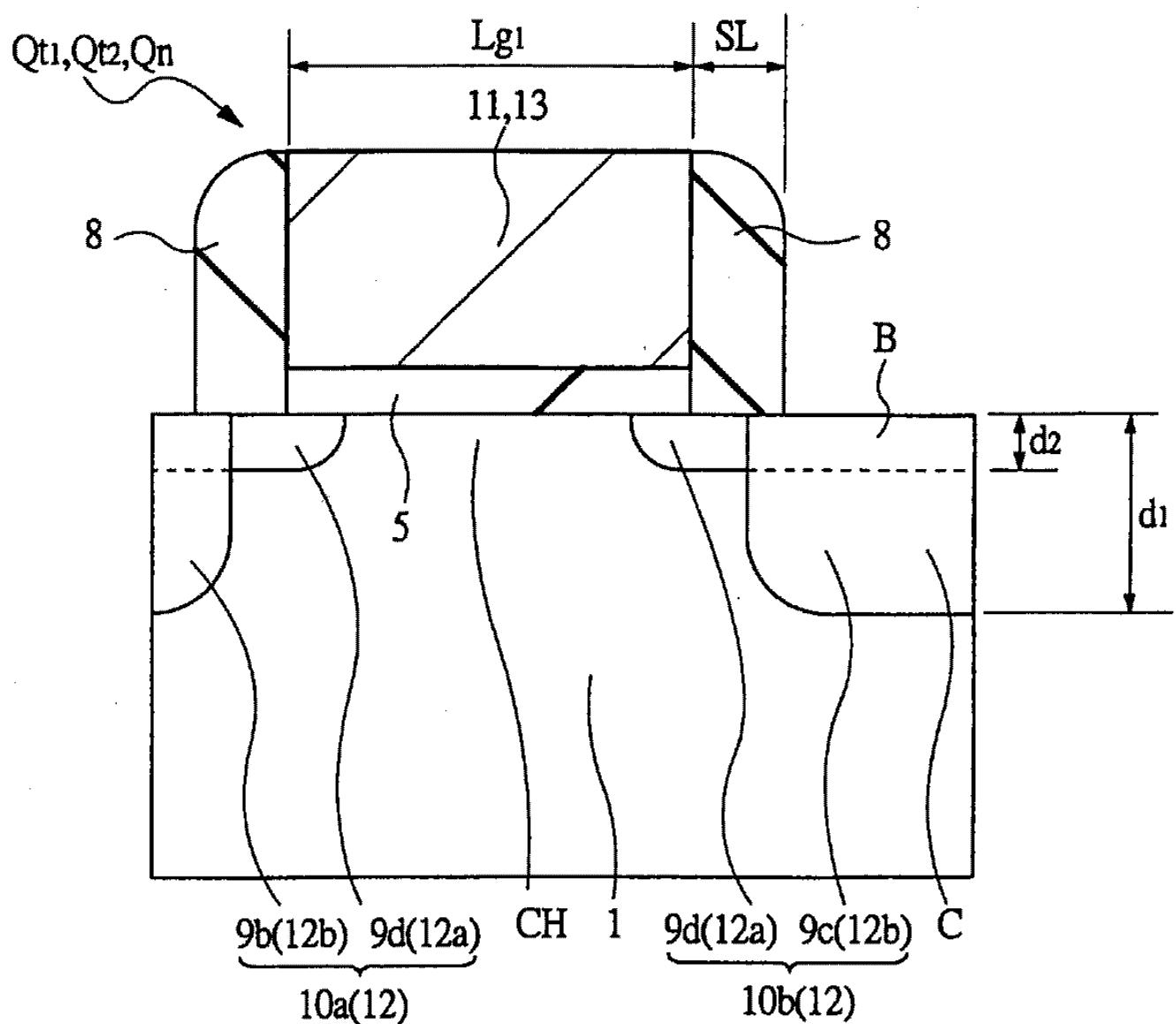
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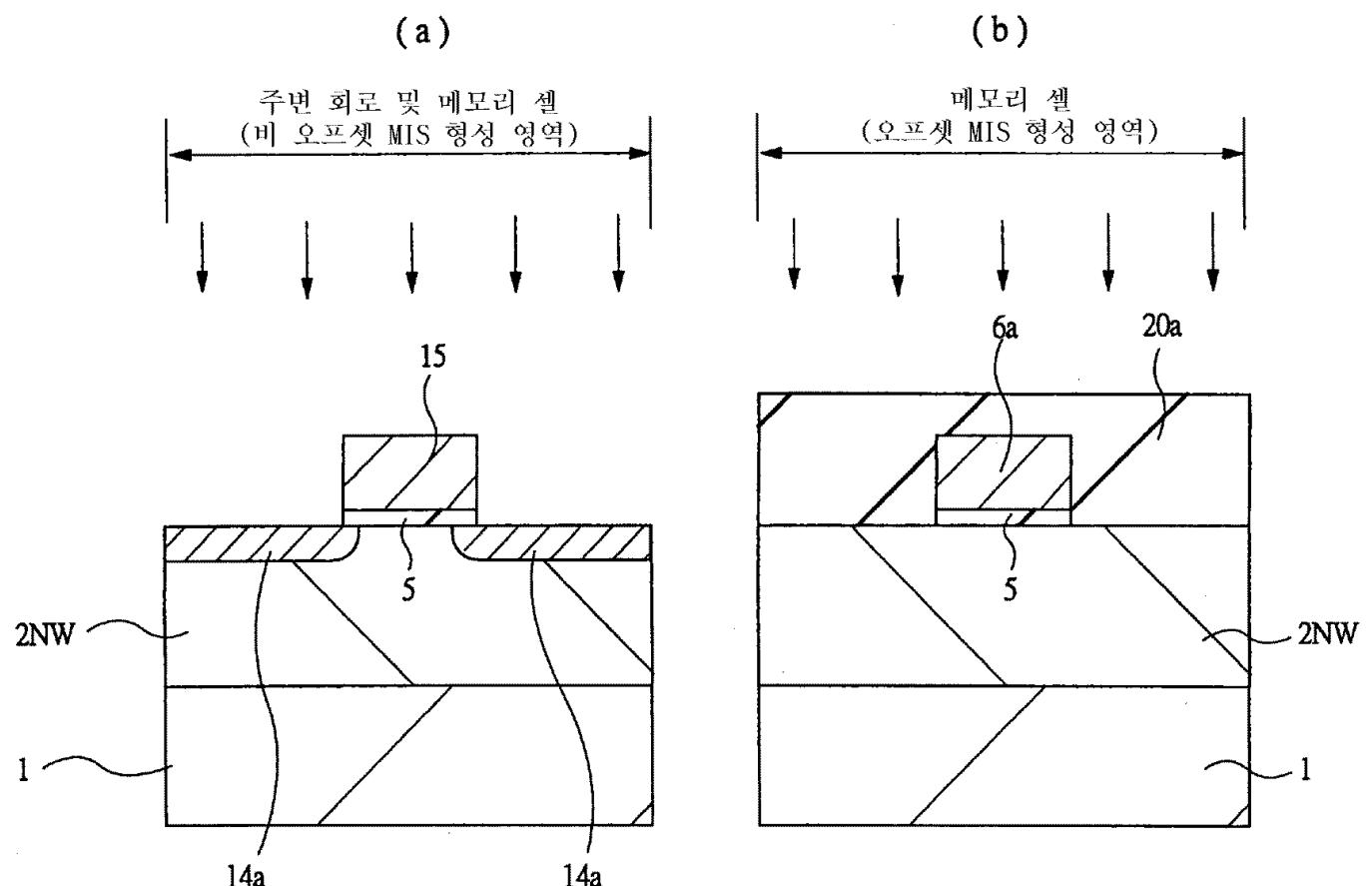
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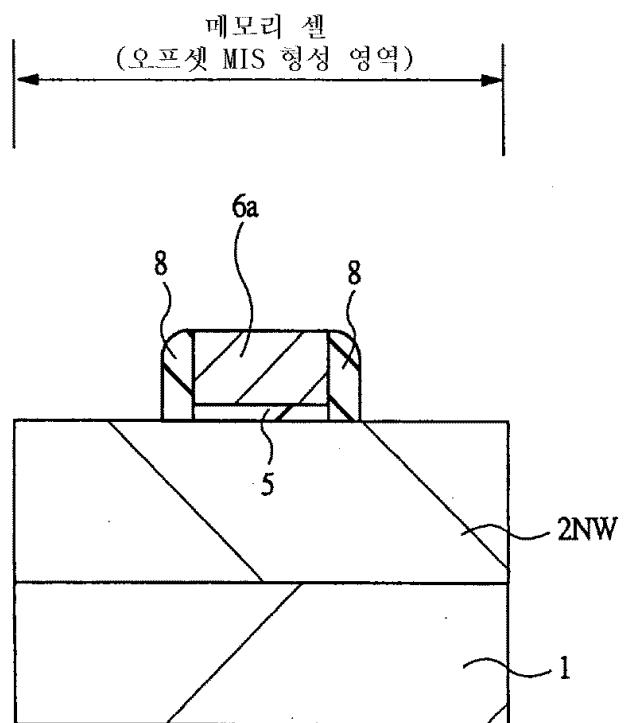
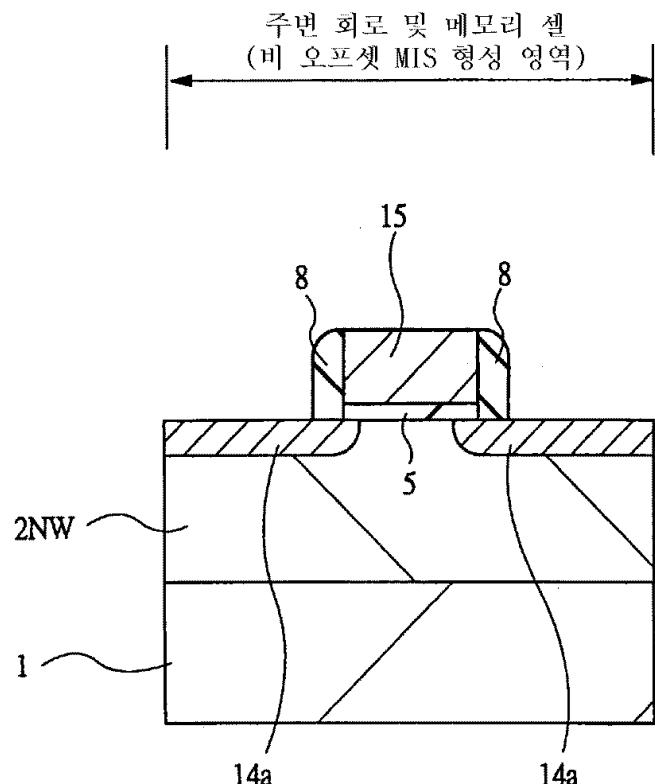


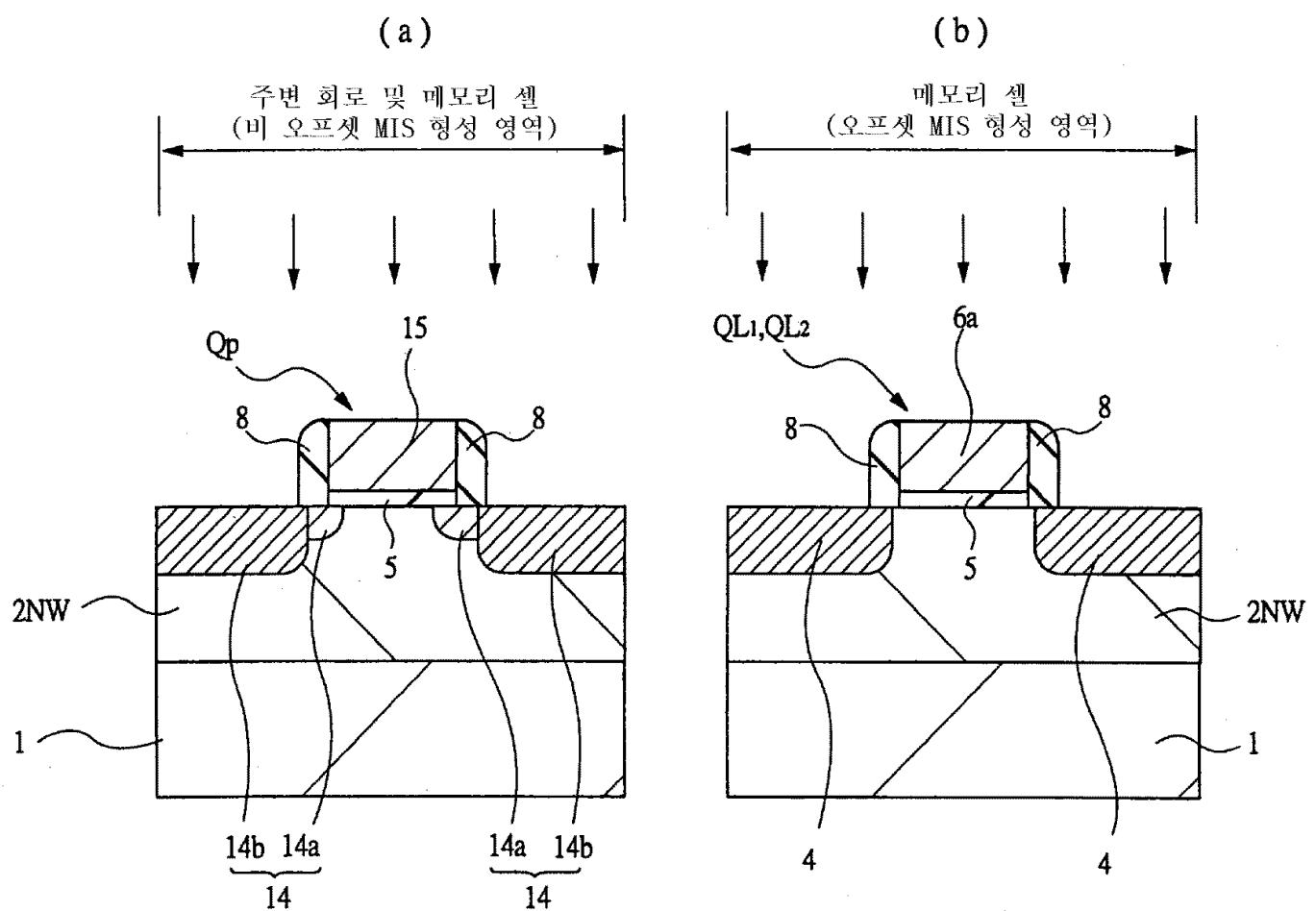
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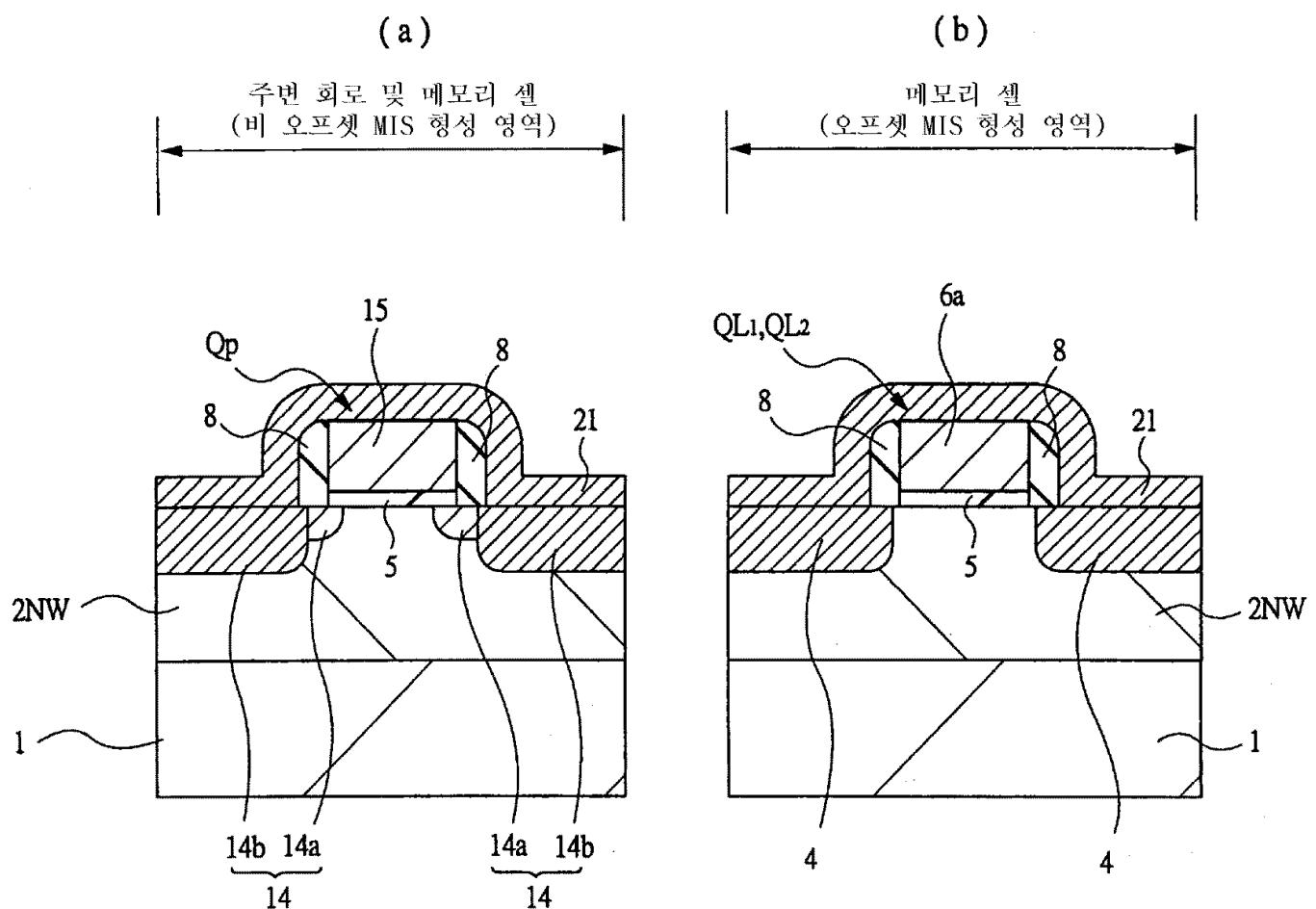


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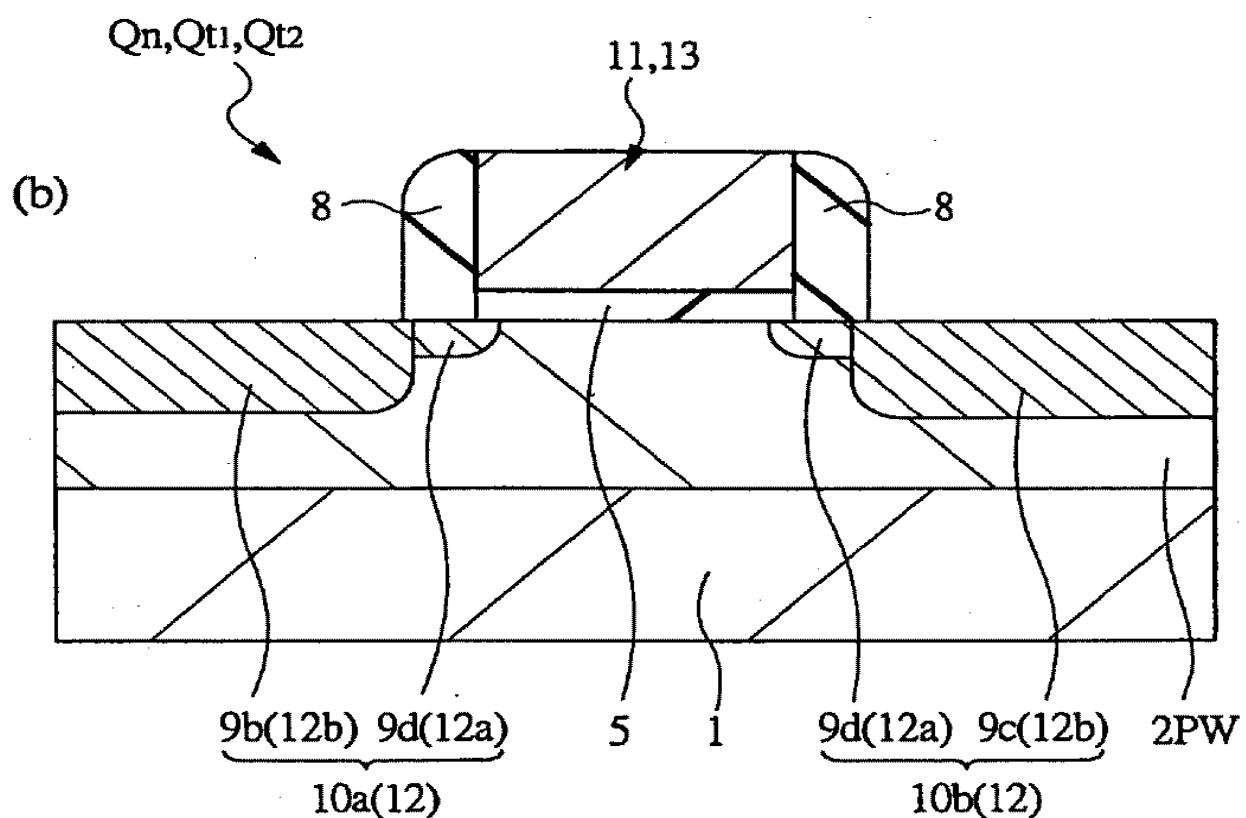
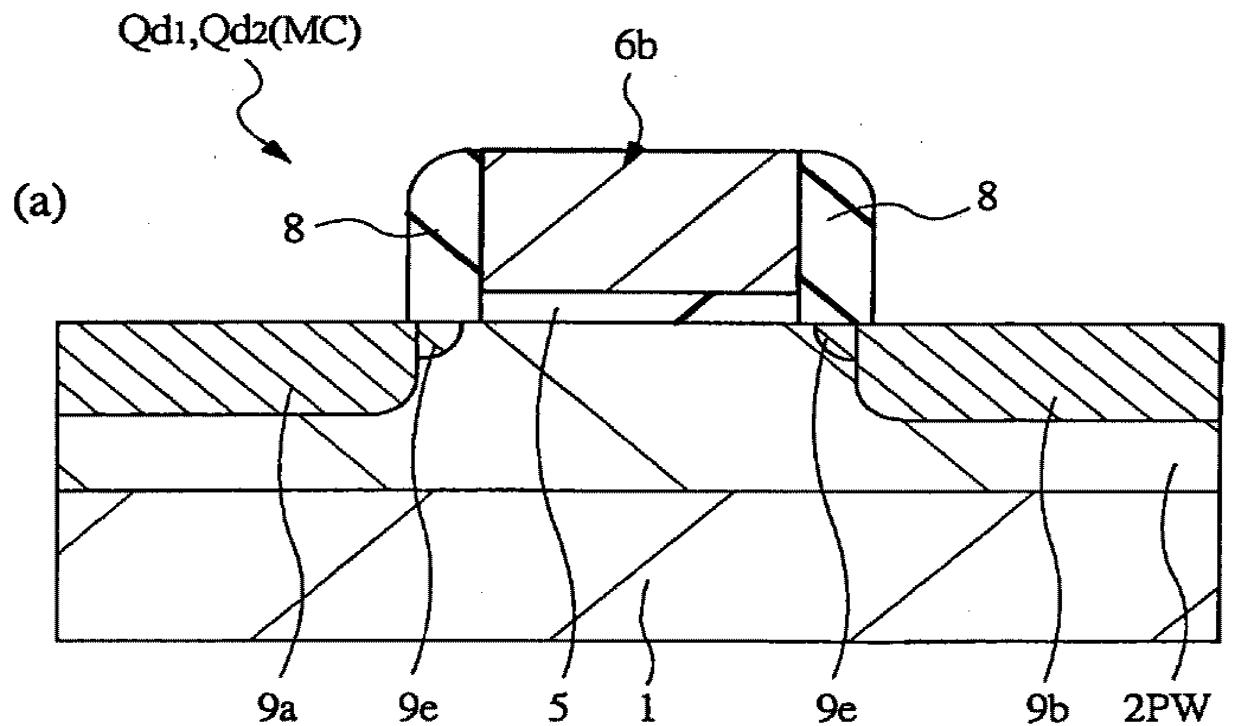
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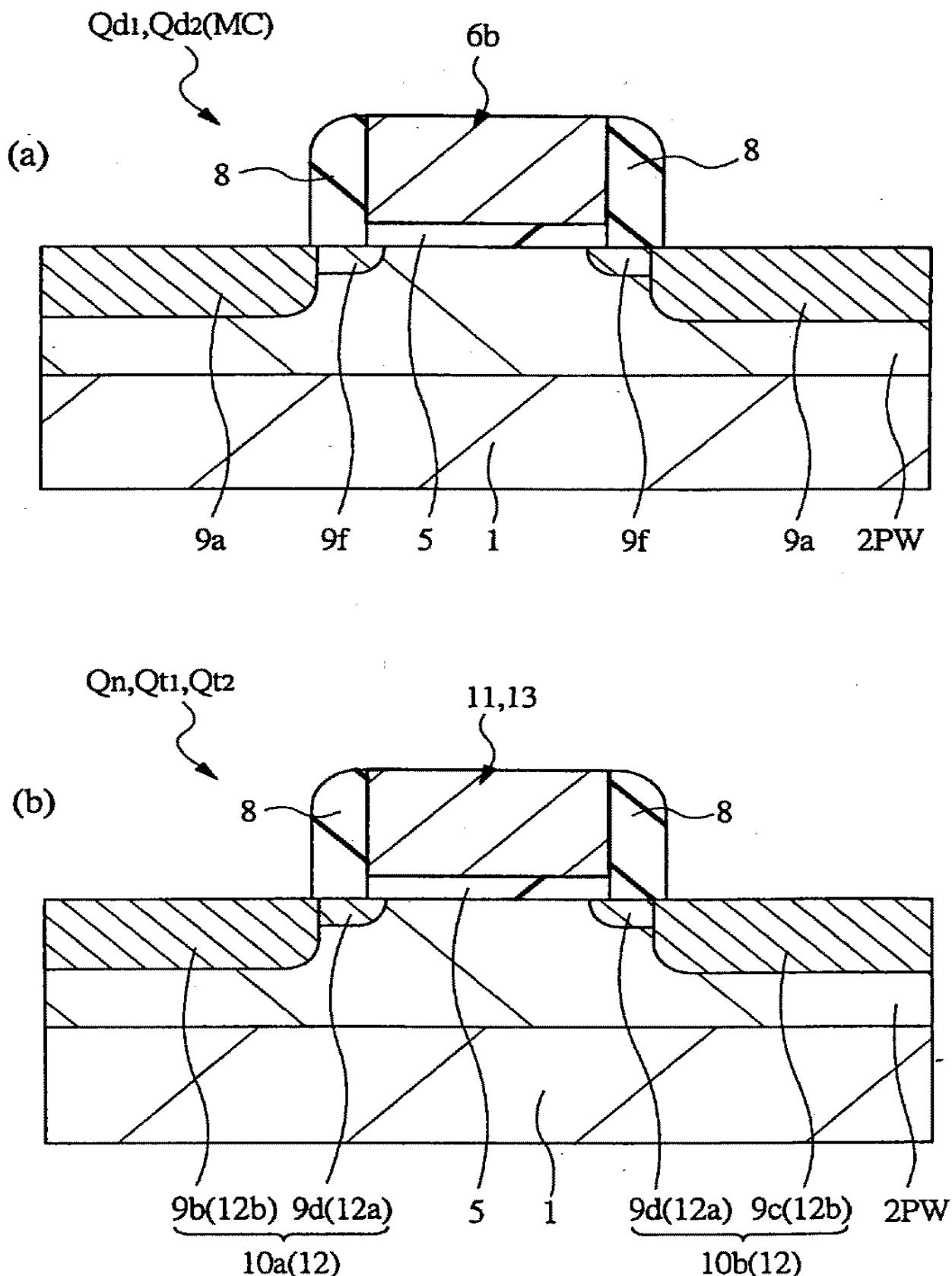




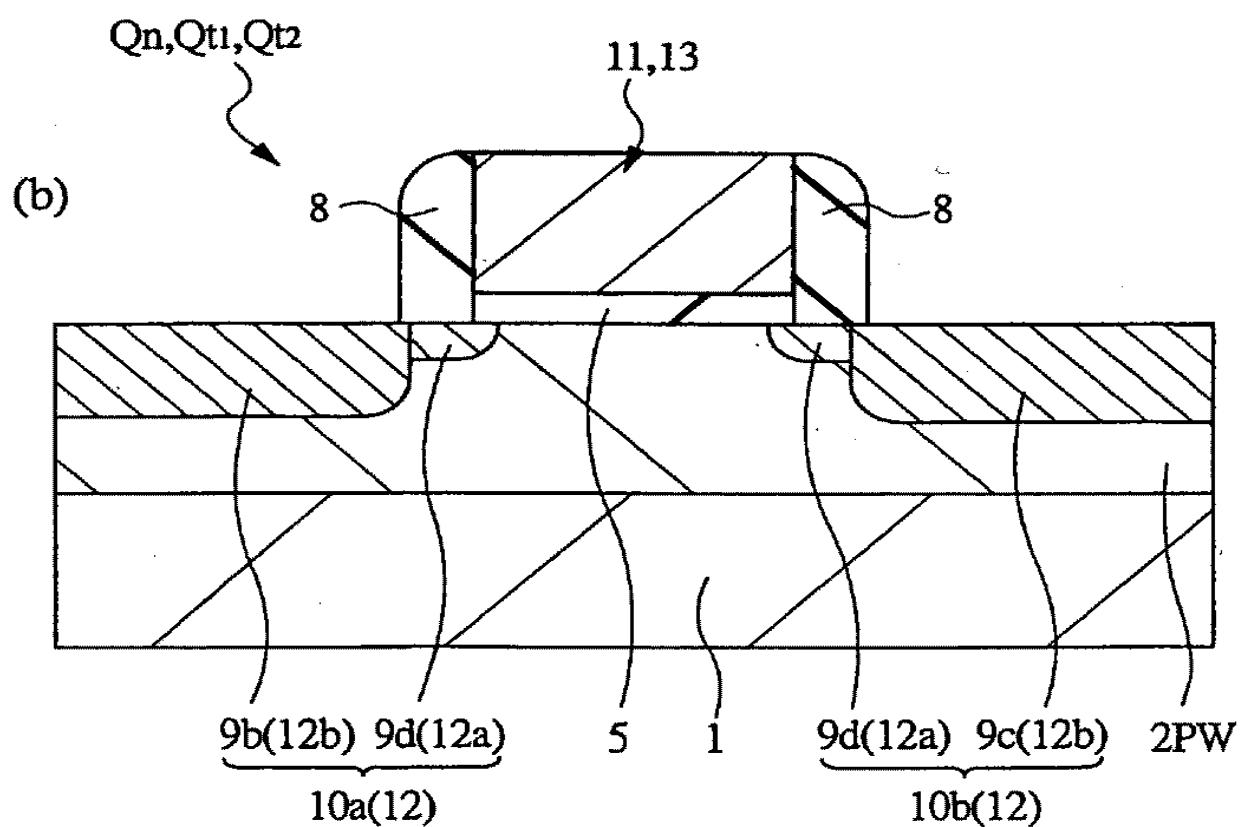
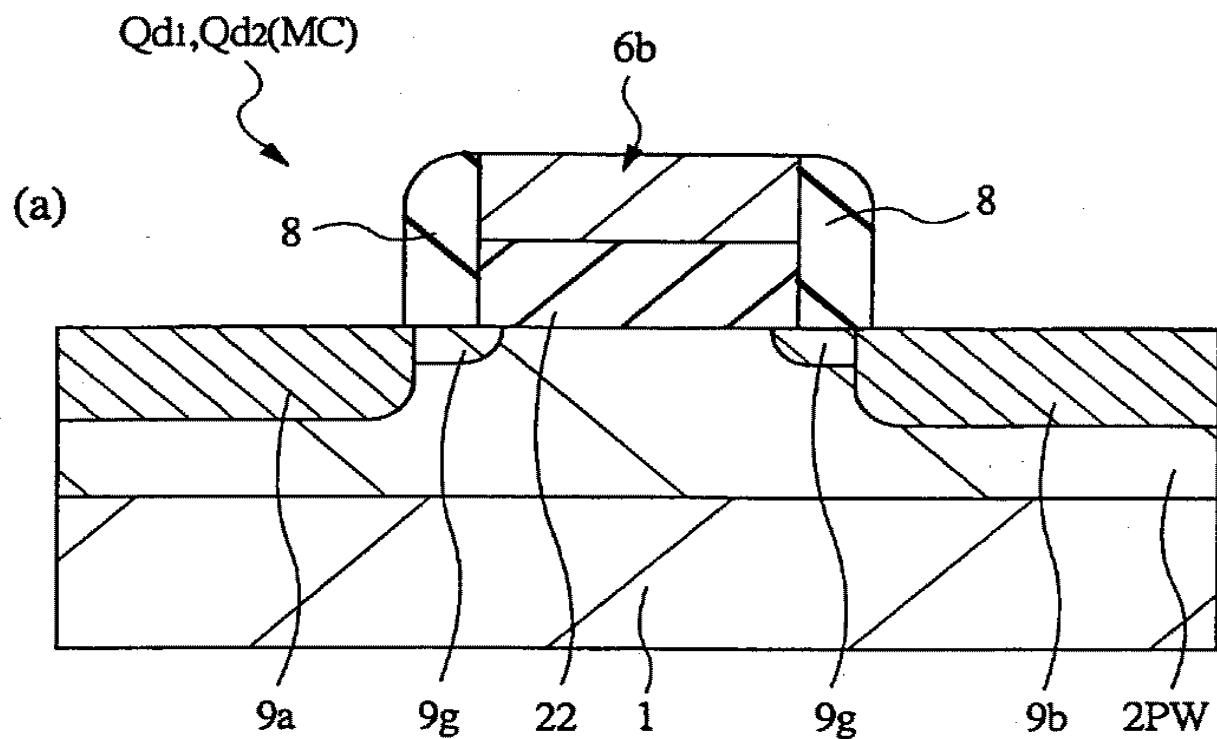
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30

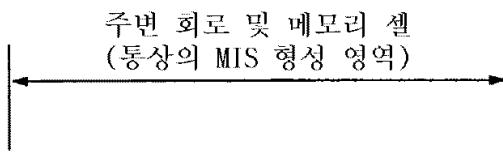


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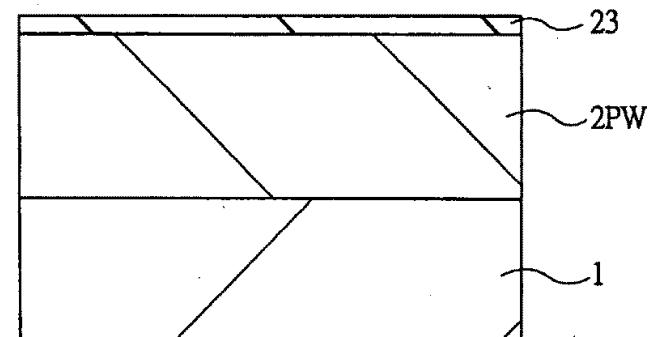
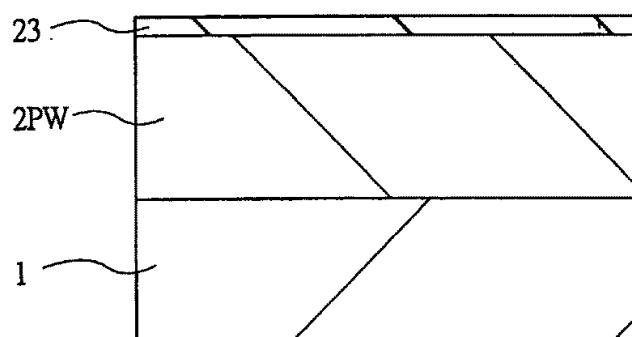
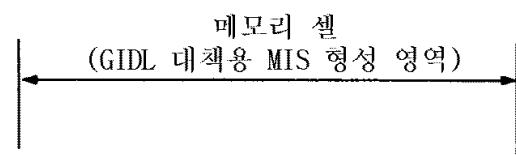


32

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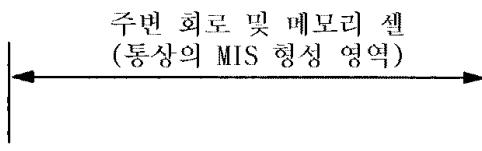


(b)

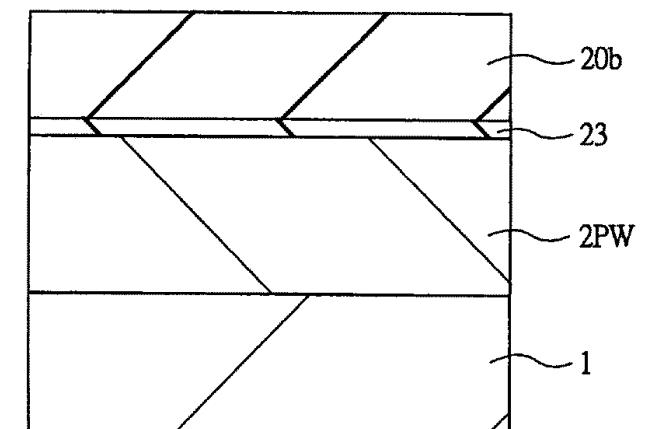
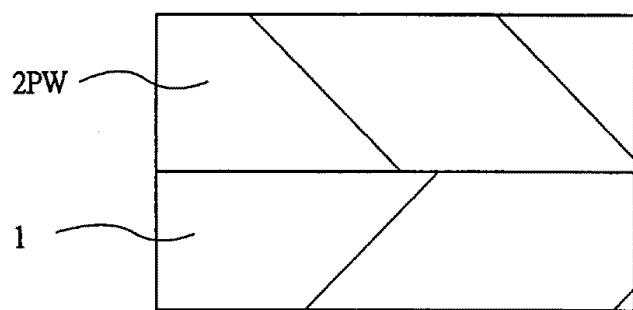
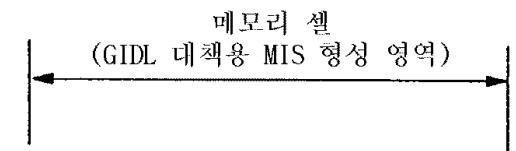


33

(a)

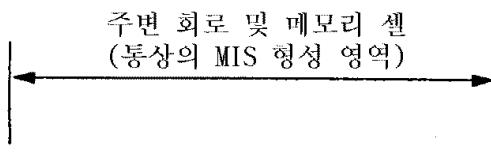


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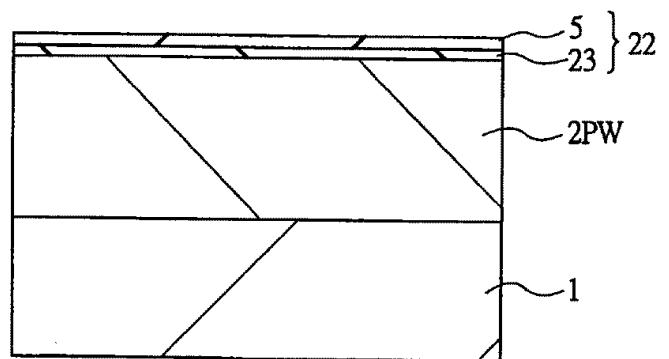
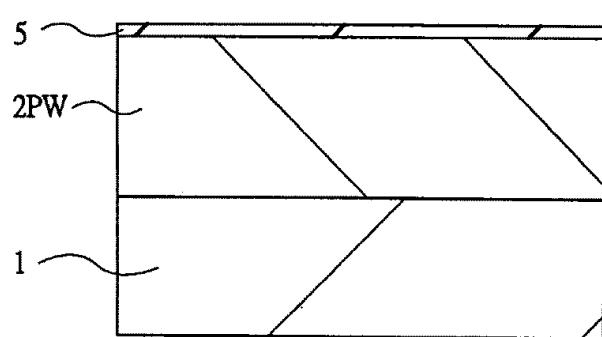
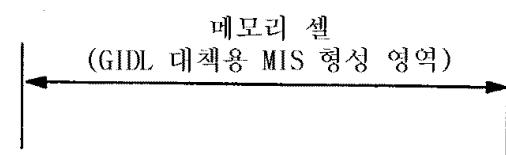


34

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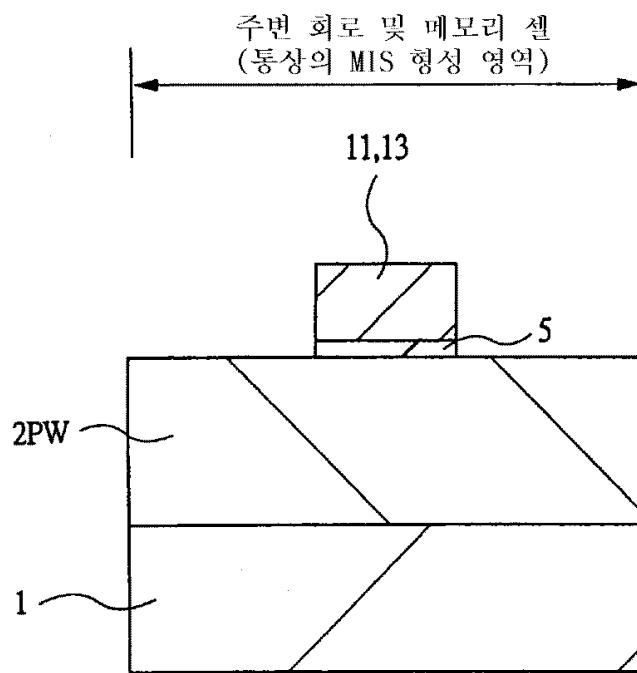


(b)



35

(a)



(b)

