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(71)

19106 - 2399 , , 100

(72)

, 18960, , 9
, 19505, , 254
?
, 19446, , 101
, 19426, , 1740

(74)

:

(54)

가 6 5 - 80% ()
 , (light - weight) .
 / ()
 , , (print quality)

(print quality)

5 - 230795

100 2 - 10 30 - 100nm (smo
thness) (regenerating)가
(substrate) 40 - 300g/m²
(calendering) 60 % 15g/m²

0 842 992 A2 50%
가

(channel) ; 100 1.0 - 50
40 - 80 %가 가 0.15 - 45g/m²
; ; ; ; ;
61g/m² (freesheet)
52 - 58 % 14.8g/m²

5,922,457

0 825 296 AI

가

-

JIS K5101

80 - 400 ;

1.0 - 10 ;

8 - 30 , -

가

: () JIS P 8142

, 1 - 10%

(: 75 °); () JIS P8119

1 - 25

(smoothness);

JIS B0601

2.0 - 6.0

(

surface roughness) R_a .

4,751,111

가

WO 99/31320
(peak - to - valley) , Ra가 0.1 - 0.5 , Rt가 1.0 - 4.
5 , Wt 5.0
, 가
,
, Ra가 0.1 - 0.6 , Rt가 1.0 - 5.0
(topographical surface profile) 10 -
30g/cm²
가 가 가
(holdout)
75 ° (dull) (silk), 50% (m

가 .

/

.

.

(light - weight)

.

1 ,

() (front) (back)가 , (roughness)가 6
5 - 80% ;

() (disposed) (top coat) ,

/ , /

100 5 - 200 , 200 -
2000nm , (monolayer)
(cluster) 가 .

2 ,

() 가 , 가 6 , 5 - 80%
;

() 1 - 40 % , , / 100 5 - 200 ,
/ 200 - 2000nm , ;

() ;
.

3 ,
/ , / 200 - 2000nm ,
100 10 - 200 ,
1 - 40 % .

4 ,

() 가 , , 가 6 , 5 - 80% ;

() (top coat) ,
 , 1 - 50wt%
 , 200 - 2000nm ,
 ,
가 .

5 ,

() 가 , , 가 6 , 5 - 80% ;

() 1 - 40 % , , 200 - 2000nm
1 - 50wt% ,
 , ;

() ;
.

6 ,

, 1 - 50wt%
 , 200 - 2000nm , 1 - 40 %
 .

, 40 - 300g/m² 가
 .

(front) / (back) . 가 6 ,

5 , 5 - 80%, 10 - 50% .

inch 500 - 1,000) (가 87.5 - 175KN/M (1 (lineal
6,890KN/M² - 13,780KN/M² (1,000 - 2,000psi)
U.S. 3,124,504; 3,124,480; 3,124,4
81; 3,190,212; 3,254,593 .

(smoothing) .

13,780KN/M² - 27,560KN/M² (2,000 - 4,000psi)
1,000 2,500)

가 175KN/M 437.5 KN/M(1

가 가 , 가

- 71 . , 7 - 9% .

가 3,442,685 3,451,331 .

(web) ; 가 가 가

가 가 가 4,624,744

4,749,445 WO87/02722 .

/

- (mono - layer) 가 .(()

(closest packing), (clusters)) , ()

ing) , () (close pack

age) 20 - 80%, 5 - 95%, 30 - 70% (cove
)

() , 0.01 - 4g/m², 0.2 - 3g/m², 0.2 - 2g/m² 0.

01 - 5g/m² . 가 () , 가 0.61g/cm³

0.6 , 5 - 95% 0.01g/m² - 0.21g/m²

; 가 2.65g/cm³ 1 , 5 - 95% 0.16g/m² - 3.

04g/m² .

/ , / , 100 5 - 200 100 10 - 120 ,
 100 20 - 100 . 200 - 2000nm, 200
 - 1000nm, 300 - 1000nm .
 / , / ,
 / ; .

, RHOPLEX ASE - 60, ASE - 75, ASE - 95NP ASE - 108NP(Rohm and Haas Company, Philadelphia, PA)
 - (alkali - swellable)
 (ASEs); , RHOPLEX TT - 935(Rohm and Haas Company, Philadelphia, PA)
 ASEs(HASEs); , RHOPLEX RM - 825(Rohm and Haas Company, Philadelphia, PA)
 (HEURs); ; ; (CM
 C), (HEC)
 , ASEs가 가 .

가 , - , - 가 100 40 가
 , RHOPLEX B - 15 RHOPLEX P - 376 Rohm an
d Haas Company (Philadelphia, PA) Polyco 2152 Polyco 3250 /
; Dow Chemical Company (Midland, MI) CP 620 /

	Rohm and Haas Company (Philadelphia, PA)	
Polyco 3250	/	Primal 425GTB

HP91 HP1055 , Rohm and Haas Company (Philadelphia, PA) ROPAQUE HP543,
; Dow Chemical Company (Midland, MI) (void)
,
) 5,510,422 EP 0 842 9
92 ; 40
300nm , 500nm 가 700nm ,
200nm , 400nm
가 500nm . , , ,
, , , , , , , , , ,
(satin white), .

가 1 - 50 % 가 200 - 2000nm, 200 - 1000nm, 30 0 - 1000nm - Rohm and Haas Company (Philadelphia, PA) Ropaque BC - 643 6,080, 802

As)

가

(OB

100 0.1 - 20 , 100 0.1 - 10
가
100 1 - 30 .
1 - 40 %, 10 - 40 %, 가 25 - 35 %
(rotogravure)

10 - 30 (psi) 600 (fpm) 50% , 130 ° F , 1

- A: International Paper (13.5g/m²)

- B: Finnish Pulp and Paper Research Institute I I (7.5g/m²)

- C: Finnish Pulp and Paper Research Institute I II (10.5g/m²)

I

(1)

(2) 87.5 - 89 (Engelhard Mineral & Chemical Corp.)

(3) 85.5 - 86, =2μm 80% #2 (Engelhard Mineral & Chemical Corp.)

(4) 95 - 97, =2μm 99% 0.55μm (ECC International)

(5) 90 - 92, =2μm 90 - 94% #1 (Engelhard Mineral & Chemical Corp.)

(6) 92.5 - 93.5, =2μm 88 - 90% (Engelhard Mineral & Chemical Corp.)

(7) (Raisio Chemicals)

(8) (Dow Chemicals)

(9) (Clariant)

(10) (Metsa Specialty Chemicals)

(11) (Bayer)

1 - 6

- 가 ,
(28 %) pH 8.5 - 9
(9 × 12) #4, #5 #
6 Meyer 1.5g/m² 1.0g/m²
(coat) 80 1 22 50%
/ (calendered)
가 가

Technidyne Brightmeter Model S4 - M (Technidine, New Albany, Indiana)

TAPPI Press (Atlanta, Georgia) " TAPPI 1994 - 1995"

TAPPI

T - 452

Technidyne T480 Glossmeter (Technidine, New Albany, Indiana)

75 °

TAPPI Press (Atlanta, Georgia) " TAPPI

1994 - 1995"

TAPPI

T - 480

Technidyne BNL - 2 Opacimeter (Technidine, New Albany, Indiana)

TAPPI Press (Atlanta, Georgia) " TAPPI 1994 - 1995"

TAPPI

T - 425

4.7 × 23cm

5

Prufbau Printer (Prufbau, Munich, Germany)

0.5 / ,

800 Newtons,

0.15 ,

45

15

(heat - set ink)

50

2

22

50%

(smoothness) Messmer Instruments, Ltd
No. ME - 90) . 5

Parker Print - SURF Roughness Tester (Model
4

Brookfield LV

. 20

F 3, 60rpm

700 - 2000

1 - 6

1

[1]

	¹ (%)	² (%)	(%)
1*	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	0.00	1.00	1.00
3	0.50	1.00	1.50
4	1.00	1.00	2.00
5	2.00	1.00	3.00
6	4.00	1.00	5.00

* : 가 - A

1 EXP3637 - 600nm EP 0 842 992 A2
(Rohm and Haas Company)

2 ASE - 60(Rohm and Haas Company)

, 1 - 6 2 .

[2]

	(%)	(%)	(%)	()
1*	84.0	92.3	15.7	4.10
2	83.0	92.4	19.9	4.33
3	83.3	92.3	6.5	4.24
4	83.6	92.5	5.2	4.09
5	83.7	92.5	4.7	4.06
6	83.7	92.6	4.2	4.04

* : 가 - A

, 1% EXP3637, 0.5 - 4% .
1 - 5% . ASE - 60 1% 가 가 .
0.5% , .

, 1 - 6 3 . 30% .

[3]

	¹ (%)	(%)		²
1*	30.74	58.0	27.2	- - -
2	31.72	57.5	25.8	- 1.4
3	29.34	67.6	38.2	11.0
4	29.88	69.6	39.7	12.5
5	29.96	70.1	40.1	12.9
6	30.10	74.6	44.5	17.3

* : 가 - A

1 1 30psi, 130 ° F 600fpm 1 (nip) ,

2 10psi, 130 ° F 600fpm 1

3 - 6 30psi, 130 ° F 600fpm 4 .

2 = (n(n=2,3,4,5 6)) - (1)

가 (1) ASE - 60 (2) ,

3 - 6 . 3 - 6

가 (1) 11 - 17 .

, 1 - 6 4 . (20psi, 130 ° F 600fpm) .

[4]

	()	(%)	(%)		¹
1*	2.19	29.4	57.2	27.8	- - -
2	2.06	35.1	62.2	27.0	- 0.8
3	2.04	21.8	63.7	41.9	14.1
4	1.92	19.5	63.8	44.3	16.5
5	1.89	19.5	64.5	45.0	17.2
6	1.86	19.9	66.1	46.2	18.4

* : 가 - A

1 = (n(n=2,3,4,5 6)) - (1)

4 , 3 - 6 가

(1) 14 - 18 .

7 - 16

, 1 - 6 . 5

7 - 16 .

[5]

		(%)	¹ (%)	(%)
7*		0.00	0.00	0.000
8		0.00	1.00	1.00
9	EXP3637 ²	1.00	1.00	2.00
10	EXP3637 ²	2.00	1.00	3.00
11	HP1055 ³	1.00	1.00	2.00
12	HP1055 ³	2.00	1.00	3.00
13	HP543 ⁴	1.00	1.00	2.00
14	HP543 ⁴	2.00	1.00	3.00
15	DOW722 ⁵	1.00	1.00	2.00
16	DOW722 ⁵	2.00	1.00	3.00

* : 가 - A

1 ASE - 60(Rohm and Haas Company)

2 600nm EP 0 842 992 A2 (Rohm and Haas Company)

3 1000nm (Rohm and Haas Company)

4 500nm (Rohm and Haas Company)

5 500nm (Dow Chemical)

, 7 - 16 6 .

[6]

	(%)	(%)	(%)
7*	84.1	92.4	14.1
8	83.6	92.6	15.9
9	83.7	92.2	4.7
10	83.7	92.4	4.8
11	84.2	92.6	6.3
12	84.2	92.9	6.1
13	84.1	92.5	6.1
14	84.2	92.7	6.1
15	83.9	92.6	9.5
16	84.1	92.6	9.9

* : 가 - A

EXP3637 가 DOW722 가

, 7 - 16 7 가

30% .

[7]

	(130 ° F, 600fpm)	()	(%)	(%)		**
7*	(1)	1.85	28.2	54.9	26.7	- -
8	(1)	1.79	30.1	56.7	26.7	0.0
9	(2)	1.20	31.6	70.9	39.2	12.5
10	(3)	1.25	30.4	70.0	39.7	13.0
11	(4)	1.93	31.5	51.0	19.6	- 7.1
12	(4)	1.79	43.8	55.4	11.6	- 15.1
13	(5)	1.69	30.8	62.2	31.4	4.7
14	(4)	1.89	31.1	57.3	25.2	- 1.5
15	(6)	1.59	30.5	64.9	34.4	7.7
16	(1)	1.69	30.5	63.5	33.0	6.3

* : 가 - A

** = (n(n=8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15 16)) - (7)
).

(1) 5psi 1 10psi 2

(2) 5psi 1 , 10psi 2 30psi 4

(3) 5psi 1 , 10psi 3 30psi 3

(4) 5psi 1

(5) 5psi 1 10psi 1

(6) 5psi 1 10psi 2

EXP3637 가 30%
 가 . DOW722 EXP3637
 HP1055 가 . EXP3637 12 -
 13 , - 6 - 8 1% HP543 - 5

17 - 26

7 - 16 - , - B(I
 I) . 1 - 6 . 8
 17 - 26
 , 가 .

[8]

		(%)	(%)	(%)
17*		0.00	0.00	0.00
18		0.00	1.00	1.00
19	EXP3637 ²	1.00	1.00	2.00
20	EXP3637 ²	2.00	1.00	3.00
21	HP1055 ³	1.00	1.00	2.00
22	HP1055 ³	2.00	1.00	3.00
23	HP543 ⁴	1.00	1.00	2.00
24	HP543 ⁴	2.00	1.00	3.00
25	DOW722 ⁵	1.00	1.00	2.00
26	DOW722 ⁵	2.00	1.00	3.00

* : 가 - B

1 ASE - 60

2 600nm EP 0 842 992 A2 (Rohm and Haas Company)

3 1000nm (Rohm and Haas Company)

4 500nm (Rohm and Haas Company)

5 500nm (Dow Chemical)

, 17 - 26 9 .

[9]

	(%)	(%)	(%)
17*	74.4	90.4	14.8
18	73.8	89.7	14.8
19	74.1	90.3	3.9
20	74.4	90.4	3.9
21	74.8	90.3	5.1
22	75.3	90.8	4.6
23	75.1	90.6	4.9
24	75.3	91.1	4.7
25	74.1	90.2	8.0
26	75.3	90.6	7.9

* : 가 - B

, 17 - 26 10 .
30% .

[10]

	()	(%)	(%)		**
17*	2.65	27.6	49.7	22.2	- - -
18	2.51	30.3	49.9	19.5	- 2.6
19	1.89	25.0	64.0	39.0	16.8
20	1.68	25.9	66.5	40.5	18.4
21	2.01	31.0	56.4	25.4	3.2
22	2.48	30.7	48.2	17.6	- 4.6
23	2.08	28.5	59.0	30.5	8.3
24	1.93	36.7	65.5	28.8	6.6
25	1.74	32.2	66.1	33.9	11.7
26	2.14	29.0	58.1	29.2	7.0

* : 가 - B

** = (n(n=18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25 26)) - (17)
).

27 - 34

, - C(I II)
 1 - 6 . 11 27 - 3

4

[11]

		(%)	¹ (%)	OBA ² (%)	PVOH ³ (%)	(%)
27*		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
28		0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
29	EXP3637 ⁴	1.00	1.18	0.00	0.00	2.18
30	EXP3637 ⁴	1.00	1.18	0.07	0.00	2.25
31	EXP3637 ⁴	1.00	1.18	0.07	0.25	2.50
32	DOW722 ⁵	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
33	DOW722 ⁵	1.00	1.00	0.07	0.00	2.07
34	DOW722 ⁵	1.00	1.00	0.07	0.25	2.32

* : 가 - C

1 ASE - 60(Rohm and Haas Company)

2 - Blankophor p(Bayer)

3

4 600nm EP 0 842 992 A2 (Rohm and Haas Company)

5 500nm (Dow Chemical)

, 27 - 34 12 .

[12]

	()	(%)	(%)	(%)
27*	2.57	89.9	91.5	33.2
28	2.93	88.9	91.4	41.8
29	2.81	88.8	91.6	7.7
30	2.81	89.1	91.6	7.9
31	2.83	90.0	91.6	7.9
32	2.86	89.2	91.7	20.5
33	2.85	89.6	91.6	20.6
34	2.86	90.4	91.7	21.2

* : 가 - C

, EXP3637 가
 ,
 , 27 - 34 13 14
 (30psi, 130 ° F 600fpm)

[13]

	()	(%)	(%)
27*	1.38	89.5	90.7
28	1.47	88.5	90.7
29	1.43	88.6	91.0
30	1.49	88.8	90.9
31	1.43	89.7	90.8
32	1.33	88.9	90.9
33	1.38	89.2	90.9
34	1.39	90.2	91.0

* : 가 - C

[14]

	(%)	(%)		**
27*	56.6	85.7	29.1	- - -
28	65.6	86.6	21.0	- 8.1
29	31.7	82.8	51.1	22.0
30	31.8	86.1	54.3	25.2
31	32.0	86.4	54.4	25.3
32	49.7	88.5	38.8	9.7
33	48.1	86.4	38.3	9.2
34	48.3	87.0	38.7	9.6

* : 가 - C

** = (n(n=28,29,30,31,32,33 34)) - (27).

EXP3637 가 (27) 22 - 25 EXP3637
 9 - 10

, 27 - 34 15 16 .
30%

[15]

	()	(%)	(%)
27*	2.57	89.9	91.5
28	2.93	88.9	91.4
29	1.43	88.6	91.0
30	1.49	88.8	90.9
31	1.43	89.7	90.8
32	1.91	89.2	91.4
33	1.88	89.5	91.4
34	1.92	90.4	91.5

* : 가 - C

[16]

	(%)	(%)		**
27*	33.3	67.9	34.6	- - -
28	41.6	68.4	26.8	- 7.8
29	31.7	82.8	51.1	16.5
30	31.8	86.1	54.3	19.7
31	32.0	86.4	54.4	19.8
32	36.7	79.3	42.6	8.0
33	36.4	78.0	41.6	7.0
34	36.4	79.1	42.7	8.1

* : 가 - C

** = (n(n=28,29,30,31,32,33 34)) - (27).

35 - 42

, 1 - 6 . 17
35 - 42 .

[17]

		(%)	¹ (%)	² (%)	(%)
35*		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
36	EXP3637 ³	1.14	1.14	0.00	2.28
37	DOW711 ⁴	1.14	1.14	0.00	2.28
38	DOW722 ⁵	1.14	1.14	0.00	2.28
39	CJC1013 ⁶	1.14	1.14	0.00	2.28
40	CJC1014 ⁷	1.14	1.14	0.00	2.28
41	CJC1021 ⁸	1.14	1.14	0.00	2.28
42	EXP3637 ³	1.14	1.14	0.45	2.73

* : 가 - C

1 ASE - 60(Rohm and Haas Company)

2 DOW615 - / (Dow Chemical)

3 600nm EP 0 842 992 A2 (Rohm and Haas Company)

4 300nm (Dow Chemical)

5 500nm (Dow Chemical)

6 300nm (Rohm and Haas Company)

7 500nm (Rohm and Haas Company)

8 1000nm (Rohm and Haas Company)

, 35 - 42 18 .

[18]

	(%)	(130 ° F, 600fpm, 1)
35*	15.9	20psi
36	4.9	30psi
37	15.0	20psi
38	10.8	20psi
39	14.6	20psi
40	9.4	30psi
41	5.3	50psi
42	6.3	30psi

* : 가 - C

, 35 - 42 19 .

[19]

	()	(%)	(%)	(%)	**
35*	2.17	32.2	62.8	30.5	- - -
36	1.83	26.8	75.5	48.7	18.2
37	2.06	32.5	73.5	41.0	10.5
38	2.28	27.6	72.1	44.5	13.9
39	2.20	29.2	72.2	42.9	12.4
40	1.85	28.3	76.8	48.4	17.9
41	1.77	27.8	76.4	48.7	18.1
42	1.84	26.9	75.1	48.3	17.7

* : 가 - A

** = (n(n=36,37,38,39,40,41 42)) - (35).

43 - 49

1 - 6

20

43 - 49

[20]

	1(%)	1 ² (%)	2 ³ (%)	(%)
43*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
44**	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
45 ⁴	5.56	1.11	1.33	8.00
46 ⁴	13.11	1.31	1.57	16.00
47 ⁴	21.62	1.08	1.30	24.00
48 ⁴	8.33	1.67	2.00	12.00
49 ⁴	6.94	1.39	1.67	10.00

* 1: 가 - A

** 2: 가 - C

1 Hydrocarb HG - 2000nm 99% 350nm (OMYA, Inc.)

2 ASE - 75(Rohm and Haas Company)

3 ASE - 60(Rohm and Haas Company)

4 C

43 - 49

21

[21]

	(%)	(%)	(μm)	(%)	(%)		***
43*	84.3	92.8	4.07	16.5	47.2	30.8	- - -
44**	90.8	92.0	2.97	34.7	64.8	30.0	- - -
45 ⁴	89.9	92.3	3.19	12.2	64.3	52.1	21.3
46 ⁴	89.8	92.3	3.20	10.6	62.8	52.2	21.5
47 ⁴	90.0	92.4	3.12	12.3	55.5	43.2	12.5
48 ⁴	89.9	92.3	3.16	12.9	65.7	52.8	22.1
49 ⁴	89.7	92.2	3.14	12.3	64.9	52.5	21.8

* 1: 가 - A

** 2: 가 - C

*** = (n(n=45,46,47,48 49)) - (44).

4 C

, 43 - 49 22 .

[22]

	(%)	(%)	(μm)	(%)	(%)		***
43*	84.1	91.9	2.24	37.8	72.9	35.1	- - -
44**	90.5	91.6	1.64	60.0	85.8	25.8	- - -
45 ⁴	89.8	91.5	1.75	31.3	87.5	56.2	21.1
46 ⁴	89.9	91.8	1.72	26.0	86.2	60.2	25.2
47 ⁴	90.1	91.8	1.67	31.1	82.2	51.1	16.0
48 ⁴	89.9	91.6	1.69	30.2	86.3	56.1	21.0
49 ⁴	89.7	91.2	1.57	30.5	86.9	56.5	21.4

* 1: 가 - A

** 2: 가 - C

*** = (n(n=45,46,47,48 49)) - (44).

4 C

50 - 59

, 가 (69.6 TAPP 23) , - C , 1 - 6 . 50 - 59 .

[23]

	¹ (%)	(%)	(%)		**
50*		69.6	92.8	23.2	- -
51	0.125	44.4	87.8	43.4	20.2
52	0.250	28.6	79.7	51.1	27.9
53	0.334	23.8	83.6	59.8	36.5
54	0.500	14.4	78.7	64.3	41.1
55	0.750	12.7	77.7	65.0	41.7
56	1.000	12.0	78.3	66.3	43.1
57	1.500	16.2	74.6	58.4	35.2
58	2.000	25.8	72.3	46.5	23.3
59	10.000	59.4	91.6	32.2	9.0

* : , - C 69.6 가 .

** = (n(n=51,52,53,54,55,56,57,58 59)) - (50).

1 BC - 643(Rohm and Haas Company)

0.5 - 1.5% , 69.6 20 , 50
 , 15 . 35
 . 10% , -
 , 59.4 .

ty) , (light - weight) (print quali

(57)

1.

() (front) (back)가 , (surface) , (roughness)가
 6 , 5 - 80% ;

() (disposed) (top coat), ,
 / , /
 100 5 - 200 , 200 -
 2000nm , (mono - layer)
 (cluster) .

2.

1 , .

3.

- 1 , .
- 4.
- 1 , ,
- (channel) .
- 5.
- 1 , 가 100 (optical brightening agent) 0.1 - 20 .
- 6.
- 1 , 50% 가
- 7.
- 1 , (disposed) .
- 8.
- () (front) (back)가 , , (roughness)가 6 , 5 - 80% ;
- () 1 - 40 % , , / 100 5 - 200 , , 200 - 2000nm , (cluster) - (mono - layer) ;
- () ;
- 9.
- 8 , 10 - 40 % .
- 10.
- 8 , 25 - 35 % .
- 11.
- 8 , 가 50% .

12.

11 , 30%
.

13.

8 , 가 100 0.1 - 20
.

14.

100 / 5 - 200 , / 200 - 2000nm ,
1 - 40 % .

15.

14 , 25 - 35 % .

16.

14 , 가 100 0.1 - 20
.

17.

() (front) (back)가 , , (roughness)가 6
, 5 - 80% ;

() (top coat) ,
, 1 - 50wt%
, 200 - 2000nm ,
(cluster) ,
.

18.

17 , .

19.

17 , .

20.

- 17 , ,
(channel) .
- 21.
- 17 , 가 100 0.1 - 20 .
- 22.
- 17 , 50% 가 .
- 23.
- 17 , .
- 24.
- () (front) (back)가 , , (roughness)가 6 , 5 - 80% ;
- () 1 - 40 % , , 200 - 2000nm (, 1 - 50wt% , (monolayer) (cluster) ;
- () ; .
- 25.
- 24 , 10 - 40 % .
- 26.
- 24 , 25 - 35 % .
- 27.
- 24 , 가 50% .
- 28.
- 24 , 30% .

29.

24 , 가 100 0.1 - 20 .

30.

, , 200 - 2000nm , 1 - 40 1 - 50wt% % .

31.

30 , 25 - 35 % .

32.

30 , 가 100 0.1 - 20 .