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(12)

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(A)

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(72) , - 63000 - 4

, - 63400 28

(74)

:

(54)

Y

X

Y \neq X

X

, , , ,

(X_i, Y_i)

,

, (X_i, Y_i)

(\cdot _i)

$i = f(X_i, A_p)$
(A_p)

(\cdot _i, X_i) \neq

'Inv't'

(X_{Target})

1
2 ,
3 (drift thrust),
4 (plot)
5 (μ_{max}) (G_{max})
6 (G_{max}) 50% , , (μ_{max}) (G_{max}), $G_{max/2}$,
7 (μ/G) (μ/G) ($G_{max} - 50\%$) , (μ_{max}) 50% (μ_{max})
8 3 ,
9
10 Y , X Y X Y
11
, 'ABS' ; , 가 ; ,
, 'ESP'
<4 , - (active anti-roll), ...>
(G) 가 ,
 μ_{max} ,

, 'ABS' 가 (grip), ABS).

$$\vdash \mu_{\max}, (G_{\max})$$

, 'ABS' 가 .

Vehicle) 5,402,345), (V Vehicle) 가 . , (G=1 - V Tyre /V
 가 . , .
 가 . , .
 가(automatic brake boosting)
 가 ((G max), . , 5,816,666). 가 . ,
 (μ max) . .

0503025 , (μ) 가
G . (μ)

(construction parameter) , (F_x) 가 (F_x)

$$\mu = \frac{\sqrt{F_x^2 + F_y^2}}{F_z} \quad \text{and} \quad \mu = \frac{F_x}{F_z}$$

, (G) (μ)가 가 가 ?

, 1, 2 가 ,

가 , ()가 (Invariant), ,

, Y X X , , ,

Y_i (X_i, Y_i)

$$, \quad (X_{-i}, Y_{-i}) \quad \quad \quad (\quad _i)$$

$$i = f(X_i, A_p) \quad (A_p) \quad (X_i, i) \text{ 가}$$

'Inv't (X_{max})

(X_{max})

$$(\mathbf{P}_{\perp i}, \mathbf{Q}_{\perp i})$$

$$, \quad (P_{-i}, Q_{-i}) \quad (\quad _i)$$

$$i = f(P_i, A_p) \quad , \quad (P_i, A_p) \text{ 가 } i$$

'Inv't P Target

P Instantaneous P Target ,

가 , , / P P Target
P / .

$$(\mu_{\max}(G)) \quad 1 \quad (\mu_{\max}(G)) \quad , \quad . \quad (\mathbf{G}^{\text{Opt}}), \quad , \quad \text{가} \quad .$$

'i' (G_i, μ_i) ,
 , (G_i, μ_i) (\cdot_i) ,
 $= f(G_i, A_p)$ (\cdot_i, G_i) 가
 A_p .

, (G^{Opt}) , 'Inv't , , , (G^{Opt}) , .

$$(\mathcal{F}_i) \quad , \quad (\mathcal{F}_{-i}) \quad ,$$

$$z_i = f(\quad z_i, A_p) \quad (z_i, \quad z_i) \text{ 가 } \\ A_p$$

() , 가

'Inv't' (Opt),

'Inv't' (Opt)

()가 Opt 가

'ABS'
가

4 2

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(μ)

5

(μ_{max})

가

$$G = G_{\max} \quad G = G_{\max}/2 ('50\%)$$

; 6)

(μ/G)

7 400

μ_{max}/G_{max}
(, ,)

3000

μ/G at 50% of max
, 가 가

7

'Inv't'가

$$\frac{\frac{\mu}{G}(G = G_{\max})}{\frac{\mu}{G}(G = G_{\max}/2)} \approx 0.58$$

'Inv't'

μ(G)

(8) 가

μ = G

G

(G)

가 ()

)

$$\alpha = a \cdot G + b$$

'Inv't'

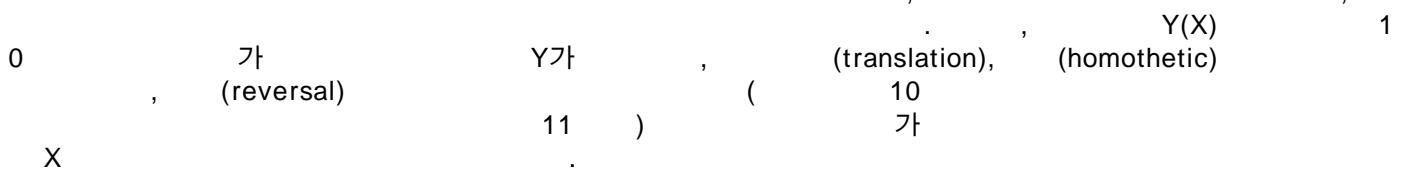
가

$$a \cdot G_{\max} + b = Inv't \cdot \left(a \cdot \frac{G_{\max}}{2} + b \right)$$

, G_{\max} 가 , 가 ,

$$G_{max} = - \frac{b}{a} \cdot \frac{1 - Inv_t}{1 - \frac{Inv_t}{2}}$$

$$G_{\max}(\mu_{\max}(\text{ageing}), \gamma) \quad (G)$$



- $\max_{\text{가} \leq X \leq \max} Y(X)$. $Y(0)(Y(0))$ Y_{\max} 10 Y : Y_{\max} ; Y : X_{\max}

X, Y(X), (priori) 가 (Y) X, Y . (robust)

$$(X_{\max} -) \quad (\secant) \quad , X=X_{\max}/2$$

$$\text{Invt} = \frac{\frac{Y}{X}(X_{\max})}{\frac{Y}{X}(p.X_{\max})}$$

, p 1 . , p 0.25 0.75 . p

0<Inv_t 1 . 'Inv_t
7t (adjustment variable)

$$\text{Invt} = \frac{\frac{Y}{X}(X_{\max})}{\frac{Y}{X}(\frac{X_{\max}}{2})} \quad [\text{Eq}]$$

X (, , (power))
().

X , X_{max}
Y (scale error)(, Y 50% (overestimate)) X_{max}

가

1. X_i 가 0 , (X_i, Y_i)

2. i (subscript) i = Y_i / X_i , :
 $\sum_{xx} = \sum X_j^2$, $\sum_{xy} = \sum X_j \cdot Y_j$, $\alpha_i = \frac{\sum_{xy}}{\sum_{xx}}$
 (cancel each other out) (: (, (, X_i))

3. (, X_i) (, , 5 , 'n').

$$A^{\text{Lin}} = \frac{n \cdot \sum x \cdot \alpha - \sum x \cdot \sum \alpha}{n \cdot \sum x^2 - (\sum x)^2}, \quad B^{\text{Lin}} = \frac{\sum \alpha \cdot \sum x^2 - \sum x \cdot \alpha \cdot \sum x}{n \cdot \sum x^2 - (\sum x)^2}$$

$$A^{\text{Exp}} = \frac{n \cdot \sum x \cdot \ln(\alpha) - \sum x \cdot \sum \ln(\alpha)}{n \cdot \sum x^2 - (\sum x)^2}, \quad B^{\text{Exp}} = \frac{\sum \ln(\alpha) \cdot \sum x^2 - \sum x \cdot \ln(\alpha) \cdot \sum x}{n \cdot \sum x^2 - (\sum x)^2}$$

, 가 A B가 ,

4. X_{max} :

$$X_{\max} = -\frac{B^{\text{Lin}}}{A^{\text{Lin}}} \cdot \frac{1 - \text{Invt}}{1 - p \cdot \text{Invt}}$$

, = A_{Lin} + B_{Lin}

$$X_{max} = \frac{Ln(Inv)}{p \cdot A^{Exp}}$$

$$e^{A^{\text{Exp}} \cdot X + B^{\text{Exp}}}$$

5. X_{\max} 가 , X_{\min} 가 .

6. , , Y_{max}

, 가 , Y_{max} , , , Y_{coeff_lin}

$$Y_{max} = Y_{Coeff_lin} \cdot X_{max} + (A_{Lin} \cdot X_{max} + B_{Lin})$$

, 가 , Y_{max} , , , Y_{coeff_Exp}

$$Y_{max} = Y^{Coeff_exp} \cdot X_{max} \cdot e^{A^{Exp} \cdot X_{max} + B^{Exp}}$$

Y_{\max}

$$Y_{\max} = \frac{X_{\max}}{0.75} \cdot X_{\max} \cdot (A_{\text{Lin}} \cdot X_{\max} + B_{\text{Lin}})$$

$$Y_{\max} = \frac{X_{\max}}{1.19} \cdot e^{A^{\text{Exp}} \cdot X_{\max} + B^{\text{Exp}}}$$

$$1/1.19 = Y_{\text{coeff_Exp}} \quad . \quad (1/0.75 = Y_{\text{coeff_lin}}, \quad Y_{\text{max}})$$

가 가

1 : , , (μ_{\max})

$$\text{Invt} = \frac{\frac{\mu}{G} (G_{\max})}{\frac{\mu}{G} (p.G_{\max})}$$

, p 1

가

, p가

0.25 0.75

, , 0.5 , p

0.5

p

$$\frac{\frac{\mu}{G} G = G_{\max}}{\frac{\mu}{G} G = G_{\max}/2} \approx 0.58$$

$$G_i = \mu_i / G_{\text{ref}}$$

$$\sum_{GG} = \sum G_j^2, \quad \sum_{G\mu} = \sum G_j \cdot \mu_j, \quad \alpha_i = -\frac{\sum_{G\mu}}{\sum_{GG}}$$

A_p, A B가, 'n'

$$A^{Lin} = \frac{n \cdot \sum G \cdot \alpha - \sum G \cdot \sum \alpha}{n \cdot \sum G^2 - (\sum G)^2}, \quad B^{Lin} = \frac{\sum \alpha \cdot \sum G^2 - \sum G \cdot \alpha \cdot \sum G}{n \cdot \sum G^2 - (\sum G)^2}$$

G Opt 가

$$G^{Opt} = - \frac{B^{Lin}}{A^{Lin}} \cdot \frac{1 - Inv_t}{1 - p \cdot Inv_t}$$

$$= A_{\text{Lin}} \cdot G + B_{\text{Lin}}$$

, G_{Opt} μ 가 , , μ coeff_lin

$$\mu = \mu_{\text{Coeff_lin}} \cdot G_{\text{Opt}} + (A_{\text{Lin}} \cdot G_{\text{Opt}} + B_{\text{Lin}})$$

1 2

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M

[1]

# 지면	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
실제 G ^{max}	10%	11%	11%	13%	13%	13%	12%	13%	9%	9%	15%	15%
실제 μ ^{max}	0.41	0.78	0.79	1.06	1.05	0.75	0.72	0.48	0.49	0.48	1.17	1.13
측정 A ^{Lin}	-64	-109	-105	-108	-110	-76	-77	-60	-81	-127	-97	-88
측정 B ^{Lin}	11	19	18	22	22	15	15	11	13	16	22	20
예측 G _{max}	10%	11%	11%	12%	12%	13%	12%	12%	10%	8%	14%	14%
예측 μ _{max}	0.41	0.75	0.76	1.03	1.03	0.73	0.71	0.48	0.48	0.48	1.16	1.12

A_p, A_B 가

$$A^{Exp} = \frac{n \cdot \sum G \cdot \ln(\alpha) - \sum G \cdot \sum \ln(\alpha)}{n \cdot \sum G^2 - (\sum G)^2},$$

$$B^{Exp} = \frac{\sum \ln(\alpha) \cdot \sum G^2 - \sum G \cdot \ln(\alpha) \cdot \sum G}{n \cdot \sum G^2 - (\sum G)^2}$$

가 , G^{Opt}

$$G^{Opt} = \frac{\ln(Invt)}{p \cdot A^{Exp}}$$

$$e^{A^{Exp} \cdot G + B^{Exp}}$$

μ_{max} 가 , μ_{coeff_lin}

$$\mu_{max} = \mu^{Coeff_exp} \cdot G^{Opt} \cdot e^{A^{Exp} \cdot G^{Opt} + B^{Exp}}$$

가

가

(, ;)

(F_{z1}) 가

가
 가
 ,
 (F_{x1})
 $(\mu_1 = F_{x1}/F_{z1})$
 ,
 'i'
 (F_{xl}/F_{zl})
 (G_i)
 ,
 (μ_i)
 'i'
 (G_i, μ_i)
 ()
 ,
 $i = f(G_i, A_p)$
 A_p
 (A_p, G_i) 가
 ,
 'Inv't'
 (G^{Opt})

$$\text{Invt} = \frac{\frac{\mu}{G} (G_{\max})}{\frac{\mu}{G} (p.G_{\max})}$$

, p 1 가 .
, A p , A B 가

, p , 0.25 0.75 , 0.5가

2 :

,
,

가

,
:

가

(G_i, μ_i)

$$\text{Inv}t = \frac{\frac{\mu}{G} (G_{\max})}{\frac{\mu}{G} (p \cdot G_{\max})}$$

, p 0.25 0.75 가 , 0.5 .

'Inv' (μ_{max}) 가 , (μ_{max})

ABS

40Hz

ng) ABS (triggered
().

- (, 1%)

- (G) (GPS, , ...).

가

가

가 , (F_x, F_y, F_z) /

3 : _____ (F_x)(_____)

), 가) (F_y) () (F_{ym}^{Opt})
ax) 가 (F_y) () () 가
(functioning configuration)
Opt , Opt , () 가

(F_y) , () 가 μ G :

$$\text{Inv}t = \frac{\frac{F}{\delta}(\delta^{\text{opt}})}{\frac{F}{\delta}(p \cdot \delta^{\text{opt}})}$$

p 가 , , 0.25 0.75, , 0.5 , 'Inv' , p
, 2° , , 0.8

3 . (camber) , 5000N Michelin Prima
cy 235/55R17 , 5.5° , 5935N

$$i = F_i / \sum_{j=1}^n F_j$$

$$\sum_{\delta\delta} = \sum_{j=1}^n \delta_j^2, \quad \sum_{\delta F} = \sum_{j=1}^n \delta_j \cdot F_j, \quad \alpha_i = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n \delta_j}{\sum_{j=1}^n \delta_j}$$

$$A_p, A, B \text{ 가 } 'n'$$

$$A^{\text{Lin}} = \frac{n \cdot \sum_{j=1}^n \delta_j \cdot \alpha_j - \sum_{j=1}^n \delta_j \cdot \sum_{j=1}^n \alpha_j}{n \cdot \sum_{j=1}^n \delta_j^2 - (\sum_{j=1}^n \delta_j)^2}, \quad B^{\text{Lin}} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n \alpha_j \cdot \sum_{j=1}^n \delta_j^2 - \sum_{j=1}^n \delta_j \cdot \alpha_j \cdot \sum_{j=1}^n \delta_j}{n \cdot \sum_{j=1}^n \delta_j^2 - (\sum_{j=1}^n \delta_j)^2}$$

$$\text{Opt} = \frac{B^{\text{Lin}}}{A^{\text{Lin}}} \cdot \frac{1 - Inv}{1 - p + Inv}$$

$$= A^{\text{Lin}} \cdot Opt + B^{\text{Lin}}$$

$$\text{Opt} = \frac{(F_y) \cdot 6^\circ}{(F_y) \cdot 6^\circ + (F_y) \cdot 6^\circ} = \frac{6^\circ}{6^\circ + 6^\circ} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$F_{\text{max}} = F_{\text{coeff_lin}} \cdot Opt \cdot (A^{\text{Lin}} \cdot Opt + B^{\text{Lin}})$$

$$A_p, A, B \text{ 가 } 'n'$$

$$A^{\text{Exp}} = \frac{n \cdot \sum_{j=1}^n \delta_j \cdot \ln(\alpha_j) - \sum_{j=1}^n \delta_j \cdot \sum_{j=1}^n \ln(\alpha_j)}{n \cdot \sum_{j=1}^n \delta_j^2 - (\sum_{j=1}^n \delta_j)^2},$$

$$B^{\text{Exp}} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n \ln(\alpha_j) \cdot \sum_{j=1}^n \delta_j^2 - \sum_{j=1}^n \delta_j \cdot \ln(\alpha_j) \cdot \sum_{j=1}^n \delta_j}{n \cdot \sum_{j=1}^n \delta_j^2 - (\sum_{j=1}^n \delta_j)^2}$$

$$\text{Opt} = \frac{B^{\text{Exp}}}{A^{\text{Exp}}} \cdot \frac{1 - Inv}{1 - p + Inv}$$

$$\delta^{\text{Opt}} = \frac{\ln(\text{Inv}t)}{p \cdot A^{\text{Exp}}}$$

$$e^{A^{\text{Exp}} \cdot \delta + B^{\text{Exp}}} \cdot F_{\text{target}} \cdot F^{\text{coeff_exp}}$$

$$F_{\text{max}} = F^{\text{Coeff_exp}} \cdot \delta^{\text{Opt}} \cdot e^{A^{\text{Exp}} \cdot \delta^{\text{Opt}} + B^{\text{Exp}}}$$

3a :

$$F_i = f(A_p, B_p) = f(A_i, B_i)$$

'i'

$$A_i = f(A_p, B_p)$$

$$B_i = f(A_p, B_p)$$

$$A_i = f(A_i, B_i)$$

$$B_i = f(A_i, B_i)$$

1

$$\text{Inv}t = \frac{F(\delta^{\text{Opt}})}{\frac{F}{\delta}(p \cdot \delta^{\text{Opt}})}$$

, p 1 가 .

, A_p , , A B가

, p 0.25 0.75 , 0.5가

3b :

$$() ()$$

$$() /$$

$$(rolling) \quad \text{가} \quad)$$

(active anti-roll) ...) (γ) (F_{target}) (Opt)

$\gamma_i = f(\gamma_i, A_p)$ (γ_i) (F_{Yi}) (A_p)

(Opt) (Inv't) (Opt)

$Inv't = \frac{\frac{F}{\delta}(\delta^{Opt})}{\frac{F}{\delta}(p \cdot \delta^{Opt})}$

, p 0.25 0.75, 0.5 가 . .

() (Opt) (G_i, μ_i) (G^{Opt})

$G_{instantaneous} G^{Opt}$

4 (_____)

, () X ; 가

(57)

1.

Y

X

X
Y가

, , ,

'i'

(X_i, Y_i)

,

, (X_i, Y_i)

()

(regression

), ,

(A_p) (, X_i) 가
(A_p) ,

'Inv't'

(X_{max})**2.**

1 , X

X_{max}**3.**

1 ,

$$\text{Inv't} = \frac{\frac{Y}{X}(X_{\max})}{\frac{Y}{X}(p \cdot X_{\max})}$$

, p 1

가

4.

3 , p 0.25 0.75

5.

4 , p 0.5

6.1 , () (= Y_i / X_i)**7.**

1 , ()

8.

1 ,

$$\sum_{xx} = \sum X_j^2, \quad \sum_{xy} = \sum X_j \cdot Y_j, \quad \alpha_i = \frac{\sum_{xy}}{\sum_{xx}}$$

가

9.1 , A_p, A B가

'Inv't'

P Target

P Instantaneous P Target

16.

'i'

(G_i, μ_i), (G_i, μ_i)(γ_i)

$$\gamma_i = f(G_i, A_p) \\ A_p$$

$$(\gamma_i, G_i) \text{ 가}$$

17.

16

(G^{Opt})

'Inv't'

18.

17

(G) G^{Opt}

,

19.

17

'Inv't'

0.58 ,

20.

17

,

$$Inv't = \frac{\frac{\mu}{G} (G_{max})}{\frac{\mu}{G} (p \cdot G_{max})}$$

, p 1

가 ,

21.

20

, p

0.25

0.75 ,

22.

21

, p

0.5 ,

23.

17

,

i

i = μ_i / G_i

,

24.

17

,

i

,

25.

17

,

$$\sum_{GG} = \sum G_j^2, \quad \sum_{G\mu} = \sum G_j \cdot \mu_j, \quad \alpha_i = \frac{\sum_{G\mu}}{\sum_{GG}}$$

가 ,

26.

17 , A_p, A_B가

$$A^{\text{Lin}} = \frac{n \cdot \sum G \cdot \alpha - \sum G \cdot \sum \alpha}{n \cdot \sum G^2 - (\sum G)^2}, \quad B^{\text{Lin}} = \frac{\sum \alpha \cdot \sum G^2 - \sum G \cdot \sum G}{n \cdot \sum G^2 - (\sum G)^2}$$

'n' ,

27.

17 , A_p, A_B가

$$A^{\text{Exp}} = \frac{n \cdot \sum G \cdot \ln(\alpha) - \sum G \cdot \sum \ln(\alpha)}{n \cdot \sum G^2 - (\sum G)^2},$$

$$B^{\text{Exp}} = \frac{\sum \ln(\alpha) \cdot \sum G^2 - \sum G \cdot \ln(\alpha) \cdot \sum G}{n \cdot \sum G^2 - (\sum G)^2}$$

'n' ,

28.

26 , G_Opt

$$G^{\text{Opt}} = -\frac{B^{\text{Lin}}}{A^{\text{Lin}}} \cdot \frac{1-\text{Invt}}{1-p \cdot \text{Invt}}$$

$$, = A^{\text{Lin}} \cdot G + B^{\text{Lin}} ,$$

29.

27 , G_Opt

$$G^{\text{Opt}} = \frac{\ln(\text{Invt})}{p \cdot A^{\text{Exp}}}$$

$$e^{A^{\text{Exp}} \cdot G + B^{\text{Exp}}} ,$$

30.

26 , 가 , G_Opt $\mu \quad \mu = \mu^{\text{Coeff_lin}} \cdot G^{\text{Opt}} \cdot (A^{\text{Lin}} \cdot G^{\text{Opt}} + B^{\text{Lin}})$

27 , 가 , μ_{max}

$$\mu_{\text{max}} = \mu^{\text{Coeff_exp}} \cdot G^{\text{Opt}} \cdot e^{A^{\text{Exp}} \cdot G^{\text{Opt}} + B^{\text{Exp}}}$$

32.

()

'i' (- i , F_i) ,

, (- i , F_i) (- i) ,

$$i = f(-i, A_p) \quad (-i, -i) \text{ 가}$$

33.

32 , 'Inv't (Opt) ,

() 가 Opt 가 .

34.

33 , Opt

35.

33 , 가 , ()

36.

33 ,

$$Inv't = \frac{\frac{F}{\delta}(\delta^{Opt})}{\frac{F}{\delta}(P \cdot \delta^{Opt})}$$

, p 1 가 .

37.

36 , p 0.25 0.75

38.

37 , p 0.5

39.

33 , (i) $i = F_i / \sum_i$

40.

33 , (i)

41.

33 ,

$$\sum_{\delta\delta} = \sum \delta_j^2, \quad \sum_{\delta F} = \sum \delta_j \cdot F_j, \quad \alpha_i = \frac{\sum_{\delta F}}{\sum_{\delta\delta}}$$

가 .

42.

33 , A p , A B 가

$$A^{Lin} = \frac{n \cdot \sum \delta \cdot \alpha - \sum \delta \cdot \sum \alpha}{n \cdot \sum \delta^2 - (\sum \delta)^2}, \quad B^{Lin} = \frac{\sum \alpha \cdot \sum \delta^2 - \sum \delta \cdot \alpha \cdot \sum \delta}{n \cdot \sum \delta^2 - (\sum \delta)^2}$$

'n'

43.

33 , A p , A B 가

$$A^{Exp} = \frac{n \cdot \sum \delta \cdot Ln(\alpha) - \sum \delta \cdot \sum Ln(\alpha)}{n \cdot \sum \delta^2 - (\sum \delta)^2},$$

$$B^{Exp} = \frac{\sum Ln(\alpha) \cdot \sum \delta^2 - \sum \delta \cdot Ln(\alpha) \cdot \sum \delta}{n \cdot \sum \delta^2 - (\sum \delta)^2}$$

44.

42 , Opt

$$\delta^{\text{Opt}} = - \frac{B^{\text{Lin}}}{A^{\text{Lin}}} + \frac{1 - \text{Inv}t}{1 - p \cdot \text{Inv}t}$$

$$, = A^{\text{Lin}} + B^{\text{Lin}}$$

45.

43 , Opt

$$\delta^{\text{Opt}} = \frac{\ln(\text{Inv}t)}{p \cdot A^{\text{Exp}}}$$

$$e^{A^{\text{Exp}} \cdot \delta + B^{\text{Exp}}}$$

46.43 , 가 , $F_{\text{target}} = F_{\text{Coeff_lin}} \cdot \delta^{\text{Opt}} + (A^{\text{Lin}} \cdot \delta^{\text{Opt}} + B^{\text{Lin}})$ **47.**43 , 가 , F_{Target}

$$F_{\text{Target}} = F_{\text{Coeff_exp}} \cdot \delta^{\text{Opt}} \cdot e^{A^{\text{Exp}} \cdot \delta^{\text{Opt}} + B^{\text{Exp}}}$$

48.

가

$$(F_{z1}) \quad \text{가},$$

가

$$(F_{x1})$$

$$(\mu_1 = F_{x1}/F_{z1})$$

$$'i' \quad (F_{xi}/F_{zi})$$

$$'i' \quad (\mu_i)$$

 (G_i)

,

$$(G_i, \mu_i)$$

$$(\quad_i)$$

$$i = f(G_i, A_p) \quad (\quad_i, G_i) \quad \text{가}$$

'Inv't'

$$(G^{\text{Opt}})$$

49.

48 ,

$$\text{Invt} = \frac{\frac{\mu}{G} (G_{\max})}{\frac{\mu}{G} (p \cdot G_{\max})}$$

, p 1 가 .

50.

$$\begin{aligned} & , \\ & \text{가} , \\ & (F_{z1}) \quad \text{가} , \\ & \text{가} \quad (F_i) \quad , \quad (\quad _i) \quad , \quad (\quad _i) \\ & (F_i) \quad , \quad (\quad _i , F_i) \quad , \quad (\quad _i) \quad , \\ & i = f(\quad _i , A_p) \quad , \quad (\quad _i , \quad _i) \\ & 'Invt' \quad (\quad ^{\text{Opt}}) \end{aligned}$$

51.

50 ,

$$\text{Invt} = \frac{\frac{F}{\delta} (\delta^{\text{Opt}})}{\frac{F}{\delta} (p \cdot \delta^{\text{Opt}})}$$

, p 1 가 .

52.

48 51 , A_p

53.

48 50 , 35 () ,
p 0.25 0.75 .

54.

49 51 , 36 () ,
p 0.5 .

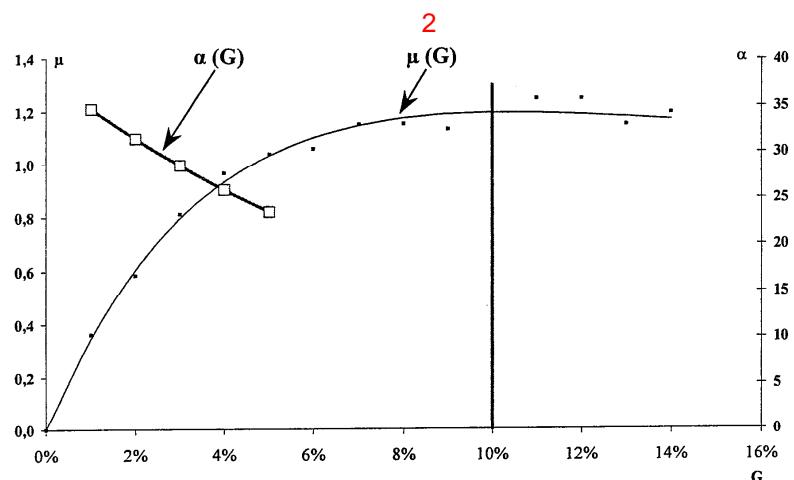
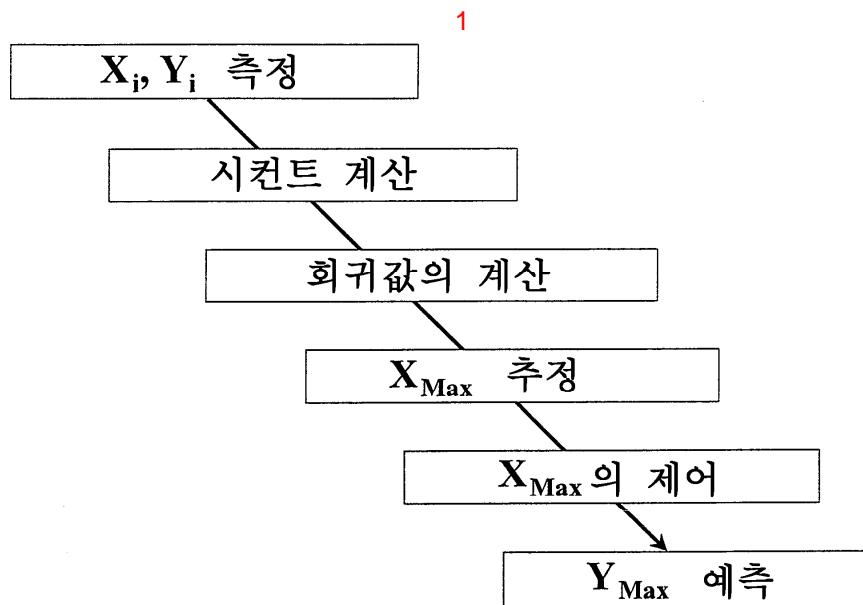
55.

1 14 17 54 'Invt'

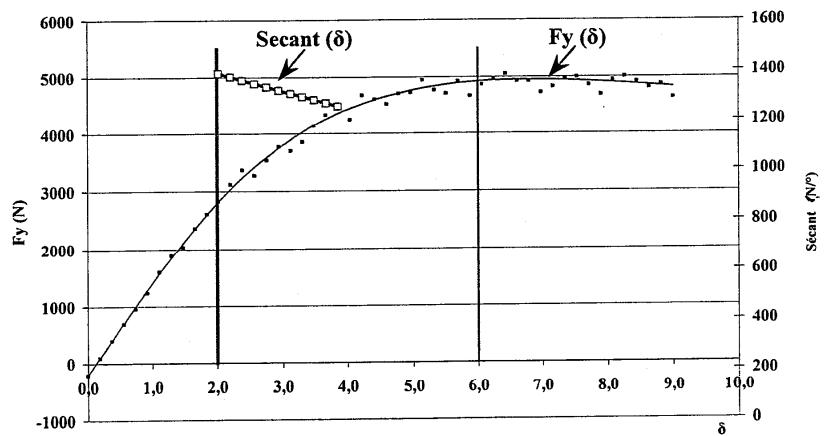
56.

(μ) ,

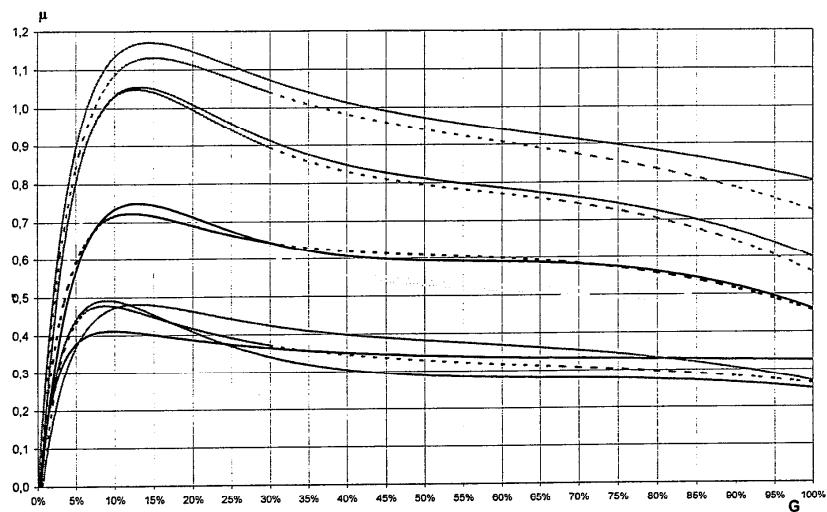
'i' (G_i, μ_i) ,

(G^{Opt})G_{instantaneous} G^{Opt}

3



4



5

