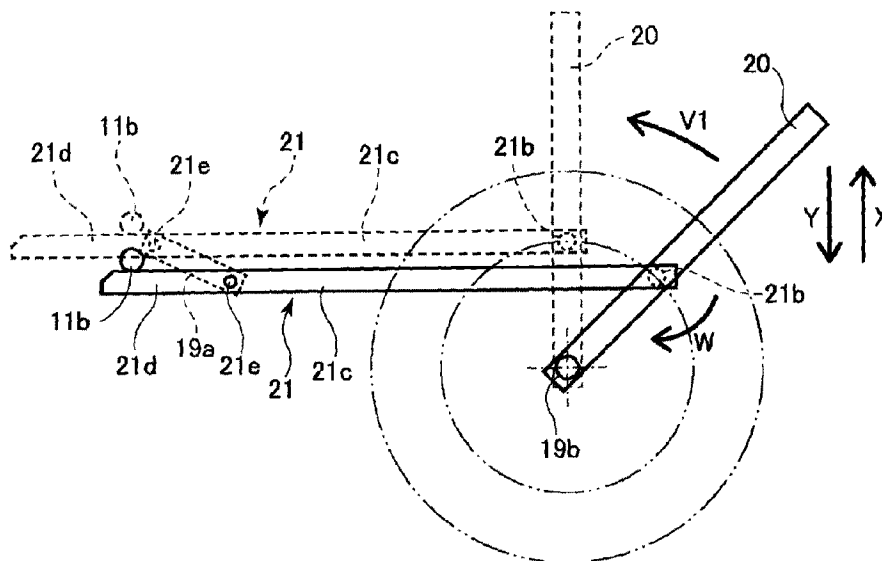




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(54) Titre : SYSTEME DE REMPLISSAGE DE REVELEUR, PROCEDE DE FIXATION D'UN RECIPIENT DE REMPLISSAGE DE REVELEUR ET UNITE DE REMPLISSAGE DE REVELEUR
(54) Title: DEVELOPER SUPPLY SYSTEM, DEVELOPER SUPPLY CONTAINER MOUNTING METHOD AND DEVELOPER SUPPLY UNIT



(57) **Abrégé/Abstract:**

A developer supply container is detachably mountable to a developer receiving apparatus including a developer receiving portion provided with a receiving opening for receiving a developer, and a portion-to-be-engaged 11b integrally displaceable with the developer receiving portion. The developer supply container includes a discharging portion provided with a shutter opening for discharging the developer accommodated in the developer accommodating portion. An operation portion 21 displaces the developer receiving portion to bring the receiving opening into communication with the shutter opening by engagement between the engaging portion 21d and the portion-to-be-engaged 11b by a predetermined operation executed after the developer supply container is mounted to a predetermined position of the developer receiving apparatus.

ABSTRACT

A developer supply container is detachably mountable to a developer receiving apparatus including a developer receiving portion provided with a receiving opening for receiving a developer, and a portion-to-be-engaged 11b integrally displaceable with the developer receiving portion. The developer supply container includes a discharging portion provided with a shutter opening for discharging the developer accommodated in the developer accommodating portion. An operation portion 21 displaces the developer receiving portion to bring the receiving opening into communication with the shutter opening by engagement between the engaging portion 21d and the portion-to-be-engaged 11b by a predetermined operation executed after the developer supply container is mounted to a predetermined position of the developer receiving apparatus.

DESCRIPTION

[TITLE OF THE INVENTION]

DEVELOPER SUPPLY SYSTEM, DEVELOPER SUPPLY
5 CONTAINER MOUNTING METHOD AND DEVELOPER SUPPLY UNIT

[TECHNICAL FIELD]

[0001] The present invention relates to a developer supply container
dismountably mountable to a developer receiving apparatus and a developer
10 supplying system.

[BACKGROUND ART]

[0002] Conventionally, in electrophotographic image forming apparatuses
such as copying machines, fine developing powder such as toner has been used.
15 In such an image forming apparatus, the developer consumed by the image
formation is supplemented from a developer supply container.

[0003] For example, a structure has been proposed in which the developer
supply container is mountable to and dismountable from a developer receiving
apparatus provided in the image forming apparatus, and the developer receiving
20 portion of the developer receiving apparatus is displaced toward the discharge
opening of the developer supply container in accordance with the mounting
operation of the developer supply container (JP2013 - 015826A).

[SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION]

25 [Problems to be Solved by Invention]

[0004] It is an object of the present invention to provide a structure further
improving the structure described in the above-mentioned Japanese Patent

Application Laid-open No. 2013 - 015826.

[Means for Solving the Problem]

[0005] According to one aspect of the present invention, there is provided a developer supplying system comprising a developer receiving apparatus
5 including a developer receiving portion provided with a receiving opening for receiving a developer; and a developer supply container detachably mountable to said developer receiving apparatus, said developer supply container including a developer accommodating portion for accommodating the developer, and a discharging portion provided with a discharge opening for discharging the
10 developer accommodated in said developer accommodating portion, wherein said developer receiving portion is provided with a force receiving portion for receiving a force for moving said developer receiving portion toward said developer supply container to bring said receiving opening into communication with, said discharge opening by a manual operation after said developer supply
15 container is mounted to said developer receiving apparatus.

[Effect of the invention]

[0006] According to the present invention, a further improved structure can be provided.

20 **[BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS]**

[0007] Figure 1 shows a schematic structure diagram of an image forming apparatus according to Embodiment 1.

[0008] Figure 2 is a perspective view of the image forming apparatus according to Embodiment 1.

25 **[0009]** Parts (a) and (b) of Figure 3 show a developer receiving apparatus according to Embodiment 1, in which part (a) is a perspective view thereof, and part (b) is a cross-sectional view thereof.

[0010] Parts (a), (b) and (c) of Figure 4 show a developer receiving apparatus according to Embodiment 1, in which part (a) is an enlarged partial perspective view thereof, part (b) is an enlarged cross sectional view thereof, and part (c) is a perspective view of a developer receiving portion.

5 **[0011]** Figure 5 is a detailed perspective view of the developer receiving portion according to Embodiment 1.

[0012] Figure 6 is a perspective view of basic components of the developer supply container according to Embodiment 1.

[0013] Parts (a) and (b) of Figure 7 show end portions of the developer supply container according to Embodiment 1, (a) is a perspective view illustrating the state with the cover removed, (b) is a cross-sectional view of the end portion of the developer supply container.

[0014] Figure 8 is a perspective view of the container body of the developer supply container according to Embodiment 1.

15 **[0015]** Parts (a) and (b) of Figure 9 show a shutter according to Embodiment 1, in which (a) is a top plan view, and (b) is a perspective view.

[0016] Parts (a) and (b) of Figure 10 show the shutter according to Embodiment 1, in which part (a) is a top view, and part (b) is a perspective view.

[0017] Parts (a) and (b) of Figure 11 show the pump according to Embodiment 1, in which part (a) is a perspective view, and part (b) is a side view.

[0018] Parts (a) and (b) of Figure 12 show the reciprocating member according to Embodiment 1, in which part (a) is a perspective view, part (b) is a perspective view as viewed from the opposite side of part (a).

[0019] Parts (a), (b) and (c) of Figure 13 show the developer supply container according to Embodiment 1, in which (a) is a perspective view, (b) is a side view showing the state in which a manipulating portion is in a first position, and (c) is a side view show in the state in which the manipulating portion is in a second

position.

[0020] Part (a) of Figure 14 is a perspective view of the manipulating portion and an operating portion according to Embodiment 1, and part (b) of Figure 14 is an enlarged view of section C of part (a) of this Figure.

5 **[0021]** Figure 15 is a perspective view illustrating a state of engagement between an engaging portion and an engaged portion (a portion-to-be-engaged) of the developer receiving portion according to Embodiment 1.

[0022] Part (a) and part (b) of Figure 16 show the developer receiving portion according to Embodiment 1, in which part (a) is a partial cross-sectional view in
10 the neighborhood of the developer receiving portion after mounting of the developer supply container, and part (b) is a partial sectional view in the neighborhood of the developer receiving portion after a predetermined operation with the developer supply container mounted.

[0023] Figure 17 is a schematic illustration showing the operation of the
15 operation portion by operating the manipulating portion according to Embodiment 1.

[0024] Parts (a) and (b) of Figure 18 are partial cross-sectional views of the engaged portion and the engaging portion of the developer receiving portion when the manipulating portion is in the first position according to Embodiment 1,
20 part (b) is a partial cross-sectional view of the engaged portion and the engaging portion of the developer receiving portion when the manipulating portion is in the second position.

[0025] Figure 19 is a perspective view of the developer supply container according to Embodiment 2.

25 **[0026]** Parts (a) and part (b) of Figure 20 show a developer supply container according to Embodiment 2, in which part (a) is an end perspective view in a state where the manipulating portion is in the first position, (b) is an end

perspective view in a state where the manipulating portion is in the second position.

[0027] Figure 21 is a perspective view of the manipulating member and the operation portion according to Embodiment 2.

5 **[0028]** Parts (a) and (b) of Figure 22 show the developer receiving portion according to Embodiment 2, in which part (a) is an enlarged view of a neighborhood of a cam portion and a developer receiving portion when the manipulating portion is in the first position, and part (b) is an enlarged view of a neighborhood of the cam portion and a developer receiving portion when the
10 manipulating portion is in the second position.

[0029] Figure 23 is a perspective view of the developer supply container according to Embodiment 3.

[0030] Part (a) and (b) of Figure 24 show the operating member and the manipulating portion according to Embodiment 3, in which part (a) is a
15 perspective view of the operating member and the manipulating portion, and part (b) is a perspective view of a compression spring.

[0031] Figure 25 is a perspective view of an end portion and a manipulating portion of the cover member of the developer supply container according to Embodiment 3.

20 **[0032]** Part (a) and part (b) of Figure 26 show a developer supply container according to Embodiment 3, wherein part (a) of Figure 26 is a partial enlarged view illustrating a state in which the manipulating portion and the operating member are in the first positions, and (b) is a partial enlarged view of a state in which the manipulating portion and the operating member are in the second
25 position.

[0033] Parts (a) and (b) of Figure 27 show the manipulating portions according to Embodiment 3, wherein part (a) of Figure 27 is a partial cross-

sectional view in the neighborhood of the manipulating portion in a state where the manipulating portion is in the first position, and part (b) of Figure 27 is a partial cross-sectional view in the neighborhood of the manipulating portion in a state where the operating portion is in the second position.

5 **[0034]** Figure 28 is a perspective view of the developer supply container according to Embodiment 4.

[0035] Figure 29 is a perspective view of the operating member according to Embodiment 4.

[0036] Figure 30 is a perspective view of the second regulating portion
10 according to Embodiment 4.

[0037] Part (a) and (b) of Figure 31 show the developer supply container according to Embodiment 4, wherein part (a) of Figure 31 shows a state when the openable cover is opened and part (b) is a perspective view of a portion of the end portion side of the developer supply container and the opening and closing cover
15 when the openable cover is closed.

[0038] Part (a), (b), (c) and (d) of Figure 32 show the developer supply container according to Embodiment 4, wherein part (a) is a perspective view of a part of the end portion of the developer supply container (b) is a perspective view illustrating a part of (a), part (c) is a perspective view of a part of the end portion
20 of the developer supply container when the open/close cover is closed, and (d) is a perspective view illustrating a part of (c).

[0039] Parts (a) and (b) of Figure 33 relate to Embodiment 4, in which (a) is a partial cross-sectional view of an operating member and an opening/closing cover when the opening and closing cover is opened, (b) an operation when the opening
25 and closing cover is closed.

[DESCRIPTION OF THE EMBODIMENTS]

<Embodiment 1>

[0040] In the following, referring to Figures 1 - 18, Embodiment 1 of the present invention will be described. First, referring to Figure 1 and Figure 2, a
5 schematic structure of the image forming apparatus of this embodiment will be described.

[Image Forming Apparatus]

[0041] In Figure 1, the image forming apparatus 100 includes an original
10 reading device 103 at a top of a main assembly 100a of the image forming apparatus. An original 101 is placed on an original platen glass 102. A light image corresponding to image information of the original 101 is imaged, using a plurality of mirrors M and the lens Ln of the original reading device 103, on a photosensitive drum 104 which is a cylindrical photosensitive member as an
15 image bearing member to form an electrostatic latent image. This electrostatic latent image is visualized using toner (one component magnetic toner) as a developer (dry powder) by a dry type developing device (one-component developing device) 201. Here, in this embodiment, a one-component magnetic toner is used as the developer to be supplied from the developer supply container
20 1 (also referred to as a toner cartridge), but the present invention is not limited to such an example, and it may be of a structure as will be described hereinafter.

[0042] More specifically, in the case of using a one-component developing device which performs developing operation with one component nonmagnetic toner, one component nonmagnetic toner is supplied as a developer. In addition,
25 non-magnetic toner is supplied as the developer when using a two-component developer which develops the image using a two component developer prepared by mixing magnetic carrier and nonmagnetic toner. In this case, as the

developer, a structure may be employed in which the magnetic carrier is also supplied together with the non-magnetic toner.

5 [0043] As described above, a developing device 201 shown in Figure 1 develops the electrostatic latent image formed on the photosensitive drum 104 using the toner as the developer based on the image information of the original 101. In addition, a developer supplying system 200 is connected to developing device 201, and the developer supplying system 200 includes a developer supply container 1 and a developer receiving apparatus 8 relative to which the developer supply container 1 is mountable and dismountable. Developer supplying system 10 200 will be described hereinafter.

[0044] The developing device 201 includes a developer hopper portion 201a and a developing roller 201f. In this developer hopper portion 201a, a stirring member 201c for stirring the developer supplied from the developer supply container 1 is provided. The developer stirred by the stirring member 201c is 15 fed to a feeding member (201e) side by a feeding member 201d. And, the developer which has been sequentially fed by the feeding members 201e and 201b is carried on the developing roller 201f and finally supplied to a developing zone where it is opposed to the photosensitive drum 104. In this embodiment, a one-component developer is used, and therefore, toner as a developer from the 20 developer supply container 1 is supplied to the developing device 201, but when using a two component developer, toner and carrier as a developer may be supplied from the developer supply container.

[0045] Cassettes 105 to 108 contain recording materials S such as sheets of paper. When an image is to be formed, a cassette containing an optimum 25 recording material S among the sheets contained in these cassettes 105 to 108 is selected on the basis of the information inputted by the operator (user or service person) on the operation portion 100d of the image forming apparatus 100 or on

the basis of the size of the original 101. Here, as for the recording material S, it is not limited to sheets of paper, but it may be an OHP sheet or the like as the case may be. One sheet of recording material S fed by the feeding and separating devices 105A to 108A is fed to registration rollers 110 by way of a feeding portion 109. Then, the recording material S is fed in synchronization with the rotation of the photosensitive drum 104 and the scan timing of the original reading device 103.

[0046] A transfer charging device 111 and a separation charging device 112 are provided at positions opposing the photosensitive drum 104 on a downstream side of the registration roller 110 in the recording material feeding direction. The image of the developer (toner image) formed on the photosensitive drum 104 is transferred onto the recording material S fed by the registration roller 110, by a transfer charging device 111. And, the recording material S onto which the toner image is transferred is separated from the photosensitive drum 104 by a separation charging device 112. Subsequently, heat and pressure are applied to the recording material S fed by the feeding portion 113 in a fixing portion 114, so that the toner image is fixed on the recording material. Thereafter, the recording material S to which the toner image is fixed passes through a discharge/reversing portion 115 and is discharged to the discharge tray 117 by the discharge roller 116, in case of single-sided copy.

[0047] On the other hand, in case of double - sided copy, the recording material S passes through the discharge/reversing portion 115, and the recording material S is partly discharged to the outside of the apparatus once by the discharge roller 116. After this, at the timing when a trailing end of the recording material S passes through the switching member 118 and is still nipped by the discharge rollers 116, the position of the switching member 118 is switched, and the discharge roller 116 is rotated counterclockwise, by which the

recording material S is fed again into the apparatus. Thereafter, the recording material S is fed to the registration roller 110 by way of the re-feeding and feeding portions 119 and 120, and is discharged to the discharge tray 117 by way of the same path as in the case of single-sided copying.

5 [0048] In the image forming apparatus 100 having the above-described structure, image forming process devices such as a developing device 201, a cleaner portion 202, a primary charging device 203 and the like are provided around the photosensitive drum 104. Here, the developing device 201 supplies the developer to the electrostatic latent image formed on the photosensitive drum
10 104 on the basis of the image information of the original 101 read by the original reading device 103 so as to develop the electrostatic latent image. In addition, the primary charging device 203 uniformly charges the surface of the photosensitive drum to form a desired electrostatic latent image on the photosensitive drum 104. Furthermore, the cleaner portion 202 has a function of
15 removing the developer remaining on the photosensitive drum 104.

[0049] As shown in Figure 2, when the operator opens a opening/closing cover 40 which is a portion of an outer cover of the apparatus main assembly 100a of the image forming apparatus 100, a part of the developer receiving apparatus 8 which will be described hereinafter can be seen. And, by inserting
20 the developer supply container 1 into this developer receiving apparatus 8, the developer supply container 1 is mounted in a state where it can supply the developer to the developer receiving apparatus 8. That is, the developer supply container 1 is mounted to the developer receiving apparatus 8 through the opening 100b of the apparatus main assembly 100a provided with the developer
25 receiving apparatus 8. The opening/closing cover 40 can open and close the opening 100b. On the other hand, when the operator exchanges the developer supply container 1, it carries out the operation opposite to the loading operation,

by which the developer supply container 1 is dismounted from the developer receiving apparatus 8, and thereafter a new developer supply container 1 can be mounted. Here, the opening/closing cover 40 is a cover exclusively for mounting/dismounting (exchanging) the developer supply container 1, and is
5 opened and closed only for dismounting/mounting the developer supply container 1. On the other hand, the maintenance operation for the image forming apparatus 100 is performed by opening/closing a front cover 100c. Here, the opening/closing cover 40 and the front cover 100c may be integrated. In such a case, the replacement of the developer supply container 1 and the maintenance of
10 the image forming apparatus 100 are performed by opening and closing the integrated cover (not shown).

[Developer Receiving Apparatus]

[0050] Next, referring to part (a) of Figure 3 to Figure 5, the developer receiving apparatus 8 constituting the developer supplying system 200 will be
15 described. As shown in part (a) of Figure 3, the developer receiving apparatus 8 is provided with a mounting portion (mounting space) 8f to which the developer supply container 1 is dismountably mounted. The mounting portion 8f is provided with an insertion guide 8e for guiding the developer supply container 1
20 in the mounting and dismounting directions. In the case of this embodiment, the structure is such that the mounting direction of the developer supply container 1 is the direction indicated by A, and the dismounting direction B of the developer supply container 1 is opposite to the direction A of mounting the developer supply container 1, by the insertion guide 8e.

25 **[0051]** As shown in part (a) of Figure 3 to part (a) of Figure 4, the developer receiving apparatus 8 has a drive gear 9 which functions as a driving mechanism for driving the developer supply container 1. A rotational driving force is

transmitted to the actuating gear 9 from a driving motor 500 by way of a driving gear train (not shown), so that the actuating gear 9 applies the rotational driving force to the developer supply container 1 mounted in the mounting portion 8 f. The operation of the driving motor 500 is controlled by the control device 600.

5 **[0052]** In addition to controlling the driving motor 500, the control device 600 controls overall of the image forming apparatus 100. The control device 600 has a CPU (Central Processing Unit), a ROM (Read Only Memory), and a RAM (Random Access Memory). The CPU controls each portion while reading the program corresponding to a control procedure stored in the ROM. In addition,
10 working data and an input data are stored in the RAM, and the CPU executes control while looking up the data stored in the RAM on the basis of the program etc.

[0053] In the mounting portion 8f of the developer receiving apparatus 8, there is provided a developer receiving portion 11 for receiving the developer
15 discharged out of the developer supply container 1. The developer receiving portion 11 is connected to a container discharge opening 3a4 (part (b) of Figure 7) of the developer supply container 1 when the developer supply container 1 is mounted, and has a receiving opening 11a for receiving the developer discharged through the container discharge opening 3a4. The developer receiving portion
20 11 is mounted so as to be movable (displaceable) in the direction in which the receiving opening 11a moves toward and away from the container discharge opening 3a4 (in this embodiment, the direction crossing with the direction in which the developer supply container 1 is mounted (more specifically, vertical direction relative to the developer receiving apparatus 8)). In the case of this
25 embodiment, as shown in Figure 5, the developer receiving portion 11 is urged by an urging member (spring) 12 as urging means in a direction in which the receiving opening 11a moves away from the container discharge opening 3a4

(vertically downward). That is, the urging member 12 urges the developer receiving portion 11 in a direction opposite to the direction in which it displaces in accordance with the mounting operation of the developer supply container 1. Therefore, when the receiving opening 11a moves toward the container discharge opening 3a4 (upward in the vertical direction), the developer receiving portion 11 moves against the urging force of the urging member 12.

5 [0054] In addition, as shown in part (a) of Figure 4, a first shutter stopper portion 8a and a second shutter stopper portion 8b are provided on the mounting portion 8f of the developer receiving apparatus 8 in the upstream side, in the mounting direction (direction of arrow A), of the developer receiving portion 11. In the developer supply container 1 which is moving relative to the developer receiving apparatus 8 during mounting and dismounting, the first and second shutter stopper portions 8a and 8b restrict relative movement of the shutter 4 only (part (a) of Figure 9 and the like) with respect to the developer receiving apparatus 8, which will be described later. In this case, the shutter 4 moves relative to a portion of the developer supply container 1 other than the shutter 4, such as the container body 2 and the like which will be described later.

15 [0055] As shown in part (b) of Figure 3 and part (b) of Figure 4, below the developer receiving apparatus 8 in the vertical direction, a sub hopper 8c for temporarily storing the developer supplied from the developer supply container 1 is provided. In this sub hopper 8c, a feeding screw 14 for feeding the developer to a developer hopper portion 201a (Figure 1) which is a portion of the developing device 201, and an opening 8d communicating with the developer hopper portion 201a are provided.

25 [0056] As shown in part (c) of Figure 4 and Figure 5, a main assembly seal 13 formed so as to surround the receiving opening 11a is provided in the developer receiving portion 11. The main assembly seal 13 comprises an elastic member,

foam and so on. With the developer supply container 1 mounted, the main assembly seal 13 and an opening seal 3a5 (part (b) of Figure 7) surrounding the container discharge opening 3a4 of the developer supply container 1 sandwich the shutter 4 in close contact therewith. By this, the developer discharged from the container discharge opening 3a4 of the developer supply container 1 through the shutter opening 4j (discharge port) of the shutter 4 to the receiving opening 11a is prevented from leaking out of the receiving opening 11a (developer feed path).

[0057] Here, it is desirable that a diameter of the receiving opening 11a is substantially the same as or slightly larger than a diameter of the shutter opening 4j of the shutter 4, in order to prevent the interior of the mounting portion 8f from being contaminated by the developer. This is because if the diameter of the receiving opening 11a is smaller than the diameter of the shutter opening 4j, the developer discharged from the shutter opening 4j is more likely to be deposited on the upper surface of the main assembly seal 13. If the developer is deposited on the lower surface of the developer supply container 1 at the time of mounting/dismounting operation of the developer supply container 1, it becomes a cause of contamination by the developer. In view of this point, it is preferable that the diameter of the receiving opening 11a is roughly the same as or about 2 mm larger than the diameter of the shutter opening 4j. For example, in the case that the diameter of the shutter opening 4j of the shutter 4 is a fine hole (pinhole) of about 2 mm in diameter, it is preferable that the diameter of the receiving opening 11a is about 3 mm.

[0058] In addition, as shown in part (c) of Figure 4 and Figure 5, on the side surface of the developer receiving portion 11, an engaged portion (portion to be engaged) 11b projecting toward the center side is provided. In the case of this embodiment, the engaged portion 11b is directly engaged with an engaging

portion 21d (Figure 17 and so on) provided in the developer supply container 1 which will be described hereinafter. And, the engaging portion 21d engages with the engaged portion 11b by the operating portion 21 performing a predetermined operation, so that the developer receiving portion 11 lifts upward
5 in the vertical direction toward the developer supply container 1.

[Developer Supply Container]

[0059] Next, referring to part (a) Figure 6 to part (b) of Figure 18, the developer supply container 1 constituting the developer supplying system 200
10 will be described. First, referring to Figure 6 through part (b) of Figure 7, the basic structure of the developer supply container 1 (the structure except for the cover member 19, manipulating portion 20, operating portion and so on which will be described hereinafter) will be described. The developer supply container 1 mainly includes the container body 2, a flange portion 3, the shutter 4, a pump
15 portion 5, a reciprocating member 6, and a cover 7. The developer supply container 1 supplies the developer to the developer receiving apparatus 8 by rotating in the developer receiving apparatus 8 in the direction indicated by an arrow R about the rotation axis P shown in Figure 8. In the following, each element constituting the developer supply container 1 will be described in detail.

20

[Container Body]

[0060] As shown in Figure 8, the container body 2 mainly comprises a developer accommodating portion 2c for containing the developer. In addition, the container body 2 is provided with a helical feeding groove 2a (feeding
25 portion) for feeding the developer in the developer accommodating portion 2c by rotating the container body 2 in the direction of the arrow R around the rotation axis P. In addition, as shown in Figure 8, a cam groove 2b and a drive receiving

portion 2d for receiving a driving force from the main assembly side are integrally formed over the entire periphery of the outer circumferential surface of the container body 2 on one end side. Here, in this embodiment, the cam groove 2b and the drive receiving portion (gear) 2d are integrally formed with the container body 2, but the cam groove 2b or the drive receiving portion 2d may be formed as a separate member and may be integrally mounted to the container body 2. In addition, in this embodiment, for example, a toner including a volume average particle diameter of 5 μm to 6 μm is accommodated in the developer accommodating portion 2c as the developer. In addition, in this embodiment, the developer accommodating portion 2c includes not only the container body 2 but also the interior spaces of the flange portion 3 and the pump portion 5 which will be described hereinafter.

[Flange Portion]

- 15 **[0061]** Referring to part (a) and part (b) of Figure 7, the flange portion 3 will be described. The flange portion 3 is mounted so as to be rotatable relative to the container body 2 about the rotation axis P. And, when the developer supply container 1 is mounted to the developer receiving apparatus 8, the flange portion 3 is held so as not to rotate in the arrow R direction relative to the mounting portion 8f (part (a) of Figure 3). In addition, as shown in part (b) of Figure 7, a container discharge opening 3a4 is provided in a portion of the flange portion 3, and an opening seal 3a5 is mounted to the periphery thereof. As shown in parts (a) and (b) of Figure 5, the flange portion 3 is provided with the pump portion 5, the reciprocating member 6, the shutter 4, and the cover 7.
- 20 **[0062]** First, as shown in part (b) of Figure 7, the pump portion 5 is threaded at one end side of the flange portion 3, and the container body 2 is connected to the other end side with a flange seal 17 therebetween. In addition, a

reciprocating member 6 is provided so as to sandwich the pump portion 5, and the engaging projection 6b (parts (a) and (b) of Figure 11) provided on the reciprocating member 6 is engaged with the cam groove 2b (Figure 8). The flange portion 3 is provided with the shutter 4. In this embodiment, the flange portion 3 and the shutter 4 constitute a discharge portion 300 for discharging the developer accommodated in the developer accommodating portion 2c out. In addition, the surface on which the shutter 4 is provided is the bottom side of the flange portion 3. In addition, in order to improve the outer appearance and to protect the reciprocating member 6 and the pump portion 5, a cover 7 is integrally provided so as to cover the flange portion 3, the pump portion 5, and the reciprocating member 6 as a whole, as shown in part (b) of Figure 7.

[Shutter]

[0063] Next, referring to parts (a) and (b) of Figure 9 the shutter 4 will be described. The shutter 4 slidable on the shutter insertion portion 3d (part (a) of Figure 7) of the flange portion 3 move relative to a portion (flange portion 3) of the developer supply container 1. The shutter 4 has a shutter opening 4j as a discharge opening, and opens and closes the container discharge opening 3a4 (part (b) in Figure 7) of the developer supply container 1 in accordance with the mounting and dismounting operation of the developer supply container 1. That is, by moving the shutter 4 relative to the developer supply container 1 in accordance with the mounting operation of the developer supply container 1, the receiving opening 11a of the developer receiving portion 11 and the shutter opening 4j communicate with each other, and in addition with the container discharge opening 3a4. By this, the developer in the developer supply container 1 can be discharged to the receiving opening 11a. That is, the discharge portion 300 (part (b) of Figure 5) for discharging the developer is constituted by the

flange portion 3 and the shutter 4, and the shutter 4 of the discharge portion 300 is provided with the shutter opening 4j as the discharge opening for discharging the developer.

[0064] On the other hand, a developer sealing portion 4a is provided at a position deviated from the shutter opening 4j of the shutter 4. The developer sealing portion 4a closes the container discharge opening 3a4, and as the shutter 4 moves relative to the developer supply container 1 in accordance with the operation of taking out the developer supply container 1. In addition, the developer sealing portion 4a prevents leakage of the developer from the container discharge opening 3a4, when the developer supply container 1 is not mounted to the mounting portion 8f (part (a) of Figure 3) of the developer receiving apparatus 8. Here, the shutter 4 is engaged with the flange portion 3 in an attitude in which the developer sealing portion 4a faces upward.

[0065] The shutter 4 is provided with a first stopper portion 4b and a second stopper portion 4c held by first and second shutter stopper portions 8a and 8b (part (a) of Figure 4) of the developer receiving apparatus 8 doing so that the developer supply container 1 is capable of moving relative to the shutter 4. In addition, the shutter 4 is provided with a support portion 4d for displaceably supporting the first and second stopper portions 4b and 4c. The support portion 4d is elastically deformable and extends from one side to other side of the developer sealing portion 4a. And, the first stopper portion 4b and the second stopper portion 4c are provided at the free end portion of the support portion 4d. By this, the first and second stopper portions 4b, 4c can be displaced by the elasticity of the support portion 4d.

[0066] Here, the first stopper portion 4b is inclined so that an angle α formed by the first stopper portion 4b and the support portion 4d is an acute angle. On the contrary, the second stopper portion 4c is inclined so that an angle β formed

by the second stopper portion 4c and the support portion 4d is an obtuse angle.

[0067] When the developer supply container 1 is mounted, the first stopper portion 4b is engaged with the guide portion 8 g of the developer receiving apparatus 8 and is displaced to pass through the second shutter stopper portion 8b, thus engaging with the first shutter stopper portion 8a. By engaging the first stopper portion 4b and the first shutter stopper portion 8a, the position of the shutter 4 with respect to the developer receiving apparatus 8 is fixed, and the shutter 4 and the developer supply container 1 can move relative to each other. And, as the shutter 4 and the developer supply container 1 move relative to each other, the shutter opening 4j and the container discharge opening 3a4 are opened and closed. That is, when the developer supply container 1 is mounted, the developer can be discharged from the developer supply container 1, and when the developer supply container 1 is removed, the developer is not discharged from the developer supply container 1.

[0068] The second stopper portion 4c is engaged with the second shutter stopper portion 8b of the developer receiving apparatus 8 at the time of removing the developer supply container 1 so that the first stopper portion 4b disengages from the first shutter stopper portion 8a. By this, the shutter 4 is disengaged from the developer receiving apparatus 8.

20

[Pump portion]

[0069] Referring to parts (a) and (b) of Figure 10, the pump portion 5 will be described. The pump portion 5 alternately and repeatedly changes the internal pressure of the developer accommodating portion 2c, switching between a state lower than the atmospheric pressure and a state higher than atmospheric pressure by the driving force received by the drive receiving portion 2d of the container body 2 (Figure 6). In this embodiment, in order to stably discharge the

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developer through the small container discharge opening 3a4 as described above, the pump portion 5 is provided at a portion of the developer supply container 1. The pump portion 5 is a displacement type pump in which a volume is changed. More specifically, the pump portion 5 employed in this embodiment has a
5 bellows-like stretchable member capable of expanding and contracting.

[0070] The pressure inside the developer supply container 1 is changed by the expansion and contracting operations of the pump portion 5, and the developer is discharged by utilizing the pressure. More specifically, when the pump portion 5 is contracted, the interior of the developer supply container 1 is brought into a
10 compressed state, and the developer is pushed out to discharge through the container discharge opening 3a4 of the developer supply container 1. In addition, when the pump portion 5 is expanded, the interior of the developer supply container 1 is brought into a reduced pressure state, and the air is taken in from the outside through the container discharge opening 3a4. By air taken in,
15 the developer in the container discharge opening 3a4 and in the neighborhood of the storage portion that stores the developer transported from the container body 2 of the flange portion 3 is loosened and smoothly discharged.

[0071] That is, in the neighborhood of the container discharge opening 3a4 of the developer supply container 1 and the neighborhood of the storage portion, the
20 developer in the developer supply container 1 may gather due to vibrations imparted when transporting the developer supply container 1 and so on, with the possible result that the developer is caked in this portion. Therefore, as described above, the air is taken in through the container discharge opening 3a4, so that it is possible to loosen the developer that has been caked. In addition, in
25 the usual discharging operation of the developer, as air is taken in as described above, the air and the powder as the developer are mixed with the result that the flowability of the developer is enhanced, and therefore, clogging of the developer

does not easily occur, as an additional advantage. By repeatedly performing the expansion and contracting operation as described above, the developer is discharged.

5 [0072] As shown in part (a) of Figure 10, in the pump portion 5, a joint portion 5b is provided so as to be able to be joined with the flange portion 3 on the opening end side (dismounting direction B). In this embodiment, screw threads are formed as the joint portion 5b. In addition, as shown in part (b) of Figure 10, the pump portion 5 has a reciprocating member engaging portion 5c which engages with the reciprocating member 6 (parts (a) and (b) of Figure 11),
10 which will be described hereinafter, on the other end side.

[0073] In addition, as shown in part (b) of Figure 10, the pump portion 5 has a bellows-shaped expandable portion (bellows portion, expansion and contraction member) 5a in which crests and bottoms are alternately formed periodically. The expansion and contraction portion 5a is capable by being folded in the
15 direction of the arrow A or expanded in the direction of the arrow B along the folding lines (with folding lines as the base point). Therefore, when the bellows-like pump portion 5 as employed in this embodiment, it is possible to reduce variations in volumetric change with respect to the expansion and contraction amount, and therefore, it is possible to accomplish the stable
20 volumetric change.

[0074] Here, in this embodiment, polypropylene resin is used as the material of the pump portion 5, but the present invention is not limited to this example. As for the material (material) of the pump portion 5, any material may be used as long as it has an expansion and contraction function and is capable of changing
25 the internal pressure of the developer accommodating portion by changing the volume. For example, ABS (acrylonitrile-butadiene-styrene copolymer), polystyrene, polyester, polyethylene, and so on are usable. Or, rubber, other

stretchable materials or the like can also be used.

[Reciprocating Member]

[0075] Referring to parts (a) and (b) of Figure 11, the reciprocating member 6 will be described. As shown in parts (a) and (b) of Figure 11, in order to change the volume of the pump portion 5, the reciprocating member 6 is provided with a pump engaging portion 6a (part (b) of Figure 10) which engages with the reciprocating member engaging portion 5c provided on the pump portion (part (b) of Figure 10). In addition, the reciprocating member 6 is provided with an engaging projection 6b to be engaged with the above-described cam groove 2b (Figure 8) at the time of assembly. The engaging projection 6b is provided at the free end portion of the arm 6c extending in the mounting and dismounting direction (arrows A and B in the Figure) from the neighborhood of the pump engaging portion 6a. In addition, the reciprocating member 6 is regulated in rotation around the rotation axis P (Figure 8) of the arm 6c by the reciprocating member holding portion 7b (part (b) of Figure 12) of the cover 7 which will be described hereinafter. Therefore, when the container body 2 is driven by the drive receiving portion 2d by the driving gear 9, and the cam groove 2b rotates integrally, the reciprocating member 6 reciprocates back and forth in the directions A and B by the urging action of the engaging projection 6b fitted in the cam groove 2b and the reciprocating member holding portion 7b of the cover 7. Accordingly, the pump portion 5 engaged with the pump engaging portion 6a of the reciprocating member 6 by way of the reciprocating member engaging portion 5c expands and contracts in the direction B and the direction A.

[Cover]

[0076] Referring to parts (a) and (b) of Figure 12, the cover 7 will be

described. As described above, the cover 7 is provided as shown in Figure 6 and part (b) of Figure 7 for the purpose of improving the appearance of the developer supply container 1 and protecting the reciprocating member 6 and the pump portion 5. In more detail, the cover 7 is provided so as to cover the entirety of the flange portion 3, the pump portion 5, and the reciprocating member 6. As shown in part (a) of Figure 12, the cover 7 is provided with a guide groove 7a to be guided by the insertion guide 8e (part (a) of Figure 3) of the developer receiving apparatus 8. In addition, as shown in part (b) of Figure 12, the cover 7 is provided with a reciprocating member holding portion 7b for restricting rotation of the reciprocating member 6 about the rotation axis P (Figure 8).

[Operating Portion and Manipulating portion]

[0077] Next, referring to parts (a) of Figure 13 through part (b) of Figure 18, the description will be made as to an operating portion 21 for displacing the developer receiving portion 11 toward the developer supply container 1 after mounting the developer supply container 1 in a predetermined position of the developer receiving apparatus 8.

[0078] First, the developer supply container 1 of this embodiment has a cover member 19, an manipulating portion 20, and an operating portion 21, in addition to the container body 2, the flange portion 3, the shutter 4, the pump portion 5, the reciprocating member 6, the cover 7 and so on described above with part (a) of Figure 13. The cover member 19 mainly covers the container body 2 and a part of the flange portion 3. The operating portion 21 extends in the cover member 19 along the container body 2 and the flange portion 3, and the manipulating portion 20 is provided at the upstream end portion of the operating portion 21 in the mounting direction (direction of arrow A) of the developer

supply container.

[0079] As shown in part (a) of Figure 14, the manipulating portion 20 has a gripping portion 20 b which is formed so that the base end portions of the pair of arm portions are connected by the connecting portion, and supporting holes 20a and connecting holes 20c are provided in this order from the free end side at the free end portions of the pair of arm portions, respectively. As shown in parts (b) and (c) of Figure 13, the rotation supporting shaft 19b provided at the upstream end portion of the cover member 19 in the mounting direction is rotatably fitted in the support hole 20a. By this, the manipulating portion 20 is rotatable about a rotation support shaft (rotation shaft) 19b. In addition, a connecting shaft 21b provided at an upstream end portion, in the mounting direction, of the operating portion 21 described below is inserted through the connecting hole 20c. By this, the manipulating portion 20 and the operating portion 21 are connected by way of the connection shaft 21b, and the operating portion 21 operates in interrelation with the operation of the manipulating portion 20.

[0080] As shown in parts (a) and (b) of Figure 14, the operating portion 21 has a base portion 21a, and a pair of arm portions 21c which extends toward the downstream side, in the mounting direction (longitudinal direction), of the developer supply container 1 with the both ends of the base portion 21a and the base portion 21a as starting points. A connecting shaft 21b (parts (b) and (c) of Figure 13) fitted with the above-mentioned connecting hole 20c is provided on the base end side of each arm portion 21c. In addition, an engaging portion 21d engageable with the engaged portion 11b formed in the developer receiving portion 11 is formed at the free end portion of each arm portion 21c. Also, a supporting shaft 21e is provided between the connecting shaft 21b of each arm portion 21c and the engaging portion 21d. As shown in part (a) of Figure 13, the supporting shaft 21e is engaged with a supporting groove 19a provided in the

cover member 19. The supporting groove 19a is inclined upward toward the downstream (direction of arrow A) in the mounting direction.

[0081] Here, after mounting of the developer supply container 1, the position of the manipulating portion 20 in the state of part (b) of Figure 13 in which the manipulating portion 20 is not yet operated is a first position, and the position with the state of part (c) in Figure 13 where the receiving opening 11a communicates with the shutter opening 4j after the manipulating portion 20 is operated, as will be described hereinafter is a second position.

[0082] When the operator inserts the developer supply container 1 into the apparatus main assembly 100a and mounts it in a predetermined position of the developer receiving apparatus 8, the engaging portion 21d abuts to the lower surface of the engaged portion 11b, as shown in Figure 15. At this time, the manipulating portion 20 is kept in the first position of part (b) of Figure 13. In addition, when the manipulating portion 20 is in the first position, the container discharge opening 3a4, the shutter opening 4j of the shutter 4, and the receiving opening 11a of the developer receiving portion 11 are at the same position with respect to the mounting direction (the direction of arrows A and B) of the developer supply container 1, as shown in part (a) of Figure 16. In addition, the container discharge opening 3a4, the shutter opening 4j, and the receiving opening 11a are positioned substantially on the same line in the vertical direction (arrows X, y direction), but the receiving opening 11a and the shutter opening 4j are in a position away from each other in the vertical direction, and therefore they are not in communication with each other. At this time, the developer in the developer supply container 1 can be discharged, but the diameter of the shutter opening 4j is minute and only a very small amount of the developer may fall due to its own weight, and therefore, scattering or the like hardly occurs unless a signal for driving the developer supply container 1 is produced.

[0083] When the operator rotates the manipulating portion 20 from the first position to the second position in the direction of the arrow V1 after mounting the developer supply container 1 at the predetermined position, as shown in part (b) of Figure 13 to part (c) of Figure 13, the operating portion 21 performs a
5 predetermined operation, as shown in Figure 17. That is, the operating portion 21 is displaced in interrelation with the rotation of the manipulating portion 20 so that the engaging portion 21d and the engaged portion 11b are engaged to displace, that is, raise the developer receiving portion 11 so that the receiving opening 11a communicates with the shutter opening 4j. Therefore, in this
10 embodiment, the predetermined operation is an operation in which the operating portion 21 is displaced in interrelation with the rotation of the manipulating portion 20.

[0084] More detailed description will be made. As shown in Figure 17, when the manipulating portion 20 rotates in the direction of arrow V1 about the
15 rotation supporting shaft 19b, the operating portion 21 relatively rotates in the direction of the arrow W about the connecting shaft 21b with the manipulating portion 20 as a rotation center, relative to the manipulating portion 20. By this, the manipulating portion 20 and the operating portion 21 move from the position indicated by the solid line in Figure 17 to the position indicated by the broken
20 line. In other words, the operating portion 21 is pushed to the downstream side in the mounting direction in interrelation with the rotation of the manipulating portion 20. As described in the foregoing, the supporting shaft 21e provided in the operating portion 21 is engaged with a supporting groove 19a provided in the cover member 19, and therefore, the supporting shaft 21e moves along the
25 supporting groove 19a by pushing the operating portion 21 in interrelation with the rotation of the manipulating portion 20.

[0085] As mentioned above, the supporting groove 19a is inclined upward

toward the downstream in the mounting direction, and therefore, the engaging portion 21d engaged with the engaged portion 11b is raised. By this, the engaging portion 21d lifts the engaged portion 11b in the direction of the arrow X, from the position shown by the solid line in Figure 17 and the position shown in part (a) of Figure 18, to the position shown the broken line in Figure 17 and the position shown in part (b) in Figure 18. At this time, as shown in part (b) of Figure 16, the developer receiving portion 11 is displaced upward and the receiving opening 11a is in a state of communicating with the shutter opening 4j.

[0086] Here, when dismounting the developer supply container 1, the engaging portion 21d is displaced downward, by pivoting the manipulating portion 20 in the opposite direction to that described above. At this time, the developer receiving portion 11 is urged downward in the vertical direction by the urging member 12 (Figure 5), and therefore, it is displaced in a direction away from the developer supply container 1 as the engaging portion 21d is displaced downward. Thereafter, by moving the developer supply container 1 in the dismounting direction (direction opposite to the mounting direction (direction of arrow B)), the shutter 4 closes the container discharge opening 3a4, and it is possible to remove the developer supply container 1.

[0087] As described above, in this embodiment, after mounting the developer supply container 1 to the developer receiving apparatus 8, the manipulating portion 20 is operated to displace the developer receiving portion 11 to bring the receiving opening 11a into communication with the shutter opening 4j. For this reason, the developer receiving portion 11 can be connected to the developer supply container 1. That is, in the case of this embodiment, the developer receiving portion is not displaced in accordance with the mounting operation of the developer supply container, and therefore, it is possible to connect the developer receiving portion

to the developer supply container more reliably regardless of the mounting operation of the developer supply container, that this, regardless of the attitude or momentum at the time of mounting the developer supply container 1.

5 <Embodiment 2>

[0088] Referring to Figure 19 through part (b) of Figure 22, Embodiment 2 will be described. In this embodiment, the structure of an manipulating portion 20A and an operating portion 21A is different from the structure of that in Embodiment 1. Other structures and operations are the same as those in
10 Embodiment 1 described above, and therefore, the illustration and explanation of the same structures will be omitted or simplified, and the following description mainly focuses on portions different from Embodiment 1.

[0089] As shown in Figure 19, also in the case of this embodiment, the developer supply container 1A includes a cover member 19A, an manipulating
15 portion 20A, and an operating portion 21A (Figure 21), a container body 2 and so on. The cover member 19A covering the container body 2 and so on rotatably supports a shaft 20Ad (Figure 21) connected to a grip portion 20Ab of the manipulating portion 20A. The shaft 20Ad is arranged substantially parallel to the mounting direction (longitudinal direction) of the developer supply container
20 1A in the cover member 19A. As shown in parts (a) and (b) of Figure 20, the manipulating portion 20A is rotatable about a central axis (rotational axis) of the shaft 20Ad, with the shaft 20Ad.

[0090] As shown in Figure 21, the manipulating portion 20A has a grip
portion 20Ab, a shaft 20Ad, and a cam portion 20Ae. That is, the grip portion
25 20Ab is fixed to the upstream end portion in the mounting direction of the shaft 20 Ad, and the cam portion 20Ae is fixed to the downstream end portion in the mounting direction. These are rotatable integrally with the cover member 19A.

In addition, in the cover member 19A, the operating portion 21A is disposed so as to be engageable with the cam portion 20Ae.

[0091] The operating portion 21A is held so as to be displaceable only in the vertical direction by a holding portion (not shown) of the cover member 19A.

5 As shown in Figure 21, such an operating portion 21A has a base portion 21Aa and a pair of arm portions 21Ac which extend from respective ends of the base portion 21Aa in the longitudinal direction (downstream side in the mounting direction) of the developer supply container 1A. An engaging portion 21Ad capable of engaging with the engaged portion 11b (Figure 15) formed in the
10 developer receiving portion 11 is formed at the free end portion of the associated arm portion 21Ac. In addition, the operating portion 21A is held at a position in the vertical direction by the cam portion 20Ae of the manipulating portion 20A by way of the base portion 21Aa.

[0092] Here, after mounting the developer supply container 1A, the position of
15 the manipulating portion 20A in the state of part (a) of Figure 20 in which the manipulating portion 20A is not yet operated the first position. In addition, after operation of the manipulating portion 20A, the position in the state of part (b) of Figure 20 where the receiving opening 11a communicates with the shutter opening 4j as will be described hereinafter is the second position.

20 **[0093]** When the operator inserts the developer supply container 1A into the apparatus main assembly 100a and mounts it at a predetermined position of the developer receiving apparatus 8, the engaging portion 21Ad abuts to the lower surface of the engaged portion 11b as in the case shown in Figure 15. At this time, the manipulating portion 20A holds the first position of part (a) of Figure 20,
25 and the phase of the cam portion 20Ae is the phase shown in part (a) of Figure 22. In addition, when the manipulating portion 20A is in the first position, the receiving opening 11a and the shutter opening 4j are located at positions away

from each other in the vertical direction, and therefore are not in communication with each other, as shown in part (a) of Figure 16.

[0094] When the operator rotates the manipulating portion 20A from the first position to the second position in the direction of the arrow V2 after mounting the developer supply container 1A in the predetermined position, as shown in parts (a) and (b) of Figure 20, the operating portion 21A performs a predetermined operation, as shown in parts (a) and (b) of Figure 22. That is, the operating portion 21A is displaced in interrelation with the rotation of the manipulating portion 20A so that the engaging portion 21Ad and the engaged portion 11b are engaged with each other, and the developer receiving portion 11 is displaced, that is, raised so that the receiving opening 11a communicates with the shutter opening 4j. Therefore, also in this embodiment, the predetermined operation is an operation in which the operating portion 21A is displaced in interrelation with the rotation of the manipulating portion 20A.

[0095] The detailed description will be made. As shown in parts (a) and (b) of Figure 20, when the manipulating portion 20A rotates about the shaft 20Ad in the direction of the arrow V2, the cam portion 20Ae rotates in the direction of the arrow V2 from the position shown in part (a) of Figure 22 to the position shown in part (b) of Figure 22. As described in the foregoing, the operating portion 21A is held in the vertical position by the cam portion 20Ae, and therefore, the operating portion 21A is displaced in the arrow X direction in accordance with the rotation of the cam portion 20Ae, as shown in part (b) of Figure 22. By this, the engaging portion 21Ad engaged with the engaged portion 11b is raised. By this, as in Embodiment 1, the developer receiving portion 11 is displaced vertically upward toward the developer supply container 1A, and the shutter opening 4j and the receiving opening 11a communicate with each other, as shown in part (b) of Figure 16.

[0096] Here, when removing the developer supply container 1A, the engaging portion 21Ad is displaced downward as in Embodiment 1, by pivoting the manipulating portion 20A in the opposite direction to that described above. Thereafter, as in Embodiment 1, the developer supply container 1A can be
5 dismounting.

<Embodiment 3>

[0097] Referring to part (b) of Figures 23 to 27, Embodiment 3 will be described. In this embodiment, the structure of the manipulating portion 20B
10 and the operating portion 21B is different from the structure of Embodiment 1. Other structures and actions are the same as in Embodiment 1 described above, and therefore, the illustration and explanation of the same structure will be omitted or simplified, and the following description mainly focuses on portions different from Embodiment 1.

15 [0098] As shown in Figure 23, also in the case of this embodiment, the developer supply container 1B has a cover member 19B, an manipulating portion 20B, an operating portion 21B (part (a) of Figure 24) in addition to container body 2 and so on. The manipulating portion 20B is dismountably mounted to the cover member 19B covering the container body 2 and the like.

20 [0099] As shown in part (a) of Figure 24, the operating portion 21B includes a base portion 21Ba and a pair of arm portions 21Bc which extend from respective ends of the base portion 21Ba in the longitudinal direction (downstream side in the mounting direction) of the developer supply container 1B. An engaging portion 21Bd engageable with the engaged portion 11b (Figure 15) formed in the
25 developer receiving portion 11 is formed at the free end portion of each arm portion 21Bc. In addition, the operating portion 21B is held so as to be displaceable only in the vertical direction by a holding portion (not shown) of the

cover member 19B.

[0100] The operating portion 21B of this embodiment further includes a compression spring 41 as an urging means and a regulating portion 21Bf (part (b) of Figure 26 and so on). As shown in part (a) of Figure 24, a total of four such
5 compression springs 41 are disposed, that is, two compression springs 41 each between the lower surface of the end of the pair of arm portion 21Bc and the cover member 19B (not shown in part (a) of Figure 24). And, the compression spring 41 urges the entire operating portion 21B in the vertically upward direction, the direction of the arrow X). That is, the compression spring 41 urges the
10 engaging portion 21Bd provided on the free end side of the operating portion 21B in the direction (vertically upwardly) in which the receiving opening 11a is brought into communication with the shutter opening 4j (parts (a), (b) in Figure 16). Here, the compression spring 41 is a coil spring as shown in part (b) of Figure 24, but the urging means may be another member such as a leaf spring.
15 The total of the urging forces of the compression springs 41 is larger than the urging force of the urging member 12 (Figure 5) urging the developer receiving portion 11 downward in the vertical direction.

[0101] The regulating portion 21Bf is engageable with the manipulating portion 20B, and regulates the position of the engaging portion 21Bd against the
20 urging force of the compression spring 41 in the state of engagement with the manipulating portion 20B. The regulating portion 21Bf is formed in a recess shape on the upper surface of the base portion 21Ba into which the supporting portion 20Bf of the manipulating portion 20B which will be described in detail hereinafter can freely enter.

25 [0102] As shown in Figure 25, the manipulating portion 20B comprises a supporting portion 20Bf and a grip portion 20Bb formed integrally with an end portion of the supporting portion 20Bf. Here, at the upstream end portion of the

cover member 19B in the mounting direction of the developer supply container 1B, a fixing hole 19Bc is formed, and the supporting portion 20Bf can be inserted into the fixing hole 19Bc. As shown in Figure 23 and so on, the grip portion 20Bb projects toward the upstream side of the cover member 19B in the mounting direction, with the supporting portion 20Bf inserted in the fixing hole 19Bc.

[0103] As shown in part (a) of Figure 26 and part (a) of Figure 27, in a state of being inserted into the fixing hole 19Bc, the supporting portion 20Bf projects toward the downstream side, in the mounting direction, of the fixing hole 19Bc, and it engages with the regulating portion 21Bf of the operating portion 21B. That is, the lower surface of the supporting portion 20Bf abuts to the regulating portion 21Bf. In this engaged state, the position of the entire operating portion 21B is restricted, so that it will not be displaced upward in the vertical direction against the urging force of the compression spring 41.

[0104] On the other hand, when the operator grips the grip portion 20Bb and pulls the supporting portion 20Bf out of the fixing hole 19Bc by pulling it toward the upstream side in the mounting direction, the engagement between the supporting portion 20Bf and the regulating portion 21Bf is released, as shown in part (b) of Figure 26 and part (b) of Figure 27. By this, the entire operating portion 21B is displaced upward in the vertical direction by the urging force of the compression spring 41. As described above, the manipulating portion 20B can be operated so as to engage with and disengage from the regulating portion 21Bf.

[0105] Here, the position of manipulating portion 20B in the state shown in part (a) of Figure 26 and part (a) of Figure 27 in which the supporting portion 20Bf and the regulating portion 21Bf are engaged with each other without operating the manipulating portion 20B after the mounting of the is the first

position. On the other hand, by operating (pulling out) the manipulating portion 20B, the engagement between the supporting portion 20Bf and the regulating portion 21Bf is released, and the receiving opening 11a communicates with the shutter opening 4j as will be described hereinafter, as shown in part (b) of Figure 26 and part (b) of Figure 27), and the position of the operating portion in the state is the second position.

[0106] When the operator inserts the developer supply container 1B into the apparatus main assembly 100a and mounts it at a predetermined position of the developer receiving apparatus 8, and the engaging portion 21Bd abuts to the lower surface of the engaged portion 11b, as in the case shown in Figure 15. At this time, the manipulating portion 20B holds the first position shown in part (a) of Figure 26 and part (a) of Figure 27, and the operating portion 21B holds the engagement between the supporting portion 20Bf and the regulating portion 21Bf to regulate the position of the operating portion 21B. In addition, when the manipulating portion 20B is positioned at the first position, the receiving opening 11a and the shutter opening 4j are in a position away from each other in the vertical direction and are not communicating with each other, as shown in part (a) of Figure 16.

[0107] After the developer supply container 1B is mounted in a predetermined position, when the operator pulls out the manipulating portion 20B from the fixing hole 19Bc, that is, when the manipulating portion 20B is operated from the first position to the second position the operating portion 21B performs a predetermined operation, as shown in part (b) of Figure 26 and part (b) of Figure 27. That is, by releasing the engagement between the supporting portion 20Bf and the regulating portion 21Bf, the operating portion 21B is displaced by the urging force of the compression spring 41. And, by the engagement between the engaging portion 21Bd and the engaged portion 11b, the operating portion

21B displaces, that is, raises the developer receiving portion 11 so that the receiving opening 11a communicates with the shutter opening 4j. By this, as in Embodiment 1, the developer receiving portion 11 is displaced vertically upward toward the developer supply container 1B, so that the shutter opening 4j and the receiving opening 11a communicate with each other, as shown in part (b) of Figure 16.

[0108] Here, in this embodiment, the predetermined operation is an operation of displacing the engaging portion 21Bd by the urging force of the compression spring 41 by releasing the engagement between the manipulating portion 20B and the regulating portion 21Bf.

[0109] In addition, when removing the developer supply container 1B, the operator, for example pushes a part of the operating portion 21B exposed on the upstream side in the mounting direction from the cover member 19B, downwardly against the urging force of the compression spring 41, and inserts the manipulating portion 20B again into the fixing hole 19Bc. And, the supporting portion 20Bf and the regulating portion 21Bf are engaged with each other. By this, the engaging portion 21Bd is held in a state of being lowered downward, and it is possible to remove the developer supply container 1B. Thereafter, as in Embodiment 1, the developer supply container 1B can be dismantled.

<Embodiment 4>

[0110] Referring to Figure 28 through part (b) of Figure 33, Embodiment 4 will be described. In this embodiment, the open/close cover 50 which can open and close the opening 100b (Figure 2) of the apparatus main assembly 100a also serves as the operating section, as is different from Embodiment 1. In addition, the structure of the operating portion 21C is different from the structure of

Embodiment 1. Other structures and operations are the same as in Embodiment 1 described above, and therefore, the illustration and explanation of the same structure will be omitted or simplified, and the following description mainly focuses on portions different from Embodiment 1.

5 [0111] As shown in Figure 28 and Figure 29, the developer supply container 1C has a cover member 19C and an operating portion 21C, in addition to the container body 2 and so on. As shown in Figure 29, the operating portion 21C has a base portion 21Ca and a pair of arm portions 21Cc which extend from
10 (downstream side in the mounting direction) of the developer supply container 1C. An engaging portion 21Cd engageable with the engaged portion 11b (Figure 15) formed in the developer receiving portion 11 is formed at the free end portion of each arm portion 21Cc. The base portion 21Ca, the pair of arm portions 21Cc constitute a body portion 23, and the body portion 23 is integrally
15 provided with the engaging portion 21Cd at the free end portion thereof. The body portion 23 of the operating portion 21C is held so as to be displaceable only in the vertical direction by a holding portion (not shown) of the cover member 19C.

[0112] As in Embodiment 3, the operating portion 21C of this embodiment
20 further includes a compression spring 41 as an urging means and a regulating portion 21Cf (parts (a) and (b) of Figure 33). The compression spring 41 urges the entire operating portion 21C (upward in the vertical direction, the direction of the arrow X). That is, the compression spring 41 urges the engaging portion 21Cd provided on the free end side of the operating portion 21C 16 (in the
25 vertical direction upward) in which the receiving opening 11a is brought into communication with the shutter opening 4j (parts (a), (b) in Figure 16). The regulating portion 21Cf as the first regulating portion has a recess portion on the

upper surface of the base portion 21 Ca into which the supporting portion 22a of the movable member 22 which will be described in detail hereinafter is capable of entering.

[0113] The movable member 22 as the second regulating portion is
5 engageable with the regulating portion 21Cf, and regulates the position of the engaging portion 21Cd against the urging force of the compression spring 41, while being in engagement with the regulating portion 21Cf. As shown in Figure 28, such a movable member 22 is mounted so as to be movable in the mounting direction (direction of arrow A) relative to the cover member 19C.
10 **[0114]** In addition, as shown in Figure 30, the movable member 22 has a supporting portion 22a, an insertion portion 22b, a pair of guide projections 22d, and a base portion 22e. The supporting portion 22a is formed so as to project downward from the central portion of the base portion 22e. The insertion
15 portion 22b is formed on one end side of the supporting portion 22a of the base portion 22 e so that the lower surface is positioned above the lower surface of the supporting portion 22a. The pair of guide projections 22d is formed so as to project downward from the supporting portion 22a from the other end side than the supporting portion 22a of the base portion 22e.

[0115] As shown in part (a) of Figure 31, this movable member 22 is arranged,
20 in the state that the insertion portion 22b is inserted into the fixing hole 19Cc provided at the upstream end portion of the cover member 19C in the mounting direction of the developer supply container 1C. In addition, as shown in parts (a) and (c) of Figure 32, a pair of guide projections 22d is inserted into the guide groove 19Cd formed in the bottom surface of the cover member 19C. The guide
25 groove 19Cd is an elongated hole formed along the longitudinal direction of the developer supply container 1C and by as the guide projection 22d being guided by the guide groove 19Cd, the movable member 22 can move along the

longitudinal direction of the guide groove 19Cd.

[0116] In addition, the opening 100b is provided in the portion of the apparatus main assembly 100a where the developer receiving apparatus 8 is provided (Figure 2), and the open/close cover 50 capable of opening and closing the opening 100b is provided in the apparatus main assembly 100a, as shown in parts (a) and (b) of Figure 31. The open/close cover 50 is supported so as to be rotatable in the direction of the arrow V3 about the rotational shaft 51 with respect to the main assembly 100a of the apparatus, and an open position for opening the opening 100b as shown in part (a) of Figure 31 and a closing position for closing the opening 100b as shown in part (b) of Figure 31.

[0117] As shown in parts (a) and (b) of Figure 32, in the movable member 22, the supporting portion 22a is engaged with the regulating portion 21Cf of the body portion 23, and the insertion portion 22b projects from the fixing hole 19Cc toward the upstream side in the mounting direction. That is, the lower surface of the supporting portion 22a abuts to the regulating portion 21Cf. In such an engaged state, the position of the entire body 23 is restricted so as not to displace upward in the vertical direction against the urging force of the compression spring 41. At this time, the position of the movable member 22 is the first position.

[0118] On the other hand, as shown in parts (c) and (d) of Figure 32, the movable member 22 is, when it moves from the position of parts (a) and (b) of Figure 32 to the downstream side in the mounting direction, the engagement between the supporting portion 22a and the regulating portion 21Cf is released. By this, the entire body portion 23 is displaced upward in the vertical direction by the urging force of the compression spring 41. At this time, the position of the movable member 22 is the second position.

[0119] When the operator inserts the developer supply container 1C into the

apparatus main assembly 100a and mounts it in a predetermined position of the developer receiving apparatus 8, the engaging portion 21Cd abuts to the lower surface of the engaged portion 11 b, as in the case shown in Figure 15. At this time, the movable member 22 holds the first position shown in parts (a) and (b) of Figure 32 and part (a) of Figure 33, and the position of the body portion 23 is regulated by the engagement between the supporting portion 22a and the regulating portion 21Cf. At this time, the free end portion 22c of the insertion portion 22b projects toward the upstream side, in the inserting direction, of the fixing hole 19Cc, that is, toward the open/close cover 50. In addition, when the movable member 22 is located at the first position, the receiving opening 11a and the shutter opening 4j are located at positions away from each other in the vertical direction and are not in communication with each other, as shown in part (a) of Figure 16.

[0120] After mounting the developer supply container 1C at a predetermined position, the operator rotates the open/close cover 50 to the position shown in part (b) of Figure 31, and closes the open/close cover 50 so that the operating portion 21C performs a predetermined operation. That is, the movable member 22 rotates the open/close cover 50 in the direction of the arrow V3 from the state located at the first position shown in part (a) of Figure 33. Then, as shown in part (b) of Figure 33, the open/close cover 50 comes into contact with the free end portion 22c of the movable member 22, the movable member 22 is pressed in the direction of the arrow A (downstream side in the mounting direction) by the open/close cover 50 and moves to the second position. At this time, the position of the supporting portion 22a of the movable member 22 is deviated from the position where it is engaged with the regulating portion 21Cf, and the engagement between the supporting portion 22a and the regulating portion 21Cf is released.

[0121] The body portion 23 of the operating portion 21C is displaced by the urging force of the compression spring 41 by releasing the engagement between the supporting portion 22a and the regulating portion 21Cf. And, the body portion 23 displaces, that is, raises the developer receiving portion 11 by the engagement between the engaging portion 21Cd and the engaged portion 11b, so that the receiving opening 11a is brought into communication with the shutter opening 4j. By this, as in Embodiment 1, the developer receiving portion 11 is displaced vertically upward toward the developer supply container 1C, and the shutter opening 4j and the receiving opening 11a communicate with each other, as shown in part (b) of Figure 16.

[0122] Here, in this embodiment, the predetermined operation is an operation of displacing the engaging portion 21Cd by the urging force of the compression spring 41 by releasing the engagement between the supporting portion 22a and the regulating portion 21Cf.

[0123] In addition, when dismounting the developer supply container 1C, the operator, for example pushes a part of the body portion 23, which is exposed from the cover member 19C toward the upstream side in the mounting direction, against the urging force of the compression spring 41 and pushes the insertion portion 22b of the movable member 22 again into the fixing hole 19Cc. And, the supporting portion 22a and the regulating portion 21Cf are brought into engagement with each other. By this, the engaging portion 21Cd is held in a state of being lowered downward, and the developer supply container 1C can be removed. Thereafter, as in Embodiment 1, the developer supply container 1C can be removed.

<Other Embodiments>

[0124] In the above-described description, the discharge opening with which the receiving opening 11a of the developer receiving portion 11 communicates is

the shutter opening 4j of the shutter 4. However, without employing a shutter, the receiving opening of the developer receiving portion may be directly contacted to the container discharge opening of the developer supply container 1 to establish communication with each other. In this case, the container

5 discharge opening is the discharge opening for communicating with the receiving port.

[INDUSTRIAL APPLICABILITY]

[0125] According to the present invention, there are provided a developer

10 supply system suitable for an electrophotographic image forming apparatus and so on, a developer supply container mounting method, a developer supply unit developer supply system, a developer supply container mounting method, and a developer supply unit.

15 [Symbols]

1, 1A, 1B, 1C = developer supply container: 2c = developer container:
 3 = flange portion: 3a4 = container discharge opening: 4 = shutter: 4j = shutter
 opening (discharge opening): 8 = developer receiving apparatus: 11 = developer
 receiving portion: 11a =receiving opening: 11b = engaged portion (portion to be
 20 engaged): 19b=supporting shaft: 20, 20A, 20B = manipulating portion: 20Ad =
 shaft (rotating shaft): 21, 21A, 21B, 21C = operating portion: 21d, 21Ad, 21Bd,
 21Cd = engaging portion: 21Bf=regulating portion: 21Cf = regulating portion
 (first regulating portion): 22=movable member (second regulating portion): 41 =
 compression spring (urging means): 50 = opening/closing close cover: 100b = an
 25 opening: 200 = developer supplying system: 300 = discharge portion

CLAIMS

1. A developer supplying system comprising:
 - a developer receiving apparatus including a developer receiving portion
 - 5 provided with a receiving opening for receiving a developer; and
 - a developer supply container detachably mountable to said developer receiving apparatus, said developer supply container including,
 - a developer accommodating portion for accommodating the developer,
 - the developer accommodating portion being rotatable about a rotational axis
 - 10 thereof, and the developer accommodating portion including a gear portion provided about the rotational axis,
 - a discharging portion in fluid communication with the developer accommodating portion and provided with a discharge opening for discharging the developer accommodated in said developer accommodating portion, with an
 - 15 end of the discharge opening being positioned at a bottommost side of the developer supply container, and with the developer accommodating portion being rotatable relative to the discharging portion,
 - a supporting member for supporting the developer accommodating portion,
 - a handle connected to the supporting member so as to be rotatable relative
 - 20 to the supporting member, the handle being provided at a position which is adjacent to an end of the developer supply container in a direction of the rotational axis and which is on a side opposite to the discharge opening with respect to a position of the gear portion, and
 - an operating portion operable in interrelation with the rotation of the handle,
 - 25 the operating portion including a displacing portion provided adjacent to an end of the discharge opening in the direction of the rotational axis and on the same side as the discharge opening with respect to the position of the gear portion in the direction of the rotational axis,

wherein the displacing portion displaces upwardly in interrelation with the rotation of the handle in a first direction to lift the developer receiving portion up and to establish a communication state between the discharge opening and the receiving opening, and the displacing portion displaces downwardly in
 5 interrelation with the rotation of the handle in a second direction opposite to the first direction to lower the developer receiving portion down and to separate the receiving opening from the discharge opening.

2. A developer supply system according to claim 1,
 10 wherein said developer supply container includes an arm portion rotatably connected to the handle,
 wherein the arm portion is displaced upwardly and is slid in the direction of the rotational axis by rotation thereof relative to the handle in interrelation with the rotation of the handle in the first direction relative to the supporting member,
 15 and
 wherein the supporting member is provided with an inclined portion between the displacing portion and the handle in the direction of the rotational axis, the inclined portion being inclined such that the displacing portion is moved upwardly by the sliding movement of the arm portion in interrelation with the
 20 rotation of the handle in the first direction.

3. A developer supplying system according to claim 1,
 wherein said developer supply container includes,
 a shaft fixed on the handle and a cam fixed on the shaft, the handle and the
 25 cam being rotatable about an axis of the shaft;
 a base portion contacting the cam and configured to displace upwardly in interrelation with the rotation of the cam in the first direction and to displace downwardly in interrelation with the rotation of the cam in the second

direction; and

an arm portion connecting the displacing portion and the base portion to each other.

5 4. The developer supply system according to claim 1,

wherein the developer supply container includes an arm portion rotatably connected to the handle,

wherein the first direction is perpendicular to the direction of the rotational axis and a direction in which the displacing portion displaces,

10 wherein the arm portion is displaced upwardly and is slid in the direction of the rotational axis by rotation thereof relative to the handle in interrelation with the rotation of the handle in the first direction relative to the supporting member, and

wherein the supporting member is provided with an inclined portion
15 between the displacing portion and the handle in the direction of the rotational axis, the inclined portion being inclined such that the displacing portion is moved upwardly by the sliding movement of the arm portion in interrelation with the rotation of the handle in the first direction.

20 5. The developer supply system according to claim 1,

wherein the developer supply container includes,

a shaft extending in a direction parallel to the direction of the rotational axis and fixed on the handle, and a cam fixed on the shaft, the handle and the cam being rotatable about an axis of the shaft;

25 wherein the first direction is parallel to the direction of the rotational axis, a base portion contacting the cam and configured to displace upwardly in interrelation with the rotation of the cam in the first direction and to displace downwardly in interrelation with the rotation of the cam in the second direction;

and

an arm portion connecting the displacing portion and the base portion to each other.

5 6. A developer supply container comprising:

a developer accommodating body configured to contain developer, the developer accommodating body being rotatable about a rotational axis thereof, and the developer accommodating body including a gear portion provided about the rotational axis;

10 a developer discharging body in fluid communication with the developer accommodating body, the developer discharging body having a discharge opening configured to discharge the developer, with an end of the discharge opening being positioned at a bottommost side of the developer supply container, and with the developer accommodating body being rotatable relative to the
15 developer discharging body;

a supporting member supporting the developer accommodating body;

a handle connected to the supporting member so as to be rotatable relative to the supporting member, the handle being provided at a position which is adjacent to an end of the developer supply container in a direction of the
20 rotational axis and which is on a side opposite to the discharge opening with respect to a position of the gear portion; and

an operating portion operable in interrelation with the rotation of the handle, the operating portion including a displacing portion provided adjacent to an end of the discharge opening in the direction of the rotational axis and on the same
25 side as the discharge opening with respect to the position of the gear portion in the direction of the rotational axis,

wherein the displacing portion displaces upwardly in interrelation with the rotation of the handle in a first direction, and the displacing portion displaces

downwardly in interrelation with the rotation of the handle in a second direction opposite to the first direction.

7. The developer supply container according to claim 6, further comprising an
5 arm portion rotatably connected to the handle,

wherein the arm portion is displaced upwardly and is slid in the direction of the rotational axis by rotation thereof relative to the handle in interrelation with the rotation of the handle in the first direction relative to the supporting member, and

- 10 wherein the supporting member is provided with an inclined portion between the displacing portion and the handle in the direction of the rotational axis, the inclined portion being inclined such that the displacing portion is moved upwardly by the sliding movement of the arm portion in interrelation with the rotation of the handle in the first direction.

15

8. The developer supply container according to claim 6, further comprising:
a shaft fixed on the handle and a cam fixed on the shaft, the handle and the cam being rotatable about an axis of the shaft;

a base portion contacting the cam and configured to displace upwardly in
20 interrelation with the rotation of the cam in the first direction and to displace downwardly in interrelation with the rotation of the cam in the second direction; and

an arm portion connecting the displacing portion and the base portion to each other.

25

9. The developer supply container according to claim 6, further comprising:
an arm portion rotatably connected to the handle,
wherein the first direction is perpendicular to the direction of the rotational

axis and a direction in which the displacing portion displaces,

wherein the arm portion is displaced upwardly and is slid in the direction of the rotational axis by rotation thereof relative to the handle in interrelation with the rotation of the handle in the first direction relative to the supporting member,

5 and

wherein the supporting member is provided with an inclined portion between the displacing portion and the handle in the direction of the rotational axis, the inclined portion being inclined such that the displacing portion is moved upwardly by the sliding movement of the arm portion in interrelation with the

10 rotation of the handle in the first direction.

10. The developer supply container according to claim 6, wherein the first direction is parallel to the direction of the rotational axis, and

wherein the developer supply container further comprises:

15 a shaft extending in a direction parallel to the direction of the rotational axis and fixed on the handle, and a cam fixed on the shaft, with the handle and the cam being rotatable about an axis of the shaft;

a base portion contacting the cam and configured to displace upwardly in interrelation with the rotation of the cam in the first direction and to displace

20 downwardly in interrelation with the rotation of the cam in the second direction;

and

an arm portion connecting the displacing portion and the base portion to each other.

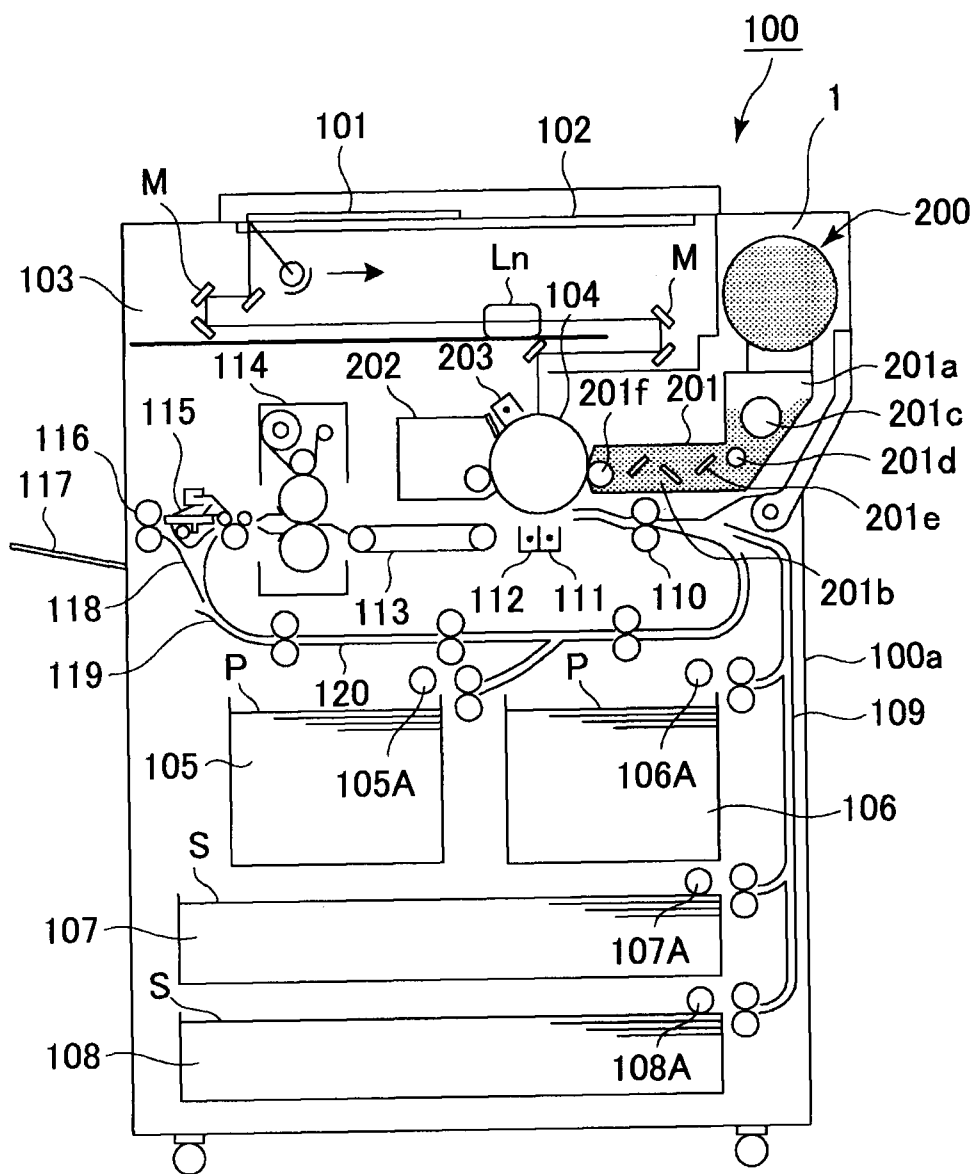


Fig. 1

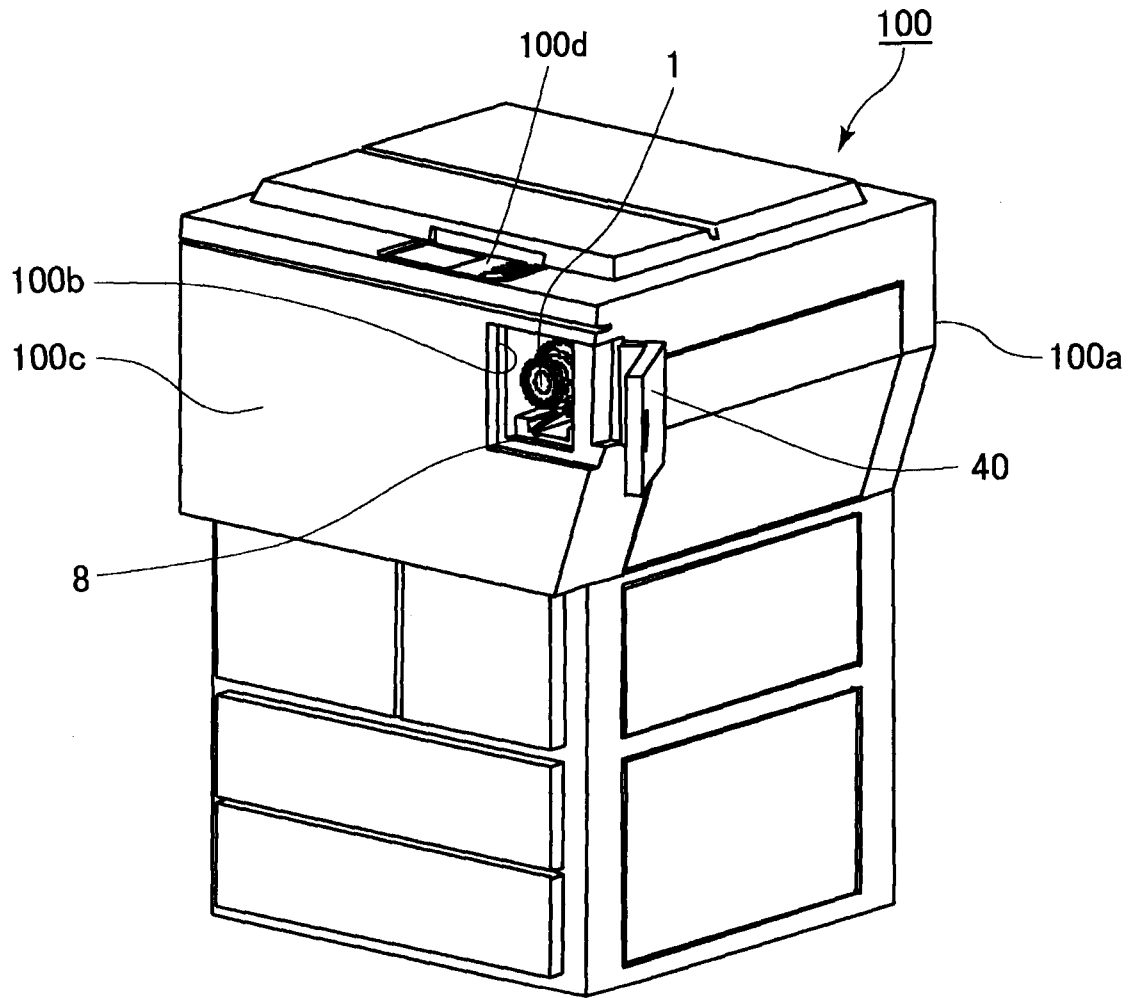
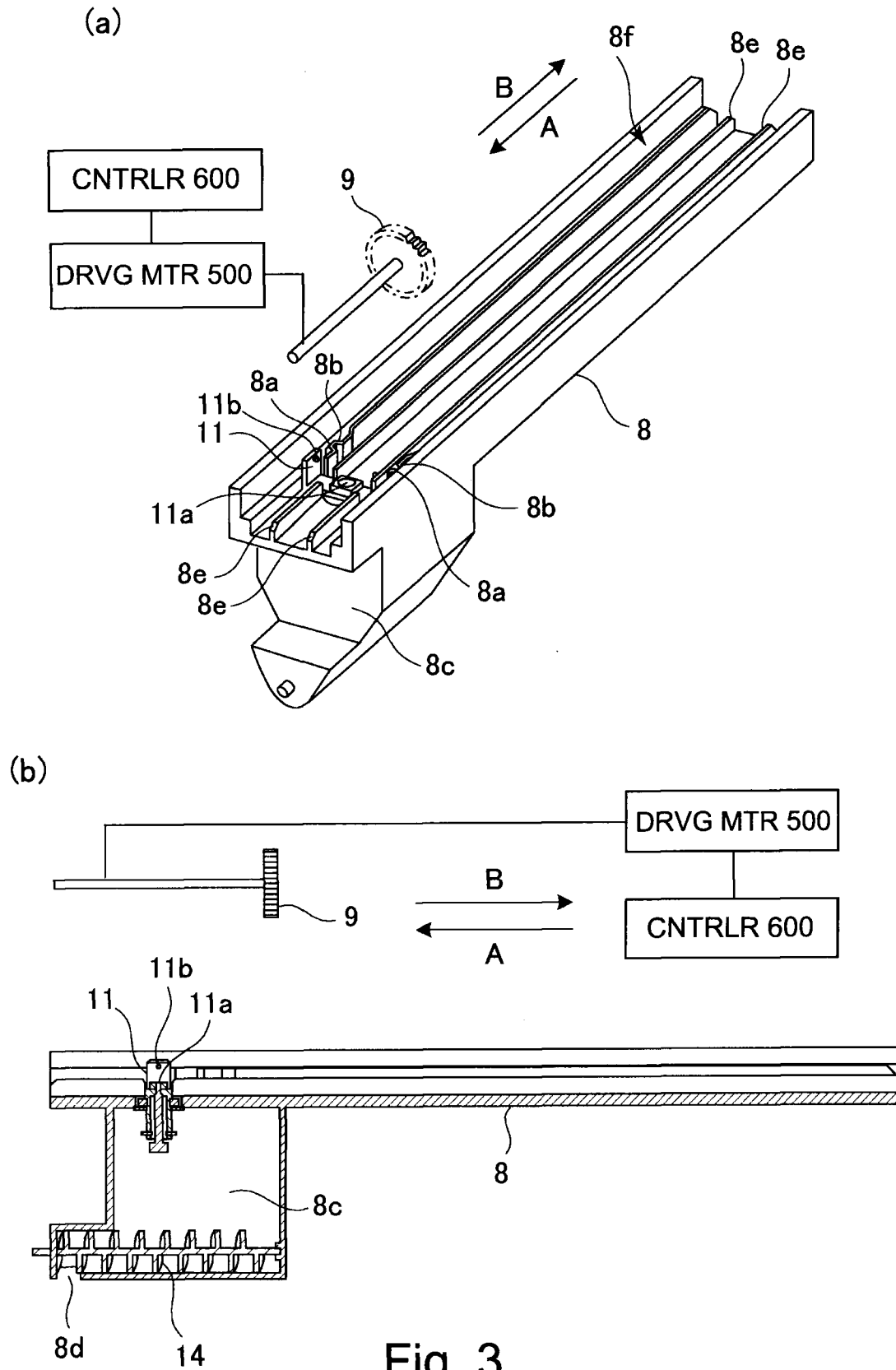
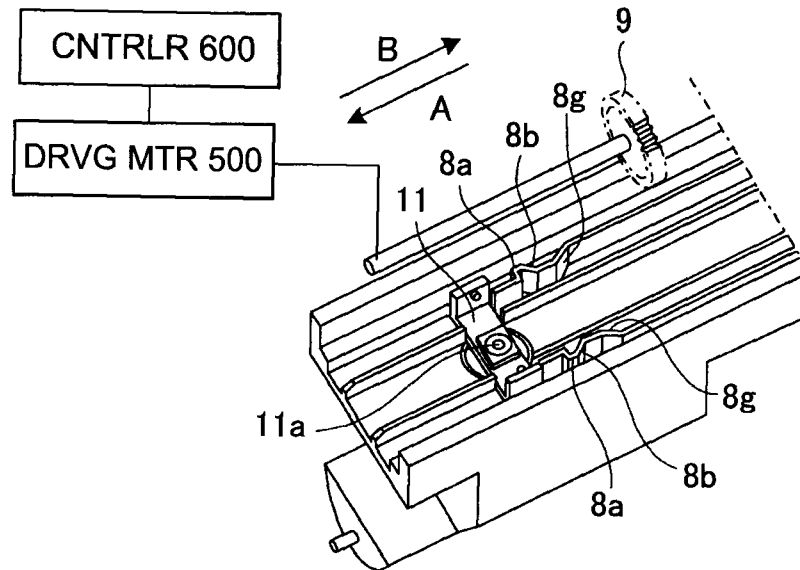


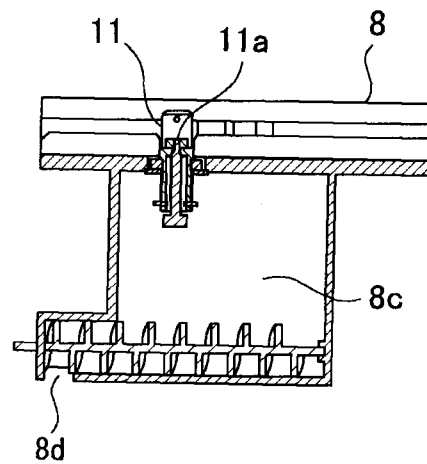
Fig. 2



(a)



(b)



(c)

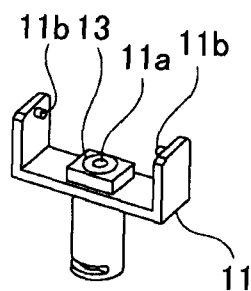


Fig. 4

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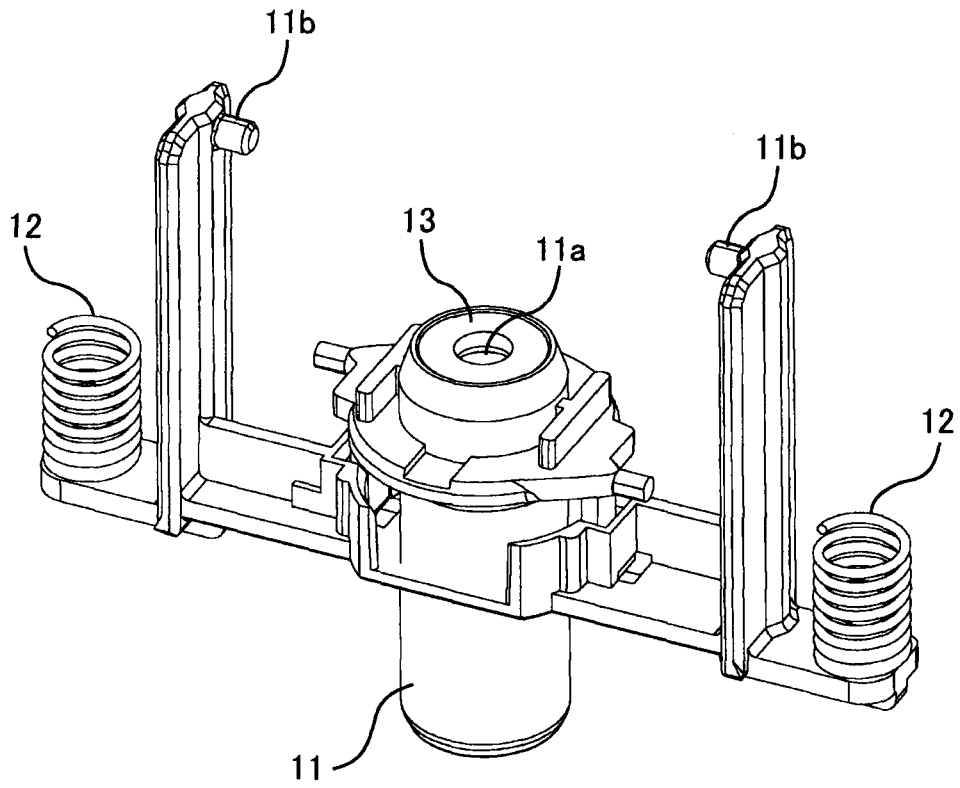


Fig. 5

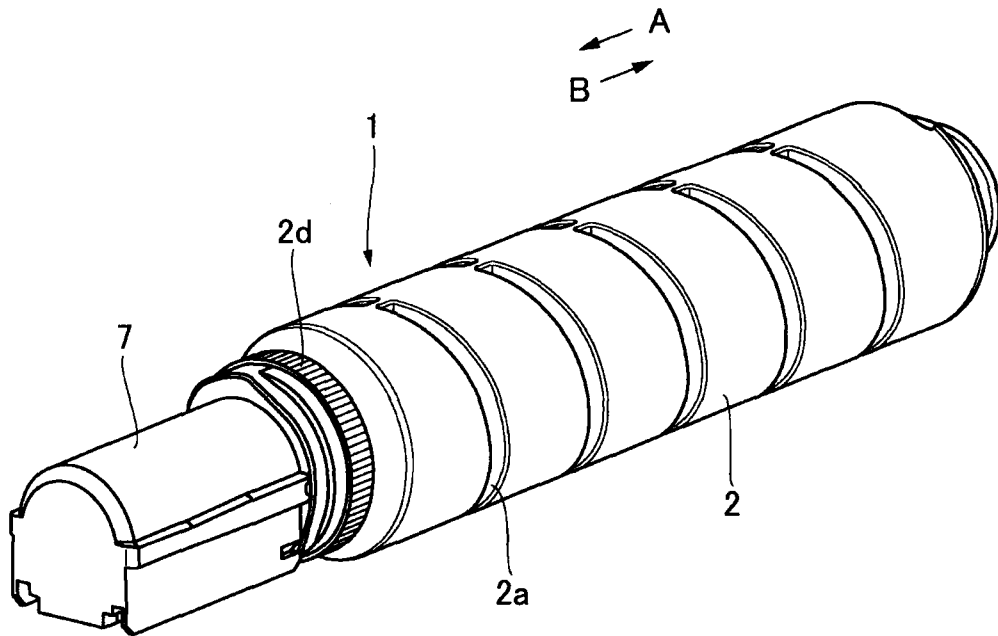


Fig. 6

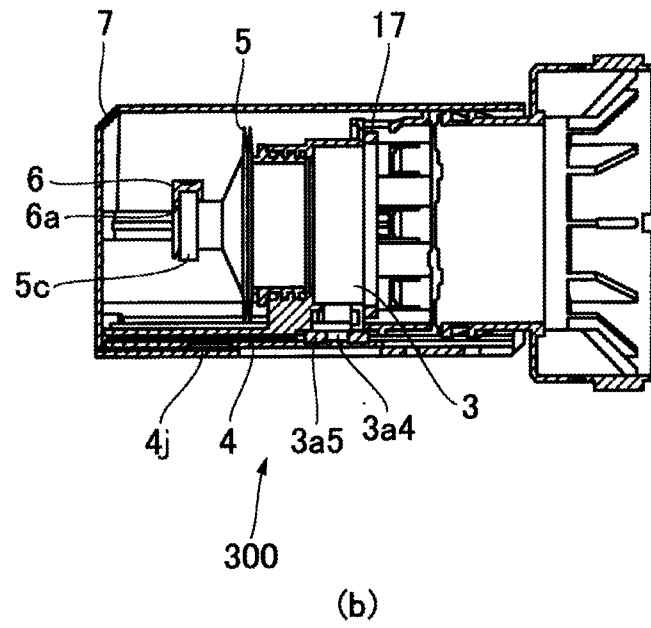
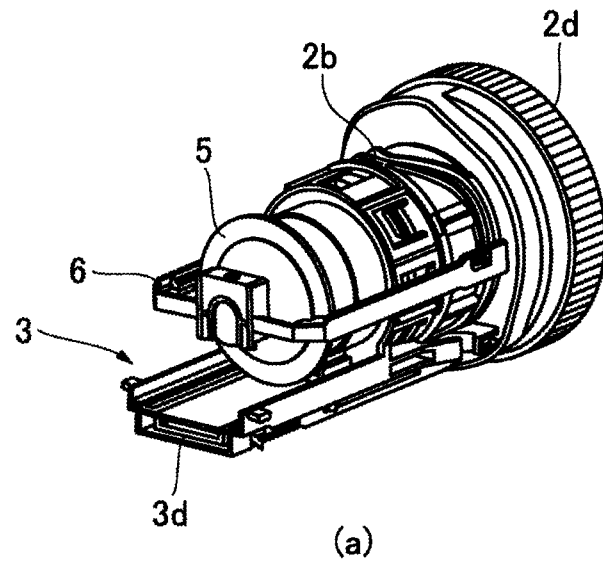


Fig. 7

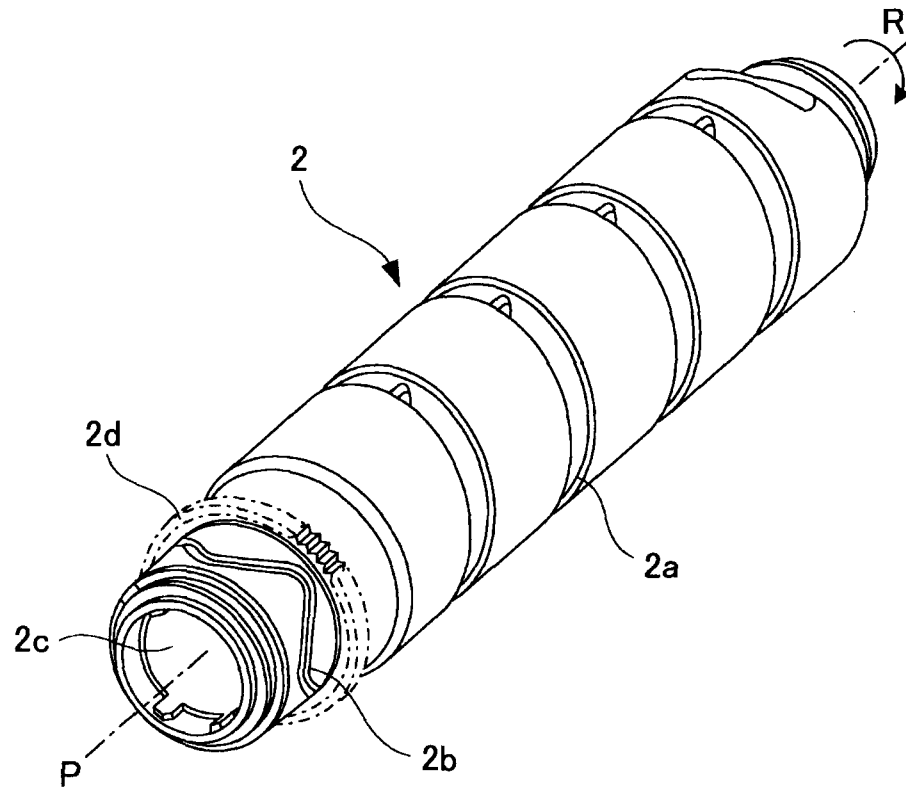
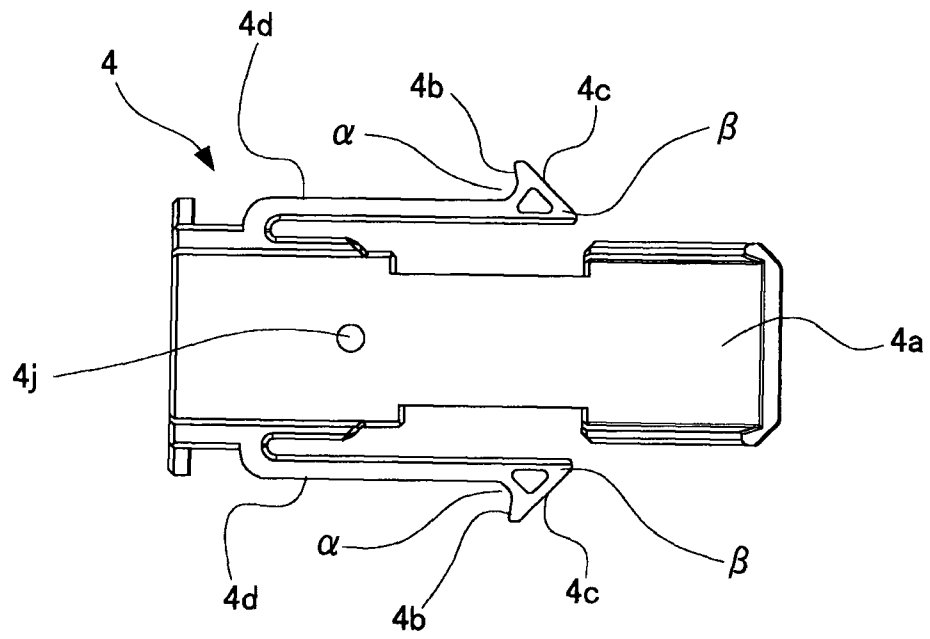


Fig. 8

(a)



(b)

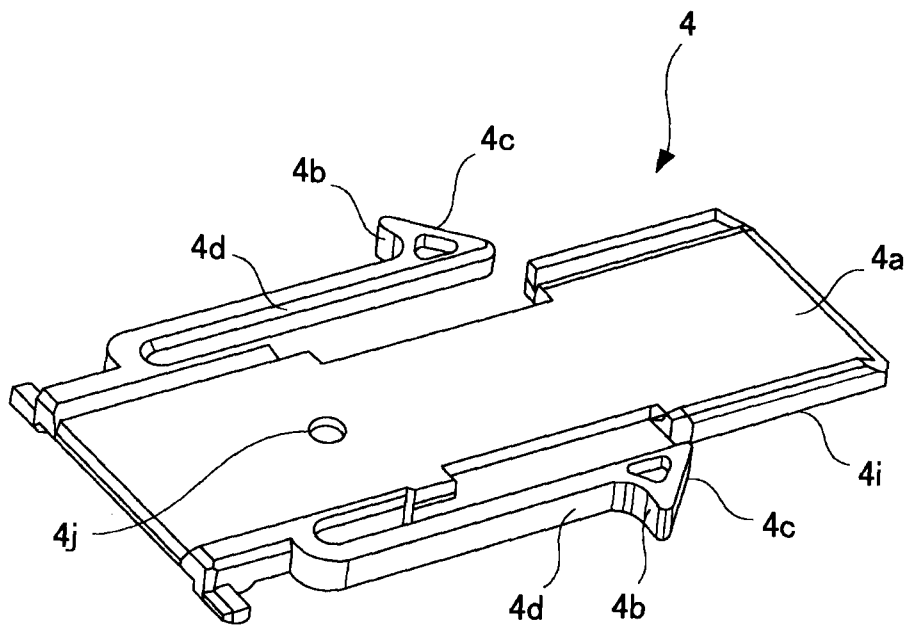
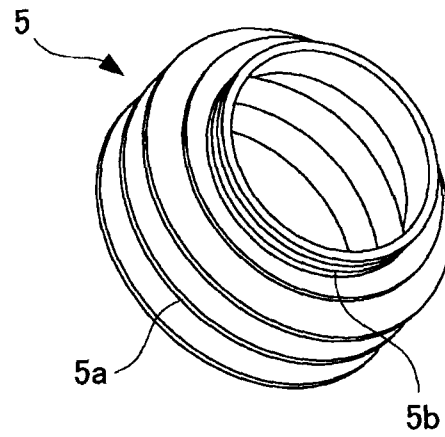


Fig. 9

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(a)



(b)

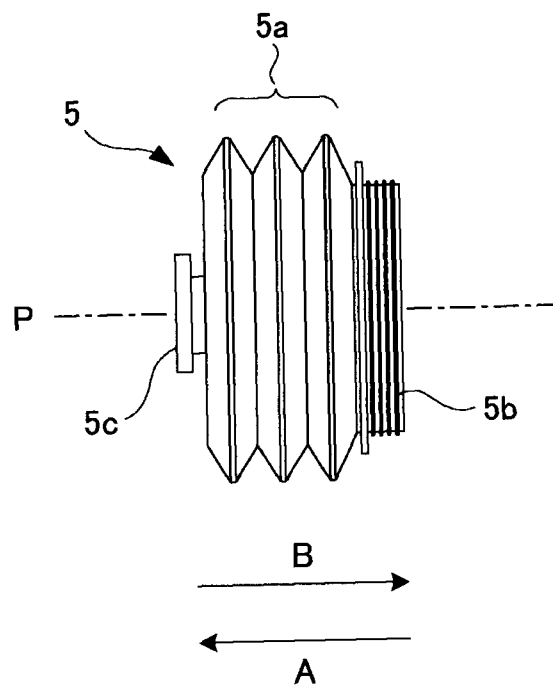


Fig. 10

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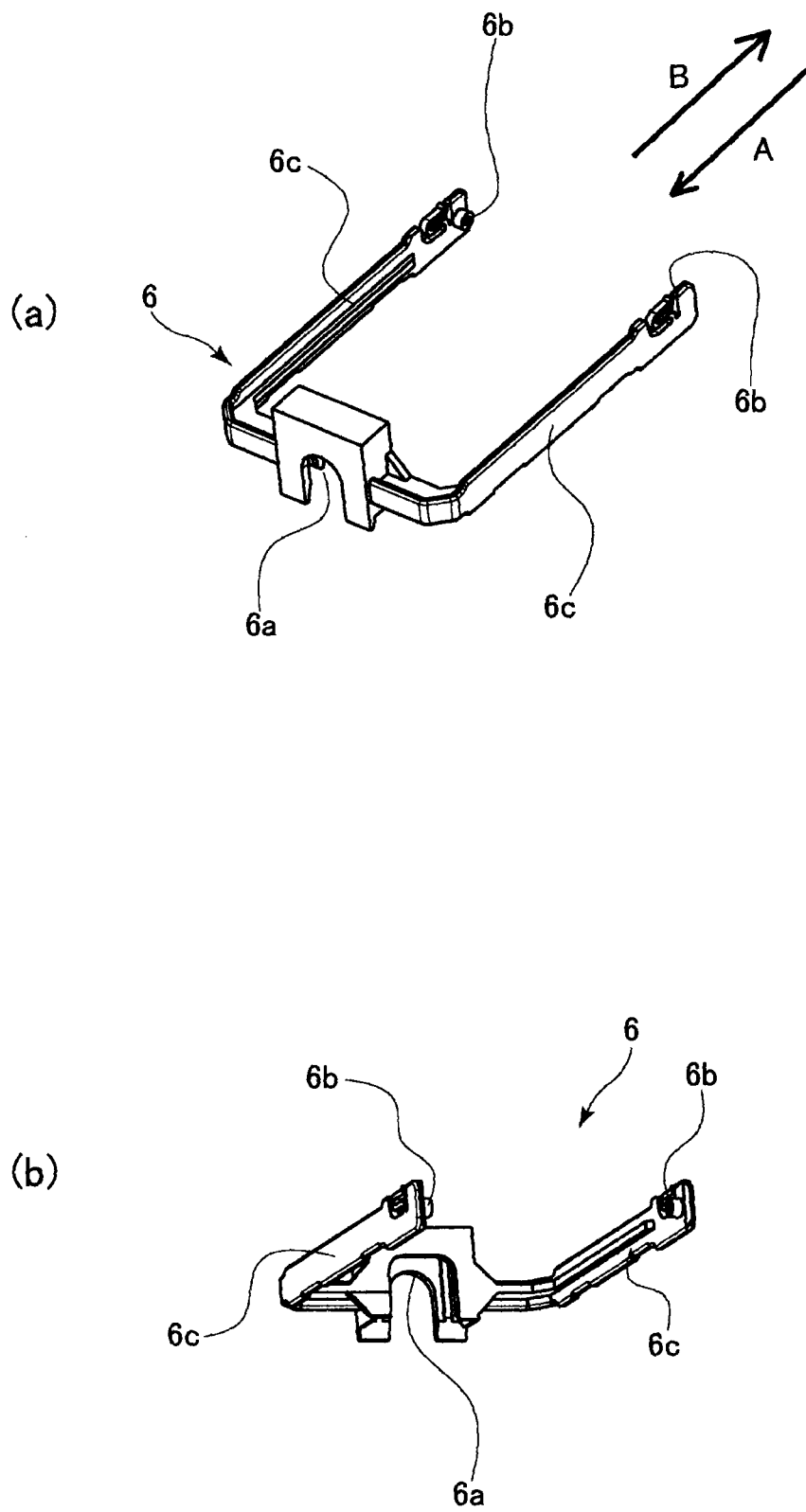


Fig. 11

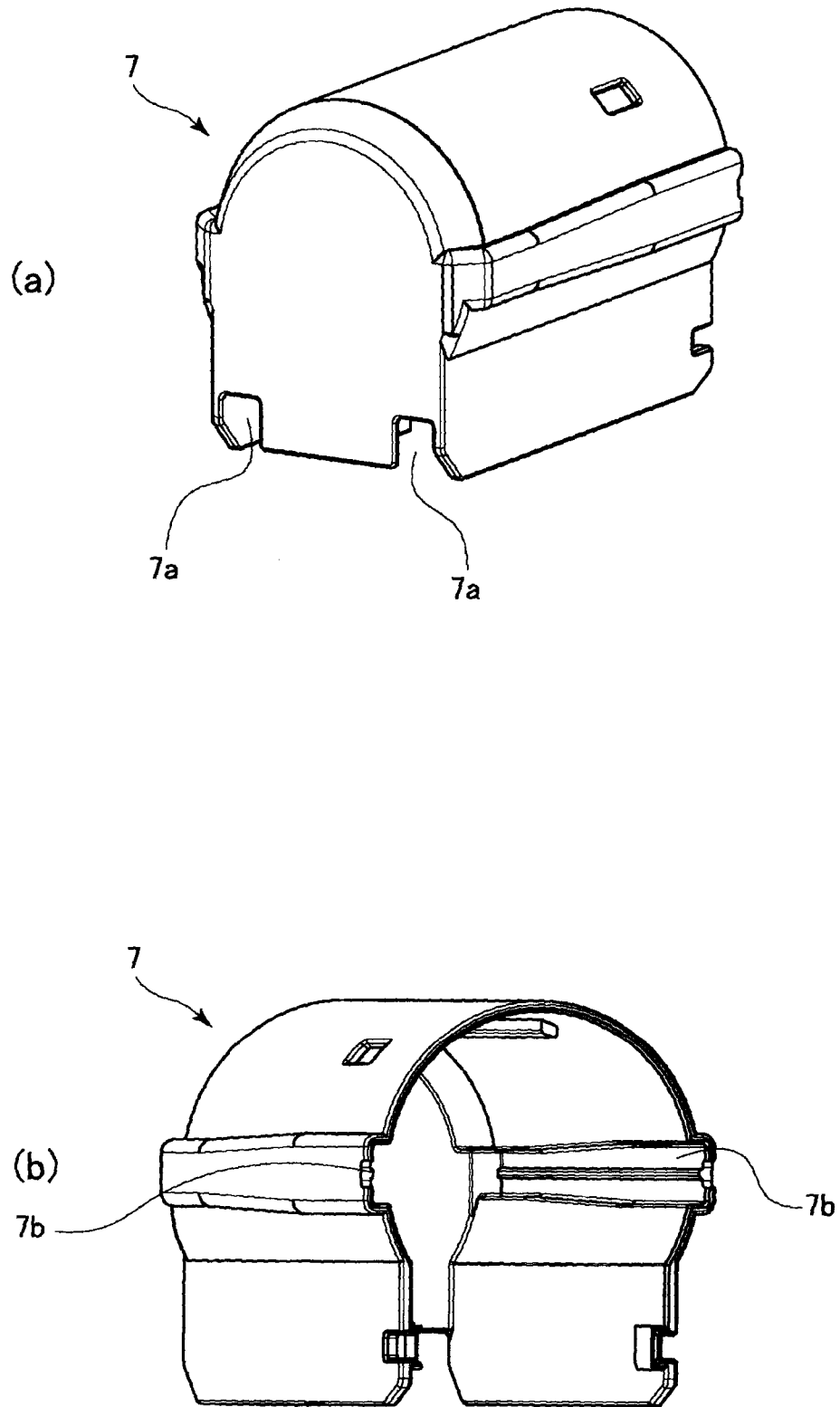


Fig. 12

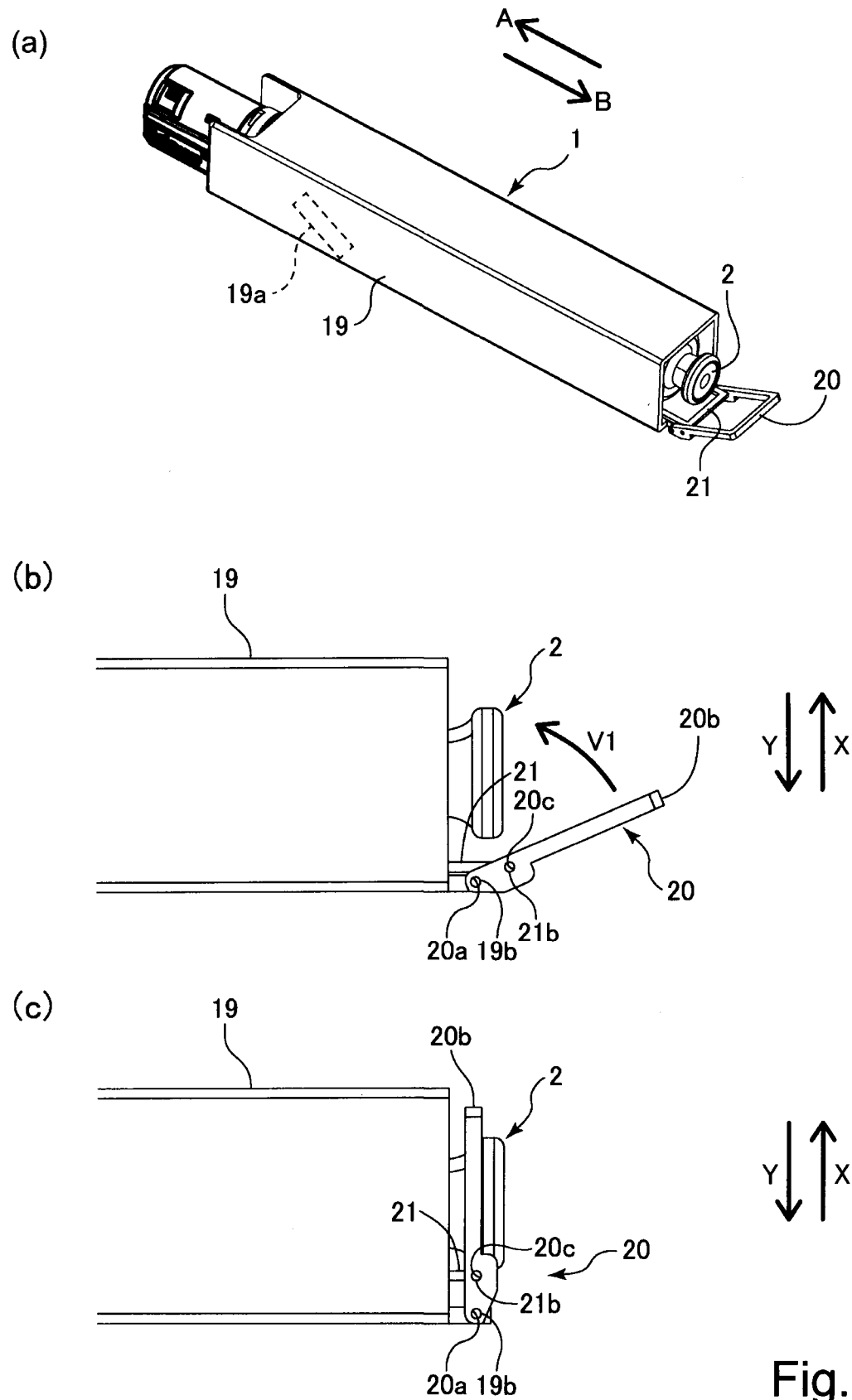
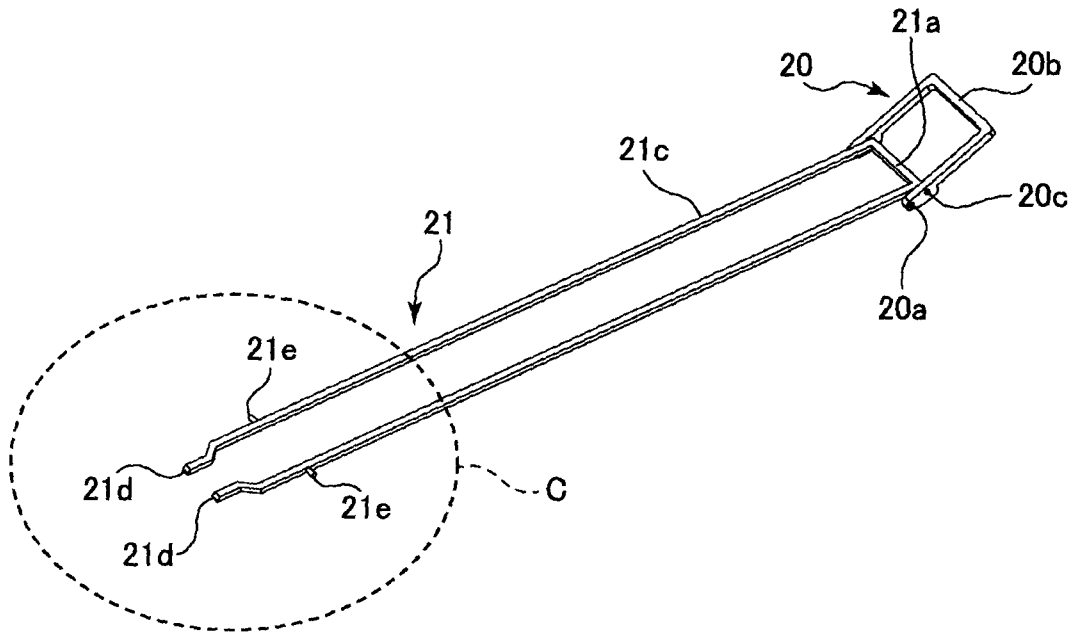


Fig. 13

(a)



(b)

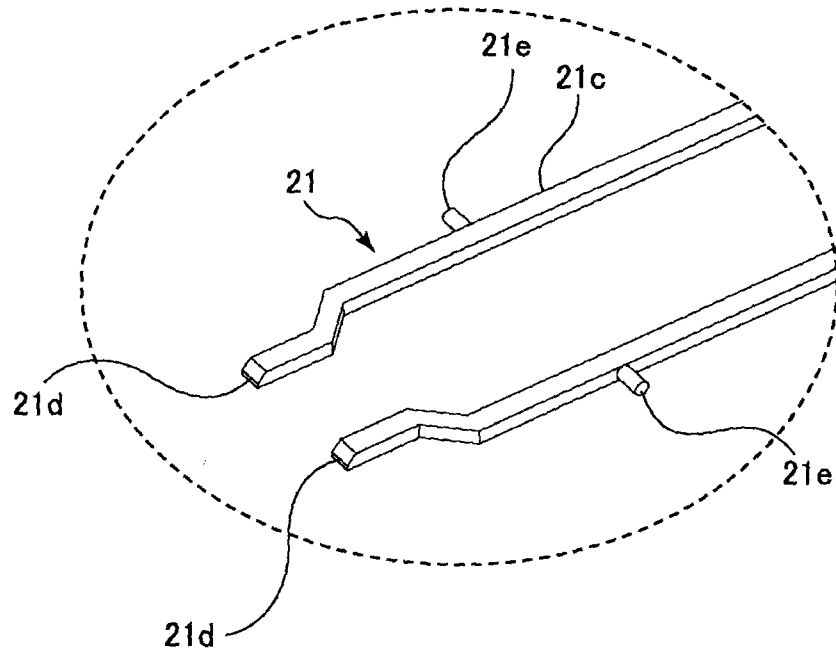


Fig. 14

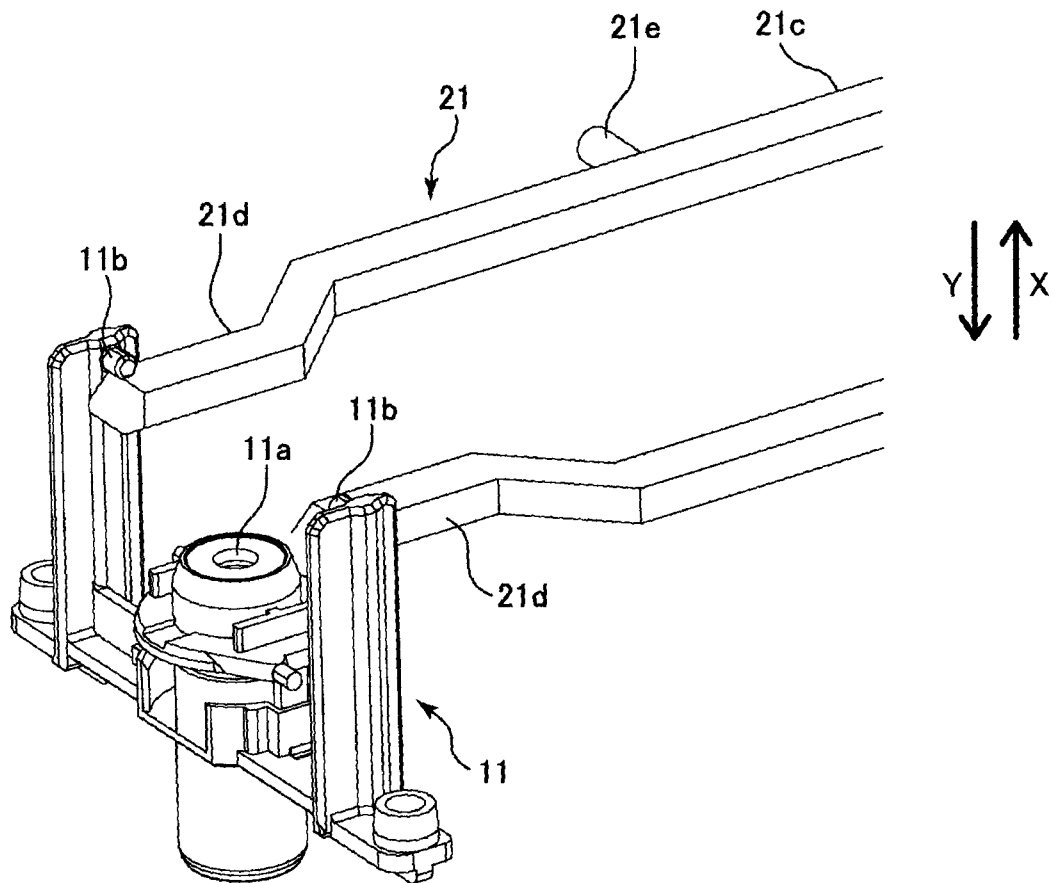
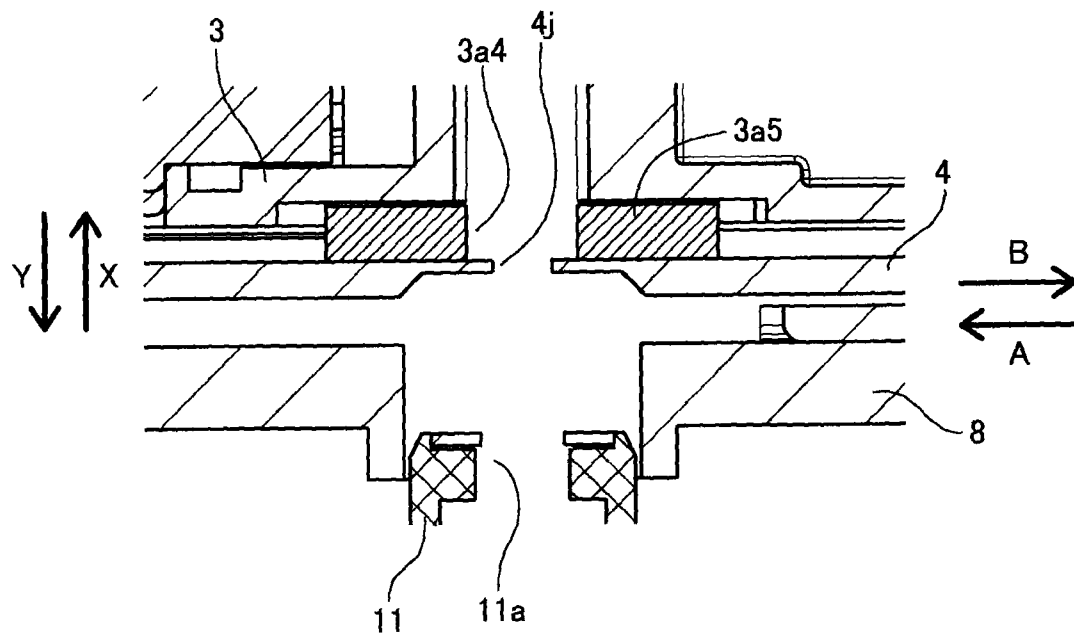


Fig. 15

(a)



(b)

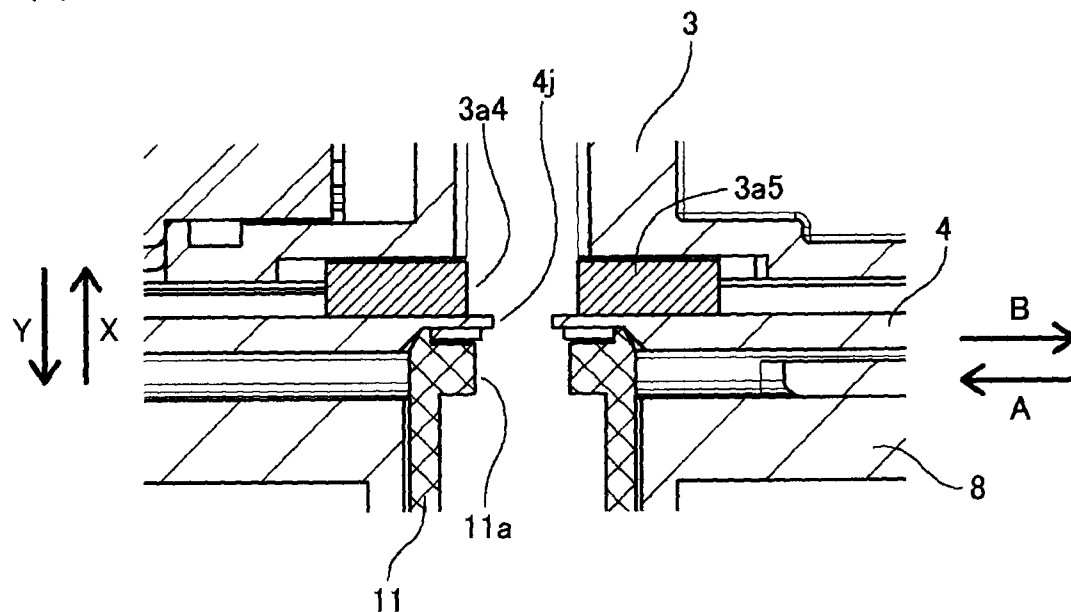


Fig. 16

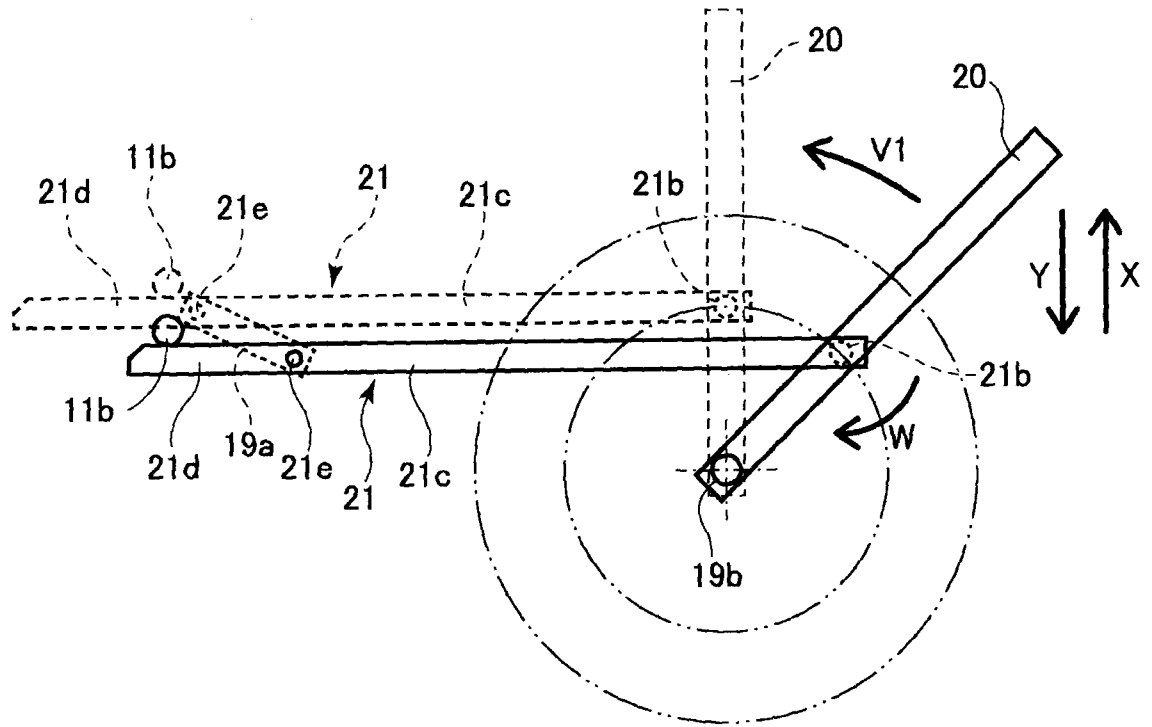


Fig. 17

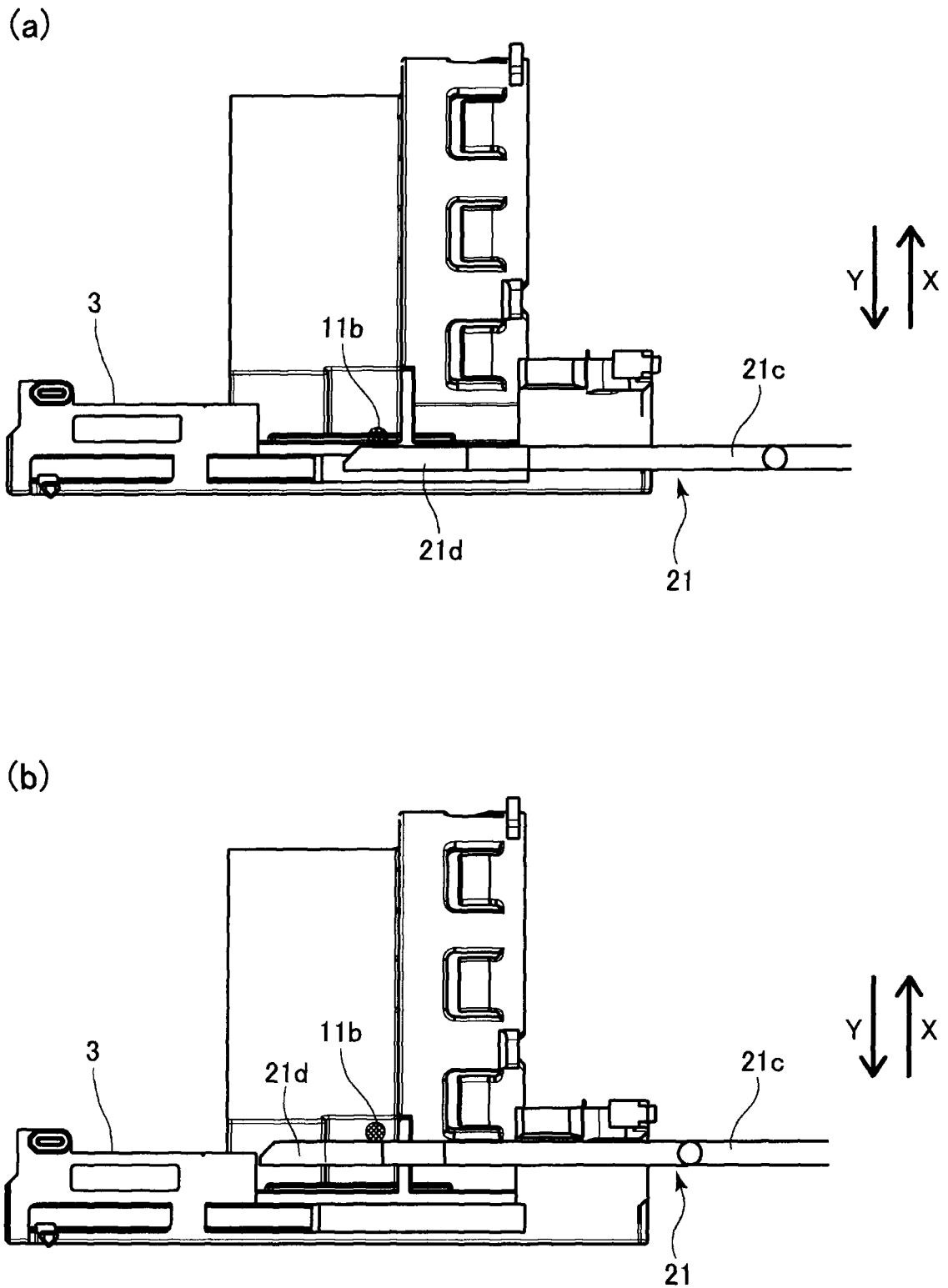


Fig. 18

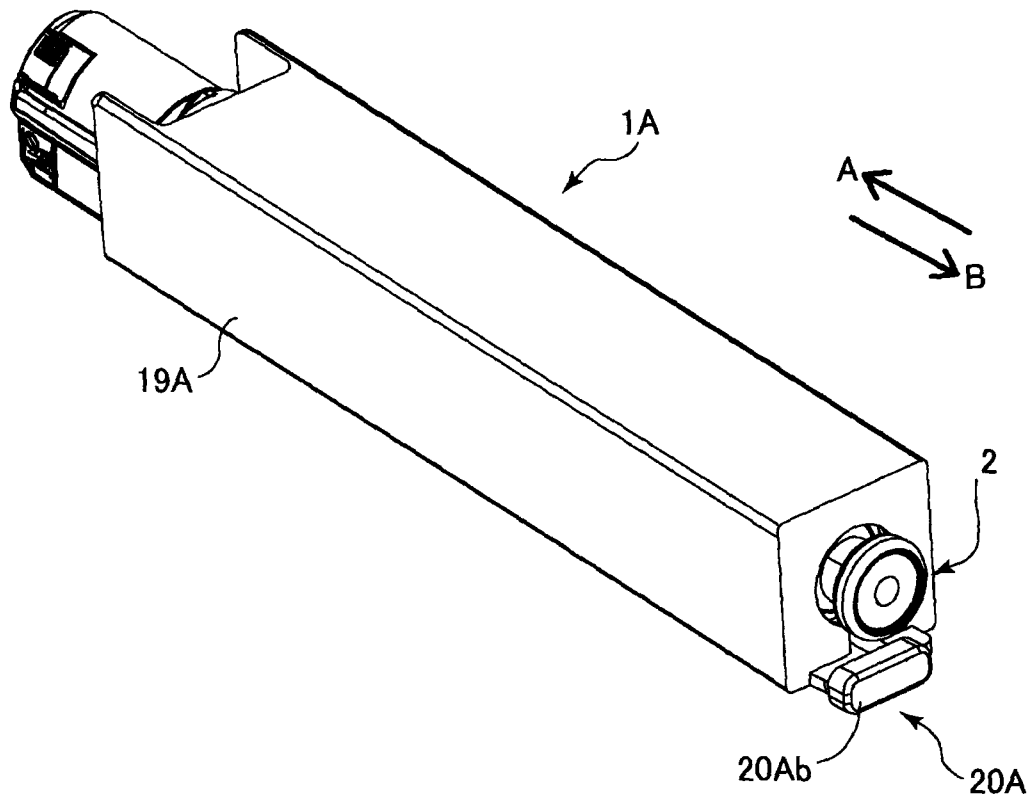


Fig. 19

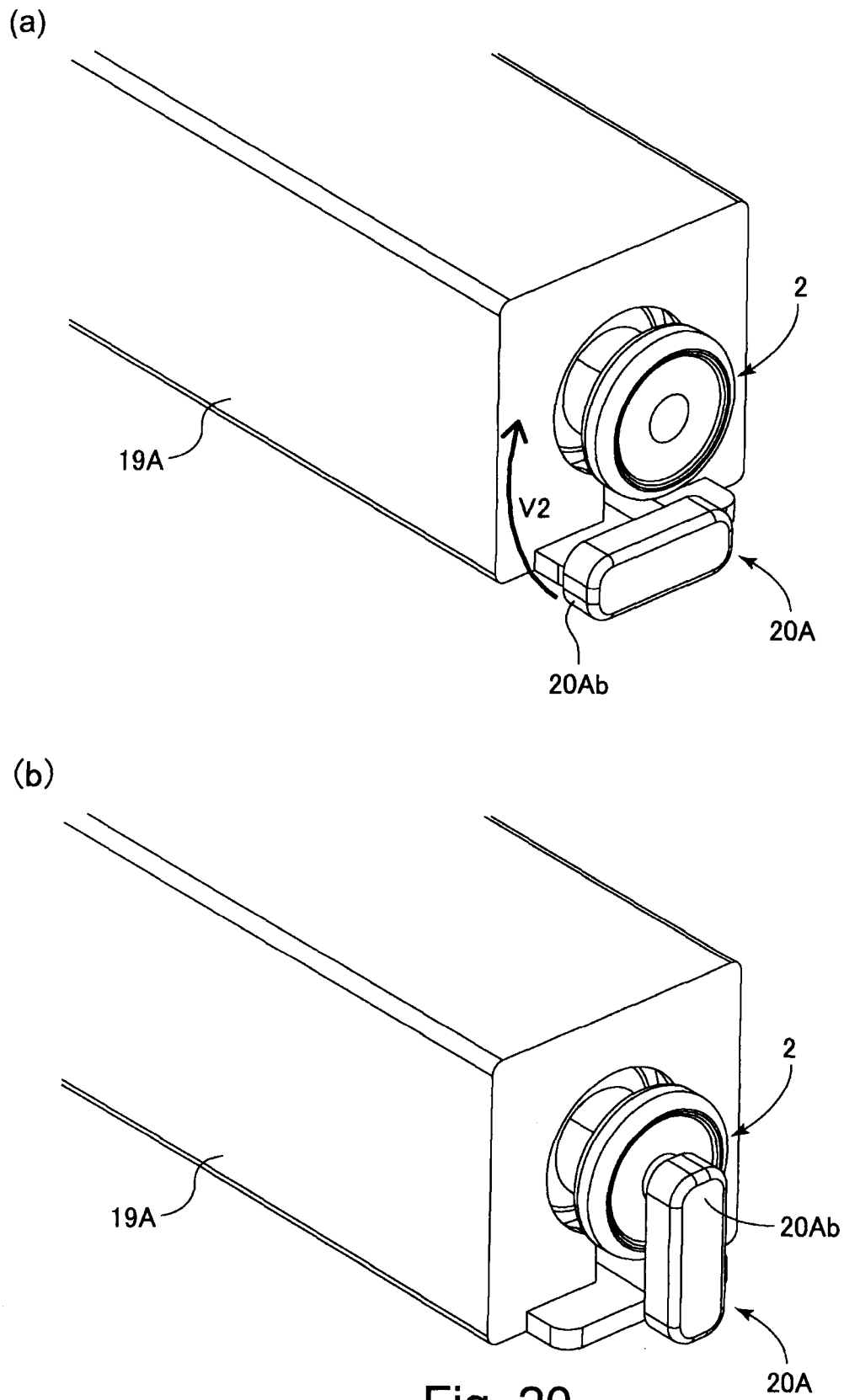


Fig. 20

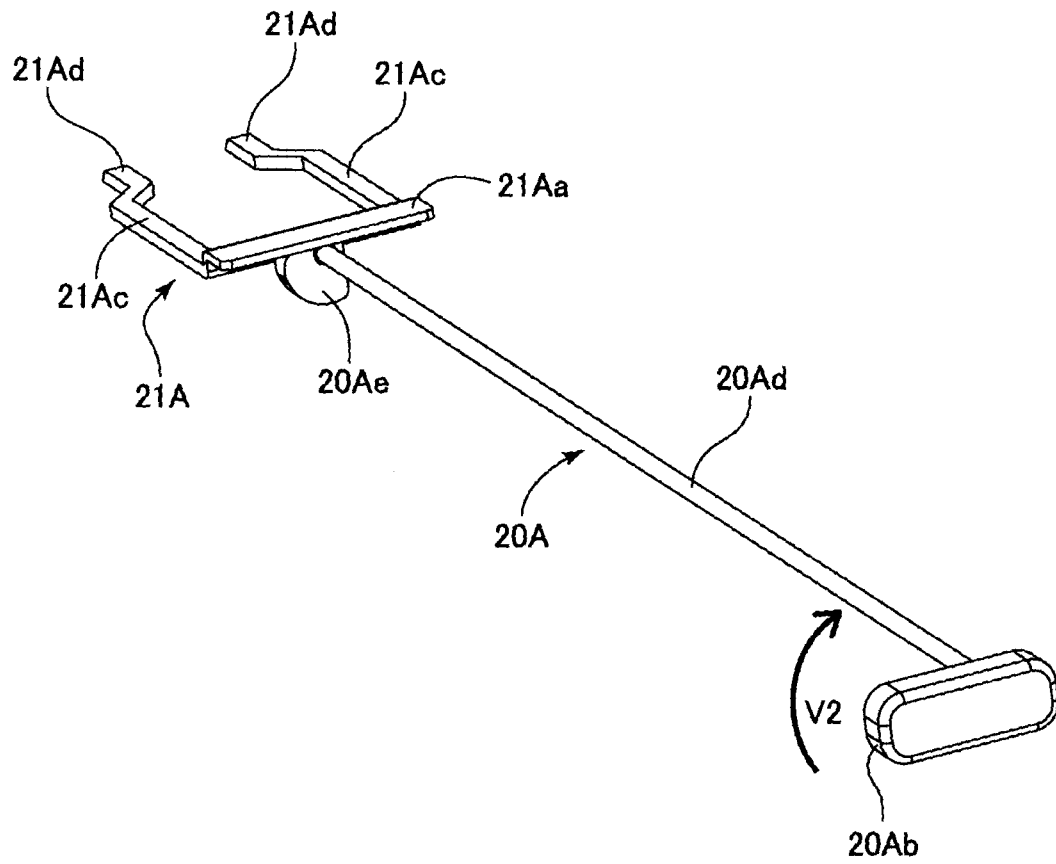


Fig. 21

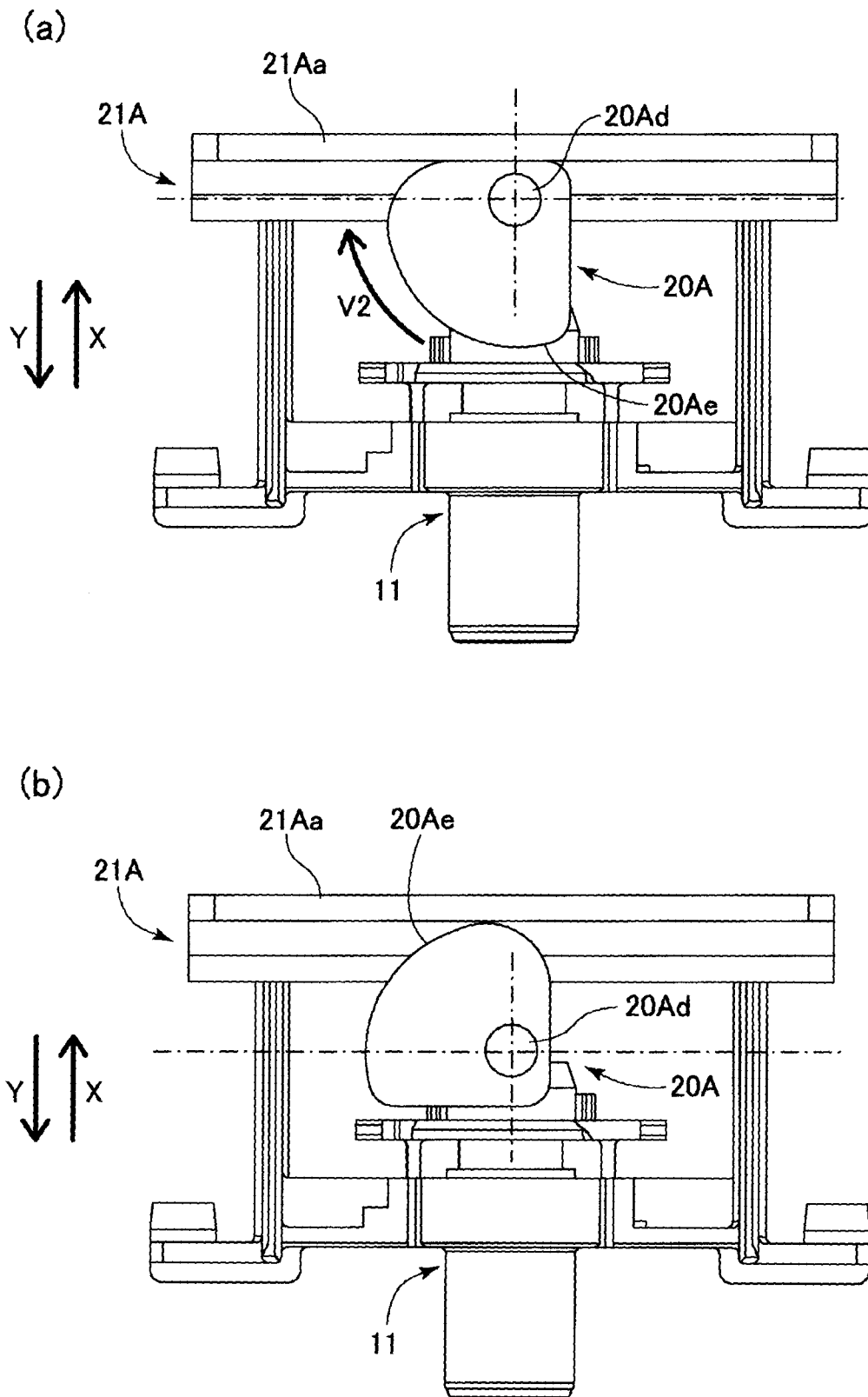


Fig. 22

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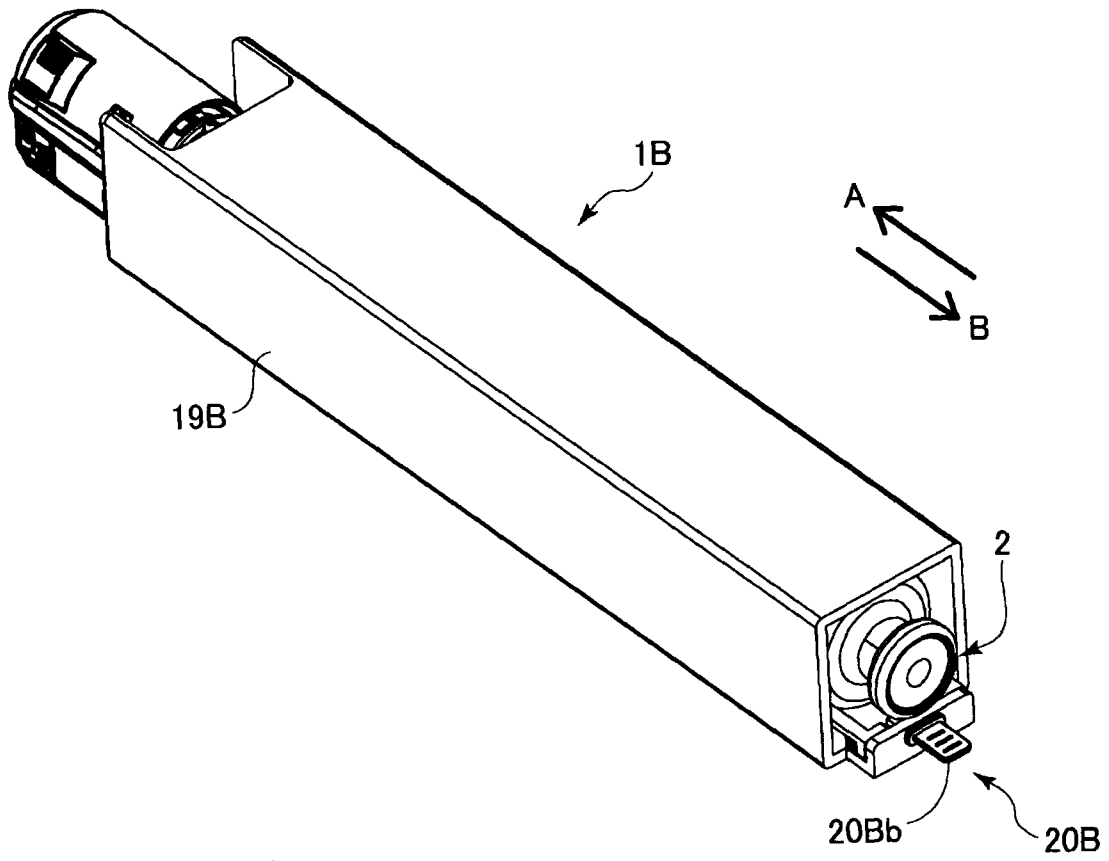


Fig. 23

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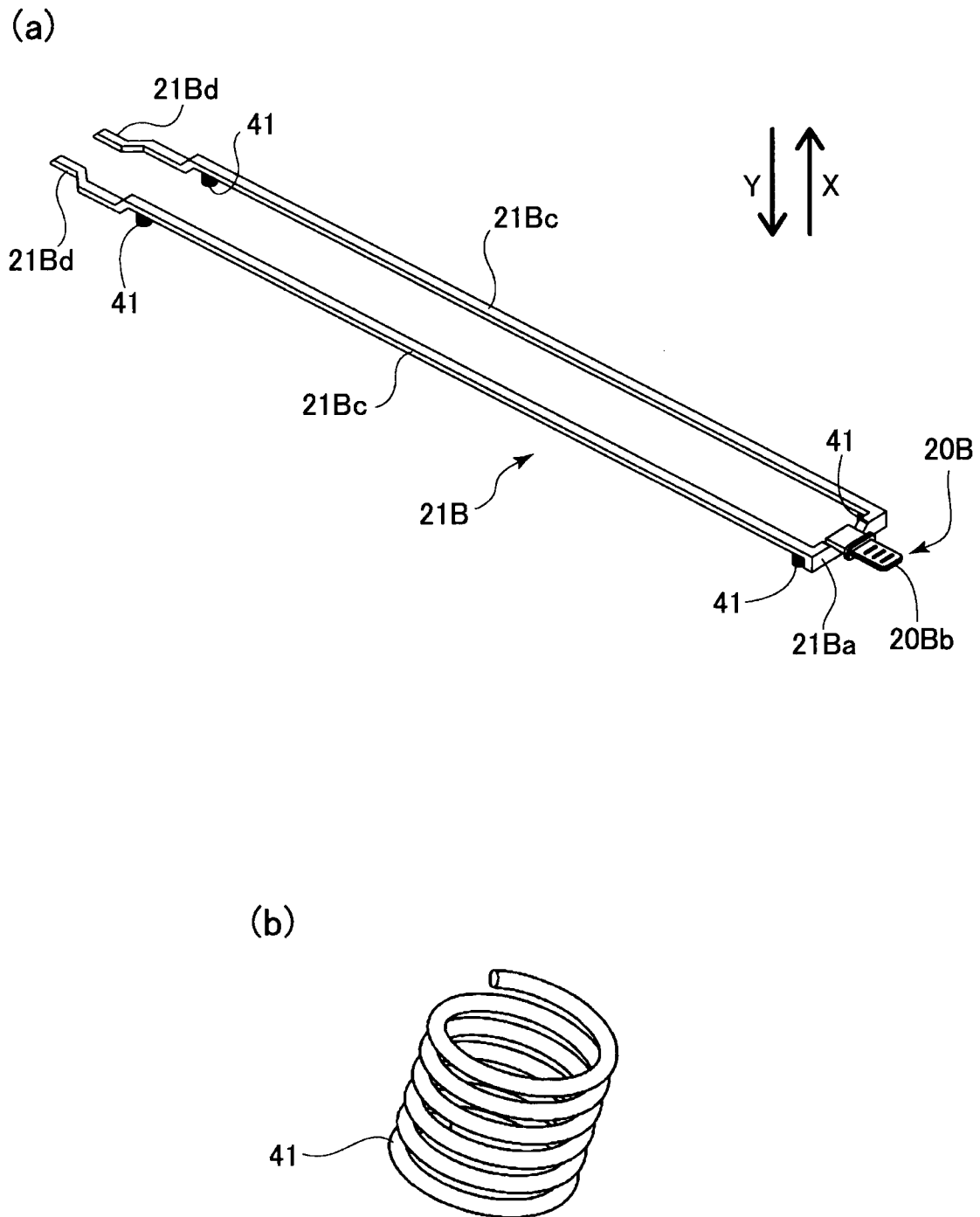


Fig. 24

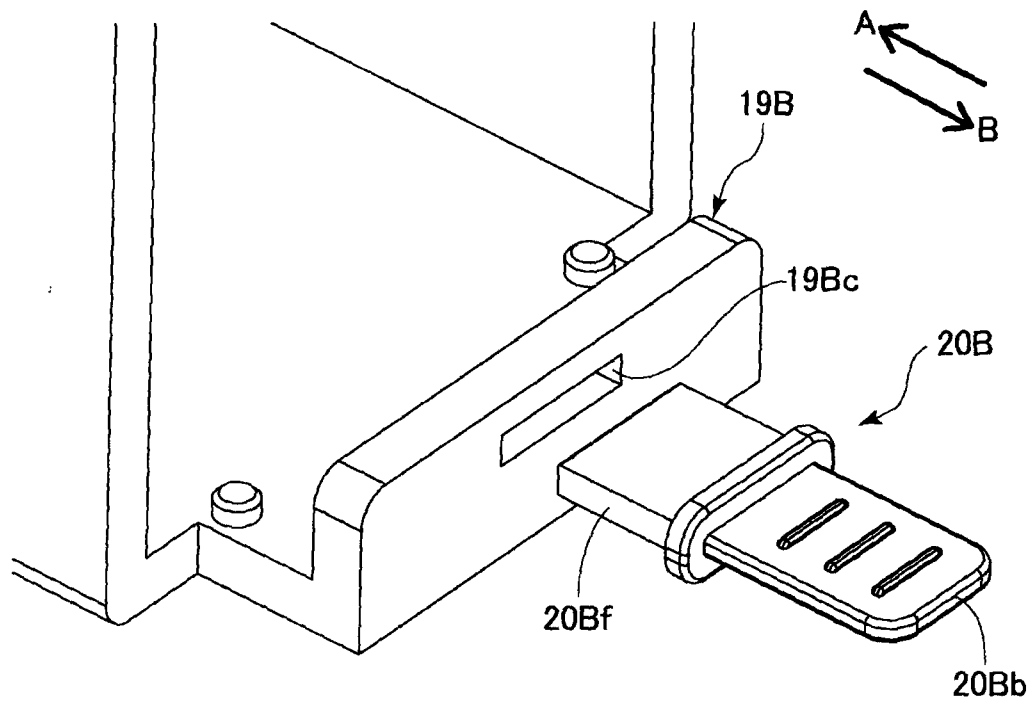


Fig. 25

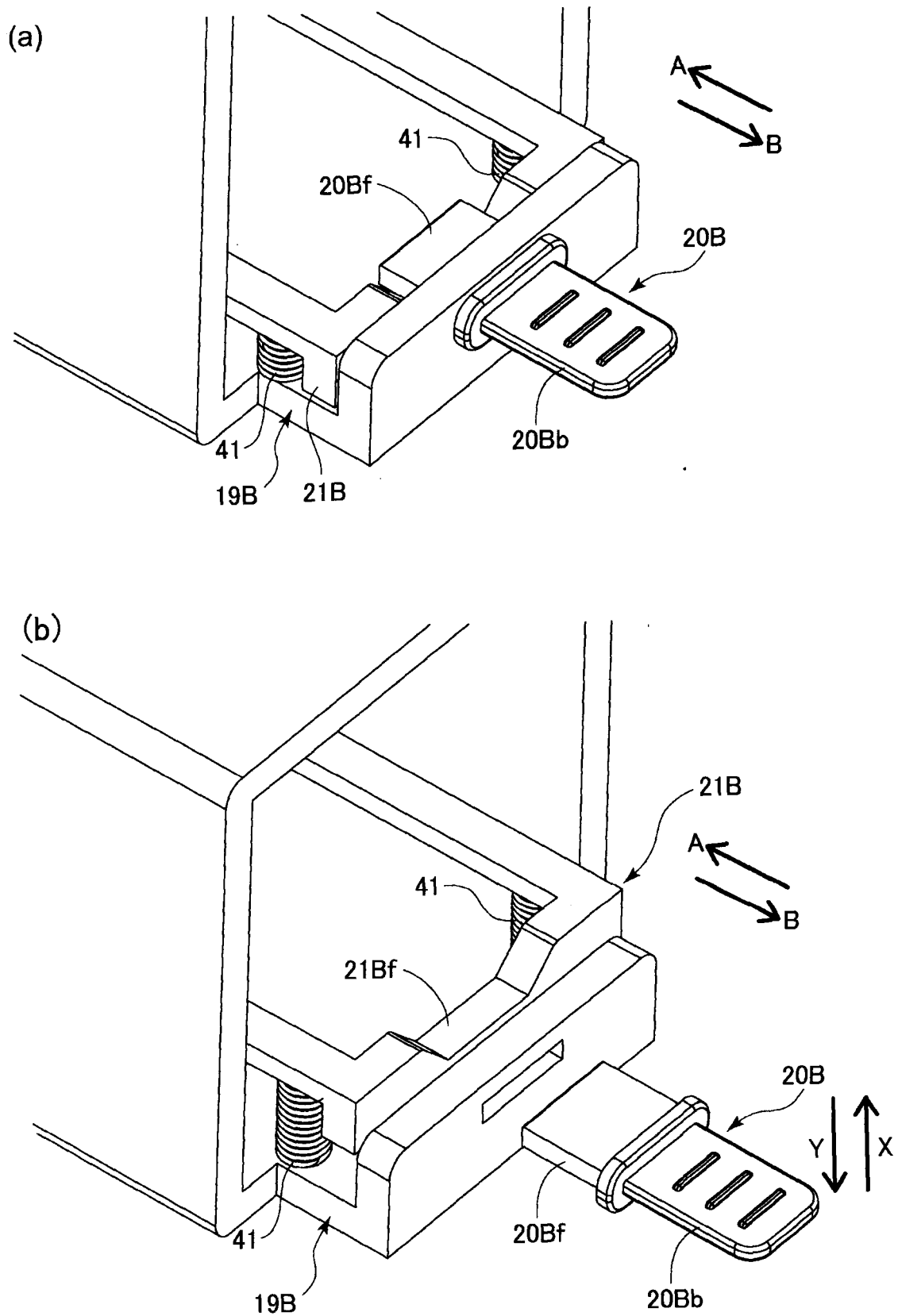
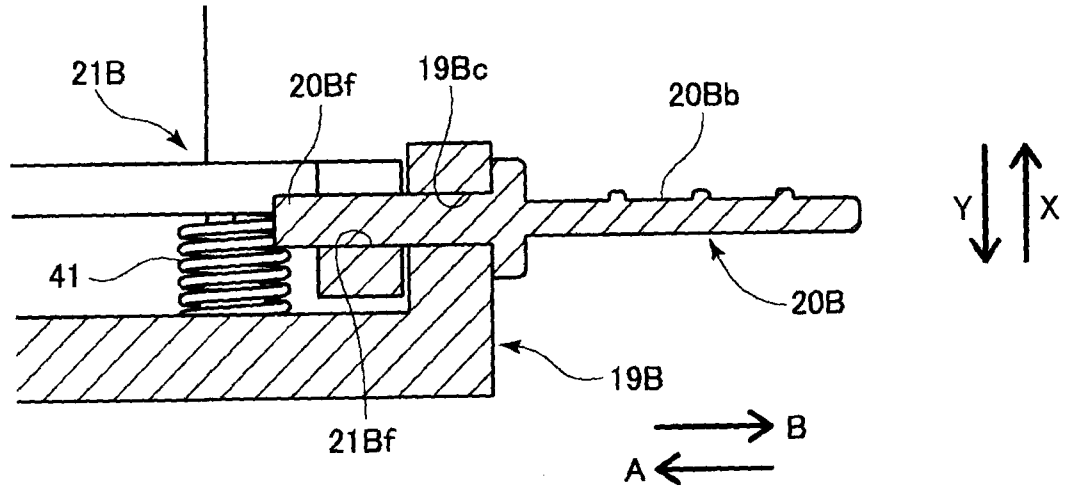


Fig. 26

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(a)



(b)

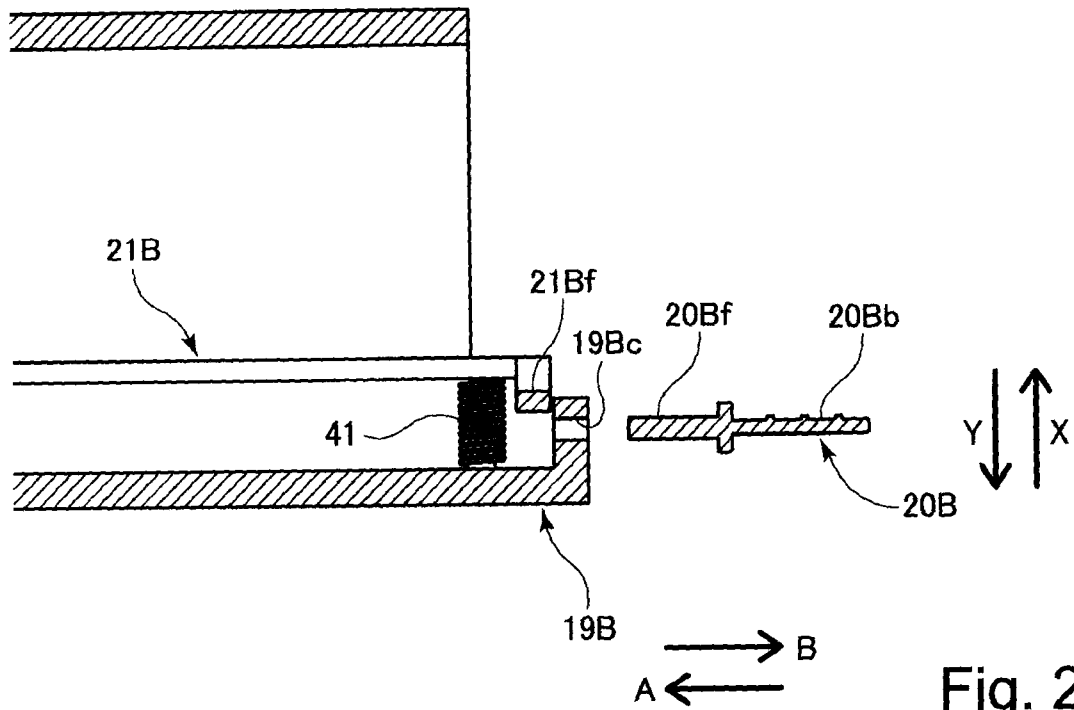


Fig. 27

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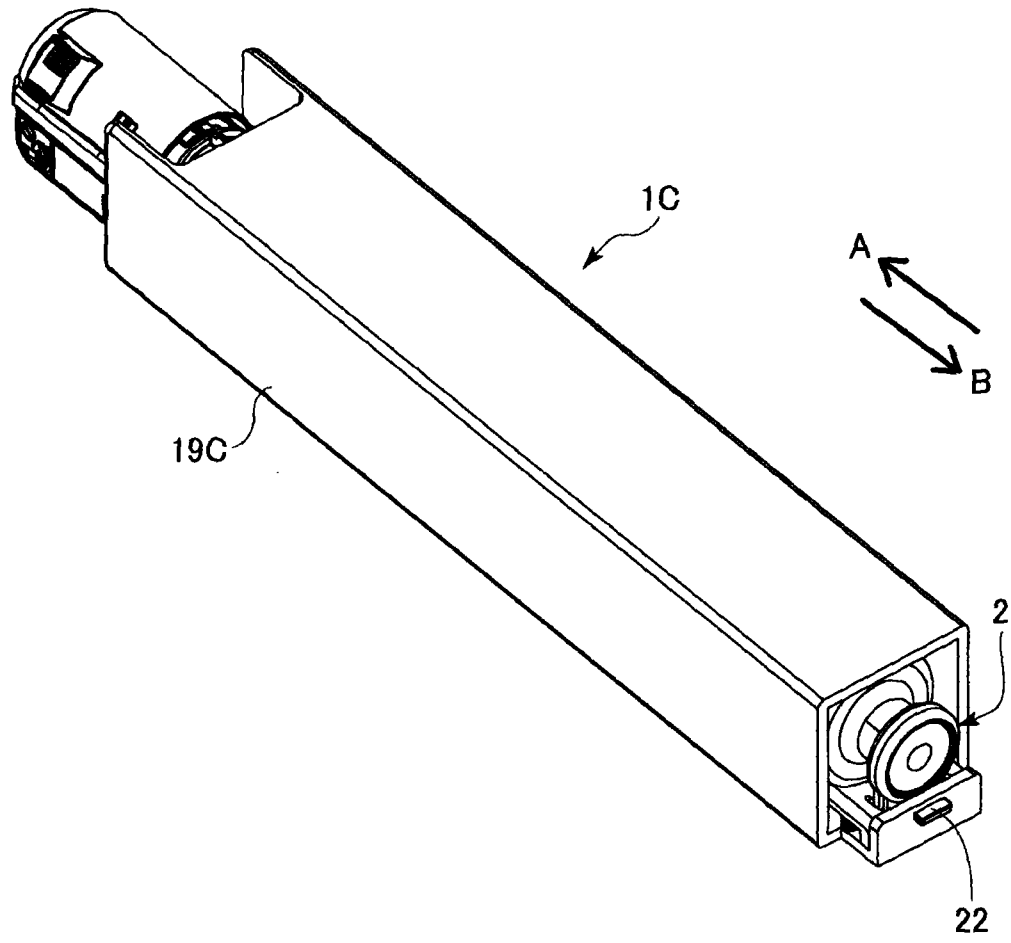


Fig. 28

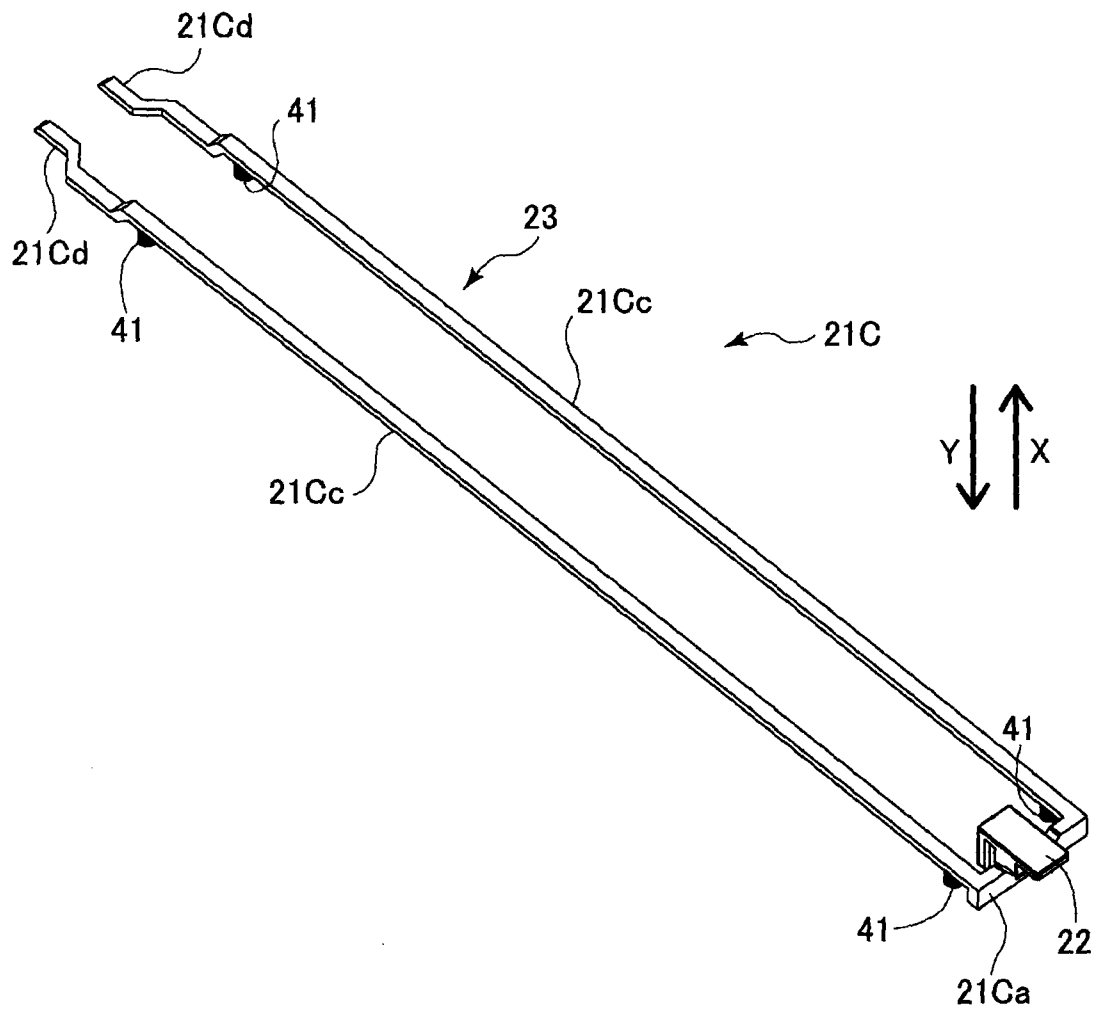


Fig. 29

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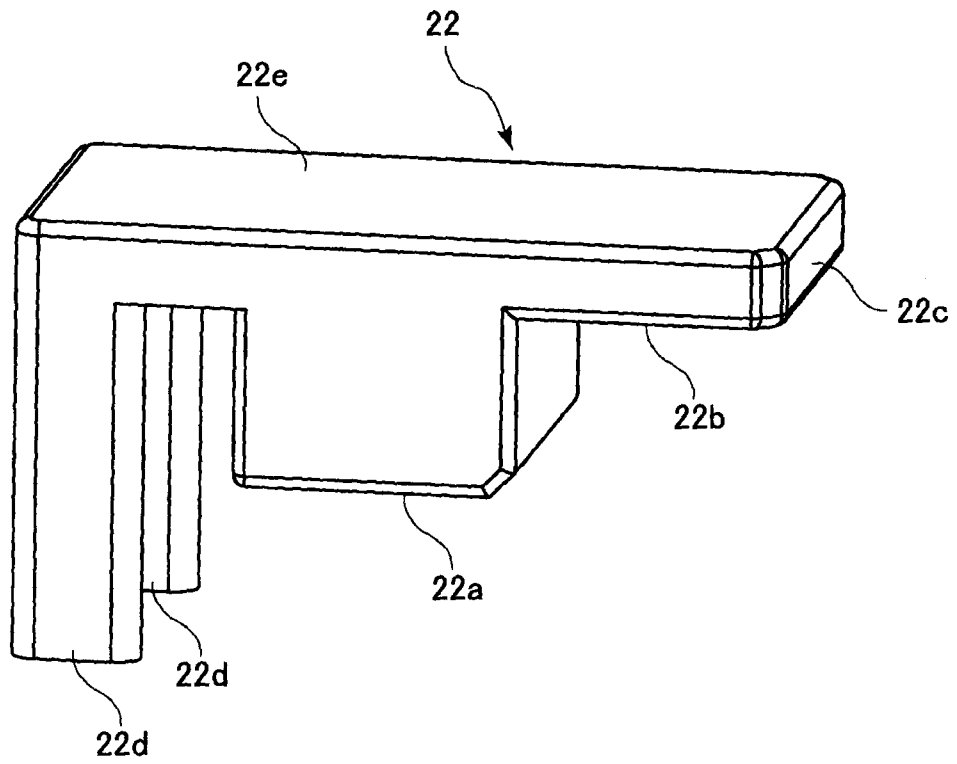


Fig. 30

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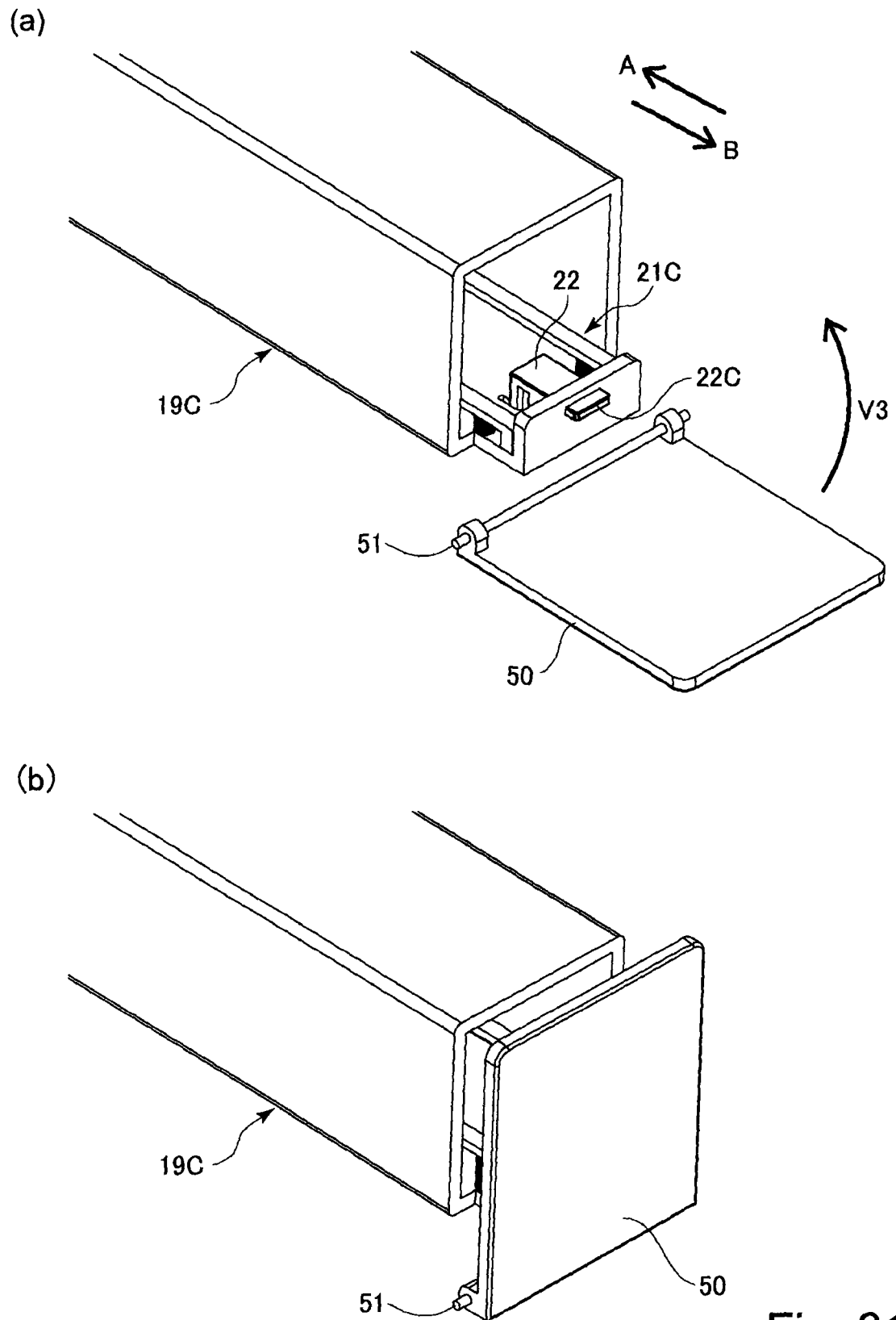


Fig. 31

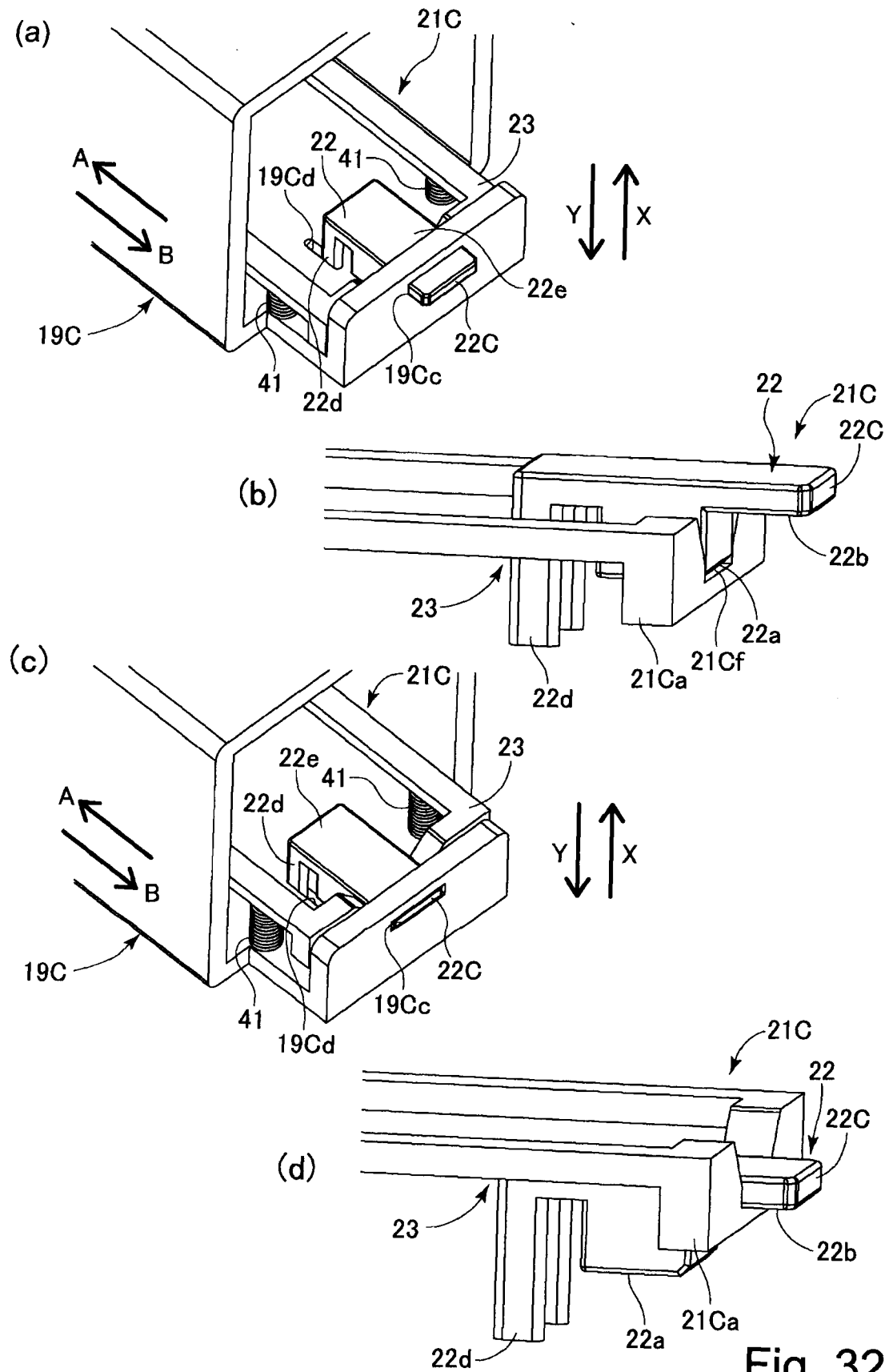


Fig. 32

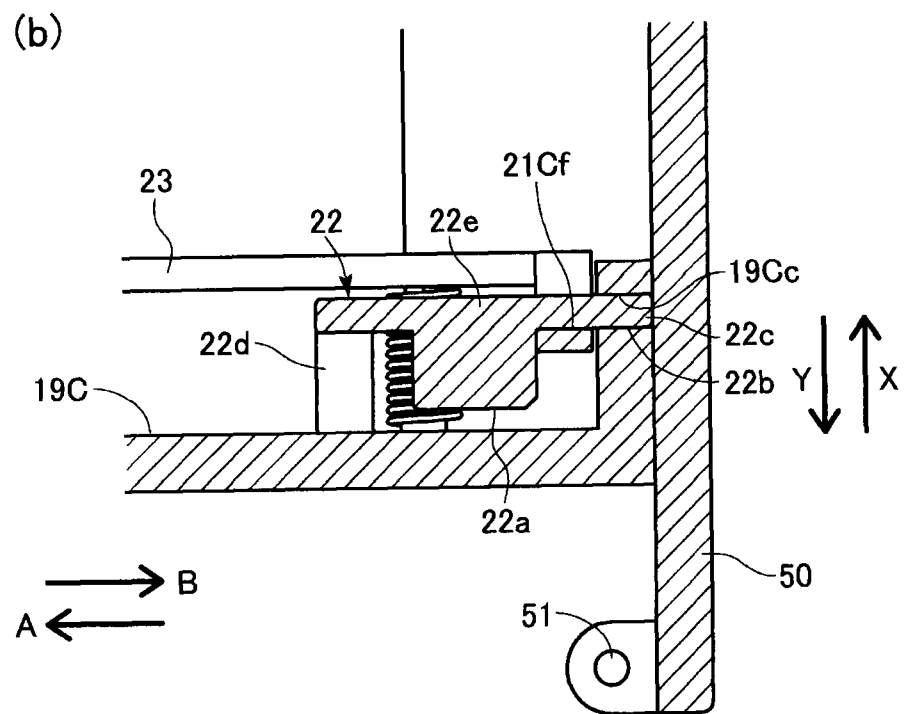
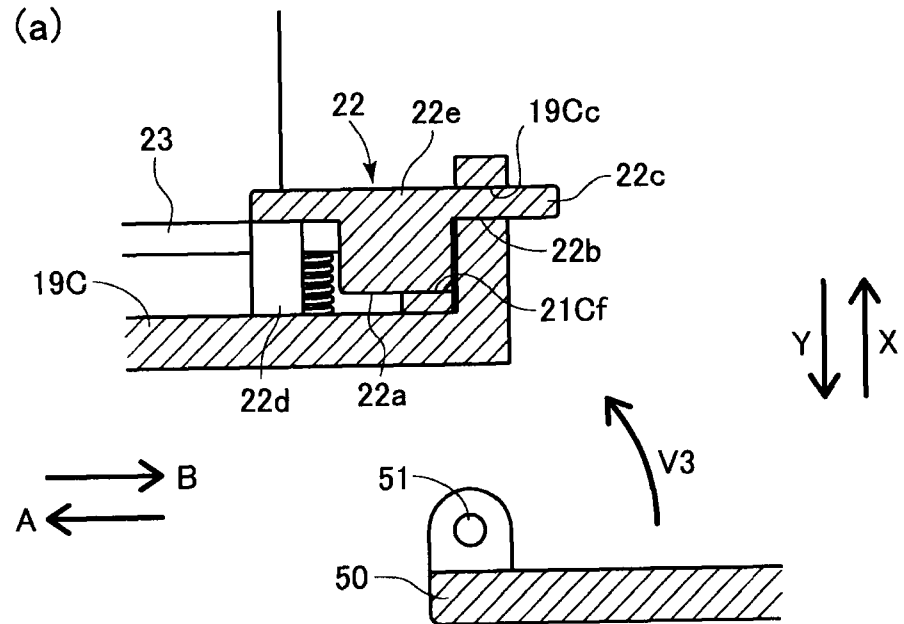


Fig. 33

