

(19)
(12)

(KR)
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(51) 。 Int. Cl.⁷
C30B 29/06

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(43)

10-2004-0102230
2004 12 03

(21)
(22)
(62)

10-2004-7018215 ()
2004 11 11
10-1999-7009282
: 1999 10 08
2004 11 11

1999 10 14

(86)
(86)

PCT/US1998/006945
1998 04 09

(87)
(87)

WO 1998/45507
1998 10 15

(30)

60/041,845
60/062,316

1997 04 09
1997 10 17

(US)
(US)

(71)

63376

8

501

(72)

-20123

11

63301

1515

63105

6220

15

63304

5234

-39012

7

63367

78

-28066

117/

-28066

117/

-28100

11

(74)

:

(54) ,

(back surface)		(central plane),		(front surface) (circumferential edge)	
10 (denuded zone)		D ₁		(interstitial oxygen) D ₁ 75%	
erated) (90)		가 ,	가 (central axis)	(point defect) 15mm	(agglom
(60)				40%	-
1					
, , , , - ,					
1					
2	1	(4-7)			
3	1	(4-8)			
4	1	(3-14)			
5	1	(4-7)			
concentration) (atoms/cm ³)		(platinum			
6	2	(3-4)			
7	2	(3-5)			
8	2	(3-6)			
9	3	(1-8)			
10	4	(BMD)			
aling)		(number density)			
(rapid thermal anne					
11	v	(growth rate) , G ₀		(average axial temperature gradient)	

	v/G_0	가	-	(I)	(V)	가	
12		-	(I) G_I	가	, T	,	
13	G_0	가	v/G_0	,	-	(I) (V) V/I	가
		(vacancy dominated material) 가		-		(self- interstitial dominated material)	
14		(V)	,	-	(I)		
V/I							
15							
16					(annular)	-	
	(60),		V/I			,	
17				(pull rate)	,	(seed lift)	
18	5		,				
19	5		, $v^*(z)$			1-4	4
20	6				/		
	, G_0						
21	6				(V)	-	(I)
22	7						
23	22		7			-	
24	8		,				
25	9		,		V/I		
26a	10		,		(shoulder)	100mm	
	250mm						
26b	10		,		(shoulder)	250mm	
	400mm						
27	11		,			G_0	

28	11	,				G ₀
29	11	,	(60)			
30 g etching)	11	,	(copper decoration)	-	(defect-delineatin	
			235mm - 350mm			
31 g etching)	11	,	(copper decoration)	-	(defect-delineatin	
			305mm - 460mm			
32			(copper decoration)	-	(defect-delineating etching)	,
			140mm - 275mm			
33			(copper decoration)	-	(defect-delineating etching)	,
			600mm - 730mm			
34			(hot zone)	,	G ₀ (r)	
35	47					
*			*			
1:			3:			
5:			7:			
20: V/I			40:			
60:			-			
80:						
120:			140:			
160:			200:			

(axially symmetric region) 가 (agglomerated intrinsic point defects)

(solubility) 가 (segregation coefficient)

(crystal lattice)

(supersaturated concentration)

(slice)

(active device region)

('IG')

(precipitate free zone)'

(a) (600 - 750 °C) (thermal sequence)

(b) (>1100 °C) (out-diffusion)

(c) (1000 - 1150 °C) (SiO₂)

F. Shimura, (1989), 361-367

Semiconductor Silicon Crystal Technology, Academic Press, Inc.,

, DRAM
 ,
 (out-diffusion)
 ,
 , IG 가
 ,
 ,
 ;
 ;
 out-diffusion)
 ;
 (thermal history),
 (slice)
 ;
 (crystal lattice vacancies)
 - (sil
 icon self-interstitials)
 가
 ,
 (front surface)
 (back surface)
 (central plane),
 10
 1
 2
 (bulk layer)
 (surface layer),
 (vacancy)
 (peak density)가
 가
 (crystal lattice vacancies)
 (point defect)
 15mm
 (a
 (90) 가
 ,
 (central axis)
 ,
 40% -
 (6

0) 가 .

e) (back surface) 15 (central plane), D_2 (front surface (circumferential edge), (front surface layer), 800 4 (oxygen precipitation heat treatment (annealing) 1000 16 가 가 15mm (90) 가 40% - (60) 가 .

face) (back surface) 10 (denuded zone) (central plane), D_1 (front surface (circumferential edge) (interstitial oxygen) D_1 75% (point defect) 15mm (agglomerated) (90) 가 가, 가 (central axis) 40% - (60) .

face) (back surface) 15 (central plane), D_2 (front surface (circumferential edge) (front surface layer), (bulk layer) 가 (oxygen precipitation heat treatment) 800 4 , 1000 16 (annealing) (ox 가

가, (vacancy sink), D_1 (bulk layer), (agglomerated intrinsic point defects) D_1 (axially symmetric region) (crystal lattice vacancies) 가 750 (denuded zone)

가 .

가 (print)' (templet)' .

(sliced) (slicing), (lapping), (etc
h- ing) (polishing) , F. Shimura, (Semiconductor Silicon Crys
tal Technology) , Academic Press, 1989 (J. Grabmaier ed.) Springer-verlag, New York,
1982 () .

3) 가 5×10^{17} 9×10^{17} (atoms/cm³) (ASTM F-121-8
(starting wafer)
가 .

(1410) 750 350 가
(oxygen precipitate nucleation centers)
) 1300 , 800 (centers
4

(centers) 1150
 5×10^6 ((precipitates)/cm³) .

() 가 , ,
, 800 4 1000 16 ,

(substitutional carbon)

, , 5 $\times 10^{16}$ atoms/cm³ 가 , 1 $\times 10^{16}$ atoms/cm³ ,
5 $\times 10^{15}$ atoms/cm³ .

1 , 가 (7) ' (front)' ' (1) (3), (5)
(back)'

가 , 가 (TTV), (warp) (bow)
(midpoint) TTV, 가

1 (1) S₁ 700
(1) (9) , 가 20 ,
(15) 30 , 가 30
25 , 가

S₂ , 가 (1) 가 (13)
가 (rapid thermal annealer) 가

, 1150 , 1175 ,
1200 , 가 1200 1275 .

1 , (rapid thermal annealing) (nitriding atmo
here) , (nitriding) 가 가 (N₂)
(non-nitriding)가 가 , 가 ,
1

0) , (60 3) , (20, 30, 40, 5)

()

(rapid thermal annealing) 가 가

(, 가 가

(, 0.01(atm), 10,000 가 (ppma)

가 가 , 가

0.01(atm) (10,000 ppma) 가

0.005(atm) (5,000ppma), 0.002(atm) (2,000 ppma), 가 0.001(atm) (

1,000 ppma)

(oxygen precipitate nucleation centers)

가 , 가

(thermal history)

(bank) 가 가

(furnace) 가 RTA (furnace) 가 RTA AG

(Mountain View, CA) 1200 가 610 (furnace)

(recombination rate)

700 700 80

0 , 900 , 1000

S₂ 가 S₃ 가

(9) 가 가

(11) 가 가

(equilibrium value)

(7) (3) (5)

20 / 100 / 100 / 200 / 50 / ,

가 가 가

S₄ , 800 4

1 1000 16 (furnace) (load)

(furnace) 가 (cluster) (loading)

(clustering) (cluster) (clustering)

가 800 가 가

가 (templet) 가 (furnace)

1 (3) (5) t, t'

(15) (15') (17)

(17) 가 가 가 가 가 1' x 10⁻⁷

5 x 10⁻¹⁰ (precipitates)/cm³

(15 15') t, t'

t, t' 가 가 가 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 70 100

(out-diffusion)

15 10

5

3

가 가 50%, 20%, 가 10%

D₁ D₁ (10)

75%

85%, 90% 95%

atmosphere) (non-nitriding) 가 (nitriding

가 가 가 가

0.01 atm.(10,000ppma) 0.005 atm.(5,000ppma)

0.002 atm.(2,000ppma), 가 0.001 atm.(1,000ppma)

S₁ (thermal oxidation)

(enhanced oxide layer)' 가

가 가 가 가

'U' 가 ()

가 가 가

가 가

가
,
,
(nitridization)
,
0.0001 atm.(100ppma)
0.0002 atm. (200ppma)
0.01 atm.(10,000ppma)
0.002 atm.(2,000ppma), 가 0.001 atm.(1,000ppma)
0.005 atm.(5,000ppma),
가
(2,3)
(3) (1).
(lapping)
가
가
(ring)
(central core)
15
d - cone)(140), - (end - cone)(160), (120), - (see
on)(180) (100) (constant diameter porti
ial edge)(200) (120) (200) (40) (circumferent
(60)[(60)' (60)'
(agglomerated intrinsic point defects)
(80)
(80)
(90) V/I (20) (120) (40)
15mm
15% 25% 가 7.5%
(90) (120) 50%
(80) (100) (90)
20% 40% 60%
80%
(220) (200) (120)
30%
40% , 60% , 80%
(60) (100)
(260) 20%
40% , 60% , 80%
(epitaxial layer)
가

(platinum diffusion analysis)

(Frank - Turnbull mechanism) (vacancy decoration)

on) 680 (tracking)

, 20 730 가 (silicidation)

(monolayer)

, Jacob et al., J. Appl. Phys., vol 82, p.182 (1997); Zimmermann Ryssel, ' (The Modeling of Platinum Diffusion In Silicon Under Non-Equilibrium Conditions),' J. Electrochemical Society, vol.139, p.256 (1992); Zimmermann, Goessele, Seilenthal Eichner, ' (Vacancy Concentration Wafer mapping In Silicon),' Journal of Crystal Growth, vol. 129, p. 582(1993); Zimmermann Falster, ' (Investigation Of The Nucleation of Oxygen Precipitates in Czochralski Silicon At An Early Stage', Appl. Phys. Lett., vol. 60, p. 3250 (1992); Zimmermann Ryssel, Appl. Phys. A, vol. 55, p. 121(1992)가

00 (, 1325 , 1350 1375) (, 1410) 13

v/G_0 $G_0 v$

(average axial temperature gradient)

v/G_0 가 가 , v/G_0

가 (agglomeration event)가

11 , v/G_0 가 , $2.1 \times 10^{-5} \text{ cm}^2/\text{sK}$ v/G_0 가

G_0 가

(silicon matrix)

1 :

$$\Delta G_{V/I} = kT \ln \left(\frac{[V/I]}{[V/I]_{eq}} \right)$$

$G_{V/I}$ 가 ,

k ,

T ,

[V/I] 가 ,

[V/I]_{eq} [V/I]가 T 가

.

[V] , T [V]_{eq}

G_v 가 . [I]_{eq} G_I 가 . [I] T

12 G_I -

[I] 가 G_I (1) 가 ,

. [I]가 , G_I가

.

, [V]

가 가 G_v (1) 가 ,

, G_v가 .

,

.

가 v/G₀(r)) 가 , v/G₀(r)

,

10⁻⁴ cm² / 가 , 5cm, 10cm (

sink) 가

,

가 ,

G₀ 가

/G₀ 가 (40) v/G₀ 13 14 V/I (20) v

(60)(가) 가 (80)(

V/I ,

V/I ,

V/I - V/I

G_v G_I가

15 , v, G₀,

(100)

(90)

(80) (60) 가 (60) (90)

(60 90) (120) (60) (220) (100) (200) 가

(60) 가 (90) V/I (20)

(120) 가 (90) 가

v , G_0 (v/G_0) v/G_0 0.5 2.5
 $1 \times 10^{-5} \text{ cm}^2/\text{sK}$ $5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ cm}^2/\text{s}$
 K) v/G_0 가 v/G_0 0.6 1.5 (v/G_0)
 $1.3 \times 10^{-5} \text{ cm}^2/\text{sK}$ $3 \times 10^{-5} \text{ cm}^2/\text{sK}$
 v/G_0 가 v/G_0 0.75 1.25 (v/G_0)
 $1.6 \times 10^{-5} \text{ cm}^2/\text{sK}$ $2.1 \times 10^{-5} \text{ cm}^2/\text{sK}$
 (90) v/G_0 v/G_0 1.1
 (60) v/G_0 v/G_0 0.75

(60 90) 1050 (i)
 (nominal diameter) 150mm 5 10
 15 (ii) 200mm 5 가
 10 20 25 가
 30 (iii) 200mm 20 가 40
 60 가 75
 (radiation shields), (magnetic fields)
 (heat transfer) 가
 G_0 (crystal puller) (hot zone) 가
 (graphite)() 가
 (radiation shields), (purge tube), (light pipe), G_0 (reflector),
 / G_0 가, G_0
 / G_0 가
 (batch Czochralski) G_0 가
 G_0 가
 v G
 G_0 가
 0 가 - G_0 가
 G_0 G_0 가 0.2 0.8 mm/
 가 0.25 0.6 mm/ 가
 0.3 0.5 mm/ 200mm 가
 가 가
 가 가
 가 가
 (1410) -

1410
가

700 , 800 , 900 , 1000 , 1050

가

1050 , 1100 800

1.5 / , 0.1 1 / , 0.1 3 / , 0.1 0.5 / , 0.1

(sink)

v/G_0

가 v/G_0

(end-cone)

(tapering)

가

가

(thermal history) 가

(i)

(ii)

가

1050

1050 ()

$v/G_0(r)$ (crystal puller) 가

$v/G_0(r)$

(difference)

가

(60 90)

(scan)

(280) $v/G_0(r)$

G_0 가 , v/G_0

G_0 가 , v/G_0

v/G_0 가 , v/G_0

$G_0(r)$ 가

$G_0(r)$, $G_0(r)$ 가 , Ver.1 Ver.4

$G_0(r)$ 가 , Ver.2 Ver.3

(60) V/I 가 v/G_0

G_0 (v/G_0) G_0 , $G_0(r)$ ($v/G_0(r)$) G_0 , v/G_0

v/G_0 , v/G_0

v/G_0 , v/G_0

(90) 1.1

(D-defects) (Secco) 30 (flow pattern) D-
(, H. Yamagishi et al., (Semicon
d. Sci. Technol.) 7, A135(1992)).

(pit)

(laser scattering tomo- graphy)

(defect density detection limit)

가	(decoration)	가	(matrix)	(slug)	(slab)
		(copper nitrate)			
			가		
			900	1000	5 15

8 12

(nitric acid)(25 (non - defect delineating etching 70%), 20 (hydrochloric acid)() (hydrofluoric acid)(55 49%), (Secco) (Wrig 35 55 1:2 0.15 (potassium dichromate) 2 (hydrofluoric acid)(49%)

(high - temperature oxygen nuclei dissolution treatment) (etch pits)

D- (flow pattern defects), (gate oxide integrity defects), (crystal originated particle defects), (crystal originated light point defect (dislocati s) (ii) on loop) (defects)/cm³ 10³

1 4 5 11

1 (slice) (surface oxidation step) (S₁), (rapid thermal annealing) (S₂), (S₃), (oxygen st abilization and growth) (S₄) S₁ - S₄ (OPD), S₄ (DZ) 1

[1]

	4 - 7	4 - 8	3 - 14
S ₁	1000 N ₂ + ~1% O ₂ 15	1000 N ₂ + ~1% O ₂ 15	
S ₂	1250 N ₂ 35	1250 Ar 35	1250 N ₂ 35
S ₃	100 /	100 /	100 /

S ₄	800 N ₂ 4 +100 0 N ₂ 16	800 N ₂ 4 +100 0 N ₂ 16	800 N ₂ 4 +100 0 N ₂ 16
O _i (atoms/cm ³)	7×10 ¹⁷	6.67×10 ¹⁷	7.2×10 ¹⁷
OPD (atoms/cm ³)	1×10 ¹⁰	4.4×10 ⁹	1.69×10 ¹⁰
DZ (μm)	70	95	0

2, 3, 4, (200); 4-7 2
, 4-8 3, 3-14 4.
, 4-7 (platinum diffusion) 0 (pl
ot) 5.
_____2

, 1 (O_i), S₄ (DZ)가 2
, S₁-S₄ (OPD), S₄ (200)
3-4 6, 7, 8 3-5 7, 3-6 8.

[2]

	3-4	3-5	3-6
S ₁	1000 N ₂ +~1% O ₂ 15	1000 N ₂ +~1% O ₂ 15	1000 N ₂ +~1% O ₂ 15
S ₂	1250 N ₂ 35	1250 N ₂ 35	1250 N ₂ 35
S ₃	125 /	125 /	125 /
S ₄	800 N ₂ 4 + 10 00 N ₂ 16	800 N ₂ 4 + 10 00 N ₂ 16	800 N ₂ 4 + 10 00 N ₂ 16
O _i (atoms/cm ³)	6 ×10 ¹⁷	7 ×10 ¹⁷	8 ×10 ¹⁷
OPD (atoms/cm ³)	4 ×10 ¹⁰	1 ×10 ¹⁰	6 ×10 ¹⁰
DZ (μm)	~40	~40	~40

_____3

(S₄) 16Mb DRAM (S₄)
, 3-4 (1-8) 2
, 9 (200).
S₄ 1-8 3-4 (bulk oxygen precipitate density)(1-8
7 ×10¹⁰ /cm³ 3-4 4 ×10¹⁰ /cm³) (40
)

4

(BMD: bulk microdefect density)
(DZ), (oxygen precipitant)
A
30 1200 30 1200 20 (pre-oxidation) C
(oxygen partial pressure)
3
BMD DZ
3

[3]

웨이퍼 세트	산소 분압	BMD 밀도 (결함/cm ³)	DZ 깊이 (미크론)
A	250 ppma	6.14×10^9	70
A	500 ppma	6.24×10^9	80
A	1000 ppma	2.97×10^9	80
A	2000 ppma	7.02×10^8	100
A	5000 ppma	2.99×10^7	ND
A	1×10^6 ppma	6.03×10^6	ND
B	500 ppma	2.59×10^9	80
B	1000 ppma	1.72×10^9	100
B	2000 ppma	9.15×10^8	100
B	5000 ppma	2.65×10^7	ND
B	1×10^6 ppma	2.17×10^6	ND
C	250 ppma	2.65×10^9	90
C	500 ppma	4.03×10^9	70
C	1000 ppma	1.72×10^9	140
C	5000 ppma	1.69×10^8	120

ND = 미결정

가 가
10,000ppma ,

5

(Pre-existing Hot Zone Design)

200mm 가 0.75mm/min 0.35mm/
mm 17 G₀ , / 200
(edge)
18
635mm 760mm
680mm (band)(280)
 $v * (680 \text{ mm}) = 0.33 \text{ mm/min}$ (60) (80)
) 가 ,

R_v^* (680) 35mm, R_l^* (680) 65mm
 , 200mm
 (steady state) 19 1-4
 ,
 ()
 (interpolation) 19
 (extrapolation) 1
 $v^*(z)$ (60) 200mm
 가
 $v^*(z)$

6

$G_0(r)$
 20 21 / , $G_0(r)$
 $G_0(r) = 2.65 + 5 \times 10^{-4} r^2$ (K/mm) (2) $G_0(r) = 2.65 + 5 \times 10^{-5} r^2$ (K/mm) 1cm $G_0(r)$: (1)
 가 가
 3cm 1 2 0.4 0.35mm/min 가 21
 가

7

가
 22 23 (out-diffusion) 가
 , dT/dz
 (/ 1cm)
 ,
 0.32mm/min 가 2
 가

8

700mm 150mm (shoulder) 1.2m
 m/min 430mm 0.4mm/min 700mm
 0.65mm/min
 320mm 525mm 가 24
 가 525 mm 가 0.47 mm/min
 가 (60)

9

5
 (plot) , (interpolation)
 (extrapolation) 1
 200mm 가 가

가 1000mm (slice) 200mm (i)
, (ii) , V/I
(60) 200mm 950mm 25
가, 40%
75% 가
10
1100mm 150 mm 가
200mm 1mm/min 0.4mm/min
0.3mm/min
(hot zone)
400mm 26a 26b (segment)가 100mm 250mm 250mm
(60), 170mm 290mm
125mm 170mm 290mm 400mm
(80) (60) (cylindrical core)
100mm 125mm (80) (60)
(90)

11
V/I
(150mm 200mm) 1050
(section) 가 2mm
, 가
(standard defect delineating etch)
(lifetime mapping)
(lifetime mapping) /
(contrast band)가

가, (G₀) 가
/ 가 가, v/G₀
가
가 (thermal history) 가
1050 가 - 가
가 가 1050 가
가 가 1050
가 가 1050
가 2 가 - 1400 1050
가 가 1050
가 1050
0 1050 가 140
가 1050
가, (R), (lifetime m
ap) 가 v/G₀ = v/G₀
가 V/I 가
가, V/I
가 G₀ /
가 (FEA)
가 G₀ /
FEA 가 가
27
G₀ 가 (R'), V/I
가 가 가 G₀
가 (R') v/G₀ V/I v/G₀ (, v/G₀)
가, v/G₀
28 가
G₀ 가 (,)
가 가 1050
29 가
가 (60) (, R - R)
가 (60) 가

가

' (good)'(,) ' (bad)'(,)

:

$$(R - R) ^ 2 = D_{\text{eff}} * t_{1050}$$

R

R

가

 D_{eff}

$$9.3 * 10^{-4} \text{ cm}^2 \text{ sec}^{-1}$$

 t_{1050}

1050

29

(60)

1410

1050

150mm

10

15

가

(60)

가

25

35

60)

300mm

65

75

(60)

가

가

가

30, 31, 32

33

가

1050

30

33

가

200mm

가

30

235mm

350mm

255mm

(60)

45%

가

31

305mm

460mm

360mm

(60)

가

65%

32

140mm

275mm

210mm

(60)

33

600mm

730mm

640mm

665mm

(60)

60)

32

30, 31, 32 33

1050

(,

)가

가

)가

(60)

가 . , , 가

33 , 665mm 730mm (90) , .

가

가 ,

out-diffusion) ; 가 ; (thermal history), (slice) ; (crystal lattice vacancies) ; (silico n self-interstitials) ; 가

(57)

1. 2 (denuded zone)

2 , 10 D_1 (interstitial oxygen) - ,

75% D_1 ,

1 (90) 가 1 (90) 15mm

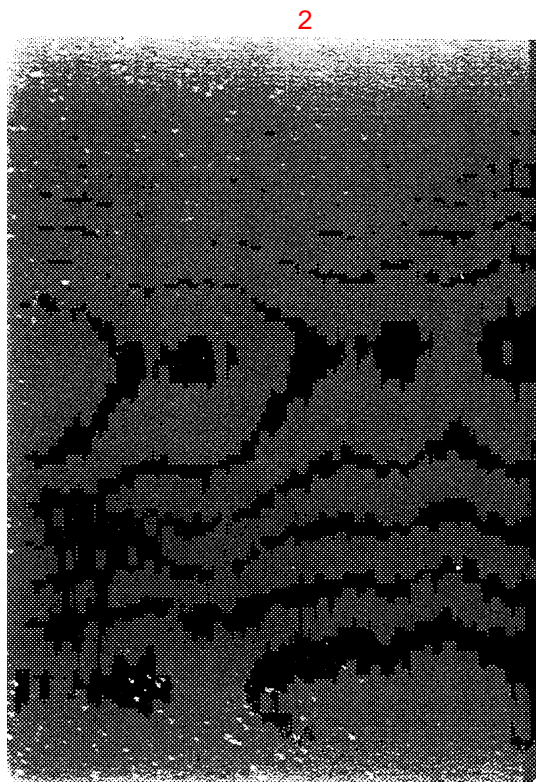
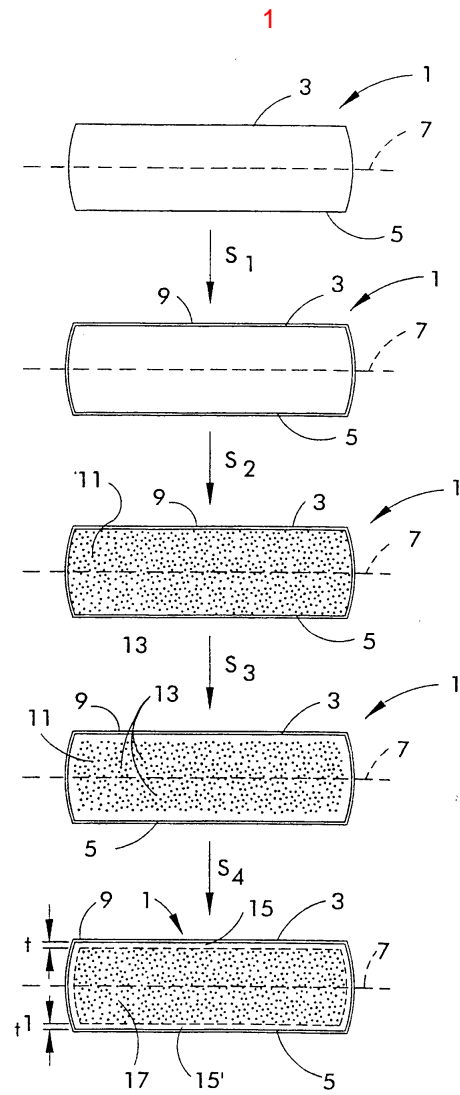
2.

1 , 가 2 (60) .

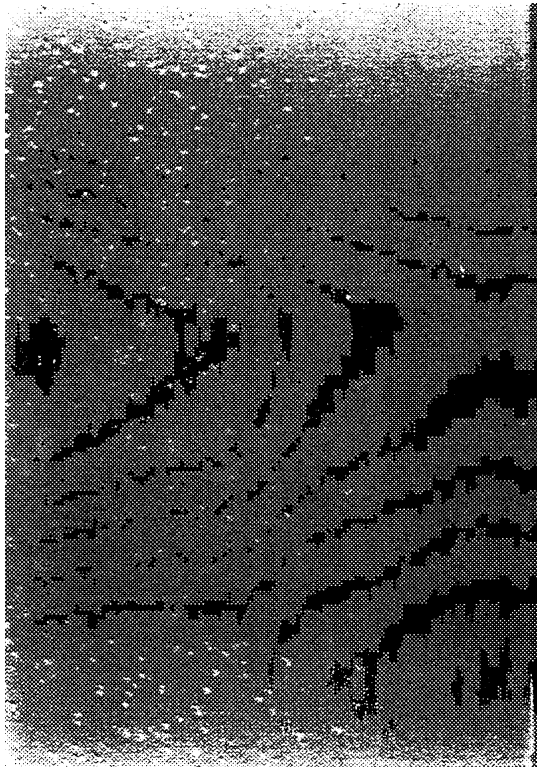
3.

1 , 1 (90) 15% .

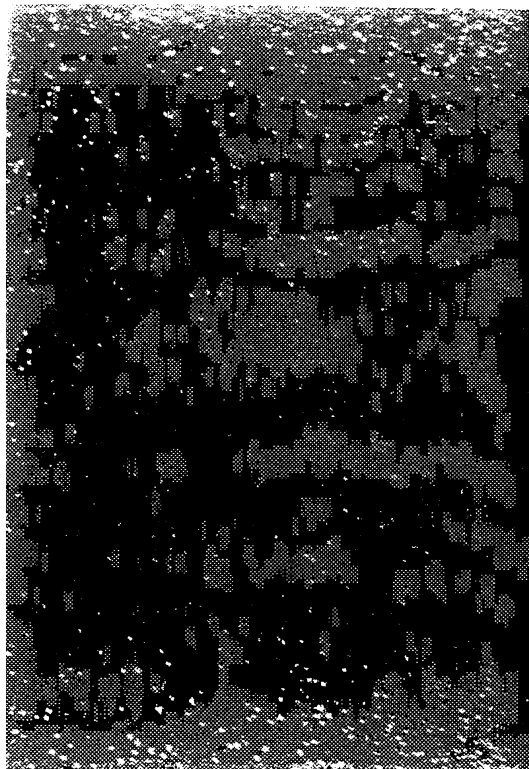
- 3 4. ,
- 가 2 (60) .
- 1 5. , 1 (90) .
- 2 6. 2 , , (denuded zone)
2 , ,
(interstitial oxygen) 10 D_1 -
75% , D_1
- 가 (60) 가 , (60)
(60) 40% .
- 6 7. ,
(60) ,
가 (vacancy dominated material) .
- 6 8. , (60) 60% .
- 8 9. , (60) 80% .



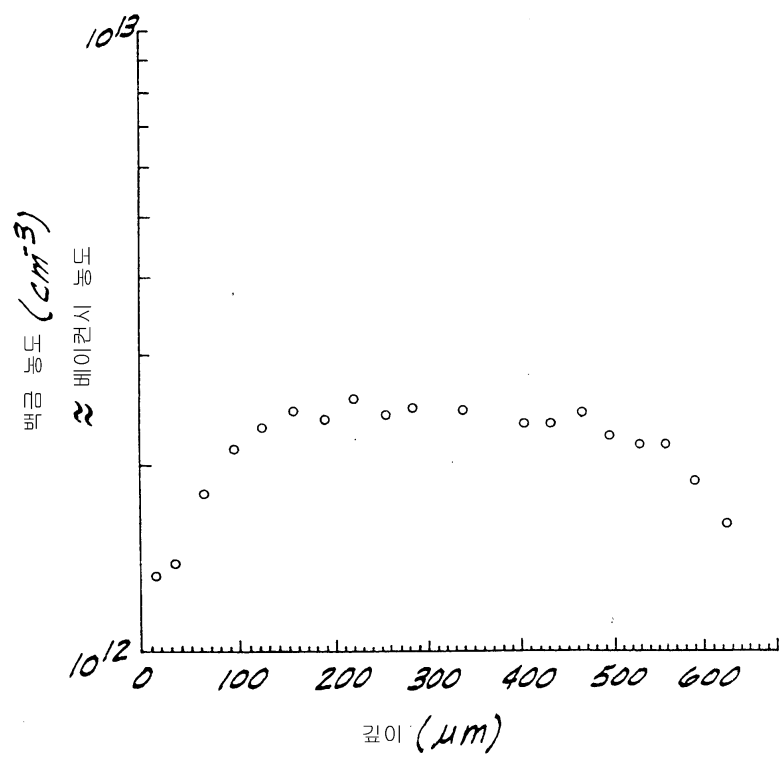
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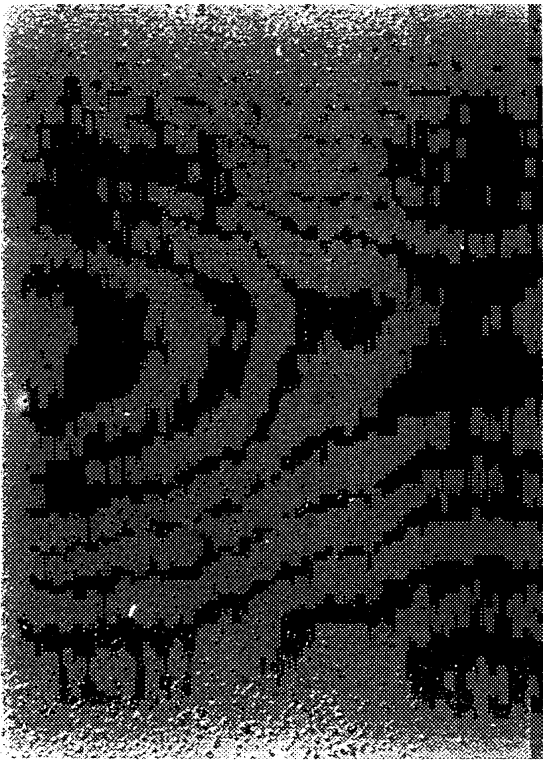
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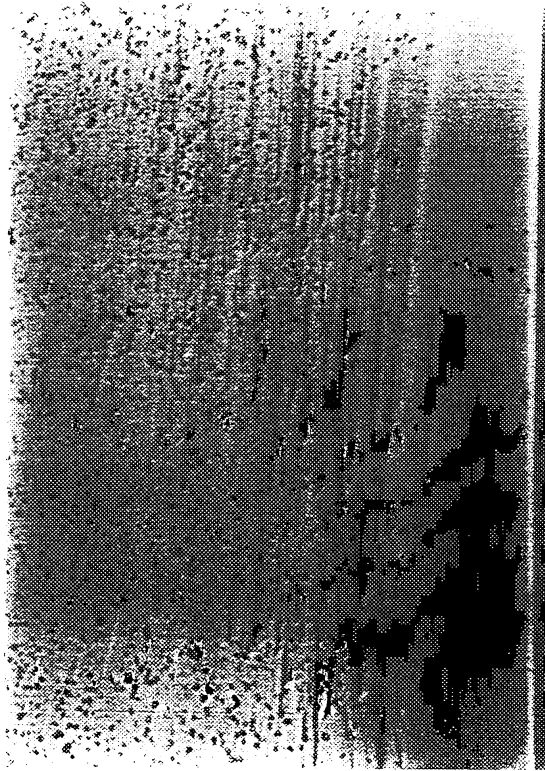
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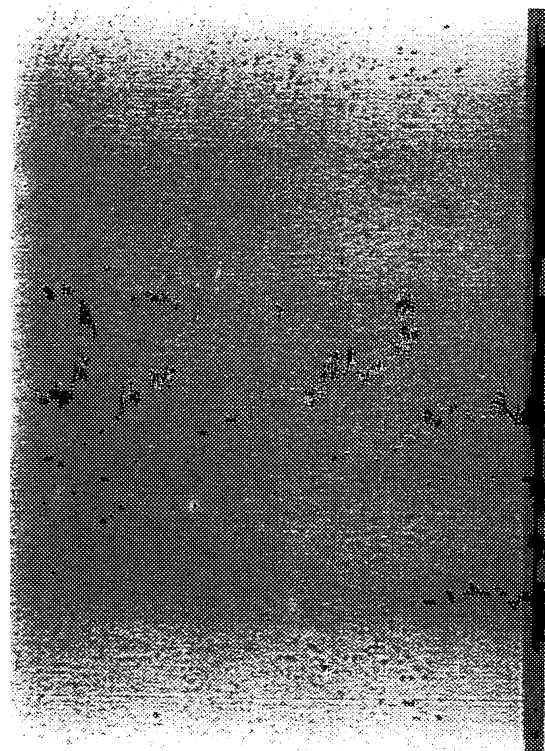
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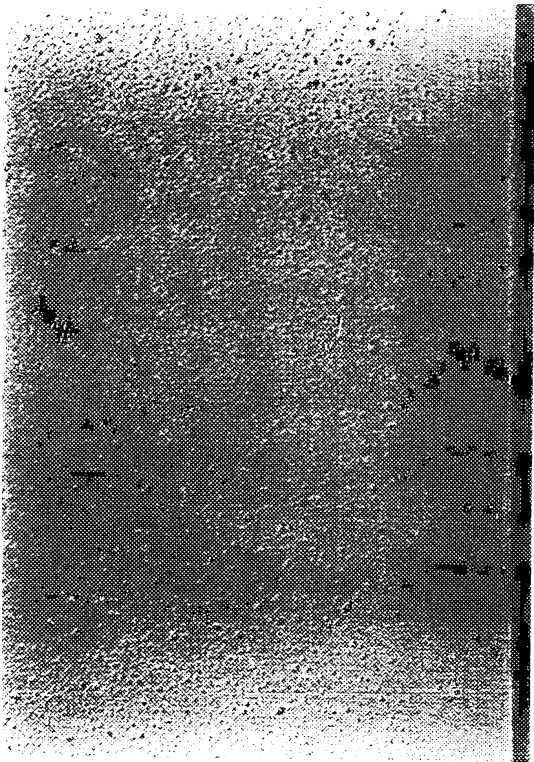
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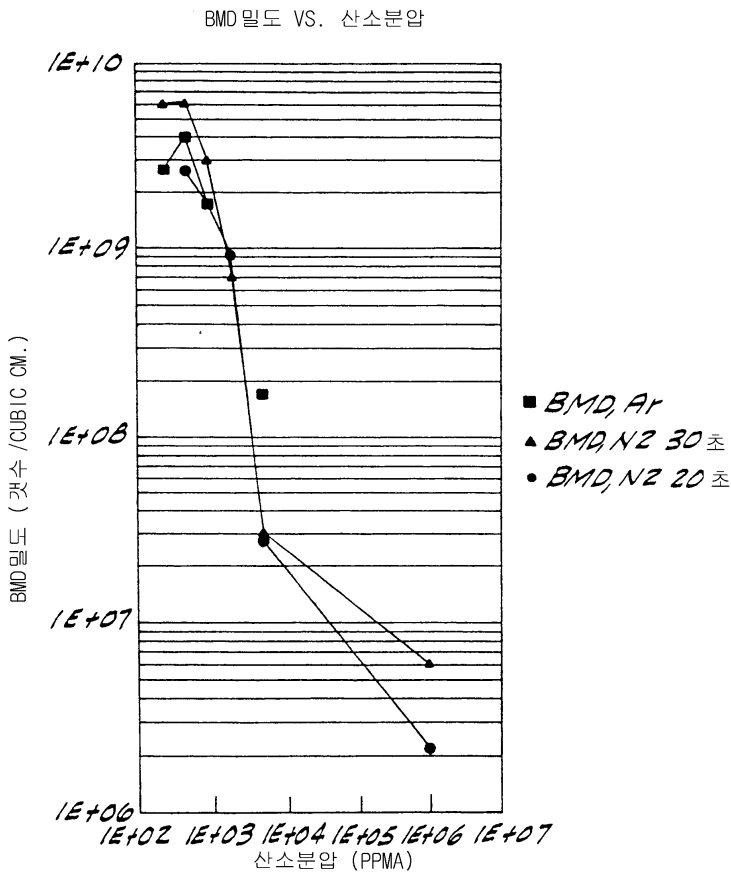
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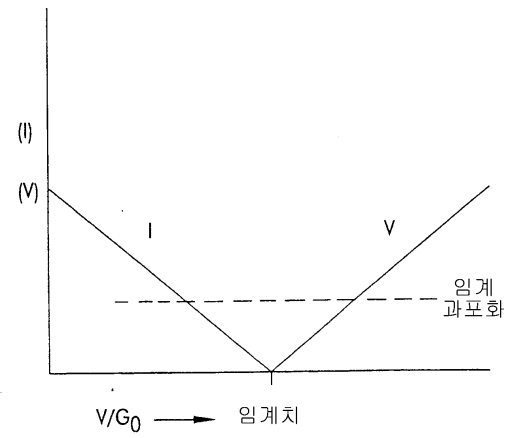
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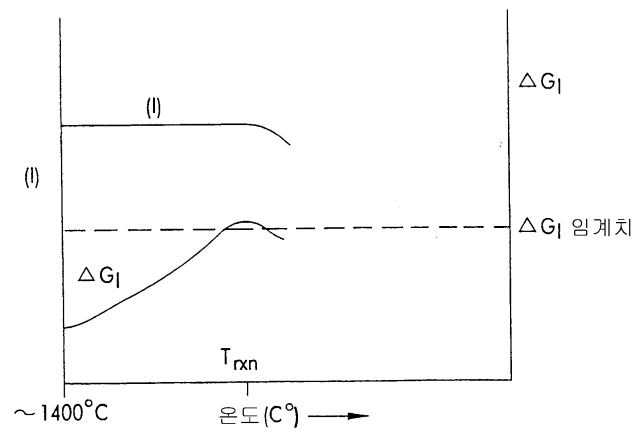
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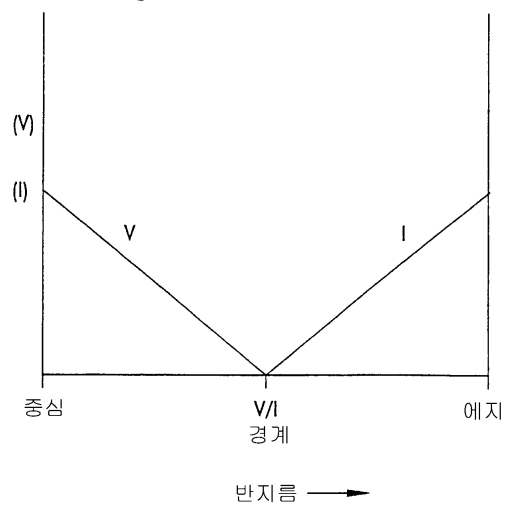
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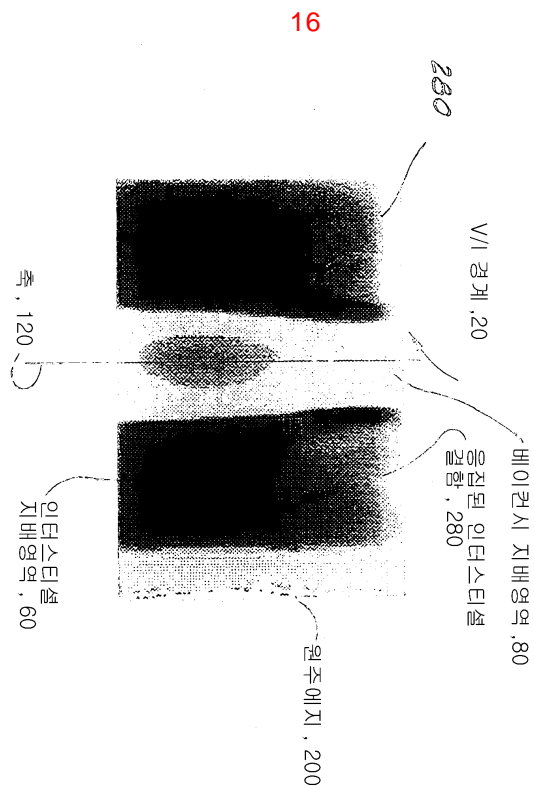
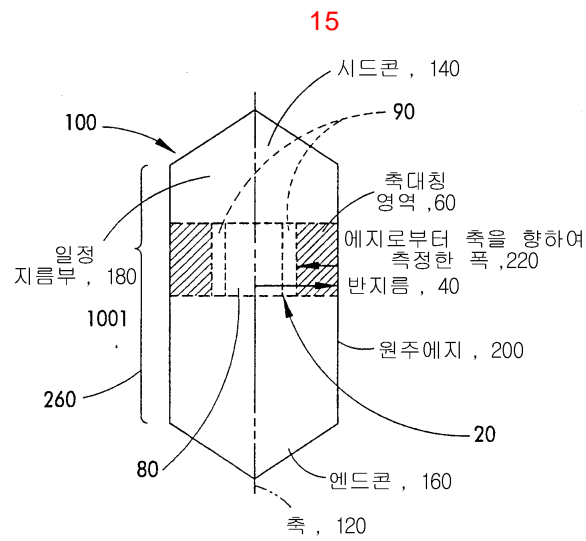
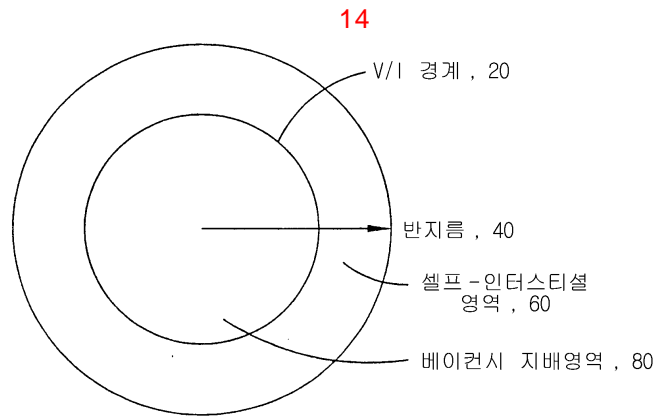


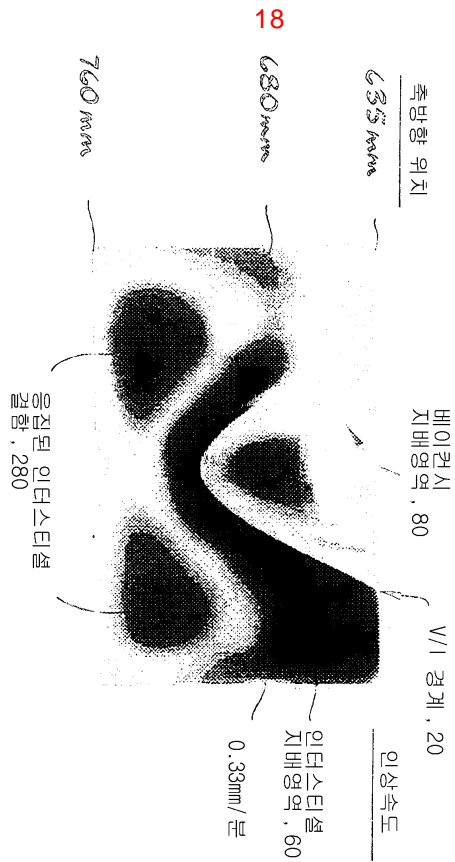
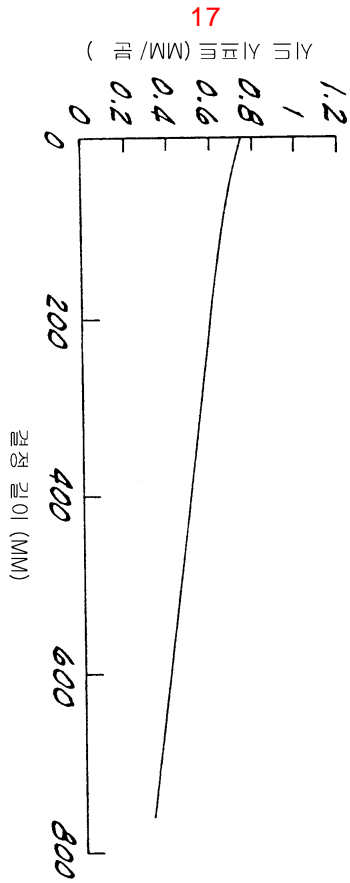
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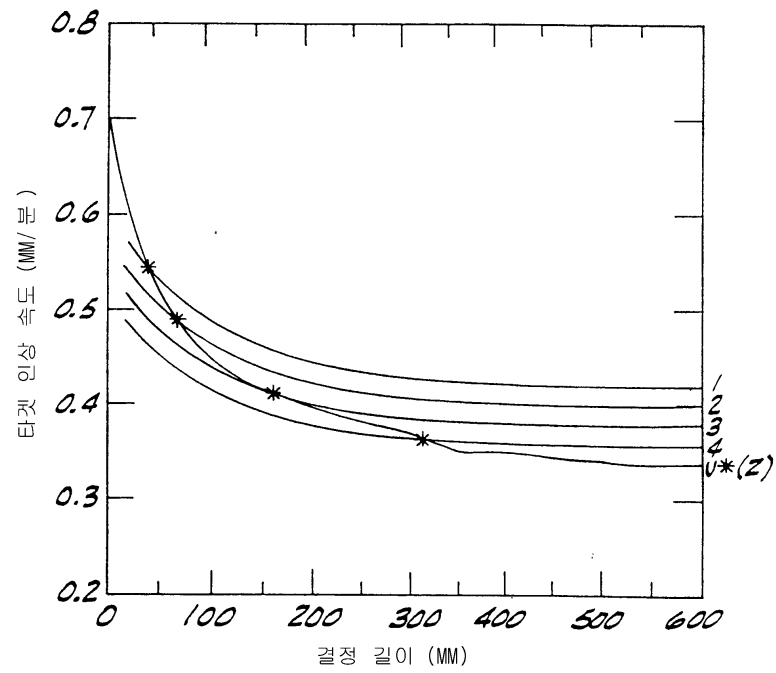
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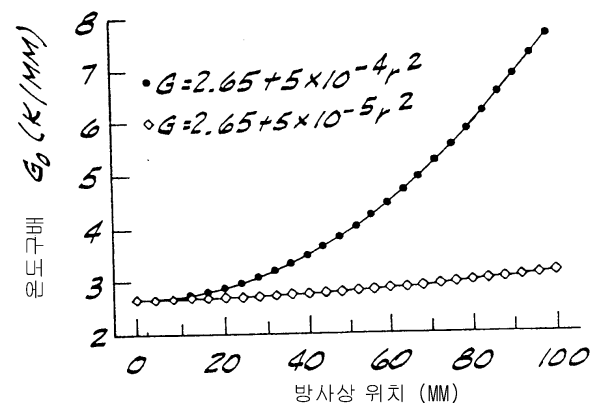




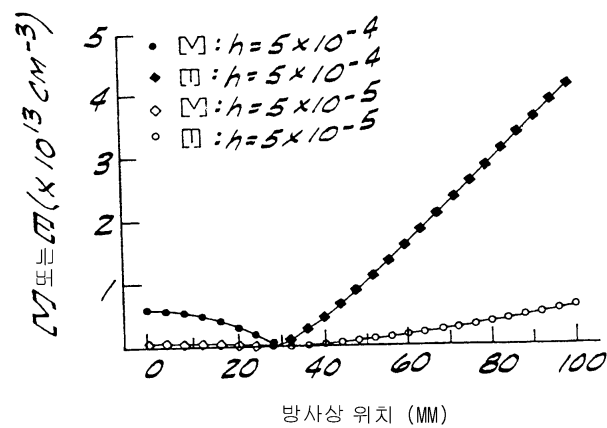
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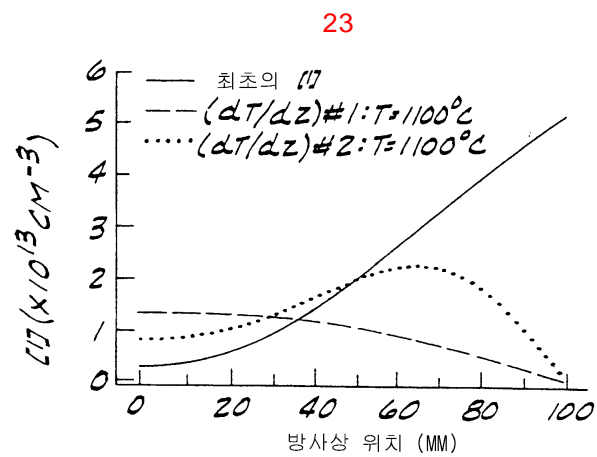
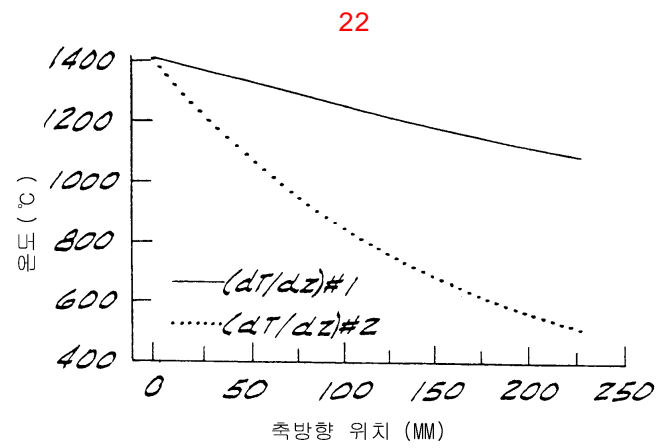


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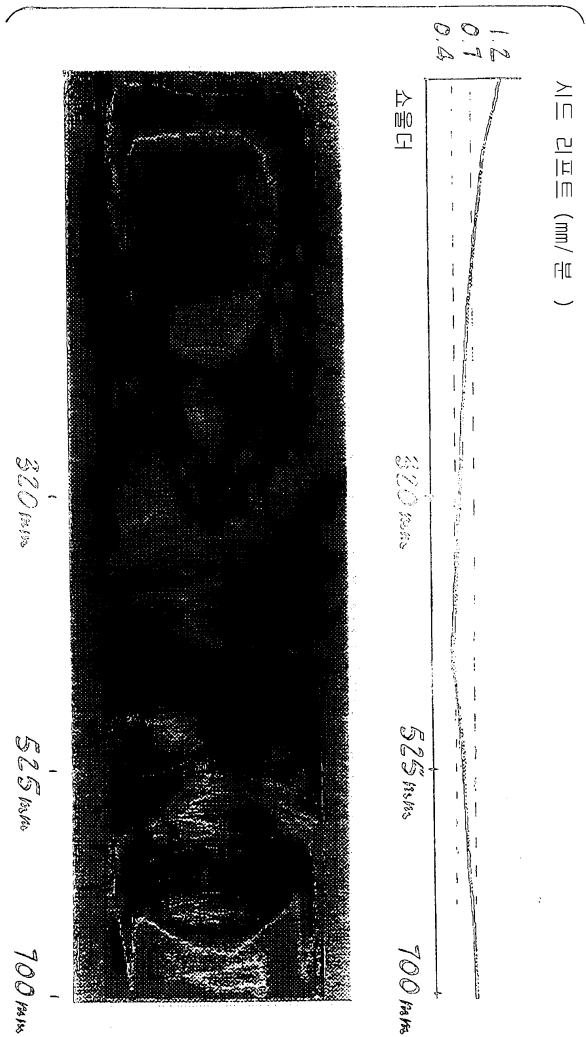


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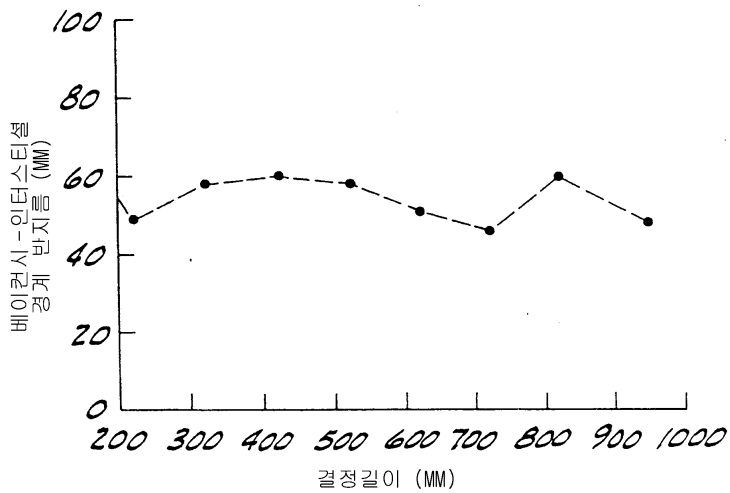


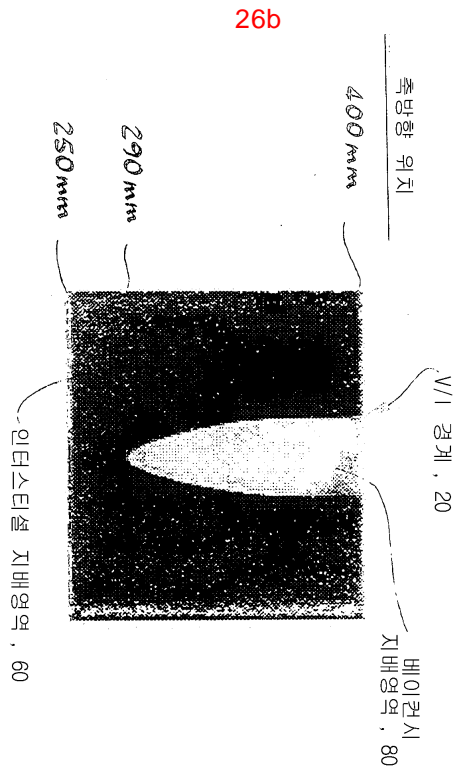
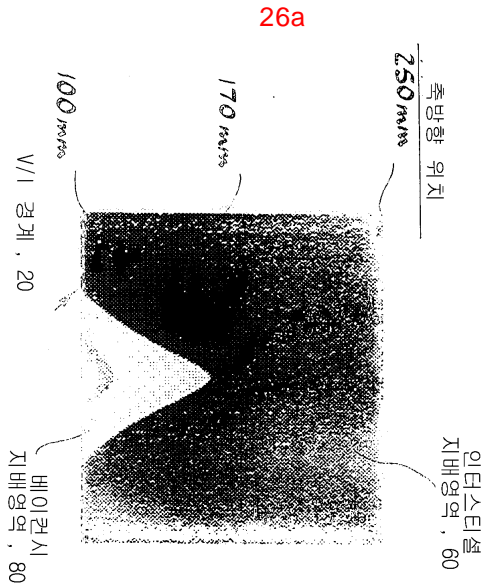


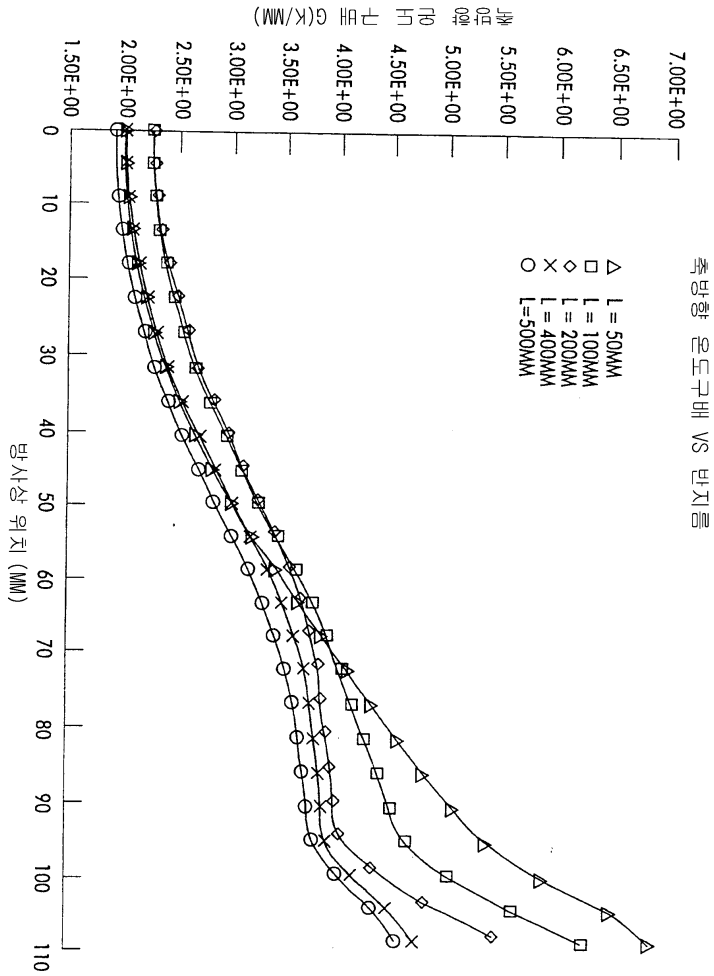
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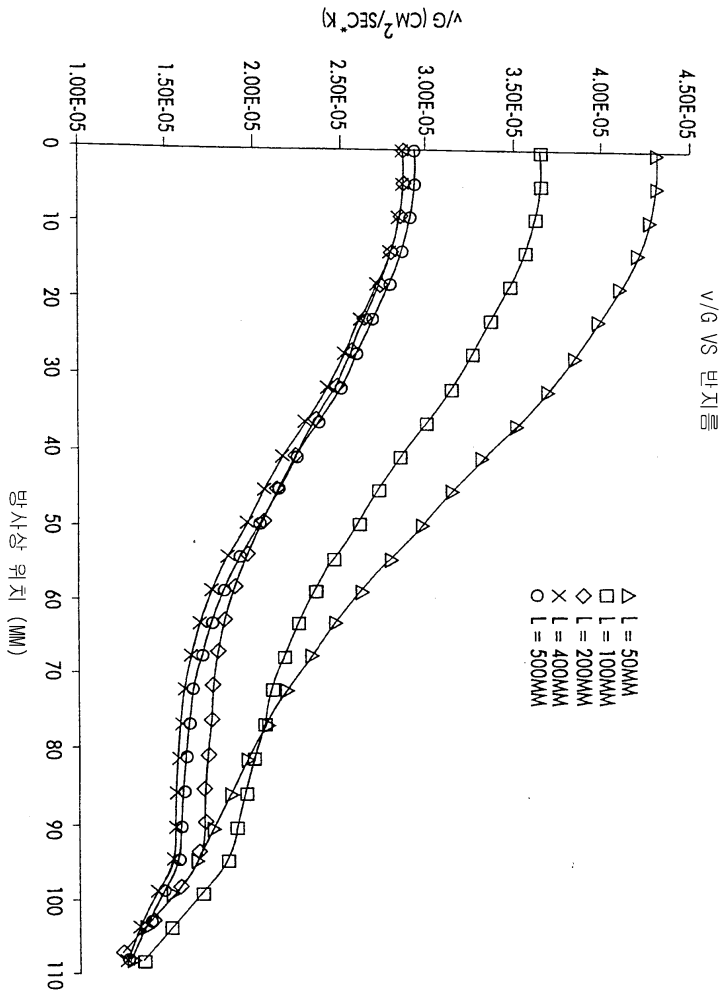
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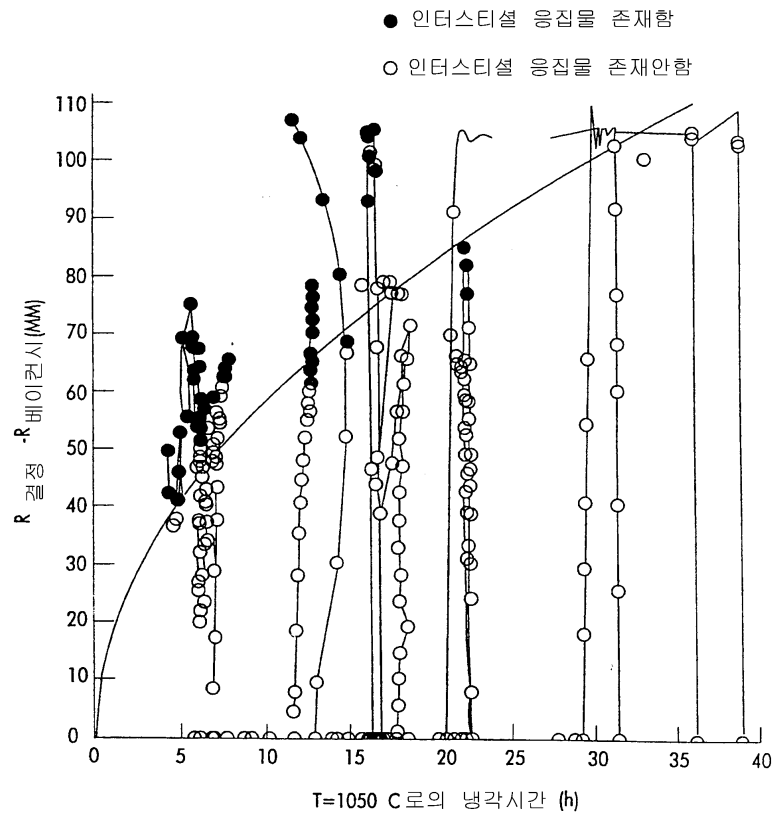




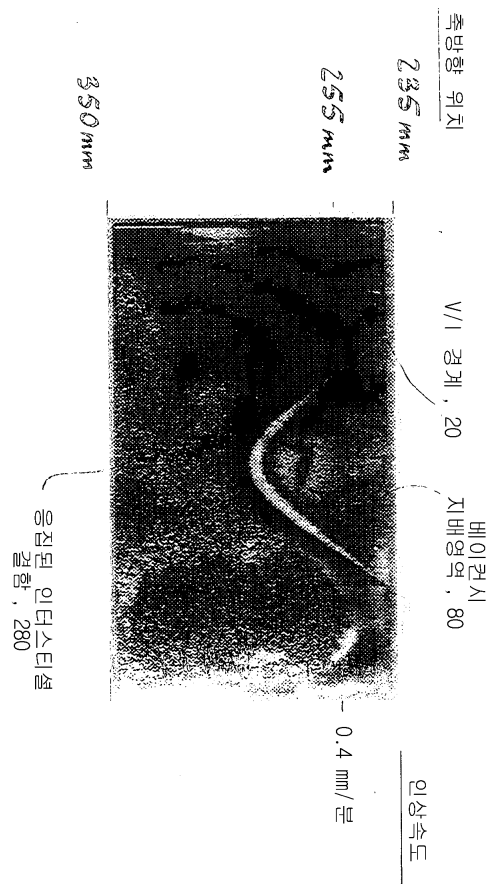
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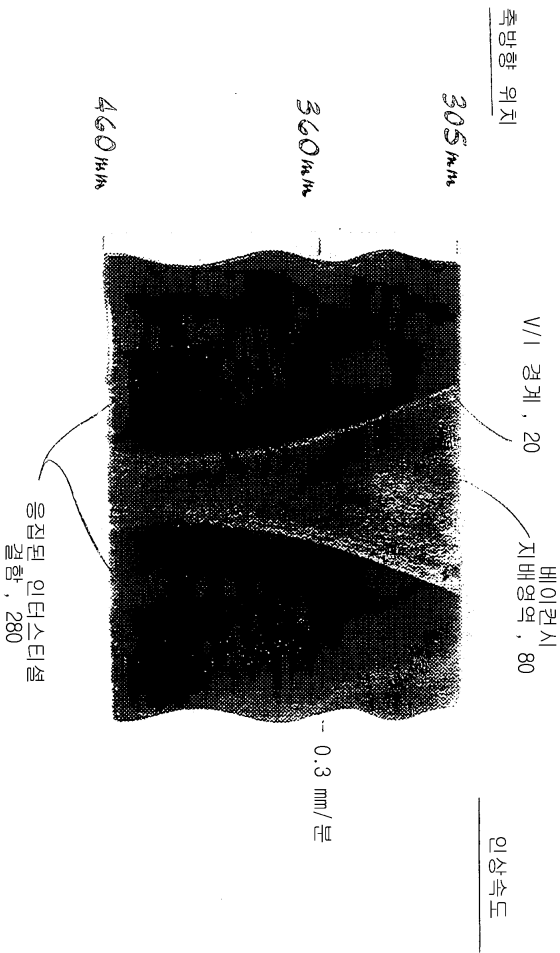
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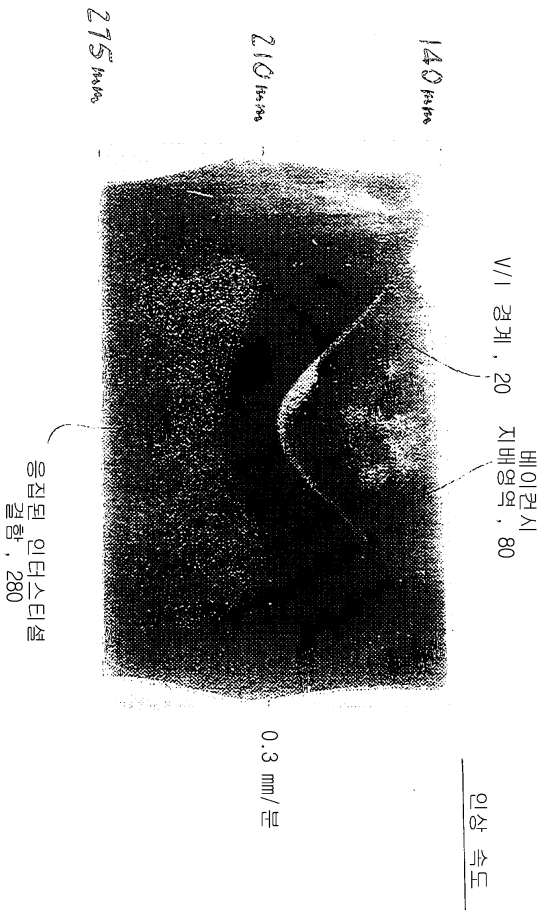
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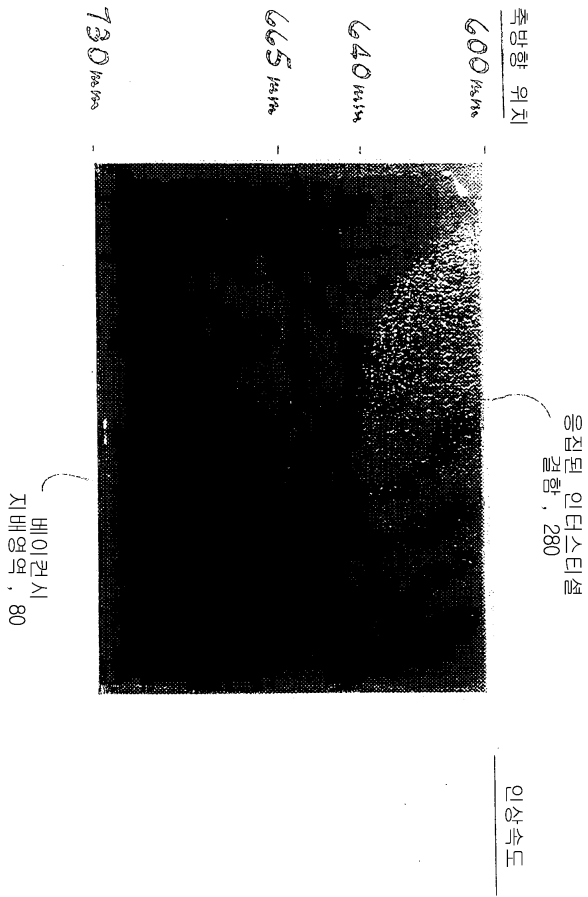
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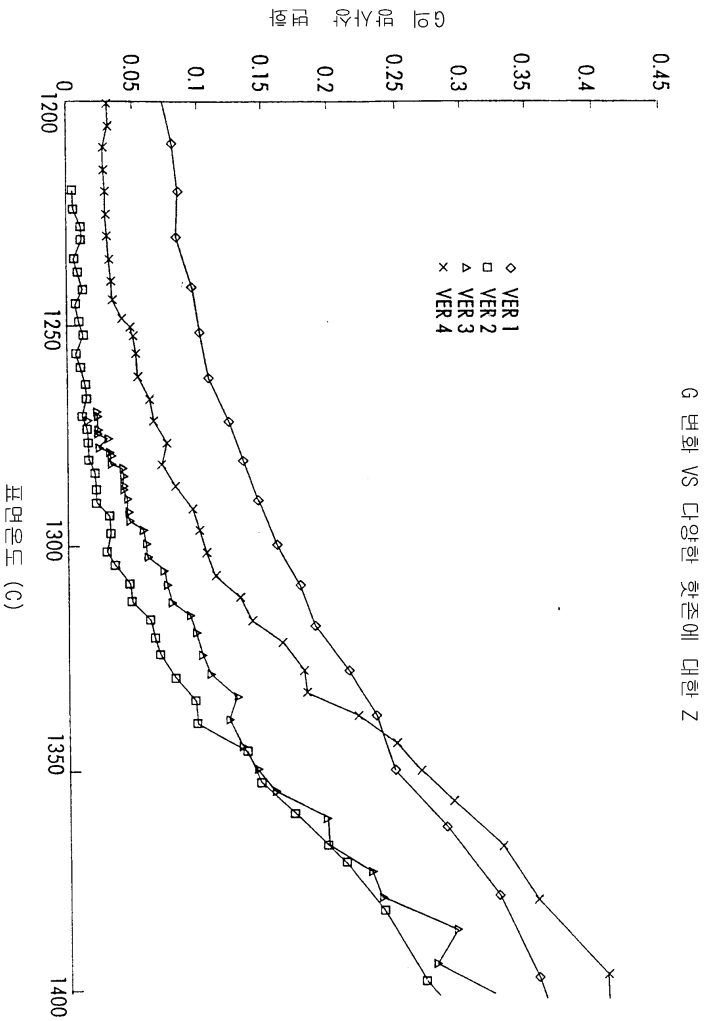
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