

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(A)

(51) . Int. Cl.⁷
C30B 29/06

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(43)

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2004 12 03

(21)	10-2004-7018215 ()		
(22)	2004 11 11		
(62)	10-1999-7009282 : 1999 10 08		1999 10 14
	2004 11 11		
(86)	PCT/US1998/006945	(87)	WO 1998/45507
(86)	1998 04 09	(87)	1998 10 15

(30)	60/041,845 60/062,316	1997 04 09 1997 10 17	(US) (US)
(71)	63376	8	501
(72)	-20123	11	
	63301		1515
	63105	6220	15
	63304	5234	
	-39012	7	
	63367	78	
	-28066	117/	
	-28066	117/	
	-28100	11	
(74)			

:

(54)

(back surface) , (front surface)
 (central plane), (circumferential edge)
 10 (denuded zone) D_1 (interstitial oxygen)
 erated (90) γ , γ , γ (point defect) 75% (agglom
 (60) , , , , , , 15mm
 40%

1

1
 2 1 (4-7)
 3 1 (4-8)
 4 1 (3-14)
 5 1 (4-7) (platinum
 concentration) (atoms/cm³)
 6 2 (3-4)
 7 2 (3-5)
 8 2 (3-6)
 9 3 (1-8)
 10 4 (BMD) (rapid thermal anne
 aling) (number density)
 11 v (growth rate) , G_0 (average axial temperature gradient)

12	v/G_0	가	-	(I)	(V)	가	
13	G_0	가	v/G_0	,	T	,	
		(vacancy dominated material)		-	(I)	(V)	가
		가				V/I	(self- interstitial dominated material)
14	V/I	(V)	,	-	(I)		
15							
16	(60),	V/I	,		(annular)	,	
17				(pull rate)	,	(seed lift)	
18	5		,				
19	5		,	$v^*(z)$		1-4	4
20	6		,		/		
	G_0						
21	6				(V)	-	(I)
22	7						
23	22		7			-	
24	8		,				
25	9		,		V/I		
26a	10 250mm		,		,	(shoulder)	100mm
26b	10 400mm		,		,	(shoulder)	250mm
27	11		,			G_0	

28	11	,			G_0
29	11	,	(60)		
30	11	,	(copper decoration)	-	(defect-delineating etching)
g etching)	,		235mm - 350mm		
31	11	,	(copper decoration)	-	(defect-delineating etching)
g etching)	,		305mm - 460mm		
32			(copper decoration)	-	(defect-delineating etching)
			140mm - 275mm		
33			(copper decoration)	-	(defect-delineating etching)
			600mm - 730mm		
34			(hot zone)	,	$G_0(r)$

35 47†

* * *

1: 3:

5: 7:

20: V/I 40:

60: -

80:

120: 140:

160: 200:

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

(agglomerated intrinsic point defects)

(axially symmetric region) †

(solubility) †

(segregation coefficient)

가 (supersaturated concentration) (slice) (crystal lattice)

가 (active device region)

(IG) ('IG')

IG (denuded zone)

(out-diffusion) (SiO₂)

(precipitate free zone)

(a) (600 - 750) 4 (c) (1000 - 1150) (b)

(thermal sequence)

F. Shimura, (1989), 361-367

0) 가

e) (back surface) 15 (central plane), D_2 , (front surface (circumferential edge), (front surface layer),

) 1000 16 (annealing), 800 4 (oxygen precipitation heat treatment)

가
15mm (90) 가

40% (60) 가
face) (back surface) (central plane), (front sur (circumferential edg

e) 10 D_1 (denuded zone) D_1 (interstitial oxygen)
(agglomerated) (90) 75% (point defect) 15mm

40% (60)
face) (back surface) 15 (central plane), D_2 (bulk layer) (front sur (circumferential edg (front
e), surface layer),
ygen precipitation heat treatment) (annealing) (ox
가

가,
(vacancy sink), D_1
(bulk layer), (agglomerated intrinsic point defects)
(axially symmetric region) (crystal lattice vacancies)

750
(denuded zone)

가

가

(print)'

(templet)'

(sliced) (lapping), (etc)
 h- ing) (polishing) , F. Shimura, _____ (Semiconductor Silicon Crys
tal Technology , Academic Press, 1989 _____ (J. Grabmaier ed.) Springer-verlag, New York,
 1982 ()

3) 가 5×10^{17} 9 $\times 10^{17}$ (atoms/cm³) (ASTM F-121-8

(starting wafer)
 가

(1410) 750 350 가 , (centers) 800 4
 (oxygen precipitate nucleation centers) 5 $\times 10^6$ (precipitates)/cm³ ,
 () 가 , ,
 , 800 4 1000 16 , ,

(substitutional carbon)

, , 5 $\times 10^{16}$ atoms/cm³ 가 , 1 $\times 10^{16}$ atoms/cm³ , 5 $\times 10^{15}$ atoms/cm³

1 , 가 (7) (front) ' (back) ' (3), (5)

bow) 가 , , (TTV), (warp) 가 (midpoint) (

TTV,
 가

1 (1) (9) S₁ 가 700
 (15) 25 30 , , , , 20 ,
 , , , , , , 30 , ,

S₂ , 가 (1) 가 (13)

(rapid thermal annealer)

1150 1200 , 가 1200 1275 , 1175 ,

here) 1 , (nitriding) (rapid thermal annealing) 가 (nitriding atmosp
 (non-nitriding) 가 가 (N₂) , ,
 , 1 ,

S₄, 1000, 16, (furnace) (load), 800, 4
1, 800, 가 (furnace) (clustering), 가 (cluster) (loading)
) , , (clustering), (cluster), (clustering)
가 800, 가, 가, (clustering)

(templet) , 가 (furnace)
가 .

$$1 \quad , \quad (15) \quad (15') \quad (\quad) (15 \quad 15') \quad (3) \quad (5) \quad t, t' \quad . \quad (17)$$

$$(17) \quad \text{가} \quad \text{가} \quad \text{가} \quad \text{가} \quad \text{가} \quad \text{,} \quad 1 \times 10^{-7}$$

.

가

5×10^{-10} (precipitates)/cm³

가 (15 15') t, t'
 가 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 70 100
 가 (out-diffusion)

D₁ (10)
75%

85%, 90% 95%

atmosphere)	,	가 ()	(nitriding
,	,	가 (non- nitriding)	가	,
,	,	가	가	,
Oppma)	,	,	0.01 atm.(10,000ppma)	0.005 atm.(5,00
			0.002 atm.(2,000ppma),	0.001 atm.(1,000ppma)

, S_1 (thermal oxidation)

가 , 가 ,

가 , 가 , 가 ,

가
가
(nitridization)

0.0001 atm.(100ppma)
0.0002 atm. (200ppma)
0.01 atm.(10,000ppma)
0.002 atm.(2,000ppma),
0.005 atm.(5,000ppma),
0.001 atm.(1,000ppma)

가 (2,3)

(3) (1).

가 (lapping)

가 (ring)
(central core)

(120), (see
(constant diameter porti
(circumferent

15
(end-cone)(160),
(100)
(120)
(200)
(60)[
(60)'
(40)
(60)'
(agglomerated intrinsic point defects)

(80)
(80)
(60)

15mm
(90) V/I (20) (120) (40)
15% 25% 25% 7.5%
(80) (90) (120) (100)
(80) 40% (90)
20% 60% 60%
80%
(220) (200) (120)
40% 60% 30%
60% (60) (100)
40% 40% 20%
80%
(260) 80%

가 (epitaxial layer)

가

(platinum diffusion analysis)

(Frank - Turnbull mechanism) , (vacancy decoration)
 on) , 20 730 , 가 680 (tracking)
 , , , , (silicidation)
 immermann Ryssel, ' (monolayer)
 icon Under Non-Equilibrium Conditions),' J. Electrochemical Society, vol.139, p.256 (1992); Zimmermann, G
 oesele, Seilenthal Eichiner, ' (The Modeling of Platinum Diffusion In Sil
 In Silicon),' Journal of Crystal Growth , vol. 129, p. 582(1993); Zimmermann Falster, '
 alski Silicon At An Early Stage', Appl. Phys. Lett. , vol. 60, p. 3250 (1992); Zimmermann Ryssel, Appl.
 Phys. A , vol. 55, p. 121(1992)가 .

11 , v/G_0 가 , - $2.1 \times 10^{-5} \text{ cm}^2/\text{sK}$ v/G_0 가
 , G_0 가 , .
 ,
 ,
 , (silicon matrix)

1

$$\Delta G_{v/I} = kT \ln \left(\frac{[V/I]}{[V/I]_{eq}} \right)$$

가 ,
k

T

[V/I]

가

[V/I] eq [V/I]가

T 가

G_v, 가
[I] eq[V], T
G_I, 가
[I][V] eq
T12 G_I[I] 가 G_I (1) 가 ,[I]가 , G_I 가가 가 G_v (1)

가 ,

, [V]

G_v 가가 v/G₀(r)

)

가

, v/G₀(r)

(

sink)

, 10⁻⁴ cm² / 가 , 5cm, 10cm

(

가

/G₀

가

G₀

(40)

v/G₀

13 14

V/I (20)

(80)(

(60)(

가

가

가)

V/I

V/I

V/I

G_v G_I 가

15

, v,
(100)G₀,

(90)

, 1410
가 700 , 800 , 900 , 1000 , 1050

가

1050 , - , 1.5 / , 0.1 1 / , 0.1 3 / . 0.1 0.5 / . 0.1 , 1100 800 ,

(sink)

$$v/G_0$$

가
v/G

(end-cone)

가

가

(tapering)

가

(thermal history)

130

가

가
/ (ii)
가

(i)

가

,

1050

1050

가

$$v/G_0(r),$$

(crystal puller)

가

가

가

(difference)

(60 90)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{V/I} \quad \text{가} \quad (60) \quad \text{v,} \quad \text{G}_0 \quad 10 \quad \text{v/G}_0 \quad (100) \\
 & \text{G}_0 \quad (\quad \text{v/G}_0 \quad) \quad \text{G}_0 \quad , \quad \text{G}_0(r)(\quad , \quad \text{v/G}_0(r)) \quad \text{G}_0 \quad , \quad \text{v/G}_0 \\
 & \text{, v/G}_0 \quad \text{V/I} \quad \text{가} \quad \text{v/G}_0 \\
 & \text{,} \quad \text{v/G}_0 \quad \text{v/G}_0 \quad \text{v/G}_0 \quad (90) \quad 1.1
 \end{aligned}$$

(D-defects) (Secco) 30 (, H. Yamagishi et al., (Semicon
d. Sci. Technol.) 7, A135(1992)).
(pit)

(laser scattering tomo- graphy) (defect density detection
limit),

가 , 가 (matrix) , 가 (slug) , 가 (slab)
 (decoration) (copper nitrate) (900) (1000) (5) (15)

(non-defect delineating etching) 55
 (nitric acid)(70%), 20 (hydrofluoric acid)(49%),
 25 (hydrochloric acid)(.)
 ht) 35 55 (Secco) 1:2 (Wrig
 M (potassium dichromate) 2 (hydrofluoric acid)(49%) 0.15

(high-temperature oxygen nuclei dissolution treatment))
(etch pits) ,

D- , (flow pattern defects), (gate oxide integrity defects),
 (crystal originated particle defects), (crystal originated light point defect
 (dislocation)
 s)
 on loop

1 4

5 11

1

1 , (slice) (surface oxidation step) (S₁),
 (rapid thermal annealing) (S₂), (S₃), (oxygen st
 abilization and growth) (S₄) S₁ - S₄ (O_i), S₄
 (OPD), S₄ (DZ) 1

[1]

	4-7	4-8	3-14
S ₁	1000 N ₂ + ~1% O ₂ 15	1000 N ₂ + ~1% O ₂ 15	
S ₂	1250 N ₂ 35	1250 Ar 35	1250 N ₂ 35
S ₃	100 /	100 /	100 /

S ₄	800 N ₂ 4 +100 0 N ₂ 16	800 N ₂ 4 +100 0 N ₂ 16	800 N ₂ 4 +100 0 N ₂ 16
O _i (atoms/cm ³)	7×10 ¹⁷	6.67×10 ¹⁷	7.2×10 ¹⁷
OPD (atoms/cm ³)	1×10 ¹⁰	4.4×10 ⁹	1.69×10 ¹⁰
DZ (μm)	70	95	0

2, 3, 4
, 4-8 3 , 3-14 4 , (200); 4-7 2
, 4-7 (platinum diffusion) 0) (pl
ot) 5

2

,
, S₁-S₄
(OPD),
6, 7, 8
3-4 6 , 3-5 7 , 3-6 8 (200 (DZ) 2)

[2]

	3-4	3-5	3-6
S ₁	1000 N ₂ +~1% O ₂ 15	1000 N ₂ +~1% O ₂ 15	1000 N ₂ +~1% O ₂ 15
S ₂	1250 N ₂ 35	1250 N ₂ 35	1250 N ₂ 35
S ₃	125 /	125 /	125 /
S ₄	800 N ₂ 4 + 10 00 N ₂ 16	800 N ₂ 4 + 10 00 N ₂ 16	800 N ₂ 4 + 10 00 N ₂ 16
O _i (atoms/cm ³)	6×10 ¹⁷	7×10 ¹⁷	8×10 ¹⁷
OPD (atoms/cm ³)	4×10 ¹⁰	1×10 ¹⁰	6×10 ¹⁰
DZ (μm)	~40	~40	~40

3

, 3-4 (S₄) 16Mb DRAM (S₄)
9 (1-8) 2 (200)
S₄ 1-8 3-4 (bulk oxygen precipitate density) (1-8
7×10¹⁰/cm³ 3-4 4×10¹⁰/cm³ (40)

4

(BMD: bulk microdefect density)

가

(DZ),

(oxygen precipitant)

A

30

1200

, B

20

, C

30

1200

(pre-oxidation)

3

가

(oxygen partial pressure)

3

BMD DZ

[3]

웨이퍼 세트	산소 분압	BMD 밀도 (결함/cm ³)	DZ 깊이 (미크론)
A	250 ppma	6.14×10^9	70
A	500 ppma	6.24×10^9	80
A	1000 ppma	2.97×10^9	80
A	2000 ppma	7.02×10^8	100
A	5000 ppma	2.99×10^7	ND
A	1×10^6 ppma	6.03×10^6	ND
B	500 ppma	2.59×10^9	80
B	1000 ppma	1.72×10^9	100
B	2000 ppma	9.15×10^8	100
B	5000 ppma	2.65×10^7	ND
B	1×10^6 ppma	2.17×10^6	ND
C	250 ppma	2.65×10^9	90
C	500 ppma	4.03×10^9	70
C	1000 ppma	1.72×10^9	140
C	5000 ppma	1.69×10^8	120

ND = 미결정

10,000ppma

5

(Pre-existing Hot Zone Design)

200mm

가 0.75mm/min

0.35mm/

mm

G₀

200

(edge)

635mm

760mm

680mm

v * (680 mm) = 0.33 mm/min

)

(band)(280)

(60) (

(80)

$R_v^* (680)$ 35mm , $R_i^* (680)$ 65mm
, 200mm
(steady state) , 19 1-4
,) , 19
 $v^*(z)$ (interpolation) 1 19
 $v^*(z)$ (60) 1 200mm
 $v^*(z)$

6

$G_0(r)$
20 21 / , $G_0(r)$
 $G_0(r) = 2.65 + 5 \times 10^{-4} r^2$ (K/mm) (2) $G_0(r) = 2.65 + 5 \times 10^{-5} r^2$ (K/mm) 1cm) $G_0(r)$: (1)
3cm 1 2 0.4 0.35mm/min 21
 $G_0(r)$: (1) 1cm) 21

7

v 22 23 (out-diffusion) , dT/dz /
, 2 1cm)
0.32mm/min
 v

8

700mm 150mm , (shoulder) 1.2m
m/min 430mm , 700mm
0.65mm/min ,
320mm 525mm ,
 v 525 mm , 24
 v 0.47 mm/min ,
 v (60) ,

9

5 , ()
(extrapolation) 1 (plot) , (interpolation)
200mm ,
 v , v

200mm
(i) 1000mm
(slice) , V/I
, (ii) ,
200mm 950mm 25
(60) 200mm ,
40% 75% ,
40% ,
75% ,
200mm

10

1100mm 150 mm 가
 200mm 1mm/min . 0.4mm/min
 400mm 26a 26b (segment) 가
 (60), , 100mm 170mm 250mm 250mm
 , 125mm 170mm 290mm 400mm
 (80) (60) (cylindrical core)
 , 100mm 125mm , (80)
 (90)

11

VII

(150mm 200mm) 1050

가 2mm
가
(standard defect delineating etch)

(lifetime mapping)

(lifetime mapping)

/
(contrast band)가

가 (G₀) 가 v/G₀ 가
 가 (thermal history) 가
 1050 가 1050 가 1050
 가 1050 1400 1050
 가 1050
 0 1050
 140
 1050
 가
 ap) (R₀), v/G₀ = v/G₀ (lifetime m
 가
 , V/I
 , G₀ (FEA) /
 FEA G₀ /
 27
 G₀ (R'), V/I
 , G₀
 , (R') v/G₀ V/I
 ,
 , v/G₀
 28 G₀
 G₀ (,)

가

(good)'(,) (bad)'(,)

$$(R_{\text{good}} - R_{\text{bad}})^2 = D_{\text{eff}} * t_{1050}$$

R

R , 가

$$D_{\text{eff}} = 9.3 * 10^{-4} \text{ cm}^2 \text{ sec}^{-1}$$

$$t_{1050} = 1050$$

29	,	,	,	,	-	,	150mm	(60)
1410	1050	,	,	,	10	15	(60)	
,	200mm	,	,	,	가	25	35	
60)	,	,	,	,	300mm	65	75	
	,	,	,	,	(60)			
30, 31, 32	33	1050	,	30	가	가	200mm	가
30	,	255mm	,	235mm	350mm	,		(60)
	,	360mm	,	45%	가			
31	,	가	,	305mm	460mm	,		(60)
32	,	210mm	,	140mm	275mm	,	(60)	
33	,	640mm	665mm	600mm	730mm	,		
60)	32	,	,	,	(60)			

, 30, 31, 32 33 1050

(,) 가

, , (,) 가 (60)

out-diffusion) (slice) n self-interstitials), (crystal lattice vacancies) (thermal history), IC

(57)

1. 2, , , (denuded zone)
2, , , 10, D₁, ,
(interstitial oxygen)
D₁, 75%,
가 1, (90), 1, (90), 15mm

2. 1, ,
가 2, (60)

3. 1, 1, (90), 15%

4.

3

, - 가 2 (60)

5.

1

, 1 (90)

6.

2

2 , , (denuded zone)

, 10 , D 1

(interstitial oxygen)

D 1

75%

, - 가 (60) 가 , (60) (60)
, , 40%

7.

6

가 (60) (vacancy dominated material)

8.

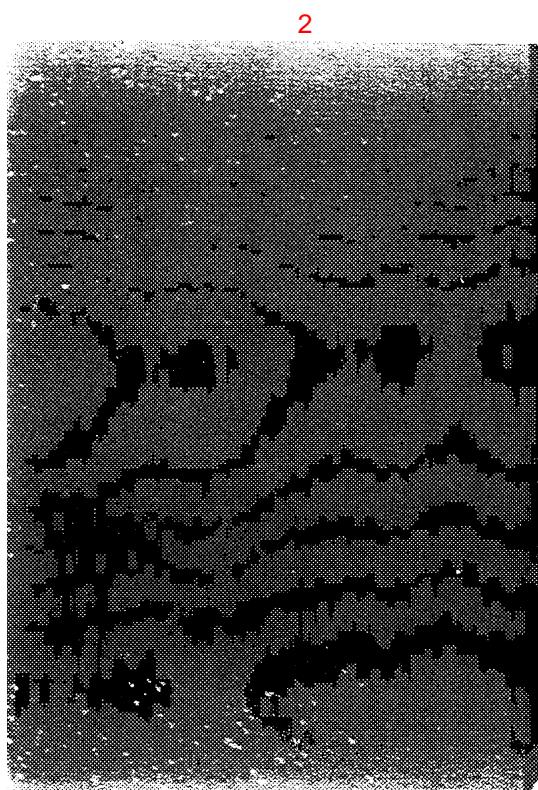
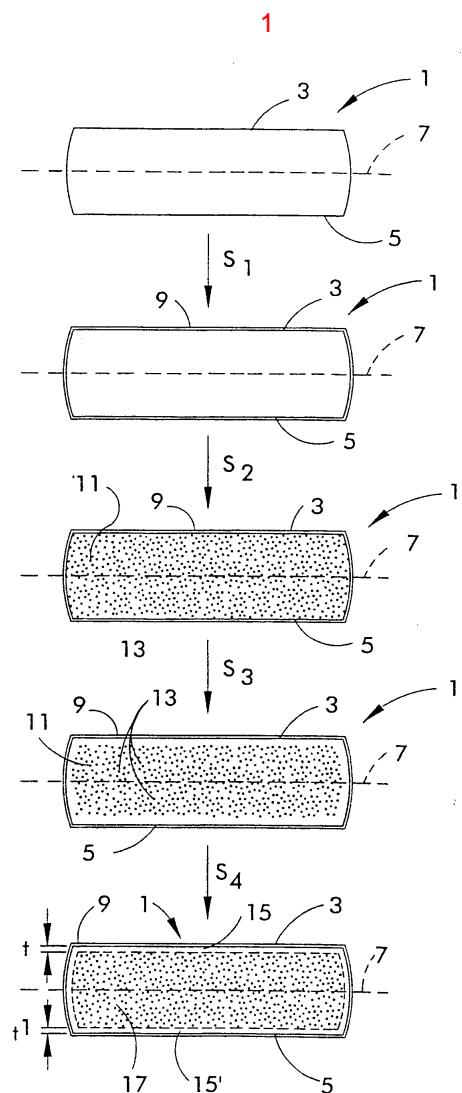
6

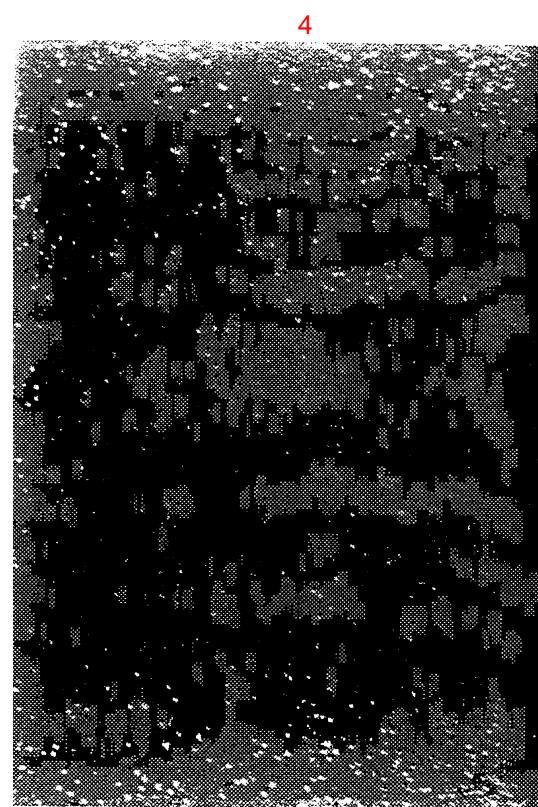
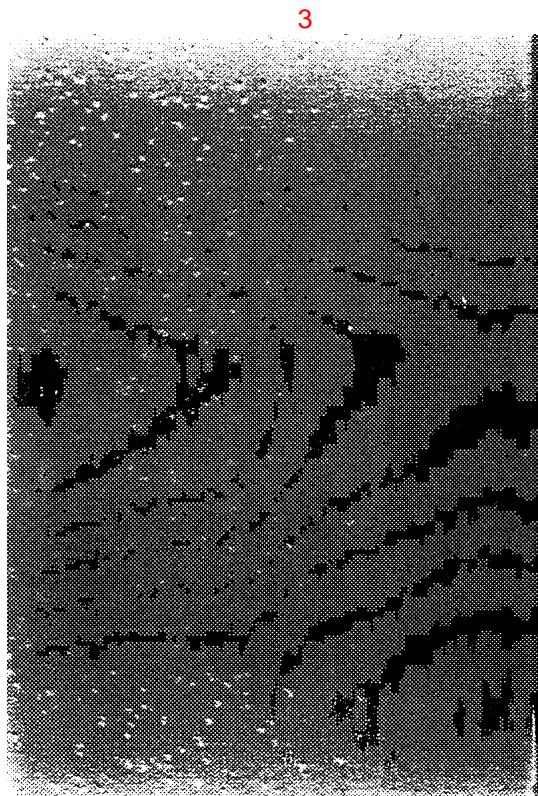
, (60) 60%

9.

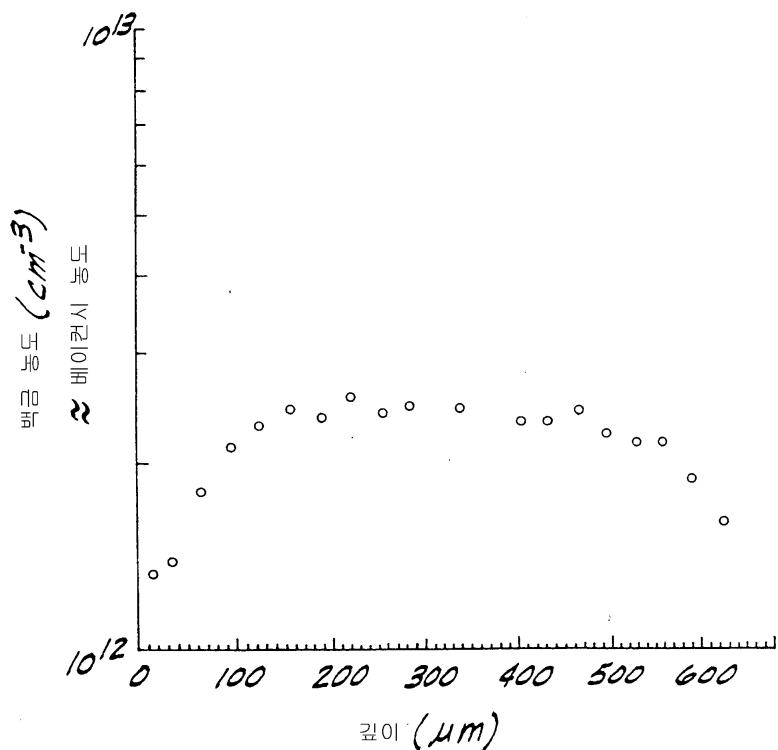
8

, (60) 80%

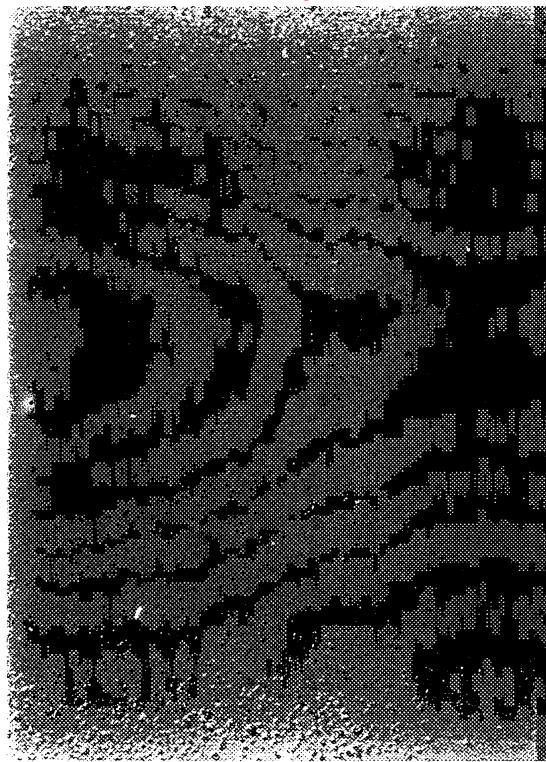




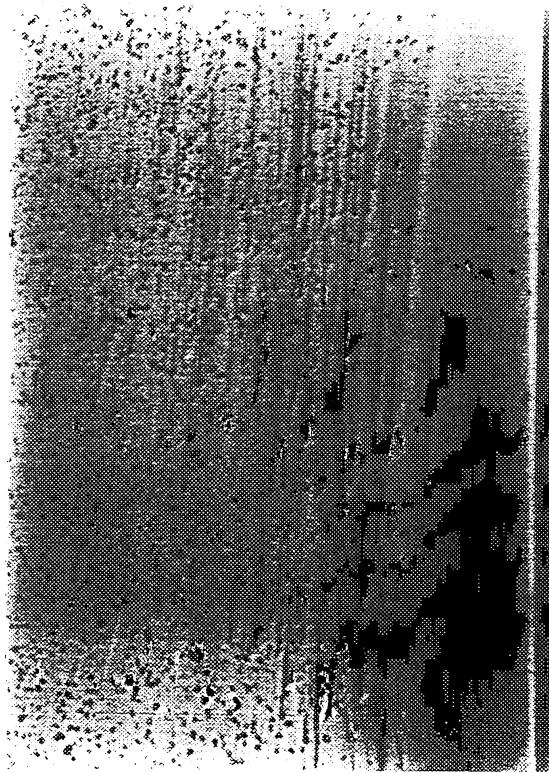
5



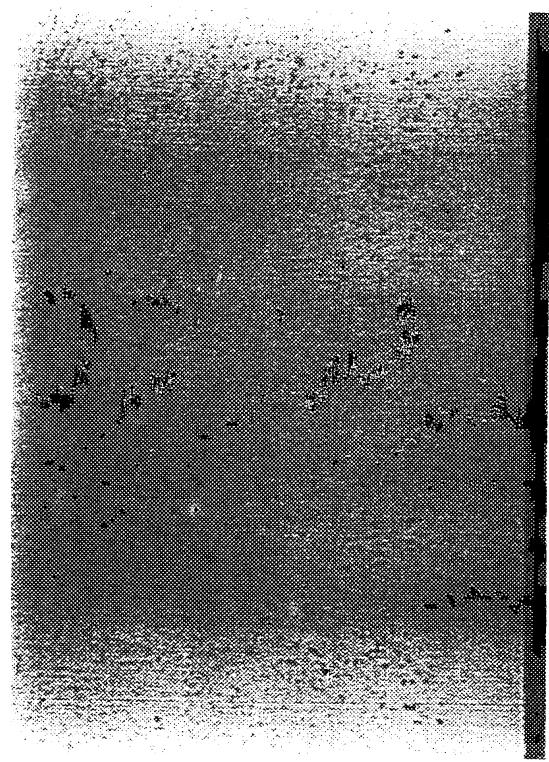
6



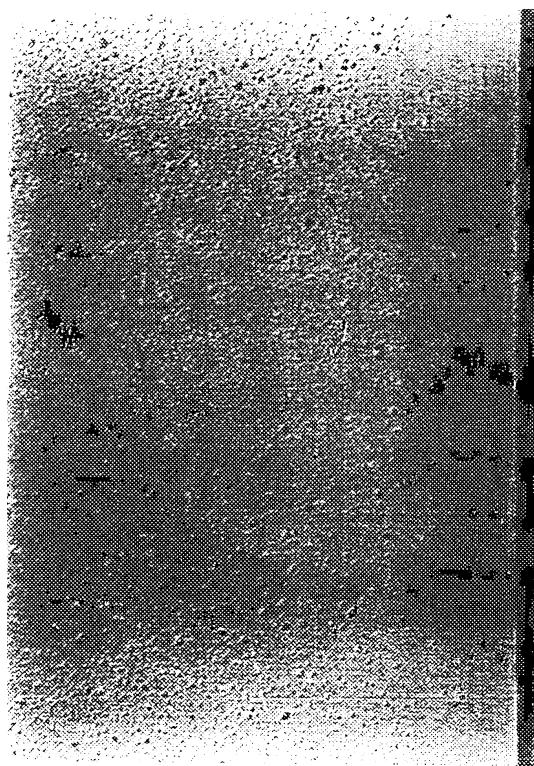
7



8

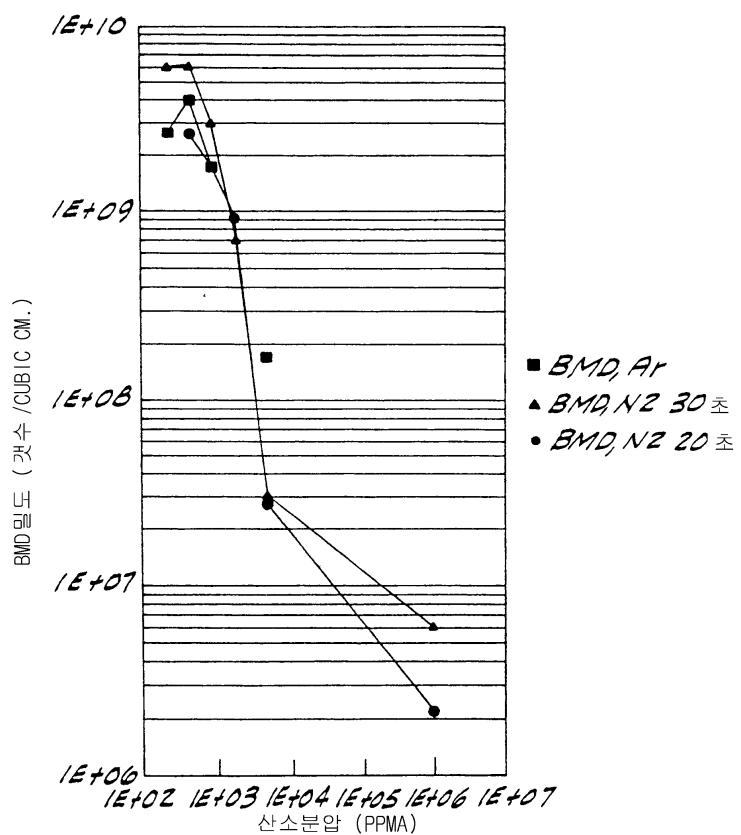


9

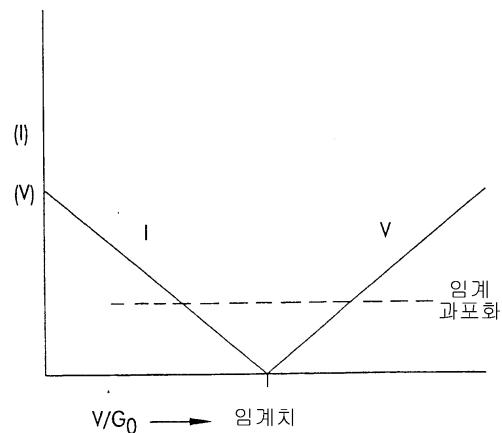


10

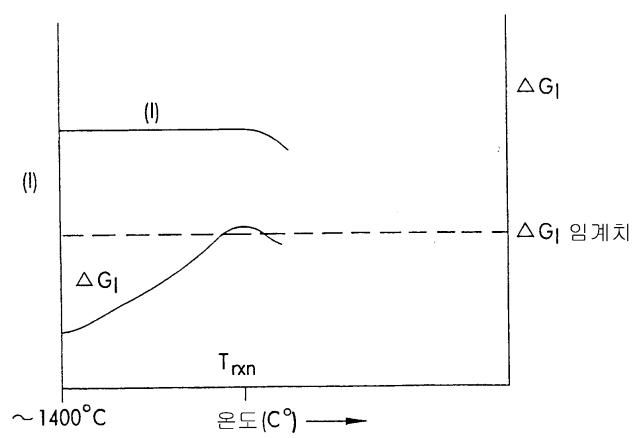
BMD 밀도 VS. 산소분압



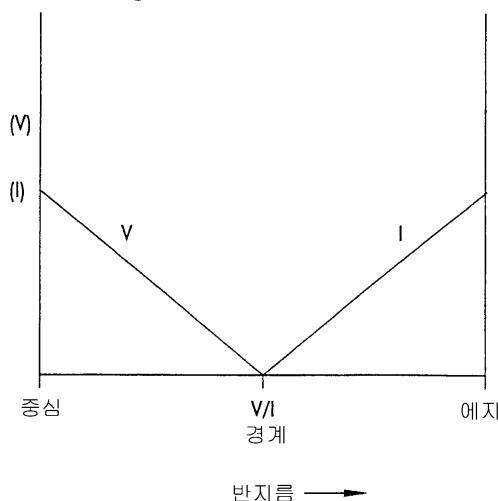
11



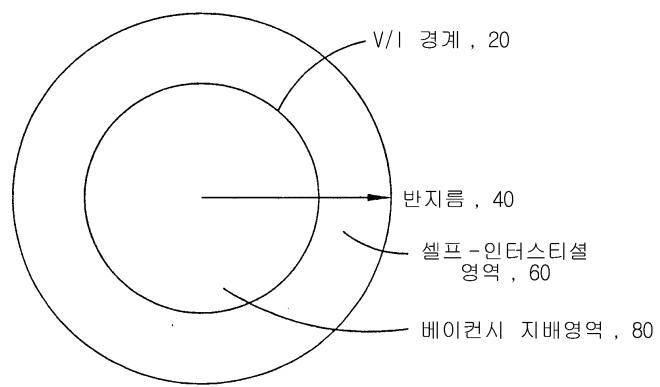
12



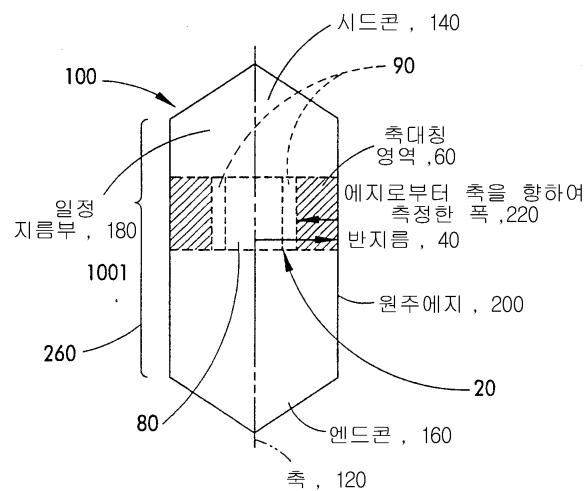
13



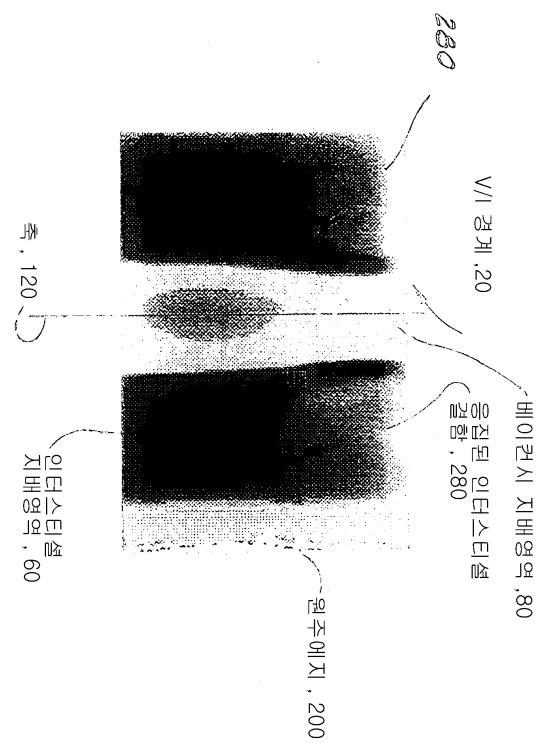
14

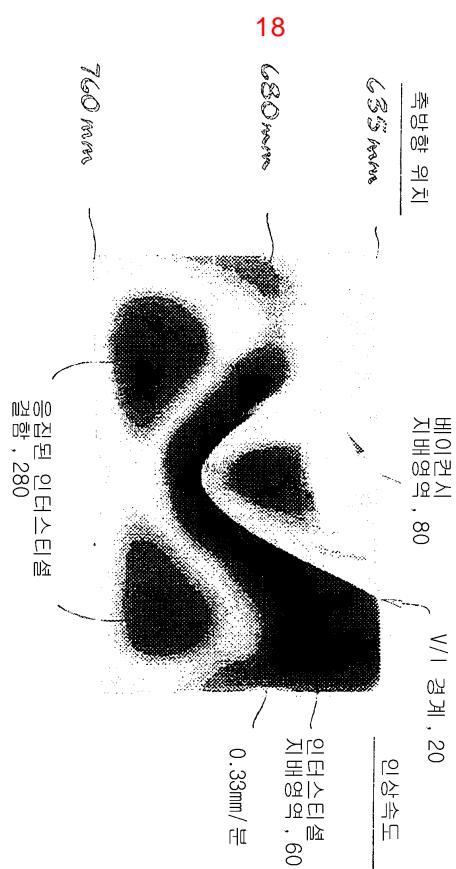
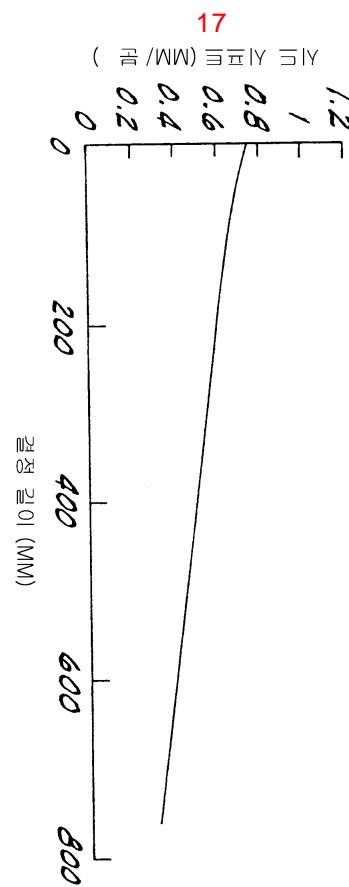


15

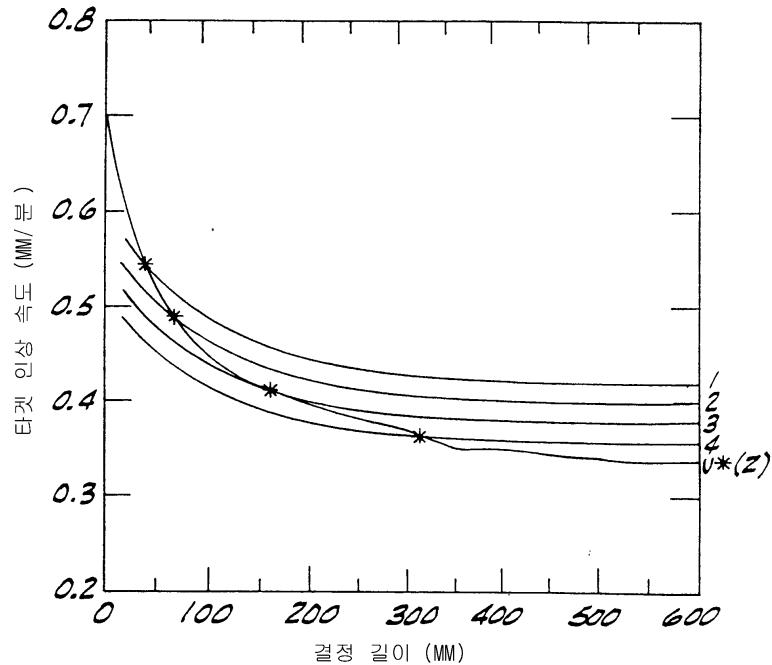


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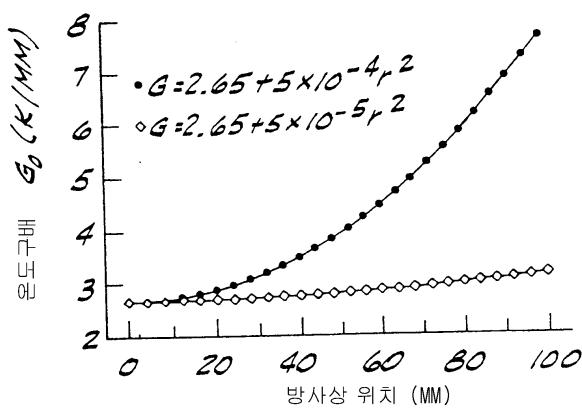




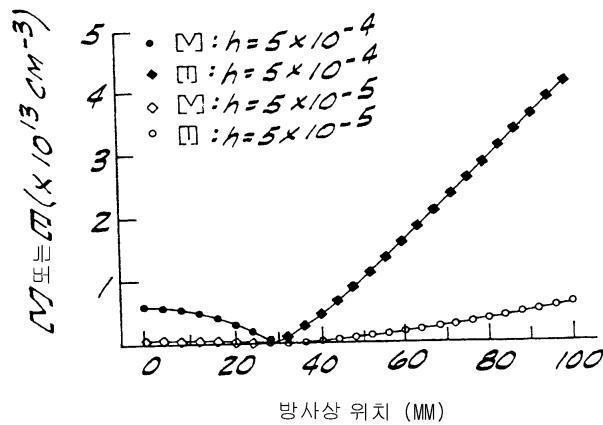
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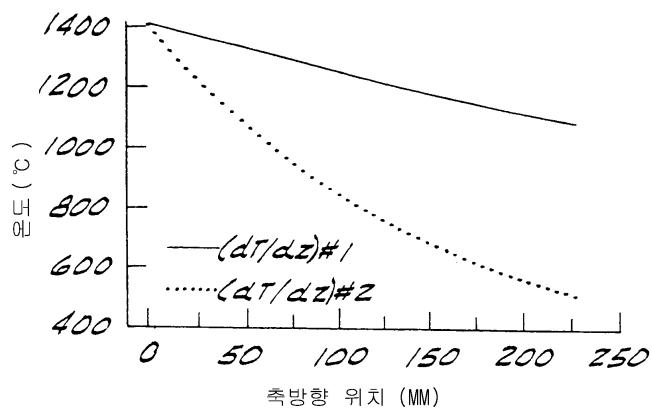
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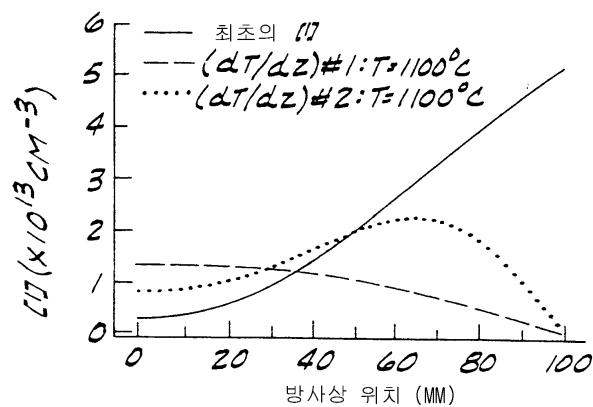
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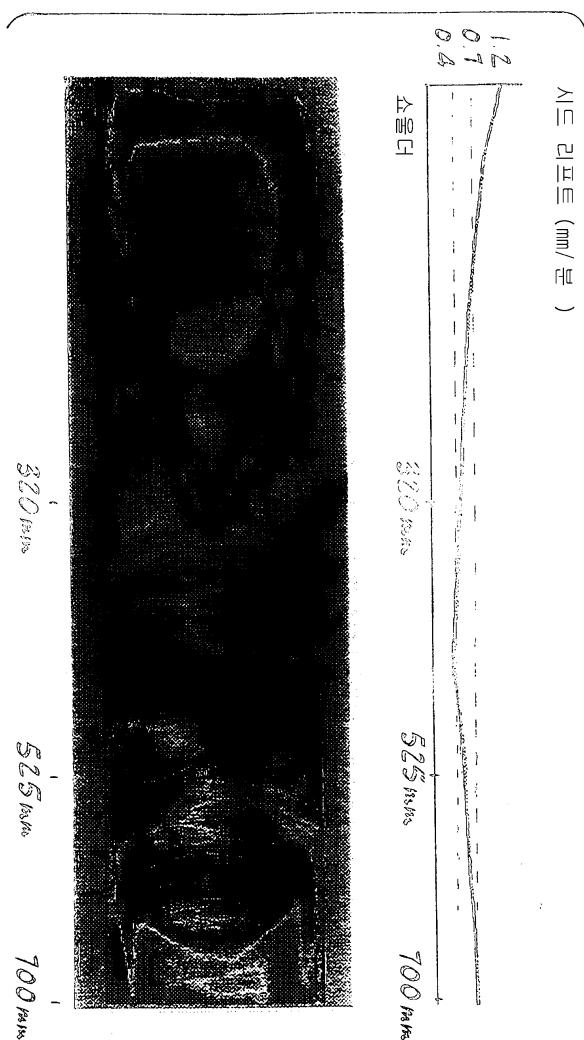
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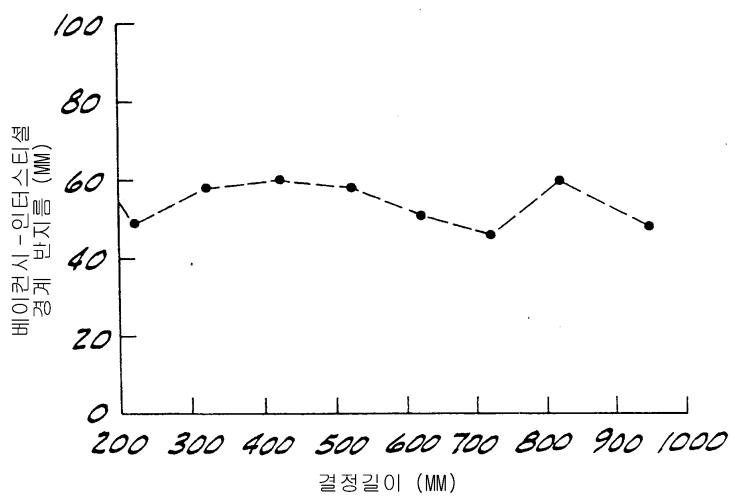
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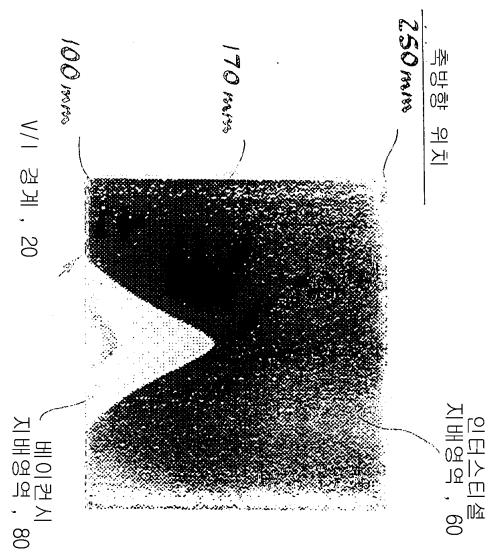
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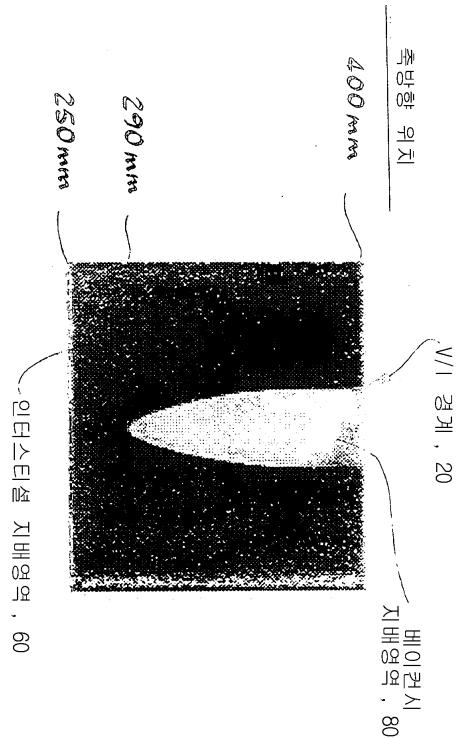
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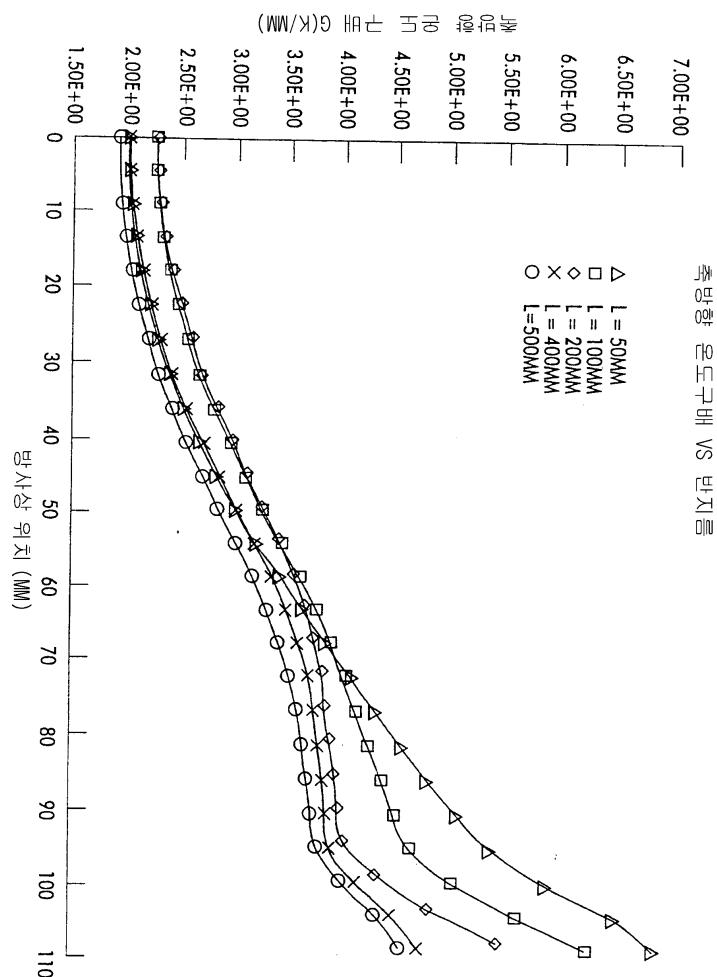
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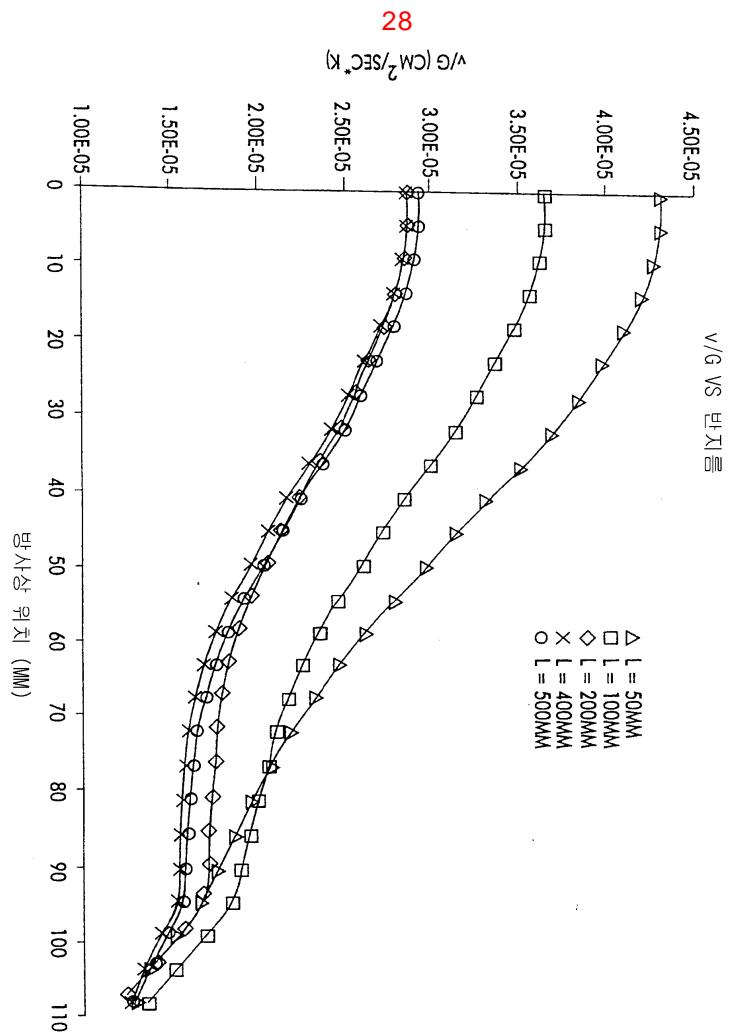


26b



27

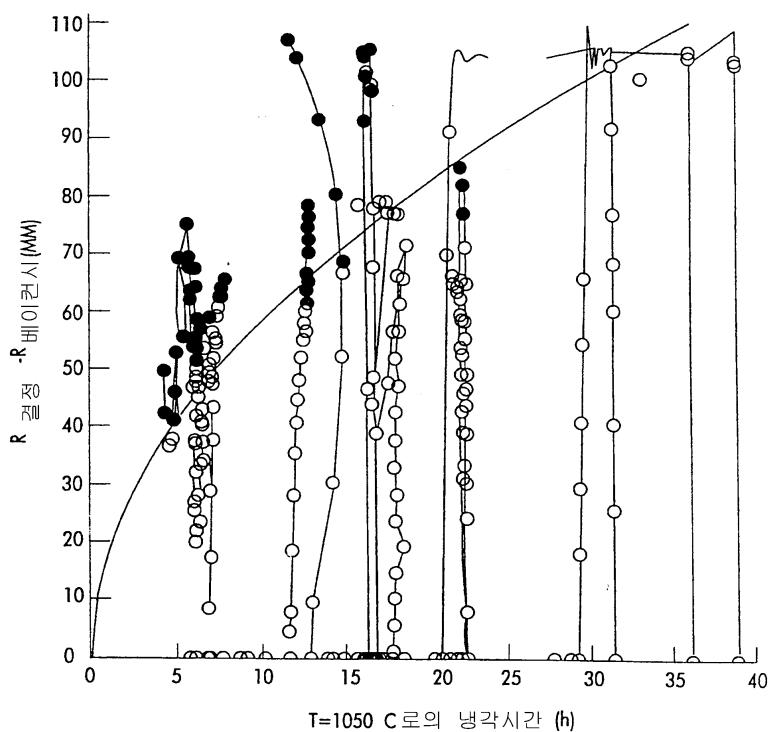




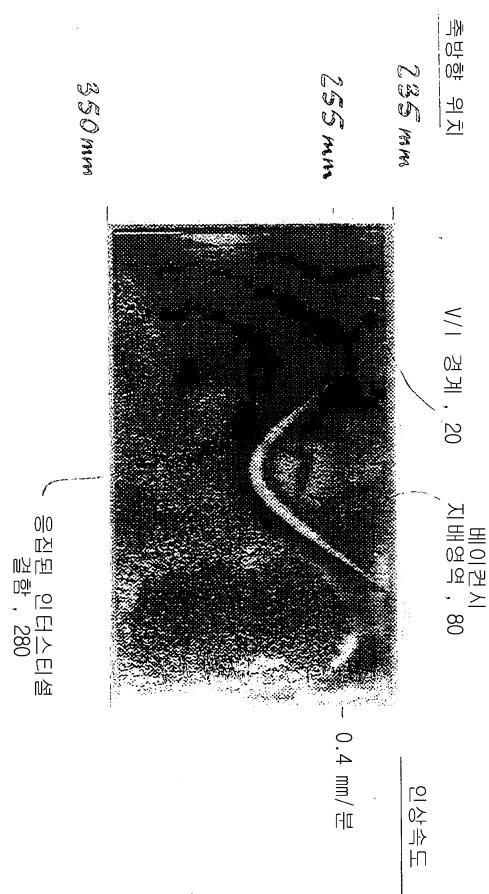
29

● 인터스티셜 응집을 존재함

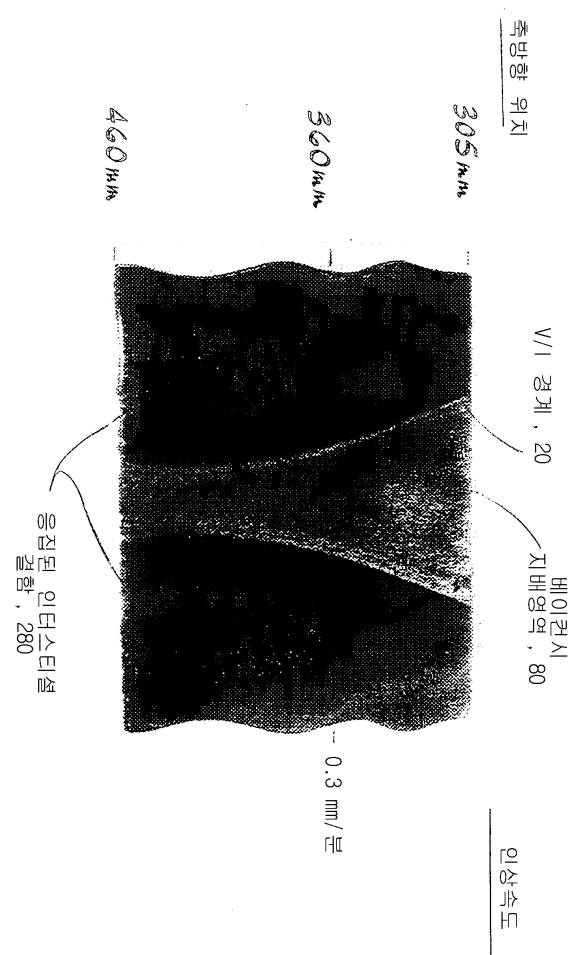
○ 인터스티셜 응집을 존재안함



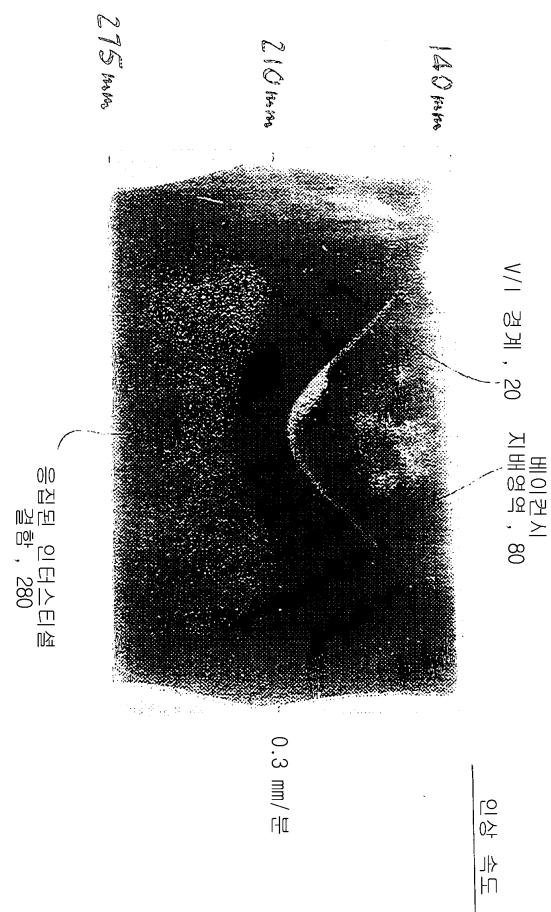
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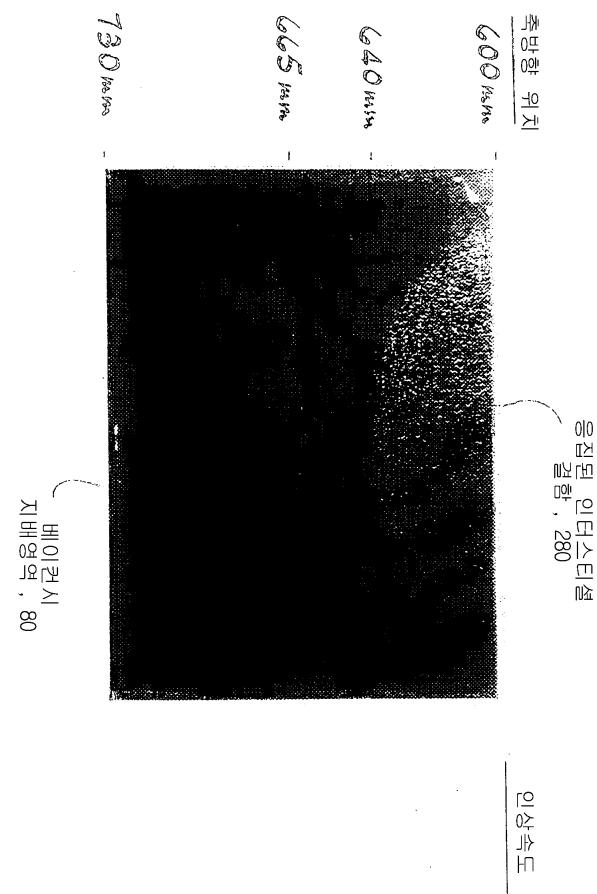
31



32



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34

