

No. 753,720.

PATENTED MAR. 1, 1904.

A. MAGNUSON.
WRENCH.

APPLICATION FILED NOV. 18, 1903.

NO MODEL.

Fig. 1-

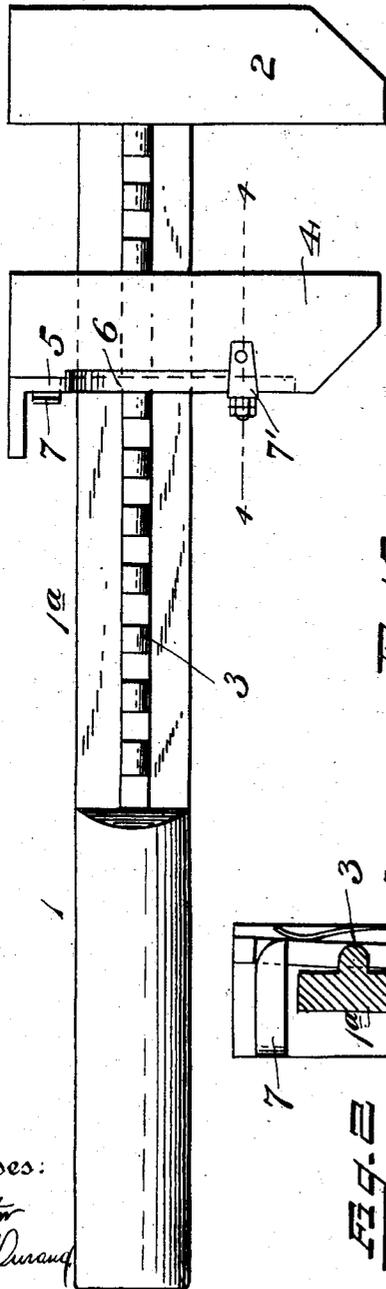


Fig. 2-

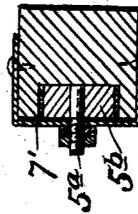
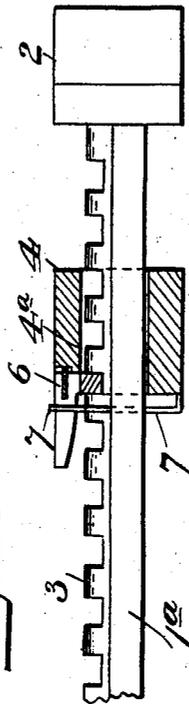


Fig. 4-

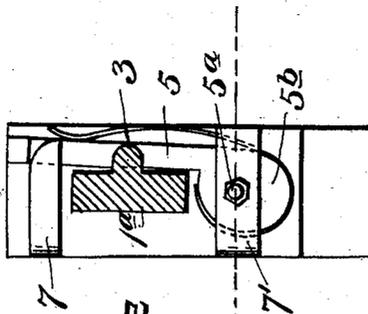


Fig. 5-

Witnesses:
Wm. H. ...
...

Inventor:
August Magnuson,
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UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE.

AUGUST MAGNUSON, OF ISHPEMING, MICHIGAN, ASSIGNOR OF ONE-HALF TO JOHN E. BERQUIST AND ERIC BERQUIST, OF ISHPEMING, MICHIGAN.

WRENCH.

SPECIFICATION forming part of Letters Patent No. 753,720, dated March 1, 1904.

Application filed November 18, 1903. Serial No. 181,654. (No model.)

To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that I, AUGUST MAGNUSON, a citizen of the United States, residing at Ishpe-
 5 ming, in the county of Marquette and State of Michigan, have invented new and useful Improvements in Wrenches, of which the following is a specification.

My invention relates to improvements in wrenches especially for turning or loosening
 10 nuts. It is simple, readily applied and manipulated, and effective for its work, and cheap of manufacture.

It consists of structural features of novelty, substantially as hereinafter more fully dis-
 15 closed, and particularly pointed out by the claim concluding the following specification.

In the accompanying drawings, illustrating the preferred embodiment of my invention,
 20 Figure 1 is a side elevation thereof. Fig. 2 is a transverse section taken inward from and viewing the inner movable jaw. Fig. 3 is a longitudinal section produced in a line passing transversely through the jaws viewing, however,
 25 the rack upon the shank of the handle in side elevation. Fig. 4 is a transverse section taken on the line *xx* of Fig. 1, showing more especially the latch or detent keeper, the spring engaging said detent, and the pivot of the last noted.

In the carrying out of my invention I employ a handle-bar or shank 1^a, the handle 1
 30 being fixed or applied to said shank at its inner end, which shank has secured to its outer end the fixed or stationary jaw 2, and preferably cast laterally thereon is a rack 3.

Slipped or inserted upon the shank or bar 1^a is a movable or sliding jaw 4, having in
 40 addition to the opening therethrough which receives said shank or bar a recess 4^a, terminating in said opening, to provide for the reception of the rack 3 and the sliding of said jaw over said rack. Said movable or sliding jaw is equipped upon one side with a detent

or latch 5, preferably let into said jaw, especially at one end, which end is pivoted thereto
 45 by a pivot 5^a passing therethrough and relatively enlarged and rounded, as at 5^b. Said latch or detent is guarded at its outer free end from lateral displacement by an outstand-
 50 ing right-angled stud or guard 7, fixed to the movable jaw and flanking said end of said detent. A spring 6, preferably flat, encompasses said end enlargement of said latch and bears and exerts pressure upon the latter to render
 55 it effective to engage the rack 3. A keeper 7', having its ends preferably let into and secured to said movable jaw, forms a bearing for the pivot 5^a of said latch or detent, said keeper also serving to prevent lateral displacement
 60 of the spring 6 by guarding it at its outer lateral edge, as shown.

It will be understood that I do not limit myself to details herein, as they may be
 65 changed as circumstances suggest without departing from the spirit of my invention and the latter yet be protected.

What I claim is—

A wrench embracing a handled bar having its shank provided with a longitudinal rack
 70 and a fixed jaw, a movable jaw arranged upon said shank and provided with a latch or detent, a spring encompassing an end enlargement of said latch and bearing upon said latch
 75 at its free end, a keeper secured to said movable jaw and forming a bearing for the pivot of said latch, said keeper guarding said spring laterally as against displacement, and a guard for the free end of said latch, secured to said
 80 movable jaw.

In testimony whereof I have signed my name to this specification in the presence of two sub-
 85 scribing witnesses.

AUGUST MAGNUSON.

Witnesses:

WILL H. MEWETT,
 JOHN N. BOOTH.