



-가

1

-가

Al-O-Al

가

(

R

, X

1

40 );  
 $R_2 Al-O-AIR_2$   
 $(R_2 Al-O-AIR_2)_2$   
 $R-(RAIO)_x-AIR_2$   
 $(RAIO)_x$

(cage cluster) 가

가

(S. Pasynkiewicz) Polyhedron, 9, 429-453(1990)

“

”(PMAO)

(

C.C. Crapo

U.S.

4,960,878

1

14-29

). PMAO

(TMAL) 가

PMAO

가

(U.S. 4,960,878 1, 30-46 ).

가

PMAO  
PMAO

가

. TMAL

가

가

PMAO  
”(MMAO)

가

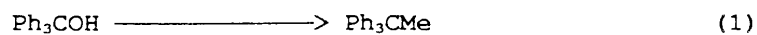
가

PMAO

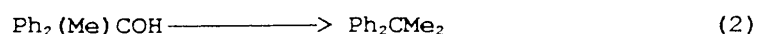
가

(T. Mole)

(E.A. Jeffrey Aust. J. Chem. 1970, 23, 715-724; A. Meisters Journal of the Chemical Society, Chem. Comm. 1972, 595-596; D.W. Harney Aust. J. Chem. 1974, 27, 1639-1653; A. Meisters Aust. J. Chem. 1974, 27, 1655-1663; A. Meisters Aust. J. Chem. 1974, 27, 1665-1672)  
 가 ( “TMAL” )  
 가 :



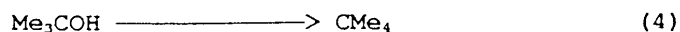
Excess TMAL, 19 hrs., 80 °C



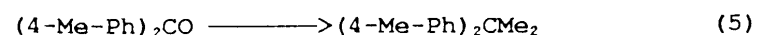
Excess TMAL, 20 hrs., 85 °C



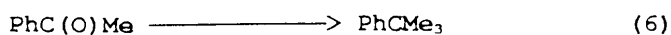
Excess TMAL, 18 hrs., 110 °C



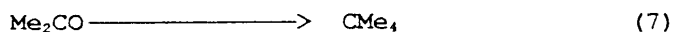
Excess TMAL, 42 hrs., 120 °C



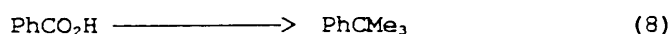
Excess TMAL, trace benzoic acid,  
2 hrs., 170 °C



Excess TMAL, 65 hrs., 122 °C



Excess TMAL, 80 hrs., 175 °C



Excess TMAL, 24 hrs., 130-150 °C



Excess TMAL, 23 hrs., 130 °C

27, 1665-1672) (6) [Me<sub>2</sub>AlOAlMe<sub>2</sub>] (Meisters) (Aust. J. Chem. 1974, 27, 1655-1663) (6) [Me<sub>2</sub>AlOAlMe<sub>2</sub>] (Au  
(Harney Aust. J. Chem. 1974, 27, 1639-1653 1643  
)

Comprehensive Organometallic Chemistry II, E.W. Abel et al., eds., New York NY, Pergamon, 1995, 1, 452, 가 (54)-(57)  
8

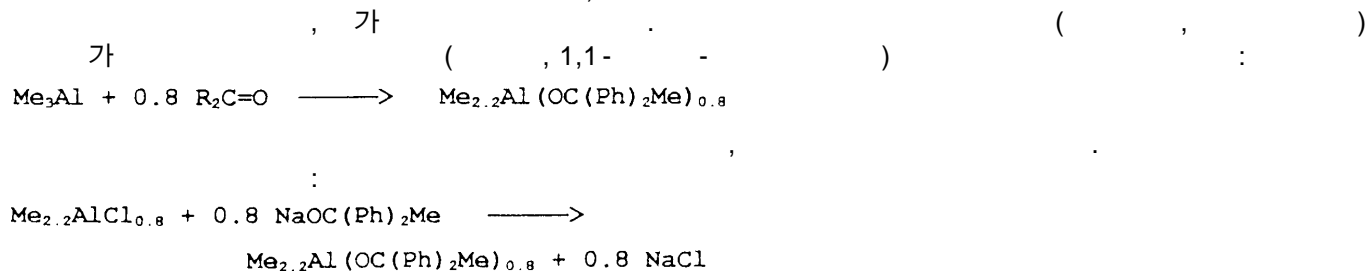
(L. Resconi) (PMAO) (TMAL)  
Macromol. 1990, 23, 4489-4491  
PMAO가 TMAL  
PMAO <sup>1</sup>H NMR  
1 가 PMAO <sup>1</sup>H NMR

(M.S. Howie) "Methylaluminoxane and Other Aluminoxanes-Synthesis, Characterization and Production", Proceedings, MetCon '93, 245-266, Catalyst Consultants Inc., Houston, TX 1993 PMAO가 T  
MAL 247, "MAO TMA  
(Howie) "MAO TMA  
"

<sup>1</sup>H NMR TMAL

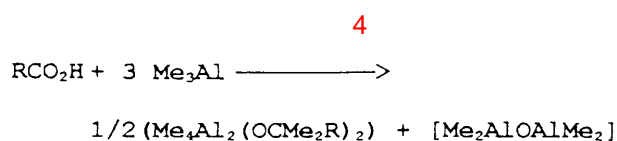
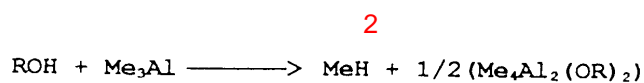
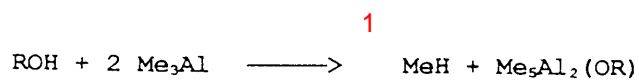
-가 ( / , ) . -가 .  
 ,  
 -가  
<sup>1</sup> H NMR  
 TMAL  
 1  
 , TMAL  
 TMAL  
 50%  
 ( ) .

가 PMAO <sup>1</sup> H NMR , 가 . 1  
 , 2  
 , <sup>1</sup> H NMR T  
 MAL PMAO  
 (1) -가  
 , (2)  
 ,  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 가



( 1996 5 22 U.S. , 가 08/651,290  
 ). ( , R R , /  
 ),

, TMAL ):



가

(Comprehensive Organometallic Chemistr

y II, 1 452 )

TMAL-

가

가

PMAO PMAO TMAL  
, TMAL

<sup>1</sup> H NMR

가

가

가

가

(in situ)  
가

가

가

가

가

가

, ( 85 , 100 ) 가  
 -가 PMAO("PMAO-IP") ("SMAO") 가  
 PMAO 가 . PCT WO 96/16092 가  
 , 가 가  
 -가 -가 가  
 , 가 (PMAO) -가 (PMAO-IP) , 가  
 , 가 PMAO ,  
 가 가  
 - ( )  
 가  
 (air-free glovebox) 1000:1 Al:Zr  
 :  
 1:30 150psig ( + + ) 85  
 (PMAO)(9.0wt% Al) (37.2wt% Al)  
 (Akzo Nobel Chemicals Inc., Deer Park TX)  
 (Aldrich Chemical Co.) ,  
 1  
 15.6g) ( 2.00g, 15.6g) 20 ( 4.02g,  
 0.8 AlMe<sub>2.2</sub> 60 1 30 가 ((C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>)<sub>2</sub>MeCO)  
 MeCO) <sub>1</sub> Al <sub>2</sub> Me <sub>5</sub> . 60 ; ((C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>)<sub>2</sub>MeCO) <sub>1</sub> AlMe<sub>2</sub> ((C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>)<sub>2</sub>  
 (0.35g, 9.0wt%Al) PMAO 가 , 60 3.2  
 가 <sup>1</sup>H NMR PMAO 700kg PE  
 /g Zr hr , PMAO 1380 kg PE/  
 g Zr hr  
 2 ( 2.00g, 3.10g) ( 18.4g 1.35g)  
 0 20 가 가 <sup>1</sup>H NMR PhMe<sub>2</sub>COAl Me-Al A  
 I-O-Al (0.83g, 9.0wt% Al) PMAO 가 ,  
 , 80 24 가 ,  
 , <sup>1</sup>H NMR 80 1 55 가  
 - , 50 가 (aging test) ,  
 , 10 가  
 PMAO 3 5 ,  
 680kg PE/g Zr hr  
 3  
 TMAL(15.00g) (9.25g) 8 (3.74g)  
 PMAO 100 24 가  
 , <sup>1</sup>H NMR PMAO  
 NMR ,  
 2400kg PE/g Zr hr , 30

4  
2

9.51g TMAL(8.00g) (5.40g) 20  
가

PMAO

1 PMAO <sup>1</sup>H NMR Me-Al 가 2

PMAO 가 PMAO

TMAL <sup>1</sup>H NMR

5

( 4.94g 8.0g) ( 1.9g) 8 <sup>1</sup>H  
(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>CO-Al, CH<sub>3</sub>-Al Al-O-Al  
NMR 100 24 가 <sup>1</sup>H NMR 120 5  
가

<sup>1</sup>H NMR 가 , t-

1100 kg PE/g Zr/hr

6-15  
6-15

0.5-3ppm( 6ppm ) 0.1-1.5ppm( 2-6ppm  
(Autoclave Engin  
eers) 1 (ZIPPERCLAVE)

25-50mg(Zr 1-2 μmol , ), 500Mℓ 2mmole TEAL(  
)  
, 100-120 1 (가 / 150psig ) 가  
, 50 가 (300Mℓ) TEAL(0.2mmole)  
, DAVISON 948 1

가 (PMAO-IP) 3

[ 1 ]

	( )	(%)	OH (mmole/g)
A	200	3.9	1.52
B	400	6.2	1.06
C	400	5.5	1.06
D	600	7.1	0.65
E	600	6.2	0.71

SMAO : 2 3 가 , -  
가 , ( )가 가 (250Me)  
 , ( D) 10.11g . (45g) 가  
 . 23-24 0.5 PMAO-IP (14.91g, 14.8wt% Al) , 가  
 . 가 , PMAO-IP 100 가 , 1  
 , 1/4  
가 , - 가 가 (250Me)  
 , SMAO (bottom frit)  
 , SMAO 50  
 . 2 3 :

[ 2]

## SMAO

	SiO <sub>2</sub>	SiO <sub>2</sub> (g)	PMAO	PMAO (wt% Al)	( g)	SMAO (g)	SMAO (wt% Al)
A	B	5.0		9.0	60.2	5.5	9.7
6	A	10.0	PMAO-IP	14.8	89.41	13.2	12.2
7	C	20.0	PMAO-IP	15.1	186.7	20.97	11.4
8	D	10.0	PMAO-IP	14.8	90.2	12.83	12.3
9	E	10.0	PMAO-IP	13.3	66.2	14.1	14.1
10	E	100	PMAO-IP	13.3	801	144	13.3

[ 3]

## SMAO

	Al:SiO <sub>2</sub> <sup>1</sup> (g/g)	Al (wt%)	% Al as SMAO <sup>2</sup>	Al <sup>3</sup> wt%	% Al 가 <sup>4</sup>
A	0.18	9.7	60	0.43	16
6	0.18	12.2	91	0.13	8
7	0.18	11.4	68 <sup>5</sup>	0.28	6
8	0.18	12.3	88	< 0.01	0
9	0.22	14.1	90	< 0.01	0
10	0.22	13.3	87	< 0.01	0

<sup>1</sup> (g)/ (g)  
<sup>2</sup> SMAO (%)  
<sup>3</sup> SMAO  
<sup>4</sup> (%)  
<sup>5</sup>  
 :  
 - (BIZ-M) SMAO 1 Zr : 100 Al 가  
<sup>3</sup> SMAO 가 - (ace-threaded) 가 250M ( 가  
 - 5g , 10g, SMAO  
 15g , BIZ-M( 100mg)  
 50M ( 30g) 가  
 50 1 가 , 15g 2 가 ,  
 , (fountaining)'  
 ( 30 ) , 30 , 35 3  
 0 4-6 :

[ 4]

6

SMAO	Al <sup>7</sup> wt%	Al <sup>8</sup> Rcvry	Sol. Al <sup>9</sup>	Zr <sup>10</sup> wt%	Zr <sup>11</sup> Rcvry	Sol. Zr <sup>12</sup> ppm	Al/Zr	D10 D50 D90 ( )
------	---------------------	-----------------------	----------------------	----------------------	------------------------	---------------------------	-------	-----------------



				wt%							
A	B	8.3	81	0.13	0.21	47	74	133	15	56	83
6	11	11.9	96	0.03	0.39	90	< 8	103	25	51	76
7	12	11.4	74	< 0.01	0.38	96	< 8	101	30	53	80
8	13	11.9	88	< 0.01	0.40	96	< 8	101	20	49	73
9	14	13.9	93	< 0.01	0.43	85	< 8	109	22	48	72
10	15	13.3	95	< 0.01	0.44	92	< 8	102	17	51	79

6 'key' 3  
7  
8 (%)  
9  
10  
11 (%)  
12

[ 6]

SMAO		kg PE/g hr	D10 D50 D90 ( )			PBD g/Mℓ
A	B	0.5	-	-	-	0.39
6	11	0.6	306	388	468	0.32
7	12	0.7	-	-	-	0.34
8	13	0.65	-	-	-	0.34
9	14	1.6	432	507	573	0.36
10	15	1.3	392	451	492	0.36

SMAO PMAO-IP가 PMAO-IP  
SMAO SMAO

(57)

1.

-가

2.

1

3.

1

- 1      **4.**      ,
- 1      **5.**      ,
- 5      **6.**      ,
- 1      **7.**      6
- 1      **8.**      6
- 1      **9.**      6
- 1      **10.**      6
- 1      **11.**      6
- 1      **12.**      6
- 1      **13.**      6

