

(19) (KR)
(12) (B1)

(51) . Int. Cl. ⁶ B01J 31/00 B01J 37/02	(45) (11) (24)	2004 03 19 10-0417968 2004 01 28
(21) 10-1998-0704892 (22) 1998 06 22 1998 06 22	(65) (43)	10-1999-0076769 1999 10 15
(86) PCT/US1996/019980	(87)	WO 1997/23288
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(30) 08/576,892	1995 12 22	(US)
(73) . . . (: -6824)	76	
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(10701)	6	
(07823)	72	#2
(77571)	10447	
(10977)	29	
(74) :		
(54) -가		

-가

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Al-O-Al

가

(

R

, X

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40);
 $R_2 Al-O-AlR_2$
 $(R_2 Al-O-AlR_2)_2$
 $R-(RAIO)_x-AlR_2$
 $(RAIO)_x$

(cage cluster) 가

가

(S. Pasynkiewicz) Polyhedron, 9, 429-453(1990)
 " "(PMAO)

1 14-29). PMAO

(TMAL) C.C. Crapo U.S. 4,960,878
 가
 PMAO

(U.S. 4,960,878 1 , 30-46).

TMAL 가

PMAO
PMAO

PMAO
"(MMAO)

가
가
가

PMAO

(T. Mole)

(E.A. Jeffrey Aust. J. Chem. 1970, 23, 715-724; A. Meisters Journal of the
 Chemical Society, Chem. Comm. 1972, 595-596; D.W. Harney Aust. J. Chem. 1974, 27, 1639-1653; A.
 Meisters Aust. J. Chem. 1974, 27, 1655-1663; A. Meisters Aust. J. Chem. 1974, 27, 1665-167
 2)
 가 ("TMAL")

$$\text{Ph}_3\text{COH} \longrightarrow \text{Ph}_3\text{CMe} \quad (1)$$

Excess TMAL, 19 hrs., 80 °C

$$\text{Ph}_2(\text{Me})\text{COH} \longrightarrow \text{Ph}_2\text{CMe}_2 \quad (2)$$

Excess TMAL, 20 hrs., 85 °C

$$\text{Ph}(\text{Me})_2\text{COH} \longrightarrow \text{PhCMe}_3 \quad (3)$$

Excess TMAL, 18 hrs., 110 °C

$$\text{Me}_3\text{COH} \longrightarrow \text{CMe}_4 \quad (4)$$

Excess TMAL, 42 hrs., 120 °C

$$(4\text{-Me-Ph})_2\text{CO} \longrightarrow (4\text{-Me-Ph})_2\text{CMe}_2 \quad (5)$$

Excess TMAL, trace benzoic acid,
2 hrs., 170 °C

$$\text{PhC(O)Me} \longrightarrow \text{PhCMe}_3 \quad (6)$$

Excess TMAL, 65 hrs., 122 °C

$$\text{Me}_2\text{CO} \longrightarrow \text{CMe}_4 \quad (7)$$

Excess TMAL, 80 hrs., 175 °C

$$\text{PhCO}_2\text{H} \longrightarrow \text{PhCMe}_3 \quad (8)$$

Excess TMAL, 24 hrs., 130-150 °C

$$\text{MeCO}_2\text{H} \longrightarrow \text{CMe}_4 \quad (9)$$

Excess TMAL, 23 hrs., 130 °C

27, 1665-1672) (6); [Me₂AlOAlMe₂] (Meisters) (Aust. J. Chem. 1974, st. J. Chem. 1974, 27, 1655-1663) (6). (Harney Aust. J. Chem. 1974, 27, 1639-1653 1643).

Comprehensive Organometallic Chemistry II, E.W. Abel et al., eds., New York NY, Pergamon, 1995, 1, 452, , 가 (54)-(57)

8

(PMAO) (TMAL)

Macromol. 1990, 23, 4489-4491

PMAO가 TMAL

PMAO 1 H NMR

1

가

가 PMAO ^1H NMR

(M.S. Howie) "Methylaluminoxane and Other Aluminoxanes-Synthesis, Characterization and Productivity", Proceedings, MetCon '93, 245-266, Catalyst Consultants Inc., Houston, TX 1993 PMAO가 TMAI 247 . "MAO TMA "

(Howie) "MAO TMA
"

¹ H NMR TMAL

-가 (/) -가

, -가
¹H NMR
 TMAL

1 , TMAL
 TMAL
 50%

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가 PMAO ¹H NMR , 1
 MAL PMAO , ¹H NMR 2 , T

(1)

(2)

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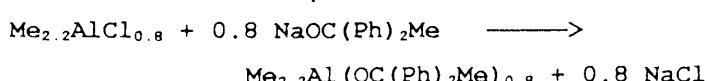
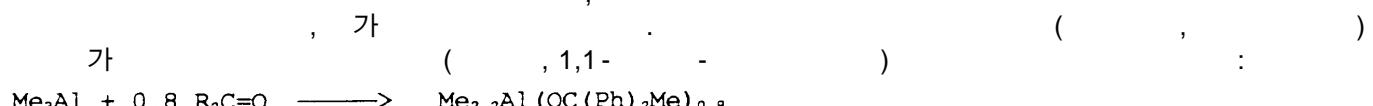
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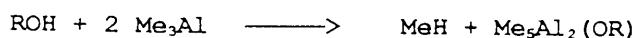
(1996 5 22 (U.S. , 가 08/651,290
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, TMAL

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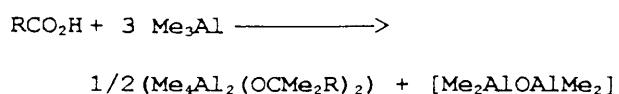
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y II, 1 452)

(Comprehensive Organometallic Chemistry

TMAL-

가

가

PMAO

PMAO

TMAL

, TMAL

¹ H NMR

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(in situ)

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4
 2 , 9.51g TMAL(8.00g) 80 (5.40g) 20
 PMAO , 가
 1 PMAO ^1H NMR Me-Al
 , PMAO TMAL ^1H NMR
 TMAL
 5 (4.94g 8.0g) (1.9g) 8
 NMR 100 24 (CH₃)₃ CO-Al, CH₃-Al Al-O-Al 120 5
 가
 1 H NMR
 6-15 1100 kg PE/g Zr/hr
 6-15
 eers) 1 0.5-3ppm(6ppm) 0.1-1.5ppm(2-6ppm
 25-50mg(Zr 1-2 μmol) (ZIPPERCLAVE) (Autoclave Engin
), 100-120 1 (가 / 150psig), 500M ℓ 2mmole TEAL(
 , 50 가
 , DAVISON 948 15-30 (300M ℓ) TEAL(0.2mmole)
 가 (PMAO-IP) 3
 [1]

	()	(%)	OH (mmole/g)
A	200	3.9	1.52
B	400	6.2	1.06
C	400	5.5	1.06
D	600	7.1	0.65
E	600	6.2	0.71

SMAO
 가 , 2 (3) 가 . 가 (250M ℓ)
 23-24 (D) 10.11g (45g) 가
 0.5 PMAO-IP (14.91g, 14.8wt% Al) , 1
 가 , , 1/4
 , , , 1
 가 , SMAO (bottom frit) (250M ℓ)
 , , SMAO 50
 2 3 ;

SMAO

[2]

	SiO_2	SiO_2 (g)	PMAO	PMAO (wt% Al)	(g)	SMAO (g)	SMAO (wt% Al)
A	B	5.0		9.0	60.2	5.5	9.7
6	A	10.0	PMAO-IP	14.8	89.41	13.2	12.2
7	C	20.0	PMAO-IP	15.1	186.7	20.97	11.4
8	D	10.0	PMAO-IP	14.8	90.2	12.83	12.3
9	E	10.0	PMAO-IP	13.3	66.2	14.1	14.1
10	E	100	PMAO-IP	13.3	801	144	13.3

SMAO

[3]

	Al: SiO_2 ¹ (g/g)	Al (wt%)	% Al as ² SMAO	Al ³ wt%	% Al ⁴ 가
A	0.18	9.7	60	0.43	16
6	0.18	12.2	91	0.13	8
7	0.18	11.4	68 ⁵	0.28	6
8	0.18	12.3	88	< 0.01	0
9	0.22	14.1	90	< 0.01	0
10	0.22	13.3	87	< 0.01	0

1 SMAO (g)/
2 SMAO (%)

3 SMAO

4

5

(%)

:
 - SMAO 가 (BIZ-M) SMAO 1 Zr : 100 Al 가
 - SMAO 가 (ace-threaded) 가 250Mℓ , ()
 - SMAO 5g , 10g,
 - 15g , 100mg
 - 50Mℓ (30g) BIZ-M(10g)
 - 50 1 SMAO 1 Zr: 100 Al BIZ-M 15g 2
 - 1 (30) (fountaining) 30 , 35
 - 0 (30) 4-6 :

[4]

6

SMAO	Al ⁷ wt%	Al ⁸ Rcvry	Sol. Al ⁹	Zr ¹⁰ wt%	Zr ¹¹ Rcvry	Sol.Zr ¹² ppm	Al/Zr	D10 D50 D90 ()
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				wt%								
A	B	8.3	81	0.13	0.21	47	74	133	15	56	83	
6	11	11.9	96	0.03	0.39	90	< 8	103	25	51	76	
7	12	11.4	74	< 0.01	0.38	96	< 8	101	30	53	80	
8	13	11.9	88	< 0.01	0.40	96	< 8	101	20	49	73	
9	14	13.9	93	< 0.01	0.43	85	< 8	109	22	48	72	
10	15	13.3	95	< 0.01	0.44	92	< 8	102	17	51	79	

[6]

SMAO		kg PE/g hr	D10 ()	D50 ()	D90 ()	PBD g/Mℓ
A	B	0.5	-	-	-	0.39
6	11	0.6	306	388	468	0.32
7	12	0.7	-	-	-	0.34
8	13	0.65	-	-	-	0.34
9	14	1.6	432	507	573	0.36
10	15	1.3	392	451	492	0.36

(57)

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