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(54) **METHODS FOR THE DETECTION OF  
KIDNEY-SPECIFIC GENE TRANSCRIPTS IN  
BLOOD AND USES THEREOF**

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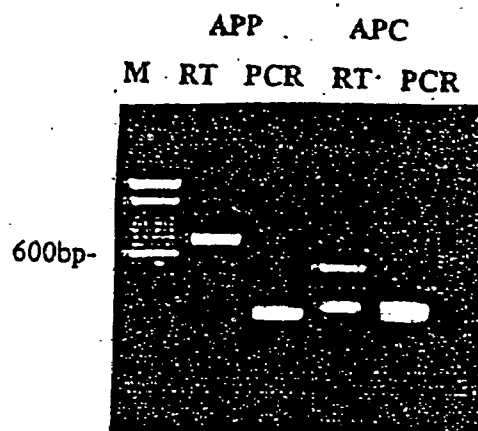
**Related U.S. Application Data**

(60) Division of application No. 10/268,730, filed on Oct.  
9, 2002, which is a continuation of application No.  
09/477,148, filed on Jan. 4, 2000, now abandoned.

(57) **ABSTRACT**

The present invention is directed to detection and measurement of gene transcripts in blood. Specifically provided is a RT-PCR analysis performed on a drop of blood for detecting, diagnosing and monitoring diseases using tissue-specific primers. The present invention also describes methods by which delineation of the sequence and/or quantitation of the expression levels of disease-associated genes allows for an immediate and accurate diagnostic/prognostic test for disease or to assess the effect of a particular treatment regimen.

A



B

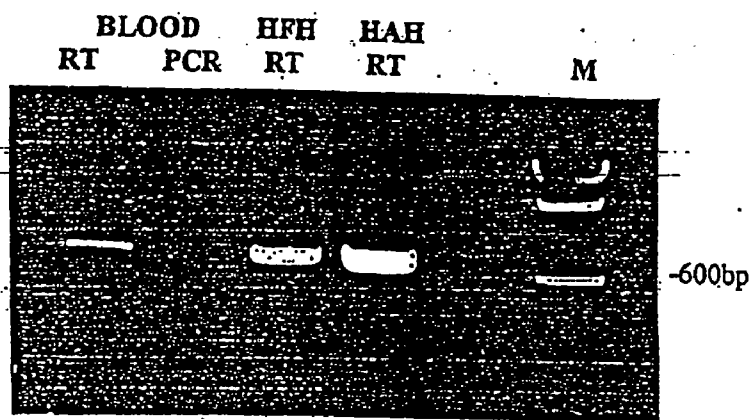


FIGURE 1

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

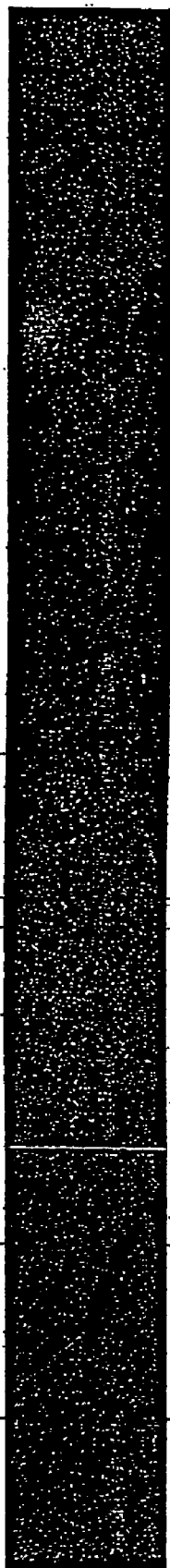


FIGURE 2

1 2 3 4

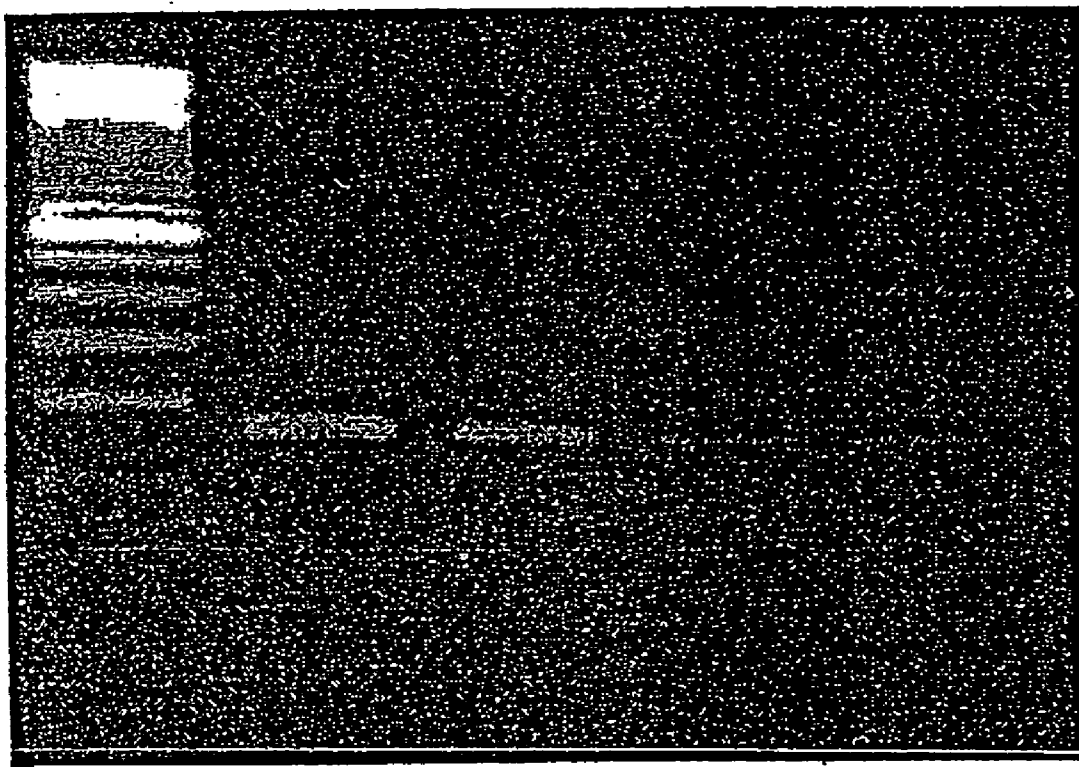


FIGURE 3

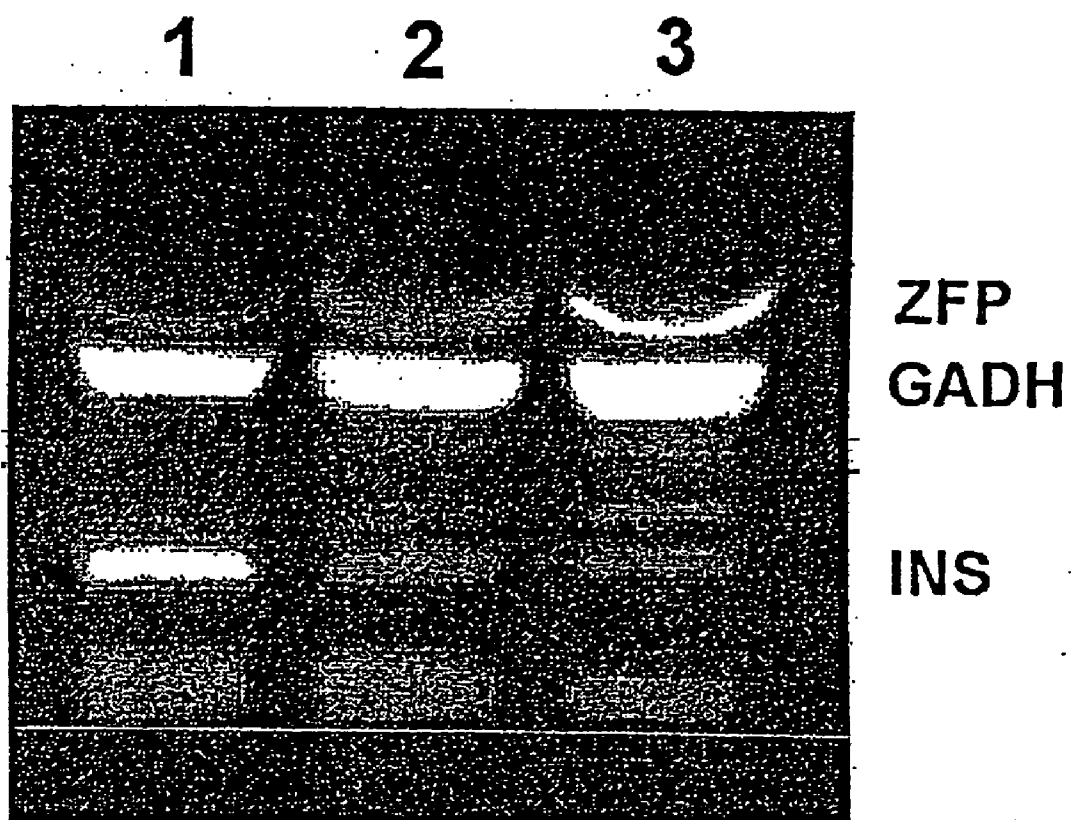
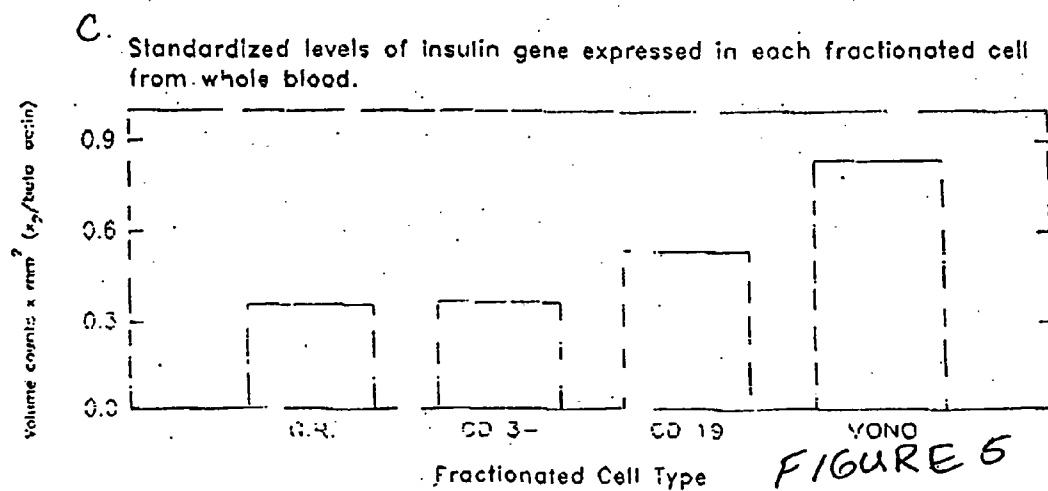
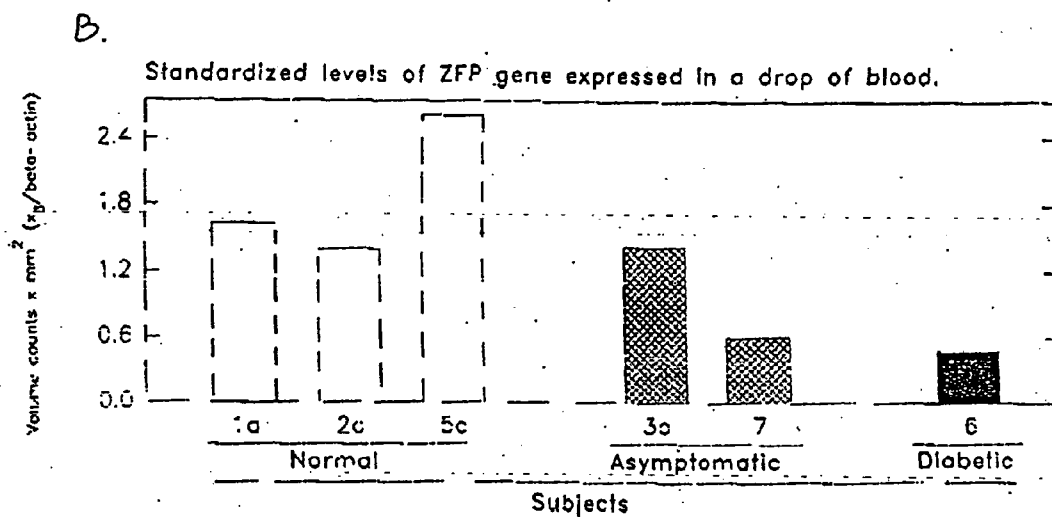
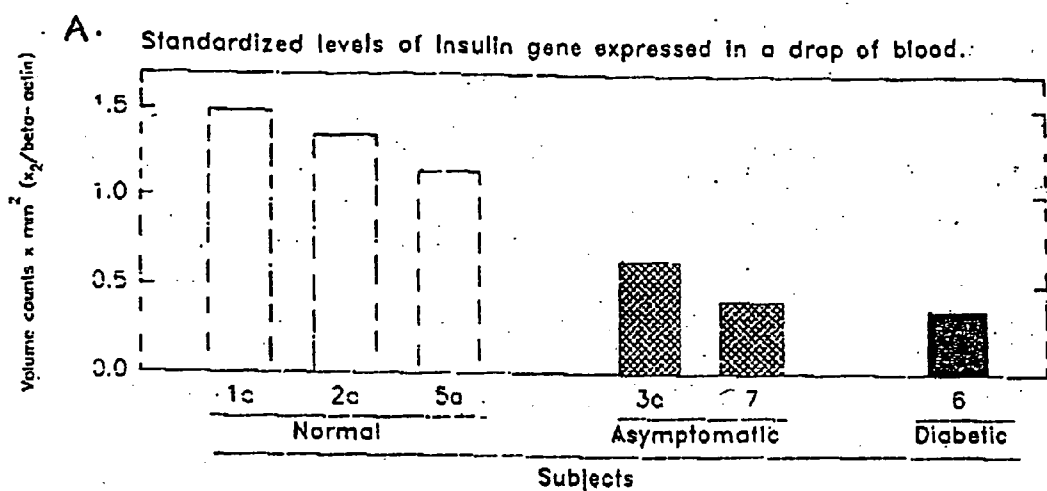


FIGURE 4



**FIGURE 6**

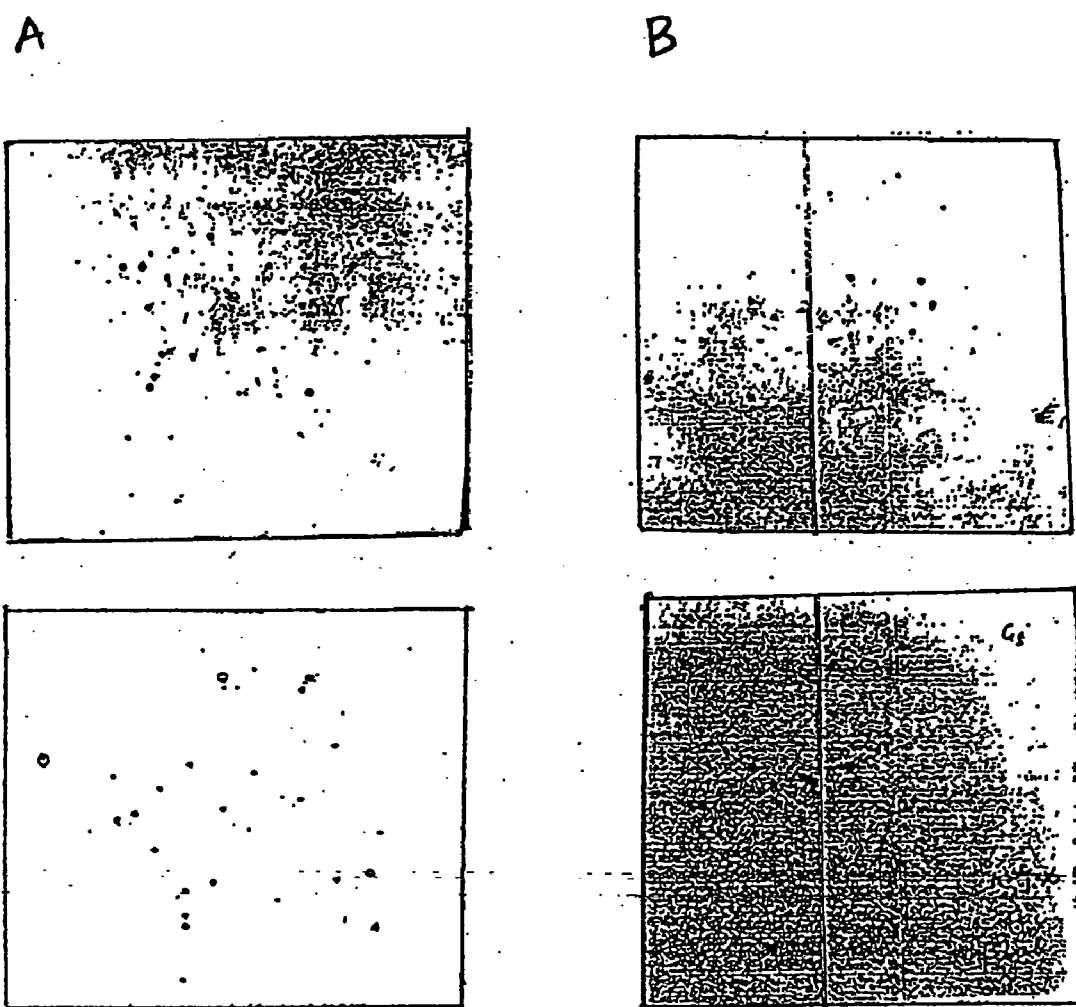


FIGURE 6

Total :13, 283 ESTs  
 Known: 6,283  
 Mitochondrial: 405  
 Ribosome: 498  
 Repeat: 868  
 Mis. : 156  
 Novel: 2,718

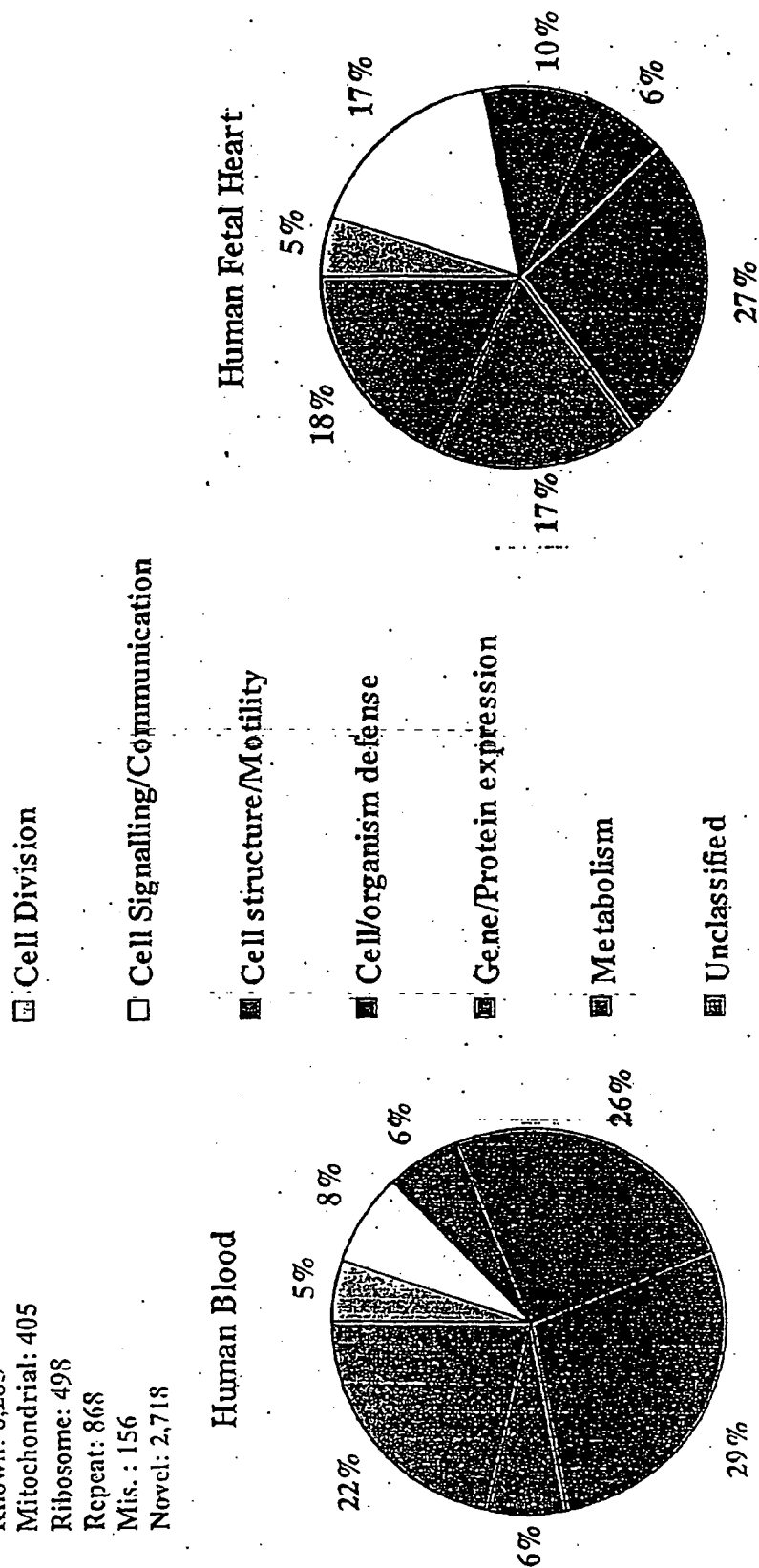


FIGURE 7

## METHODS FOR THE DETECTION OF KIDNEY-SPECIFIC GENE TRANSCRIPTS IN BLOOD AND USES THEREOF

### CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATION

[0001] This application is a divisional of application Ser. No. 10/268,730 filed on Oct. 9, 2002, which is a continuation of U.S. application Ser. No. 09/477,148 filed Jan. 4, 2000, now abandoned, which claims the benefit of U.S. Provisional Application No. 60/115,125 filed on Jan. 6, 1999, now abandoned. Each of these applications is incorporated herein by reference in their entirety, including the figures and drawings.

### BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

#### [0002] 1. Field of the Invention

[0003] The present invention relates generally to the molecular biology of human diseases. More specifically, the present invention relates to a process using the genetic information contained in human peripheral whole blood for the diagnosis, prognosis and monitoring of genetic and infectious disease in the human body.

#### [0004] 2. Description of the Related Art

[0005] The blood is a vital part of the human circulatory system for the human body. Numerous cell types make up the blood tissue including monocytes, leukocytes, lymphocytes and erythrocytes. Although many blood cell types have been described, there are likely many as yet undiscovered cell types in the human blood. Some of these undiscovered cells may exist transiently, such as those derived from tissues and organs that are constantly interacting with the circulating blood in health and disease. Thus, the blood can provide an immediate picture of what is happening in the human body at any given time.

[0006] The turnover of cells in the hematopoietic system is enormous. It was reported that over one trillion cells, including 200 billion erythrocytes and 70 billion neutrophilic leukocytes, turn over each day in the human body (Ogawa 1993). As a consequence of continuous interactions between the blood and the body, genetic changes that occur within the cells or tissues of the body will trigger specific changes in gene expression within blood. It is the goal of the present invention that these genetic alterations be harnessed for diagnostic and prognostic purposes, which may lead to the development of therapeutics for ameliorating disease.

[0007] The complete profile of gene expression in the circulating blood remains totally unexplored. It is hypothesized that gene expression in the blood is reflective of body state and, as such, the resultant disruption of homeostasis under conditions of disease can be detected through analysis of transcripts differentially expressed in the blood alone. Thus, the identification of several key transcripts or genetic markers in blood will provide information about the genetic state of the cells, tissues, organ systems of the human body in health and disease.

[0008] The prior art is deficient in non-invasive methods of screening for tissue-specific diseases. The present invention fulfills this long-standing need and desire in the art.

### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

[0009] This present invention discloses a process of using the genetic information contained in human peripheral whole blood in the diagnosis, prognosis and monitoring of genetic and infectious disease in the human body. The process described herein requires a simple blood sample and is, therefore, non-invasive compared to conventional practices used to detect tissue specific disease, such as biopsies.

[0010] One object of the present invention is to provide a non-invasive method for the diagnosis, prognosis and monitoring of genetic and infectious disease in humans and animals.

[0011] In one embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a method for detecting expression of a gene in blood from a subject, comprising the steps of: a) quantifying RNA from a subject blood sample; and b) detecting expression of the gene in the quantified RNA, wherein the expression of the gene in quantified RNA indicates the expression of the gene in the subject blood.

[0012] In another embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a method for detecting expression of one or more genes in blood from a subject, comprising the steps of: a) obtaining a subject blood sample; b) extracting RNA from the blood sample; c) amplifying the RNA; d) generating expressed sequence tags (ESTs) from the amplified RNA product; and e) detecting expression of the genes in the ESTs, wherein the expression of the genes in the ESTs indicates the expression of the genes in the subject blood. Preferably, the genes are tissue-specific genes.

[0013] In still another embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a method for detecting expression of one or more genes in blood from a subject, comprising the steps of: a) obtaining a subject blood sample; b) extracting DNA fragments from the blood sample; c) amplifying the DNA fragments; and d) detecting expression of the genes in the amplified DNA product, wherein the expression of the genes in the amplified DNA product indicates the expression of the genes in the subject blood.

[0014] In yet another embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a method for monitoring a course of a therapeutic treatment in an individual, comprising the steps of: a) obtaining a blood sample from the individual; b) extracting RNA from the blood sample; c) amplifying the RNA; d) generating expressed sequence tags (ESTs) from the amplified RNA product; e) detecting expression of genes in the ESTs, wherein the expression of the genes is associated with the effect of the therapeutic treatment; and f) repeating steps a)-e), wherein the course of the therapeutic treatment is monitored by detecting the change of expression of the genes in the ESTs. Such a method may also be used for monitoring the onset of overt symptoms of a disease, wherein the expression of the genes is associated with the onset of the symptoms.

[0015] In still yet another embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a method for diagnosing a disease in a test subject, comprising the steps of: a) generating a cDNA library for the disease from a whole blood sample from a normal subject; b) generating expressed sequence tag (EST) profile from the normal subject cDNA library; c) generating a cDNA library for the disease from a whole blood sample from a test subject; d) generating EST

profile from the test subject cDNA library; and e) comparing the test subject EST profile to the normal subject EST profile, wherein if the test subject EST profile differs from the normal subject EST profile, the test subject might be diagnosed with the disease.

[0016] In still yet another embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a kit for diagnosing, prognosing or predicting a disease, comprising: a) gene-specific primers; wherein the primers are designed in such a way that their sequences contain the opposing ends of two adjacent exons for the specific gene with the intron sequence excluded; and b) a carrier, wherein the carrier immobilizes the primer(s). Such a kit may be applied to a test subject whole blood sample to diagnose, prognose or predict a disease.

[0017] In yet another embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a kit for diagnosing, prognosing or predicting a disease, comprising: a) probes derived from a whole blood sample for a specific disease; and b) a carrier, wherein the carrier immobilizes the probes. Such a kit may be applied to a test subject whole blood sample to diagnose, prognose or predict a disease.

[0018] Furthermore, the present invention provides a cDNA library specific for a disease, wherein the cDNA library is generated from whole blood samples.

[0019] Other and further aspects, features, and advantages of the present invention will be apparent from the following description of the presently preferred embodiments of the invention. These embodiments are given for the purpose of disclosure.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0020] So that the matter in which the above-recited features, advantages and objects of the invention, as well as others which will become clear, are attained and can be understood in detail, more particular descriptions of the invention briefly summarized above may be had by reference to certain embodiments thereof which are illustrated in the appended drawings. These drawings form a part of the specification. It is to be noted, however, that the appended drawings illustrate preferred embodiments of the invention and therefore are not to be considered limiting in their scope.

[0021] FIG. 1 shows the following RNA samples prepared from human blood; FIG. 1A: Lane 1, Molecular weight marker; Lane 2, RT-PCR on APP gene; Lane 3, PCR on APP gene; Lane 4, RT-PCR on APC gene; Lane 5, PCR on APC gene; FIG. 1B: Lanes 1 and 2, RT-PCR and PCR of  $\beta$ MyHC, respectively; Lanes 3 and 4, RT-PCR of  $\beta$ MyHC from RNA prepared from human fetal and human adult heart, respectively; Lane 5, Molecular weight marker.

[0022] FIG. 2 shows quantitative RT-PCR analysis performed on RNA samples extracted from a drop of blood. Forward primer (5'-GCCCTCTGGGGACCTGAC-3', SEQ ID No. 1) of exon 1 and reverse primer (5'-CCCACCTG-CAGGTCCTCT-3', SEQ ID No. 2) of exons 1 and 2 of insulin gene. Blood samples of 4 normal subjects were assayed. Lanes 1, 3, 5 and 7 represent overnight "fasting" blood sample and lanes 2, 4, 6 and 8 represent "non-fasting" samples.

[0023] FIG. 3 shows quantitative RT-PCR analysis performed on RNA samples extracted from a drop of blood.

Lanes 1 and 2 represent normal healthy person and lane 3 represents late-onset diabetes (Type II) and lane 4 represents asymptomatic diabetes.

[0024] FIG. 4 shows multiple RT-PCR assay in a drop of blood. Primers were derived from insulin gene (INS), zinc-finger protein gene (ZFP) and house-keeping gene (GADH). Lane 1 represents normal person. Lane 2 represents late-onset diabetes and lane 3 represents asymptomatic diabetes.

[0025] FIG. 5 shows standardized levels of insulin gene (FIG. 5A) and ZFP gene (FIG. 5B) expressed in a drop of blood. The first three subjects were normal, second two subjects showed normal glucose tolerance, and the last subject had late onset diabetes type II. FIG. 5C shows standardized levels of insulin gene expressed in each fractionated cell from whole blood.

[0026] FIG. 6 shows the differential screening of human blood cell cDNA library with different cDNA probes of heart and brain tissue. FIG. 6A shows blood cell cDNA probes vs. adult heart cDNA probes. FIG. 6B shows blood cell cDNA probes vs. human brain cDNA probes.

[0027] FIG. 7 graphically shows the 1,800 unique genes in human blood and in the human fetal heart grouped into seven cellular functions.

#### DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

[0028] In accordance with the present invention, there may be employed conventional molecular biology, microbiology, and recombinant DNA techniques within the skill of the art. Such techniques are explained fully in the literature. See, e.g., Sambrook, Fritsch & Maniatis, "Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual (1982); "DNA Cloning: A Practical Approach," Volumes I and II (D. N. Glover ed. 1985); "Oligonucleotide Synthesis" (M. J. Gait ed. 1984); "Nucleic Acid Hybridization" [B. D. Hames & S. J. Higgins eds. (1985)]; "Transcription and Translation" [B. D. Hames & S. J. Higgins eds. (1984)]; "Animal Cell Culture" [R. I. Freshney, ed. (1986)]; "Immobilized Cells And Enzymes" [IRL Press, (1986)]; B. Perbal, "A Practical Guide To Molecular Cloning" (1984). Therefore, if appearing herein, the following terms shall have the definitions set out below.

[0029] A "cDNA" is defined as copy-DNA or complementary-DNA, and is a product of a reverse transcription reaction from an mRNA transcript. "RT-PCR" refers to reverse transcription polymerase chain reaction and results in production of cDNAs that are complementary to the mRNA template(s).

[0030] The term "oligonucleotide" is defined as a molecule comprised of two or more deoxyribonucleotides, preferably more than three. Its exact size will depend upon many factors which, in turn, depend upon the ultimate function and use of the oligonucleotide. The term "primer" as used herein refers to an oligonucleotide, whether occurring naturally as in a purified restriction digest or produced synthetically, which is capable of acting as a point of initiation of synthesis when placed under conditions in which synthesis of a primer extension product, which is complementary to a nucleic acid strand, is induced, i.e., in the presence of nucleotides and an inducing agent such as a DNA polymerase and at a suitable temperature and pH. The primer may be either single-stranded or double-stranded and must

be sufficiently long to prime the synthesis of the desired extension product in the presence of the inducing agent. The exact length of the primer will depend upon many factors, including temperature, source of primer and the method used. For example, for diagnostic applications, depending on the complexity of the target sequence, the oligonucleotide primer typically contains 15-25 or more nucleotides, although it may contain fewer nucleotides. The factors involved in determining the appropriate length of primer are readily known to one of ordinary skill in the art.

**[0031]** As used herein, random sequence primers refer to a composition of primers of random sequence, i.e. not directed towards a specific sequence. These sequences possess sufficient complementarity to hybridize with a polynucleotide and the primer sequence need not reflect the exact sequence of the template.

**[0032]** "Restriction fragment length polymorphism" refers to variations in DNA sequence detected by variations in the length of DNA fragments generated by restriction endonuclease digestion.

**[0033]** A standard Northern blot assay can be used to ascertain the relative amounts of mRNA in a cell or tissue obtained from plant or other tissue, in accordance with conventional Northern hybridization techniques known to those persons of ordinary skill in the art. The Northern blot uses a hybridization probe, e.g. radiolabelled cDNA, either containing the full-length, single stranded DNA or a fragment of that DNA sequence at least 20 (preferably at least 30, more preferably at least 50, and most preferably at least 100 consecutive nucleotides in length). The DNA hybridization probe can be labelled by any of the many different methods known to those skilled in this art. The labels most commonly employed for these studies are radioactive elements, enzymes, chemicals which fluoresce when exposed to ultraviolet light, and others. A number of fluorescent materials are known and can be utilized as labels. These include, for example, fluorescein, rhodamine, auramine, Texas Red, AMCA blue and Lucifer Yellow. A particular detecting material is anti-rabbit antibody prepared in goats and conjugated with fluorescein through an isothiocyanate. Proteins can also be labeled with a radioactive element or with an enzyme. The radioactive label can be detected by any of the currently available counting procedures. The preferred isotope may be selected from  $^3\text{H}$ ,  $^{14}\text{C}$ ,  $^{32}\text{P}$ ,  $^{35}\text{S}$ ,  $^{36}\text{Cl}$ ,  $^{51}\text{Cr}$ ,  $^{57}\text{Co}$ ,  $^{58}\text{Co}$ ,  $^{59}\text{Fe}$ ,  $^{90}\text{Y}$ ,  $^{125}\text{I}$ ,  $^{131}\text{I}$ , and  $^{186}\text{Re}$ . Enzyme labels are likewise useful, and can be detected by any of the presently utilized colorimetric, spectrophotometric, fluorospectrophotometric, amperometric or gasometric techniques. The enzyme is conjugated to the selected particle by reaction with bridging molecules such as carbodiimides, diisocyanates, glutaraldehyde and the like. Many enzymes which can be used in these procedures are known and can be utilized. The preferred are peroxidase,  $\beta$ -glucuronidase,  $\beta$ -D-glucosidase,  $\beta$ -D-galactosidase, urease, glucose oxidase plus peroxidase and alkaline phosphatase. U.S. Pat. Nos. 3,654,090, 3,850,752, and 4,016,043 are referred to by way of example for their disclosure of alternate labeling material and methods.

**[0034]** As used herein, "individual" refers to human subjects as well as non-human subjects. The examples herein are not meant to limit the methodology of the present

invention to human subjects only, as the instant methodology is useful in the fields of veterinary medicine, animal sciences and such.

**[0035]** In one embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a method for detecting expression of a gene in blood from a subject, comprising the steps of: a) quantifying RNA from a subject blood sample; and b) detecting expression of the gene in the quantified RNA, wherein the expression of the gene in quantified RNA indicates the expression of the gene in the subject blood. An example of the quantifying method is by mass spectrometry.

**[0036]** In another embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a method for detecting expression of one or more genes in blood from a subject, comprising the steps of: a) obtaining a subject blood sample; b) extracting RNA from the blood sample; c) amplifying the RNA; d) generating expressed sequence tags (ESTs) from the amplified RNA product; and e) detecting expression of the genes in the ESTs, wherein the expression of the genes in the ESTs indicates the expression of the genes in the subject blood. Preferably, the subject is a fetus, an embryo, a child, an adult or a non-human animal. The genes are non-cancer-associated and tissue-specific genes. Still preferably, the amplification is performed by RT-PCR using random sequence primers or gene-specific primers.

**[0037]** In still another embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a method for detecting expression of one or more genes in blood from a subject, comprising the steps of: a) obtaining a subject blood sample; b) extracting DNA fragments from the blood sample; c) amplifying the DNA fragments; and d) detecting expression of the genes in the amplified DNA product, wherein the expression of the genes in the amplified DNA product indicates the expression of the genes in the subject blood.

**[0038]** In yet another embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a method for monitoring a course of a therapeutic treatment in an individual, comprising the steps of: a) obtaining a blood sample from the individual; b) extracting RNA from the blood sample; c) amplifying the RNA; d) generating expressed sequence tags (ESTs) from the amplified RNA product; e) detecting expression of genes in the ESTs, wherein the expression of the genes is associated with the effect of the therapeutic treatment; and f) repeating steps a)-e), wherein the course of the therapeutic treatment is monitored by detecting the change of expression of the genes in the ESTs. Such a method may also be used for monitoring the onset of overt symptoms of a disease, wherein the expression of the genes is associated with the onset of the symptoms. Preferably, the amplification is performed by RT-PCR, and the change of the expression of the genes in the ESTs is monitored by sequencing the ESTs and comparing the resulting sequences at various time points; or by performing single nucleotide polymorphism analysis and detecting the variation of a single nucleotide in the ESTs at various time points.

**[0039]** In still yet another embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a method for diagnosing a disease in a test subject, comprising the steps of: a) generating a cDNA library for the disease from a whole blood sample from a normal subject; b) generating expressed sequence tag (EST) profile from the normal subject cDNA library; c) generating a cDNA library for the disease from a

whole blood sample from a test subject; d) generating EST profile from the test subject cDNA library; and e) comparing the test subject EST profile to the normal subject EST profile, wherein if the test subject EST profile differs from the normal subject EST profile, the test subject might be diagnosed with the disease.

[0040] In still yet another embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a kit for diagnosing, prognosing or predicting a disease, comprising: a) gene-specific primers; wherein the primers are designed in such a way that their sequences contain the opposing ends of two adjacent exons for the specific gene with the intron sequence excluded; and b) a carrier, wherein the carrier immobilizes the primer(s). Preferably, the gene-specific primers are selected from the group consisting of insulin-specific primers, atrial natriuretic factor-specific primers, zinc finger protein gene-specific primers, beta-myosin heavy chain gene-specific primers, amyloid precursor protein gene-specific primers, and adenomatous polyposis-coli protein gene-specific primers. Further preferably, the gene-specific primers are selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID Nos. 1 and 2; and SEQ ID Nos. 5 and 6. Such a kit may be applied to a test subject whole blood sample to diagnose, prognose or predict a disease by detecting the quantitative expression levels of specific genes associated with the disease in the test subject and then comparing to the levels of same genes expressed in a normal subject. Such a kit may also be used for monitoring a course of therapeutic treatment or monitoring the onset of overt symptoms of a disease.

[0041] In yet another embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a kit for diagnosing, prognosing or predicting a disease, comprising: a) probes derived from a whole blood sample for a specific disease; and b) a carrier, wherein the carrier immobilizes the probes. Such a kit may be applied to a test subject whole blood sample to diagnose, prognose or predict a disease by detecting the quantitative expression levels of specific genes associated with the disease in the test subject and then comparing to the levels of same genes expressed in a normal subject. Such a kit may also be used for monitoring a course of therapeutic treatment or monitoring the onset of overt symptoms of a disease.

[0042] Furthermore, the present invention provides a cDNA library specific for a disease, wherein the cDNA library is generated from whole blood samples.

[0043] The following examples are given for the purpose of illustrating various embodiments of the invention and are not meant to limit the present invention in any fashion.

#### EXAMPLE 1

##### Construction of a cDNA Library

[0044] RNA extracted from human tissues (including fetal heart, adult heart, liver, brain, prostate gland and whole blood) were used to construct unidirectional cDNA libraries. The first mammalian heart cDNA library was constructed as early as 1982. Since then, the methodology has been revised and optimal conditions have been developed for construction of human heart and hematopoietic progenitor cDNA libraries (Liew et al., 1984; Liew 1993, Claudio et al., 1998). Most of the novel genes which were identified by sequence annotation can now be obtained as full length transcripts.

#### EXAMPLE 2

##### Catalogue of Blood Cell ESTs

[0045] Random partial sequencing of expressed sequence tags (ESTs) of cDNA clones from the blood cell library was carried out to establish an EST database of blood. The known genes as derived from the ESTs were categorized into seven major cellular functions (Hwang, Dempsey et al., 1997).

#### EXAMPLE 3

##### Differential Screening of cDNA Library

[0046] cDNA probes generated from transcripts of each tissue were used to hybridize the blood cell cDNA clones (Liew et al., 1997). The "positive" signals which were hybridized with P-labelled cDNA probes were defined as genes which shared identity with blood and respective tissues. The "negative" spots which were not exposed to P-labelled cDNA probes were considered to be blood-cell-enriched or low frequency transcripts.

#### EXAMPLE 4

##### Reverse Transcriptase-Polymerase Chain Reaction (RT-PCR) Assay

[0047] RNA extracted from samples of human tissue was used for RT-PCR analysis (Jin et al. 1990). Three pairs of forward and reverse primers were designed for human cardiac beta-myosin heavy chain gene ( $\beta$ MyHC), amyloid precursor protein (APP) gene and adenomatous polyposis-coli protein (APC) gene. The PCR products were also subjected to automated DNA sequencing to verify the sequences as derived from the specific transcripts of blood.

#### EXAMPLE 5

##### Detection of Tissue Specific Gene Expression in Human Blood Using RT-PCR

[0048] The beta-myosin heavy chain gene ( $\beta$ MyHC) transcript (mRNA) is known to be highly expressed in ventricles of the human heart. This sarcomeric protein is important for heart muscle contraction and its presence would not be expected in other non-muscle tissues and blood. In 1990, the gene for human cardiac  $\beta$ MyHC was completely sequenced (Liew et al. 1990) and was comprised of 41 exons and 42 introns.

[0049] The method of reverse transcription polymerase chain reaction (RT-PCR) was used to determine whether this cardiac specific mRNA is also present in human blood. A pair of primers was designed; the forward primer (SEQ ID No. 3) was on the boundary of exons 21 and 22, and the reverse primer (SEQ ID No. 4) was on the boundary of exons 24 and 25. This region of mRNA is only present in  $\beta$ MyHC and is not found in the alpha-myosin heavy chain gene ( $\alpha$ MyHC).

[0050] A blood sample was first treated with lysing buffer and then undergone centrifuge. The resulting pellets were further processed with RT-PCR. RT-PCR was performed using the total blood cell RNA as a template. A nested PCR product was generated and used for sequencing. The

sequencing results were subjected to BLAST and the identity of exons 21 to 25 was confirmed to be from  $\beta$ MyHC (**FIG. 1A**).

[0051] Using the same method just described, two other tissue specific genes—amyloid precursor protein (APP, forward primer, SEQ ID No. 7; reverse primer, SEQ ID No. 8) found in the brain and associated with Alzheimer's disease, and adenomatous polyposis coli protein (APC) found in the colon and rectum and associated with colorectal cancer (Grodin et al. 1991; Santoro and Grodin 1997)—were also detected in the RNA extracted from human blood (**FIG. 1B**).

#### EXAMPLE 6

##### Multiple RT-PCR Analysis on a Drop of Blood from a Normal/Diseased Individual

[0052] A drop of blood was extracted to obtain RNA to carry out quantitative RT-PCR analysis. Specific primers for the insulin gene were designed: forward primer (5'-GC-CCTCTGGGGACCTGAC-3', SEQ ID No. 1) of exon 1 and reverse primer (5'-CCCACCTGCAGGTCCTCT-3', SEQ ID No. 2) of exons 1 and 2 of insulin gene. Such reverse primer was obtained by deleting the intron between the exons 1 and 2. Blood samples of 4 normal subjects were assayed. It was found that the insulin gene is expressed in the blood and the quantitative expression of the insulin gene in a drop of blood is influenced by fasting and non-fasting states of normal healthy subjects (**FIG. 2**). This very low level of expression of the insulin gene reflects the phenotypic status of a person and strongly suggests that there is a physiological and pathological role for its expression, contrary to the basal or illegitimate theory of transcription suggested by Chelly et al. (1989) and Kimoto (1998).

[0053] Same quantitative RT-PCR analysis was performed using insulin specific primers on RNA samples extracted from a drop of blood from a normal healthy person, a person having late-onset diabetes (Type II) and a person having asymptomatic diabetes. It was found that the insulin gene is expressed differentially amongst subjects that are healthy, diagnosed as type II diabetic, and also in an asymptomatic preclinical patient (**FIG. 3**).

[0054] Similarly, specific primers for the atrial natriuretic factor (ANF) gene were designed (forward primer, SEQ ID No. 5; reverse primer, SEQ ID No. 6) and RT-PCR analysis was performed on a drop of blood. ANF is known to be highly expressed in heart tissue biopsies and in the plasma of heart failure patients. However, atrial natriuretic factor was observed to be expressed in the blood and the expression of the atrial natriuretic factor gene is significantly higher in the blood of patients with heart failure as compared to the blood of a normal control patient.

[0055] Specific primers for the zinc finger protein gene (ZFP, forward primer, SEQ ID No. 9; reverse primer, SEQ ID No. 10) were also designed and RT-PCR analysis was performed on a drop of blood. ZFP is known to be high in heart tissue biopsies of cardiac hypertrophy and heart failure patients. In the present study, the expression of ZFP was observed in the blood as well as differential expression levels of ZFP amongst the normal, diabetic and asymptomatic preclinical subjects (**FIG. 4**); although neither of the non-normal subjects has been specifically diagnosed as suffering from cardiac hypertrophy and/or heart failure, the

higher expression levels of the ZFP gene in their blood may indicate that these subjects are headed in that general direction.

[0056] It was hypothesized that a housekeeping gene such as glyceraldehyde dehydrogenase (GADH) which is required and highly expressed in all cells would not be differentially expressed in the blood of normal vs. disease subjects. This hypothesis was confirmed by RT-PCR using GADH specific primers (**FIG. 4**). Thus, GADH is useful as an internal control.

[0057] Standardized levels of insulin gene or ZFP gene expressed in a drop of blood were estimated using a housekeeping gene as an internal control relative to insulin or ZFP expressed (**FIGS. 5A & 5B**). The levels of insulin gene expressed in each fractionated cell from whole blood were also standardized and shown in **FIG. 5C**.

#### EXAMPLE 7

##### Human Blood Cell cDNA Library

[0058] In order to further substantiate the present invention, differential screening of the human blood cell cDNA library was conducted. cDNA probes derived from human blood, adult heart or brain were respectively hybridized to the human blood cDNA library clones. As shown in **FIG. 7**, more than 95% of the "positively" identified clones are identical between the blood and other tissue samples.

[0059] DNA sequencing of randomly selected clones from the human whole blood cell cDNA library was also performed. This allowed information regarding the cellular function of blood to be obtained concurrently with gene identification. More than 20,000 expressed sequence tags (ESTs) have been generated and characterized to date, 17.6% of which did not result in a statistically significant match to entries in the GenBank databases and thus were designated as "Novel" ESTs. These results are summarized in **FIG. 7** together with the seven cellular functions related to percent distribution of known genes in blood and in the fetal heart.

[0060] From 20,000 ESTs, 1,800 have been identified as known genes which may not all appear in the hemopoietic system. For example, the insulin gene and the atrial natriuretic factor gene have not been detected in these 20,000 ESTs but their transcripts were detected in a drop of blood, strongly suggesting that all transcripts of the human genome can be detected by performing RT-PCR analysis on a drop of blood.

[0061] In addition, approximately 400 novel genes have been identified from the 20,000 ESTs characterized to date, and these will be subjected to full length sequencing and open reading frame alignment to reduce the actual number of novel ESTs prior to screening for disease markers.

[0062] Analysis of the approximately 6,283 ESTs which have known matches in the GenBank databases revealed that this dataset represents over 1,800 unique genes. These genes have been catalogued into seven cellular functions. Comparisons of this set of unique genes with ESTs derived from human brain, heart, lung and kidney demonstrated a greater than 50% overlap in expression (Table 1).

TABLE 1

Overlap of Genes Expressed in Blood*		
Tissues	ESTs**	Overlap in Blood
brain	134,000	60%
heart	65,000	59%
lung	60,200	58%
kidney	32,300	54%

\*Estimated from limited known genes of about 1,800 as derived from the database of 6,297 ESTs from human blood cell library.

\*\*Obtained from the National Centre of Biotechnology Information (NCBI), U.S.A.

## EXAMPLE 8

## Blood Cell ESTs

**[0063]** The results from the differential screening clearly indicate that the transcripts expressed in the whole blood are reflective of genes expressed in all cells and tissues of the body. More than 95% of detectable spots were identical from two different tissues. The remaining 5% of spots may represent cell- or tissue-specific transcripts; however, results obtained from partial sequencing to generate ESTs of these clones revealed most of them not to be cell- or tissue-specific transcripts. Therefore, the negative spots are postulated to be reflective of low abundance transcripts in the tissue from which the cDNA probes were derived.

**[0064]** An alternative approach that was employed to identify transcripts expressed at low levels is the large-scale generation of expressed sequence tags (ESTs). There is substantial evidence regarding the efficiency of this technology to detect previously characterized (known) and uncharacterized (unknown or novel) genes expressed in the cardiovascular system (Hwang & Dempsey et al., 1997). In the present invention, 20,000 ESTs have been produced from a human blood cell cDNA library and resulted in the identification of approximately 1,800 unique known genes (Table 2).

**[0065]** In the most recent GenBank release, analysis of more than 300,000 ESTs in the database (dbESTs) generated more than 48,000 gene clusters which are thought to represent approximately 50% of the genes in the human genome. Only 4,800 of the dbESTs are blood-derived. In the present invention, 20,000 ESTs have been obtained to date from a human blood cDNA library, which provides the world's most informative database with respect to blood cell transcripts. From the limited amount of information generated so far (i.e. 1,800 unique genes), it has already been determined that more than 50% of the transcripts are found in other cells or tissues of the human body (Table 2). Thus, it is expected that by increasing the number of ESTs generated, more genes will be identified that have an overlap in expression between the blood and other tissues. Furthermore, the transcripts for several genes which are known to have tissue-restricted patterns of expression (i.e.  $\beta$ MyHC, APP, APC, ANF, ZFP) have also been demonstrated to be present in blood.

**[0066]** Most recently, a cDNA library of human hematopoietic progenitor stem cells has also been constructed. From the limited set of 1,000 ESTs, there are at least 200 known genes that are shared with other tissue related genes (Claudio et al. 1998).

**[0067]** Table 2 demonstrates the expression of known genes of specific tissues in blood cells. Previously, only the presence of "housekeeping" genes would have been expected. Additionally, the presence of at least 25 of the currently known 500 genes corresponding to molecular drug targets was detected. These molecular drug targets are used in the treatment of a variety of diseases which involve inflammation, renal and cardiovascular function, neoplastic disease, immunomodulation and viral infection (Drews & Ryser, 1997). It is expected that additional novel ESTs will represent future molecular drug targets.

TABLE 2

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
100 kDa coactivator	2	U22055		+				+
10 kD protein (BC10)	2	AF053470		+	+		+	+
14-3-3 epsilon	2	U54778		+	+			+
14-3-3 protein	11	U28964		+	+		+	
15 kDa selenoprotein (SEP15)	1	AF051894		+	+			+
1-phosphatidylinositol-4-phosphate 5-kinase isoform C	1	S78798						
23 kD highly basic protein	21	X56932	+	+	+	+	+	+
2-5A-dependent RNase	1	L10381						
2'-5'oligoadenylate synthetase 2 (OAS2)	4	M87284	B					
26S proteasome subunit 11	1	AF086708						
36 kDa phosphotyrosine protein	2	AJ223280	T		+			

Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
3-7 gene product (non-exact 86% aa)	1	D64159						
3-phosphoglycerate dehydrogenase (PGAD)	1	AF006043	T	+	+			+
3-prime-phosphoadenosine 5-prime-phosphosulfate synthase 1 (PAPSS1)	2	U53447	+	+	+	+		+
46 kd mannose 6-phosphate receptor (MPR46) (low match)	1	X56257						
5-aminoimidazole-4-carboxamide ribonucleotide transformylase	1	D89976						
5'-nucleotidase	3	D38524	T	+			+	
6-phosphofructo-2-kinase/fructose-2,6-biphosphatase 4 (PFKFB4)	1	D49818		+				
6-phosphofructo-2-kinase/fructose-2,6-bisphosphatase (PF2K)	1	AF041829						
71 kd heat shock cognate protein hsc70	23	Y00371						
76 kDa membrane protein (P76)	2	U81006		+	+	+	+	+
8-oxoguanine DNA glycosylase (OGG1)	1	U96710	B				+	+
a disintegrin and metalloprotease domain 10 (ADAM10)	1	AF009615	T				+	
a disintegrin and metalloprotease domain 8 (ADAM8)	1	D26579	B	+				
A kinase anchor protein 95 (AKAP95)	2	Y11997	B, T activated		+			+
A kinase anchor protein, 149 kD (AKAP149)	2	X97335		+	+	+		+
A4 differentiation-dependent protein (A4), triple LIM domain protein (LMO6), and synaptophysin (SYP); calcium channel alpha-1 subunit (CACNA1F)	1	U93305						
ABL and putative M8604 Met protein	1	U07561						
Absent in melanoma 1 (AIM1)	1	U83115	+	+				+
accessory proteins BAP31/BAP29 (DXS1357E)	2	Z31696		+	+			
acetyl-Coenzyme A acyltransferase (peroxisomal 3-oxoacyl-Coenzyme A thiolase) (ACAA)	2	X12966	+	+	+	+	+	+
acetyl-Coenzyme A transporter (ACATN)	1	D88152	T lymphoma	+	+			
acidic 82 kDa protein	4	U15552						
acidic protein rich in leucines (SSP29)	1	Y07969	B	+	+		+	+
Aconitase 2, mitochondrial (ACO2)	1	U80040	+	+	+	+		+
actin binding protein MAYVEN	1	AF059569						
actin, beta (ACTB)	158	X04098	T, B	+	+		+	
actin, beta (ACTB) (non-exact, low match 73%)	1	M10277						
actin, gamma (low score)	1	K00791						
actin, gamma 1 (ACTG1)	4	X04098	+	+	+	+	+	+

high in many libraries

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
actin-binding LIM protein (ABLM)	4	D31883		+	+	+		+
Actinin, alpha 1 (ACTN1)	8	M95178		+	+	+		+
actinin, alpha 4 (ACTN4)	1	D89980		+	+		+	
activated p21cdc42Hs kinase (ACK)	1	L13738	B	+				+
activated RNA polymerase II transcription cofactor 4 (PC4)	1	X79805	+	+	+	+		+
activating transcription factor 1 (ATF1)	1	X55544			+			
activating transcription factor 2 (ATF2)	1	X15875		+	+		+	
activating transcription factor 4 (tax-responsive enhancer element B67) (ATF4)	2	M86842					+	+
active BCR-related gene (ABR)	1	U01147	+	+	+	+		+
acyl-CoA oxidase (AOX)	1	U03254						
acyl-Coenzyme A dehydrogenase, C-4 to C-12 straight chain (ACADM)	2	M16827						
acyl-Coenzyme A dehydrogenase, very long chain (ACADVL)	3	D43682	+	+	+	+	+	+
acyloxyacyl hydrolase (neutrophil) (AOAH)	3	M62840	T		+		+	+
adaptin, delta (ADTD)	2	U91930		+	+		+	
adaptin, delta (ADTD) (non-exact 59%)	1	AC005328						
adaptin, gamma (ADTG)	1	Y12226		+	+	+		+
adaptor complex sigma3B (AP3S3)	2	X99459		+		+		+
adaptor protein p150	1	Y08991						
adducin 1 (alpha) (ADD1)	2	L07261		+	+		+	
adducin 1 (alpha) (add1)	3	L29296	+	+	+	+		+
adducin 3 (gamma) (ADD3)	3	U37122	B, W	+	+		+	+
adenine nucleotide translocator 2 (fibroblast) (ANT2)	2	M57424		+	+		+	
adenine nucleotide translocator 2 (fibroblast) (ANT2) (non-exact 81%)	1	J02683						
adenine nucleotide translocator 2 (fibroblast) (ANT2) (non-exact, 79%)	1	J02683						
adenine nucleotide translocator 2 (fibroblast) (ANT2) (non-exact, 86%)	1	J02683						
adenine nucleotide translocator 3 (liver) (ANT3)	3	J03592		+	+		+	+
adenosine deaminase, RNA-specific (ADAR)	6	U18121		+	+		+	
adenylate cyclase 3 (ADCY3)	2	AF033861		+	+	+	+	+
adenylate cyclase 7 (ADCY7)	1	D25538						
adenylate kinase 2 (AK2)	2	U39945		+	+		+	+
adenylate kinase 3 (AK3) (non-exact, 67%)	1	X60673						
adenylyl cyclase-associated protein (CAP)	28	M98474	T		+		+	
adipose differentiation-related protein; adipophilin (ADFP)	1	X97324			+		+	+
ADP-ribosylation factor 1 (ARF1)	13	M84326		+	+		+	+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
ADP-ribosylation factor 3 (ARF3)	2	M33384		+	+		+	
ADP-ribosylation factor 4 (ARF4)	1	M36341	T lymphoma	+	+			+
ADP-ribosylation factor 5 (ARF5)	1	M57567			+	+	+	+
ADP-ribosylation factor domain protein 1, 64 kD (ARFD1)	1	L04510		+				
ADP-ribosyltransferase (NAD+; poly (ADP-ribose) polymerase) (ADPRT)	4	M32721	+	+	+	+	+	+
adrenergic, beta, receptor kinase 1 (ADRBK1)	2	X61157	B	+			+	
adrenoleukodystrophy-like 1 (ALDL1)	1	AJ000327						
AE-binding protein 1 (AEBP1) (non-exact, 62%)	1	D86479						
AF-17	1	U07932						
A-gamma-globin	1	V00514						
A-gamma-globin (chromosome 11 allele)	1	J00176						
agammaglobulinaemia	1	U78027						
tyrosine kinase (ATK)								
AHNAK nucleoprotein (desmoyokin) (AHNAK)	4	M80899	+	+	+	+		+
alanyl (membrane)	1	X13276			+		+	
aminopeptidase (aminopeptidase N, aminopeptidase M, microsomal aminopeptidase, CD13, p150) (ANPEP)								
alcohol dehydrogenase 5 (class III), chi polypeptide (ADH5)	1	M29872						
aldehyde dehydrogenase 1, soluble (ALDH1)	1	AF003341		+			+	+
aldehyde dehydrogenase 10 (fatty aldehyde dehydrogenase) (ALDH10)	2	U75286						
aldehyde reductase 1(low Km aldose reductase) (ALDR1)	3	J04795	B	+	+	+	+	
aldo-keto reductase family 1, member A1 (aldehyde reductase) (AKR1A1)	2	J04794	B	+	+		+	
aldo-keto reductase family 1, member C3 (3-alpha hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase, type II) (AKR1C3)	1	D17793		+	+	+		+
aldo-keto reductase family 7, member A2 (aflatoxin aldehyde reductase) (AKR7A2)	1	Y16675		+	+		+	+
aldolase A, fructose-bisphosphate (ALDOA)	7	X12447		+	+		+	
aldolase C, fructose-bisphosphate (ALDOC)	2	X05196		+	+		+	
alkaline phosphatase, liver/bone/kidney (ALPL)	1	4502062						
ALL-1 (=L04731; L04284 HRX)	4	Z69780						
alpha mannosidase II isozyme	1	D55649		+			+	
alpha thalassemia/mental retardation syndrome X-linked (ATRX)	3	U75653	+	+	+	+		+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
alpha-2 macroglobulin	1	Z11711						
alpha-2-globin	2	V00516						
alpha-2-macroglobulin receptor/lipoprotein receptor protein (A2MR/LRP)	1	U06985						
alpha-polypeptide of N- acetyl-alpha- glucosaminidase (HEXA)	1	M13520						
alpha-spectrin	1	X86901						
alpha-subunit of Gi2 a (GTP-binding signal transduction protein)	1	X07854						
aminin receptor 1 (67 kD); Ribosomal protein SA (LAMR1)	2	J03799	T	+	+		+	+
aminolevulinate, delta-, dehydratase (ALAD)	1	X64467		+				
amino-terminal enhancer of split (AES)	2	X73358	+	+	+	+		+
amino-terminal enhancer of split (AES)	3	U04241	B	+	+		+	+
AMP deaminase isoform L (AMPD2)	8	M91029		+				+
amphiphysin (Stiff-Mann syndrome with breast cancer 128 kD autoantigen) (AMPH)	1	U07616	B	+				+
amphiphysin (Stiff-Mann syndrome with breast cancer 128 kD autoantigen) (AMPH)(non-exact, 68%)	1	U07616						
amphiphysin (Stiff-Mann syndrome with breast cancer 128 kD autoantigen) (AMPH)(non-exact, 68%)	1	U07616						
amphiphysin II	4	U87558		+	+		+	
amphiphysin II (67% aa amphiphysin?)	1	AF068915						
amphiphysin II (non-exact 69% aa)	1	AF001383						
amphiphysin-like (AMPHL)	1	U68485		+	+			
amphiphysin-like (AMPHL) (low match)	1	AF068918						
AMY-1	1	D50692	B, T				+	
amyloid beta (A4) precursor protein-binding, family B, member 1 (Fe65) (APBB1)	1	L77864		+	+	+		+
amyloid beta (A4) precursor-like protein 2 (APLP2)	6	L27631	T lymphoma	+	+		+	+
ankyrin 3, node of Ranvier (ankyrin G) (ANK) (non- exact, 50%)	1	U43965						
annexin I (lipocortin I) (ANX1)	1	X05908		+	+	+		+
annexin II	1	D28364						
annexin II (lipocortin II; calpactin I, heavy polypeptide) (ANX2)	7	D00017	+	+	+	+	+	high in many libraries
annexin IV (placental anticoagulant protein II) (ANX4)	1	M19383		+	+	+	+	+
annexin V (endonexin II) (ANX5)	2	M21731		+	+	+		+
annexin V (endonexin II) (ANXV)	1	M19384		+	+	+		+
annexin VI (p68) (ANX6)	6	Y00097		+	+	+		+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
annexin VII (synexin) (ANX7)	1	J04543		+	+	+		+
antigen identified by monoclonal antibodies 12E7, F21 and O13 (MIC2)	2	M16279		+	+	+		+
antigen identified by monoclonal antibodies 4F2, TRA1.10, TROP4, and T43 (MDU1)	3	J02939		+	+	+	+	+
antigen TQ1	1							
anti-oxidant protein 2 (non- selenium glutathione peroxidase, acidic calcium- independent phospholipase A2) (KIAA0106)	1	D14662		+	+	+	+	+
APEX nuclease (multifunctional DNA repair enzyme) (APEX)	5	X66133		+	+		+	+
Apolipoprotein L (APOL) (59% aa)	1	Z82215						
apoptosis inhibitor 1 (API1)	1	L49431		+	+	+	+	+
apoptosis inhibitor 4 (survivin) (API4)	1	U75285	B, W	+	+		+	
apoptosis inhibitor 5 (API5)	1	U83857	T lymphoma	+			+	
apoptosis specific protein (ASP)	1	Y11588	B	+			+	+
apoptotic protease activating factor (APAF1)	1	AF013263	B	+	+		+	
aquaporin 3 (AQP3)	1	AB001325	T				+	
aquaporin 9 (AQP9)	7	AB008775	T activated				+	
arachidonate 12- lipoxygenase (ALOX12)	1	M58704	T				+	+
arachidonate 5- lipoxygenase-activating protein (ALOX5AP)	3	X52195	+	+		+		+
ariadne homolog (ARI)	1	AJ009771	+	+	+	+		+
ariadne-2 ( <i>D. melanogaster</i> ) homolog (all-trans retinoic acid inducible RING finger) (ARI2)	1	AF099149	+	+	+	+		+
ARP1 (actin-related protein 1, yeast) homolog A (centractin alpha) (ACTR1A)	1	X82206		+			+	
ARP2 (actin-related protein 2, yeast) homolog (ACTR2)	9	AF006082		+	+		+	+
ARP2/3 protein complex subunit 34 (ARC34)	5	AF006085	T activated, W	+	+		+	
Arp2/3 protein complex subunit p41 (ARC41)	6	AF006084	monocyte stimulated	+	+		+	
Arp2/3 protein complex subunit p41 (ARC41)) (low match)	1	AF006084						
Arp2/3 protein complex subunit p16 (ARC16)	20	AF017807		+	+		+	+
Arp2/3 protein complex subunit p20 (ARC20)	2	AF006087		+	+		+	+
Arp2/3 protein complex subunit p21(ARC21)	3	AF006086	W				+	+
ARP3 (actin-related protein 3, yeast) homolog (ACTR3)	11	AF006083	W		+		+	+
arrestin, beta 2 (ARRB2)	1	AF106941	B, T, W	+	+		+	
arsA (bacterial) arsenite transporter, ATP-binding, homolog 1 (ASNA1)	1	AF047469	B, T	+			+	
aryl hydrocarbon receptor nuclear translocator-like (ARNTL)	2	AF044288	B	+	+		+	

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
aryl hydrocarbon receptor-interacting protein (AIP)	1	U31913	+	+	+	+		+
arylsulfatase A (ARSA)	1	X52151	T activated	+			+	
asialoglycoprotein receptor 2 (ASGR2)	1	M11025					+	+
asparaginyl-tRNA synthetase (NARS)	3	D84273		+	+		+	
aspartyl-tRNA synthetase (DARS)	1	J05032	B	+	+		+	
ataxia telangiectasia mutated (includes complementation groups A, C and D) (ATM)	1	U82828	B, T		+		+	
ataxin-2-like protein A2LP (A2LG)	1	AF034373	B, T activated	+	+			+
ATF6	1	AF005887		+			+	
ATP binding cassette transporter (ABCR) (non-exact 80%)	1	U88667						
ATP synthase (F1-ATPase) alpha subunit, mitochondrial	1	X59066						
ATP synthase beta subunit gene	1	M19482						
ATP synthase, H+ transporting, mitochondrial F0 complex, subunit b, isoform 1 (ATP5F1)	1	X60221	+	+	+	+		+
ATP synthase, H+ transporting, mitochondrial F0 complex, subunit c (subunit 9), isoform 1 (ATP5G1)	1	X69907	T activated	+	+		+	+
ATP synthase, H+ transporting, mitochondrial F1 complex, alpha subunit, isoform 1, cardiac muscle (ATP5A1)	3	D14710						
ATP synthase, H+ transporting, mitochondrial F1 complex, alpha subunit, isoform 1, cardiac muscle (ATP5A1) (low match)	1	D14710						
ATP synthase, H+ transporting, mitochondrial F1 complex, beta polypeptide (ATP5B)	2	M27132						
ATP synthase, H+ transporting, mitochondrial F1 complex, gamma polypeptide 1 (ATP5C1)	1	D16563	W	+	+	+	+	
ATP synthase, H+ transporting, mitochondrial F1F0, subunit g (ATP5JG)	1	AF092124	+	+	+	+	+	+
ATP/GTP-binding protein (HEAB)	2	U73524	+	+	+	+		+
ATPase, Ca++ transporting, ubiquitous (ATP2A3)	5	Z69881		+				
ATPase, H+ transporting, lysosomal (vacuolar proton pump) 21 kD (ATP6F)	2	D89052	+	+	+	+		+
ATPase, H+ transporting, lysosomal (vacuolar proton pump) 31 kD (ATP6E)	1	X76228		+	+	+		+
ATPase, H+ transporting, lysosomal (vacuolar proton pump) 42 kD; Vacuolar proton-ATPase,	5	X69151		+	+	+		+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
subunit C; V-ATPase, subunit C (ATP6D)								
ATPase, H+ transporting, lysosomal (vacuolar proton pump), alpha polypeptide, 70 kD, isoform 1 (ATP6A1)	3	L09235		+		+		
ATPase, H+ transporting, lysosomal (vacuolar proton pump), beta polypeptide, 56/58 kD, isoform 2 (ATP6B2)	6	X62949	+	+	+	+		+
ATPase, H+ transporting, lysosomal (vacuolar proton pump), member J (ATP6J)	2	AF038954	+	+	+	+		+
ATPase, H+ transporting, lysosomal (vacuolar proton pump), subunit 1 (ATP6S1)	1	D16469		+	+	+		+
ATP-binding cassette 50 (TNF-alpha stimulated) (ABC50)	1	AF027302	+	+	+	+		+
ATP-binding cassette protein M-ABC1 (mitochondrial)	1	AF047690						
ATP-dependent RNA helicase	1	AJ010840	T lymphoma			+		+
autoantigen (Hs.75528)	2	L05425	T activated			+		
autoantigen (Hs.75528) (non-exact 84%)	1	L05425						
autoantigen (Hs.75682)	1	U17474	B	+				+
autoantigen La/SS-B	1	Z35127						
axin (AXIN1)	1	AF009674	T	+				
axonemal dynein heavy chain (DNAH17)	1	AJ000522						+
BAI1-associated protein 3 (BAIAP3) (non-exact 54%)	1	AB017111						
basement membrane- induced gene (ICB1)	1	AF044896						
basic leucine zipper nuclear factor 1 (JEM-1) (BLZF1)	2	U79751						
basic transcription factor 3 (BTF3)	5	X74070	+	+	+	+	+	+
basigin (BSG)	1	L10240		+			+	
BC-2	1	AF042384	B		+	+	+	
B-cell CLL/lymphoma 6 (zinc finger protein 51) (BCL6)	1	U00115		+	+			
B-cell translocation gene 1, anti-proliferative (BTG)	1	X61123			+			+
BCL2/adenovirus E1B 19 kD-interacting protein 2 (BNIP2)	1	U15173	B	+			+	+
BCL2/adenovirus E1B 19 kD-interacting protein 3- like (BNIP3L)	2	AF067396		+	+	+		+
beclin 1 (coiled-coil, myosin-like BCL2- interacting protein) (BECN1)	1	AF077301	B	+	+		+	
beta-1,2-N- acetylglucosaminyltransfer ase II (MGAT2)	2	U15128						
beta-2-microglobulin (B2M)	63	S82297	+	+	+	+	+	+
beta-hexosaminidase alpha chain (HEXA)	1	M16411						high in invasive prostate tumor
beta-tubulin	7	V00599	+	+	+	+	+	+
beta-tubulin (non-exact, 76%)	1	AF070561						high in many libraries

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
beta-tubulin, pseudogene	1	J00315						
BING4	1	Z97184						
biotinidase (BTD) (non-eact 62%)	1	U03274						
biotinidase (BTD) (non- exact 70%)	1	U03274						
biotinidase (BTD) (non- exact, 56%)	1	U03274						
BIOTINIDASE PRECURSOR	1	P43251						
biphenyl hydrolase-like (serine hydrolase) (BPHL)	1	X81372		+				+
bone marrow stromal cell antigen 1 (BST1)	1	D21878						+
box-dependent myc- interacting protein isoform BIN1-10 (BIN1)	1	AF043900						
box-dependent myc- interacting protein isoform BIN1-10 (BIN1) (non-exact, 64%)	1	AF043900						
brain my047 protein	1	AF063605	T	+	+			+
branched chain keto acid dehydrogenase E1, alpha polypeptide (maple syrup urine disease) (BCKDHA)	3	Z14093	T	+	+			+
BRCA1 associated protein- 1 (ubiquitin carboxy- terminal hydrolase) (BAP1)	1	D87462	+	+	+	+		
BRCA1, Rho7 and vat1 genes, and ipf35	1	L78833						
breakpoint cluster region protein, uterine leiomyoma, 1; barrier to autointegration factor (BCRP1)	2	AF044773		+	+			
breakpoint cluster region protein, uterine leiomyoma, 2 (BCRP2)	2	AF044774		+	+		+	+
breast cancer anti-estrogen resistance 3 (BCAR3) (non-exact 73%)	1	U92715						
bromodomain-containing protein, 140 kD (peregrin) (BR140)	2	M91585		+				
Bruton's agammaglobulinemia tyrosine kinase (Btk)	1	U13424						
Bruton's tyrosine kinase (BTK)	1	U78027						
Bruton's tyrosine kinase (BTK), alpha-D- galactosidase A (GLA), L44-like ribosomal protein (L44L) and FTP3 (FTP3)	1	U78027						
BS4	1	AF108083						
BTG2 (BTG2)	6	Y09943	+	+	+	+		+
BTK region clone ftp	1	U78027	+	+	+	+		+
BTK region clone ftp-3	1	U01923		+	+		+	
BUB3 (budding uninhibited by benzimidazoles 3, yeast) homolog (BUB3)	4	AF053304	+	+	+	+		+
butyrate response factor 1 (EGF-response factor 1) (BRF1)	4	X79067	+	+	+	+		+
butyrophilin (BTF1)	7	U90543		+	+		+	
butyrophilin like receptor	1	AB020625.1						
CAG repeat containing (CTG4A)	2	U80744		+	+			
CAGH32	2	U80743		+	+		+	

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
calcium channel, voltage-dependent, L type, alpha 1D subunit (CACNA1D) (low match)	1	M83566						
calcium/calmodulin-dependent protein kinase (CaM kinase) II gamma (CAMK2G)	1	AF069765		+	+	+		+
calcium/calmodulin-dependent protein kinase kinase (KIAA0787)	1	AF101264	B	+	+		+	
calmodulin (=M19311)	7	D45887						
calmodulin 1 (phosphorylase kinase, delta) (CALM1)	6	M27319	B	+	+		+	+
calnexin (CANX)	3	M94859	T	+			+	+
calpain, large polypeptide L1 (CAPN1)	5	X04366		+	+		+	+
calpain, large polypeptide L2 (CANP2)	5	M23254		+	+			
calpain, small polypeptide (CAPN4)	1	X04106		+	+		+	+
calpastatin (CAST)	3	D16217					+	
Calponin 2	2	D83735		+		+		+
calponin 2 (CNN2)	1	D83735	B, T	+			+	
calponin 2 (CNN2) (low score)	1	D83735						
calumenin (CALU)	3	AF013759	B		+		+	+
cAMP response element-binding protein CRE-Bpa (H_GS165L15.1)	4	L05912						
cAMP-dependent protein kinase type II (Ht31)	1	M90360						
canicular multispecific organic anion transporter (CMOAT2)	1	AF009670				+	+	+
capping protein (actin filament) muscle Z-line, alpha 1 (CAPZA1)	6	U56637	B, T		+			+
capping protein (actin filament) muscle Z-line, alpha 2 (CAPZA2)	2	U03269	B	+	+			
capping protein (actin filament) muscle Z-line, beta (CAPZB)	1	U03271	+	+	+	+		+
capping protein (actin filament), gelsolin-like (CAPG)	8	M94345	+	+		+		+
carbamoyl-phosphate synthetase 2, aspartate transcarbamylase, and dihydroorotase (CAD)	1	D78586	+	+	+	+		+
carbonic anhydrase V, mitochondrial (CA5)	1	L19297		+			+	
carboxypeptidase D (CPD)	3	U65090	B	+	+			
carnitine/acylcarnitine translocase (CACT)	1	Y10319		+	+		+	
Cas-Br-M (murine) ecotropic retroviral transforming sequence (cbl)	2	X57110					+	
casein kinase 1, alpha 1 (CSNK1A1)	1	L37042	+	+	+	+		+
casein kinase 2, alpha 1 polypeptide (CSNK2A1)	2	M55265	B	+			+	+
casein kinase I gamma 3L (CSNK1G3L)	1	AF049090.1						
casein kinase II alpha subunit(=S72393)	1	X69951						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
CASP8 and FADD-like apoptosis regulator (CFLAR)	4	AF015450		+	+	+	+	+
caspase 1, apoptosis- related cysteine protease (interleukin 1, beta, convertase) (CASP1)	7	U13697	+			+		
caspase 10, apoptosis- related cysteine protease (CASP10)	1	U60519	B, T activated, T lymphoma				+	
caspase 3, apoptosis- related cysteine protease (CASP3)	3	U13737	B, T	+	+	+	+	
caspase 4, apoptosis- related cysteine protease (CASP4)	6	U25804	+	+	+	+		+
caspase 5, apoptosis- related cysteine protease (CASP5)	1	U28015			+			
caspase 8, apoptosis- related cysteine protease (CASP8)	2	X98173		+		+		+
caspase 9, apoptosis- related cysteine protease (CASP9)	1	U56390	B			+	+	
catalase (CAT)	5	X04076	B	+	+		+	
catechol-O- methyltransferase (COMT)	1	M65213		+	+		+	
catenin (cadherin- associated protein), alpha 1 (102 kD) (CTNNA1)	6	D14705		+	+			
cathelicidin antimicrobial peptide (CAMP)	1	X89658	B					
cathepsin B (CTSB)	4	L16510			+		+	+
cathepsin C (CTSC)	3	U79415		+	+	+		+
cathepsin D (lysosomal aspartyl protease) (CTSD)	4	M11233		+	+		+	
cathepsin E (CTSE)	1	J05036					+	
cathepsin G (CTSG)	1	M16117	T, W		+			
cathepsin S (CTSS)	34	M86553	B, Monocyte stimulated, T lymphoma				+	+
cathepsin W (lymphopain) (CTSW)	4	AF013611						+
CBF1 interacting corepressor CIR (=U03644 recepin)	1	AF098297						
CCAAT/enhancer binding protein (C/EBP), alpha (CEBPA)	3	X87248		+	+	+		+
CCAAT/enhancer binding protein (C/EBP), delta (CEBPD)	1	S63168			+		+	+
CCAAT-box-binding transcription factor (CBF2)	2	M37197	T lymphoma			+	+	
CCR5 receptor (CCR5) (non-exact?)	1	AF011504						
CD14 antigen (CD14)	11	M86511	+	+	+	+		+
CD18 (=M95293)	4	X64071						
CD1C antigen, c polypeptide (CD1C)	2	M28827						+
CD2 antigen (cytoplasmic tail)-binding protein 2 (CD2BP2)	1	AF104222						
CD2 antigen (p50), sheep red blood cell receptor (CD2)	4	M14362	+		+	+		+
CD2 cytoplasmic tail- binding protein 1 (CD2BP1)	2	AF038602					+	

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
CD20 antigen (CD20)	1	X12530	B					
CD20 receptor (S7)	1	X07203						
CD22 antigen (CD22)	1	U62631						
CD24 signal transducer	1	M58664						
CD33 antigen (gp67)	1	M23197						+
(CD33)								
CD33 antigen-like 2; OB binding protein-2 (CD33L2)	1	U71383						
(non-exact, 68%)								
CD33L2 (61% aa)	1	D86359	T lymphoma					
CD36 antigen (collagen type I receptor, thrombospondin receptor)	7	M98398			+		+	+
(CD36)								
CD37 antigen (CD37)	5	X14046		+	+		+	+
CD38 alt	1	D84277						
CD39 antigen (CD39)	1	U87967	B	+			+	+
CD3D antigen, delta polypeptide (TfT3 complex)	1	X03934			+	+		+
(CD3D)								
CD3E antigen, epsilon polypeptide (TfT3 complex)	1	X03884	+			+		
(CD3E)								
CD3G antigen, gamma polypeptide (TfT3 complex)	2	X06026	W				+	
(CD3G)								
CD3Z antigen, zeta polypeptide (TfT3 complex)	2	J04132	+			+		
(CD3Z)								
CD3-zeta (clone pBS NK1)	1	X55510						
CD4 (low match)	1	S68043						
CD4 antigen (p55) (CD4)	4	M12807		+	+		+	
CD44 antigen (homing function and Indian blood group system (CD44)	6	X56794	W				+	+
CD48 antigen (B-cell membrane protein) (CD48)	3	X06341	+	+	+	+		+
CD53 antigen (CD53)	10	L11670	+	+		+		+
CD53 antigen (CD53) (low match)	1	M60871						
CD63 antigen (melanoma 1 antigen) (CD63)	3	M59907						
CD68 antigen (CD68)	2	S57235		+	+		+	+
CD74 antigen (invariant polypeptide of major histocompatibility complex, class II antigen-associated)	72	K01144	+	+	+	+	+	+
(CD74)								high in many libraries
CD79A antigen (immunoglobulin- associated alpha) (CD79A)	2	M80462			+			
CD79B antigen (immunoglobulin- associated beta) (CD79B)	2	M89957	+					
CD8 antigen, alpha polypeptide (p32) (CD8A)	2	M27161	+			+		+
CD8 antigen, beta polypeptide 1 (p37)	1	X13445	W					
(CD8B1)								
CD81 antigen (target of antiproliferative antibody 1 (CD81)	1	M33680		+	+			+
CD83 antigen (activated B lymphocytes, immunoglobulin superfamily) (CD83)	1	Q01151	B	+	+			+
CD84 antigen (leukocyte antigen) (CD84)	1	U82988		+	+			+

high in many libraries

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
CD86 antigen	1	L25259		+				
CD9 antigen (p24) (CD9)	2	M38690			+		+	+
CD97 antigen (CD97)	12	X84700	+	+		+		
CD97 antigen (CD97) (non-exact 59%)	1	P48960						
CD97 antigen (CD97) (non- exact 62%)	1	X94630	+	+		+		
CDC23 (cell division cycle 23, yeast, homolog) (CDC23)	1	AF053977		+			+	+
CDC37 homolog	1	U63131	B	+	+		+	+
Cdc42 effector protein 3 (CEP3)	2	AF104857	B	+	+		+	
CDC-like kinase (CLK)	1	L29219		+	+	+		+
CDC-like kinase 2 (CLK2)	1	AF023268	B	+	+			
CDW52 antigen (CAMPATH-1 antigen) (CDW52)	13	X15183	T activated	+	+		+	
cell cycle progression restoration 8 protein(CPR8)	1	AF011794						
cell division cycle 10 (homologous to CDC10 of <i>S. cerevisiae</i> ) (CDC10)	4	S72008	+	+	+	+		+
cell division cycle 20, <i>S. cerevisiae</i> homolog (CDC20)	1	U05340		+	+	+		
cell division cycle 25B (CDC25B)	6	Z68092	+	+	+	+		+
cell division cycle 2-like 1 (PITSLRE proteins) (CDC2L1) (non-exact 42%)	1	AF067514						
cell division cycle 42 (GTP- binding protein, 25 kD) (CDC42)	5	M35543	+	+	+	+		+
cell division protein (non- exact 68%)	1	AF063015						
CELL-CYCLE NUCLEAR AUTOANTIGEN SG2NA (S/G2 NUCLEAR ANTIGEN)	1	Q13033						
centromere protein B (80 kD) (CENPB)	1	X55039		+			+	
cep250 centrosome associated protein	3	AF022655	B	+			+	
ceroid-lipofuscinosis, neuronal 2, late infantile (Jansky-Bielschowsky disease) (CLN2)	7	AF017456	+	+	+	+	+	high in bone
c-fgr (=M63877 nonreceptor protein- tyrosine kinase (fgr))	6	X52206						
CGI-19 protein	3	AF132953.1						
chaperonin containing TCP1, subunit 3 (gamma) (CCT3)	1	X74801		+	+			+
chaperonin containing TCP1, subunit 4 (delta) (CCT4)	1	AF026291		+	+		+	+
chaperonin containing TCP1, subunit 6A (zeta 1) (CCT6A)	4	L27706	B	+	+			
chaperonin containing TCP1, subunit 7 (eta) (CCT7)	4	AF026292	B	+				+
Chediak-Higashi syndrome 1 (CHS1)	1	U67615	B, T lymphoma	+	+		+	
Chediak-Higashi syndrome 1 (CHS1) (low score)	1	U67615						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues			Tissue Distribution					
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
chemokine (C—C motif) receptor 2 (CCR2)	4	U03905						
chemokine (C—C motif) receptor 4 (CCR4) (low match) (may contain repeat)	1	X85740						
chemokine (C—C motif) receptor 7 (CCR7)	6	L31581						
chemokine (C—X3—C) receptor 1 (CX3CR1)	5	U20350		+				
chemokine (C—X—C motif), receptor 4 (fusin) (CXCR4)	5	M99293	+	+	+	+		+
chitinase 3-like 1 (cartilage glycoprotein-39) (CHI3L1)	2	M80927		+		+		+
chitinase 3-like 2 (CHI3L2)	2	U49835		+		+		+
chloride channel 1, skeletal muscle (CLCN1)	1	G18280						
chloride channel 6 (CLCN6)	1	D28475		+	+			
Chloride intracellular channel 1 (CLIC1)	1	U93205	+	+	+	+		+
chondroitin sulfate proteoglycan 2 (versican) (CSPG2)	5	X15998			+			
chondroitin sulfate proteoglycan core protein	2	J02814			+			+
chromatin assembly factor 1 p48 subunit (CAF-1 P48 subunit) (retinoblastoma binding protein p48) (retinoblastoma-binding protein 4) (MSI1 protein homolog)	1	Q09028						
chromodomain helicase DNA binding protein 1 (CHD1)	2	AF006513						
chromodomain helicase DNA binding protein 1-like (CHD1L)	1	AF054177						
chromodomain helicase DNA binding protein 2 (CHD2)	1	AF006514	B	+	+		+	
chromodomain helicase DNA binding protein 3 (CHD3)	1	AF006515						
chromodomain helicase DNA binding protein 4 (CHD4)	5	X86691	+	+	+	+		+
chromosome 1 open reading frame 7 (C1ORF7)	1	AF054176						
chromosome 1 specific transcript KIAA0493	1	AB007962						
chromosome 17 open reading frame 1B (C17ORF1B)	1	AJ008112	T	+				
chromosome 4 open reading frame 1 (C4ORF1)	1	AF006621		+	+	+		+
chromosome condensation 1-like (CHC1L)	2	AF060219		+	+	+		+
chromosome X open reading frame 5 (CXORF5)	1	Y15164	B	+	+		+	
chromosome-associated polypeptide C(CAP-C)	2	AF092564	B	+	+		+	+
cig42	1	AF026944						
cig5	3	AF026941						
citrate synthase (CS)	2	AF047042	B	+	+		+	+
class I major histocompatibility antigen (HLA-Cw3)	2	U31372						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
class I major histocompatibility antigen (HLA-Cw3) (low match)	1	U31372						
clathrin assembly protein lymphoid myeloid leukemia (CALM)	3	U45976	B	+	+			+
clathrin heavy chain	1	X55878						
clathrin, heavy polypeptide-like 2 (CLTCL2)	1	D21260						
clathrin, light polypeptide (Lca) (CLTA) (low match)	1	M20472						
clathrin-associated/assembly/adapt or protein, medium 1 (CLAPM1)	3	D63475		+	+	+	+	+
cleavage stimulation factor, 3' pre-RNA, subunit 2 64 kD (CSTF2) (non-exact 82%)	1	M85085						
cleavage stimulation factor, 3' pre-RNA, subunit 3, 77 kD (CSTF3)	1	U15782	B	+	+		+	
clk3	1	L29220	B	+	+			
clone 23815 (Hs.82845)	1	U90916		+	+			+
clone 24592 mRNA sequence	1	D88378	+	+	+	+		+
Clq/MBL/SPA receptor C1qR(p) ( )	1	U94333						
clusterin (complement lysis inhibitor, SP-40, 40, sulfated glycoprotein 2, testosterone-repressed prostate message 2, apolipoprotein J) (CLU)	1	M64722	+	+	+	+	+	+
CMP-sialic acid transporter (CMPST)	1	D87969	B	+	+			
CMRF35	3	X66171						
c-myc oncogene containing coxIII	1	X54629						
coagulation factor II (thrombin) receptor (F2R)	1	M62424		+	+			+
coagulation factor V (proaccelerin, labile factor) (F5)	1	M14335		+		+	+	
coagulation factor XIII a subunit	3	M21998						
coagulation factor XIII, A1 polypeptide (F13A1)	6	M14354		+	+	+		+
coated vesicle membrane protein (RNP24)	1	X92098	+	+	+	+	+	+
coatomer protein complex, subunit alpha (COPA)	5	U24105	T	+			+	
Cofilin 1 (non-muscle) (CFL1)	13	X95404	+	+	+	+	+	+
cold inducible RNA-binding protein (CIRBP)	7	D78134		+	+			+
cold shock domain protein A (CSDA)	3	X95325		+	+			
collagen, type IX, alpha 2 (COL9A2)	3	AF019406	B					
colony stimulating factor 1 receptor, formerly McDonough feline sarcoma viral (v-fms) oncogene homolog (CSF1R)	3	X03663		+			+	+
colony stimulating factor 2 receptor, beta, low-affinity (granulocyte-macrophage) (CSF2RB)	5	M59941						

high in fetal brain

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
colony stimulating factor 2 receptor, beta, low-affinity (granulocyte-macrophage) (CSF2RB) (low match)	1	M59941						
colony stimulating factor 3 receptor (granulocyte) (CSF3R)	16	X55720		+				
complement component 5 receptor 1 (C5a ligand) (C5R1)	1	M62505	L					
conserved gene amplified in osteosarcoma (OS4)	2	AF000152		+	+	+		+
COP9 (constitutive photomorphogenic, <i>Arabidopsis</i> , homolog)	2	AF031647		+	+			+
subunit 3 (COPS3)								
COP9 homolog (HCOP9)	2	U51205	B	+	+	+	+	+
COPII protein, homolog of <i>s. cerevisiae</i> SEC23p (SEC23A)	4	X97064		+	+			
copine I (CPNE1)	2	U83246	B	+	+		+	
copine I (CPNE1) (low score)	1	U83246						
coproporphyrinogen oxidase (coproporphyrin, harderoporphyria) (CPO)	1	D16611			+		+	+
core-binding factor, beta subunit (CBFB)	1	L20298		+				
coronin	22	X89109	T, W	+	+		+	
coronin (low match)	1	U34690						
coronin (non-exact, 71%)	1	X89109						
cot (cancer Osaka thyroid) oncogene (COT)	1	D14497	+	+	+	+		+
cryptochrome 1 (photolyase-like) (CRY1)	1	D84657		+	+			+
CTD (carboxy-terminal domain, RNA polymerase II, polypeptide A)	1	AF081287		+	+	+		+
phosphatase, subunit 1 (CTDP1)								
C-terminal binding protein 1 (CTBP1)	1	U37408	B	+	+		+	
C-terminal binding protein 2 (CTBP2)	2	AF016507		+	+		+	
CUG triplet repeat, RNA- binding protein 1 (CUGBP1)	3	U63289		+	+	+		+
cullin 1 (CUL1)	3	U58087		+	+	+		+
cullin 3 (CUL3)	2	U58089		+	+	+		+
cut ( <i>Drosophila</i> -like 1 (CCAAT displacement protein) (CUTL1)	1	M74099	B	+				
cyclin D2 (CCND2)	2	D13639		+	+	+		+
cyclin D3 (CCND3)	5	M92287	B, T lymphoma		+		+	
cyclin G1 (CNNG1)	1	D78341	B	+	+			+
cyclin I	3	D50310	B	+			+	
cyclin T2 (CNNT2)	1	AF048732	B, T lymphoma	B				
cyclin-dependent kinase 2 (CDK2)	1	X62071						
cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor (p27Kip1)	1	S76986						
cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor 1A (p21, Cip1) (CDKN1A)	2	S67388	+	+	+	+	+	+
CYP2D7-CYP2D6 intergenic region (partial)	1	X90926						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues							
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution				
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li
cystatin B (stefin B) (CSTB)	1	L03558			+		+
cysteine and glycine-rich protein 3 (cardiac LIM protein)(CSRP3)	5	L54057			+		
cytidine deaminase (CDA)	2	L27943					+
cytochrome b	1	AF042500					
cytochrome b (CYTB) (isolate Aus5)	1	AF042518					
cytochrome b(-245) beta chain N-terminal region (X-linked granulomatous disease gene)	2	X05895					
cytochrome b-245, beta polypeptide (chronic granulomatous disease) (CYBB)	2	X04011	+			+	+
cytochrome C	1	P00001					
cytochrome c oxidase subunit IV (COX4)	1	U90915	T	+	+		+
cytochrome c oxidase subunit Vb (COX5B)	2	M59250					+
cytochrome c oxidase subunit VII-related protein (COX7RP)	6	AB007618	+	+	+	+	+
cytokine suppressive anti-inflammatory drug binding protein 1 (p38 MAP kinase) (CSBP1)	1	L35263	lymphocyte	+	+		+
Cytoplasmic antiproteinase = 38 kda intracellular serine proteinase inhibitor	1	S69272			+		
cytotoxic granule-associated RNA-binding protein p40-ITIA-1	1	S70114					
D123 (D123)	1	D14878	+	+		+	+
D2-2	1	AF019226					
D38	1	X74802					
damage-specific DNA binding protein 1 (127 kD) (DDB1)	2	AJ002955	+	+	+	+	+
DCHT (low match)	1	AF017635					
DEAD/H (Asp-Glu-Ala-Asp/His) box binding protein 1 (DDXBP1)	1	U78524		+	+	+	+
DEAD/H (Asp-Glu-Ala-Asp/His) box polypeptide (72 KD) (P72)	2	U59321	T	+	+		+
DEAD/H (Asp-Glu-Ala-Asp/His) box polypeptide 1 (DDX1)	1	X70649		+	+		+
DEAD/H (Asp-Glu-Ala-Asp/His) box polypeptide 15 (DDX15)	2	AB001636					
DEAD/H (Asp-Glu-Ala-Asp/His) box polypeptide 16 (DDX16)	2	AB011149	+	+	+	+	+
DEAD/H (Asp-Glu-Ala-Asp/His) box polypeptide 3 (DDX3)	3	U50553	+	+	+	+	+
DEAD/H (Asp-Glu-Ala-Asp/His) box polypeptide 5 (RNA helicase, 68 kD) (DDX5)	37	X15729	+	+	+	+	+
DEAD/H (Asp-Glu-Ala-Asp/His) box polypeptide 5 (RNA helicase, 68 kD) (DDX5) (low match)	1	AF015812					

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
DEAD/H (Asp-Glu-Ala-Asp/His) box polypeptide 6 (RNA helicase, 54 kD) (DDX6)	2	D17532	+	+				
DEAD/H (Asp-Glu-Ala-Asp/His) box polypeptide 8 (RNA helicase, 54 kD) (DDX8)	1	D50487		+	+	+		+
DEAD/H (Asp-Glu-Ala-Asp/His) box polypeptide 9 (RNA helicase A, nuclear DNA helicase II; leukophysin) (DDX9)	3	L13848	+	+	+	+		+
DEAD/H (Asp-Glu-Ala-Asp/His) box polypeptide, Y chromosome (DBY)	1	AF000985		+	+		+	
Death associated protein 3 (DAP3)	2	X83544	+	+	+	+	+	+
death effector domain-containing protein (DEDD)	1	AF083236		+	+	+		+
death-associated protein 6 (DAXX)	2	AF039136		+	+	+		+
dedicator of cyto-kinesis 2 (DOCK2)	4	D86964	+	+		+		+
defender against cell death 1 (DAD1)	1	D15057			+		+	+
Defensin, alpha 1, myeloid-related sequence (DEFA1)	4	L12690				+	+	+
DEK gene (D6S231E)	1	X64229	B		+		+	
delta sleep inducing peptide, immunoreactor (DSIP)	4	Z50781	+	+	+	+		+
dendritic cell protein (GA17)	3	AF064603	+	+	+	+		+
deoxycytidine kinase (DCK)	1	M60527						
deoxyribonuclease II, lysosomal (DNASE2)	3	AB004574						
DGS-I	2	L77566		+				
diacylglycerol kinase	3	D16440						
diacylglycerol kinase alpha (DAGK1) (clone 24)	3	AF064771		+				
diacylglycerol kinase alpha (DAGK1) (clone 24) (low match)	1	AF064771						
diaphanous ( <i>Drosophila</i> , homolog) 1 (DIAPH1)	1	AF051782	B, monocyte stimulated	+	+		+	+
diaphorase (NADH) (cytochrome b-5 reductase) (DIA1)	1	Y09501	+	+	+	+	+	+
differentiated Embryo Chondrocyte expressed gene 1 (DEC1)	1	AB004066		+			+	+
differentiated Embryo Chondrocyte expressed gene 1 (DEC1) (low match)	1	AB004066						
differentiation antigen CD20	1	L23415						
DiGeorge syndrome critical region gene 2 (DGCR2)	1	X84076		+	+			+
dihydrolipoamide dehydrogenase (E3 component of pyruvate dehydrogenase complex, 2-oxo-glutarate complex, branched chain keto acid dehydrogenase complex) (DLD)	2	J03620		+			+	+
dihydrolipoamide S-acetyltransferase (E2)	1	Y00978	B	+			+	

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
component of pyruvate dehydrogenase complex) (DLAT)								
dihydropyrimidinase-like 2 (DPYSL2)	1	D78013		+	+		+	+
dinG gene	1	Y10571						
diphtheria toxin resistance protein required for diphthamide biosynthesis (Saccharomyces)-like 2 (DPH2L2)	3	AF053003	B	+	+		+	+
disintegrin-protease (non-exact 72%)	1	Y13323						
DJ-1 protein	2	AF021819	+	+	+	+		+
Dmx-like 1 (DMXL1)	1	AJ005821	+		+	+		
DNA (cytosine-5-)-methyltransferase 1 (DNMT1)	3	X63692	T activated, lymphoma	+			+	+
DNA fragmentation factor, 40 kD, beta subunit (DFFB)	1	AF064019						
DNA fragmentation factor, 45 kD, alpha subunit (DFFA)	2	U91985	T	+	+			+
DNA mismatch repair protein (hMLH1)	1	U17840						
DNA segment on chromosome X (unique) 648 expressed sequence	3	M64241	+	+	+	+	+	high in many libraries
DNA segment, single copy probe LNS-CAI/LNS-CAII (deleted in polyposis (D5S346)	3	M73547		+	+	+		+
DNA-damage-inducible transcript 1 (DDIT1) (low match)	1	L24498						
DnaJ protein	1	AJ001309						
DnaJ protein	1	AJ001309						
docking protein 2, 56 kD (DOK2)	1	AF034970						
dolichyl-diphosphooligosaccharide-protein glycosyltransferase (DDOST)	1	D89060	+	+	+	+	+	activated T cell
dolichyl-phosphate mannosyltransferase polypeptide 1, catalytic subunit (DPM1)	1	D86198	T activated	+	+		+	
down-regulated by activation (immunoglobulin superfamily) (DORA)	1	AJ223183					+	
down-regulated in adenoma DRA (low match)	1	P40879						
D-type cyclin-interacting protein 1 (DIP1)	1	AF082569	B				+	+
dual specificity phosphatase 1 (DUSP1)	4	X68277	+	+	+	+	+	+
dual specificity phosphatase 11 (RNA/RNP complex 1-interacting) (dusp11)	1	AF023917	+	+	+	+		+
dual specificity phosphatase 3 (vaccinia virus phosphatase VH1-related) (DUSP3)	1	L05147		+	+		+	+
dual specificity phosphatase 6 (DUSP6)	6	X93920	+	+	+	+	+	+
dynactin 1 (p150, Glued ( <i>Drosophila</i> ) homolog) (DYTN1)	3	X98801						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
dynactin 1 (p150, Glued ( <i>Drosophila</i> ) homolog) (DYTN1) (low match)	1	X98801	B	+	+			
dynamitin (dynactin complex 50 kD subunit) (DCTN-50) (non-exact 88%)	1	L36983						
dynein, axonemal, heavy polypeptide 17-like (non-exact, 57% aa)	1	U50733						
dynein, cytoplasmic, light intermediate polypeptide 2 (DNCL12)	1	X99947						
dynein, cytoplasmic, light intermediate polypeptide 2 (DNCL12) (non-exact, 69%)	1	AF035812	B	+	+			+
dyskeratosis congenita 1, dyskerin (DKC1)	1	AF035812						
dystonia 1, torsion (autosomal dominant) (DYT1)	1	U59151	B	+			+	+
dystrobrevin, beta (DTNB)	1	AF007871		+	+	+		+
dystrophia myotonica-containing WD repeat motif (DMWD)	1	L19267		+	+		+	+
dystrophia myotonica-protein kinase (DMPK)	1	L08835	+	+	+			+
dystrophin (muscular dystrophy, Duchenne and Becker types) (DMD) (low match, 59% aa)	1	X14298						
E1B-55 kDa-associated protein	1	AJ007509	W	+	+		+	+
E2F transcription factor 3 (E2F3)	2	D38550		+	+	+	+	+
E2F transcription factor 4, p107/p130-binding (E2F4)	1	X86096	B	+			+	
E2F transcription factor 5, p130-binding (E2F5)	2	U15642	+	+		+		+
E74-like factor 1 (ets domain transcription factor) (ELF1)	1	M82882	B		+		+	+
E74-like factor 4 (ets domain transcription factor) (ELF4)	3	U32645		+	+			+
E74-like factor 4 (ets domain transcription factor) (ELF4) (non-exact, 71%)	1	U32645						
early development regulator 2 (homolog of polyhomeotic 2) (EDR2)	4	U89278	+	+	+	+		+
EBV induced G-protein coupled receptor (EBI2)	1	L08177	W					
ecotropic viral integration site 2B (EVI2B)	3	M60830		+		+		
ectin, galactoside-binding, soluble, 1 (galectin 1) (LGALS1)	1	J04456						+
EGF-like-domain, multiple 4 (EGFL4)	1	AB011541						
eIF-2-associated p67 homolog	3	U13261	B	+				+
elastin (supravalvular aortic stenosis, Williams-Beuren syndrome) (ELN) (low match)	1	M24782		+	+			
elav-type RNA-binding protein (ETR-3)	3	U69546						

### Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues

Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bt	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
electron-transfer-flavoprotein, alpha polypeptide (glutaric aciduria II) (ETFA)	2	J04058		+				
ELK3, ETS-domain protein (SRF accessory protein 2) (ELK3)	2	Z36715			+			+
elongation factor 1-beta	1	L26404						
elongation factor Ts (mitochondrial protein)	1	AF110399						
elongation factor Tu-nuclear encoded mitochondrial eMDC II protein	1	X84694						
ems1 sequence (mammary tumor and squamous cell carcinoma-associated (p80/85 src substrate) (EMS1)	1	AJ242015.1 M98343		+	+		+	+
endogenous retroviral element HC2	1	Z70664						
endosulfine alpha (ENSA)	1	X99906	T	+				
endothelial differentiation, sphingolipid G-protein-coupled receptor, 1 (EDG1)	2	M31210		+	+	+		+
endothelial differentiation, sphingolipid G-protein-coupled receptor, 1 (EDG1) (low match 66%)	1	M31210						
endothelial monocyte-activating polypeptide (EMAPII)	1	U10117	+	+	+	+		+
enolase 1, (alpha) (ENO1)	12	M14328	+	+	+	+	+	+
enolase 2, (gamma, neuronal) (ENO2)	1	X51956		+				
enolase-alpha	1	D28437						
enoyl Coenzyme A hydratase 1, peroxisomal (ECH1)	2	U16660						
enoyl Coenzyme A hydratase, short chain, 1, mitochondrial (ECHS1)	1	D13900	+	+	+	+	+	+
ENOYL-COA HYDRATASE, MITOCHONDRIAL PRECURSOR (SHORT CHAIN ENOYL-COA HYDRATASE) (SCEH) (ENOYL-COA HYDRATASE 1) (low match, non-exact 56%)	1	P30084						
epidermal growth factor receptor pathway substrate 15 (EPS15)	2	U07707		+		+		+
EPIDIDYMAL SECRETORY PROTEIN E1 PRECURSOR (EPI-1) (HE1) (EPIDIDYMAL SECRETORY PROTEIN 14.6) (ESP14.6)	2	Q15668						
epithelial membrane protein Hs.1895093 (EM[P3])	1	U87947	+	+	+	+		+
Epoxide hydrolase 1, microsomal (xenobiotic) (EPHX1)	1	L29766						+
ERCC2 (=L47234)	1	X52221						only
ERF-2	3	U07802	+	+	+	+		+ high in gall bladder

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
ERp28 protein	1	X94910	+	+	+	+		+
erythrocyte membrane protein	2	M81635						
erythroleukemic cells K562	2	L25343						
EST (Hs.189509)	2	U24166						
estrogen receptor-related protein (hERRa1)	1	L38487						
ESTs, Highly similar to ADENYLOSUCCINATE SYNTHETASE	1	X66503	B, T	+	+			
ESTs, Moderately similar to cysteine-rich fibroblast growth factor receptor	1	U28811	+	+	+	+		+
ET binding factor 1 (SBF1)	1	U93181	+	+				+
ets domain protein ERF	1	U15655	+	+	+	+		+
eukaryotic translation elongation factor 1 alpha 1 (EEF1A1)	326	X03558	T	+	+			+
eukaryotic translation elongation factor 1 alpha 1 (EEF1A1) (low match)	1	X03558						
eukaryotic translation elongation factor 1 alpha 1 (EEF1A1) (low match)	1	X03558						
eukaryotic translation elongation factor 1 beta 2 (EEF1B2)	5	X60489	+	+	+	+		+
eukaryotic translation elongation factor 1 delta (guanine nucleotide exchange protein) (EEF1D)	1	Z21507	+	+	+	+	+	+
eukaryotic translation elongation factor 1 gamma (EEF1G)	31	Z11531						
eukaryotic translation elongation factor 2 (EEF2)	2	X51466		+				+
eukaryotic translation initiation factor 2, subunit 1 (alpha, 35 kD) (EIF2S1)	1	J02645						
eukaryotic translation initiation factor 2, subunit 2 (beta, 38 kD) (EIF2S2)	1	M29536						
eukaryotic translation initiation factor 2, subunit 3 (gamma, 52 kD) (EIF2S3)	3	L19161		+	+			
eukaryotic translation initiation factor 3, subunit 10 (theta, 150/170 kD) (EIF3S10)	2	U78311						
eukaryotic translation initiation factor 3, subunit 2 (beta, 36 kD) (EIF3S2)	3	U36764	+	+	+	+	+	+
eukaryotic translation initiation factor 3, subunit 3 (gamma, 40 kD) (EIF3S3)	6	U54559	+	+	+	+		+
eukaryotic translation initiation factor 3, subunit 4 (delta, 44 kD) (EIF3S4)	9	AF020833		+	+	+		+
eukaryotic translation initiation factor 3, subunit 6 (48 kD) (EIF3S6)	4	U94175	+	+	+	+		+
eukaryotic translation initiation factor 3, subunit 6 (EIF3S6)	1	U62962		+	+	+		+
eukaryotic translation initiation factor 3, subunit 7 (zeta, 66/67 kD) (EIF3S7)	3	U54558	+	+	+	+		+

high in white blood cells

high in spleen

high in bladder

Highly represented (1.4833 pct) in library 36 human gall bladder

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
eukaryotic translation initiation factor 3, subunit 8, 110 KD (EIF3S8)	5	U46025	+	+	+	+	+	+
eukaryotic translation initiation factor 4 gamma, 1 (EIF4G)	1	AF012088						high in testis
eukaryotic translation initiation factor 4 gamma, 1 (EIF4G) (low match)	1	AF012088						
eukaryotic translation initiation factor 4 gamma, 1 (EIF4G1)	2	D12686						
eukaryotic translation initiation factor 4 gamma, 2 (EIF4G2)	6	U73824	+	+	+	+	+	+
eukaryotic translation initiation factor 4 gamma, 2 (EIFG2)	2	U76111	+	+	+	+	+	+
eukaryotic translation initiation factor 4A, isoform 1 (EIF4A1)	29	D13748						
eukaryotic translation initiation factor 4A, isoform 2 (EIF4A2)	11	D30655	+	+	+	+	+	+
eukaryotic translation initiation factor 4B (EIF4B)	18	X55733	+	+	+	+		+
eukaryotic translation initiation factor 4E (EIF4E)	1	P06730						
Eukaryotic translation initiation factor 4E binding protein 2 (EIF4EBP2)	3	L36056	T, B	+			+	+
eukaryotic translation initiation factor 4H (EIF4H)	2	Q15056						
eukaryotic translation initiation factor 5 (EIF5)	2	U49436	+	+	+	+	+	+
eukaryotic translation termination factor 1 (ETF1)	2	U90176	+	+	+	+		+
EV12 protein	1	M55266		+				
Ewing sarcoma breakpoint region 1 (EWSR1)	1	X66899	+	+	+	+		+
EWS/FLI1 activated transcript 2 homolog (EAT- 2)	2	AF020264						
EWS-E1A-F chimeric protein	1	U35622						
excision repair cross- complementing rodent repair deficiency, complementation group 1 (includes overlapping antisense sequence) (ERCC1)	1	M28650	+	+	+	+		+
excision repair cross- complementing rodent repair deficiency, complementation group 5 (xeroderma pigmentosum, complementation group G (Cockayne syndrome)) (ERCC5)	1	X69978		+	+	+		+
exostoses (multiple)-like 3 (EXTL3)	1	AF001690		+	+	+		+
F11	1	X77744				+		
F1-ATPase beta subunit (F-1 beta)	2	X03559						
Fanconi anaemia group A	2	Z83095						
Fanconi anemia, complementation group A (FANCA)	1	X99226	+	+	+	+		

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
far upstream element (FUSE) binding protein 1 (FUBP1)	2	U05040	+		+			+
farnesyl diphosphate synthase (farnesyl pyrophosphate synthetase, dimethylallyltranstransferase, geranyltranstransferase) (FDPS)	1	J05262	+	+	+	+		+
farnesyl-diphosphate farnesyltransferase 1 (FDFT1)	2	X69141	+	+	+	+	+	+
farnesyltransferase, CAAX box, beta (FNTB)	2	L00635		+	+			
Fas ligand (gene and promoter region)	1	AF044583						
Fas-ligand associated factor 1	1	U70667						
fatty-acid-Coenzyme A ligase, long-chain 1 (FACL1)	4	D10040	+	+	+	+	+	+
Fc fragment of IgA, receptor for (FCAR)	1	X54150						
Fc fragment of IgE, high affinity I, receptor for; gamma polypeptide (FCER1G)	1	M33195	+	+	+	+		+
Fc fragment of IgE, low affinity II, receptor for (CD23A) (FCER2)	2	X04772	+	+				
Fc fragment of IgG, low affinity IIa, receptor for (CD32)	6	M31932	+	+	+	+	+	+
Fc fragment of IgG, low affinity IIa, receptor for (CD32) (FCGR2A)	1	X62572	+	+	+	+	+	+
Fc fragment of IgG, low affinity IIIa, receptor for (CD16) (FCGR3A)	34	X07934	+	+	+	+		+
Fc fragment of IgG, receptor, transporter, alpha (FCGRT)	3	U12255		+	+	+	+	+
fc-figr	1	Z13983						
Fc-gamma-receptorIIIB (FCGR3B)	2	M90746						
feline sarcoma (Snyder- Theilen) viral (v- fes)/Fujinami avian sarcoma (PRCII) viral (v- fps) oncogene	3	X06292						
homolog(FES) c-fes/fps)								
female sterile homeotic- related gene 1 (mouse homolog) (FSRG1)	2	X96670	+	+	+	+		+
ferritin L-chain	9	Y09188						
ferritin, heavy polypeptide 1 (FTH1)	4	M11146	+	+	+	+	+	+
fertilin alpha pseudogene	1	Y09232						
fetal Alzheimer antigen (FALZ)	2	U05237		+				
fetal Ig heavy chain variable region	1	M34024						
fibrillarin (FBL)	1	X56597	+	+	+	+	+	+
fibrinogen-like protein 2 (T49)	3	Z36531				+		
fibroblast growth factor receptor 2 (bacteria- expressed kinase, keratinocyte growth factor	1	M35718	+	+	+	+	+	+

high in many libraries

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues									
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution						
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu	
receptor, craniofacial dysostosis 1, Crouzon syndrome) syndrome, Pfeiffer syndrome, Jackson-Weiss) ( FGFR2)									
ficolin (collagen/fibrinogen domain-containing) 1 (FCN1)	19	D83920				+		+	
filamin A, alpha (actin- binding protein-280) (FLNA)	2	X53416							
filamin B, beta (actin- binding protein-278) (FLNB)	1	AF043045		+	+		+		
Finkel-Biskis-Reilly murine sarcoma virus (FBR-MuSV) ubiquitously expressed fox derived); ribosomal protein S30 (FAU)	2	X65923	+	+	+	+	+	+	Highly represented in intraepithelial neoplasia and invasive prostate tumor
FK-506 binding protein	1	M80199	+	+	+	+		+	
FK506-binding protein 1A (12 kD) (FKBP1A)	2	M34539							
FK506-binding protein 1B (12.6 kD) (FKBP1B)	1	M92423		+		+		+	
FK506-binding protein 5 (FKBP5)	4	U71321		+	+	+		+	
Flightless I ( <i>Drosophila</i> ) homolog (FLII)	3	U80184		+					
Flightless I ( <i>Drosophila</i> ) homolog (FLII) (low match)	1	U80184							
FLN29 (FLN29)	2	AB007447		+		+		+	
flotillin 2 (FLOT2)	5	M60922	+	+	+	+	+	+	
folate receptor 2 (fetal) (FOLR2)	1	AF000380		+	+	+		+	
forkhead ( <i>Drosophila</i> ) homolog (rhabdomyosarcoma) like 1 (FKHRL1)	1	AF032886	+	+		+		+	
Formyl peptide receptor 1 (FPR1)	9	M60627	+	+	+	+		+	
formyl peptide receptor-like 1 (FPRL1)	1	M84562							Found only in libraries from placenta
formyl peptide receptor-like 1 (FPRL1) (low score)	1	M84562							
fragile X mental retardation 1 (FMR1)	1	L29074	+	+		+		+	
fragile X mental retardation, autosomal homolog 1 (FXR1)	1	U25165	+	+	+	+			
Friend leukemia virus integration 1 (FLI1)	3	M93255	+	+					
fructose-bisphosphatase 1 (FBP1)	1	D26054				+		+	
FSHD-associated repeat DNA, proximal region	1	U85056							
fucose-1-phosphate guanylyltransferase (FPGT)	1	AF017445		+	+	+			
full length insert cDNA clone ZA78A09	1	AF086122							
full length insert cDNA YP07G10	1	AF075061							
fumarate hydratase (FH)	1	U59309		+	+	+		+	
FUS (low match)	1	X99006							
FYN-binding protein (FYB- 120/130) (FYB)	16	U93049		+		+			
G alpha interacting protein (GAIP) (low score)	1	X91809							

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
G protein beta subunit-like protein 12.3	2	D28398						
G protein-coupled receptor 64 (HE6) (non-exact 59%)	1	X81892				+		
G protein-coupled receptor kinase 6 (GPRK6)	2	L16862	+	+	+			+
G1 to S phase transition 1 (GSPT1)	2	X17644		+	+	+	+	+
GA-binding protein transcription factor, beta subunit 2 (47 kD) (GABPB2)	1	D13316		+	+	+	+	+
galactose-1-phosphate uridylyltransferase (GALT)	2	M60091						
galactosidase, beta 1 (GLB1)	3	M27508		+			+	+
galactosyltransferase (=X13223 N-acetylglucosamide-(beta 1-4)-galactosyltransferase)	1	M13701						
galectin-9 isoform	1	AB006782	+			+		+
gamma2-adaptin (G2AD)	1	AF068706	+	+		+		+
gamma-actin	2	M37130						
gamma-aminobutyric acid (GABA) B receptor 1 (GABBR1)	2	AJ012187		+	+			+
GATA-binding protein 2 (GATA2)	1	M68891				+		+
GATA-binding protein 3 (GATA3)	1	M69106			+	+		+
GCN5 (general control of amino-acid synthesis, yeast, homolog)-like 1 (GCN5L1)	3	D64007	+	+	+	+		+
GDP dissociation inhibitor 1 (GDI1)	1	D45021	+	+	+	+		high in adult brain
GDP dissociation inhibitor 2 (GDI2)	4	Y13286						
GDS-related protein (HKE1.5)	4	U68142	+	+	+	+		+
gelsolin (amyloidosis, Finnish type) (GSN)	3	X04412		+	+	+	+	+
general transcription factor II, I (GTF2I)	4	Y14946	+	+	+	+	+	+
general transcription factor II, i, pseudogene 1 (GTF2IP1)	1	AF038968	+	+	+	+	+	high in fetal brain
general transcription factor IIF, polypeptide 1 (74 kD subunit) (GTF2F1)	4	X64037	+	+	+	+		+
general transcription factor IIH, polypeptide 3 (34 kD subunit) (GTF2H3)	2	Z30093	B, T					
general transcription factor IIH, polypeptide 4 (52 kD subunit) (GTF2H4)	3	Y07595		+		+		+
general transcription factor IIIA (GTF3A)	1	U14134	+	+		+		+
general transcription factor IIIC, polypeptide 1 (alpha subunit, 220 kD) (GTF3C1)	1	U02619		+		+		
general transcription factor IIIC, polypeptide 2 (beta subunit, 110 kD) (GTF3C2)	3	D13636	+	+	+	+	+	+
germline immunoglobulin heavy chain (IGHV@)	1	L06612						
germline immunoglobulin heavy chain, variable region	1	X92236						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
germline immunoglobulin heavy chain, variable region, (21-2)	1	X92343						
GLE1 (yeast homolog)-like, RNA export mediator (GLE1L)	1	AF058922		+	+			
glia maturation factor, beta (GMFB)	1	AB001106	+	+		+		+
glioma-associated oncogene homolog (zinc finger protein) (GLI)	1	X07384						
glioma-associated oncogene homolog (zinc finger protein) (GLI) (low score)	1	X07384						
globin, alpha 2	1	V00516						
glucocorticoid receptor (=M69104)	1	M32284						
glucocorticoid receptor (GRL)	2	U80947	+	+	+	+		+
glucosyl phosphate isomerase (CONTAINS LARGE REPEAT)	1	L09105						
glucosamine (N-acetyl)-6-sulfatase (Sanfilippo disease IIID) (GNS)	1	Z12173	+					
glucosamine (N-acetyl)-6-sulfatase (Sanfilippo disease IIID) (GNS) (non-exact 56%)	1	Z12173						
glucose transporter-like protein-III (GLUT3)	1	M20681		+	+	+	+	+
glucose transporter-like protein-III (GLUT3) (low match)	1	M20681						
glucosidase, alpha; acid (Pompe disease, glycogen storage disease type II) (GAA)	1	Y00839	+	+		+		+
glucosidase, beta; acid (includes glucosylceramidase) (GBA)	1	K02920	+	+	+	+		+
glutamate dehydrogenase 1 (GLUD1)	1	M20867		+	+	+	+	+
glutamate-ammonia ligase (glutamine synthase) (GLUL)	12	X59834	+	+	+	+		+
glutamate-ammonia ligase (glutamine synthase) (GLUL) (low score)	1	Y00387						
glutamate-cysteine ligase (gamma-glutamylcysteine synthetase), catalytic (72.8 kD) (GLCLC)	1	M90656				+		
glutamine cyclotransferase	1	X71125		+	+			
glutamine-fructose-6-phosphate transaminase 1 (GEPT1)	1	M90516		+		+		
glutaminyl-tRNA synthetase	1	X72396						
glutaminyl-tRNA synthetase (QARS)	6	X76013	+	+	+	+		+
glutamyl-prolyl-tRNA synthetase (EPRS)	1	X54326						
glutathione peroxidase 1 (GPX1)	2	M21304	+	+	+	+	+	+
glutathione peroxidase 4 (phospholipid hydroperoxidase) (GPX4)	1	X71973	+	+	+	+		+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
glutathione S-transferase pi (GSTP1)	1	U30897		+	+	+	+	+
glutathione S-transferase subunit 13 homolog	1	AF070657						
glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase (GAPD)	12	J02642					+	
glycogenin (GYG)	1	U31525		+	+	+		+
glycophorin C (Gerbich blood group) (GYPC)	1	X12496		+	+	+		+
glycoprotein M6B (GPM6B)	1	U45955		+	+			
glycyl-tRNA synthetase (GARS)	1	U09587		+	+	+		+
glyoxalase I (lactoyl glutathione lyase) (GLYI)	1	L07837	+	+	+	+		+
golgi autoantigen, golgin subfamily a, 1 (GOLGA1)	1	U51587		+		+		
golgi autoantigen, golgin subfamily a, 2 (GOLGA2) (non-exact, 70%)	1	L06147						
golgi autoantigen, golgin subfamily a, 4 (GOLGA4)	1	U31906						
golgi autoantigen, golgin subfamily b, macrogolgin (with transmembrane signal), 1 (GOLGB1)	1	X75304		+	+	+		+
gp25L2 protein	4	X90872						
grancalcin	8	M81637		+	+	+		
granulin (GRN)	16	X62320	+	+	+	+		+
granulin (GRN) (low match)	1	X62320						
Granulysin (NKG5)	5	M85276	+					+
granzyme A (granzyme 1, cytotoxic T-lymphocyte-associated serine esterase 3) (GZMA)	1	M18737	+	+	+	+		+
GRB2-related adaptor protein (GRAP)	1	U52518	T only					
Grb2-related adaptor protein 2 (GRAP2)	1	AF090456	T				+	
GRO1 oncogene (melanoma growth stimulating activity, alpha) (GRO1)	1	X54489				+		+
growth arrest and DNA-damage-inducible gene (GADD153)	1	S40706						
growth arrest-specific 7 (GAS7)	4	AB007854		+	+			
growth factor receptor-bound protein 2 (GRB2)	1	X62852	B	+			+	+
GS1 (protein of unknown function)	1	M86934		+	+	+		
GS3955	4	D87119		+	+	+		+
GTP binding protein 1 (GTPBP1)	1	U87964		+	+	+		
GTP binding protein similar to <i>S. cerevisiae</i> HBS1 (HBS1)	1	U87791		+	+	+		+
GTPase activating protein-like (GAPL)	1	AB011110		+	+	+		+
GTP-binding protein (low match)	1	Z49068						
GTP-binding protein G(K), alpha subunit (=G(I) ALPHA-3)(=GTP-binding regulatory protein Gi alpha-3 chain)	1	P08754						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
Gu protein (GURDB)	2	U41387	+		+	+		+
guanine nucleotide binding protein	1							
guanine nucleotide binding protein (G protein), alpha inhibiting activity	4	J03004	+	+	+	+		+
polypeptide 2 (GNAI2)								
guanine nucleotide binding protein (G protein), alpha inhibiting activity	7	M20597	+	+	+	+		+
polypeptide 3 (GNAI3)								
guanine nucleotide binding protein (G protein), alpha stimulating activity	2	X04409	B, T	+			+	+
polypeptide 1 (GNAS1)								
guanine nucleotide binding protein (G protein), alpha transducing activity	1	Z18859						
polypeptide 2 (GNAT2)								
guanine nucleotide binding protein (G protein), beta 5 (GNB5)	2	AF017656		+	+	+		+
guanine nucleotide binding protein (G protein), beta	5	M36430	+	+	+	+	+	+
polypeptide 1 (GNB1)								
guanine nucleotide binding protein (G protein), q	2	AF011496		+	+	+		
polypeptide (GNAQ)								
guanine nucleotide binding protein-like 1 (GNL1)	1	L25665	+	+	+	+		+
guanine nucleotide exchange factor	1	L13857	+	+	+	+		
guanine nucleotide regulatory factor (LFP40)	1	X15610	+	+	+	+		+
guanine nucleotide regulatory factor (LFP40)	1	U72206	+	+	+	+		+
GUANINE NUCLEOTIDE-BINDING PROTEIN BETA SUBUNIT-LIKE PROTEIN 12.3 (P205) (RECEPTOR OF ACTIVATED PROTEIN KINASE C 1) (RACK1)	1	P25388						
GUANINE-MONOPHOSPHATE SYNTHETASE (GMPS)	1	U10860			+			
guanosine monophosphate reductase (GMPR) (non-exact, 72%)	1	M24470						
guanosine-diphosphatase like protein	1	AF016032						
guanylate binding protein 1, interferon-inducible, 67 kD (GBP1)	2	M55542		+	+	+	+	+
guanylate binding protein 2, interferon-inducible (GBP2)	6	M55543	+	+	+	+		+
H2A histone family, member C (H2AFC)	1	Z83742						
H2A histone family, member Y (H2AY)	2	AF041483	+	+	+	+		+
H2B histone family, member L (H2BFL)	2	Z80783	+	+	+	+	+	+
h2-calponin	1	D86059						
H-2K binding factor-2	1	L08904		+	+	+		+
H3 histone family, member K (H3FK)	1	Z83735						
H3 histone, family 3A (H3F3A)	7	M11353	+	+	+	+		+

high in adrenal gland tumor

high in ovary

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
H3 histone, family 3B (H3.3B) (H3F3B)	15	Z48950	+	+	+	+		high in endothelial cells
hbc647	1	U68494		+	+	+	+	
heat shock 27 kD protein 1 (HSPB1)	1	U12404		+	+		+	
heat shock 40 kD protein 1 (HSPF1)	4	D85429	+	+	+	+	+	high in testis
heat shock 60 kD protein 1 (chaperonin) (HSPD1)	3	M22382	+	+	+	+	+	
heat shock 70 kD protein 1 (HSPA1A)	7	M59828	+	+	+	+	+	high in activated T cells
heat shock 70 kD protein 5 (glucose-regulated protein, 78 kD) (HSPA5)	13	X87949		+	+		+	
heat shock 70 kD protein 6 (HSP70B') (HSPA6)	4	X51757	+	+	+			
heat shock 70 kD protein 9B (mortalin-2) (HSPA9B)	2	L15189		+	+	+	+	
HEAT SHOCK COGNATE 71 KD PROTEIN	1	P11142						
heat shock factor binding protein 1 (HSBP1)	2	AF068754						
heat shock protein 90	13	M27024	+	+	+	+	+	high in many libraries
heat shock protein, DNAJ-like 2 (HSJ2)	1	D13388		+	+		+	
Hect (homologous to the E6-AP (UBE3A) carboxyl terminus) domain and RCC1 (CHC1)-like domain (RLD) 1 (HERC1)	1	U50078		+	+	+		
hect domain and RLD 2 (HERC2)	1	AB002391	+	+	+	+		
helicase-like protein (HLP)	1	X98378	+	+		+		
helix-loop-helix protein HE47 (E2A)	1	M65214						
hematopoietic cell-specific Lyn substrate 1 (HCLS1)	18	X16663	+		+	+		
heme oxygenase (decycling) 1 (HMOX1)	1	X06985		+		+	+	
HEMOGLOBIN ALPHA CHAIN	1	P19015						
hemoglobin beta (beta globin)	5	AF117710						
hemoglobin, alpha 1 (HBA1)	301	V00491			+		+	
hemoglobin, alpha 1 (HBA1) (low match)	1	V00491						
hemoglobin, alpha 1 (low match)	1	V00493						
hemoglobin, alpha 1 (non-exact, 76%)	1	J00153						
hemoglobin, alpha 1 (non-exact, 82%)	1	V00493						
hemoglobin, beta (HBB)	129	V00497	+	+	+	+	+	high in many libraries
hemoglobin, beta (HBB) (low match)	1	V00497						
hemoglobin, beta (HBB) (low match)	1	L48220						
hemokine (C—X—C motif), receptor 4 (fusin) (CXCR4)	1	D10924	+	+	+	+		
hemopoietic cell kinase (HCK)	5	M16591				+		
hepatitis C-associated microtubular aggregate protein p44	2	D28908						
hepatoma-derived growth factor	1	D16431	+	+	+	+		
Hermansky-Pudlak syndrome (HPS)	2	U65676						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
HERV-E integrase (non-exact 76% aa)	1	AF026246						
heterogeneous nuclear protein similar to rat helix destabilizing protein (FBRNP)	2	S63912		+	+	+		+
heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein (C1/C2) (HNRPC)	4	M16342						
heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein A/B (HNRPAB)	1	M65028	+	+	+	+	+	+
heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein A1 (HNRPA1)	20	X12671	+	+	+	+	+	High in alveolar rhabdomyosarcoma
heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein A2/B1 (HNRPA2B1)	3	M29064	+	+	+	+	+	High in activated T cell, fetal brain
heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein D (hnRNP D)	2	D55673	+	+	+	+	+	+
heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein D-like (HNRPDL)	5	D89092	+	+	+	+	+	+
heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein F (HNRPF)	1	L28010	+	+	+	+		+
heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein F (HNRPF) (83%)	1	L28010						
heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein G (HNRPG)	2	Z23064		+	+	+		+
heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein H (HNRPH) (FTP-3)	3	P55795						
heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein H (HNRPH) (low match)	1	P31943						
heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein H1 (H) (HNRPH1)	2	L22009	+	+	+	+		+
heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein K (HNRPK)	21	S74678	+	+	+	+	+	+
heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein R (HNRPR)	1	AF000364		+	+	+	+	+
heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein U (scaffold attachment factor A) (HNRPU)	3	X65488	+	+	+	+	+	+
hexokinase 1 (HK1)	2	X66957		+	+	+		+
hexokinase 2 (HK2)	3	Z46376	+	+	+	+		+
hexokinase 3 (HK3)	2	U51333						
hexosaminidase A (alpha polypeptide) (HEXA)	1	S62047						
HGMP07I gene for olfactory receptor	2	U76377						
High density lipoprotein binding protein (HDLBP)	2	M64098	+	+	+	+	+	+
high-mobility group (nonhistone chromosomal) protein 1 (HMG1)	5	X12597	+	+	+	+	+	+
high-mobility group (nonhistone chromosomal) protein 1 (HMG1) (non-exact 60%)	1	D63874						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
High-mobility group (nonhistone chromosomal) protein 17 (HMG17)	2	M12623	+	+	+	+		+
high-mobility group (nonhistone chromosomal) protein 2 (HMG2)	2	M83665	+	+	+	+	+	+
high-mobility group (nonhistone chromosomal) protein isoforms I and Y	2	L17131	+	+	+		+	+
high-risk humanpapilloma viruses E6 oncoproteins targeted protein E6TP1 beta (=AB007900 KIAA0440)	1	AF090990.1						
histidine ammonia-lyase (HAL)	1	D16626			+, only			
histidyl-tRNA synthetase (HARS)	2	Z11518	+	+	+	+	+	+
histocompatibility antigen (HLA-Cw3), class I	1	U31372						
histone deacetylase 1 (HDAC)	4	U50079	+	+	+	+		+
histone deacetylase 1 (HDAC1)	2	D50405	+	+	+	+		+
histone deacetylase 5 (NY- CO-9)	1	AF039691		+	+			
HK2 gene for hexokinase II	1	Z46362						
HL9 monocyte inhibitory receptor precursor	2	U91928				+		
HLA class I heavy chain (HLA-Cw*1701)	1							
HLA class I locus C heavy chain	1	X58536						
HLA class II SB 4-beta chain	1	X03022						
HLA class III region containing NOTCH4 gene	1	U89335	+	+	+	+		+
HLA-A	1	Z72423						
HLA-A	2	AJ006020						
HLA-A*7402	1	AJ223060						
HLA-A11	1	U02934						
HLA-B	2	X75953						
HLA-B	1	X83401						
HLA-B	1	X78426						
HLA-B associated transcript-1 (D6S81E)	1	Z37166	+	+	+	+	+	+
HLA-B associated transcript-2 (D6S51E)	2	M33509	+	+	+	+		
HLA-B*1529	4	D44501						
HLA-Bw72 antigen	119	L09736	+	+	+	+	+	+
HLA-C gene (HLA- Cw*0701 allele)	1	D83957						
HLA-Cw*0701	9	Z46810						
HLA-Cw*0801	1	D64151						
HLA-Cw*1203	1	D64146						
HLA-DC classII	2	X00370						
histocompatibility antigens alpha-chain (=K01160)								
HLA-DR alpha-chain	17	M60333	+	+	+	+	+	+
HLA-F (leukocyte antigen F)	3	X17093			+	+		+
HMG box containing protein 1	3	AF019214						
hMLH1 (=U83845)	1	AB017806.1						
Hmob33	3	Y14155						
HMT1 (hnRNP methyltransferase, <i>S. cerevisiae</i> )- like 1 (HRMT1L1)	2	U80213	+	+	+	+		+

high in many libraries

high in spleen

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
hnRNP C1/C2	2	D28382						
homeobox (=X58250)	1	M60721						
Mouse homeo box protein, put. transcription factor involved in embryogenesis and hematopoiesis)								
homeobox protein (HLX1) (=M60721)	1	U14326						
homeodomain-interacting protein kinase 3 (HIPK3)	1	AF004849	+		+	+		+
homolog of <i>Drosophila</i> past (PAST)	2	AF001434	+	+	+	+		+
homolog of yeast ( <i>S. cerevisiae</i> ) ufd2 (UFD2)	3	D50916		+	+	+		+
HPV16 E1 protein binding protein	1	U96131		+	+			+
HRIHFB2157	1	AB015344		+	+			+
HRX-like protein (=AF010403 ALR)	1	Y08836						
hsc70 gene for 71 kd heat shock cognate protein	3	Y00371						
HSPC012	1	AF077036.1						
HSPC021	1	AF077207.1						
HsPex13p	1	U71374						
htra2-beta-2	1	U87836	+	+	+	+		+
HU-K4	1	U60644						
hunc18b2	1	U63533		+	+	+		+
HUNKI	1	Y12059	+	+		+	+	+
huntingtin-interacting protein HYPA/FBP11 (HYPA)	1	AF049528						
hVps41p (HVPS41)	1	U87309						
hydroxyacyl-Coenzyme A dehydrogenase/3-ketoacyl- Coenzyme A	1	U04627		+	+		+	
thiolase/enoyl-Coenzyme A hydratase (trifunctional protein), alpha subunit (HADHA)								
hydroxyacyl-Coenzyme A dehydrogenase/3-ketoacyl- Coenzyme A	1	D16481	+	+	+	+		+
thiolase/enoyl-Coenzyme A hydratase (trifunctional protein), beta subunit (HADHB)								
hydroxysteroid (17-beta) dehydrogenase 1 (HSD17B1)	1	U34879		+			+	
hypothetical protein	1							
hypothetical protein (AL008729) (dJ257A7.2)	1							
hypothetical protein (CIT987SK_2A8_1 chromosome 8)	1	U96629						
hypothetical protein (clone 24640)	1	AF055004						
hypothetical protein (clone ICRFp507G2490).	1	Z70222						
hypothetical protein (dJ1042K10.4) (non-exact 76%)	1	AL022238						
hypothetical protein (dJ465N24.1 similar to predicted yeast and worm proteins)	2	AL031432						
hypothetical protein (dJ487J7.1.1)	2	AL008730						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
hypothetical protein (dJ753P9.2)	2	AL023653						
hypothetical protein (DKFZp586I111)	1	AL050131.1						
hypothetical protein (J257A7.2)	1	AL008729						
hypothetical protein (KIAA0440) (=AF026504 <i>R. norvegicus</i> SPA-1 like protein)	1	AB007900						
hypothetical protein (L1H 3' region)	1							
hypothetical protein (S164)	1	P49756						
hypothetical protein (similar to thrombospondin) (non- exact 56%)	1	AF109907						
hypothetical protein 3	1							
hypothetical protein B (HSU47926) (non-exact, 56%)	1	U47926						
hypothetical protein from BCRA2 region (CG005)	3	U50532	+	+	+	+		+
hypoxia-inducible factor 1, alpha subunit (basic helix- loop-helix transcription factor) (HIF1A)	1	AF050115						
Ia-associated invariant gamma-chain (clones lambda-y (1,2,3))	1	M13555						
iduronate 2-sulfatase (Hunter syndrome) (IDS)	2	M58342	+	+	+	+		+
Ig heavy chain V region (=D11016)	1	L20779						
Ig heavy chain variable region	2	M34024						
Ig heavy chain variable region (VH4DJ) (clone T14.4)	1	Z75378						
Ig heavy chain variable region (VH4DJ) (clone T22.18)	1	Z75392						
Ig J chain	1	M12378						
Ig kappa	1	S49007						
IG kappa light chain variable region A20	1	X63398						
Ig kappa light chain, V- and J-region (=X59315)	1	D90158						
Ig lambda light chain variable region (26- 34ITIIIIF120)	1	Z85052						
Ig mu-chain VDJ4-region	1	M16949						
Ig rearranged anti-myelin kappa-chain (V-J4-region, hybridoma AE6-5)	1	M29469						
Ig rearranged H-chain mRNA V-region	2	M97920						
Ig rearranged light-chain V region (=D90158)	1	M74020						
IGF-II mRNA-binding protein 3 (KOC1) (non- exact, 75%)	1	U97188	+	+	+			
IgG Fe binding protein (FC(GAMMA)BP)	1	D84239	+	+		+		+
IgG heavy chain variable region (vH26)	1	M83136						
IgM heavy chain (C mu, membrane exons)	1	X14939						
Ikb kinase-beta (IKK-beta)	1	AF029684						
IL-1 receptor type II	1	U14177						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
IL2-inducible T-cell kinase (ITK)	2	S65186						
immediate early protein (ETR101)	1	M62831	+		+	+		+
immunogloblin light chain (lambda)	1	D87018						
Immunoglobulin (CD79A) binding protein 1 (IGBP1)	1	Y08915	B, T	+	+		+	
immunoglobulin C (mu) and C (delta) heavy chain (=K02878)	2	X57331						
immunoglobulin G Fc receptor IIIB	1	Z46223						
immunoglobulin gamma 3 (Gm marker) (IGHG3)	3	Y14737	+			+		high in many libraries
immunoglobulin gamma heavy chain variable region (=X61011)	1	Z66542						
immunoglobulin heavy chain (VI-3B)	1	X62109						
immunoglobulin heavy chain J region	1	X86356						
immunoglobulin heavy chain J region, B1 haplotype	2	X86355						
immunoglobulin heavy chain variable region (IGH) (clone 21u-48)	1	AF062126						
immunoglobulin heavy chain variable region (IGH) (clone 23u-1)	1	AF062212						
immunoglobulin heavy chain variable region V1-18 (IGHV@) (=X60503)	2	M99641						
immunoglobulin heavy chain variable region V3-43 (IGHV@)	2	M99672						
immunoglobulin heavy chain variable region V3-7 (IGHV@)	3	M99649						
immunoglobulin IgH heavy chain Fd fragment	1	U07986						
immunoglobulin kappa light chain	1	X58081						
immunoglobulin kappa light chain V-segment A27	1	X12686						
immunoglobulin light chain	1	D86990						
immunoglobulin light chain (low match)	1	D86996						
immunoglobulin light chain variable region (lambda IIIb subgroup) from IgM rheumatoid factor	1	L29157						
immunoglobulin M heavy chain V region = anti-lipid A antibody	1	S50735						
immunoglobulin mu (IGHM)	9	X57086	+	+		+		+
immunoglobulin mu binding protein 2 (IGHMBP2)	1	L24544	T	+			+	
immunoglobulin superfamily, member 2 (IGSF2)	1	Z33642						
Immunoglobulin VH mRNA (487 bp) (=M99652)	1	X61013						
immunoglobulin heavy chain variable region V3-11 (IGHV@)								
imogen 38 (IMOGEN38)	1	Z68747		+	+	+		+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
IMP (inosine monophosphate) dehydrogenase 1 (IMPDH1)	1	J05272	+	+	+	+		
IMP (inosine monophosphate) dehydrogenase 2 (IMPDH2)	2	L39210	+	+	+	+		+
inc finger protein 151 (pHZ-67) (ZNF151)	1	Y09723	+	+	+	+		+
inc finger protein, C2H2, rapidly turned over (ZNF20)	1	AF011573		+	+			
inducible poly(A)-binding protein (IPABP)	1	U33818	+	+	+	+		+
inducible poly(A)-binding protein (IPABP) (low match)	1	U33818						
inducible protein (Hs.80313)	2	L47738	+	+	+	+		+
inhibitor of DNA binding 2, dominant negative helix-loop-helix protein (ID2)	4	M97796	+	+	+	+	+	+
inhibitor of kappa light polypeptide gene enhancer in B-cells, kinase complex-associated protein (IKBKAP)	2	AF044195						
inositol 1,3,4-trisphosphate 5/6-kinase	1	U51336	+	+	+	+	+	+
inositol 1,4,5 trisphosphate receptor type 1 (ITPR1)	1	U23850		+	+	+		
inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate 3-kinase B (ITPKB)	2	X57206	B	+	+		+	
inositol monophosphatase	1	S38980						
inositol polyphosphate-5-phosphatase, 145 kD (INPP5D)	2	U84400	+	+	+	+		+
Ins(1,3,4,5)P4-binding protein	1	X89399		+				+
insulin-like growth factor 2 receptor (IGF2R)	5	Y00285	+	+	+	+		+
integral membrane protein 1 (ITM1)	1	L38961			+	+		+
integral membrane protein 2C (ITM2C)	1	AF038953	T		+		+	+
integral membrane protein Tmp21-I (p23)	3	U61734	+	+	+	+	+	+
integrin beta 4 binding protein (ITGB4BP)	2	AF047433			+			+
integrin, alpha 2b (platelet glycoprotein IIb of IIb/IIIa complex, antigen CD41B) (ITGA2B)	3	M34480		+			+	
integrin, alpha 5 (fibronectin receptor, alpha polypeptide) (ITGA5)	4	X06256	+	+	+		+	+
integrin, alpha L (antigen CD11A (p180), lymphocyte function-associated antigen 1; alpha polypeptide) (ITGAL)	6	Y00796						
integrin, alpha M (complement component receptor 3, alpha; also known as CD11b (p170), macrophage antigen alpha polypeptide) (ITGAM)	1	M18044						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
integrin, alpha X (antigen CD11C (p150), alpha polypeptide) (ITGAX)	1	M81695	+	+				+
integrin, beta 1 (fibronectin receptor, beta polypeptide, antigen CD29 includes MDF2 MSK12) (ITGB1)	2	X07979						
integrin, beta 2 (antigen CD18 (p95), lymphocyte function-associated antigen 1; macrophage antigen 1 (mac-1) beta subunit) (ITGB2)	32	M15395	+	+		+		+
integrin, beta 7 (ITGB7)	1	M68892	+					
Integrin-linked kinase (ILK)	1	U40282	+	+	+	+		+
intercellular adhesion molecule 1 (CD54), human rhinovirus receptor (ICAM1)	1	J03132	+			+	+	+
intercellular adhesion molecule 2 (ICAM2)	1	X15606	+	+	+	+		+
intercellular adhesion molecule 3 (ICAM3)	6	X69819	+					+
intercellular adhesion molecule 4, Landsteiner-Wiener blood group (ICAM4)	1	L27670						+
Interferon consensus sequence binding protein 1 (ICSBP1)	1	M91196	W, T lymphoma					
Interferon consensus sequence binding protein 1 (ICSBP1) (low match)	1	M91196						
interferon regulatory factor 2 (IRF2)	4	X15949	+	+	+	+		
interferon regulatory factor1 (IRF1)	4	L05072	+	+	+	+		+
interferon regulatory factor5 (IRF5)	1	U51127	+	+		+		
interferon, gamma-inducible protein 16 (IFI16)	2	M63838	+	+	+	+		+
interferon, gamma-inducible protein 30 (IFI30)	9	J03909	+	+		+		+
INTERFERON-INDUCED GUANYLATE-BINDING PROTEIN 1 (GUANINE NUCLEOTIDE-BINDING PROTEIN 1) (non-exact 62%)	1	P32455						
interferon-induced protein 17 (IFI17)	3	X84958		+	+	+		+
interferon-induced protein 54 (IFI54)	5	M14660						
interferon-inducible (1-8D)	5	X57351	T		+		+	+
interferon-inducible (1-8U)	1	X57352			+		+	+
interferon-related developmental regulator 1 (IFRD1)	5	Y10313		+	+			+
interferon-stimulated transcription factor 3, gamma (48 kD) (ISGF3G)	2	M87503		+		+		+
interleukin 1 receptor, type II (IL1R2)	1	U64094						
Interleukin 10 receptor, beta (I.10RB)	1	U08988	T activated		+			+
interleukin 12 receptor, beta 1 (IL12RB1)	2	U03187	+	only found in T cell				
interleukin 13 receptor, alpha 1 (IL13RA1)	2	Y09328		+	+	+	+	+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
interleukin 16 (lymphocyte chemoattractant factor) (IL16)	6	U82972		+				
interleukin 18 receptor 1 (IL18R1)	1	U43672						
interleukin 2 receptor, beta (IL2RB)	9	M26062						
interleukin 2 receptor, gamma (severe combined immunodeficiency) (IL2RG)	6	D11086	+		+			+
interleukin 4 receptor (IL4R)	3	X52425	+	+		+		+
interleukin 6 receptor (IL6R)	5	X12830		+				+
interleukin 6 signal transducer (gp130, oncostatin M receptor) (IL6ST)	1	M57230						
interleukin 7 receptor (IL7R)	14	M29696	+					+
interleukin 7 receptor (IL7R) (low match)	1	AF043123						
interleukin 8 (IL8)	8	Y00787	+		+		+	High in activated T cells, bone and pancreatic islets
interleukin 8 receptor alpha (IL8RA)	11	L19591						
interleukin 8 receptor, beta (IL8RB)	14	M94582						
interleukin enhancer binding factor 2, 45 kD (ILF2)	3	U10323	+	+	+	+	+	high in uterus
interleukin enhancer binding factor 3, 90 kD (ILF3)	2	U10324						
interleukin-1 receptor-associated kinase 1 (IRAK1)	2	L76191		+	+	+		+
interleukin-1 receptor-associated kinase 1 (low match)	1	U52112						
interleukin-10 receptor, alpha (IL10RA)	5	U00672	+	+	+	+		
interleukin-11 receptor, alpha (IL11RA)	7	Z38102		+	+			
INTERLEUKIN-14 PRECURSOR (IL-14) (HIGH MOLECULAR WEIGHT B-CELL GROWTH FACTOR) (HMW-BCGF) (non-exact 46%)	1	P40222						
intestinal carboxylesterase; liver carboxylesterase-2 (ICE)	1	U60553		+			+	
inversin protein (non-exact 52%)	1	AF084367						
IQ motif containing GTPase activating protein 1 (IQGAP1)	6	L33075						
IQ motif containing GTPase activating protein 2 (IQGAP2)	1	U51903		+		+		
isocitrate dehydrogenase 1 (NADP+), soluble (IDH1)	1	AF020038	+	+	+	+	+	+
isocitrate dehydrogenase 2 (NADP+), mitochondrial (IDH2)	2	X69433	+	+	+	+	+	+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues			Tissue Distribution					
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
isocitrate dehydrogenase 3 (NAD+) alpha (IDH3A)	2	U07681			+			
isocitrate dehydrogenase 3 (NAD+) gamma (IDH3G)	1	Z68907	+	+	+	+		+
isolate Aus3 cytochrome b (CYTB)	1	AF042516						
isolate TzCCR5-179 CCR5 receptor (CCR5)	1	AF011524						
isopentenyl-diphosphate delta isomerase (IDI1)	5	X17025	+	+	+	+		+
Janus kinase 1 (a protein tyrosine kinase) (JAK1)	4	M64174	+	+	+	+		+
Janus kinase 2 (a protein tyrosine kinase) (JAK2)	1	AF005216						
Jk-recombination signal binding protein (RBPJK)	2	L07876						
JM1 protein	1	AJ005890		+		+		
jumonji (mouse) homolog (JMJ)	1	U57592		+	+	+		+
jun D proto-oncogene (JUND)	1	X51346	+	+	+	+		+
jun dimerization protein	1	AF111167						only found in germ
junction plakoglobin (JUP)	1	M23410		+	+	+		+
kangai 1 (suppression of tumorigenicity 6, prostate; CD82 antigen (R2 leukocyte antigen, antigen detected by monoclonal and antibody IA4)) (KAI1)	1	U20770	+	+	+	+	+	+
karyopherin (importin) beta 1 (KPNB1)	2	L39793	+	+	+	+	+	+
karyopherin (importin) beta 2 (KPNB2)	1	U72395	+	+	+	+		
karyopherin alpha 1 (importin alpha 5) (KPNA1)	1	S75295	+	+	+		+	
karyopherin alpha 2 (RAG cohort 1, importin alpha 1) (DPNA2)	1	U09559						
karyopherin alpha 3 (importin alpha 4) (KPNA3)	1	D89618		+			+	
karyopherin alpha 4 (KPNA4)	1	M17887		+	+			
Katanin (80 kDa) (KAT)	1	AF052432		+	+	+		+
KE03 protein	2	AF064604						
Kelch-like ECH-associated protein 1 (KIAA0132) (66% aa)	1	D50922						
Keratin 8 (KRT8)	1	X74929		+	+	+	+	+
ketoheokinase (fructokinase) (KHK)	1	X78678		+		+	+	
KIAA0001 (KIAA0001) (72% aa)	1	Q15391						
KIAA0001 (KIAA0001) (76% aa)	1	Q15391						
KIAA0001 (KIAA0001) (non-exact 72%)	1	Q15391						
KIAA0002 (KIAA0002)	5	D13627		+	+	+		+
KIAA0005 (KIAA0005)	4	D13630		+	+	+		+
KIAA0010 (KIAA0010)	1	D13635		+				+
KIAA0016 (KIAA0016)	1	D13641	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0017 (KIAA0017)	2	D87686						
KIAA0022 (KIAA0022)	2	D14664		+	+	+		
KIAA0023 (KIAA0023)	1	D14689		+				
KIAA0024 (KIAA0024)	1	D14694	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0025 (KIAA0025)	1	D14695		+	+	+	+	+
KIAA0026 (KIAA0026)	2	D14812		+	+	+		+
KIAA0027	1	D25217		+				
KIAA0032 (KIAA0032)	2	D25215		+	+	+		

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
KIAA0040 (KIAA0040)	1	D25539	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0050 (KIAA0050)	4	D26069						
KIAA0053 (KIAA0053)	17	D29642	+		+	+		
KIAA0057 (KIAA0057)	1	D31762	+	+	+	+	+	+
KIAA0058 (KIAA0058)	11	D31767	+	+	+	+		high in fetal lung
KIAA0063 (KIAA0063)	3	D31884	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0064 (KIAA0064)	1	D31764	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0066	1	D31886	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0068	1	D38549		+	+	+	+	+
KIAA0073	3	D38552		+	+	+		+
KIAA0081	2	D42039		+		+		+
KIAA0084	2	D42043	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0085	26	U30498	+	+	+	+	+	+
KIAA0088	3	D42041	+	+	+	+	+	+
KIAA0090	2	D42044	+	+	+	+	+	+
KIAA0092 (KIAA0092)	1	D42054		+	+	+		+
KIAA0094	3	D42084			+	+		
KIAA0095 (KIAA0095)	1	D42085						
KIAA0096	1	D43636	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0097 (KIAA0097)	1	X92474	T	+	+		+	
KIAA0099 (KIAA0099)	3	D43951	+	+	+	+	+	+
KIAA0102 (KIAA0102)	2	D14658		+		+	+	+
KIAA0105	1	D14661	B	+			+	+
KIAA0120	2	P37802						
KIAA0120 (non-exact, 65%)	1	M83106						
KIAA0121 (KIAA0121)	1	D50911	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0123	1	D21064		+	+	+		+
KIAA0128	1	D50918	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0129 (KIAA0129)	1	D50919	+	+	+	+		
KIAA0130 (KIAA0130)	1	AF055995		+	+	+		
KIAA0136	2	D50926						
KIAA0137 (KIAA0137)	1	AB004885		+	+	+		+
KIAA0140 (KIAA0140)	1	D50930	+	+		+		+
KIAA0141 (KIAA0141)	3	D50931						
KIAA0144 (KIAA0144)	3	D63478	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0144 (KIAA0144) (low match)	1	D63478						
KIAA0144 (non-exact 61%)	1	Q14157						
KIAA0144 (non-exact 65%)	1	Q14157						
KIAA0146	2	D63480		+	+	+		+
KIAA0148 (KIAA0148)	1	D63482		+				+
KIAA0154	2	D63876	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0156	1	D63879		+	+	+		+
KIAA0160	2	D63881						
KIAA0161 (KIAA0161)	1	D79983	+	+		+		
KIAA0164 (KIAA0164)	3	D79986						
KIAA0167 (KIAA0167)	1	D79989		+				
KIAA0168 (KIAA0168)	3	D79990		+	+	+		+
KIAA0169	3	D79991						
KIAA0171 (KIAA0171)	3	D79993		+	+	+		+
KIAA0174 (KIAA0174)	7	D79996	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0179	2	D80001		+	+	+		+
KIAA0181	1	D80003		+	+	+		+
KIAA0183	4	D80005	+	+	+	+	+	+
KIAA0184	1	D80006	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0191 (72% aa)	1	D83776						
KIAA0191 (non-exact 77%)	1							
KIAA0193 (KIAA0193)	1	D83777	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0200 (KIAA0200)	1	D83785		+	+	+		+
KIAA0210 (KIAA0210)	3	D86965						
KIAA0217	2	D86971	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0219	2	U77700		+	+	+		+
KIAA0222 (KIAA0222)	1	D86975						
KIAA0223	2	D86976						
KIAA0229	1	D86982	+	+				
KIAA0232 (KIAA0232)	1	D86985		+	+	+		+
KIAA0233 (KIAA0233)	1	D87071						
KIAA0235	2	D87078	+	+	+	+		

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
KIAA0239	1	D87076	+	+				
KIAA0239 (non-exact 80%)	1	D87076						
KIAA0240	1	D87077						
KIAA0242	4	D87684	+	+	+	+	+	+
KIAA0248	2	D87435		+	+	+		+
KIAA0249 (KIAA0249)	3	D87436	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0253	5	D87442	+	+	+	+	+	+
KIAA0254 (KIAA0254)	1	D87443		+	+	+		
KIAA0255 (KIAA0255)	4	D87444		+	+	+		+
KIAA0262 (KIAA0262)	3	D87451	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0263 (KIAA0263)	1	D87452	+	+	+	+	+	+
KIAA0264	3	D87453		+	+	+		+
KIAA0268	1	D87742	+	+		+		+
KIAA0269	1	Q92558						
KIAA0275 (KIAA0275)	13	D87465	+	+		+		+
KIAA0304 (KIAA0304)	2	AB002302	+	+	+	+	+	+
KIAA0308	2	AB002306		+	+	+		+
KIAA0310 (KIAA0310)	1	AB002308		+	+	+		+
KIAA0314 (=U96635)	3	AB002312						
<i>M. musculus</i> ubiquitin protein ligase Nedd-4)								
KIAA0315 (KIAA0315)	4	AB002313		+	+	+	+	+
KIAA0325 (=L08505)	2	AB002323						
<i>R. norvegicus</i> cytoplasmic dynein heavy chain (MAP 1C))								
KIAA0329 (KIAA0329)	1	AB002327		+	+	+		+
KIAA0330	1	AB002328	+	+	+			+
KIAA0332	1	AB002330		+	+	+		+
KIAA0333	2	AB002331		+	+	+	+	+
KIAA0336 (KIAA0336)	3	AB002334	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0336 (KIAA0336) (low match)	1	AB002334						
KIAA0342 (KIAA0342)	1	AB002340		+	+			+
KIAA0344 (KIAA0344)	2	AB002342				+		+
KIAA0354 (KIAA0354)	1	AB002352	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0365 (KIAA0365)	3	AB002363	+	+	+	+	+	+
KIAA0370	6	AB002368		+	+	+	+	+
KIAA0372 (KIAA0372)	1	AB002370						
KIAA0373 (KIAA0373)	1	AB002371		+		+		
KIAA0375 (KIAA0375)	1	AB002373		+		+		
KIAA0377 (KIAA0377)	1	AB002375		+		+	+	
KIAA0379	1	AB002377				+		
KIAA0379 (non-exact, 65%)	1	AB002377						
KIAA0380 (KIAA0380)	1	AB002378	+	+		+		+
KIAA0380 (KIAA0380) (60% aa)	1	AB002378						
KIAA0382 (KIAA0382)	2	AB002380		+	+	+		+
KIAA0383	1	AB002381						
KIAA0386 (KIAA0386)	5	AB002384						
KIAA0392	1	AB002390						
KIAA0397 (KIAA0397)	4	AB007857		+	+	+	+	+
KIAA0403	3	AB007863						
KIAA0404	1	AB007864		+		+		
KIAA0409	1	AB007869		+		+		
KIAA0421	1	AB007881	+	+	+			+
KIAA0424 (non-exact 82%)	1	AB007884						
KIAA0428 (KIAA0428)	9	Y13829						
KIAA0429 (KIAA0429)	2	AB007889	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0430 (KIAA0430)	2	AB007890						
KIAA0432 (KIAA0432)	2	U86753	T	+	+			only in ovary
KIAA0435 (KIAA0435)	1	AB007895						
KIAA0438 (KIAA0438)	1	AB007898		+	+	+		+
KIAA0447 (KIAA0447)	3	AB007916	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0449	1	AB007918		+				+
KIAA0456	1	AB007925		+	+	+		+
KIAA0458 (KIAA0458)	1	AB007927						
KIAA0462	1	AB007931	+	+	+	+		+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
KIAA0465	1	AB007934		+	+	+	+	+
KIAA0476 (KIAA0476)	1	AB007945		+	+	+		
KIAA0489	1	AB007958						
KIAA0494 (KIAA0494)	1	AB007963	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0515	1	AB011087	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0521	3	AB011093	+	+				+
KIAA0525	1	AB011097		+		+		
KIAA0530	1	AB011102		+	+	+		
KIAA0532	1	AB011104	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0537 (KIAA0537)	1	AB011109						
KIAA0540	1	AB011112	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0543	1	AB011115			+	+		+
KIAA0544	1	AB011116		+	+	+		+
KIAA0549	2	AB011121		+	+	+		+
KIAA0551	2	AB011123		+				+
KIAA0554	8	AB011126		+	+	+		+
KIAA0561	1	AB011133		+		+		
KIAA0562 (KIAA0562)	1	AB011134						
KIAA0563 (KIAA0563)	1	AB011135						
KIAA0569 (KIAA0569)	2	AB011141		+	+	+		+
KIAA0571 (KIAA0571)	2	AB011143		+	+	+		
KIAA0573	1	AB011145		+		+		+
KIAA0576	1	AB011148						
KIAA0580	1	AB011152						
KIAA0584	1	AB011156		+				
KIAA0592	3	AB011164	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0596	1	AB011168		+	+			
KIAA0598 (KIAA0598)	1	AB011170		+	+	+		
KIAA0608	1	AB011180			+	+		
KIAA0614	2	AB014514	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0615 (KIAA0615)	1	AB014515						
KIAA0621	1	AB014521			+	+		+
KIAA0648	1	AB014548		+	+	+		+
KIAA0652 (KIAA0652)	1	AB014552	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0668	1	AB014568						
KIAA0669	1	AB014569						
KIAA0671 (KIAA0671)	1	AB014571			+	+		+
KIAA0675 (KIAA0675)	1	AB014575		+		+	+	
KIAA0676	1	AB014576		+	+	+		+
KIAA0677 (KIAA0677)	2	AB014577		+	+	+	+	+
KIAA0678	1	AB014578	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0679	6	AB014579		+	+	+		+
KIAA0680 (KIAA0680)	1	AB014580						
KIAA0692	1	AB014592	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0697	1	AB014597						
KIAA0699	1	AB014599	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0700	1	AB014600		+	+	+		+
KIAA0737 (KIAA0737)	3	AF014837	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0748 (KIAA0748)	2	AB018291		+				
KIAA0763 (KIAA0763)	2	AB018306	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0769 (KIAA0769)	2	AB018312		+	+	+		+
KIAA0782	1	AB018325	+	+		+		
KIAA0796	1	AB018339		+	+	+		+
KIAA0798 (KIAA0798)	1	AB018341						
KIAA0823	1	AB020630						
KIAA0854	1	AB020661	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0856	1	AB020663		+	+	+		+
KIAA0860	1	AB020667		+		+		
KIAA0862	1	AF054828		+	+	+		
KIAA0871 (non-exact 88%)	1	AB020678						
KIAA0873	1	AB020680		+	+	+		+
KIAA0892	1	AB020699	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0906	1	AB020713	+	+	+	+		+
KIAA0991	1	AB023208.1						
killer cell lectin-like receptor subfamily B, member 1 (KLRB1)	1	U11276			+	+		+
killer cell lectin-like	1	U96846						

high in BPH stroma

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
receptor subfamily C, member 4 (KLRC4)								
kinectin 1 (kinesin receptor) (KTN1)	1	D13629						
kinesin family member 5B (KIF5B)	2	X65873		+	+	+		
kinesin-like DNA binding protein	1	AB017430	+	+	+	+		+
Krueppel-related DNA- binding protein (TF6) (low match)	1	M61869						
Kruppel related gene (clone pHKR1RS)	1	M20675						
Kruppel-like zinc finger protein Zf9	3	U51869	+	+	+	+	+	+
Kruppel-like zinc finger protein Zf9 (non-exact 76%)	1	U44975		+	+		+	+
kruppel-type zinc finger protein, ZK1	1	AB011414.1						
L apoferritin	3	X03742						
lactate dehydrogenase A (LDHA)	3	X02152		+	+	+	+	+
lactate dehydrogenase A (LDHA) (non-exact, 81%)	1	X02152						
lactate dehydrogenase B (LDHB)	6	X13794	+	+	+	+	+	high in fetal lung fibrablast
lactotransferrin (LTF)	1	U07643	+			+		high in bone marrow
laminin binding protein (low score)	1	D28372						+
laminin receptor 1 (67 kD); Ribosomal protein SA (LAMR1)	20	X15005	+	+	+	+	+	high in many libraries
laminin receptor homolog {3' region}	1	S35960						
laminin, gamma 1 (formerly LAMB2) (LAMC1)	2	J03202	+	+	+			+
latent transforming growth factor beta binding protein 1 (LTBP1)	2	M34057		+	+	+		+
LAZ3/BCL6 (=Z79582; D28522/4)	1	Z79581						
LDLC	2	Z34975	+	+	+	+		+
lecithin-cholesterol acyltransferase (LCAT) (non-exact, 66%)	1	M17959						
lectin, galactoside-binding, soluble, 2 (galectin 2) (LGALS2)	1	M87842				+		
lectin, galactoside-binding, soluble, 3 binding protein (galectin 6 binding protein) (LGALS3BP)	1	L13210	+	+	+	+		+
leucine rich repeat (in FLII) interacting protein 1 (LRRFIP1)	5	AJ223075	+	+	+	+	+	+
leucocyte immunoglobulin- like receptor-5 (LIR-5)	2	AF072099				+		
leucocyte immunoglobulin- like receptor-6a (LIR-6)	7	AF025530						
leucocyte immunoglobulin- like receptor-7 (LIR-7)	2	U82275		+				only found in CNS
leukemia virus receptor 1 (GLVR1)	1	L20859	+	+	+	+		+
leukocyte adhesion protein p150,95 alpha subunit	1	M29484						
leukocyte antigen, HLA-A2	3	Y13267						
leukocyte immunoglobulin- like receptor (MIR-10)	3	AF025528		+				

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues			Tissue Distribution					
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
leukocyte tyrosine kinase (LTK)	1	X60702	+					found only in blood
leukocyte-associated Ig-like receptor 1 (LIAR1)	3	AF013249				+		
leukotriene A4 hydrolase (LTA4H)	6	J03459	+	+	+	+	+	+
leupaxin (LDPL)	2	AF062075	+			+		+
ligase I, DNA, ATP-dependent (LIG1)	1	M36067	B, T	+	+		+	+
LIM and SH3 protein 1 (LASP1)	2	X82456	+	+	+	+	+	+
LIM domain kinase 2 (LIMK2)	2	AC002073	+	+	+	+		+
line-1 protein	1							
Line-1 repeat mRNA with 2 open reading frames	1	U93566	+	+	+	+	+	+
Line-1 repeat with 2 open reading frames	1	M22332	+	+	+	+	+	+
LINE-1 REVERSE TRANSCRIPTASE HOMOLOG	1	P08547						high in gastric tumor
lipase A, lysosomal acid, cholesterol esterase (Wolman disease) (LIPA)	4	X76488	+	+	+	+		+
lipase, hormone-sensitive (LIPE)	1	L11706	+	+				+
LMP7	1	L11045						
Lon protease-like protein (LONP)	2	X74215	+	+	+	+		+
low density lipoprotein-related protein 1 (alpha-2-macroglobulin receptor) (LRP1)	2	AF058414					+	only in liver
low density lipoprotein-related protein-associated protein 1 (alpha-2-macroglobulin receptor-associated protein 1) (LRPAP1)	1	M63959		+	+		+	+
low density lipoprotein-related protein-associated protein 1 (alpha-2-macroglobulin receptor-associated protein 1) (LRPAP1) (non-exact, 75%)	1	M63959						
low-affinity Fc-gamma receptor IIA	1	L08107						
LPS-induced TNF-alpha factor (PIG7)	9	AF010312	+	+	+	+	+	+
Lst-1	1	U00921	+	+	+	+		+
L-type amino acid transporter subunit LAT1	1	AF104032						
lung resistance-related protein (LRP)	1	X79882	+	+	+	+		+
Lymphocyte antigen 75 (LY75)	1	AF011333	B					
lymphocyte antigen 9 (LY9)	2	L42621						
lymphocyte antigen HLA-B*4402 and HLA-B*5101	2	L42345						
lymphocyte cytosolic protein 1 (L-plastin) (LCP1)	42	J02923						
lymphocyte cytosolic protein 2 (SH2 domain-containing leukocyte protein of 76 kD) (LCP2)	4	U20158	T lymphoma, T activated					
lymphocyte glycoprotein T1/Leu-1	2	X04391	+		+			

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
lymphocyte-specific protein 1 (LSP1)	16	M33552	+	+	+	+		+
lymphocyte-specific protein tyrosine kinase (LCK)	7	M36881		+				+
lymphoid phosphatase LyP1	1	AF001847						
lymphoid-restricted membrane protein (LRMP)	4	U10485	+		+	+		
lymphoid-specific SP100 homolog (LYSP100-A)	1	U36500						+
lymphoma proprotein convertase LPC	2	U33849	+	+	+	+		+
LYSOSOMAL PROTECTIVE PROTEIN PRECURSOR (CATHEPSIN A) (CARBOXYPEPTIDASE C)	1	P10619						
lysosomal-associated membrane protein 1 (LAMP1)	1	J04182	+	+	+	+	+	+
Lysosomal-associated membrane protein 2 (LAMP2)	1	J04183		+	+	+	+	+
lysozyme (renal amyloidosis) (LYZ)	39	M19045	+	+	+	+		+
lysyl-tRNA synthetase (KARS)	2	D32053	+	+	+	+		+
M phase phosphoprotein 10 (U3 small nucleolar ribonucleoprotein) (MPP-10)	1	X98494						
M1-type and M2-type pyruvate kinase	2	X56494						
m6A methyltransferase (MT-A70)	7	AF014837	+	+		+		
mab-21 ( <i>C. elegans</i> )-like 1 (MAB21L1)	1	U38810		+	+	+		+
MacMarcks	1	X70326	+	+	+	+	+	+
macrophage-associated antigen (MM130)	1	Z22968		+	+	+		+
MADS box transcription enhancer factor 2, polypeptide A (myocyte enhancer factor 2A) (MEF2A)	1	U49020		+	+	+		+
MADS box transcription enhancer factor 2, polypeptide C (myocyte enhancer factor 2C) (MEF2C)	1	L08895		+	+	+		+
major cytoplasmic tRNA-Val(IAC) (=M33940)	1	X17516						
major histocompatibility complex class I beta chain (HLA-B)	1	M95531						
major histocompatibility complex, class I, A (HLA-A)	41	Z93949	+	+	+	+		+
major histocompatibility complex, class I, A (HLA-A) (low match)	1	Z72422						high in villous adenoma
major histocompatibility complex, class I, C (HLA-C)	82	M24097	+	+	+	+	+	+
major histocompatibility complex, class I, E (HLA-E)	77	M20022	+	+	+	+		+
major histocompatibility complex, class II, DM BETA (HLA-DMB)	2	U15085	+	+	+	+		+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
major histocompatibility complex, class II, DP beta 1 (HLA-DPB1)	10	M57466	+	+	+	+		+
major histocompatibility complex, class II, DR beta 1 (HLA-DRB1)	9	V00522	+	+	+	+		+
Major histocompatibility complex, class II, Y box-binding protein I; DNA-binding protein B (YB1)	2	M24070		+	+		+	+
malate dehydrogenase 1, NAD (soluble) (mdh1)	1	D55654	+	+	+	+	+	+
malate dehydrogenase 1, NAD (soluble) (MDH1)	3	D55654		+	+		+	+
malonyl-CoA decarboxylase precursor	2	AF097832						
maltase-glucoamylase (mg)	1	AF016833				+		
manic fringe ( <i>Drosophila</i> ) homolog (MFNG)	1	U94352	+	+	+	+		+
mannose phosphate isomerase (MPI)	1	X76057		+	+	+		+
mannose phosphate isomerase (mpi)	2	X76057		+	+	+		+
mannose-6-phosphate receptor (cation dependent) (M6PR)	3	X56253		+	+		+	+
mannose-P-dolichol utilization defect 1 (MPDU1)	1	AF038961		+	+	+		+
mannosidase, alpha B, lysosomal (MANB)	1	U60885		+		+	+	+
mannosyl (alpha-1,3-)-glycoprotein beta-1,2-N-acetylglucosaminyltransferase (MGAT1)	1	M55621	+	+	+	+	+	+
map 4q35 repeat region	1	AF064849						
MAP kinase-interacting serine/threonine kinase 1 (MKNK1)	2	AB000409		+	+	+	+	+
MAP/ERK kinase kinase 3 (MEKK3)	5	U78876		+				
MAP/ERK kinase kinase 5 (MEKK5)	1	D84476		+	+		+	
MAP/microtubule affinity-regulating kinase 3 (MARK3)	4	M80359		+	+			+
Marenostrin protein	1	Y14441						
MASL1	1	AB016816						
MAX dimerization protein (MAD)	3	L06895						+
MaxiK potassium channel beta subunit	1	AF035046						
MBP-2 for MHC binding protein 2	1	X65644		+	+	+		+
Meis (mouse) homolog 3 (MEIS3)	1	U68385		+	+	+		+
melanoma-associated antigen p97 (melanotransferrin)	1	M12154						
membrane cofactor protein (CD46, trophoblast-lymphocyte cross-reactive antigen) (MCP)	4	X59405		+	+	+		+
membrane component, chromosome 17, surface marker 2 (ovarian carcinoma antigen CA125) (M17S2)	4	D14696		+	+	+	+	+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
membrane metallo- endopeptidase (neutral endopeptidase, enkephalinase, CALLA, CD10) (MME)	2	J03779	B		+	+	+	+
membrane protein, palmitoylated 1 (55 kD) (MPP1)	2	M64925		+	+	+	+	+
meningioma expressed antigen (MGEA)	1	U94780				+		
meningioma-expressed antigen 11 (MEA11)	1	U73682	+	+		+	+	
Menkes Disease (ATP7A)	1	L06133		+				
putative Cu++-transporting P-type ATPase								
metallothionein 2A (MT2A)	1	V00594		+	+	+	+	+
metaxin 1 (MTX1)	1	U46920		+		+		+
methionine adenosyltransferase II, alpha (MAT2A)	2	X68836	+	+	+	+		+
methyl-CpG binding domain protein 1 (MBD1) (non-exact 59% aa)	1	Y10746						
methylene tetrahydrofolate dehydrogenase (NAD+ dependent),	2	X16396	+	+	+	+		+
methenyltetrahydrofolate cyclohydrolase (MTHFD2)								
methylenetetrahydrofolate dehydrogenase (NADP+ dependent),	1	J04031		+	+	+	+	+
methenyltetrahydrofolate cyclohydrolase, formyltetrahydrofolate synthetase (MTHFD1)								
methyltransferase, putative	2	AJ224442						
MHC antigen (HLA-B) (=L42024)	1	U14943						
MHC class I region	2	AF055066						
MHC class I antigen (HLA- A2)	1	U70863						
MHC class I antigen (HLA- A33)	1	U19736						
MHC class I antigen (HLA- C)	1	U38975						
MHC class I antigen B*5801 (HLA-B)	1	U52813						
MHC class I antigen HLA-A (HLA-A)	2	AF015930						
MHC class I antigen HLA-A (HLA-A-2402 allele)	1	U36687						
MHC class I antigen HLA- A11K	2	X13112						
MHC class I antigen HLA-B (B*0801 variant) (=AF028596)	1	U67331						
MHC class I antigen HLA-B (B*0801 variant) (=U88254)	1	U67330						
MHC class I antigen HLA-B (B*48 allele)	1	AF017328						
MHC class I antigen HLA-B (HLA-B*1502 allele)	1	AF014770						
MHC class I antigen HLA-B (HLA-B*40MD)	1	U58643						
MHC class I antigen HLA-B (HLA-B*4103 allele)	1	AF028596						
MHC class I antigen HLA-B gene (HLA-B*4402 variant allele)	1	AF035648						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
MHC class I antigen HLA-B GN00110-B*3910	1	U52175						
MHC class I antigen HLA- Cw*04011	1	D83030						
MHC class I antigen R69772 HLA-A (A*0302)	1	U56434						
MHC class I antigen SHCHA (HLA-B*4403 variant)	1	U58469						
MHC class I histocompatibility antigen (HLA-B) (clone C21/14)	1	U06697						
MHC class I HLA B71	2	L07950						
MHC class I HLA-A (Aw33.1)	1	Flp						
MHC class I HLA-B	1	U18660						
MHC class I HLA-B (HLA- B-07ZEL allele) (=X86704)	1	U18661						
MHC class I HLA-B (HLA- B-08NR allele)	1	U28759						
MHC class I HLA-B*3512	1	L76094						
MHC class I HLA-B41 variant (=U17572)	3	U17572						
MHC class I HLA-B44.2 chain	1	M24038						
MHC class I HLA-B51- cd3.3	1	L41086						
MHC class I HLA-C allele	2	Z33459						
MHC class I HLA-Cw*0304 (=M84172; M99389)	1	D64150						
MHC class I HLA-Cw*0803	3	Z15144						
MHC class I HLA-Cw6	1	M28206						
MHC class I HLA-J antigen	1	L56139						
MHC class I lymphocyte antigen A2 (A2.1) variant DK1	1	M19670						
MHC class I mic-B antigen	1	X91625						
MHC class I polypeptide- related sequence A (MICA)	1	L14848				+		
MHC class I protein HLA-C heavy chain (C*0701new allele) (=AF017331)	1	U61274						
MHC class II DNA Sequence (clone A37G7- 1C11)	1	L18885						
MHC class II DQ-alpha associated with DRw6, DQw1 protein	1	M16995	+		+	+		+
MHC class II DQ-beta associated with DR2, DQw1 protein	2	M17564		+		+		+
MHC class II HAL-DQ- LTR5 (DQ, w8) DNA fragment, long terminal repeat region	1	M33842						
MHC class II hla-dr alpha- chain (=J00197; M60334; K011171; J00194; M60333; X00274)	1	J00195						
MHC class II HLA-DRB1	1	AF007883						
MHC class II HLA-DRw11- beta-I chain (DRw11.3)	1	M21966						
MHC class II lymphocyte antigen (DPw4-beta-1)	1	M23907						
MHC CLASS II TRANSACTIVATOR CIITA (non-exact 57%)	1	P33076						
MHC HLA-E2.1 (=X87679)	1	M32507						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
MHC HLA-E2.1 (alpha-2 domain) (low match)	1	M32507						
Mi-2 autoantigen 240 kDa protein (non-exact 84%)	1	U08379						
microsomal stress 70 protein ATPase core (stch)	1	U04735						
microtubule-associated protein 4 (MAP4)	1	U19727	+	+	+	+		+
microtubule-associated protein 7 (MAP7)	1	X73882						
mineralocorticoid receptor (aldosterone receptor) (MLR)	2	M16801		+		+		+
minichromosome maintenance deficient ( <i>S. cerevisiae</i> ) 3 (MCM31)	1	X62153		+	+	+		+
minichromosome maintenance deficient ( <i>S. cerevisiae</i> ) 3-associated protein (MCM3AP)	1	AB011144		+	+	+		+
minichromosome maintenance deficient ( <i>S. cerevisiae</i> ) 5 (cell division cycle 46) (MCM5)	2	X74795	+	+	+	+	+	+
mitochondrial cytochrome b (CYTB)	1	AF042517						
mitochondrial 16S rRNA	11	Z70759						
mitochondrial ATP synthase (F1-ATPase) alpha subunit	2	X59066						
mitochondrial ATP synthase c subunit (P1 form)	1	X69907						
mitochondrial cytochrome b (CYTB)	6	AF042508						
mitochondrial cytochrome b small subunit of complex II	1	AB006202						
mitochondrial CYTOCHROME C OXIDASE POLYPEPTIDE I	1	P00395						
mitochondrial CYTOCHROME C OXIDASE POLYPEPTIDE II	1	P00403						
mitochondrial cytochrome C oxidase subunit II	2	P00403						
mitochondrial cytochrome oxidase subunit II (COII) (=U12692 Hsa4	5	U12691						
mitochondrion cytochrome oxidase subunit II)								
mitochondrial DNA loop attachment sequences (clone LAS34)	1	X89763						
mitochondrial DNA polymerase accessory subunit precursor (MtPolB)	1	U94703		+				
nuclear gene encoding mitochondrial protein, mitochondrial DNA, complete genome	1	X93334						
mitochondrial genes for several tRNAs (Phe, Val, Leu) and 12S and 16S ribosomal RNAs.	8	V00710						
mitochondrial genes for tRNA (Phe) and 12S rRNA (fragment)	3	V00660						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
mitochondrial inner membrane preprotein translocase Tim17a	1	AF106622						
mitochondrial isolate Afr7 cytochrome b(CYTB)	1	AF042503						
mitochondrial loop attachment sequence (clone LAS88)	1	X89843						
mitochondrial NADH dehydrogenase subunit 2 (ND2)	14	AF014893						
mitochondrial translational initiation factor 2 (MTIF2)	1	L34600		+	+	+		+
mitochondrion cytochrome b	1	U09500						
mitogen inducible gene mig-2	1	Z24725		+	+	+		+
mitogen inducible gene mig-2 (non-exact, 71%)	1	Z24725						
mitogen-activated protein kinase-activated protein kinase 3 (MAPKAPK3)	2	U43784		+	+	+		+
MLN51	2	X80199		+	+	+	+	+
MLN64 (=D38255 CAB1)	1	X80198	+	+	+	+		
moesin (MSN)	14	M69066	+	+	+	+		+
monocytic leukaemia zinc finger protein (MOZ)	2	U47742		+	+	+		+
MOP1 ( )	2	U29165						
motor protein (Hs.78504)	2	D21094	+	+	+	+		+
mouse double minute 2, human homolog of; p53- binding protein (MDM2)	1	U39736			+	+		
M-phase phosphoprotein 6 (MPP-6)	1	X98263		+	+	+		+
M-phase phosphoprotein, mpp11	1	X98260						
MPS1	1	L20314						
Mr 110,000 antigen	2	D64154		+		+	+	+
MRC OX-2, V-like region (=M17227)	1	X05324						
mu-adaptin-related protein- 2; mu subunit of AP-4 (MU- ARP2)	1	Y08387						
multifunctional polypeptide similar to SAICAR synthetase and AIR carboxylase (ADE2H1)	1	X53793	+	+	+	+		+
murine leukemia viral (bmi- 1) oncogene homolog (BMI1)	1	L13689		+		+		+
mutant (Daudi) beta2 - microglobulin	44	X07621						
mutated in colorectal cancers (MCC)	1	M62397		+	+			+
myeloid cell leukemia sequence 1 (BCL2-related) (MCL1)	9	L08246	+	+	+	+	+	+
myeloid cell nuclear differentiation antigen (MNDA)	11	M81750	+					+
myeloid differentiation primary response gene (88) (MYD88)	4	U70451		+	+	+		+
myeloid leukemia factor 2 (MLF2)	3	U57342		+		+		+
myeloid/lymphoid or mixed- lineage leukemia (trithorax (Drosophila) homolog); translocated to, 7 (MLLT7)	8	U89867		+	+	+		+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
MYH9 (cellular myosin heavy chain)	1	M81105						
myomesin (M-protein) 2 (165 kD) (MYOM2)	1	X69089						
myosin IE (MYO1E)	11	X98411		+		+		
myosin light chain kinase (MLCK)	1	U48959	+		+	+		+
myosin phosphatase, target subunit 1 (MYPT1)	2	D87930		+	+	+		+
myosin regulatory light chain (=U26162)	2	D50372						
myosin VIIa (low match 71)	1	U55208						
myosin, heavy polypeptide 9, non-muscle (MYH9)	3	M81105	+	+	+	+		+
myosin, light polypeptide, regulatory, non-sarcomeric (20 kD) (MLCB)	6	X54304	+	+	+	+	+	+
myosin-I beta	1	X98507	+	+	+	+		+
myristoylated alanine-rich protein kinase C substrate (MARCKS, 80K-L) (MACS)	1	D10522		+	+			
myxovirus (influenza) resistance 1, homolog of murine (interferon-inducible protein p78) (MX1)	1	M30817	+	+	+	+		+
myxovirus (influenza) resistance 2, homolog of murine (MX2)	3	M30818			+			
N-acetylgalactosaminidase, alpha-(NAGA)	2	M62783		+	+		+	+
N-acetylglucosamine receptor 1 (thyroid) (NAGR1)	1	L03532		+	+	+		+
NACP/alpha-synuclein	2	U46896						
N-acylaminoacyl-peptide hydrolase (APEH)	1	D38441		+	+		+	+
N-acylsphingosine amidohydrolase (acid ceramidase) (ASAH)	11	U47674	+	+	+	+		+
NAD+-specific isocitrate dehydrogenase beta subunit precursor (encoding mitochondrial protein)	1	U49283	+	+	+	+	+	+
NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1 alpha subcomplex, 5 (13 kD, B13) (NDUFA5)	1	U53468.1	+	+	+	+	+	+
NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) 1 beta subcomplex, 5 (16 kD, SGDH) (NDUFB5)	1	AF047181		+	+	+	+	+
NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) Fe—S protein 2 (49 kD) (NADH-coenzyme Q eductase) (NDUFS2)	1	AF050640		+	+	+	+	+
NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone) flavoprotein 2 (24 kD) (NDUFV2)	1	M22538			+	+	+	+
NADH: ubiquinone dehydrogenase 51 kDa subunit (NDUFV1)	2	AF053070	+	+	+	+	+	+
NADH-CYTOCHROME B5 REDUCTASE (B5R) (50% aa)	1	P00387						
NADH-UBIQUINONE OXIDOREDUCTASE CHAIN 1	1	P03886						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
Nardilysin (N-arginine dibasic convertase) (NRD1)	2	U64898	+	+	+	+		+
nascent-polypeptide-associated complex alpha polypeptide (NACA)	5	X80909		+	+		+	+
natural killer cell group 7 sequence (NKG7)	8	S69115				+		+
natural killer cell transcript 4 (NK4)	19	M32011	+					
natural killer-associated transcript 3 (NKAT3)	1	U30274	+					blood only
natural killer-associated transcript 5 (NKAT5)	1	AF022045	+					blood only
natural killer-tumor recognition sequence (NKTR)	1	L04288	B		+		+	+
N-deacetylase/N-sulfotransferase (heparan glucosaminyl) 2 (NDST2)	2	AF042084	+	+		+		+
Ndr protein kinase	3	Z35102		+				
Nedd-4-like ubiquitin-protein ligase WWP1	1	U96113						
nel (chicken)-like 2 (NELL2)	3	D83018		+	+			
N-ethylmaleimide-sensitive factor attachment protein, alpha (NAPA)	1	U39412		+			+	
N-ethylmaleimide-sensitive factor attachment protein, gamma (NAPG)	1	U78107		+	+	+		
neural precursor cell expressed, developmentally down-regulated 5 (NEDD5)	3	X92544	+	+	+	+		high in testis
neural precursor cell expressed, developmentally down-regulated 8 (NEDD8)	1	D23662	+	+	+	+	+	+
neuregulin 1 (NRG1)	1	U02330		+		+	+	
neuroblastoma RAS viral (v-ras) oncogene homolog (NRAS)	4	AB020692	+	+	+	+		+
Neuroblastoma RAS viral (v-ras) oncogene homolog (NRAS) (low match)	1	X68286						
Neurofibromin 2 (bilateral acoustic neuroma) (NF2)	1	S73853		+				+
neuronal apoptosis inhibitory protein (NAIP)	2	U19251	+	+	+			+
neuronal cell adhesion molecule (NRCAM)	1	AB002341		+	+	+		+
neuropathy target esterase (NTE)	1	AJ004832		+	+	+		+
neuropeptide Y3 receptor, 5'UTR (low score)	1	D28433						
neurotrophic tyrosine kinase, receptor, type 1 (NTRK1)	14	X03541	+	+	+	+	+	+
neutrophil cytosolic factor 4 (40 kD)	2	U50720						
NG31	1	AF129756						
NGAL (=X83006)	1	X99133						
nibrin (NBS)	1	AF051334						
NIK	1	AB014587		+	+	+		+
Ninjurin 1; nerve injury-induced protein-1	1	U72661		+	+	+		+
nitrilase 1 (NIT1) (=AF069984)	1	AF069987						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
NKG2-D (low match) (non-exact, 58%)	1	X54870						
Nmi	1	U32849						
N-myristoyltransferase 1 (NMT1)	1	AF043324		+	+	+	+	+
No arches-like (zebrafish) zinc finger protein (NAR)	1	U79569		+	+	+		+
non-histone chromosome protein 2 ( <i>S. cerevisiae</i> )-like 1 (NHP2L1)	1	D50420	+	+	+	+	+	+
non-muscle (fibroblast) tropomyosin	1							
non-muscle alpha-actinin	1	U48734						
non-muscle myosin alkali light chain (Hs.77385)	3	M22918	+	+	+	+	+	High in fetal adrenal gland and BPH stroma
non-neuronal enolase (EC 4.2.1.11)	1	X16289						
non-receptor tyrosine phosphatase 1	1	M33689						
normal keratinocyte subtraction library mRNA, clone H22a	3	X53778	+	+	+	+	+	high in many libraries
notch group protein (N)	3	M99437						
novel protein	1	X99961						
novel T-cell activation protein	1	X94232		+	+	+		+
N-ras protein NRU	1	A60196						
N-sulfoglucosamine sulfohydrolase (sulfamidase) (SGSH)	1	U60111		+				+
nsulin induced gene 1 (INSIG1)	1	U96876	+	+	+	+	+	+
ntegrin, alpha 4 (antigen CD49D, alpha 4 subunit of VLA-4 receptor) (ITGA14)	3	L12002	+			+		
nterferon, gamma-inducible protein 16 (IFI16)	1	M63838	+	+	+	+		+
nterleukin 1, beta (IL1RB)	1	M15330						
nuclear antigen H731-like protein	2	U83908		+	+	+		+
nuclear antigen Sp100 (SP100)	4	U36501	+			+	+	+
Nuclear antigen Sp100 (SP100) (85% aa)	1	P23497						
Nuclear antigen Sp100 (SP100) (89% aa)	1	P23497						
nuclear autoantigenic sperm protein (histone-binding) (NASP)	1	M97856	+		+			
nuclear corepressor KAP-1 (KAP-1) (=U95040; X97548 TIF1beta zinc finger protein)	1	U78773						
Nuclear domain 10 protein (NDP52)	4	U22897	+	+	+	+	+	+
Nuclear factor (erythroid-derived 2)-like 2 (NFE2L2)	1	S74017		+	+	+	+	+
Nuclear factor of kappa light polypeptide gene enhancer in B-cells 1 (p105) (NFKB1)	2	M58603		+	+		+	+
nuclear factor of kappa light polypeptide gene enhancer in B-cells inhibitor, alpha (NFKBIA)	3	M69043		+	+	+		+
nuclear factor related to kappa B binding protein (NFRKB)	1	U08191		+	+	+		+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
nuclear mitotic apparatus protein 1 (NUMA1)	3	Z11583	+	+	+	+	+	+
nuclear receptor coactivator 2 (GRIP1)	1	X97674						
nuclear receptor coactivator 3 (AIB3)	2	AF010227	+	+	+			+
nuclear receptor coactivator 4 (ELE1)	22	X77548		+	+	+	+	+
nuclear receptor interacting protein 1 (NRIP1)	1	X84373		+		+		+
nuclear respiratory factor 1 (NRF1)	1	U02683	B	+	+			
nuclear RNA helicase, DECD variant of DEAD box family (DDXL)	4	U90426	+	+	+	+		+
nuclear transcription factor Y, alpha (NFYA)	1	X59711	B					
nuclear transcription factor, X-box binding 1 (NFX1)	3	U15306		+	+		+	
nuclear transport factor 2 (placental protein 15) (PP15)	1	X07315	+	+	+	+		+
nucleobindin (=M96824)	1	U31336						
nucleobindin 1 (NUCB1)	2	M96824	+	+	+	+		+
nucleolar phosphoprotein p130 (P130)	1	Z34289		+	+			
nucleolar protein (KKE/D repeat) (NOP56)	1	Y12065	+	+	+	+		+
nucleolar protein (MSP58)	1	AF015308						
nucleolar protein 1 (120 kD) (NOL1)	1	M32110	+	+				
nucleolar protein p40	1	U86602	+	+	+	+		+
nucleolin (NCL)	2	M60858	+	+	+	+		+
nucleophosmin (nucleolar phosphoprotein B23, numatrin) (NPM1)	14	M28699	+	+	+	+		+
nucleophosmin-retinoic acid receptor alpha fusion protein NPM-RAR long form	1	U41742						
nucleoporin (NUP358) (=D42063 RanBP2 (Ran-binding protein 2))	2	L41840						
nucleoporin 153 kD (NUP153)	1	Z25535						
nucleoporin 98 kD (NUP98)	1	U41815						
nucleosome assembly protein	1	D28430						
nucleosome assembly protein 1-like 1 (NAP1L1)	1	M86667		+	+	+		+
nucleosome assembly protein 1-like 4 (NAP1L4)	2	U77456	+	+	+	+		+
nucleosome assembly protein, 5'UTR	1	D28430						
olfactory receptor (OR7-141)	1	U86281						
OLFACTORY RECEPTOR-LIKE PROTEIN HGMP07E (OR17-4) (non-exact 65%)	1	P34982						
oligodendrocyte myelin glycoprotein (OMG)	7	L05367		+				
O-linked N-acetylglucosamine (GlcNAc) transferase (UDP-N-acetylglucosamine: polypeptide-N-acetylglucosaminyl transferase) (OGT)	1	U77413	+	+		+	+	+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
oncofetal trophoblast glycoprotein 5T4 precursor (non-exact 55%)	1	A53531						
Oncogene TIM (TIM) (non- exact 84%)	1	U02082						
ORF (Hs.77868)	1	M68864	+	+	+	+	+	+
ORF1; MER37; putative transposase similar to pogo element Length = 454	1	U49973						
origin recognition complex, subunit 2 (yeast homolog)- like (ORC2L)	2	U27459				+		
origin recognition complex, subunit 4 (yeast homolog)- like (ORC4L) (low match)	1	AF022108						
ornithine aminotransferase (gyrate atrophy) (OAT)	2	M23204		+	+	+		
ornithine decarboxylase (ODC)	1	M20372						
ornithine decarboxylase antizyme, ORF 1 and ORF 2	11	D78361	+	+	+	+	+	+
orphan receptor (Hs. 100221)	2	U07132	+	+	+	+		+
OS-9 precursor	6	AB002806	+	+	+	+	+	+
osteonectin (=X82259 BM- 40)	1	D28381						
ovel centrosomal protein RanBPM (RANBPM)	1	AB008515		+	+	+		+
over-expressed breast tumor protein	1	L34839						
oviductal glycoprotein 1, 120 kD (OVGP1)	1	U09550			+	+	+	
oxidase (cytochrome c)	1	X80695		+	+	+	+	+
assembly 1-like (OXAIL)								
oxoglutarate dehydrogenase (lipoamide) (OGDH)	4	D10523	T	+	+		+	+
oxysterol binding protein (OSBP)	1	M86917	+	+			+	
OZF	1	X70394		+	+	+		+
OZF (non-exact zinc finger)	1	X70394						
p21/Cdc42/Rac1-activated kinase 1 (yeast Ste20- related) (PAK1)	2	U51120	+	+		+		
P35-related protein (=S80990 ficolin)	1	D63392						
p40	1	U93569						
p40phox (=U50720)	1	X77094						
P47 LBC oncogene	4	U03634						
p53-induced protein (PIG11)	1	AF010315	+	+	+	+		
p54nrb (low match)	1	Y11287						
p62 nucleoporin	1	X58521						
p63 mRNA for transmembrane protein	1	X69910	+	+	+	+		+
PAC clone DJ0701O16 from 7q33-q36 (non-exact 54%)	1	Q07108						
palmitoyl-protein thioesterase (ceroid- lipofuscinosis, neuronal 1, infantile; Haltia-Santavuori disease) (PPT)	10	U44772		+	+	+		+
papillary renal cell carcinoma (translocation- associated) (PRCC)	1	X99720	+	+	+	+	+	+
PAR protein	1	AF115850		+		+		
partial EST (clone c-1gh04)	1	Z43627						
PAX3/forkhead	1	U02368						

High in pancreas,  
and activated T cells

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues							
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution				
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li
transcription factor gene fusion							
paxillin (PXN)	4	D86862		+	+	+	+
PBK1 protein	2	AJ007398	+	+	+	+	+
PBS-EST (nz92e01.s1)	1	AA732534					
NCL_CGAP_GCB1 clone IMAGE: 1302936) (low score)							
PDZ domain protein ( <i>Drosophila</i> inaD-like) (INALD)	1	AJ224747	+			+	+
PEBP2aC Runt domain encoding gene (=Z35728)	1	Z38108					
peptidase D (PEPD)	1	J04605					
peptidylprolyl isomerase A (cyclophilin A) (PPIA)	3	Y00052		+	+	+	+
peptidylprolyl isomerase D (cyclophilin D) (PPID)	2	L11667	T	+	+		+
peptidylprolyl isomerase E (cyclophilin E) (PPIE)	1	AF042386		+	+		+
PERB11.1 (=U56942 MHC class I chain-related protein A)	1	U69630					
perforin 1 (preforming protein) (PRF1)	14	M28393					
peroxisomal acyl-CoA thioesterase (PTE1)	2	X86032					
Peroxisomal acyl-coenzyme A oxidase	1	X71440		+	+	+	+
peroxisomal farnesylated protein (PXF)	1	X75535		+	+	+	+
phorbol-12-myristate-13-acetate-induced protein (PMAIP1)	1	D90070	B, W				
phosphate carrier (mitochondrial gene?)	1	X77337					
Phosphate carrier, mitochondrial (PHC)	3	X60036	+	+	+	+	+
phosphate cytidyltransferase 1, choline, alpha isoform (PCYT1A)	1	L28957	T		+		+
PHOSPHATIDATE CYTIDYLYLTRANSFERASE (CDP-DIGLYCERIDE)	1	Q92903					
phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase delta catalytic subunit	2	U57843					
phosphatidylinositol 4-kinase, catalytic, beta polypeptide (PIK4CB)	3	AB005910	+	+	+	+	+
phosphatidylinositol glycan, class H (PIGH)	1	L19783		+	+	+	+
phosphatidylinositol transfer protein (PI-TPbeta)	2	D30037					
phosphatidylinositol transfer protein, membrane-associated (PITPNM)	2	X98654	B, T lymphoma	+			
phosphatidylinositol transfer protein, membrane-associated (PITPNM) (non-exact 64%)	1	X98654					
phosphatidylinositol-4-phosphate 5-kinase, type II, alpha (PIP5K2A)	1	U14957			+		+
phosphatidylinositol-4-phosphate 5-kinase, type II, beta (PIP5K2B)	1	U85245		+	+	+	+

high in many libraries

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
phosphodiesterase 7A (PDE7A)	1	L12052	B, W	+	+		+	
phosphodiesterase IB (PDES1B)	1	U56976		ONLY				
phosphoglucomutase 1 (PGM1)	2	M83088		+	+	+		+
phosphogluconate dehydrogenase (PGD)	1	U30255			+			
phosphoglycerate kinase 1 (PGK1)	12	V00572						
phosphoglycerate mutase 1 (brain) (PGAM1)	3	J04173	+	+	+	+	+	+
phosphoglycerate mutase 2 (muscle) (PGAM2)	1	M55673		+	+			+
phosphoinositide-3-kinase, catalytic, alpha polypeptide (PIK3CA)	1	Z29090		+	+	+		
phosphoinositide-3-kinase, catalytic, delta polypeptide (PIK3CD)	4	U86453		+	+	+		+
phosphoinositide-3-kinase, catalytic, gamma polypeptide (PIK3CG)	1	X83368						
phospholipase C	1	X14034						
phospholipase C, delta 1 (PLCD1)	2	U09117		+	+	+		+
phospholipase C, gamma 1 (formerly subtype 148) (PLCG1)	1	M34667	+	+	+	+		+
phospholipid scramblase	1	AF008445						
phosphoribosyl pyrophosphate synthetase-associated protein 1 (PRPSAP1)	1	D61391		+	+			+
phosphoribosylglycinamide formyltransferase, phosphoribosylglycinamide synthetase, phosphoribosylaminoimidazole synthetase (GART)	3	X54199		+	+	+	+	+
phosphorylase kinase, alpha 2 (liver), glycogen storage disease IX (PHKA2)	3	D38616		+	+	+	+	+
phosphorylase, glycogen; brain (PYGB)	1	U47025	+	+	+			+
phosphorylase, glycogen; brain (PYGB) (low match, non-exact, 75%)	1	U47025						
phosphorylase, glycogen; liver (Hers disease, glycogen storage disease type VI) (PYGL)	1	Y15233		+	+	+		+
phosphorylation regulatory protein HP-10	2							
phosphatidylinositol transfer protein (PITPN)	1	D30036	+	+	+	+		+
pigment epithelium-derived factor (PEDF)	1	U29953	+	+	+	+	+	+
pim-1 oncogene (PIM1)	1	M24779	+	+	+			+
pinin, desmosome associated protein (PNN)	1	U77718	B, monocyte, T lymphoma					
placenta (Diff33)	5	U49188		+	+	+		+
placenta (Diff33) (non-exact, 69%)	1	U49188						
placenta (Diff48)	18	U49187	+					
placenta (Diff48) (low match)	1	U49187						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
placenta(Diff48) (low match)	1	U49187						
plasminogen activator, urokinase receptor (PLAUR)	1	X74039		+		+		+
platelet factor 4 (PF4)	1	M25897			+			+
platelet/endothelial cell adhesion molecule (CD31 ntigen) (PECAM1)	8	M37780		+	+	+	+	+
platelet-activating factor acetylhydrolase 2 (40 kD) (PAFAH2)	4	U89386		+	+	+		
platelet-activating factor acetylhydrolase, isoform 1b, alpha subunit (45 kD) (PAFAH1B1)	1	U72342	+	+	+	+	+	+
platelet-activating factor receptor (PTAFR)	1	D10202		+				+
pleckstrin (PLEK)	10	X07743			+	+		+
pleckstrin (PLEK) (low match)	1	X07743						
pleckstrin homology, Sec7 and coiled/coil domains 1(cytohesin 1) (PSCD1)	4	M85169	+	+		+		+
pleckstrin homology, Sec7 and coiled/coil domains, binding protein (PSCDBP)	4	L06633	+			+		
pM5 protein	1	X57398	+	+	+	+		+
PMP69	2	Y14322						
poly (ADP-ribose) polymerase (NAD (+) ADP-ribosyltransferase) (=X16674)	1	X56140						
poly(A) polymerase (PAP)	1	X76770	+	+	+	+		+
poly(A)-binding protein-like 1 (PABPL1)	19	Y00345	+	+	+	+	+	+
poly(rC)-binding protein 1 (PCBP1)	3	X78137	+	+	+	+	+	+
polyadenylate binding protein	1	U75686						
polycystic kidney disease 1 (autosomal dominant) (PKD1)	5	U24498						
polymerase (DNA directed), beta (POLB)	1	D29013		+			+	+
polymerase (DNA directed), gamma (POLG)	6	D84103						
polymerase (RNA) II (DNA directed) polypeptide A (220 kD) (POLR2A)	1	X63564	+	+	+	+	+	+
polymyositis/scleroderma autoantigen 2 (100 kD) (PMSCL2)	1	L01457	+	+	+	+	+	+
polypyrimidine tract binding protein (heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein I) (PTB)	1	X65372	+	+	+	+	+	+
positive regulator of programmed cell death ICH-1L (Ich-1)	3	U13021			+			
postmeiotic segregation increased 2-like 12 (PMS2L12)	1	M16514	+	+	+	+		+
postmeiotic segregation increased 2-like 8 (PMS2L8)	1	U38964	+	+	+	+		+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
potassium inwardly-rectifying channel, subfamily J, member 15 (KCNJ15)	1	D87291				+		+
potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 1 (KCNQ1)	1	AF051426		+	+	+		+
POU domain, class 2, associating factor 1 (POU2AF1)	1	Z49194				+		
POU domain, class 2, transcription factor 1 (POU2F1)	2	X13403		+		+		
PPAR binding protein (PPARBP)	1	Y13467	+	+	+	+		+
PPAR gamma2	1	D83233						
pre-B-cell colony-enhancing factor (PBEF)	8	U02020						
prefoldin 1 (PFDN1)	1	Y17392	+	+	+	+	+	+
prefoldin 5 (PRFLD5)	3	D89667	B	+	+		+	
prefoldin subunit 3 (=U96759 von Hippel-Lindau binding protein (VBP-1))	1	Y17394						
pregnancy-associated plasma protein A (PAPPA)	1	U28727		+		+		high in placenta
pre-mRNA splicing factor SF3a (60 kD), similar to <i>S. cerevisiae</i> PRP9	1	U08815	+	+	+	+		+
(spliceosome-associated protein 61) (SF3A60)								
pre-mRNA splicing factor SF3a (60 kD), similar to <i>S. cerevisiae</i> PRP9	1	U08815						
(spliceosome-associated protein 61) (SF3A60) (low score)								
pre-mRNA splicing factor SRp20, 5'UTR	2	D28423						
preprotein translocase (TIM17)	3	X97544	+	+	+	+		+
prion protein	1	X82545						
prion protein (p27-30) (Creutzfeld-Jakob disease, Gerstmann-Strausler-Scheinker syndrome, fatal familial insomnia) (PRNP)	1	M13899		+	+	+		+
pristanoyl-CoA oxidase (low match)	1	Y11411						
pristanoyl-CoA oxidase (low score)	1	Y11411						
procollagen-lysine, 2-oxoglutarate 5-dioxygenase (lysine hydroxylase, Ehlers-Danlos syndrome type VI) (PLOD)	1	M98252		+	+	+		+
procollagen-proline, 2-oxoglutarate 4-dioxygenase (proline 4-hydroxylase), alpha polypeptide 1 (P4HA1)	1	M24486	+	+	+	+	+	+
procollagen-proline, 2-oxoglutarate 4-dioxygenase (proline 4-hydroxylase), beta polypeptide (protein disulfide isomerase; thyroid hormone binding protein p55) (P4HB)	4	X05130	+	+	+	+	+	+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
profilin 1 (PFN1)	1	J03191	+	+	+	+	+	+
progesterone receptor-associated p48 protein (P48)	2	U28918		+				
prohibitin (PHB)	1	S85655		+	+	+	+	+
proliferating cell nuclear antigen (PCNA)	3	J04718	+	+	+	+		+
proliferation-associated gene A (natural killer-enhancing factor A) (PAGA)	4	L19184	+	+	+	+	+	+
proline-rich protein BstNI subfamily 2 (PRB2) (non-exact, 43% aa)	1	S62936						
proline-serine-threonine phosphatase interacting protein 1 (PSTPIP1)	1	U94778						
prolyl endopeptidase (PREP)	2	X74496		+		+		+
prolylcarboxypeptidase (angiotensinase C) (PRCP)	5	L13977		+	+	+	+	+
promyelocytic leukemia (PML)	1	M80185	+	+	+	+		+
properdin P factor, complement (PFC)	4	X57748	+					
pro-platelet basic protein (includes platelet basic protein, beta-thromboglobulin, connective tissue-activating peptide III, neutrophil-activating peptide-2) (PPBP)	1	M54995			+	+		+
pro-platelet basic protein (includes platelet basic protein, beta-thromboglobulin, connective tissue-activating peptide III, neutrophil-activating peptide-2) (PPBP)	7	M54995	+		+		+	
proprotein convertase subtilisin/kexin type 7 (PCSK7)	4	U40623						
prosaposin (variant Gaucher disease and variant metachromatic leukodystrophy) (PSAP)	89	D00422	+	+	+	+	+	+
prostaglandin-endoperoxide synthase 1 (prostaglandin G/H synthase and cyclooxygenase) (PTGS1)	1	U63846	B	+			+	+
prostaglandin-endoperoxide synthase 2 (prostaglandin G/H synthase and cyclooxygenase) (PTGS2)	2	L15326						
prostaglandin-endoperoxide synthase-1 (=L08404; U84208) (all promoters)	1	D64068						
prostate carcinoma tumor antigen (pcta-1)	2	L78132						
protease inhibitor 1 (anti-elastase), alpha-1-antitrypsin (PI)	17	K02212		+	+	+	+	+
protease inhibitor 2 (anti-elastase),	1	M93056				+		+

high in many libraries

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
monocyte/neutrophil (ELANH2) (low match)								
proteasome (prosome, macropain) 26S subunit, ATPase, 1 (PSMC1)	3	L02426	B	+	+			+
proteasome (prosome, macropain) 26S subunit, ATPase, 3 (PSMC3)	1	M34079	+	+	+	+		+
proteasome (prosome, macropain) 26S subunit, ATPase, 4 (PSMC4)	2	AF020736						
proteasome (prosome, macropain) 26S subunit, ATPase, 5 (PSMC5)	5	L38810	+	+	+	+	+	+
proteasome (prosome, macropain) 26S subunit, ATPase, 6 (PMSC6)	2	D78275	+	+	+	+		+
proteasome (prosome, macropain) 26S subunit, non-ATPase, 11 (PSMD11)	1	AF001212	T	+			+	
proteasome (prosome, macropain) 26S subunit, non-ATPase, 2 (PSMD2)	2	D78151		+	+			+
proteasome (prosome, macropain) 26S subunit, non-ATPase, 5 (PSMD5)	1	S79862	T	+	+		+	
proteasome (prosome, macropain) 26S subunit, non-ATPase, 7 (Mov34 homolog) (PMSD7)	1	D50063		+	+	+		+
proteasome (prosome, macropain) 26S subunit, on-ATPase, 12 (PMSD12)								high in many libraries
proteasome (prosome, macropain) activator subunit 1 (PA28 alpha) (PSME1)	1	AB003103		+	+	+		+
proteasome (prosome, macropain) subunit, alpha type, 3 (PSMA3)	3	L07633	+	+	+	+		+
proteasome (prosome, macropain) subunit, alpha type, 5 (PSMA5)	2	D00762		+	+	+		+
proteasome (prosome, macropain) subunit, alpha type, 7 (PSMA7)	3	X61970	+	+	+	+		+
proteasome (prosome, macropain) subunit, alpha type, 7 (PSMA7) (low match)	3	AF054185		+	+	+	+	+
proteasome (prosome, macropain) subunit, beta type, 1 (PSMB1)	1	AF022815						
proteasome (prosome, macropain) subunit, beta type, 10 (PSMB10)	1	D00761	+	+	+	+	+	+
proteasome (prosome, macropain) subunit, beta type, 6 (PMSB6)	1	X71874	+	+		+	+	+
proteasome (prosome, macropain) subunit, beta type, 8 (large multifunctional protease 7) (PSMB8)	1	D29012		+	+	+		+
proteasome (prosome, macropain) subunit, beta type, 9 (large multifunctional protease 2) (PSMB9)	1	U17497	+	+	+	+		+
	3	Z14977	+			+		+

high in many libraries

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
proteasome (prosome, macropain) subunit, beta ype, 7 (PSMB7)	1	D38048	+	+	+	+	+	+
protective protein for beta-galactosidase (galactosialidosis) (PPGB)	3	M22960	+	+	+	+	+	+
protein A alternatively spliced form 2 (A-2)	1	U47925		+				
protein activator of the interferon-induced protein kinase (PACT)	1	AF072860		+	+	+		high in testis
protein disulfide isomerase-related protein (P5)	2	D49489	+	+	+	+	+	+
protein geranylgeranyltransferase type I, beta subunit (PGGT1B)	1	L25441	+	+	+			
protein homologous to chicken B complex protein, guanine nucleotide binding (H12.3)	20	M24194	+	+	+	+	+	high in many libraries
protein kinase A anchoring protein	1	AF037439		+				
protein kinase C substrate 80K-H (PRKCSH)	2	U50317	+	+	+	+		+
protein kinase C, beta 1 (PRKCB1)	6	X06318	+	+	+	+		+
protein kinase C, delta (PRKCD)	1	D10495	+	+	+	+		+
protein kinase C, eta (PRKCH)	1	M55284			+			+
protein kinase C, mu (PRKCM) (non-exact 78%)	1	X75756						
Protein kinase C-like 1 (PRKCL1)	2	D26181	+	+	+	+		+
protein kinase, AMP-activated, gamma 1 non-catalytic subunit (PRKAG1)	1	U42412	B, T lymphoma	+	+			
protein kinase, cAMP-dependent, regulatory, type I, alpha (tissue specific extinguisher 1) (PRKAR1A)	4	M18468		+	+	+	+	+
protein kinase, DNA-activated, catalytic polypeptide (PRKDC)	1	U47077		+	+		+	+
protein kinase, mitogen-activated 1 (MAP kinase 1; p40, p41) (PRKM1)	1	Z11695	B	+			+	
protein kinase, mitogen-activated 6 (extracellular signal-regulated kinase, p97) (PRKM6)	1	L77964		+		+	+	+
protein kinase, mitogen-activated, kinase 3 (MAP kinase kinase 3) (PRKMK3)	1	U66839	+	+	+	+	+	
protein phosphatase 1, catalytic subunit, alpha isoform (PPP1CA)	5	M63960	+	+	+	+	+	+
protein phosphatase 1, regulatory subunit 10 (PPPR10)	3	Y13247		+	+	+		+
protein phosphatase 1, regulatory subunit 7 (PPP1R7)	2	Z50749	+	+	+	+	+	+
protein phosphatase 2 (formerly 2A), catalytic subunit, beta isoform (PPP2CB)	1	X12656	+	+	+	+	+	+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
protein phosphatase 2 (formerly 2A), regulatory subunit B" (PR 72), alpha isoform and (PR 130), beta isoform (PPP2R3)	1	L07590			+	+		+
protein phosphatase 2, regulatory subunit B (B56), alpha isoform (PPP2R5A)	2	L42373	+	+	+	+		+
protein phosphatase 2, regulatory subunit B (B56), delta isoform (PPP2R5D)	3	D78360		+	+	+		+
protein phosphatase 2, regulatory subunit B (B56), gamma isoform (PPP2R5C)	1	D26445	+	+	+	+		+
protein phosphatase 2A regulatory subunit alpha- isotype (alpha-PR65)	5	J02902	+	+	+	+		+
protein phosphatase 4 (formerly X), catalytic subunit (PPP4C)	2	AF097996	+	+	+	+		+
protein tyrosine kinase 2 beta (PTK2B)	4	L49207		+		+		+
protein tyrosine phosphatase epsilon	1	X54134						
protein tyrosine phosphatase type IVA, member 2 (PTP4A2)	2	L48723	+	+	+	+		+
protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-receptor type 1 (PTPN1)	1	M31724	+	+	+	+		
protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-receptor type 12 (PTPN12)	1	M93425		+	+	+		high in testis
protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-receptor type 12 (PTPN12) (non- exact, 70%)	1	M93425						
protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-receptor type 2 (PTPN2)	2	M25393		+	+	+		+
protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-receptor type 4 (megakaryocyte) (PTPN4)	1	M68941			+	+		+
protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-receptor type 6 (PTPN6)	7	M74903	+	+	+	+		+
protein tyrosine phosphatase, non-receptor type 7 (PTPN7)	1	D11327	+			+		+
protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, alpha polypeptide (PTPRA)	1	M34668	+	+	+	+		+
protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, c polypeptide (PTPRC)	44	Y00638	+	+		+		+
protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, M (PTPRM)	1	X58288		+	+	+		+
protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, N polypeptide 2 (PTPRN2)	2	U81561		+		+		+
protein with polyglutamine repeat (ERPOT213-21)	1	U94836	+	+	+	+		+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
protein-kinase, interferon-inducible double stranded RNA dependent inhibitor (PRKRI)	1	U28424		+	+	+	+	+
protein-L-isoaspartate (D-aspartate) O-methyltransferase (PCMT1)	4	D13892		+	+			
proteoglycan 1, secretory granule (PRG1)	7	J03223		+		+		+
prothymosin, alpha (gene sequence 28) (PTMA)	12	M14483	+	+	+	+	+	+
prp28, U5 snRNP 100 kd protein (U5-100K)	7	AF026402	+	+	+	+		+
PRP4/STK/WD splicing factor (HPRP4P)	1	AF001687		+	+	+		+
PTK7 protein tyrosine kinase 7 (PTK7)	1	U40271		+	+	+		+
purinergic receptor P2X, ligand-gated ion channel, 4 (P2RX4)	3	AF000234		+	+	+		+
purinergic receptor P2X, ligand-gated ion channel, 7 (P2RX7)	1	Y12851	+					macrophage only
puromycin-sensitive aminopeptidase (PSA)	1	Y07701		+	+			+
putative ATP(GTP)-binding protein	2	AJ010842		+				+
putative brain nuclearly-targeted protein (KIAA0765)	1	AB018308	+	+	+	+		+
putative chemokine receptor; GTP-binding protein (HM74)	1	D10923	+					
putative dienoyl-CoA isomerase (ECH1)	1	AF030249						
putative G-binding protein	1	AF065393						
Putative human HLA class II associated protein I (PHAP1)	1	U73477	B	+			+	
Putative L-type neutral amino acid transporter (KIAA0436)	1	AB007896						
putative mitochondrial space protein 32.1	1	AF050198						
PUTATIVE MUCIN CORE PROTEIN PRECURSOR 24 (MULTI-GLYCOSYLATED CORE PROTEIN 24) (MGC-24) (MUC-24)	1	Q04900						
putative nucleic acid binding protein	2	X76302	+	+	+	+		+
putative outer mitochondrial membrane 34 kDa translocase Htom34	1	U58970		+	+	+		+
putative p150 (non-exact 88%)	1	U93568						
putative translation initiation factor (SUI1)	1	L26247	+	+	+	+	+	+
putative tumor suppressor protein (123F2)	1	AF061836		+	+	+		+
pyrroline 5-carboxylate reductase	1	M77836	+	+	+	+		+
pyruvate dehydrogenase (lipoamide) alpha 1 (PDHA1)	1	D90084		+	+	+	+	+

High in moderately  
differentiated colon  
adenocarcinoma

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
pyruvate dehydrogenase (lipoamide) beta (PDHB)	2	J03576	+	+	+	+		+
Pyruvate dehydrogenase complex, lipoyl-containing component X; E3-binding protein (PDX1)	3	Y13145		+	+			
pyruvate kinase, muscle (PKM2)	11	M23725					+	
RAB, member of RAS oncogene family-like (RABL)	1	U18420		+	+	+		+
RAB1, member RAS oncogene family (RAB1)	3	M28209		+	+	+		+
RAB11A, member RAS oncogene family (RAB11A)	2	X56740	+	+	+	+		+
RAB11B, member RAS oncogene family (Rab11B)	1	D45418		+				+
RAB27A, member RAS oncogene family (RAB27A)	3	U38654				+		
RAB5B, member RAS oncogene family (RAB5B)	1	X54871		+	+	+		+
RAB6, member RAS oncogene family (RAB6)	1	M28212		+				+
RAB7, member RAS oncogene family (RAB7)	1	X93499	+	+	+	+		+
RAB7, member RAS oncogene family-like 1 (RAB7L1)	2	D84488		+	+	+		+
RAB9, member RAS oncogene family (RAB9)	1	U44103						
RAD50 ( <i>S. cerevisiae</i> ) homolog (RAD50)	2	U63139		+	+	+		
RAD51 ( <i>S. cerevisiae</i> ) homolog C (RAD51C)	1	AF029669		+	+	+		+
Radin blood group (RD)	2	I03411		+	+	+		+
RAE1 (RNA export 1, <i>S. pombe</i> ) homolog (RAE1)	3	U84720	+	+	+	+		+
ralA-binding protein (RLIP76)	2	L42542	+	+	+	+		
RAN binding protein 2-like 1 (RANBP2L1)	2	AF012086						
Ran GTPase activating protein 1 (RANGAP1)	3	X82260	+	+	+	+		+
RAN, member RAS oncogene family (RAN) (low match)	1	M31469						
RanBP2 (Ran-binding protein 2) (=U19248; L41840 <i>sapiens</i> nucleoporin (NUP358))	1	D42063						
transforming growth factor, beta receptor II (70-80 kD) (TGFB2)	4	D50683	+	+	+	+		+
RAP1A, member of RAS oncogene family (RAP1A)	10	M22995	+	+	+	+	+	+
RAR-related orphan receptor C (RORC)	1	U16997						+
RAS guanyl releasing protein 2 (calcium and DAG-regulated)	1	Y12336	+	+				
ras homolog gene family, member A (ARHA)	12	X05026	+	+	+	+	+	+
ras homolog gene family, member G (rho G) (ARHG)	1	X61587	+	+	+	+		
ras homolog gene family, member H (ARHH)	2	Z35227	+	+	+			+
ras inhibitor (RIN1)	2	M37191		+				
Ras-GTPase activating protein SH3 domain-	2	AF053535	+	+	+	+		+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
binding protein 2 (KIAA0660)								
Ras-GTPase-activating protein SH3-domain- binding protein (G3BP)	3	U32519	+	+	+	+		+
ras-related C3 botulinum toxin substrate 2 (rho family, small GTP binding protein Rac2) (RAC2)	11	M29871			+			+
RAS-RELATED PROTEIN RAP-1B (GTP-BINDING PROTEIN SMG P21B)	1	P09526						
RBQ-1	1	X85133		+	+	+		
rearranged T cell receptor beta variable region (TCRB) (=X58810)	1	L06891						
regulator of Fas-induced apoptosis (TOSO)	1	AF057557	B				+	
regulator of G protein signalling 6 (RGS6)	1	AF073920		+				
regulator of G-protein signalling 14 (RGS14)	2	AF037195	+	+	+	+		
regulator of G-protein signalling 2, 24 kD (RGS2)	6	L13391	+	+	+	+		+
regulator of G-protein signalling 5 (RGS5) (49% aa)	1	O15539						
regulatory factor X, 4 (influences HLA class II expression) (RFX4)	1	M69297			+	+		
regulatory factor X, 5 (influences HLA class II expression) (RFX5)	2	X85786	T	+	+			+
replication protein A1 (RPA1)	1	M63488	+	+	+	+		+
replication protein A3 (14 kD) (RPA3) (low match)	1	L07493						
reproduction 8 (D8S2298E)	1	D83767		+	+	+		
requiem, apoptosis response zinc finger gene (REQ)	2	U94585	+	+	+	+		+
requiem, apoptosis response zinc finger gene (REQ) (=AF001433) (low match)	1	U94585						
restin (Reed-Steinberg cell- expressed intermediate filament-associated protein) (RSN)	1	M97501	B, T	+	+			
retinoblastoma 1 (including osteosarcoma) (RB1)	3	L11910	+	+	+	+		
retinoblastoma binding protein 2 homolog 1 (RBBP2H1)	1	AF087481						
retinoblastoma-binding protein 1 (RBBP1)	1	S66427	+	+				
retinoblastoma-binding protein 2 (RBBP2)	5	S66431	+	+	+	+		+
retinoblastoma-binding protein 4 (RBBP4)	1	X71810		+	+	+		+
retinoblastoma-binding protein 4 (RBBP4)	1	X74262		+	+	+		+
retinoblastoma-binding protein 7 (RBBP7)	1	U35143						
retinoblastoma-like 2 (p130) (RBL2)	1	X76061		+	+	+		+
retinoic acid receptor responder (tazarotenenduced) 3 (RARRES3)	1	AF060228		+		+	+	+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
retinoic acid receptor, alpha (RARA)	1	X06538	+	+		+		
retinoic acid responsive (NN8-4AG)	1	U50383		+		+		+
retinoid X receptor beta (RXR-beta)	2	X66424		+	+	+		+
REV3 (yeast homolog)-like, catalytic subunit of DNA polymerase zeta (REV3L)	1	AF035537						
Rho GDP dissociation inhibitor (GDI) beta (ARHGDIB)	23	L07916	+	+	+	+	+	+
Rho GTPase activating protein 4 (ARHGAP4)	2	X78817	+	+				
Rho GTPase activating protein 4 (ARHGAP4) (low match)	1	P98171						
Rho-associated, coiled-coil containing protein kinase 2 (ROCK2)	1	AB014519						
ribonuclease 6 precursor (RNASE6PL)	2	U85625	+	+	+	+	+	+
ribonuclease 6 precursor (RNASE6PL) (low match)	1	U85625						
ribonuclease, RNase A family, 2 (liver, eosinophil- derived neurotoxin) (RNASE2)	1	X55988					+	
ribonuclease/angiogenin inhibitor (RNH)	3	M36717	+	+	+	+		+
ribonucleoside diphosphate reductase M1 subunit	1	X65708						
ribonucleotide reductase M2 polypeptide (non-exact 91%)	1	P31350						
ribophorin I (RPN1)	1	Y00281	+	+	+	+		+
ribophorin II (RPN2)	1	Y00282	+	+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal 18S rRNA	3	M10098						
ribosomal 28S RNA	1	M11167						
ribosomal phosphoprotein P0, 5'UTR (low match)	1	D28418						
Ribosomal protein	1							
ribosomal protein L10 (RPL10)	30	L25899	+	+	+	+	+	+
RIBOSOMAL PROTEIN L10A (CSA-19)	2	P53025						
ribosomal protein L11 (RPL11)	4	X79234	+	+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal protein L12 (RPL12)	2	L06505	+	+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal protein L13 (RPL13)	1	P26373	+	+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal protein L14 (RPL14)	4	D87735	+	+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal protein L17 (RPL17)	4	X53777	+					blood only
ribosomal protein L18 (RPL18)	10	L11566	+	+	+	+		+
ribosomal protein L18a (RPL18A)	5	L05093		+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal protein L18a homologue	2	X80821				+		
ribosomal protein L19 (RPL19)	15	X63527	+	+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal protein L21 (RPL21)	6	U14967	+	+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal protein L22 (RPL22)	3	D17652	+	+	+	+		+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues									
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution						
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu	
ribosomal protein L23 (RPL23)	2	X55954	+	+	+	+	+	+	high in many libraries
ribosomal protein L23a (RPL23A)	5	U37230	+	+	+	+	+	+	high in many libraries
ribosomal protein L26 (RPL26)	8	X69392	+	+	+	+	+	+	
ribosomal protein L27 (RPL27)	6	L05094	+	+	+	+		+	
ribosomal protein L27a (RPL27A)	10	U14968	+	+	+	+	+	+	
ribosomal protein L28 (RPL28)	6	U14969	+	+	+	+		+	
ribosomal protein L29 (RPL29)	6	U10248	+	+	+	+	+	+	
ribosomal protein L3 (RPL3)	81		+	+	+	+	+	+	high in many libraries
ribosomal protein L3 homologue	81	X06323							
ribosomal protein L30 (RPL30)	6	X79238	+	+	+	+	+	+	high in lymphoma
ribosomal protein L30 (RPL30) (low score)	1	X79238							
ribosomal protein L31 (RPL31)	10	X15940	+	+	+	+	+	+	High in alveolar rhabdomyosarcoma
ribosomal protein L32 (RPL32)	3	X03342	+	+	+	+	+	+	
ribosomal protein L33-like (RPL33L)	1	AF047440		+	+	+		+	
ribosomal protein L34 (RPL34)	5	L38941		+	+	+	+	+	
ribosomal protein L34 (RPL34) (low match)	1	L38941							
ribosomal protein L37 (RPL37)	5	D23661	+	+	+	+	+	+	high in barstead prostate
ribosomal protein L37a	4	X66699	+	+	+	+	+	+	high in many libraries
ribosomal protein L38 (PRL38)	1	Z26876	+	+	+	+	+	+	high in many libraries
ribosomal protein L4 (RPL4)	27	D23660	+	+	+	+	+	+	high in many libraries
ribosomal protein L41 (RPL41)	4	AF026844	+	+	+	+	+	+	high in many libraries
ribosomal protein L5 (RPL5)	14	U14966	+	+	+	+	+	+	High in alveolar rhabdomyosarcoma
ribosomal protein L5 (RPL5) (low match)	1	U14966							
ribosomal protein L6 (RPL6)	7	X69391	+	+	+	+	+	+	high in many libraries
ribosomal protein L7 (RPL7)	14	X52967	+	+	+	+	+	+	high in conorm
ribosomal protein L7a (RPL7A)	15	M36072	+	+	+	+	+	+	High in uterus, and seminoma
ribosomal protein L8 (RPL8)	5	Z28407	+	+	+	+	+	+	high in ovary
ribosomal protein L9 (RPL9)	10	U09953		+	+	+	+	+	
ribosomal protein S10 (RPS10)	5	U14972	+	+	+	+	+	+	high in many libraries
ribosomal protein S11 (RPS11)	4	X06617	+	+	+	+	+	+	high in many libraries
ribosomal protein S11 (RPS11) (low match)	1	AB007152							
ribosomal protein S12 (RPS12)	3	X53505	+	+	+	+	+	+	high in many libraries
ribosomal protein S13 (RPS13)	2	L01124		+	+	+	+	+	
ribosomal protein S14 (RPS14)	12	M13934	+	+	+	+	+	+	
ribosomal protein S15 (RPS15)	2	M32405	+	+	+	+	+	+	

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
ribosomal protein S16 (RPS16)	3	M60854	+	+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal protein S17 (RPS17)	2	M13932	+	+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal protein S18	8	X69150						
ribosomal protein S19 (RPS19)	7	M81757	+	+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal protein S2 (RPS2)	4	X17206	+	+	+	+	+	+
RIBOSOMAL PROTEIN S2 (RPS4)	2	P15880						
ribosomal protein S20 (RPS20)	7	L06498	+	+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal protein S21 (RPS21)	3	L04483	+	+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal protein S23 (RPS23)	3	D14530		+	+	+		+
ribosomal protein S24 (RPS24)	7	M31520	+	+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal protein S25 (RPS25)	3	M64716	+	+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal protein S26 (RPS26)	2	X69654		+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal protein S27 ((metalloproteinase 1) (RPS27)	5	U57847	+	+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal protein S28 (RPS28)	3	U58682	+	+	+	+		+
ribosomal protein S29 (RPS29)	2	U14973	+	+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal protein S3 (RPS3)	9	X55715	+	+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal protein S3 (RPS3) (low match)	1	U14990						
ribosomal protein S3A (RPS3A)	21	Z83334		+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal protein S3A (RPS3A) (low score)	1	M77234						
ribosomal protein S4, X- linked (RPS4X)	9	M58458	+	+	+	+		+
ribosomal protein S4, Y- linked (RPS4Y)	2	M58459	+	+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal protein S5 (RPS5)	4	U14970	+	+	+	+	+	+
RIBOSOMAL PROTEIN S6 (PHOSPHOPROTEIN NP33)	1	P10660						
ribosomal protein S6 (RPS6)	22	M20020	+	+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal protein S6 (RPS6) (non-exact 86%)	1	M77232						
ribosomal protein S6 kinase, 90 kD, polypeptide 1 (RPS6KA1)	3	L07597	+	+	+	+		+
ribosomal protein S6 kinase, 90 kD, polypeptide 2 (RPS6KA2)	1	X85106						
ribosomal protein S7 (RPS7)	4	Z25749		+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal protein S8 (RPS8)	6	X67247		+	+	+	+	+
ribosomal protein S9 (RPS9)	8	U14971						
ribosomal protein, large, P0 (RPLP0)	18	M17885	T		+			+
ribosomal protein, large, P1 (RPLP1)	12	M17886	T	+	+		+	

High in prostate  
invasive tumor  
high in many libraries

high in many libraries

high in many libraries

high in many libraries

high in CD34+/CD38-  
hematopoietic cells  
and skin tumor

high in uterus

high in barstead  
prostate

high in many libraries

high in many libraries

high in ovary and  
Synovial sarcoma

high in lymphoma

colon tumor

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
ribosomal RNA 18S (=M10098; K03432) (=polyadenylating sequence)	11	X03205						
ribosomal RNA 28S	2	M11167						
ribosomal RNA, 16S	1	U25123						
ring finger protein (non- exact 58%)	1	AJ001019						
ring finger protein 3 (RNF3)	1	AJ001019						
ring finger protein 4 (RNF4)	3	AB000468		+	+	+		+
ring zinc-finger protein (ZNF127-Xp)	3	U41315		+	+	+		+
RNA (guanine-7-) methyltransferase (RNMT)	1	AB007858		+	+	+		+
RNA binding motif protein 5 (RBMS)	4	U23946	+	+	+	+		+
RNA binding motif, single stranded interacting protein 2 (RBMS2)	1	D28483		+		+		+
RNA helicase (putative), (Myc-regulated DEAD box protein) (MRD8)	1	X98743	+	+	+	+		+
RNA helicase-related protein	1	AF083255		+	+	+		+
RNA pol II largest subunit	2	X74872						
RNA polymerase I subunit (RPA40)	1	AF008442		+	+			+
RTVP-1 protein	2	X91911	+	+	+	+		+
S100 calcium-binding protein A10 (annexin II ligand, calpactin I, light polypeptide (p11)) (S100A10)	2	M81457			+		+	+
S100 calcium-binding protein A11 (calgizzarin) (S100A11)	1	X80201		+	+	+		+
S100 calcium-binding protein A4 (calcium protein, calvasculin, metastasin, murine placental homolog)(S100A4)	3	M80563	B		+		+	
S100 calcium-binding protein A8 (calgranulin A) (S100A8)	7	M21005			+	+		+
S100 calcium-binding protein A9 (calgranulin B) (S100A9)	14	X06233			+	+		high in invasive larynx squamous cell carcinoma
S164 gene	1	AF109907						
S-adenosylmethionine decarboxylase 1 (AMD1)	3	M88003	+	+	+	+		+
SB classII	5	M27487	+	+	+	+		+
histocompatibility antigen alpha-chain								
SC35-interacting protein 1 (SRRP129)	5	AF030234	+	+	+	+	+	+
scaffold attachment factor B (SAFB)	1	U72355	+	+	+	+		+
scaffold attachment factor B (SAFB) (non-exact 78%)	1	U72355						
scRNA molecule, transcribed from Alu repeat	1	L13713						
SEC14 ( <i>S. cerevisiae</i> )-like (SEC14L)	4	D67029		+	+	+		+
SEC23-like protein B (SEC23B)	2	X97065	+	+	+	+		+
SEC63 (SEC63)	1	AF100141		+	+			+
secreted protein, acidic, cysteine-rich (osteonectin) (SPARC)	7	M25746		+	+	+	+	+
								high in bone marrow stroma

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
secretory carrier membrane protein 1 (SCAMP1)	1	AF038966		+		+		
secretory carrier membrane protein 2 (SCAMP2)	1	AF005038	+	+	+	+	+	+
secretory carrier membrane protein 3 (SCAMP3)	1	AF005039						
secretory granule proteoglycan core (clones lambda-PG[6,7,8])	1	M33649						
selectin L (lymphocyte adhesion molecule 1) (SELL)	43	X17519	+			+		+
selectin P ligand (SELPLG)	13	U02297	+	+				
sema domain, immunoglobulin domain (Ig), transmembrane domain (TM) and short cytoplasmic domain, (semaphorin) 4D (SEMA4D)	2	U60800		+		+		+
Ser/Arg-related nuclear matrix protein (plenty of prolines 101-like) (SRM160)	4	AF048977		+	+	+	+	+
serine palmitoyltransferase subunit I (SPTI)	1	Y08685		+	+	+		+
serine palmitoyltransferase, subunit II (LCB2)	1	AB011098	+	+	+	+		+
serine protease	1	J02907						
serine protease inhibitor, Kunitz type, 2 (SPINT2)	1	U78095	+	+	+	+		+
serine/threonine kinase 10 (STK10)	1	AB015718	+	+	+	+		+
serine/threonine kinase 19 (STK19)	1	L26260	+	+	+	+		
serine/threonine kinase 4 (STK4)	1	U18297		+				+
serine/threonine protein kinase KKIALRE (KKIALRE)	1	X66358		+	+	+		+
serine/threonine protein- kinase (NIK)	1	Y10256		+	+	+		
SERINE/THREONINE- PROTEIN KINASE RECEPTOR R3 PRECURSOR (SKR3)	1	P37023						
serologically defined colon cancer antigen 16 (NY-CO- 16)	2	AF039694						
serologically defined colon cancer antigen 33 (SDCCAG33)	1	AF039698	B, T	+	+		+	
serologically defined colon cancer antigen 33 (SDCCAG33) (low score)	1	AF039698						
serologically defined colon cancer antigen 33 (SDCCAG33) (low score)	1	AF039698						
serum deprivation response (phosphatidylserine-binding protein) (SDPR) (=S67386)	1	AF085481.1						
serum/glucocorticoid regulated kinase (SGK)	2	Y10032	+	+	+	+		+
SET domain, bifurcated 1 (SETDB1)	2	D31891	+	+	+			+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
SH2 domain protein 1A, Duncan's disease lymphoproliferative syndrome) (SH2D1A)	1	AF073019	T					+
SH3 binding protein (SAB)	2	AB005047	+	+	+	+		+
SH3 domain protein 1B (SH3D1B)	4	U61167	+			+		+
SH3BGR PROTEIN (=21- GLUTAMIC ACID-RICH PROTEIN; 21-GARP) (non- exact 82% aa)	1	P55822						
SH3-binding domain glutamic acid-rich protein like (SH3BGRL)	1	AF042081	+	+	+	+		+
SH3-domain GRB2-like 1 (SH3GL1)	1	U65999	+	+	+	+		+
SHC (Src homology 2 domain-containing) transforming protein 1 (SHC1)	2	X68148		+	+	+		+
siah binding protein 1 (SiahBP1)	2	U51586		+	+	+		+
siah binding protein 1 (SiahBP1) (non-exact, 69%)	1	U51586						
Sialomucin CD164 (CD164)	9	D14043						
sialophorin (gpL115, leukosialin, CD43) (SNP)	2	J04536						
sialyltransferase (STHM)	1	U14550			+	+		+
sialyltransferase 1 (beta- galactoside alpha-2,6- sialyltransferase) (SIAT1)	2	X17247	+	+	+	+	+	+
sialyltransferase 4A (beta- galactosidase alpha-2,3- sialyltransferase) (SIAT4A)	1	AF059321	B	+	+		+	+
sialyltransferase 8 (alpha- 2,8-polysialyltransferase) D (SIAT8D)	1	L41680		+				
signal peptidase 25 kDa subunit	1	L38950						
signal recognition particle 14 kD (homologous Alu RNA-binding protein) (SRP14)	1	X73459	+	+	+	+	+	+
signal recognition particle 54 kD (SRP54)	1	U51920			+	+		+
signal recognition particle 9 kD (SRP9)	2	U20998		+	+	+	+	+
signal recognition particle receptor ('docking protein') SRPR	5	X06272						
signal regulatory protein, beta, 1 (SIRP-BETA-1)	5	Y10376		+				+
signal sequence receptor, alpha (translocon- associated protein alpha) (SSR1)	2	Z12830				+		+
signal sequence receptor, beta (translocon- associated protein beta) (SSR2)	2	X74104	+	+	+	+		+
signal transducer and activator of transcription (STAT5A)	4	L41142	+	+	+	+	+	+
signal transducer and activator of transcription 2, 113 KD (STAT2)	1	U18671						+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
signal transducer and activator of transcription 3 (acute-phase response factor) (STAT3)	3	L29277						
signal transducer and activator of transcription 5A (STAT5A)	2	U48730	+	+	+	+	+	+
signal transducing adaptor molecule (SH3 domain and ITAM motif) 1 (STAM)	1	U43899						
silencing mediator of retinoid and thyroid hormone action (SMRT)	1	U37146						
similar to beta-transducin superfamily proteins (SAZD)	1	U02609	+	+	+			+
similar to <i>S. cerevisiae</i> SSM4 (TEB4)	1	AB011169		+	+	+		+
similar to yeast pre-mRNA splicing factors, Prp1/Zer1 and Prp6	1	AF026031	+	+	+	+		+
SIT protein	1	AJ010059.1						
Sjogren syndrome antigen A1 (52 kD, ribonucleoprotein autoantigen SS-A/Ro) (SSA1)	2	M62800					+	
Sjogren syndrome antigen A1 (52 kD, ribonucleoprotein autoantigen SS-A/Ro) (SSA1) (non-exact 63%) (match to zinc finger)	1	M62800						
SKAP55 homologue (SKAP-HOM)	1	AJ004886		+	+	+		+
skb1 ( <i>S. pombe</i> ) homolog (SKB1)	2	AF015913	+	+	+	+		+
skeletal muscle abundant protein	1	X87613	+	+	+	+		+
SMA3 (SMA3)	1	X83300	+	+		+		+
small acidic protein	3	U51678	+	+	+	+		+
small EDRK-rich factor 2 (SERF2)	2	Y10351	+	+	+	+	+	high in fetal lung
small inducible cytokine A5 (RANTES) (SCYA5)	2	M21121	+	+	+	+	+	high in many libraries
small inducible cytokine subfamily C, member 2 (SCYC2)	1	D63789						
small nuclear ribonucleoprotein polypeptide B'' (SNRPB2)	2	M15841		+	+	+		+
small nuclear ribonucleoprotein polypeptide N (SNRPN)	4	J04615	+	+	+	+	+	+
small nuclear ribonucleoprotein polypeptides B and B1 (SNRPB)	2	J04564	+	+	+	+		+
small nuclear RNA activating complex, polypeptide 5, 19 kD (SNAPC5)	1	AF093593	+	+	+	+		+
smallest subunit of ubiquinol-cytochrome c reductase	1	D55636	+	+	+	+	+	high in fetal lung
SMC (mouse) homolog, X chromosome (SMCX)	1	L25270	+	+	+	+		+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
SMT3B protein (2)	2	X99585	+	+	+	+	+	+
SNARE protein (YKT6) (low match)	1	U95735						
SNC19	1	U20428						
SNC73 protein (SNC73)	2	J00220	+	+		+	+	high in many libraries
solute carrier family 1 (neutral amino acid transporter), member 5 (SLC1A5)	2	U53347		+		+		+
Solute carrier family 11 (proton-coupled divalent metal ion transporters), member 1 (SLC11A1)	7	D50403	+					
solute carrier family 17 (sodium phosphate), member 3 (SLC17A3)	1	U90545				+		
solute carrier family 19 (folate transporter), member 1 (SLC19A1)	1	U17566	B, lymphoma	+			+	
solute carrier family 2 (facilitated glucose transporter), member 1 (SLC2A1)	1	K03195	+	+	+	+	+	+
solute carrier family 23 (nucleobase transporters), member 2 (SLC23A2)	3	D87075		+	+	+		+
solute carrier family 25 (mitochondrial carrier; oxoglutarate carrier), member 11 (SLC25A11)	1	AF070548	B, T	+	+		+	+
solute carrier family 31 (copper transporters), member 2 (SLC31A2)	3	U83461		+		+		
solute carrier family 4, anion exchanger, member 2 (erythrocyte membrane protein band 3-like 1) (SLC4A2)	1	X62137		+	+			+
solute carrier family 4, sodium bicarbonate cotransporter, member 8 (SLC4A8)	1	AB018282		+				
solute carrier family 7 (cationic amino acid transporter, y+ system), member 5 (SLC7A5)	2	M80244	T, W	+	+		+	
solute carrier family 7 (cationic amino acid transporter, y+ system), member 6 (SLC7A6)	3	D87432	+	+	+			+
solute carrier family 7 (cationic amino acid transporter, y+ system), member 6 (SLC7A6) (non-exact 77%)	1	D87432						
solute carrier family 9 (sodium/hydrogen exchanger), isoform 6 (SLC9A6)	1	AF030409		+	+	+		+
somatic cytochrome c (HCS)	2	M22877						
SON DNA binding protein (SON)	2	X63753		+	+	+		+
son of sevenless ( <i>Drosophila</i> ) homolog 1 (SOS1)	1	L13858	+	+		+		
sorcin (SRI)	1	M32886						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
sortilin 1 (SORT1)	2	X98248		+		+		+
sortilin-related receptor, L(DLR class) A repeats- containing (SORL1)	6	Y08110						
sorting nexin 1 (SNX1)	3	U53225	+	+	+	+		+
sorting nexin 2 (SNX2)	2	AF043453						
sorting nexin 6 (SNX6) (=U83194.1 TRAF4- associated factor 2)	1	AF121856.1						
Sp3 transcription factor (SP3)	1	X68560	+	+	+	+		+
Sp3 transcription factor (SP3)	4	M97191	+	+	+	+		+
special AT-rich sequence binding protein 1 (binds to nuclear matrix/scaffold- associating DNA's) (SATB1)	1	M97287						
speckle-type POZ protein (SPOP)	4	AJ000644						
speckle-type POZ protein (SPOP) (non-exact)	1	AJ000644						
spectrin SH3 domain binding protein 1 (SSH3BP1)	6	U87166	+	+	+	+		
Spectrin, alpha, non- erythrocytic 1 (alpha-fodrin) (SPTAN1)	2	J05243		+	+			+
spermidine/spermine N1- acetyltransferase (SAT)	11	M55580						
spermidine/spermine N1- acetyltransferase (SAT) (non-exact, 84%)	1	U40369						
spermine synthase (SMS)	1	AD001528	+	+	+	+		+
SPF31 (SPF31)	1	AF083190	+	+	+	+		+
sphingomyelin phosphodiesterase 1, acid lysosomal (acid sphingomyelinase) (SMPD1)	1	X52679		+	+		+	
SPINDLIN HOMOLOG (PROTEIN DXF34)	1	Q99865						
spinocerebellar ataxia 1 (olivopontocerebellar ataxia 1, autosomal dominant, ataxin 1) (SCA1)	3	X79204	B	+			+	
spinocerebellar ataxia 2 (olivopontocerebellar ataxia 2, autosomal dominant, ataxin 2) (SCA2)	1	U70323	B				+	
spinocerebellar ataxia 7 (olivopontocerebellar atrophy with retinal degeneration) (SCA7)	2	AJ000517		+				
spliceosome associated protein (SAP 145)	3	U41371		+	+	+	+	+
splicing factor (CC1.3) (CC1.3)	2	L10910	+	+	+	+	+	+
splicing factor SRp40-1 (SRp40)	7	U30826	+	+	+	+	+	+
splicing factor, arginine/serine-rich 11 (SFRS11)	3	M74002	B	+	+		+	+
splicing factor, arginine/serine-rich 7 (35 kD) (SFRS7)	4	L41887		+	+	+		+
Src-like adapter protein (non-exact, 76% aa)	1	U30473						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
Src-like-adapter (SLA)	6	D89077		+	+	+		+
Src-like-adapter (SLA) (low match)	1	D89077						
Src-like-adapter (SLA) (low score)	1	U44403						
stannin (SNN)	2	AF030196	+	+	+	+		+
STAT induced STAT inhibitor 3 (SSI-3)	1	AB004904				+		
STE20-like kinase 3 (MST-3)	2	AF024636	+	+	+	+		+
step II splicing factor SLU7 (SLU7)	1	AF101074		+		+	+	+
steroid sulfatase	1	M17591						
steroid sulfatase (microsomal), arylsulfatase C, isozyme S (STS)	1	J04964		+	+	+		
sterol carrier protein 2 (SCP2)	1	M55421		+	+	+	+	+
sterol O-acyltransferase (acyl-Coenzyme A: cholesterol acyltransferase) 1 (SOAT1)	1	AF059202					+	
stimulated trans-acting factor (50 kDa) (STAF50)	6	X82200	+	+		+		
Striatin, calmodulin-binding protein (STRN) (low match, 71% aa)	1	U17989						
Stromal antigen 2 (STAG2)	2	Z75331			+	+	+	+
stromal interaction molecule 1 (STIM1)	3	U52426	+	+	+	+		+
structure specific recognition protein 1 (SSRP1)	1	M86737		+	+	+		+
succinate dehydrogenase complex, subunit A, flavoprotein (Fp) (SDHA)	5	L21936			+			
succinate dehydrogenase complex, subunit B, iron sulfur (lp) (SDHB)	1	U17248	+	+	+	+		+
succinate dehydrogenase complex, subunit C, integral membrane protein, 15 kD (SDHC)	1	U57877	+	+	+	+		+
succinate dehydrogenase complex, subunit D, Integral membrane protein (SDHD)	3	AB006202		+	+		+	
succinate-CoA ligase, GDP-forming, beta subunit (SUCLG2)	1	AF058954		+	+	+	+	+
succinyl CoA synthetase	1	Z68204						
sudd (suppressor of bimD6, <i>Aspergillus nidulans</i> ) homolog (SUDD)	2	AF013591		+			+	+
sulfotransferase family 1A, phenol-preferring, member 1 (SULT1A1)	1	L19999		+			+	+
sulfotransferase family 1A, phenol-preferring, member 3 (SULT1A3) (non-exact 67%)	1	U37686						
superoxide dismutase 1, soluble (amyotrophic lateral sclerosis 1 (adult)) (SOD1)	4	X02317		+	+		+	+
superoxide dismutase 2, mitochondrial (SOD2)	5	Y00985		+	+	+	+	+
supervillin (SVIL)	2	AF051851			+	+		+
suppression of tumorigenicity 5 (ST5)	2	U15131		+		+		+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
suppression of tumorigenicity 5 (ST5) (non-exact 82%)	1	U15779						
suppressor of K+ transport defect 1 (SKD1)	1	AF038960			+	+		
suppressor of Ty ( <i>S. cerevisiae</i> ) 3 homolog (SUPT3H)	1	AF064804	+	+	+	+		+
suppressor of Ty ( <i>S. cerevisiae</i> ) 4 homolog 1 (SUPT4H1)	2	U38817	+	+	+	+		+
suppressor of Ty ( <i>S. cerevisiae</i> ) 5 homolog (SUPT5H)	2	U56402		+				+
suppressor of Ty ( <i>S. cerevisiae</i> ) 6 homolog (SUPT6H)	2	U46691	+	+	+	+	+	+
suppressor of variegation 3-9 ( <i>Drosophila</i> ) homolog 1 (SUV39H1)	1	AF019968		+	+	+		
survival of motor neuron 1, telomeric (SMN1)	1	U18423						
SWI/SNF related, matrix associated, actin dependent regulator of chromatin, subfamily a, member 1 (SMARCA1) (non-exact, 75%)	1	M88163			+	+		+
SWI/SNF related, matrix associated, actin dependent regulator of chromatin, subfamily a, member 2 (SMARCA2)	2	D26155		+				
SWI/SNF related, matrix associated, actin dependent regulator of chromatin, subfamily a, member 4 (SMARCA4)	1	D26156	+	+	+	+	+	+
SWI/SNF related, matrix associated, actin dependent regulator of chromatin, subfamily c, member 2 (SMARCC2)	4	U66616	+	+	+	+	+	+
SWI/SNF related, matrix associated, actin dependent regulator of chromatin, subfamily e, member 1 (SMARCE1)	2	AF035262	B, W	+	+		+	+
synaptobrevin-like 1 (SYBL1)	1	X95803		+	+	+		+
synaptosomal-associated protein, 23 kD (SNAP23)	2	AJ011915		+	+	+		+
syndecan binding protein (syntenin) (SDCBP)	15	AF006636	+	+	+	+		+
synovial sarcoma, translocated to X chromosome (SSXT)	2	X79201		+				
syntaxin 16	1	AF038897						
syntaxin 3A (STX3A)	2	U32315		+		+		+
syntaxin 6 (STX6)	1	AJ002078.1						
SYNTAXIN BINDING PROTEIN 3 (UNC-18 HOMOLOG 3) (UNC-18C)	1	O00186						
syntaxin-16C	1	AF008937						
SYT interacting protein (SIP)	1	AF080561		+	+	+		+
T cell activation, increased late expression (TACTILE)	4	M88282				+		

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
T cell receptor V alpha gene segment V-alpha-7 (clone IGRa11)	2	X58744						
T cell receptor V alpha gene segment V-alpha-w27	1	X58740						
T3 receptor-associating cofactor-1	5	S83390	+	+	+	+	+	+
tafazzin (cardiomyopathy, dilated 3A (X-linked); endocardial fibroelastosis 2; Barth syndrome) (TAZ)	1	X92763	+	+		+		+
TAFII100 protein (non-exact 53%)	1	U80191						
tankyrase, TRF1-interacting ankyrin-related ADP-ribose polymerase (TNKS)	1	AF082556		+	+	+		+
TAP1, TAP2, LMP2, LMP7 and DOB	1	X66401						
TAR DNA-binding protein-43	6	U23731	+	+	+	+		+
Tat interactive protein (60 kD) (TIP60)	2	U40989	+	+	+	+		+
TATA box binding protein (TBP)-associated factor, RNA polymerase II, C1, 130 kD (TAF2C1) (non-exact, 55%)	1	O00268						
TATA box binding protein (TBP)-associated factor, RNA polymerase II, F, 55 kD (TAF2F)	4	X97999		+	+	+	+	+
TATA box binding protein (TBP)-associated factor, RNA polymerase II, G, 32 kD (TAF2G)	2	U21858		+	+	+	+	+
TATA box binding protein (TBP)-associated factor, RNA polymerase II, I, 28 kD (TAF2I)	1	D63705	+	+	+	+		+
Tax1 (human T-cell leukemia virus type I) binding protein 1 (TAX1BP1)	1	U33821		+	+	+	+	+
T-box 2 (TBX2) (non-exact 77%)	1	U28049			+	+		+
TBP-associated factor 172 (TAF-172)	1	AJ001017		+		+		+
T-cell death-associated gene 8 (TDAG8)	1	U95218				+		
T-cell leukemia/lymphoma 1A (TCL1A)	1	X82240	+					
T-cell leukemia/lymphoma 1A (TCL1A) (low match)	1	X82240						
T-cell receptor (delta D2-J1-region) (clone K3B)	1	M22197						
T-cell receptor (V beta 5.1, J beta 1.5, C beta 1) (low match)	1	M97705						
T-cell receptor alpha delta (=M94081)	2	AE000662						
T-cell receptor alpha enhancer-binding protein, short form (=X58636)	1	B39625						
Mouse LEF1 lymphoid enhancer binding factor 1 (=D16503))								
T-cell receptor delta gene D2-J1-region, clone K3B	1	M22197						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
T-cell receptor germline beta chain gene V-region (V) V-beta-MT1-1	1	M11955						
T-cell receptor germline beta-chain gene J2.1 exon	1	M14159	+					only in blood
T-cell receptor germline delta-chain D-J region	2	M22152						
T-cell receptor interacting molecule (TRIM) protein	2	AJ224878						+
T-cell receptor rearranged delta-chain, V-region (V- delta 3-J)	1	M21784						
T-cell receptor, alpha (V, D, J, C) (TCRA)	3	AE000660	+	+	+	+		+
T-cell receptor, beta cluster (TCRB)	3	L34740	+	+	+	+	+	high in pancreas
T-cell receptor, delta (V, D, J, C) (TCRD)	2	X73617			+	+		+
T-cell, immune regulator 1 (TCIRG1)	3	U45285						only found in tumor
TCF-1 mRNA for T cell factor 1	1	X59870						
TCF-1 mRNA for T cell factor 1 (splice form B) (low match)	1	X59870						
T-COMPLEX PROTEIN 1, ETA SUBUNIT (TCP-1- ETA) (CCT-ETA) (HIV-1 NEF INTERACTING PROTEIN)	1	Q99832						
T-COMPLEX PROTEIN 1, THETA SUBUNIT (TCP-1- THETA) (CCT-THETA) (KIAA0002)	1	P50990						
TCR eta = T cell receptor(eta-exon)	1	S94421						
TCR V Beta 13.2	1	X75419						
TERA	1	AC004472						
testis enhanced gene transcript (TEGT)	33	X75861	+	+	+	+	+	+
tetracycline transporter-like protein (TETRA)	2	L11669		+	+	+		+
tetratricopeptide repeat domain 1 (TTC1)	1	U46570	+	+	+	+		+
tetratricopeptide repeat domain 2 (TTC2)	1	U46571		+		+		+
tetratricopeptide repeat domain 3 (TTC3)	1	D84296	+	+	+	+		+
TGFB1-induced anti- apoptotic factor 1 (TIAF1)	1	D86970	+	+	+	+		+
thioredoxin reductase 1 (TXNRD1)	3	S79851		+	+	+		+
THIOREDOXIN- DEPENDENT PEROXIDE REDUCTASE PRECURSOR, mitochondrial (ANTI- OXIDANT PROTEIN 1) (AOP-1)	1	P30048						
threonyl-tRNA synthetase (TARS)	1	M63180		+	+	+		+
thrombin inhibitor	1	Z22658						
thrombospondin 1 (THBS1)	2	X04665		+	+	+	+	+
thromboxane A synthase 1 (platelet, cytochrome P450, subfamily V) (TBXAZ1)	1	M80647		+		+	+	+
thymidine kinase 2, mitochondrial (TK2)	2	X76104		+	+		+	

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
thymidylate kinase (CDC8)	1	L16991		+	+	+		+
thymine-DNA glycosylase (TDG)	2	U51166	+	+	+	+		+
Thymosin, beta 10 (TMSB10)	2	M20259	+	+	+	+	+	+
thymosin, beta 4, X chromosome (TMSB4X)	29	M17733		+	+	+		+
thyroid autoantigen 70 kD (Ku antigen) (G22P1)	7	J04611						
thyroid hormone receptor coactivating protein (SMAP)	1	AF016270		+		+		+
thyroid hormone receptor interactor 7 (TRIP7)	2	L40357		+	+	+		+
thyroid hormone receptor interactor 8r (TRIP8)	4	L40411		+				
thyroid hormone receptor-associated protein, 230 kDa subunit (TRAP230)	1	D83783						
thyroid receptor interacting protein 15 (TRIP15)	2	L40388	+	+	+	+		
TI-227H	1	D50525						
TIA1 cytotoxic granule-associated RNA-binding protein (TIA1)	1	M77142		+	+	+		+
tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinase 1 (erythroid potentiating activity, collagenase inhibitor) (TIMP1)	1	X02598	+	+	+	+	+	+
tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinase 2 (TIMP2)	1	M32304	+	+	+	+		high in placenta
tissue specific transplantation antigen P35B (TSTA3)	1	U58766	+	+	+	+		+
titin (TTN)	1	X64697	+	+	+	+		high in muscle
TNF receptor-associated factor 2 (TRAF2)	1	U12597		+	+	+		+
TNF receptor-associated factor 3 (TRAF3)	1	AF110908.1		+				
TNF receptor-associated factor 6 (TRAF6) (low match)	1	U78798						
toll-like receptor 1 (TLR1)	1	U88540				+		
toll-like receptor 2 (TLR2)	1	U88878	+	+		+		+
toll-like receptor 4 (TLR4)	1	U88880		+			+	
toll-like receptor 5 (TLR5)	1	AF051151		+		+		
topoisomerase (DNA) I (TOP1)	1	J03250		+	+	+		
topoisomerase (DNA) II beta (180 kD) (TOP2B)	2	X68060	+	+	+	+		+
topoisomerase (DNA) III beta (TOP3B)	3	D87012	+					
TR3beta	1	D85245		+				
TRAF family member-associated NF-kB activator (TANK)	3	U63830	+	+	+	+	+	+
TRANSALDOLASE	1	P37837						
transaldolase 1 (TALDO1)	4	L19437		+	+	+	+	+
transaldolase-related protein	1	AF010398						
transcobalamin II (TCII)	1	AF047576						
transcription elongation factor B (SIII), polypeptide 1-like (TCEB1L)	2	Z47087	+	+	+	+		+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
transcription elongation factor B (SIII), polypeptide 3 (110 kD, elongin A) (TCEB3)	1	L47345	+	+	+	+	+	+
transcription factor 12 (HTF4, helix-loop-helix transcription factors 4) (TCF12)	1	M83233	+	+	+	+		+
transcription factor 17 (TCF17)	2	D89928		+		+		
transcription factor 4 (TCR4)	2	X52079		+	+	+		+
transcription factor 6-like 1 (mitochondrial transcription factor 1-like) (TCF6L1)	2	M62810	+	+	+	+		
transcription factor 7-like 2 (T-cell specific, HMG-box) (TCF7L2)	1	Y11306		+	+	+		+
transcription factor binding to IGHM enhancer 3 (TFE3)	1	X96717	+	+	+	+		+
transcription factor IL-4 Stat	7	AF067575	+	+	+	+	+	+
transcription factor IL-4 Stat (low match)	1	U16031						
transcription factor ISGF-3 (=M97936)	4	M97935						
transcription factor REST	1	A56138						
transcription factor TFIID	1	Z22828						
transcriptional adaptor 2 (ADA2, yeast, homolog)-like (TADA2L)	1	AF064094						
transcriptional intermediary factor 1 (TIF1) (non-exact 72%)	1	AF009353						
transducin (beta)-like 1 (TBL1)	1	Y12781	+	+	+	+		+
transducin-like enhancer of split 3, homolog of <i>Drosophila</i> E(sp1) (TLE3)	1	M99438	+	+				
Transformation/transcription domain-associated protein (TRRAP)	1	AF076974	+	+	+	+		+
transformation-sensitive, similar to <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> STI1 (STI1L)	2	M86752		+	+	+		+
transforming growth factor beta-activated kinase 1 (TAK1) (non-exact 78%)	1	AB009356						
transforming growth factor beta-stimulated protein TSC-22 (TSC22)	3	AJ222700	+	+	+	+		+
transforming growth factor, beta receptor III (betaglycan, 300 kD) (TGFB3)	1	L07594		+	+	+		+
transforming growth factor, beta-induced, 68 kD (TGFB1)	2	4507466	+	+	+	+	+	+
TRANSFORMING GROWTH FACTOR-BETA INDUCED PROTEIN IG-H3 PRECURSOR (BETA IG-H3)	2	Q15582						
transforming, acidic coiled-coil containing protein 1 (TACC1) (non-exact 70%)	1	AF049910						
transgelin 2 (TAGLN2)	14	D21261	+	+	+	+	+	+
transgelin 2 (TAGLN2) (non-exact)	1	D21261						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
trans-Golgi network protein (46, 48, 51 kD isoforms) (TGN51)	2	AF029316		+		+		
transient receptor potential channel 1 (TRPC1)	1	X89066		+	+	+		+
transketolase (Wernicke-Korsakoff syndrome) (TKT)	7	L12711		+	+	+		+
translation factor suil1 homolog (GC20)	1	AF064607		+	+	+	+	+
translin (TSN)	3	X78627	+	+	+	+		+
translin-associated factor X (TSNAX)	1	X95073		+	+	+		+
transmembrane glycoprotein (A33)	1	U79725						
transmembrane protein (63 kD), endoplasmic reticulum/Golgi intermediate compartment (P63)	1	X69910	+	+	+	+		+
transmembrane protein 1 (TMEM2)	1	AB001523		+		+		+
TRANSMEMBRANE PROTEIN SEX PRECURSOR (non-exact 65%)	1	P51805						
transmembrane trafficking protein (TMP21)	2	X97442	+	+	+	+	+	+
transporter 1, ABC (ATP binding cassette) (TAP1)	3	L21208	+	+	+	+		+
Treacher Collins-Franceschetti syndrome 1 (TCOF1)	2	U40847	+	+	+	+		+
triosephosphate isomerase 1 (TPI1)	2	X69723	+	+	+	+	+	+
tropomyosin	2	X04201		+	+	+		+
tropomyosin 4 (TPM4)	2	X05276	+	+	+	+		+
TRPM-2 protein	2	M63376						
tryptase I precursor (non-exact 64%) (=P20231)	1	A35863						
tryptophan rich basic protein (WRB)	1	Y12478						
tryptophanyl-tRNA synthetase (WARS)	1	X59892	+	+	+	+	+	+
Ts translation elongation factor, mitochondrial (TSFM)	1	L37936	+	+		+		+
tttopoisomerase (DNA) II beta (180 kD)	1	Z15115		+	+			+
Tu translation elongation factor, mitochondrial (TUFM)	4	L38995						
tuberous sclerosis 1 (TSC1)	1	AF013168		+	+	+		+
tuberous sclerosis 2 (TSC2)	1	X75621		+	+	+		+
tubulin, alpha 1 (testis specific) (TUBA1)	1	X06956		+			+	
tubulin, alpha, ubiquitous (K-ALPHA-1)	11	K00558	+	+	+	+	+	+
tubulin, alpha, ubiquitous (K-ALPHA-1) (low match)	1	K00558						
tubulin-specific chaperone c (TBCC)	1	U61234		+	+	+		+
tumor necrosis factor (ligand) superfamily, member 10 (TNFSF10)	7	U37518		+	+	+		+
tumor necrosis factor (ligand) superfamily, member 13 (TNFSF13)	1	AF046888	+	+		+		+

high in many libraries

high in many libraries

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
tumor necrosis factor (ligand) superfamily, member 14 (TNFSF14)	1	AF036581						
tumor necrosis factor (ligand) superfamily, member 6 (TNFSF6)	1	D38122	+					Found only in library 386: T-cell lymphoma
tumor necrosis factor (ligand) superfamily, member 8 (TNFSF8)	1	L09753	B only					
tumor necrosis factor alpha-inducible cellular protein containing leucine zipper domains (FIP2)	1	AF061034		+	+	+		+
Tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily member 7 (TNFRSF7)	2	M63928		+			+	
tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 10b (TNFRSF10B)	1	AF016266		+	+	+	+	+
tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 10c, decoy without an intracellular domain (TNFRSF10C)	3	AF012629					+	
tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 10d, decoy with truncated death domain (TNFRSF10D) (non-exact 84%)	1	AF023849						found only in prostate
tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 12 (translocating chain-association membrane protein) (TNFRSF12)	1	U94508	+	+	+	+		+
tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 14 (herpesvirus entry mediator) (TNFRSF14)	1	U70321	+	+	+	+		+
tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 1B (TNFRSF1B)	5	U52165	+	+	+	+		+
tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 6 (TNFRSF6)	1	X63717	B, W					+
tumor necrosis factor receptor superfamily, member 7 (TNFRSF7)	1	M63928	+	+				
tumor necrosis factor, alpha-induced protein 2 (TNFAIP2)	8	M92357		+	+		+	
tumor necrosis factor, alpha-induced protein 3 TNFAIP3	2	M59465						
tumor protein 53-binding protein, 1 (TP53BP1)	1	AF078776		+	+	+		+
tumor protein p53 (Li-Fraumeni syndrome) (TP53)	1	M14695	+	+				+
Tumor protein p53-binding protein (TP53BPL)	1	U82939	+			+		+
tumor protein, translationally-controlled 1 (TPT1)	35	X16064						
tumor protein, translationally-controlled 1 (TPT1) (low score)	1	X16064						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
tumor rejection antigen (gp96) 1 (TRA1)	9	X15187	+	+	+	+	+	+
tumorous imaginal discs ( <i>Drosophila</i> ) homolog (TID1)	2	AF061749		+				
TXK tyrosine kinase (TXK)	2	L27071						
type II integral membrane protein (NKG2-E)	1	AJ001685					+	found only in fetal liver/spleen
TYRO protein tyrosine kinase binding protein (TYROBP)	3	AF019562			+			
tyrosine 3-monooxygenase/tryptophan 5-monooxygenase activation protein, beta polypeptide (YWHAB)	1	X57346	+	+	+	+		high in ecnorm
tyrosine 3-monooxygenase/tryptophan 5-monooxygenase activation protein, zeta polypeptide (YWHAZ)	1	M86400						
tyrosine 3-monooxygenase/tryptophan 5-monooxygenase activation protein, zeta polypeptide (YWHAZ)	1	M86400						
Tyrosine kinase 2 (TYK2)	3	X54637		+	+	+		+
TYROSINE-PROTEIN KINASE ZAP-70 (70 KD ZETA-ASSOCIATED PROTEIN) (SYK-RELATED TYROSINE KINASE)	2	P43403						
tyrosyl-tRNA synthetase (YARS)	1	U89436	+	+	+	+		+
U1 small nuclear RNA	1	M14387						
U19H snoRNA (=M63485 <i>R. norvegicus</i> matrin 3)	1	AJ224166						
U2(RNU2) small nuclear RNA auxiliary factor 1 (non-standard symbol) (U2AF1)	1	M96982		+	+	+		+
U22 snoRNA host gene (UHG)	2	U40580						
U4/U6-associated RNA splicing factor (HPRP3P)	4	AF016370		+	+	+		+
U49 small nuclear RNA	1	X96649						
U5 snRNP-specific protein (220 kD), ortholog of <i>S. cerevisiae</i> Prp8p (PRP8)	1	AB007510	+	+	+	+		+
U5 snRNP-specific protein, 116 kD (U5-116 KD)	4	D21163	+	+	+	+		+
U5 snRNP-specific protein, 200 kDa (DEXH RNA helicase family) (U5-200-KD)	3	Z70200						
Uba80 mRNA for ubiquitin	4	S79522	+	+	+	+	+	high in ovary
ubiquinol-cytochrome c reductase (6.4 kD) subunit (UQCR)	1	D55636	+	+	+	+	+	high in fetal lung
UBIQUINOL-CYTOCHROME C REDUCTASE IRON-SULFUR SUBUNIT PRECURSOR (RIESKE IRON-SULFUR PROTEIN) (RISP) (low match)	1	P47985						
ubiquitin A-52 residue ribosomal protein fusion product 1 (UBA52)	2	X56999						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
ubiquitin activating enzyme E1-like protein (GSA7)	1	AF094516		+	+			+
ubiquitin C (UBC)	5	AB009010		+	+	+	+	+
ubiquitin carboxyl-terminal esterase L3 (ubiquitin thiolesterase) (UCHL3)	1	M30496	+	+	+	+		+
ubiquitin fusion degradation 1-like (UFD1L)	1	U64444	+	+	+	+		+
ubiquitin protein ligase E3A (human papilloma virus E6- associated protein, Angelman syndrome) (UBE3A)	1	U84404	B	+	+			+
ubiquitin specific protease 10 (USP10)	4	D80012	+	+	+	+		+
ubiquitin specific protease 11 (USP11)	1	U44839	+	+	+	+	+	+
ubiquitin specific protease 15 (USP15)	3	AB011101	+	+	+	+		+
ubiquitin specific protease 19 (USP19)	1	AB020698		+				
ubiquitin specific protease 4 (proto-oncogene) (USP4)	1	AF017305	B	+	+		+	+
ubiquitin specific protease 4 (proto-oncogene) (USP4) (non-exact, 66%)	1	AF017306						
ubiquitin specific protease 7 (herpes virus-associated) (USP7)	1	Z72499		+	+	+		+
ubiquitin specific protease 8 (USP8)	5	D29956		+	+	+		+
UBIQUITIN-ACTIVATING ENZYME E1 (A1S9 PROTEIN) (56%)	1	P22314						
ubiquitin-activating enzyme E1 (A1S9T and BN75 temperature sensitivity complementing) (UBE1)	1	M58028	+	+	+	+		+
ubiquitin-activating enzyme E1, like (UBE1L)	1	L34170	+	+		+		+
UBIQUITIN-BINDING PROTEIN P62; phosphotyrosine independent ligand for the Lck SH2 domain p62 (P62)	1	U41806			+		+	
ubiquitin-conjugating enzyme E2 variant 1 (UBE2V1)	2	U49278	+	+	+	+	+	+
ubiquitin-conjugating enzyme E2 variant 2 (UBE2V2)	1	X98091						
UBIQUITIN- CONJUGATING ENZYME E2-17 KD (UBIQUITIN- PROTEIN LIGASE)	1	Q16781						
ubiquitin-conjugating enzyme E2B (RAD6 homolog) (UBE2B)	1	M74525	+	+	+	+		+
ubiquitin-conjugating enzyme E2G 2 (homologous to yeast UBC7) (UBE2G2)	1	AF032456	+	+	+	+		+
ubiquitin-conjugating enzyme E2H (homologous to yeast UBC8) (UBE2H)	1	Z29328	+	+	+	+		+
ubiquitin-conjugating enzyme E2L 1 (UBE2L1)	1	X92962		+	+			+
ubiquitin-conjugating enzyme E2L 3 (UBE2L3)	3	AJ000519		+	+	+		+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
ubiquitin-conjugating enzyme E2L 6 (UBE2L6)	4	AF031141		+	+	+	+	+
ubiquitin-like 1 (sentrin) (UBL1)	2	U61397	+	+	+	+		+
UDP-N-acetyl-alpha-D-galactosamine: polypeptide N-acetylglucosaminyltransferase 2 (GalNAc-T2) (GALNT2)	2	X85019						
UDP-N-acetyl-alpha-D-galactosamine: polypeptide N-acetylglucosaminyltransferase 3 (GalNAc-T3) (GALNT3) (non-exact 65%)	1	X92689						
inactive progesterone receptor, 23 Kd (P23)	2	L24804		+	+	+		+
unconventional myosin-ID (MYO1F)	3	U57053						
uncoupling protein homolog (UCPH)	1	U94592						
uncoupling protein homolog (UCPH) (low match 67%)	1	U94592						
Unknown gene product	1	AC002310						
unknown mRNA (clone 24514)	1	AF070542						
unknown protein (clone ICRFp507L0677)	2	Z70223						
unknown protein (Hs.93832)	1	AF070626	+	+	+	+	+	+
unknown protein IT14	1	AF040966						
uppressor of Ty ( <i>S. cerevisiae</i> ) 6 homolog	1	D79984	+	+	+	+	+	+
upregulated by 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D-3 (VDUP1)	74	S73591	+	+	+	+		high in heart
upregulated by 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D-3 (VDUP1) (low match)	1	S73591						
upregulated by 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D-3 (VDUP1) (low match)	1	S73591						
upregulated by 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D-3 (VDUP1) (low score)	1	S73591						
upstream binding factor (hUBF)	1	X53461	+	+		+		+
UV radiation resistance associated gene (UVRAG)	2	X99050		+	+	+		+
vacuolar proton-ATPase, subunit D; V-ATPase, subunit D (ATP6DV)	4	X71490		+	+	+	+	+
v-akt murine thymoma viral oncogene homolog 1 (AKT1)	1	M63167	+	+	+	+		+
Vanin 2 (VNN2)	3	AJ132100						
vasodilator-stimulated phosphoprotein (VASP)	3	Z46389	+		+	+		+
vav 1 oncogene (VAV1)	1	M59834						+
vav 2 oncogene (VAV2)	1	S76992	+	+				
v-crk avian sarcoma virus CT10 oncogene homolog (CRK)	1	D10656	W	+	+		+	
v-erb-b2 avian erythroblastic leukemia viral oncogene homolog 3 (ERBB3)	1	M29366						+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
VERSICAN CORE	1	P13611						
PROTEIN PRECURSOR								
Vesicle-associated membrane protein 1 (synaptobrevin 1) (VAMP1)	1	M36196		+	+	+		+
vesicle-associated membrane protein 3 (cellubrevin) (VAMP3)	1	U64520						
v-fos FBJ murine osteosarcoma viral oncogene homolog (FOS)	26	K00650		+	+	+	+	+
v-fos FBJ murine osteosarcoma viral oncogene homolog (FOS) (low match)	1	K00650						
villin 2 (ezrin) (VIL2)	1	X51521	+	+	+	+		+
villin-like protein	1	D88154						
vimentin (VIM)	12	X56134		+	+	+	+	+
vinculin (VCL)	4	M33308		+	+	+		+
vitamin A responsive; cytoskeleton related (JWA)	6	AF070523		+	+	+		+
v-jun avian sarcoma virus 17 oncogene homolog (JUN)	2	U65928	+	+	+	+		+
v-myb avian myeloblastosis viral oncogene homolog (MYB)	1	M15024			+		+	
voltage-dependent anion channel 1 (VDAC1)	1	L06132	+	+	+	+		+
voltage-dependent anion channel 3 (VDAC3)	4	U90943		+	+	+		+
von Hippel-Lindau syndrome (VHL)	1	L15409		+	+	+		+
von Willebrand factor (vWF) (low matched)	1	X06828						
v-raf murine sarcoma 3611 viral oncogene homolog 1 (ARAF1)	2	L24038	+	+	+	+		
v-raf-1 murine leukemia viral oncogene homolog 1 (RAF1)	1	X03484	+	+	+	+		+
v-ral simian leukemia viral oncogene homolog B (ras related; GTP binding protein) (RALB)	3	M35416						
V-rel avian reticuloendotheliosis viral oncogene homolog A (nuclear factor of kappa light polypeptide gene enhancer in B-cells 3 (p65)) (RELA)	1	L19067		+	+	+		+
v-yes-1 Yamaguchi sarcoma viral related oncogene homolog (LYN)	2	M16038	+	+		+		+
WD repeat domain 1 (WDR1)	1	AB010427	+	+	+	+	+	+
WDR1 (=AF020260)	1	AF020056						
WD-repeat protein (HAN11)	2	U94747		+	+			+
Williams-Beuren syndrome chromosome region 1 (WBSCR1)	12	AF045555	+	+	+	+	+	+
Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome protein interacting protein (WASPIP)	4	X86019	+	+	+			+
X (inactive)-specific transcript (XIST)	2	M97168						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
xeroderma pigmentosum, complementation group C (XPC)	3	D21089	+	+	+	+		
XIAP associated factor-1	2	X99699				+		
XIB	1	X90392		+	+		+	+
X-linked anhidrotic ectodermal dysplasia	1	AF003528						
X-ray repair complementing defective repair in Chinese hamster cells 5 (double-strand-break rejoining; Ku autoantigen, 80 kD) (XRCC5)	1	M30938	+	+	+	+		high in spleen
XRP2 protein	1	AJ007590						
yeloid differentiation primary response gene (88) (MYD88)	1	U84408		+	+	+		+
zeta-chain (TCR) associated protein kinase (70 kD) (ZAP70)	1	L05148	+			+		
zeta-chain (TCR) associated protein kinase (70 kD) (ZAP70) (low match)	1	L05148						
zinc finger protein (Hs.47371)	2	U69274	+	+	+	+		+
zinc finger protein (Hs.78765)	1	U69645	+	+	+	+		+
zinc finger protein 10 (KOX 1) (ZNF10)	1	X78933						+
ZINC FINGER PROTEIN 124 (HZF-16) (non-exact 51%)	1	Q15973						only
zinc finger protein 124 (HZF-16) (ZNF124) (non-exact, 78%)	1	S54641						
ZINC FINGER PROTEIN 133	1	P52736						
zinc finger protein 136 (clone pHZ-20) (ZNF136)	1	U09367			+	+		
zinc finger protein 140 (clone pHZ-39) (ZNF140)	1	U09368		+		+		+
zinc finger protein 140 (clone pHZ-39) (ZNF 140) (non-exact 59%)	1	AF060865						
zinc finger protein 140 (clone pHZ-39) (ZNF140) (non-exact 73%)	1	U09368						
zinc finger protein 140 (clone pHZ-39) (ZNF140) (non-exact 73% aa)	1	S66508						
zinc finger protein 140 (clone pHZ-39) (ZNF140) (non-exact, 80%)	1	U09368						
zinc finger protein 143 (clone pHZ-1) (ZNF143)	2	U09850	+	+	+	+	+	+
zinc finger protein 143 (clone pHZ-1) (ZNF143) (low match)	1	U09850						
zinc finger protein 148 (pHZ-52) (ZNF148)	1	AF039019	+					
ZINC FINGER PROTEIN 151 (MIZ-1 PROTEIN) (low match)	1	Q13105						
zinc finger protein 173 (ZNF173)	1	U09825	B, T	+	+		+	
zinc finger protein 192 (ZNF192) (non-exact, 66%)	1	U57796						

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
zinc finger protein 198 (ZNF198)	1	AJ224901		+	+	+		
zinc finger protein 2 (ZNF2) (low match)	1	X60152						
zinc finger protein 200 (ZNF200)	1	AF060866		+		+		
zinc finger protein 207 (ZNF207)	6	AF046001	+	+	+	+	+	high in prostate
zinc finger protein 216 (ZNF216)	2	AF062072	+	+	+	+		+
zinc finger protein 217 (ZNF217)	1	AF041259	T activated					+
ZINC FINGER PROTEIN 22 (ZINC FINGER PROTEIN KOX15) (non-exact 58%)	1	P17026						
zinc finger protein 230 (ZNF230)	1	U95044		+				
Zinc finger protein 239 (ANF239)	1	L26914		+		+		
zinc finger protein 261 (ZNF261)	1	AB002383		+	+	+		+
zinc finger protein 262 (ANF262)	1	AB007885		+	+	+		+
zinc finger protein 263 (ZNF263)	1	D88827						
zinc finger protein 264 (ZNF264)	1	AB007872		+	+	+		
ZINC FINGER PROTEIN 33A (ZINC FINGER PROTEIN KOX31) (KIAA0065) (HA0946)	1	Q06730						
zinc finger protein 42 (myeloid-specific retinoic acid-responsive) (ZNF42)	1	M58297	+	+	+	+		+
zinc finger protein 43 (HTF6) (ZNF43) (low match)	1	X59244						
zinc finger protein 43 (HTF6) (ZNF43) (non-exact, 54%)	1	X59244						
zinc finger protein 43 (HTF6) (ZNF43) (non-exact, 71%)	1	X59244						
ZINC FINGER PROTEIN 43 (ZINC PROTEIN HTF6) (non-exact 67%)	1	P28160						
zinc finger protein 45 (a Kruppel-associated box (KRAB) domain polypeptide) (ZNF45)	1	L75847						only found in testis
ZINC FINGER PROTEIN 46 (ZINC FINGER PROTEIN KUP) (non-exact 62%)	1	P24278						
zinc finger protein 6 (CMPX1) (ZNF6)	1	X56465		+	+	+		+
zinc finger protein 74 (Cos52) (ZNF74) (non-exact, 67%)	1	X71623						
zinc finger protein 76 (expressed in testis) (ZNF76)	1	M91592		+	+	+		+
ZINC FINGER PROTEIN 83 (ZINC FINGER PROTEIN HPF1) (non-exact 65%)	1	P51522						
zinc finger protein 84 (HPF2) (ZNF84)	1	M27878	T activated	+	+			+

TABLE 2-continued

Comparison of 1,800 Unique Genes Identified in the Blood Cell cDNA Library to Genes Previously Identified in Specific Tissues								
Gene Identification	No. of ESTs	Accession No.	Tissue Distribution					
			Bl	Br	H	K	Li	Lu
zinc finger protein 85 (ZNF85))	2	U35376		+	+	+		
zinc finger protein 9 (ZNF9)	5	M28372		+	+	+	+	+
ZINC FINGER PROTEIN 93 (=ZINC FINGER PROTEIN HTF34) (non- exact 70%)	1	P35789						
zinc finger protein C2H2-25 (ZNF25)	3	U38904		+	+	+		
zinc finger protein clone L3-4	1	AF024706						
zinc finger protein homologous to Zfp-36 in mouse (ZFP36)	4	M92843	+					blood only
ZINC FINGER PROTEIN HRX (ALL-1) (71% a.a.)	1	Q03164						
zinc finger protein HZF4	1	X78927						
zinc finger protein RIZ	1	D45132	+	+	+	+		+
zinc finger protein, subfamily 1A, 1 (Ikaro)	1	U40462	+					
(LYF1)								
zinc finger protein, subfamily 1A, 1 (Ikaro)	1	U40462						
(LYF1) (low match)								
zinc finger transcriptional regulator (GOS24)	1	M92844						
zinc-finger helicase (hZFH)	2	U91543	+	+	+	+		+
Zn-15 related zinc finger protein (rlf)	1	U22377		+	+	+		
Zn-15 related zinc finger protein (rlf) (non-exact 56%)	1	U22377						
ZNF80-linked ERV9 long terminal repeat	1	X83497						
ZW10 ( <i>Drosophila</i> ) homolog, centromere/kinetochore protein (ZW10)	2	U54996		+				
zyxin (ZYX)	4	X95735						

Column 1: List of unique genes derived from 6,283 known ESTs from blood cells.

Column 2: Number of genes found in randomly sequenced ESTs from blood cells.

Column 3: Accession number.

Column 4: "+" indicates the presence of the unique gene in publicly available cDNA libraries of blood (Bl), brain (Br), heart (H), kidney (K), liver (Li) and lung (Lu).

\*\*Comparison to previously identified tissue-specific genes was determined using the GenBank of the National Centre of Biotechnology Information (NCBI) Database.

### Discussion

**[0068]** Every cell and tissue comprising the human body share the necessary genetic information required to maintain cellular homeostasis. These "housekeeping" genes function in basic cellular maintenance, including energy metabolism and cellular structure in all cell types. However, in certain situations, even the housekeeping genes show altered expression. Thus, it is necessary to define the use of these genes as internal controls from one investigation to another. Current results from the human blood cell EST database indicate that over 50% of the transcripts are widely expressed throughout the human body. Most of the cell or tissue specific genes are also detectable in blood cells by RT-PCR analysis.

**[0069]** For example, isoformic myosin heavy chain genes are known to be generally expressed in cardiac muscle

tissue. In the rodent, the  $\beta$ MyHC gene is only highly expressed in the fetus and in diseased states such as overt cardiac hypertrophy, heart failure and diabetes; the  $\beta$ MyHC gene is highly expressed shortly after birth and continues to be expressed in the adult heart. In the human, however,  $\beta$ MyHC is highly expressed in the ventricles from the fetal stage through adulthood. This highly expressed  $\beta$ MyHC, which harbours several mutations, has been demonstrated to be involved in familial hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (Geisterfer-Lowrance et al. 1990). It was reported that mutations of  $\beta$ MyHC can be detected by PCR using blood lymphocyte DNA (Ferrie et al., 1992). Most recently, it was also demonstrated that mutations of the myosin-binding protein C in familial hypertrophic cardiomyopathy can be detected in the DNA extracted from lymphocytes (Niimura et al., 1998).

**[0070]** Similarly, APP and APC, which are known to be tissue specific and predominantly expressed in the brain and

intestinal tract, are also detectable in the transcripts of blood. These cell- or tissue-specific transcripts are not detectable by Northern blot analysis. However, the low number of transcript copies can be detected by RT-PCR analysis. These findings strongly demonstrate that genes preferentially expressed in specific tissues can be detected by a highly sensitive RT-PCR assay. In recent years, evidence has been obtained to indicate that expression of cell or tissue-restricted genes can be detected in the peripheral blood of patients with metastatic transitional cell carcinoma (Yuasa et al. 1998) and patients with prostate cancer (Gala et al. 1998).

[0071] Atrial natriuretic factor (ANF) and zinc finger protein (ZFP), which are known to be highly expressed in heart tissue biopsies and in the plasma of heart failure patients, are also detectable in the transcripts of blood. Differential expression of zinc finger protein among the normal, diabetic and asymptomatic preclinical subjects may have additional value as a prophylactic "early warning system". On a related note, there is now more attention/discussion in the cardiovascular disease field being focused on Syndrome X, loosely defined as a continuum of hypertension, increasing sugar levels, diabetes, kidney failure, culminating in heart failure, with the possibility of stroke and heart attack at any time in the continuum. The early identification of patients at risk of organ failure has been a challenge to the medical community for some time and the present method has the potential of resolving or, at least, ameliorating this challenge.

[0072] The present invention demonstrates that a simple drop of blood may be used to determine the quantitative expression of various mRNAs that reflect the health/disease state of the subject through the use of RT-PCR analysis. This entire process takes about three hours or less. The single drop of blood may also be used for multiple RT-PCR analyses. There is no need for large samples and/or costly and time-consuming separation of cell types within the blood for this method as compared to the methods described by Kimoto (1998) and Chelly et al. (1989; 1988). It is believed that the present finding can potentially revolutionize the way that diseases are detected, diagnosed and monitored because it provides a non-invasive, simple, highly sensitive and quick screening for tissue-specific transcripts. The transcripts detected in whole blood have potential as prognostic or diagnostic markers of disease, as they reflect disturbances in homeostasis in the human body. Delineation of the sequences and/or quantitation of the expression levels of these marker genes by RT-PCR will allow for an immediate and accurate diagnostic/prognostic test for disease or to assess the efficacy and monitor a particular therapeutic.

[0073] In addition to RT-PCR, other methods of amplifying may also be used for the purpose of measuring/quantitating tissue-specific transcripts in human blood. For example, mass spectrometry may be used to quantify the transcripts (Koster et al., 1996; Fu et al., 1998). The application of presently disclosed method for detecting tissue-specific transcripts in blood does not restrict to subjects undergoing course of therapy or treatment, it may also be used for monitoring a patient for the onset of overt symptoms of a disease. Furthermore, the present method may be used for detecting any gene transcripts in blood. A kit for diagnosing, prognosing or even predicting a disease may be designed using gene-specific primers or probes derived from a whole blood sample for a specific disease and applied

directly to a drop of blood. A cDNA library specific for a disease may be generated from whole blood samples and used for diagnosis, prognosis or even predicting a disease.

[0074] The following references were cited herein:

- [0075] Claudio J O et al. (1998). *Genomics* 50:44-52.
- [0076] Chelly J et al. (1989). *Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. USA*. 86:2617-2621.
- [0077] Chelly J et al. (1988). *Nature* 333:858-860.
- [0078] Drews J & Ryser S (1997). *Nature Biotech.* 15:1318-9.
- [0079] Ferrie R M et al. (1992). *Am. J Hum. Genet.* 51:251-62.
- [0080] Fu D-J et al. (1998). *Nat. Biotech* 16: 381-4.
- [0081] Gala J L et al. (1998). *Clin. Chem.* 44(3):472-81.
- [0082] Geisterfer-Lowrance AAT et al. (1990). *Cell* 62:999-1006.
- [0083] Groden J et al. (1991). *Cell* 66:589-600.
- [0084] Hwang D M et al. (1997). *Circulation* 96:4146-4203.
- [0085] Jandreski M A & Liew CC (1987). *Hum. Genet.* 76:47-53.
- [0086] Jin O et al. (1990). *Circulation* 82:8-16
- [0087] Kimoto Y (1998). *Mol. Gen. Genet* 258:233-239.
- [0088] Koster M et al. (1996). *Nat. Biotech* 14: 1123-8.
- [0089] Liew & Jandreski (1986). *Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. USA*. 83:3175-3179
- [0090] Liew C C et al. (1990). *Nucleic Acids Res.* 18:3647-3651.
- [0091] Liew C C (1993). *J Mol. Cell. Cardiol.* 25:891-894
- [0092] Liew C C et al. (1994). *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*. 91:10645-10649.
- [0093] Liew et al. (1997). *Mol. and Cell. Biochem.* 172:81-87.
- [0094] Niimura H et al. (1998). *New Eng. J. Med.* 338:1248-1257.
- [0095] Ogawa M (1993). *Blood* 81:2844-2853.
- [0096] Santoro I M & Groden J (1997). *Cancer Res.* 57:488-494.
- [0097] Yuasa T et al. (1998). *Japanese J. Cancer Res.* 89:879-882.

[0098] Any patents or publications mentioned in this specification are indicative of the levels of those skilled in the art to which the invention pertains. Further, these patents and publications are incorporated by reference herein to the same extent as if each individual publication was specifically and individually indicated to be incorporated by reference.

[0099] One skilled in the art will appreciate readily that the present invention is well adapted to carry out the objects and obtain the ends and advantages mentioned, as well as those objects, ends and advantages inherent herein. The present examples, along with the methods, procedures, treatments, molecules, and specific compounds described

herein are presently representative of preferred embodiments, are exemplary, and are not intended as limitations on the scope of the invention. Changes therein and other uses will occur to those skilled in the art which are encompassed within the spirit of the invention as defined by the scope of the claims.

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We claim:

1. A method of detecting the expression of a gene in a blood sample, said method comprising the step of detecting in RNA, cDNA or EST from a blood sample, the presence of an RNA, cDNA, or EST complementary to a gene expressed in kidney tissue, wherein the detection of said RNA, cDNA or EST is indicative of the expression of said gene in said blood sample.

2. A method for detecting, in a blood sample, a difference in expression of a gene which is expressed in kidney tissue, comprising the steps of:

- a) detecting in a blood sample the presence of RNA, cDNA or EST complementary to a gene expressed in kidney tissue;
- b) comparing the amount of said RNA, cDNA or EST in said sample with the amount of said RNA, cDNA or

EST in a blood sample control, wherein detection of a difference in the amount of said RNA, cDNA or EST in said sample compared with said blood sample control indicates a difference in the expression of said gene encoding said RNA, cDNA or EST in said sample.

**3.** A method for detecting, in a blood sample, expression of a gene expressed in kidney tissue, comprising the steps of:

- a) producing an amplification product from RNA of a blood sample using primers complementary to a gene expressed in kidney tissue; and
- b) detecting the amplification product, wherein detection indicates that the gene is expressed in blood.

**4.** A method of detecting the expression of a gene in a test subject, comprising the steps of:

- a) applying primers specific for a gene to a blood sample from a test subject, wherein said gene is expressed in kidney tissue; and

- b) comparing the quantitative expression levels of the gene in said blood sample to expression levels in blood of a control subject, wherein a difference in the expression level of the gene in said test subject blood sample relative to said control subject blood is indicative of expression of said gene in said test subject.

**5.** The method of any one of claims **1-4**, wherein said gene is a kidney tissue-specific gene.

**6.** The method of any one of claims **1-4**, wherein said RNA is quantified.

**7.** The method of any one of claims **1-4**, wherein said ESTs are generated from RNA from said blood sample.

**8.** The method of any one of claims **1-4**, wherein said ESTs are generated using random sequence primers and gene-specific primers.

**9.** The method of any one of claims **1-4**, wherein said blood sample is a drop of blood.

**10.** The method of any one of claims **1-4**, wherein said blood sample is from a human.

\* \* \* \* \*