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(54) Title: COLD MENTHOL RECEPTOR-1 ANTAGONISTS

(57) Abstract: The invention is directed to TRPM8 antagonists of Formula (I). More specifically, the present invention relates to certain novel compounds, methods for preparing compounds, compositions, intermediates and derivatives thereof and methods for treating TRPM8-mediated disorders. Pharmaceutical and veterinary compositions and methods of treating pain and various other disease states or conditions using compounds of the invention are also described.



WO 2007/134107 A2

COLD MENTHOL RECEPTOR-1 ANTAGONISTS

5

STATEMENT REGARDING FEDERALLY SPONSORED RESEARCH OR DEVELOPMENT

The research and development of the invention described below was not
10 federally sponsored.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

15 Transient receptor potential (TRP) channels are non-selective cation channels that are activated by a variety of stimuli. Numerous members of the ion channel family have been identified to date, including the cold-menthol receptor-1, also called TRPM8 (McKemy DD et al. Nature **2002**; 416(6876): 52-8). Collectively, the TRP channels and related TRP-like receptors connote sensory responsivity to the entire
20 continuum of thermal exposure, selectively responding to threshold temperatures ranging from noxious hot through noxious cold as well as to certain chemicals that mimic these sensations. Specifically, TRPM8 is known to be stimulated by cool to cold temperatures as well as by menthol and icilin, which may be responsible for the therapeutic cooling sensation that these agents evoke. TRPM8 is located on primary
25 nociceptive neurons (A-delta and C-fibers) and is modulated by inflammation-mediated second messenger signals (Abe J et al. Neurosci Lett **2006**, 397(1-2):140-4; Premkumar LS et al. J Neurosci **2005**; 25(49): 11322-9). The localization of TRPM8 on both A δ and C-fibers may provide a basis for abnormal cold sensitivity in pathologic conditions wherein these neurons are altered, resulting in pain, often of a

burning nature (Kobayashi K et al. J Comp Neurol **2005**; 493(4): 596-606; Roza C et al. Pain **2006**; 120(1-2): 24-35; Xing H et al. J Neurophysiol **2006**; 95(2): 1221-30).

Cold intolerance and paradoxical burning sensations induced by chemical or thermal cooling closely parallel symptoms seen in a wide range of clinical disorders and thus provide a strong rationale for the development of TRPM8 modulators as novel antihyperalgesic or antiallodynic agents. TRPM8 is also known to be expressed in the brain, lung, bladder, gastrointestinal tract, blood vessels, prostate and immune cells, thereby providing the possibility for therapeutic modulation in a wide range of maladies.

10

In International Patent Application WO 2006/040136 A1, Lampe, T. et al of Bayer Healthcare AG disclose substituted 4-benzyloxy-phenylmethanamide derivatives as cold menthol receptor-1 (CMR-1) antagonists for the treatment of urological disorders.

15

In International Patent Application WO 2006/040103 A1, Alonso-Alija, C. et al of Bayer Healthcare AG disclose methods and pharmaceutical compositions for treatment and/or prophylaxis of respiratory diseases or disorders.

20

In International Patent Application WO 2007/017092 A1, Lampe, Thomas et al of Bayer Healthcare AG disclose substituted 4-benzyloxy-benzoic acid amide derivatives as cold menthol receptor-1 (CMR-1) antagonists for the treatment of urological diseases or disorders, chronic pain, neuropathic pain, postoperative pain, rheumatoid arthritic pain, neuralgia, neuropathies, algosia, nerve injury, ischaemia, neurodegeneration, stroke, and inflammatory disorders such as asthma and chronic obstructive pulmonary (or airways) disease (COPD).

25

In International Patent Application WO 2007/017093 A1, Lampe, Thomas et al of Bayer Healthcare AG disclose substituted 2-benzyloxy-benzoic acid amide

derivatives as cold menthol receptor-1 (CMR-1) antagonists for the treatment of urological diseases or disorders, chronic pain, neuropathic pain, postoperative pain, rheumatoid arthritic pain, neuralgia, neuropathies, algesia, nerve injury, ischaemia, neurodegeneration, stroke, and inflammatory disorders such as asthma and chronic
5 obstructive pulmonary (or airways) disease (COPD).

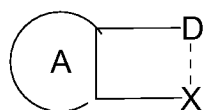
In International Patent Application WO 2007/017094 A1, Lampe, Thomas et al of Bayer Healthcare AG disclose substituted benzyloxy-phenylmethylcarbamate derivatives as cold menthol receptor-1 (CMR-1) antagonists for the treatment of
10 urological diseases or disorders, chronic pain, neuropathic pain, postoperative pain, rheumatoid arthritic pain, neuralgia, neuropathies, algesia, nerve injury, ischaemia, neurodegeneration, stroke, and inflammatory disorders such as asthma and chronic obstructive pulmonary (or airways) disease (COPD).

15 It is an object of the present invention to provide compounds that are TRPM8 antagonists useful for treating TRPM8-mediated disorders. It is another object of the invention to provide a process for preparing compounds, compositions, intermediates and derivatives thereof. It is a further object of the invention to provide methods for treating chronic or acute pain, or the diseases that lead to such pain, and pulmonary
20 or vascular dysfunction. More particularly, the compounds of the present invention are useful for the treatment of diseases or conditions including, but not limited to, those that cause inflammatory or neuropathic pain, cold intolerance or cold allodynia, peripheral vascular pain, itch or urinary incontinence, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, pulmonary hypertension and anxiety or stress-related disorders.

25

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The present invention is directed to compounds of Formula (I)



Formula (I)

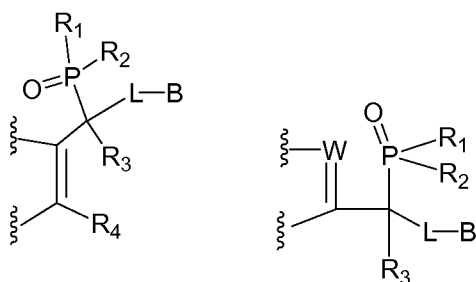
wherein:

A is benzo or pyrido;

- 5 wherein benzo is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₂alkyl, C₁₋₂alkoxy, hydroxy, fluoro, chloro, bromo, C₁₋₂alkoxycarbonyl, aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl, di(C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl, and trifluoromethyl; and benzo is optionally further substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of methyl,
10 methoxy, hydroxy, fluoro, and chloro;

and wherein pyrido is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of fluoro, chloro, bromo, and methyl; and pyrido is optionally further substituted with fluoro;

D is d-1 or d-2



- 15 d-1 d-2 ;

X is O, S, S(=O), S(O₂), or N-R₆; wherein R₆ is phenyl, C₁₋₄alkyl, allyl, C₁₋₄alkylsulfonyl, C₁₋₄alkylcarbonyl, or pyridinyl;

W is C(R₄) or N;

- R₄** is hydrogen; C₁₋₆alkyl; C₁₋₆alkoxy; C₁₋₆alkoxycarbonyl; chloro; bromo; cyano; trifluoromethyl; phenyl; a heteroaryl selected from the group consisting of furyl, thienyl, pyrrolyl, oxazolyl, thiazolyl, pyrazolyl, pyridinyl, and pyrimidinyl; or a C₃₋₆cycloalkyl;

wherein phenyl is optionally substituted with an aminocarbonyl, trifluoromethyl, or

trifluoromethoxy substituent; or phenyl is optionally substituted with one to two substituents independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₂alkyl, C₁₋₂alkoxy, fluoro, chloro, hydroxy, and cyano;

and wherein heteroaryl is optionally substituted with bromo or one to two substituents

5 independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, fluoro, and chloro;

R₁ and **R₂** are independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₈alkyl; C₁₋₈alkoxy; -O(CH₂)_pO(CH₂)_qCH₃; -O(CH₂)_pO(CH₂)_qOCH₃; -O(CH₂)_rC(O)OCH₃; -O(CH₂)_pOC(O)CH₃; -(CH₂)_pO(CH₂)_qCH₃; phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl; phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy; and C₃₋₈cycloalkyloxy;

10 wherein p is an integer from 2 to 6; and wherein q is an integer from 0 to 4, such that the sum of p and q is less than or equal to six; wherein r is an integer from 1 to 4;

and, wherein the phenyl portion of phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl and phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy is optionally substituted with one to two substituents independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₂alkyl, C₁₋₂alkoxy, trifluoromethyl, hydroxy, cyano, and
15 halogen;

and further, wherein C₁₋₈alkyl and C₁₋₈alkoxy of **R₁** and **R₂** are optionally substituted with hydroxy, difluoromethyl, trifluoromethyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, carboxy, C₁₋₂alkoxycarbonyl, di(C₁₋₃alkyl)amino, aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or di(C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl; provided that when **R₁** is 2-(*N,N*-dimethylamino)-ethoxy, **R₂** is other than 2-(*N,N*-dimethylamino)-ethoxy;

20 **R₃** is hydrogen, methyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, or hydroxy; or **R₃** is absent when **L** is alkene =CH-;

L is absent, -(CH₂)_n-, -OC₁₋₂alkyl-, or =CH-; wherein n is 1 or
2;

25 **B** is hydrogen, phenyl, naphthyl, or a heteroaryl selected from the group consisting of benzothiophenyl, benzo(1,3)dioxalyl, oxazolyl, thienyl, furanyl, and benzofuranyl; wherein the phenyl of **B** is optionally substituted with hydroxy, C₁₋₃alkoxy, trifluoromethyl, nitro, amino, phenyl or a heteroaryl selected from the group consisting of pyridinyl, thienyl, furanyl, pyrrolyl, oxazolyl, and thiazolyl; and

wherein phenyl of B is optionally further substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of methyl, fluoro, chloro, trifluoromethyl, methoxy, and hydroxy;

and wherein the naphthyl of B is optionally substituted with 1 or 2 substituents

5 selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, methyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, C₁₋₃alkoxy, hydroxy, and dimethylamino;

or, the phenyl or heteroaryl substituent of B is optionally substituted with a

substituent independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₃alkyl, C₁₋₃alkoxy, C₁₋₃alkylthio, fluoro, chloro, bromo, cyano, hydroxy, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethylthio, trifluoromethoxy, difluoromethoxy, trifluoromethanesulfonyl, 10 C₁₋₂alkoxycarbonyl, aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl, and di(C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl;

and the phenyl or heteroaryl substituent of B is optionally further substituted with one to two fluoro or chloro substituents;

15

provided that when B is hydrogen and L is absent or -(CH₂)_n-, then at least one of R₁ and R₂ is selected from the group consisting of phenyl(C₁₋₆)alkyl and phenyl(C₁₋₆)alkoxy;

20 and enantiomers, diastereomers, racemates, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof;

provided that a compound of Formula (I) is other than

a compound wherein A is 5-fluoro-benzo, D is d-2, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S,

25 R₁ and R₂ are each isopropoxy, R₃ is hydrogen, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl;

a compound wherein A is 6-trifluoromethyl-benzo, D is d-2, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ and R₂ are each ethoxy, R₃ is hydrogen, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl.;

and further provided that when D is d-2, R₃ is hydrogen, and L is -(CH₂)_n-, then B is optionally substituted with a substituent other than aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or di(C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl.

5

Illustrative of the invention is a pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier and a compound of Formula (I). Also illustrative of the invention is a process for making a pharmaceutical composition comprising mixing a compound of Formula (I) and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

10

The present invention is further directed to methods for treating or ameliorating a TRPM8-mediated disorder. In particular, the method of the present invention is directed to treating or ameliorating a TRPM8 receptor-mediated disorder including, but not limited to, inflammatory pain, cold -intolerance or cold allodynia, peripheral vascular pain, itch or urinary incontinence, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, pulmonary hypertension and anxiety or stress-related disorders.

15

The present invention is also directed to methods for producing the instant compounds and pharmaceutical compositions and medicaments thereof.

20

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

As used herein, with reference to substituents, the term "independently" means that when more than one of such substituent is possible, such substituents may be the same or different from each other.

25

As used herein, unless otherwise noted, "alkyl" whether used alone or as part of a substituent group refers to straight and branched carbon chains having 1 to 8

carbon atoms or any number within this range. Therefore, designated numbers of carbon atoms (e.g. C₁₋₈) shall refer independently to the number of carbon atoms in an alkyl moiety or to the alkyl portion of a larger alkyl-containing substituent. In substituent groups with multiple alkyl groups such as (C₁₋₆alkyl)₂amino- the C₁₋₆alkyl groups of the dialkylamino may be the same or different.

As used herein, unless otherwise noted, the term "alkoxy" refers to an -Oalkyl substituent group, wherein alkyl is as defined supra. To the extent substituted, an alkyl and alkoxy chain may be substituted on a carbon atom.

As used herein, the terms "alkenyl" and "alkynyl" refer to straight and branched carbon chains having 2 or more carbon atoms, wherein an alkenyl chain has at least one double bond in the chain and an alkynyl chain has at least one triple bond in the chain.

The term "cycloalkyl" refers to saturated or partially unsaturated, monocyclic or polycyclic hydrocarbon rings of from 3 to 14 carbon atom members. Examples of such rings include, and are not limited to cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl, cyclohexyl, cycloheptyl and adamantyl. Similarly, "cycloalkenyl" refers to a cycloalkyl that contains at least one double bond in the ring. Additionally, a "benzo-fused cycloalkyl" is a cycloalkyl ring that is fused to a benzene ring. A "heteroaryl-fused cycloalkyl" is a cycloalkyl ring that is fused to a 5 or 6 membered heteroaryl ring (containing one of O, S or N and, optionally, one additional nitrogen).

The term "heterocyclyl" refers to a nonaromatic cyclic ring of 5 to 7 members in which 1 to 2 members are nitrogen, or a nonaromatic cyclic ring of 5 to 7 members in which zero, one or two members are nitrogen and up to two members are oxygen or sulfur; wherein, optionally, the ring contains zero to one unsaturated bonds, and, optionally, when the ring is of 6 or 7 members, it contains up to two unsaturated

bonds. The term "benzo-fused heterocyclyl" includes a 5 to 7 membered monocyclic heterocyclic ring fused to a benzene ring. The term "heteroaryl-fused heterocyclyl" refers to 5 to 7 membered monocyclic heterocyclic ring fused to a 5 or 6 membered heteroaryl ring (containing one of O, S or N and, optionally, one additional nitrogen).

5 The term "cycloalkyl-fused heterocyclyl" refers to a 5 to 7 membered monocyclic heterocyclic ring fused to a 5 to 7 membered cycloalkyl or cycloalkenyl ring.

Furthermore, the term "heterocyclyl-fused heterocyclyl" refers to a 5 to 7 membered monocyclic heterocyclic ring fused to a 5 to 7 membered heterocyclyl ring (of the same definition as above but absent the option of a further fused ring).

10 For instant compounds of the invention, the carbon atom ring members that form the heterocyclyl ring are fully saturated. Other compounds of the invention may have a partially saturated heterocyclyl ring. The term "heterocyclyl" also includes a 5 to 7 membered monocyclic heterocycle bridged to form bicyclic rings. Such compounds are not considered to be fully aromatic and are not referred to as heteroaryl

15 compounds. Examples of heterocyclyl groups include, and are not limited to, pyrrolinyl (including 2*H*-pyrrole, 2-pyrrolinyl or 3-pyrrolinyl), pyrrolidinyl, 2-imidazolinyl, imidazolidinyl, 2-pyrazolinyl, pyrazolidinyl, piperidinyl, morpholinyl, thiomorpholinyl and piperazinyl.

20 The term "aryl" refers to an unsaturated, aromatic monocyclic ring of 6 carbon members or to an unsaturated, aromatic polycyclic ring of from 10 to 14 carbon members. Examples of such aryl rings include, and are not limited to, phenyl, naphthalenyl or anthracenyl. Preferred aryl groups for the practice of this invention are phenyl and naphthalenyl.

25

The term "heteroaryl" refers to an aromatic ring of 5 or 6 members wherein the ring consists of carbon atoms and has at least one heteroatom member. Suitable heteroatoms include nitrogen, oxygen or sulfur. In the case of 5 membered rings, the heteroaryl ring contains one member of nitrogen, oxygen or sulfur and, in

addition, may contain up to three additional nitrogens. In the case of 6 membered rings, the heteroaryl ring may contain from one to three nitrogen atoms. For the case wherein the 6 membered ring has three nitrogens, at most two nitrogen atoms are adjacent.

5

Optionally, the heteroaryl ring is fused to a benzene ring to form a "benzo fused heteroaryl"; similarly, the heteroaryl ring is optionally fused to a 5 or 6 membered heteroaryl ring (containing one of O, S or N and, optionally, one additional nitrogen) to form a "heteroaryl-fused heteroaryl"; similarly, the heteroaryl ring is
10 optionally fused to a 5 to 7 membered cycloalkyl ring or a 5 to 7 membered heterocyclo ring (as defined supra but absent the option of a further fused ring) to form a "cycloalkyl-fused heteroaryl". Examples of heteroaryl groups include, and are not limited to, furyl, thienyl, pyrrolyl, oxazolyl, thiazolyl, imidazolyl, pyrazolyl, isoxazolyl, isothiazolyl, oxadiazolyl, triazolyl, thiadiazolyl, pyridinyl, pyridazinyl,
15 pyrimidinyl or pyrazinyl; examples of heteroaryl groups with the optionally fused benzene rings include indolyl, isoindolyl, indolinyl, benzofuryl, benzothienyl, indazolyl, benzimidazolyl, benzthiazolyl, benzoxazolyl, benzisoxazolyl, benzothiadiazolyl, benzotriazolyl, quinoliziny, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl or quinazolinyl.

20 The term "arylalkyl" means an alkyl group substituted with an aryl group (e.g., benzyl, phenethyl). Similarly, the term "arylalkoxy" indicates an alkoxy group substituted with an aryl group (e.g., benzyloxy).

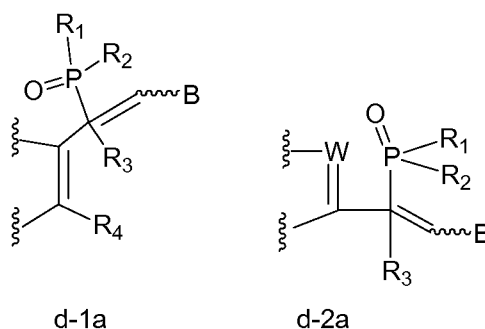
The term "halogen" refers to fluorine, chlorine, bromine and iodine.

25 Substituents that are substituted with multiple halogens are substituted in a manner that provides compounds that are stable.

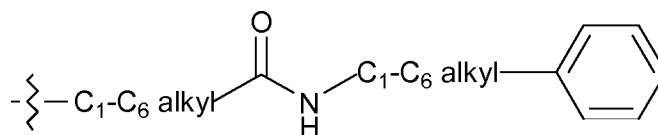
Whenever the term "alkyl" or "aryl" or either of their prefix roots appear in a name of a substituent (e.g., arylalkyl, alkylamino) the name is to be interpreted as

including those limitations given above for “alkyl” and “aryl.” Designated numbers of carbon atoms (e.g., C₁-C₆) refer independently to the number of carbon atoms in an alkyl moiety, an aryl moiety, or in the alkyl portion of a larger substituent in which alkyl appears as its prefix root. For alkyl and alkoxy substituents, the designated number of carbon atoms includes all of the independent members included within a given range specified. For example C₁₋₆ alkyl would include methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl, pentyl and hexyl individually as well as sub-combinations thereof (e.g. C₁₋₂, C₁₋₃, C₁₋₄, C₁₋₅, C₂₋₆, C₃₋₆, C₄₋₆, C₅₋₆, C₂₋₅, etc.).

As used herein, when L is “=CH-” in the compounds of Formula (I), L represents an alkene between B and the carbon atom which is bound to a phosphorus atom, taken to form **d-1a** or **d-2a** as illustrated below:



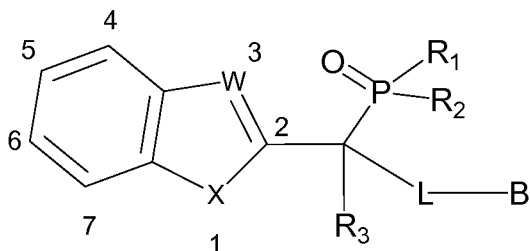
In general, under standard nomenclature rules used throughout this disclosure, the terminal portion of the designated side chain is described first followed by the adjacent functionality toward the point of attachment. Thus, for example, a “phenylC₁-C₆ alkylamidoC₁-C₆alkyl” substituent refers to a group of the formula:



Unless otherwise noted, substituents of ring A of the present invention are

named according to the numbering system shown below, in which "X" is labeled position 1.

For example, when A is benzo, then the following numbering system applies:



5

Unless otherwise noted, it is intended that the definition of any substituent or variable at a particular location in a molecule be independent of its definitions elsewhere in that molecule. It is understood that substituents and substitution patterns on the compounds of this invention can be selected by one of ordinary skill in the art to provide compounds that are chemically stable and that can be readily synthesized by techniques known in the art as well as those methods set forth herein.

The term "subject" as used herein, refers to an animal, preferably a mammal, most preferably a human, who has been the object of treatment, observation or experiment.

As used herein, the term "enantiomeric excess" refers to when one enantiomer is present in greater quantity than the other enantiomer. Such mixtures of two enantiomers, unlike a racemic mixture, will show a net optical rotation. The specific rotation of the mixture may be determined with knowledge of the specific rotation of the pure enantiomer, and subsequently the enantiomeric excess (ee) can be determined using equation (1)

25

$$ee = ([\alpha]_{obs} / [\alpha]_{max} \times 100\% \quad (1).$$

One skilled in the art may determine specific amounts of each enantiomer using HPLC on a chiral stationary phase. When the amounts of each enantiomer are known, the enantiomeric excess may be determined using equation (2):

5

$$ee = ((R-S)/(R+S)) \times 100\% \quad (2)$$

wherein R and S are the respective fractions of enantiomers in a mixture such that $R + S = 1$.

10

The term "therapeutically effective amount" as used herein, means that amount of active compound or pharmaceutical agent that elicits the biological or medicinal response in a tissue system, animal or human that is being sought by a researcher, veterinarian, medical doctor or other clinician, which includes alleviation or partial alleviation of the symptoms of the disease or disorder being treated.

15

As used herein, the term "composition" is intended to encompass a product comprising the specified ingredients in the therapeutically effective amounts, as well as any product which results, directly or indirectly, from combinations of the specified ingredients in the specified amounts.

20

For the purposes of the present invention, the term "antagonist" is used to refer to a compound capable of producing, depending on the circumstance, a functional antagonism of the TRPM8 ion channel, including but not limited to competitive antagonists, non-competitive antagonists, desensitizing agonists, and partial agonists.

25

For the purposes of the present invention, the term inflammatory/

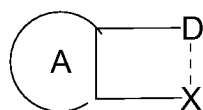
hypersensitivity is used to refer to a condition that is characterized by one or more hallmarks of inflammation, including but not limited to edema, erythema, hyperthermia and pain, and/ or by an exaggerated physiologic or pathophysiologic response to one or more than one type of stimulation, including but not limited to thermal, mechanical and/or chemical stimulation.

An embodiment of the invention is a method of treating or preventing migraine, post herpetic neuralgia, post traumatic neuralgia, post chemotherapy neuralgia, complex regional pain syndrome I and II (CRPS I/II), fibromyalgia, inflammatory bowel disease, pruritis, asthma, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, toothache, bone pain or pyresis in a mammal, which method comprises administering to a mammal in need of such treatment or prevention a therapeutically effective amount of a TRPM8 antagonist.

Another embodiment of the invention is a method of treating or preventing hypertension, peripheral vascular disease, Raynaud's disease, reperfusion injury or frostbite in a mammal, which method comprises administering to a mammal in need of such treatment or prevention a therapeutically effective amount of a TRPM8 antagonist.

A further embodiment of the invention is a method of accelerating post-anesthetic recovery or post hypothermia recovery in a mammal, which method comprises administering to a mammal in need of such treatment a therapeutically effective amount of a TRPM8 antagonist.

An embodiment of the present invention is directed to compounds of Formula (I)



Formula (I)

wherein:

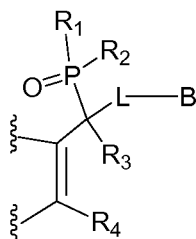
- 5 **A** is benzo or pyrido;

wherein benzo is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₂alkyl, C₁₋₂alkoxy, hydroxy, fluoro, chloro, bromo, C₁₋₂alkoxycarbonyl, aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl, di(C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl, and trifluoromethyl; and benzo is optionally further

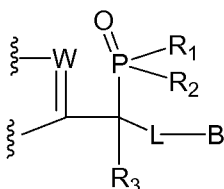
- 10 substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, methyl, methoxy, hydroxy, fluoro, chloro;

and wherein pyrido is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of fluoro, chloro, bromo, and methyl; and pyrido is optionally further substituted with fluoro;

- 15 **D** is d-1 or d-2



d-1



d-2

;

X is O, S, S(=O), S(O₂), or N-R₆; wherein R₆ is phenyl, C₁₋₄alkyl, allyl, C₁₋₄alkylsulfonyl, C₁₋₄alkylcarbonyl, or pyridinyl;

W is C(R₄) or N;

- 20 **R₄** is hydrogen; C₁₋₆alkyl; C₁₋₆alkoxy; C₁₋₆alkoxycarbonyl; chloro; bromo; cyano; trifluoromethyl; phenyl; a heteroaryl selected from the group consisting of furyl, thienyl, pyrrolyl, oxazolyl, thiazolyl, pyrazolyl, pyridinyl, and pyrimidinyl; or a C₃₋₆cycloalkyl;

wherein phenyl is optionally substituted with a trifluoromethyl or trifluoromethoxy substituent, or phenyl is optionally substituted with one to two substituents independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₂alkyl, C₁₋₂alkoxy, fluoro, chloro, hydroxy, and cyano;

5 and wherein heteroaryl is optionally substituted with bromo or one to two substituents independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, fluoro, and chloro;

R₁ and **R₂** are independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₈alkyl; C₁₋₈alkoxy; -O(CH₂)_pO(CH₂)_qCH₃; -(CH₂)_pO(CH₂)_qCH₃; phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl; phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy; and C₃₋₈cycloalkyloxy;

10 wherein p is an integer from 2 to 6; and wherein q is an integer from 0 to 4, such that the sum of p and q is less than or equal to six;

and, wherein the phenyl portion of phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl and phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy is optionally substituted with one to two substituents independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₂alkyl, C₁₋₂alkoxy, trifluoromethyl, hydroxy, cyano, and
15 halogen;

and further, wherein C₁₋₈alkyl and C₁₋₈alkoxy of **R₁** and **R₂** are optionally substituted with hydroxy, difluoromethyl, trifluoromethyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, carboxy, C₁₋₂alkoxycarbonyl, di(C₁₋₃alkyl)amino, aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or di(C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl; provided that when **R₁** is 2-(*N,N*-dimethylamino)-

20 ethoxy, **R₂** is other than 2-(*N,N*-dimethylamino)-ethoxy;

R₃ is hydrogen, methyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, or hydroxy;

L is absent, -(CH₂)_n-, or -OC₁₋₂alkyl-; wherein n is 1 or 2;

B is hydrogen, phenyl, naphthyl, or a heteroaryl selected from the group consisting of benzothiophenyl, benzo(1,3)dioxalyl, oxazolyl, thienyl, furanyl, and benzofuranyl;

25 wherein the phenyl of **B** is optionally substituted with phenyl or a heteroaryl selected from the group consisting of pyridinyl, thienyl, furanyl, oxazolyl, and thiazolyl; and wherein phenyl is optionally further substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of methyl, fluoro, chloro, trifluoromethyl, methoxy, and hydroxy; and

wherein the naphthyl of B is optionally substituted with 1 or 2 substituents selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, methyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, methoxy, hydroxyl, and dimethylamino;

or, a B substituent other than hydrogen is optionally substituted with a substituent

5 independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₃alkyl, C₁₋₃alkoxy, fluoro, chloro, bromo, cyano, hydroxy, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethylthio, trifluoromethoxy, methanesulfonyl, trifluoromethanesulfonyl, C₁₋₂alkoxycarbonyl, aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl, and di(C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl; and B is optionally further substituted with one to two fluoro or chloro substituents;

10 provided that when B is hydrogen and L is absent or -(CH₂)_n-, then at least one of R₁ and R₂ is selected from the group consisting of phenyl(C₁₋₆)alkyl and phenyl(C₁₋₆)alkoxy;

and enantiomers, diastereomers, racemates, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof;

15

provided that a compound of Formula (I) is other than

a compound wherein A is 5-fluoro-benzo, D is d-2, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ and R₂ are each isopropoxy, R₃ is hydrogen, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl;

20

or

a compound wherein A is 6-trifluoromethyl-benzo, D is d-2, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ and R₂ are each ethoxy, R₃ is hydrogen, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl;

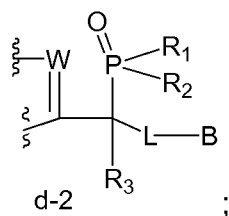
and further provided that when D is d-2, R₃ is hydrogen, and L is -(CH₂)_n-, then B is

25

optionally substituted with a substituent other than aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or di(C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl.

Embodiments of the present invention include a compound of Formula (I) wherein:

- a) **A** is benzo optionally substituted with trifluoromethyl, C₁₋₂alkyl, or C₁₋₂alkoxy, and optionally further substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of methyl, methoxy, fluoro, and chloro;
- b) **A** is benzo optionally substituted with trifluoromethyl, C₁₋₂alkyl, C₁₋₂alkoxy, fluoro, or chloro;
- c) **A** is benzo optionally substituted with C₁₋₂alkyl, fluoro, or chloro;
- d) **D** is d-2



- e) **X** is O, S, S(O₂), or N-R₆; wherein R₆ is phenyl;
- f) **X** is O, S, or S(O₂);
- g) **X** is O or S;
- h) **W** is C(R₄);
- i) **R₄** is hydrogen, C₁₋₆alkyl, chloro, bromo, trifluoromethyl, phenyl, pyridinyl optionally substituted with fluoro, or C₃₋₆cycloalkyl;
- j) **R₄** is hydrogen, methyl, isopropyl, 2,2-dimethyl-propyl, chloro, bromo, trifluoromethyl, phenyl, pyridinyl optionally substituted with fluoro, or C₃₋₆cycloalkyl;
- k) **R₄** is hydrogen, methyl, isopropyl, chloro, bromo, trifluoromethyl, pyridinyl optionally substituted with fluoro, cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, or cyclopentyl;
- l) **R₄** is methyl, isopropyl, chloro, bromo, trifluoromethyl, pyridinyl optionally substituted with fluoro, cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, or cyclopentyl;
- m) **R₁** and **R₂** are independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₄alkyl optionally substituted with di(C₁₋₃alkyl)amino, C₁₋₄alkoxy optionally substituted with di(C₁₋₃alkyl)amino, -O(CH₂)_pO(CH₂)_qCH₃, phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl, phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy, and C₃₋₆cycloalkyloxy; wherein p is an integer from 2 to 4 and q is 0; wherein the phenyl portion of phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl and phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy is

- optionally substituted with one to two substituents independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, methoxy, fluoro, chloro, and bromo; provided that when R_1 is 2-(*N,N*-dimethylamino)-ethoxy, R_2 is other than 2-(*N,N*-dimethylamino)-ethoxy;
- 5 further provided that only one of R_1 and R_2 is phenyl(C_{1-3})alkyl or phenyl(C_{1-3})alkoxy;
- n) R_1 and R_2 are independently selected from the group consisting of C_{1-4} alkyl, phenyl(C_{1-3})alkyl, and C_{1-4} alkoxy; wherein the phenyl portion of phenyl(C_{1-3})alkyl is optionally substituted with methoxy;
- 10 o) R_1 and R_2 are independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, isobutyl, ethoxy, and isopropoxy;
- p) R_3 is hydrogen, methyl, fluoro, or bromo;
- q) R_3 is hydrogen or methyl;
- r) R_3 is hydrogen;
- 15 s) L is absent, $-(CH_2)_n-$, or $-OCH_2-$; and n is 1 or 2;
- t) L is $-(CH_2)_n-$ or $-OCH_2-$; and n is 1;
- u) L is $-(CH_2)_n-$; and n is 1;
- v) B is phenyl, naphthyl, or a heteroaryl selected from the group consisting of benzothiophenyl and benzo(1,3)dioxalyl;
- 20 wherein the phenyl of B is optionally substituted with phenyl or pyridinyl; and the phenyl of B is optionally further substituted with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, fluoro, and chloro;
- or, B is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of C_{1-3} alkyl, C_{1-3} alkoxy, fluoro, chloro, bromo, cyano, hydroxy, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, C_{1-2} alkoxycarbonyl, aminocarbonyl, (C_{1-2} alkyl)aminocarbonyl, and di(C_{1-2} alkyl)aminocarbonyl; and B is optionally
- 25 further substituted with a chloro or fluoro substituent;
- provided that when R_3 is hydrogen, and L is $-(CH_2)_n-$ wherein n is 1 or 2, B is optionally substituted with a substituent other than aminocarbonyl, (C_{1-3})alkyl, or C_{1-3} alkoxy;

alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or di(C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl;

w) **B** is phenyl, naphthyl, or benzo(1,3)dioxalyl; wherein the phenyl of **B** is optionally substituted with phenyl or pyridinyl;

or, **B** is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₃alkyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, trifluoromethyl, and trifluoromethoxy; and **B** is optionally further substituted with a chloro or fluoro substituent;

x) **B** is phenyl optionally substituted with phenyl or pyridinyl;

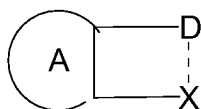
or, **B** is phenyl optionally substituted with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₃alkyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, trifluoromethyl, and trifluoromethoxy; and **B** is optionally further substituted with a chloro or fluoro substituent;

y) **B** is phenyl substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₃alkyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, trifluoromethyl, and trifluoromethoxy; and **B** is optionally further substituted with a chloro or fluoro substituent; and

z) **B** is phenyl substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of fluoro, chloro, and trifluoromethyl; and **B** is optionally further substituted with a chloro or fluoro substituent;

and any combination of embodiments a) through z) above, provided that it is understood that combinations in which different embodiments of the same substituent would be combined are excluded.

Another embodiment of the present invention includes a compound of Formula (I)



Formula (I)

wherein:

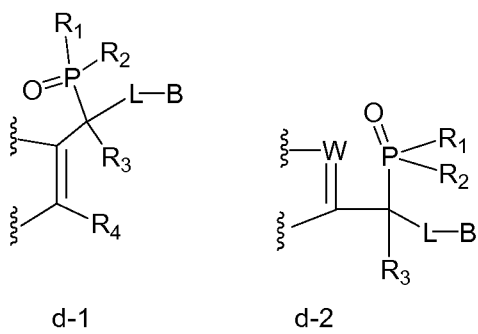
A is benzo or pyrido;

wherein benzo is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from the group

- 5 consisting of C₁₋₂alkyl, C₁₋₂alkoxy, hydroxy, fluoro, chloro, bromo, C₁₋₂alkoxycarbonyl, aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl, di(C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl, and trifluoromethyl; and benzo is optionally further substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of methyl, methoxy, hydroxy, fluoro, and chloro;

- 10 and wherein pyrido is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of fluoro, chloro, bromo, and methyl; and pyrido is optionally further substituted with fluoro;

D is d-1 or d-2



- 15 **X** is O, S, S(=O), S(O₂), or N-R₆; wherein R₆ is phenyl, C₁₋₄alkyl, allyl, C₁₋₄alkylsulfonyl, C₁₋₄alkylcarbonyl, or pyridinyl; provided that X is other than N-R₆ when W is N;

W is C(R₄) or N;

R₄ is hydrogen; C₁₋₆alkyl; C₁₋₆alkoxy; C₁₋₆alkoxycarbonyl; chloro; bromo; cyano;

- 20 trifluoromethyl; phenyl; a heteroaryl selected from the group consisting of furyl, thienyl, pyrrolyl, oxazolyl, thiazolyl, pyrazolyl, pyridinyl, and pyrimidinyl; or a C₃₋₆cycloalkyl;

wherein phenyl is optionally substituted with an aminocarbonyl, trifluoromethyl, or trifluoromethoxy substituent; or phenyl is optionally substituted with one to two

substituents independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₂alkyl, C₁₋₂alkoxy, fluoro, chloro, hydroxy, and cyano;

and wherein heteroaryl is optionally substituted with bromo or one to two substituents independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, fluoro, and chloro;

- 5 **R₁** and **R₂** are independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₈alkyl; C₁₋₈alkoxy; -O(CH₂)_pO(CH₂)_qCH₃; -O(CH₂)_pO(CH₂)_qOCH₃; -O(CH₂)_rC(O)OCH₃; -O(CH₂)_pOC(O)CH₃; -(CH₂)_pO(CH₂)_qCH₃; phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl; phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy; and C₃₋₈cycloalkyloxy;

wherein p is an integer from 2 to 6; and wherein q is an integer from 0 to 4, such that

- 10 the sum of p and q is less than or equal to six; wherein r is an integer from 1 to 4; and, wherein the phenyl portion of phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl and phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy is optionally substituted with one to two substituents independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₂alkyl, C₁₋₂alkoxy, trifluoromethyl, hydroxy, cyano, and halogen;

- 15 and further, wherein C₁₋₈alkyl and C₁₋₈alkoxy of **R₁** and **R₂** are optionally substituted with hydroxy, difluoromethyl, trifluoromethyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, carboxy, C₁₋₂alkoxycarbonyl, di(C₁₋₃alkyl)amino, aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or di(C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl; provided that when **R₁** is 2-(N,N-dimethylamino)-ethoxy, **R₂** is other than 2-(N,N-dimethylamino)-ethoxy;

- 20 **R₃** is hydrogen, methyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, or hydroxy; or **R₃** is absent when L is alkene =CH-;

L is absent, -(CH₂)_n-, -OC₁₋₂alkyl-, or =CH-; wherein n is 1 or 2;

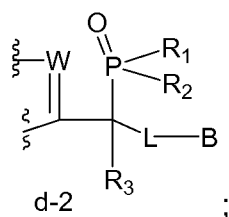
- B** is hydrogen, phenyl, naphthyl, or a heteroaryl selected from the group consisting of benzothiophenyl, benzo(1,3)dioxalyl, oxazolyl, thienyl, furanyl, and benzofuranyl;
- 25 wherein the phenyl of **B** is optionally substituted with hydroxy, C₁₋₃alkoxy, trifluoromethyl, nitro, amino, phenyl or a heteroaryl selected from the group consisting of pyridinyl, thienyl, furanyl, pyrrolyl, oxazolyl, and thiazolyl; and wherein phenyl of **B** is optionally further substituted with a substituent selected

- from the group consisting of methyl, fluoro, chloro, trifluoromethyl, methoxy, and hydroxy;
- and wherein the naphthyl of B is optionally substituted with 1 or 2 substituents selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, methyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, C₁₋₃alkoxy, hydroxy, and dimethylamino;
- 5 or, the phenyl or heteroaryl substituent of B is optionally substituted with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₃alkyl, C₁₋₃alkoxy, C₁₋₃alkylthio, fluoro, chloro, bromo, cyano, hydroxy, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethylthio, trifluoromethoxy, difluoromethoxy, trifluoromethanesulfonyl, C₁₋₂alkoxycarbonyl, aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl, and di(C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl;
- 10 and the phenyl or heteroaryl substituent of B is optionally further substituted with one to two fluoro or chloro substituents;
- 15 provided that when B is hydrogen and L is absent or -(CH₂)_n-, then at least one of R₁ and R₂ is selected from the group consisting of phenyl(C₁₋₆)alkyl and phenyl(C₁₋₆)alkoxy;
- and enantiomers, diastereomers, racemates, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof;
- 20 provided that a compound of Formula (I) is other than a compound wherein A is 5-fluoro-benzo, D is d-2, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ and R₂ are each isopropoxy, R₃ is hydrogen, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl;
- 25 a compound wherein A is 6-trifluoromethyl-benzo, D is d-2, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ and R₂ are each ethoxy, R₃ is hydrogen, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl.;
- and further provided that when D is d-2, R₃ is hydrogen, and L is -(CH₂)_n-, then B is

optionally substituted with a substituent other than aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or di(C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl.

5 Further embodiments of the present invention include a compound of Formula (I) wherein:

- a) **A** is unsubstituted pyrido or benzo optionally substituted with trifluoromethyl, C₁₋₂alkyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, or C₁₋₂alkoxy, and optionally further substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of methyl, methoxy, fluoro, and chloro;
- 10 b) **A** is benzo optionally substituted with trifluoromethyl, C₁₋₂alkyl, C₁₋₂alkoxy, fluoro, chloro, or bromo;
- c) **A** is benzo optionally substituted with C₁₋₂alkyl, fluoro, or chloro;
- d) **D** is d-2



- e) **X** is O, S, S(O₂), or N-R₆; wherein R₆ is phenyl; provided that X is other than N-R₆ when W is N;
- f) **X** is O, S, or S(O₂);
- g) **X** is O or S;
- 20 h) **W** is C(R₄);
- i) **R₄** is hydrogen; C₁₋₆alkyl; chloro; bromo; trifluoromethyl; phenyl optionally substituted with hydroxy, aminocarbonyl, or fluoro; pyridinyl optionally substituted with fluoro; thienyl; or C₃₋₆cycloalkyl;
- j) **R₄** is hydrogen; methyl; isopropyl; 2,2-dimethyl-propyl; chloro; bromo; trifluoromethyl; phenyl optionally substituted with hydroxy, aminocarbonyl, or fluoro; pyridinyl optionally substituted with fluoro; thienyl; or C₃₋₆cycloalkyl;
- 25

- k) **R₄** is hydrogen; methyl; isopropyl; chloro; bromo; trifluoromethyl; phenyl optionally substituted with hydroxy or fluoro; pyridinyl optionally substituted with fluoro; thienyl; cyclopropyl; cyclobutyl; or cyclopentyl;
- l) **R₄** is methyl; isopropyl; chloro; bromo; trifluoromethyl; pyridinyl optionally substituted with fluoro; thienyl; cyclopropyl; cyclobutyl; or cyclopentyl;
- 5 m) **R₁** and **R₂** are independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₄alkyl optionally substituted with di(C₁₋₃alkyl)amino; C₁₋₅alkoxy optionally substituted with di(C₁₋₃alkyl)amino; -O(CH₂)_pO(CH₂)_qCH₃; -O(CH₂)_rC(O)OCH₃; -O(CH₂)_pOC(O)CH₃; phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl; phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy; and C₃₋₆cycloalkoxy; wherein p is an integer from 2 to 4, q is 0, and r is 1; wherein the phenyl portion of phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl and phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy is optionally substituted with one to two substituents independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, methoxy, fluoro, chloro, and bromo; provided that when **R₁** is 2-(*N,N*-dimethylamino)-ethoxy, **R₂** is other than 2-(*N,N*-dimethylamino)-ethoxy;
- 10 further provided that only one of **R₁** and **R₂** is phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl or phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy;
- 15 n) **R₁** and **R₂** are independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₄alkyl, phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl, -OCH₂C(O)OCH₃, -O(CH₂)₂OC(O)CH₃, and C₁₋₄alkoxy; wherein the phenyl portion of phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl is optionally substituted with methoxy;
- 20 o) **R₁** and **R₂** are independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, isobutyl, ethoxy, and isopropoxy;
- p) **R₃** is hydrogen, methyl, fluoro, or bromo; or **R₃** is absent when L is =CH-;
- 25 q) **R₃** is hydrogen or methyl; or **R₃** is absent when L is =CH-;
- r) **R₃** is hydrogen;
- s) L is absent, -(CH₂)_n-, -OCH₂-, or =CH-; and n is 1 or 2;
- t) L is -(CH₂)_n-, -OCH₂-, or =CH-; and n is 1;
- u) L is -(CH₂)_n-; and n is 1;

- v) **B** is phenyl, naphthyl, or a heteroaryl selected from the group consisting of benzothiophenyl and benzo(1,3)dioxalyl;
wherein the phenyl of **B** is optionally substituted with phenyl or pyridinyl; and
the phenyl of **B** is optionally further substituted with a substituent
5 independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, fluoro, or chloro;
or, the phenyl or heteroaryl of **B** is optionally substituted with a substituent
selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₃alkyl, C₁₋₃alkoxy, fluoro, chloro,
bromo, cyano, hydroxy, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, C₁₋₂alkoxycarbonyl,
aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl, and di(C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl; and
10 **B** is optionally further substituted with a chloro or fluoro substituent;
provided that when R₃ is hydrogen, and L is -(CH₂)_n- wherein n is 1 or 2, **B** is
optionally substituted with a substituent other than aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₃
alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or di(C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl;
w) **B** is phenyl, naphthyl, or benzo(1,3)dioxalyl; wherein the phenyl of **B** is
15 optionally substituted with phenyl or pyridinyl;
or, **B** other than naphthyl is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from
the group consisting of C₁₋₃alkyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, trifluoromethyl, and
trifluoromethoxy; and **B** is optionally further substituted with a chloro or fluoro
substituent;
20 x) **B** is phenyl optionally substituted with phenyl or pyridinyl;
or, **B** is phenyl optionally substituted with a substituent independently selected
from the group consisting of C₁₋₃alkyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, trifluoromethyl,
and trifluoromethoxy; and **B** is optionally further substituted with a chloro or
fluoro substituent;
25 y) **B** is phenyl substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting
of C₁₋₃alkyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, trifluoromethyl, and trifluoromethoxy; and **B**
is optionally further substituted with a chloro or fluoro substituent;
and
z) **B** is phenyl substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting

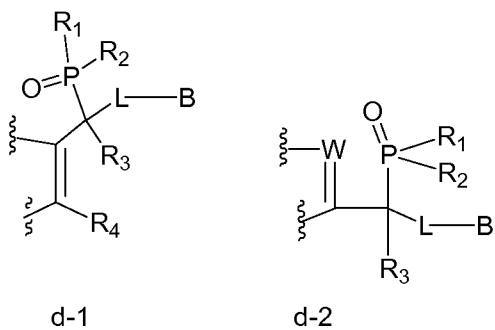
of fluoro, chloro, and trifluoromethyl; and B is optionally further substituted with a chloro or fluoro substituent;

and any combination of embodiments a) through z) above, provided that it is understood that combinations in which different embodiments of the same substituent would be combined are excluded.

A further embodiment of the present invention is directed to a compound of Formula (I) wherein:

A is unsubstituted pyrido or benzo optionally substituted with trifluoromethyl, C₁₋₂alkyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, or C₁₋₂alkoxy, and optionally further substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of methyl, methoxy, fluoro, and chloro;

D is d-1 or d-2



X is O, S, S(O₂), or N-R₆; wherein R₆ is phenyl; provided that X is other than N-R₆ when W is N;

W is C(R₄) or N;

R₄ is hydrogen; C₁₋₆alkyl; chloro; bromo; trifluoromethyl; phenyl optionally substituted with hydroxy, aminocarbonyl, or fluoro; pyridinyl optionally substituted with fluoro; thienyl; or C₃₋₆cycloalkyl;

R₁ and **R₂** are independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₄alkyl

optionally substituted with di(C₁₋₃alkyl)amino; C₁₋₅alkoxy optionally substituted with di(C₁₋₃alkyl)amino; -O(CH₂)_pO(CH₂)_qCH₃; -O(CH₂)_rC(O)OCH₃; -O(CH₂)_pOC(O)CH₃; phenyl(C₁₋₃alkyl); phenyl(C₁₋₃alkoxy); and C₃₋₆cycloalkyloxy; wherein p is an integer from 2 to 4, q is 0, and r is 1;

- 5 wherein the phenyl portion of phenyl(C₁₋₃alkyl) and phenyl(C₁₋₃alkoxy) is optionally substituted with one to two substituents independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, methoxy, fluoro, chloro, and bromo; provided that when R₁ is 2-(N,N-dimethylamino)-ethoxy, R₂ is other than 2-(N,N-dimethylamino)-ethoxy;
- 10 further provided that only one of R₁ and R₂ is phenyl(C₁₋₃alkyl) or phenyl(C₁₋₃alkoxy); R₃ is hydrogen, methyl, fluoro, or bromo; or R₃ is absent when L is =CH-; L is absent, -(CH₂)_n-, -OCH₂-, or =CH-; and n is 1 or 2; B is phenyl, naphthyl, or a heteroaryl selected from the group consisting of benzothiophenyl and benzo(1,3)dioxalyl;
- 15 wherein the phenyl of B is optionally substituted with phenyl or pyridinyl; and the phenyl of B is optionally further substituted with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, fluoro, or chloro; or, the phenyl or heteroaryl of B is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₃alkyl, C₁₋₃alkoxy, fluoro, chloro, bromo, cyano,
- 20 hydroxy, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, C₁₋₂alkoxycarbonyl, aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl, and di(C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl; and B is optionally further substituted with a chloro or fluoro substituent; provided that when R₃ is hydrogen, and L is -(CH₂)_n- wherein n is 1 or 2, B is optionally substituted with a substituent other than aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or di(C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl;
- 25 provided that a compound of Formula (I) is other than a compound wherein A is 5-fluoro-benzo, D is d-2, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ and R₂ are each isopropoxy, R₃ is hydrogen, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl;

or

a compound wherein A is 6-trifluoromethyl-benzo, D is d-2, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ and R₂ are each ethoxy, R₃ is hydrogen, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl;

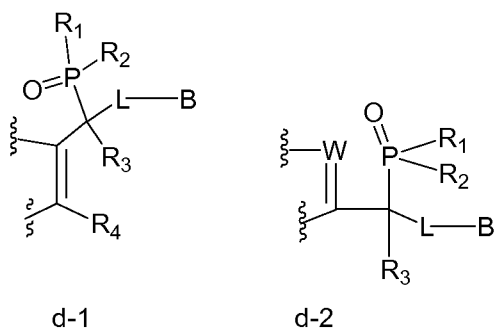
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and further provided that when D is d-2, R₃ is hydrogen, and L is -(CH₂)_n-, then B is optionally substituted with a substituent other than aminocarbonyl, (C₁-₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or di(C₁-₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl.

10 A further embodiment of the present invention is directed to a compound of Formula (I) wherein:

A is unsubstituted pyrido or benzo optionally substituted with trifluoromethyl, C₁-₂alkyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, or C₁-₂alkoxy, and optionally further substituted with
15 a substituent selected from the group consisting of methyl, methoxy, fluoro, and chloro;

D is d-1 or d-2



X is O, S, S(O₂), or N-R₆; wherein R₆ is phenyl; provided that X is other than N-R₆
20 when W is N;

W is C(R₄) or N;

R₄ is hydrogen; C₁-₆alkyl; chloro; bromo; trifluoromethyl; phenyl optionally substituted with hydroxy, aminocarbonyl, or fluoro; pyridinyl optionally substituted with fluoro; thienyl; or C₃-₆cycloalkyl;

R₁ and **R₂** are independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₄alkyl optionally substituted with di(C₁₋₃alkyl)amino; C₁₋₅alkoxy optionally substituted with di(C₁₋₃alkyl)amino; -O(CH₂)_pO(CH₂)_qCH₃; -O(CH₂)_rC(O)OCH₃; -O(CH₂)_pOC(O)CH₃; phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl; phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy; and C₃₋₆cycloalkyloxy;

5 wherein p is an integer from 2 to 4, q is 0, and r is 1;

wherein the phenyl portion of phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl and phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy is optionally substituted with one to two substituents independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, methoxy, fluoro, chloro, and bromo;

provided that when **R₁** is 2-(*N,N*-dimethylamino)-ethoxy, **R₂** is other than 2-(*N,N*-

10 dimethylamino)-ethoxy;

further provided that only one of **R₁** and **R₂** is phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl or phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy;

R₃ is hydrogen, methyl, fluoro, or bromo;

L is absent, -(CH₂)_n-, or -OCH₂-; and n is 1 or 2;

B is phenyl, naphthyl, or a heteroaryl selected from the group consisting of

15 benzothiophenyl and benzo(1,3)dioxalyl;

wherein the phenyl of **B** is optionally substituted with phenyl or pyridinyl; and the phenyl of **B** is optionally further substituted with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, fluoro, or chloro;

or, the phenyl or heteroaryl of **B** is optionally substituted with a substituent selected

20 from the group consisting of C₁₋₃alkyl, C₁₋₃alkoxy, fluoro, chloro, bromo, cyano, hydroxy, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, C₁₋₂alkoxycarbonyl, aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl, and di(C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl; and **B** is optionally further substituted with a chloro or fluoro substituent;

provided that when **R₃** is hydrogen, and **L** is -(CH₂)_n- wherein n is 1 or 2, **B** is

25 optionally substituted with a substituent other than aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or di(C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl;

provided that a compound of Formula (I) is other than

a compound wherein **A** is 5-fluoro-benzo, **D** is d-2, **W** is C(**R₄**), **R₄** is methyl, **X** is S,

R₁ and **R₂** are each isopropoxy, **R₃** is hydrogen, **L** is CH₂, and **B** is 3,4-

difluorophenyl;

or

a compound wherein A is 6-trifluoromethyl-benzo, D is d-2, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ and R₂ are each ethoxy, R₃ is hydrogen, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl;

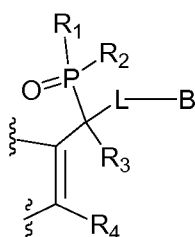
and further provided that when D is d-2, R₃ is hydrogen, and L is -(CH₂)_n-, then B is optionally substituted with a substituent other than aminocarbonyl, (C₁-₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or di(C₁-₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl.

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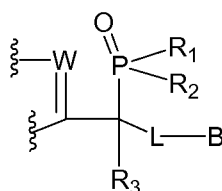
A further embodiment of the present invention is directed to a compound of Formula (I) wherein:

A is benzo optionally substituted with trifluoromethyl, C₁₋₂alkyl, C₁₋₂alkoxy, fluoro, chloro, or bromo;

15 **D** is d-1 or d-2



d-1



d-2

;

X is O, S, or S(O₂);

W is C(R₄);

R₄ is hydrogen; methyl; isopropyl; 2,2-dimethyl-propyl; chloro; bromo; trifluoromethyl; phenyl optionally substituted with hydroxy, aminocarbonyl, or fluoro; pyridinyl optionally substituted with fluoro; thienyl; or C₃₋₆cycloalkyl;

R₁ and **R₂** are independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₄alkyl, phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl, -OCH₂C(O)OCH₃, -O(CH₂)₂OC(O)CH₃, and C₁₋₄alkoxy; wherein the phenyl portion of phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl is optionally substituted with methoxy;

R₃ is hydrogen or methyl; or **R**₃ is absent when **L** is =CH-;

L is -(CH₂)_n-, -OCH₂-, or =CH-; and **n** is 1;

B is phenyl, naphthyl, or benzo(1,3)dioxalyl; wherein the phenyl of **B** is optionally substituted with phenyl or pyridinyl;

- 5 or, **B** other than naphthyl is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₃alkyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, trifluoromethyl, and trifluoromethoxy; and **B** is optionally further substituted with a chloro or fluoro substituent;

and enantiomers, diastereomers, racemates, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts

- 10 thereof;

provided that a compound of Formula (I) is other than

a compound wherein **A** is 5-fluoro-benzo, **D** is d-2, **W** is C(**R**₄), **R**₄ is methyl, **X** is S, **R**₁ and **R**₂ are each isopropoxy, **R**₃ is hydrogen, **L** is CH₂, and **B** is 3,4-difluorophenyl;

- 15 or

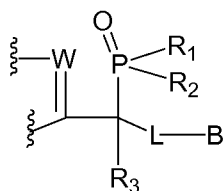
a compound wherein **A** is 6-trifluoromethyl-benzo, **D** is d-2, **W** is C(**R**₄), **R**₄ is methyl, **X** is S, **R**₁ and **R**₂ are each ethoxy, **R**₃ is hydrogen, **L** is CH₂, and **B** is 3,4-difluorophenyl;

and further provided that when **D** is d-2, **R**₃ is hydrogen, and **L** is -(CH₂)_n-, then **B** is

- 20 optionally substituted with a substituent other than aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or di(C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl.

Further embodiments of the present invention are directed to a compound of Formula (I) wherein:

- 25 **A** is benzo optionally substituted with C₁₋₂alkyl, fluoro, or chloro;
D is d-2



d-2 ;

X is O or S;

W is C(R₄);

R₄ is hydrogen; methyl; isopropyl; chloro; bromo; trifluoromethyl; phenyl optionally substituted with hydroxy or fluoro; pyridinyl optionally substituted with fluoro; thienyl; cyclopropyl; cyclobutyl; or cyclopentyl;

R₁ and **R₂** are independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, isobutyl, ethoxy, and isopropoxy;

R₃ is hydrogen;

L is -(CH₂)_n-; and n is 1;

B is phenyl optionally substituted with phenyl or pyridinyl;

or, **B** is phenyl optionally substituted with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₃alkyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, trifluoromethyl, and trifluoromethoxy; and **B** is optionally further substituted with a chloro or fluoro substituent;

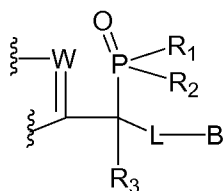
and enantiomers, diastereomers, racemates, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof;

provided that a compound of Formula (I) is other than a compound wherein **A** is 5-fluoro-benzo, **D** is d-2, **W** is C(R₄), **R₄** is methyl, **X** is S, **R₁** and **R₂** are each isopropoxy, **R₃** is hydrogen, **L** is CH₂, and **B** is 3,4-difluorophenyl.

Further embodiments of the present invention are directed to a compound of Formula (I) wherein:

A is benzo optionally substituted with C₁₋₂alkyl, fluoro, or chloro;

D is d-2



d-2 ;

X is O or S;

W is C(R₄);

R₄ is methyl; isopropyl; chloro; bromo; trifluoromethyl; phenyl optionally substituted with hydroxy or fluoro; pyridinyl optionally substituted with fluoro; thienyl; cyclopropyl; cyclobutyl; or cyclopentyl;

R₁ and **R₂** are independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, isobutyl, ethoxy, and isopropoxy;

R₃ is hydrogen;

10 **L** is -(CH₂)_n-; and n is 1;

B is phenyl substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₃alkyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, trifluoromethyl, and trifluoromethoxy; and B is optionally further substituted with a chloro or fluoro substituent;

15 and enantiomers, diastereomers, racemates, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof;

provided that a compound of Formula (I) is other than

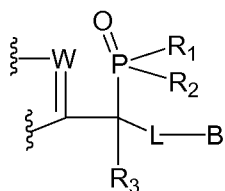
a compound wherein A is 5-fluoro-benzo, D is d-2, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ and R₂ are each isopropoxy, R₃ is hydrogen, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-

20 difluorophenyl.

Further embodiments of the present invention are directed to a compound of Formula (I) wherein:

A is benzo optionally substituted with C₁₋₂alkyl, fluoro, or chloro;

25 **D** is d-2



d-2 ;

X is O or S;

W is C(R₄);

R₄ is methyl; isopropyl; chloro; bromo; trifluoromethyl; pyridinyl; cyclopropyl;

5 cyclobutyl; or cyclopentyl; wherein pyridinyl is optionally substituted with fluoro;

R₁ and **R₂** are independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, isobutyl, ethoxy, and isopropoxy;

R₃ is hydrogen;

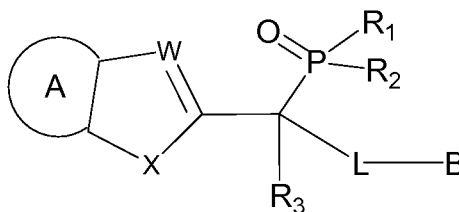
L is -(CH₂)_n-; and n is 1;

10 **B** is phenyl substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of fluoro, chloro, and trifluoromethyl; and B is optionally further substituted with a chloro or fluoro substituent;

and enantiomers, diastereomers, racemates, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof;

15 provided that a compound of Formula (I) is other than a compound wherein A is 5-fluoro-benzo, D is d-2, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ and R₂ are each isopropoxy, R₃ is hydrogen, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl.

20 A further embodiment of the present invention is directed to a compound Formula (Ia)



Formula (Ia)

selected from the group consisting of

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is *i*-propyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopentyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 7-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-difluoro-phenyl;

- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isobutyl, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is OCH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 6-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is *i*-propyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopropyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is N, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-methyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3,5-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopropyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is methyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isobutyl, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is (2,3-*b*)pyridin-2-yl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopentyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁

- is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclobutyl, X is S,
R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
5 is *n*-propyl, R₂ is *n*-propyl, R₃ is H, L is OCH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is trifluoromethyl, X
is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-
difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
10 is *n*-propyl, R₂ is *n*-propyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 5-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X
is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is naphthalen-2-yl;
15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,5-dichloro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
20 is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-chloro-
phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is
25 ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
is 2,2-dimethyl-propyl, R₂ is 2,2-dimethyl-propyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-

difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,6-dichloro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-methyl-6-chloro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 5-methyl-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-chloro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁

- is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-bromo-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-bromo-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-benzo[1,3]dioxol-6-yl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-(pyridin-4-yl)-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,4-dichloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-biphenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁

- is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is CH₃, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is
ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
5 is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-
phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 6-methoxy-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl,
X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is
10 ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is naphthalen-2-yl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-trifluoromethyl-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is
methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-
phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is
15 ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is O, R₁ is
ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is SO₂,
R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is
ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-methyl-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is
ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is benzothiophen-2-yl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
25 is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 5-chloro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X
is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-
difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁

- is isopropoxy, R_2 is isopropoxy, R_3 is bromo, L is CH_2 , and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $\text{C}(\text{R}_4)$, R_4 is H, X is S, R_1 is ethoxy, R_2 is 2,6-dichloro-phenylmethoxy, R_3 is H, L is absent, and B is H;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $\text{C}(\text{R}_4)$, R_4 is H, X is S, R_1 is ethoxy, R_2 is ethoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 2,6-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $\text{C}(\text{R}_4)$, R_4 is H, X is S, R_1 is ethoxy, R_2 is ethoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 3,5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $\text{C}(\text{R}_4)$, R_4 is H, X is S, R_1 is ethoxy, R_2 is ethoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 2-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $\text{C}(\text{R}_4)$, R_4 is methyl, X is S, R_1 is ethoxy, R_2 is ethoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 2-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $\text{C}(\text{R}_4)$, R_4 is H, X is S, R_1 is ethoxy, R_2 is ethoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 2,3-dichloro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $\text{C}(\text{R}_4)$, R_4 is methyl, X is S, R_1 is cyclohexyloxy, R_2 is cyclohexyloxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $\text{C}(\text{R}_4)$, R_4 is H, X is S, R_1 is ethoxy, R_2 is ethoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $\text{C}(\text{R}_4)$, R_4 is methyl, X is S, R_1 is ethoxy, R_2 is 2-(*N,N*-dimethylamino)-ethoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $\text{C}(\text{R}_4)$, R_4 is H, X is S, R_1 is ethoxy, R_2 is 2-methyl-phenylmethoxy, R_3 is H, L is absent, and B is H;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $\text{C}(\text{R}_4)$, R_4 is H, X is S, R_1 is ethoxy, R_2 is 2-chloro-phenylmethoxy, R_3 is H, L is absent, and B is H;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $\text{C}(\text{R}_4)$, R_4 is methyl, X is S, R_1 is ethoxy, R_2 is methyl, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is 4-fluoro-phenylmethoxy, R₃ is H, L is absent, and B is H;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is 2-fluoro-phenylmethoxy, R₃ is H, L is absent, and B is H;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is 2-bromo-phenylmethoxy, R₃ is H, L is absent, and B is H;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is phenylmethoxy, R₃ is H, L is absent, and B is H;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-benzo[1, 3]dioxol-6-yl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,5-di-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), X is S, R₄ is *N,N*-dimethylamino-methyl, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-biphenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 7-trifluoromethyl-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 6-chloro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopentyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S(O), R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclohexyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is isobutyl, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 2-fluoro-pyridin-3-yl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 2,2-dimethyl-propyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 2-fluoro-pyridin-5-yl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is (2,3-*b*)pyridin-2-yl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is (2,3-*b*)pyridin-2-yl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;

5 diastereomer A, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is 3-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-propyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

diastereomer B, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is 3-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-propyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂,
10 and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trimethyl-
15 phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-
20 phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-
25 phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-methoxy-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-methoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-difluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,6-dichloro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-
- 15 trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-
- 25 trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-difluorophenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-difluorophenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluorophenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluorophenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-bromo-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluorophenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 6-bromo-benzyl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluorophenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 6-bromo-benzyl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluorophenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is methoxy, R₂ is methoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is s-butyl, R₂ is s-butyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is s-butyl, R₂ is s-butyl, R₃ is H, L is OCH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is (2,3-*b*)pyridin-2-yl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is thien-3-yl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is *n*-butoxy, R₂ is *n*-butoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is 2-(2-methoxy-ethoxy)-ethoxy, R₂ is 2-(2-methoxy-ethoxy)-ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is 3-methyl-butoxy, R₂ is 3-methyl-butoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is methoxycarbonyl-methoxy, R₂ is methoxycarbonyl-methoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is 2-acetoxy-ethoxy, R₂ is 2-acetoxy-ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 2-hydroxy-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 2-fluoro-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 3-fluoro-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 3-aminocarbonyl-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 3-methoxycarbonyl-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 4-fluoro-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-
- 15 hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-
- 20 tetrafluoro-4-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-hydroxy-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S,
5 R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-hydroxy-phenyl;
- enantiomer A, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 enantiomer B, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- enantiomer A, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-
15 trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- enantiomer B, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S,
20 R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- enantiomer A, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- enantiomer B, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is
25 bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;

enantiomer A, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;

enantiomer B, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trimethylthio-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-di-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-di-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methoxy-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;

5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;

15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-3-fluoro-phenyl;

20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-
25 trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;

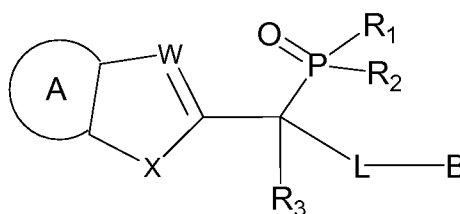
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-cyano-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-pyrrol-1-yl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-difluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-cyano-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxycarbonyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-nitro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-amino-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-dimethoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-dihydroxy-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methoxy-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(*t*-butoxycarbonyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(methyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(*n*-propyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(methanesulfonyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(methylcarbonyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(*n*-propylsulfonyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is absent, L is =CH- taken to form an alkene with the phosphorus-bearing adjacent atom, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S,
- 15 R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is absent, L is =CH- taken to form an alkene with the phosphorus-bearing adjacent atom, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S,
- 20 R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- and
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S,
- R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl.

25

Further embodiments of the present invention are directed to a compound of Formula (Ia)



Formula (Ia)

selected from the group consisting of

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S,

5 R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is *i*-propyl, X is S,

R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl,

10 X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁

is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopentyl, X is S,

15 R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁

is ethoxy, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁

is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-phenyl;

20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 7-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X

is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is O, R₁

is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁

25 is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is O, R₁

- is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁
is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
5 is isobutyl, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is OCH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁
is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 6-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X
is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
15 is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methyl-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is *i*-propyl, X is S, R₁
is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopropyl, X is
S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-
20 phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁
is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is N, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy,

- R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-methyl-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3,5-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopropyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is methyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isobutyl, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is (2,3-*b*)pyridin-2-yl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-dichloro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopentyl, X is S,

R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclobutyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is *n*-propyl, R₂ is *n*-propyl, R₃ is H, L is OCH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is trifluoromethyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is *n*-propyl, R₂ is *n*-propyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 5-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is naphthalen-2-yl;

20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,5-dichloro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-phenyl;

25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-chloro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is

- ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is 2,2-dimethyl-propyl, R₂ is 2,2-dimethyl-propyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,6-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-methyl-6-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 5-methyl-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-chloro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-bromo-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-bromo-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-benzo[1,3]dioxol-6-yl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-(pyridin-4-yl)-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,4-dichloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-biphenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is CH₃, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 6-methoxy-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is naphthalen-2-yl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-trifluoromethyl-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is SO₂, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-methyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is benzothiophen-2-yl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁

- is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 5-chloro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X
is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-
difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁
is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is bromo, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-
phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is
ethoxy, R₂ is 2,6-dichloro-phenylmethoxy, R₃ is H, L is absent, and B is H;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is
ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,6-dichloro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is
ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is
15 ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-
phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is
20 ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-dichloro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
is cyclohexyloxy, R₂ is cyclohexyloxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-
phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is
25 ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
is ethoxy, R₂ is 2-(*N,N*-dimethylamino)-ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-
difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is

- ethoxy, R₂ is 2-methyl-phenylmethoxy, R₃ is H, L is absent, and B is H;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is
ethoxy, R₂ is 2-chloro-phenylmethoxy, R₃ is H, L is absent, and B is H;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
5 is ethoxy, R₂ is methyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is
ethoxy, R₂ is 4-fluoro-phenylmethoxy, R₃ is H, L is absent, and B is H;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is
ethoxy, R₂ is 2-fluoro-phenylmethoxy, R₃ is H, L is absent, and B is H;
10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S,
R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-4-
fluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S,
R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-hydroxy-phenyl;
15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S,
R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-
trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S,
R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-
20 phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S,
R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-
hydroxy-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S,
25 R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-
fluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S,
R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-4-fluoro-
phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-
- 15 trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-dimethoxy-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-4-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-methoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-difluorophenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-nitro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-pyrrol-1-yl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trimethyl-
- 15 phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is (2,3-*b*)pyridin-2-yl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-difluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-
- 20 phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is *n*-butoxy, R₂ is *n*-butoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-di-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-3-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-methoxy-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxycarbonyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 2-hydroxy-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methoxy-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-cyano-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;

- enantiomer B, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-cyano-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is s-butyl, R₂ is s-butyl, R₃ is H, L is OCH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, 15 R₁ is 3-methyl-butoxy, R₂ is 3-methyl-butoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-chloro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro- 25 phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trimethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is thien-3-yl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is absent, L is =CH- taken to form an alkene with the phosphorus-bearing adjacent atom, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is methoxycarbonyl-methoxy, R₂ is methoxycarbonyl-methoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, 15 R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, 20 R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-hydroxy-phenyl;
- enantiomer A, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 25 bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 2-fluoro-phenyl, 15 X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3- 25 trifluoromethyl-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,6-dichloro-phenyl;

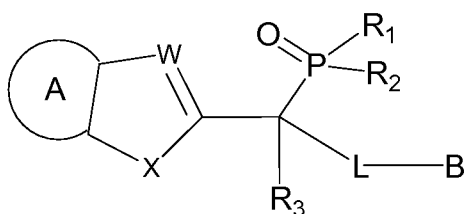
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is methoxy, R₂ is methoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(methanesulfonyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 3-fluoro-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(methylcarbonyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-hydroxy-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is absent, L is =CH- taken to form an alkene with the phosphorus-bearing adjacent atom, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(*n*-propyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(methyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is 2-acetoxy-ethoxy, R₂ is 2-acetoxy-ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 4-fluoro-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-amino-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methoxy-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-di-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- enantiomer B, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-di-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 enantiomer B, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
5 enantiomer B, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-bromo-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is s-butyl, R₂ is s-butyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
and
20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 3-aminocarbonyl-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl.

25 Further embodiments of the present invention are directed to a compound of Formula (Ia)



Formula (Ia)

selected from the group consisting of

- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is *i*-propyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopentyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 7-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isobutyl, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is OCH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 6-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is *i*-propyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopropyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is N, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-methyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3,5-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopropyl, X is
- 10 S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is methyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-
- 15 phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isobutyl, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is (2,3-*b*)pyridin-2-yl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-dichloro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopentyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclobutyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is *n*-propyl, R₂ is *n*-propyl, R₃ is H, L is OCH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is trifluoromethyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is *n*-propyl, R₂ is *n*-propyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 5-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is naphthalen-2-yl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,5-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is 2,2-dimethyl-propyl, R₂ is 2,2-dimethyl-propyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,6-dichloro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-methyl-6-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 5-methyl-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is

- isopropoxy, R_2 is isopropoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $C(R_4)$, R_4 is phenyl, X is S, R_1
is ethoxy, R_2 is ethoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-chloro-benzo, W is $C(R_4)$, R_4 is methyl, X
5 is S, R_1 is ethoxy, R_2 is ethoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $C(R_4)$, R_4 is methyl, X is S, R_1
is ethoxy, R_2 is ethoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 2-bromo-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $C(R_4)$, R_4 is methyl, X is S, R_1
is ethoxy, R_2 is ethoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-
10 phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $C(R_4)$, R_4 is H, X is S, R_1 is
ethoxy, R_2 is ethoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $C(R_4)$, R_4 is H, X is S, R_1 is
isopropoxy, R_2 is isopropoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-
15 phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $C(R_4)$, R_4 is H, X is S, R_1 is
ethoxy, R_2 is ethoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 4-bromo-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $C(R_4)$, R_4 is methyl, X is S, R_1
is ethoxy, R_2 is ethoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 5-chloro-benzo[1,3]dioxol-6-yl;
20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $C(R_4)$, R_4 is methyl, X is S, R_1
is ethoxy, R_2 is ethoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 3-(pyridin-4-yl)-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $C(R_4)$, R_4 is methyl, X is S, R_1
is ethoxy, R_2 is ethoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-5-
trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $C(R_4)$, R_4 is H, X is S, R_1 is
ethoxy, R_2 is ethoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $C(R_4)$, R_4 is H, X is S, R_1 is
ethoxy, R_2 is ethoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $C(R_4)$, R_4 is methyl, X is S, R_1

- is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,4-dichloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-biphenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is
5 ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is CH₃, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is
ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-
phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 6-methoxy-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl,
X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is
ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is naphthalen-2-yl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-trifluoromethyl-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is
methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-
phenyl;
20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is
ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is O, R₁ is
ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S,
25 R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-4-
fluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S,
R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-hydroxy-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-dimethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-
- 25 trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-nitro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-pyrrol-1-yl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, 25 R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trimethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, 15 R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, 20 R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is (2,3-b)pyridin-2-yl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-difluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-difluorophenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-trifluoromethoxyphenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-methoxyphenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-3-trifluoromethylphenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-5-trifluoromethylphenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxyphenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-hydroxyphenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluorophenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is *n*-butoxy, R₂ is *n*-butoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-di-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-3-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-methoxy-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxycarbonyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 2-hydroxy-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methoxy-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-
- 15 chloro-5-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-cyano-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-
- 20 phenyl;
- enantiomer B, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-cyano-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is s-butyl, R₂ is s-butyl, R₃ is H, L is OCH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is 3-methyl-butoxy, R₂ is 3-methyl-butoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trimethylthio-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is thien-3-yl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is absent, L is =CH- taken to form an alkene with the phosphorus-bearing adjacent atom, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is methoxycarbonyl-methoxy, R₂ is methoxycarbonyl-methoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-
- 15 hydroxy-phenyl;
- enantiomer A, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S,
- 20 R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 2-fluoro-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,6-dichloro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is methoxy, R₂ is methoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(methanesulfonyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 3-fluoro-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(methylcarbonyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-
- 20 tetrafluoro-4-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

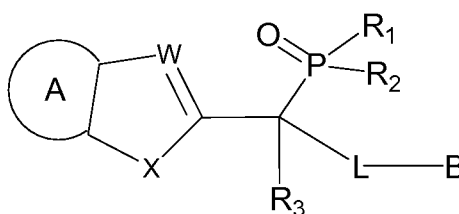
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

and

- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl.

A further embodiment of the present invention is directed to a compound of

- 10 Formula (Ia)



Formula (Ia)

selected from the group consisting of

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is *i*-propyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopentyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁

- is ethoxy, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 7-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X
5 is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is O, R₁
is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-difluoro-phenyl;
10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is O, R₁
is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁
is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
15 is isobutyl, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is OCH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁
is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 6-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X
is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁
25 is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methyl-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is *i*-propyl, X is S, R₁
is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopropyl, X is
S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-

phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is N, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-methyl-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3,5-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopropyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is methyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isobutyl, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is (2,3-*b*)pyridin-2-yl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl,

- X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-dichloro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopentyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclobutyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-
- 15 tetrafluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-
- 20 fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-dimethoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-methoxy-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-nitro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, 15 R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-pyrrol-1-yl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylthio- 20 phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trimethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro- 25 phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is (2,3-*b*)pyridin-2-yl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁

- is isopropoxy, R_2 is isopropoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $\text{C}(R_4)$, R_4 is bromo, X is S,
 R_1 is ethoxy, R_2 is ethoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $\text{C}(R_4)$, R_4 is bromo, X is O,
5 R_1 is ethoxy, R_2 is ethoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $\text{C}(R_4)$, R_4 is chloro, X is S,
 R_1 is isopropoxy, R_2 is isopropoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 3-chloro-5-
fluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $\text{C}(R_4)$, R_4 is bromo, X is S,
10 R_1 is isopropoxy, R_2 is isopropoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 2-fluoro-4-
trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is $\text{C}(R_4)$, R_4 is bromo,
X is S, R_1 is ethoxy, R_2 is ethoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-
fluoro-phenyl;
15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $\text{C}(R_4)$, R_4 is bromo, X is S,
 R_1 is ethoxy, R_2 is ethoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 4-difluoromethoxy-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is $\text{C}(R_4)$, R_4 is methyl,
X is O, R_1 is isopropoxy, R_2 is isopropoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 3,4-
difluoro-phenyl;
20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $\text{C}(R_4)$, R_4 is bromo, X is S,
 R_1 is isopropoxy, R_2 is isopropoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 2-
trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $\text{C}(R_4)$, R_4 is chloro, X is S,
 R_1 is isopropoxy, R_2 is isopropoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 3-
25 trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is $\text{C}(R_4)$, R_4 is bromo, X is S,
 R_1 is ethoxy, R_2 is ethoxy, R_3 is H, L is CH_2 , and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-
phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-
- 15 trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-difluoro-
- 20 phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is *n*-butoxy, R₂ is *n*-butoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-
- 15 trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-di-trifluoromethyl-
- 20 phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-3-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-methoxy-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxycarbonyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 2-hydroxy-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methoxy-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-cyano-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- enantiomer B, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-cyano-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is s-butyl, R₂ is s-butyl, R₃ is H, L is OCH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is 3-methyl-butoxy, R₂ is 3-methyl-butoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-chloro-phenyl;

5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-

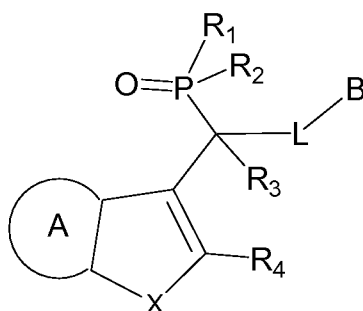
15 trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

and

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl.

20

Further embodiments of the present invention are directed to a compound of Formula (Ib)



Formula (Ib)

selected from the group consisting of:

- 5 a compound of Formula (Ib) wherein A is benzo, R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ib) wherein A is 5-fluoro-benzo, R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- and
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ib) wherein A is 5-chloro-benzo, R₄ is H, X is N(phenyl), R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl.

For use in medicine, the salts of the compounds of this invention refer to non-toxic "pharmaceutically acceptable salts." Other salts may, however, be

15 useful in the preparation of compounds according to this invention or of their pharmaceutically acceptable salts. Suitable pharmaceutically acceptable salts of the compounds include acid addition salts which may, for example, be formed by mixing a solution of the compound with a solution of a pharmaceutically

20 acceptable acid such as hydrochloric acid, sulfuric acid, fumaric acid, maleic acid, succinic acid, acetic acid, benzoic acid, citric acid, tartaric acid, carbonic acid or phosphoric acid. Furthermore, where the compounds of the invention carry an acidic moiety, suitable pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof may include alkali metal salts, e.g., sodium or potassium salts; alkaline earth metal salts, e.g., calcium or magnesium salts; and salts formed with suitable organic ligands, e.g.,

quaternary ammonium salts. Thus, representative pharmaceutically acceptable salts include the following:

acetate, benzenesulfonate, benzoate, bicarbonate, bisulfate, bitartrate, borate, bromide, calcium edetate, camsylate, carbonate, chloride, clavulanate, 5 citrate, dihydrochloride, edetate, edisylate, estolate, esylate, fumarate, gluceptate, gluconate, glutamate, glycolylarsanilate, hexylresorcinate, hydrabamine, hydrobromide, hydrochloride, hydroxynaphthoate, iodide, isothionate, lactate, lactobionate, laurate, malate, maleate, mandelate, mesylate, methylbromide, methylnitrate, methylsulfate, mucate, napsylate, nitrate, N-methylglucamine 10 ammonium salt, oleate, pamoate (embonate), palmitate, pantothenate, phosphate/diphosphate, polygalacturonate, salicylate, stearate, sulfate, subacetate, succinate, tannate, tartrate, teoclate, tosylate, triethiodide and valerate.

15 Representative acids and bases which may be used in the preparation of pharmaceutically acceptable salts include the following:

acids including acetic acid, 2,2-dichloroacetic acid, acylated amino acids, adipic acid, alginic acid, ascorbic acid, L-aspartic acid, benzenesulfonic acid, benzoic acid, 4-acetamidobenzoic acid, (+)-camphoric acid, camphorsulfonic acid, 20 (+)-(1S)-camphor-10-sulfonic acid, capric acid, caproic acid, caprylic acid, cinnamic acid, citric acid, cyclamic acid, dodecylsulfuric acid, ethane-1,2-disulfonic acid, ethanesulfonic acid, 2-hydroxy-ethanesulfonic acid, formic acid, fumaric acid, galactaric acid, gentisic acid, glucoheptonic acid, D-gluconic acid, D-glucuronic acid, L-glutamic acid, α -oxo-glutaric acid, glycolic acid, hippuric acid, hydrobromic 25 acid, hydrochloric acid, (+)-L-lactic acid, ($\pm$)-DL-lactic acid, lactobionic acid, maleic acid, (-)-L-malic acid, malonic acid, ($\pm$)-DL-mandelic acid, methanesulfonic acid, naphthalene-2-sulfonic acid, naphthalene-1,5-disulfonic acid, 1-hydroxy-2-naphthoic acid, nicotinic acid, nitric acid, oleic acid, orotic acid, oxalic acid, palmitic acid, pamoic acid, phosphoric acid, L-pyroglutamic acid, salicylic acid, 4-amino-

salicylic acid, sebaic acid, stearic acid, succinic acid, sulfuric acid, tannic acid, (+)-L-tartaric acid, thiocyanic acid, p-toluenesulfonic acid and undecylenic acid; and bases including ammonia, L-arginine, benethamine, benzathine, calcium hydroxide, choline, deanol, diethanolamine, diethylamine, 2-(diethylamino)-ethanol, ethanolamine, ethylenediamine, N-methyl-glucamine, hydrabamine, 1H-imidazole, L-lysine, magnesium hydroxide, 4-(2-hydroxyethyl)-morpholine, piperazine, potassium hydroxide, 1-(2-hydroxyethyl)-pyrrolidine, secondary amine, sodium hydroxide, triethanolamine, tromethamine and zinc hydroxide.

10 The present invention includes within its scope prodrugs of the compounds of this invention. In general, such prodrugs will be functional derivatives of the compounds that are readily convertible *in vivo* into the required compound. Thus, in the methods of treatment of the present invention, the term "administering" shall encompass the treatment of the various disorders described with the compound specifically disclosed or with a compound which may not be specifically disclosed, but which converts to the specified compound *in vivo* after administration to the patient. Conventional procedures for the selection and preparation of suitable prodrug derivatives are described, for example, in "Design of Prodrugs", ed. H. Bundgaard, Elsevier, 1985.

20

 Where the compounds according to this invention have at least one chiral center, they may accordingly exist as enantiomers. Where the compounds possess two or more chiral centers, they may additionally exist as diastereomers. It is to be understood that all such isomers and mixtures thereof are encompassed within the scope of the present invention. Furthermore, some of the crystalline forms for the compounds may exist as polymorphs and as such are intended to be included in the present invention. In addition, some of the compounds may form solvates with water (i.e., hydrates) or common organic solvents, and such solvates are also intended to be encompassed within the scope of this invention.

Where the processes for the preparation of the compounds according to the invention give rise to mixture of stereoisomers, these isomers may be separated by conventional techniques such as preparative chromatography. The compounds
5 may be prepared in racemic form, or individual enantiomers may be prepared either by enantiospecific synthesis or by resolution. The compounds may, for example, be resolved into their component enantiomers by standard techniques, such as the formation of diastereomeric pairs by salt formation with an optically active acid, such as (-)-di-p-toluoyl-d-tartaric acid and/or (+)-di-p-toluoyl-l-tartaric
10 acid followed by fractional crystallization and regeneration of the free base. The compounds may also be resolved by formation of diastereomeric esters or amides, followed by chromatographic separation and removal of the chiral auxiliary. Alternatively, the compounds may be resolved using a chiral HPLC column.

15 One embodiment of the present invention is directed to a composition comprising the dextrorotatory enantiomer of a compound of formula (I) wherein said composition is substantially free from the levorotatory isomer of said compound. In the present context, substantially free means less than 25 %, preferably less than 10 %, more preferably less than 5 %, even more preferably
20 less than 2 % and even more preferably less than 1 % of the levorotatory isomer calculated as.

$$\% \text{levorotatory} = \frac{(\text{mass levorotatory})}{(\text{mass dextrorotatory}) + (\text{mass levorotatory})} \times 100$$

Another embodiment of the present invention is a composition comprising
25 the levorotatory enantiomer of a compound of formula (I) wherein said composition is substantially free from the dextrorotatory isomer of said compound. In the present context, substantially free from means less than 25 %, preferably less than 10 %, more preferably less than 5 %, even more preferably less than 2 % and

even more preferably less than 1 % of the dextrorotatory isomer calculated as

$$\%dextrorotatory = \frac{(mass\ dextrorotatory)}{(mass\ dextrorotatory) + (mass\ levorotatory)} \times 100$$

- 5 During any of the processes for preparation of the compounds of the present invention, it may be necessary and/or desirable to protect sensitive or reactive groups on any of the molecules concerned. This may be achieved by means of conventional protecting groups, such as those described in Protective Groups in Organic Chemistry, ed. J.F.W. McOmie, Plenum Press, 1973; and T.W. Greene & P.G.M. Wuts, Protective Groups in Organic Synthesis, John Wiley & Sons, 1991. The protecting groups may be removed at a convenient subsequent stage using methods known from the art.

- 15 Even though the compounds of the present invention (including their pharmaceutically acceptable salts and pharmaceutically acceptable solvates) can be administered alone, they will generally be administered in admixture with a pharmaceutical carrier, excipient or diluent selected with regard to the intended route of administration and standard pharmaceutical or veterinary practice. Thus, the present invention is directed to pharmaceutical and veterinary compositions comprising compounds of Formula (I) and one or more than one pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, excipient or diluent.

- 25 By way of example, in the pharmaceutical and veterinary compositions of the present invention, the compounds of the present invention may be admixed with any suitable binder(s), lubricant(s), suspending agent(s), coating agent(s), and/or solubilising agent(s).

Tablets or capsules of the compounds may be administered singly or two or more at a time, as appropriate. It is also possible to administer the compounds in sustained release formulations.

5 Alternatively, the compounds of the general Formula (I) can be administered by inhalation (intratracheal or intranasal) or in the form of a suppository or pessary, or they may be applied topically in the form of a lotion, solution, cream, ointment or dusting powder. An alternative means of transdermal administration is by use of a skin patch. For example, they can be incorporated
10 into a cream consisting of an aqueous emulsion of polyethylene glycols or liquid paraffin. They can also be incorporated, at a concentration of between 1 and 10% by weight, into an ointment consisting of a white wax or white soft paraffin base together with such stabilizers and preservatives as may be required.

15 For some applications, preferably the compositions are administered orally in the form of tablets containing excipients such as starch or lactose, or in capsules or ovules either alone or in admixture with excipients, or in the form of elixirs, solutions or suspensions containing flavoring or coloring agents.

20 The compositions (as well as the compounds alone) can also be injected parenterally, for example intracavernosally, intravenously, intramuscularly, subcutaneously, intradermally or intrathecally. In this case, the compositions will comprise a suitable carrier or diluent.

25 For parenteral administration, the compositions are best used in the form of a sterile aqueous solution which may contain other substances, for example, enough salts or monosaccharides to make the solution isotonic with blood.

For buccal or sublingual administration, the compositions may be administered in the form of tablets or lozenges, which can be formulated in a conventional manner.

5 By way of further example, pharmaceutical and veterinary compositions containing one or more of the compounds of the invention described herein as the active ingredient can be prepared by intimately mixing the compound or compounds with a pharmaceutical carrier according to conventional pharmaceutical compounding techniques. The carrier may take a wide variety of
10 forms depending upon the desired route of administration (e.g., oral, parenteral, etc.). Thus for liquid oral preparations such as suspensions, elixirs and solutions, suitable carriers and additives include water, glycols, oils, alcohols, flavoring agents, preservatives, stabilizers, coloring agents and the like; for solid oral preparations, such as powders, capsules and tablets, suitable carriers and
15 additives include starches, sugars, diluents, granulating agents, lubricants, binders, disintegrating agents and the like. Solid oral preparations also may be coated with substances such as sugars or be entericly -coated so as to modulate the major site of absorption. For parenteral administration, the carrier will usually consist of sterile water, and other ingredients may be added to increase solubility
20 or preservation. Injectable suspensions or solutions may also be prepared utilizing aqueous carriers along with appropriate additives.

Advantageously, compounds of the present invention may be administered in a single daily dose, or the total daily dosage may be administered in divided
25 doses of two, three or four times daily. Furthermore, compounds for the present invention can be administered in intranasal form via topical use of suitable intranasal vehicles, or via transdermal skin patches well known to those skilled in that art.

It is also apparent to one skilled in the art that the therapeutically effective dose for active compounds of the invention or a pharmaceutical composition thereof will vary according to the desired effect. Therefore, optimal dosages to be administered may be readily determined and will vary with the particular
5 compound used, the mode of administration, the strength of the preparation, and the advancement of the disease condition. In addition, factors associated with the particular subject being treated, including subject age, weight, diet and time of administration, will result in the need to adjust the dose to achieve an appropriate therapeutic level. The above dosages are thus exemplary of the average case.
10 There can be, of course, individual instances wherein higher or lower dosage ranges are merited, and such are within the scope of this invention.

Compounds of this invention may be administered in any of the foregoing compositions and dosage regimens or by means of those compositions and
15 dosage regimens established in the art whenever use of the compounds of the invention as analgesics is required for a subject in need thereof.

The invention also provides a pharmaceutical or veterinary pack or kit comprising one or more containers filled with one or more of the ingredients of the
20 pharmaceutical and veterinary compositions of the invention. Optionally associated with such container(s) can be a notice in the form prescribed by a governmental agency regulating the manufacture, use or sale of pharmaceuticals or biological products, which notice reflects approval by the agency of manufacture, use or sale for human administration.

25

As antagonists of the TRPM8 ion channel, the compounds of Formula (I) are useful in methods for treating or preventing a disease or condition in a mammal in which the disease or condition is affected by the modulation of TRPM8 receptors. Such methods comprise administering to a mammal in need of such

treatment or prevention a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, salt or solvate of Formula (I). In particular, the compounds of Formula (I) are useful for preventing or treating chronic or acute pain, or diseases causing such pain or conditions, pulmonary or vascular dysfunction. More particularly, the compounds of Formula (I) are useful for preventing or treating inflammatory pain, inflammatory hypersensitivity conditions, neuropathic pain, anxiety and depression by administering to a subject in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Formula (I).

10 Examples of inflammatory pain include pain due to a condition or pain state selected from the group consisting of inflammatory bowel disease, visceral pain, migraine, post herpetic neuralgia, post operative pain, osteoarthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, back pain, lower back pain, joint pain, abdominal pain, chest pain, labor, musculoskeletal diseases, skin diseases, fibromyalgia, toothache, pyresis, burn, 15 sunburn, snake bite, venomous snake bite, spider bite, insect sting, neurogenic/overactive bladder, interstitial cystitis, urinary tract infection, rhinitis, contact dermatitis/hypersensitivity, itch, eczema, pharyngitis, mucositis, enteritis, irritable bowel syndrome, cholecystitis, pancreatitis, postmastectomy pain syndrome, menstrual, endometriosis, sinus headache, tension headache, migraines and 20 arachnoiditis.

 One type of inflammatory pain is inflammatory hyperalgesia, which can be further distinguished as inflammatory somatic hyperalgesia or inflammatory visceral hyperalgesia. Inflammatory somatic hyperalgesia may be characterized 25 by the presence of an inflammatory hyperalgesic state in which a hypersensitivity to thermal, mechanical and/or chemical stimuli exists. Inflammatory visceral hyperalgesia may also be characterized by the presence of an inflammatory hyperalgesic state, however, with this state an enhanced visceral irritability exists.

Examples of inflammatory hyperalgesia include a condition or pain state selected from the group consisting of inflammation osteoarthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, back pain, joint pain, abdominal pain, musculoskeletal diseases, skin diseases, post operative pain, headaches, fibromyalgia, toothache, burn, sunburn, insect sting, neurogenic bladder, urinary incontinence, interstitial cystitis, urinary tract infection, cough, asthma, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, rhinitis, contact dermatitis/hypersensitivity, itch, eczema, pharyngitis, enteritis, irritable bowel syndrome, inflammatory bowel diseases, such as Crohn's Disease, and ulcerative colitis.

10

One embodiment of the present invention is directed to a method for treating inflammatory somatic hyperalgesia in which a hypersensitivity to thermal, mechanical and/or chemical stimuli exists, comprising the step of administering to a mammal in need of such treatment a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, salt or solvate of Formula (I).

15

A further embodiment of the present invention is directed to a method for treating inflammatory visceral hyperalgesia in which an enhanced visceral irritability exists, comprising the step of administering to a mammal in need of such treatment a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, salt or solvate of Formula (I).

20

A further embodiment of the present invention is directed to a method for treating neuropathic cold allodynia in which a hypersensitivity to a cooling stimuli exists, comprising the step of administering to a mammal in need of such treatment a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, salt or solvate of Formula (I).

25

Examples of an inflammatory hypersensitivity condition are urinary incontinence, benign prostatic hypertrophy, cough, asthma, rhinitis and/ or nasal hypersensitivity, itch, contact dermatitis and/ or dermal allergy, and chronic

obstructive pulmonary disease.

Examples of a neuropathic pain include pain due to a condition or pain state selected from the group consisting of cancer, neurological disorders, spine and
5 peripheral nerve surgery, brain tumors, traumatic brain injury (TBI), spinal cord trauma, chronic pain syndromes, chronic fatigue syndrome, neuralgias (trigeminal neuralgia, glossopharyngeal neuralgia, postherpetic neuralgia and causalgia), lupus, sarcoidosis, peripheral neuropathy, bilateral peripheral neuropathy, diabetic neuropathy, central pain, neuropathies associated with spinal cord injury, stroke,
10 ALS, Parkinson's disease, or multiple sclerosis, sciatic neuritis, mandibular joint neuralgia, peripheral neuritis, polyneuritis, stump pain, phantom limb pain, bony fractures, oral neuropathic pain, Charcot's pain, complex regional pain syndrome I and II (CRPS I/II), radiculopathy, Guillain-barre syndrome, meralgia paresthetica, burning-mouth syndrome, optic neuritis, postfebrile neuritis, migrating neuritis,
15 segmental neuritis, Gombault's neuritis, neuronitis, cervicobrachial neuralgia, cranial neuralgia, geniculate neuralgia, glossopharyngeal neuralgia, migrainous neuralgia, idiopathic neuralgia, intercostals neuralgia, mammary neuralgia, Morton's neuralgia, nasociliary neuralgia, occipital neuralgia, red neuralgia, Sluder's neuralgia, splenopalatine neuralgia, supraorbital neuralgia, and vidian neuralgia.

20

One type of neuropathic pain is neuropathic cold allodynia, which may be characterized by the presence of a neuropathy-associated allodynic state in which a hypersensitivity to cooling stimuli exists. Examples of neuropathic cold allodynia include allodynia due to a condition selected from the group consisting of
25 neuropathic pain (neuralgia), pain arising from spine and peripheral nerve surgery or trauma, traumatic brain injury (TBI), trigeminal neuralgia, postherpetic neuralgia, causalgia, peripheral neuropathy, diabetic neuropathy, central pain, stroke, peripheral neuritis, polyneuritis, complex regional pain syndrome I and II (CRPS I/II) and radiculopathy.

Examples of anxiety are selected from the group consisting of social anxiety, post traumatic stress disorder, phobias, social phobia, special phobias, panic disorder, obsessive compulsive disorder, acute stress disorder, separation anxiety disorder, and generalized anxiety disorder.

Examples of depression are selected from the group consisting of major depression, bipolar disorder, seasonal affective disorder, post natal depression, manic depression, and bipolar depression.

One embodiment of the present invention is directed to a method of treating or preventing migraine, prophylactic migraine, or hypertension in a mammal, which method comprises administering to a mammal in need of such treatment or prevention a therapeutically effective amount of a TRPM8 antagonist.

A therapeutically effective amount for use of the instant compounds or a pharmaceutical composition thereof comprises a dose range from about 0.1 mg to about 3000 mg, in particular from about 1 mg to about 1000 mg or, more particularly, from about 10 mg to about 500 mg of active ingredient in a regimen of about 1 to 4 times per day for an average (70 kg) human; although, it is apparent to one skilled in the art that the therapeutically effective amount for active compounds of the invention will vary as will the conditions being treated.

Optimal dosages of the compounds of Formula (I) to be administered for the treatment of or prevention of TRPM8-mediated disorders may be readily determined by those skilled in the art, and will vary with the particular compound used, the mode of administration, the strength of the preparation, and the advancement of the disease condition. In addition, factors associated with the

particular patient being treated, including patient age, weight, diet and time of administration, will result in the need to adjust dosages.

For oral administration, a pharmaceutical composition is preferably provided in the form of tablets containing 0.01, 10.0, 50.0, 100, 150, 200, 250, and 500 milligrams of the active ingredient for the symptomatic adjustment of the dosage to the subject to be treated.

10 GENERAL SYNTHETIC METHODS

Representative compounds of the present invention can be synthesized in accordance with the general synthetic methods described below and are illustrated in the schemes that follow. Since the schemes are an illustration, the invention should not be construed as being limited by the chemical reactions and conditions expressed. The preparation of the various starting materials used in the schemes is well within the skill of persons versed in the art.

20 Abbreviations used in the instant specification, particularly the Schemes and Examples, are as follows:

[α]	specific rotation
AcOH	glacial acetic acid
AIBN	2,2'-azobisisobutyronitrile
25 Bn or Bzl	benzyl
BCTC	4-(3-chloro-pyridin-2-yl)-piperazine-1-carboxylic acid (4- <i>tert</i> -butyl-phenyl)-amide
BuLi	butyllithium
Cpd	compound

	DAST	(diethylamino)sulfur trifluoride
	DCE	1,2-dichloroethane
	DCM	dichloromethane
	DDQ	2,3-dichloro-5,6-dicyano-1,4-benzoquinone
5	DMF	<i>N,N</i> -dimethylformamide
	DMSO	dimethylsulfoxide
	DIEA	diisopropylethylamine
	dppf	1,1'-bis(biphenylphosphine)ferrocene
	EDTA	ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid
10	Et ₂ O	diethyl ether
	EtOAc	ethyl acetate
	EtOH	ethanol
	h	hour
	HEK	human embryonic kidney
15	HPLC	High Performance Liquid Chromatography
	HEPES	4-(2-hydroxyethyl)-1-piperazine-ethanesulfonic acid
	KOtBu	potassium <i>t</i> -butoxide
	LAH	lithium aluminum hydride
	Me	methyl
20	MeOH	methanol
	min	minutes
	Me	methyl
	MnO ₂	manganese (IV) oxide
	mpk	milligrams per kilogram
25	MSNT	1-(mesitylene-2-sulfonyl)-3-nitro-1,2,4-triazole
	NBS	<i>N</i> -bromosuccinimide

	NT	not tested
	oxone	potassium peroxymonosulfate
	Ph	Phenyl
	Pd/C	palladium on activated carbon
5	PdCl ₂ (dbfp)	1,1'-bis (di-tertbutylphosphino)ferrocene palladium dichloride
	Pd(OAc) ₂	palladium(II) acetate
	Ph ₃ P	triphenylphosphine
	PPA	polyphosphoric acid
10	rt	room temperature
	TEA/ Et ₃ N	triethylamine
	THF	tetrahydrofuran
	TMS	tetramethylsilane
	TMS-Br	trimethylsilyl bromide
15		

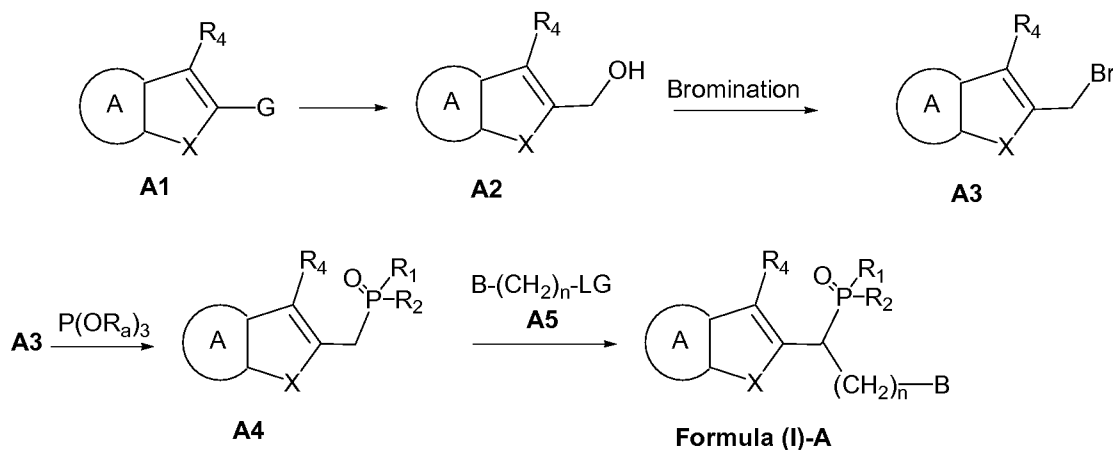
General Synthetic Methods

Representative compounds of the present invention can be synthesized in accordance with the general synthetic methods described below and are illustrated more particularly in the schemes that follow. Since the schemes are an illustration, the invention should not be construed as being limited by the chemical reactions and conditions expressed. The preparation of the various starting materials used in the schemes is well within the skill of persons versed in the art.

For illustrative purposes only, the intermediates of the following Schemes are those wherein D of Formula (I) is d-2. Compounds wherein D of Formula (I) is d-1 may also be prepared by the general methods described herein with the appropriate starting materials.

Scheme A illustrates the synthesis of compounds of Formula (I) wherein A, D, and W are as defined in Formula (I), and more specifically, wherein W is C(R₄) and R₄ is hydrogen or methyl, and X is O or S. R_a of Scheme A is R₁ or R₂, wherein R₁ and R₂ are each C₁₋₈alkoxy, and L is (CH₂)_n.

Scheme A

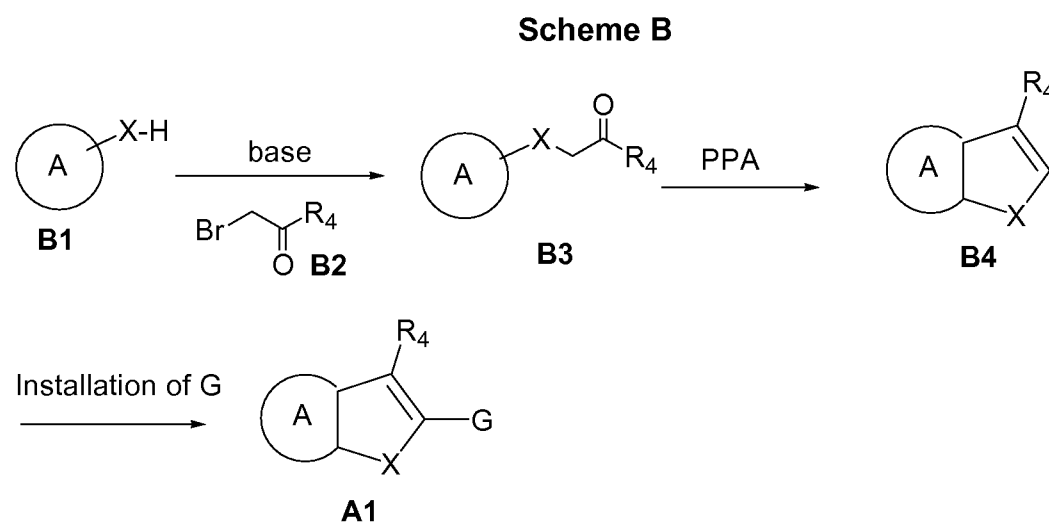


10 R₄ = H or Me

A compound of formula **A1** is either commercially available or may be prepared by known methods described in the scientific literature. Substituent G of compounds of formula **A1** is a functional group that is readily converted to a methyl alcohol, such as an aldehyde, ester, anhydride, or carboxylic acid. A compound of formula **A1** is converted to a compound of formula **A2** using reagents and methods known to one skilled in the art. The alcohol functional group of a compound of formula **A2** may be converted to its corresponding bromide of formula **A3** using phosphorus tribromide, or the like. A compound of Formula **A3** may be reacted with a trialkoxy phosphite to yield a compound of Formula **A4**. Treatment of a compound of formula **A4** with an organometallic base such as *n*-butyllithium or bis-lithium(trimethylsilyl)amide, followed by alkylation with a compound of formula **A5**

(wherein B is C₆₋₁₀aryl or a heteroaryl as defined herein) affords a compound of Formula (I)-A. Compounds of formula **A5** are either commercially available or may be prepared by known methods described in the scientific literature. The LG group of formula **A5** is an appropriate leaving group such as chloride, bromide, or the like.

Scheme B illustrates an alternate route for the preparation of certain intermediates of formula **A1** wherein R₄ is hydrogen or C₁₋₆alkyl.

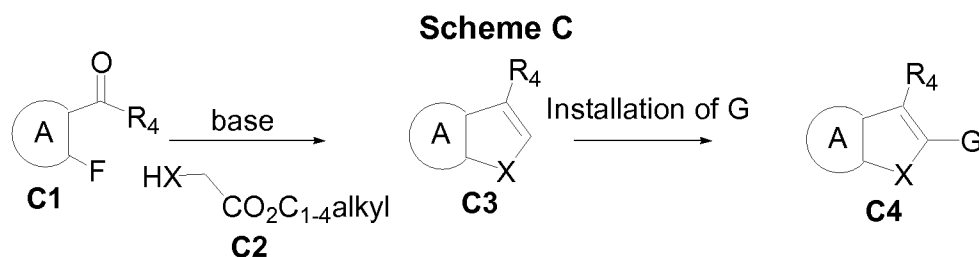


An alcohol or thiol of formula **B1** (X is O or S) maybe alkylated in the presence of a base and a compound of formula **B2** to yield a compound of formula **B3**. When X of formula **B1** is oxygen, an appropriate base is sodium hydride; likewise, when X is sulfur, an appropriate base is pyridine or other tertiary amine. Treatment of a compound of formula **B3** with PPA (polyphosphoric acid) provides a cyclized compound of formula **B4**. The installation of G may be achieved using reagents and methods known to one skilled in the art. For example, NBS or bromine in acetic acid may be used to brominate the vinylic carbon atom adjacent to X. Subsequent treatment of the vinyl bromide with *n*-butyllithium and DMF may generate a compound of formula **A1** wherein G is an aldehyde. Alternatively, the aforementioned bromide may be carboxylated using carbon dioxide in the

presence of a palladium catalyst in an aprotic solvent to afford a compound of formula **A1** wherein G is a carboxyl group. Similarly, a compound of formula **A1** wherein G is an ester may be prepared by the treatment via alkoxy-carbonylation of the vinyl bromide with carbon dioxide in the presence of a palladium catalyst in an alcoholic solvent.

Scheme C illustrates an alternate route for the synthesis of intermediates of formula **C4** wherein W is C(R₄) and R₄ is other than C₁₋₆alkoxy, C₁₋₆alkoxycarbonyl. In Scheme C, X is O or S and G is an ester.

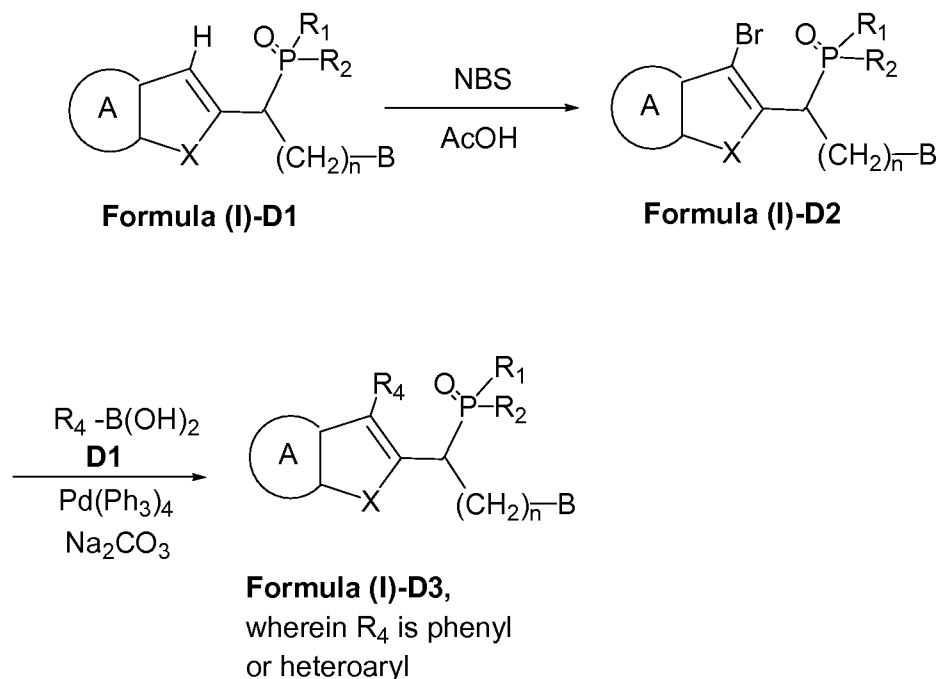
10



A compound of formula **C1** is either commercially available or may be prepared by known methods described in the scientific literature. A compound of formula **C1** may be treated with a base such as sodium hydride (or TEA when R₄ is trifluoromethyl), followed by the addition of an α-hydroxy or α-thiol substituted ester of formula **C2** to afford a compound of formula **C3**. A compound of formula **C3** may be further reacted using the synthetic methods described herein above to form a compound of formula **C4**.

Scheme D illustrates the synthesis of certain compounds of Formula (I) wherein A and D are as defined herein, and specifically wherein W is C(R₄) and R₄ is bromo, chloro, C₆₋₁₀aryl, or a heteroaryl; X is O or S; R₁ and R₂ are each C₁₋₈alkoxy or C₁₋₈alkyl, and L is (CH₂)_n.

Scheme D

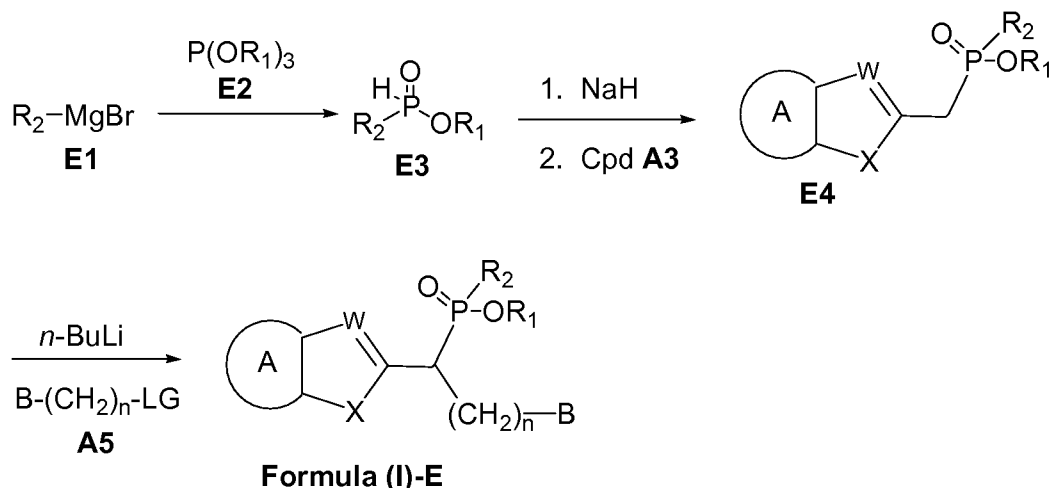


A compound of Formula (I)-D1 wherein R_4 is hydrogen may be treated with *N*-bromosuccinimide to give a compound of Formula (I)-D2 wherein R_4 is bromo.

- 5 Similarly, a compound of Formula (I)-D1 may be converted to a compound of Formula (I)-D2 (wherein R_4 is chloro) by treatment with a chlorinating agent such as *N*-chlorosuccinimide or the like. A compound of Formula (I)-D2 may be cross-coupled with a boronic acid of formula **D1** (wherein R_4 is phenyl or a heteroaryl as defined herein) in the presence of carbonate anion and a palladium catalyst to
- 10 afford a compound of Formula (I)-D3. A compound of Formula (I)-D2 wherein R_4 is bromo may also be useful as an intermediate for the preparation of compounds wherein R_4 is C_{1-6} alkoxycarbonyl or cyano. A compound of Formula (I) wherein R_4 is C_{1-6} alkoxycarbonyl may be prepared by a palladium catalyzed alkoxy-carbonylation in the presence of an alcoholic solvent such as methanol, ethanol, or
- 15 the like. Similarly, compound of Formula (I) wherein R_4 is cyano may be prepared by a palladium catalyzed reaction in the presence of zinc (II) cyanide.

Scheme E illustrates the synthesis of compounds of Formula (I) wherein X is O or S, and R₁ and R₂ are each C₁₋₈alkyl.

Scheme E



5

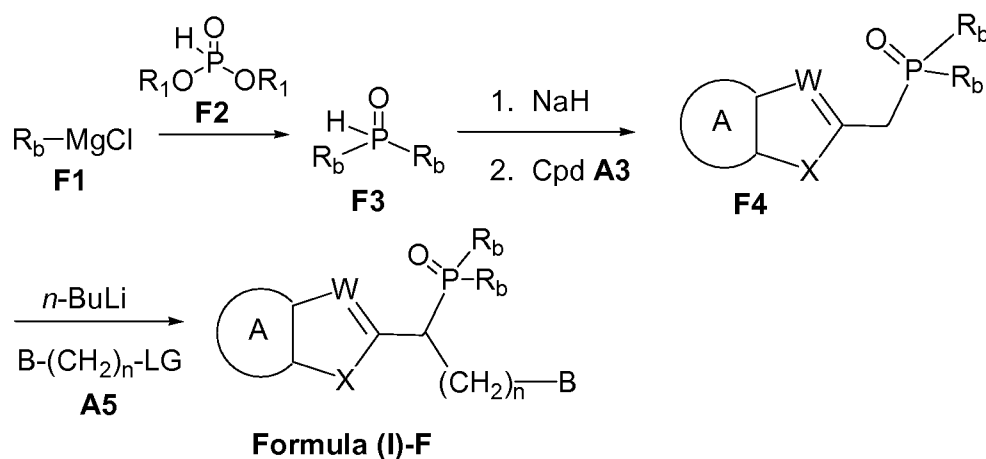
A compound of formula **E1** is either commercially available or may be prepared by known methods in the scientific literature. A trialkoxy phosphite of formula **E2** may be treated with a compound of formula **E1** to form a compound of formula **E3**. A compound of formula **E3** may be deprotonated at the phosphorus atom and

10 alkylated with a compound of formula **A3** to form a compound of Formula **E4**. A compound of formula **E4** may be treated with an organometallic base such as *n*-butyllithium and alkylated with a compound of formula **A5** to afford a compound of Formula (I)-E.

15

Scheme F illustrates the synthesis of compounds of Formula (I) wherein X is O or S, and R₁ and R₂ are each C₁₋₈alkyl.

Scheme F

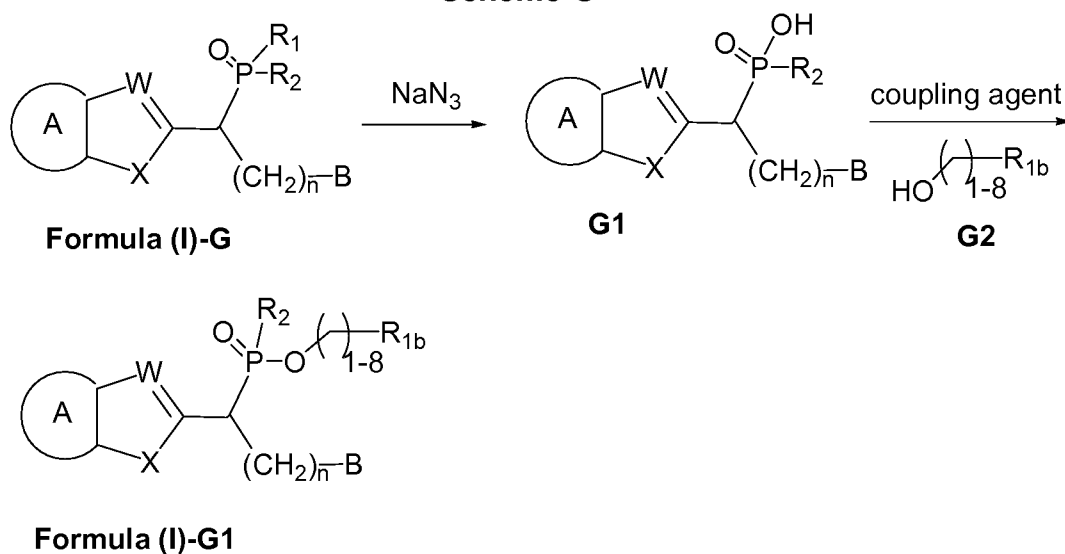


$R_b = C_{1-8}$ alkyl

A compound of formula **F1** (wherein R_b is C_{1-8} alkyl) may be treated with a compound of formula **F2** in the presence of aqueous carbonate anion to form a compound of formula **F3**. A compound of formula **F3** may be deprotonated with a strong base and treated with a compound of formula **A3** to form a compound of formula **F4**. A compound of formula **F4** may be deprotonated and subsequently alkylated with a compound of formula **A3** as described herein to yield a compound of Formula (I)-F.

Scheme G illustrates the synthesis of compounds of Formula (I) wherein X is O or S, and R_1 is C_{1-8} alkoxy and R_2 is C_{1-8} alkoxy or C_{1-8} alkyl. More specifically, Scheme G describes the preparation of compounds in which R_1 is a C_{1-8} alkoxy substituted with an appropriate substituent as defined in Formula (I).

Scheme G

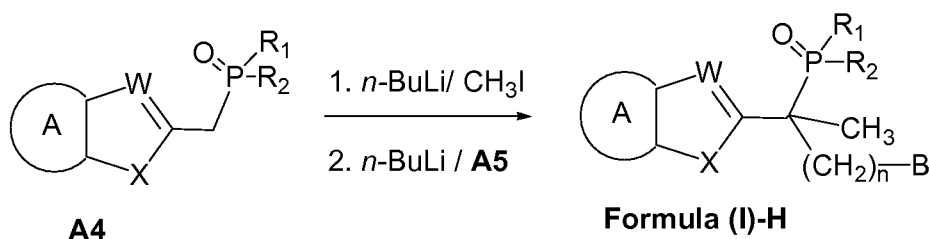


R_{1b} = substituent of R_1 alkoxy or alkyl

A compound of Formula (I)-G may be treated with sodium azide to form a compound of formula **G1**. The hydroxy substituent of formula **G1** may be coupled with a R_{1b} -substituted alcohol of formula **G2** in the presence of a standard coupling agent, such as MSNT, to afford a compound of Formula (I)-G1.

Scheme H illustrates the synthesis of compounds of Formula (I) wherein R_3 is methyl, and D is d-1 or d-2.

Scheme H

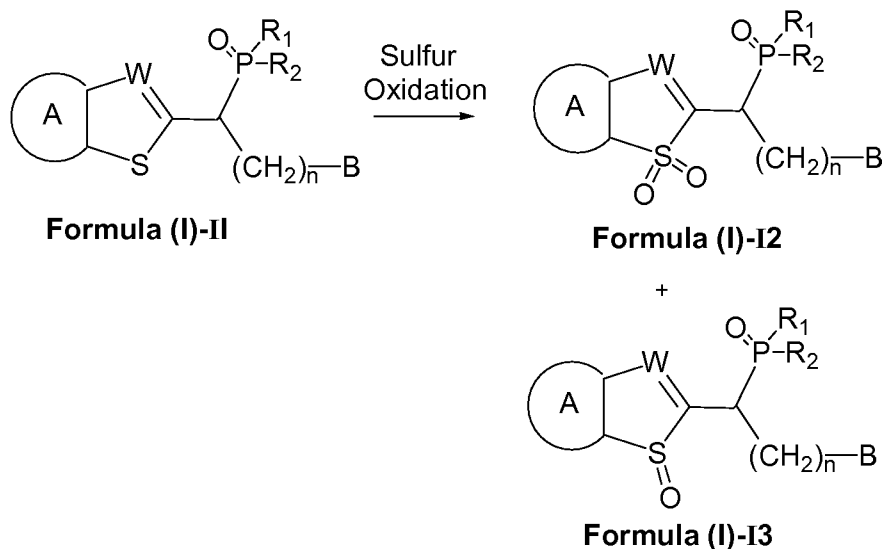


A compound of formula **A4** may be treated with a base, such as *n*-butyllithium, followed by addition of a methylating agent such as methyl iodide to install a methyl group of R_3 . Subsequent treatment with a second equivalent of *n*-butyllithium

followed by alkylation with a compound of formula **A5** affords a compound of Formula (I)-H.

- Scheme I illustrates the synthesis of compounds of Formula (I) wherein X is S(=O) or S(O₂) and D is d-1 or d-2.

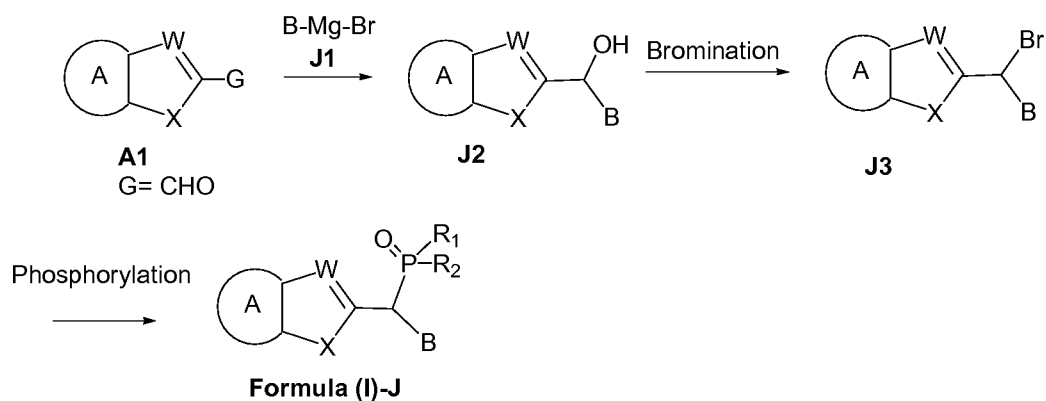
Scheme I



- A compound of Formula (I)-I1 wherein X is sulfur may be treated with an oxidizing agent such as oxone, hydrogen peroxide, sodium hypochlorite, or the like, to afford a mixture of compounds of Formula (I)-I2 and Formula (I)-I3. Isolated compounds may be obtained from the mixture using separation techniques known to one of skill in the art.

- Scheme J illustrates the synthesis of compounds of Formula (I) wherein L is absent, R₃ is hydrogen, and D is d-1 or d-2.

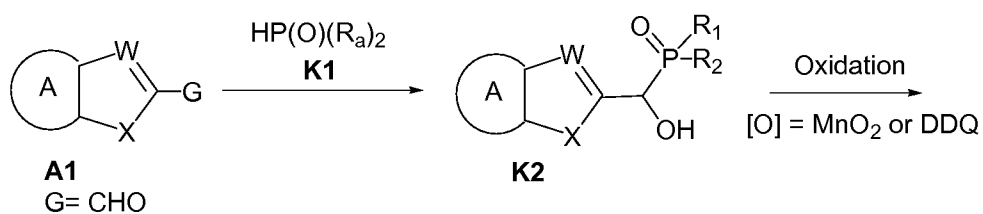
Scheme J



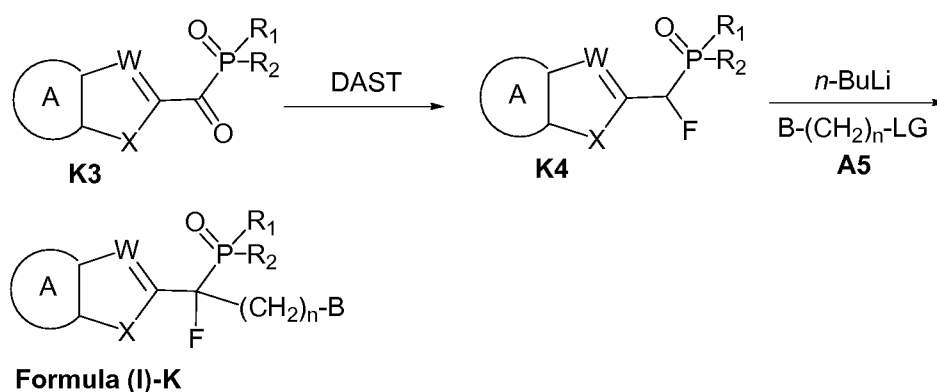
A compound of formula **A1** wherein G is an aldehyde may be treated with a B-
 5 substituted Grignard reagent of formula **J1** to form the alcohol of formula **J2**.
 Treatment of the alcohol with a brominating agent such as phosphorus tribromide
 or the like affords a compound of formula **J3**, which may be phosphorylated
 according to the methods described herein to form a compound of Formula (I)-J.

10 Scheme K illustrates the preparation of compounds of Formula (I) wherein
 R₃ is fluoro, R₁ and R₂ are C₁₋₆alkoxy, and D is d-1 or d-2.

Scheme K



15

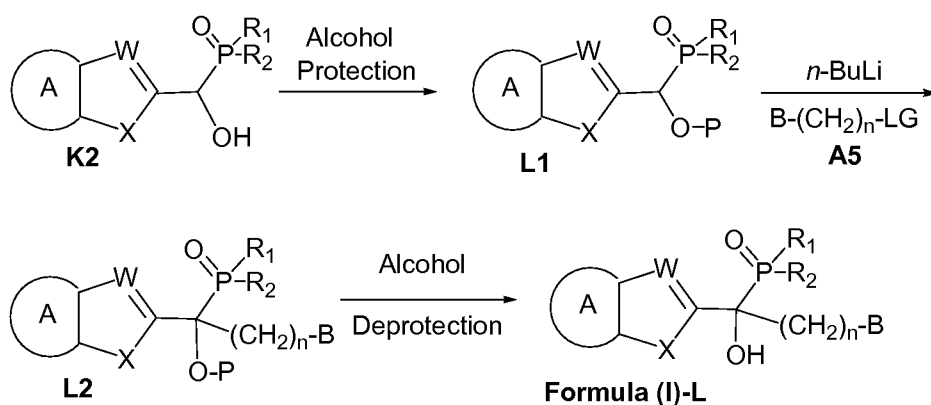


$R_a = R_1 \text{ or } R_2$

A compound of formula **A1** wherein G is an aldehyde may be treated with a phosphorylating agent of formula **K1** to form an alcohol of formula **K2**. The alcohol of formula **K2** may be oxidized with an appropriate oxidizing agent, such as manganese (IV) oxide or DDQ, to form the corresponding carbonyl compound of formula **K3**. Treatment of a compound of formula **K3** with DAST ((diethylamino)sulfur trifluoride) affords the fluorinated compound of formula **K4**. Treatment of a compound of formula **K4** with an organometallic base such as *n*-butyllithium, followed by alkylation with a compound of formula **A5** provides a compound of formula (I)-K.

Scheme L describes the preparation of compounds of the present invention wherein R_1 and R_2 are C_{1-6} alkoxy, R_3 is hydroxy, and D is d-1 or d-2.

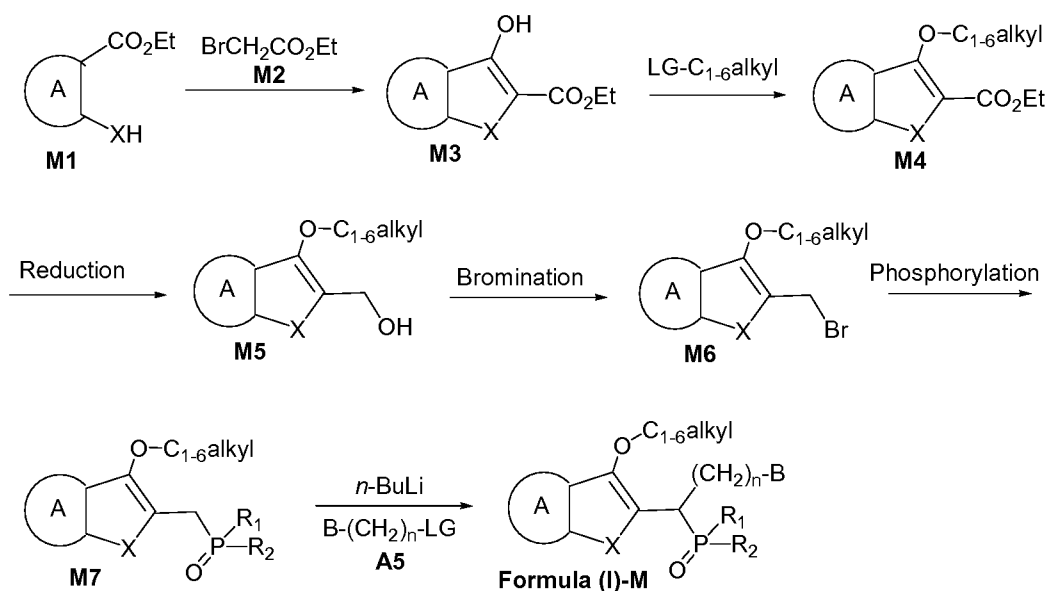
Scheme L



A compound of formula **K2** may be O-protected using conventional reagents and methods (wherein P is a hydroxy protecting group) to afford a compound of formula **L1**. Treatment of a compound of formula **L1** with an organometallic base followed by alkylation with a compound of formula **A5** provides a compound of formula **L2**. Removal of hydroxy-protecting group P may be achieved using conventional methods to afford a compound of Formula (I)-L.

Scheme M describes the preparation of certain compounds of Formula (I) wherein W is C(R₄) and R₄ is C₁₋₆alkoxy, X is O, S, or N-R₆, and ring A is benzo. D is d-1 or d-2.

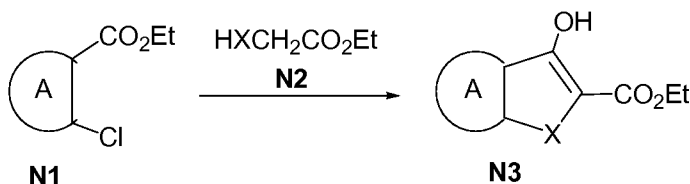
Scheme M



- A compound of formula **M1** may be cyclized with a compound of formula **M2** to form a fused ring system of formula **M3**. The hydroxy substituent of **M3** may be alkylated with a standard alkylating agent (wherein LG is defined herein) to form an R_4 -alkoxy substituent of formula **M4**. Reduction of the ester group of a compound of formula **M4** using a borane complex, lithium aluminum hydride, or the like, provides a primary alcohol of formula **M5** which may be converted to its corresponding bromide using reagents and methods taught herein. The bromide may then be phosphorylated and then alkylated with a compound of formula **A5** to form a compound of Formula (I)-M.

Scheme N describes the preparation of certain intermediates to prepare compounds of Formula (I) wherein W is $\text{C(R}_4\text{)}$ and R_4 is $\text{C}_{1-6}\text{alkoxy}$, X is O, S, or N- R_6 , and ring A is pyrido. D is d-1 or d-2.

Scheme N



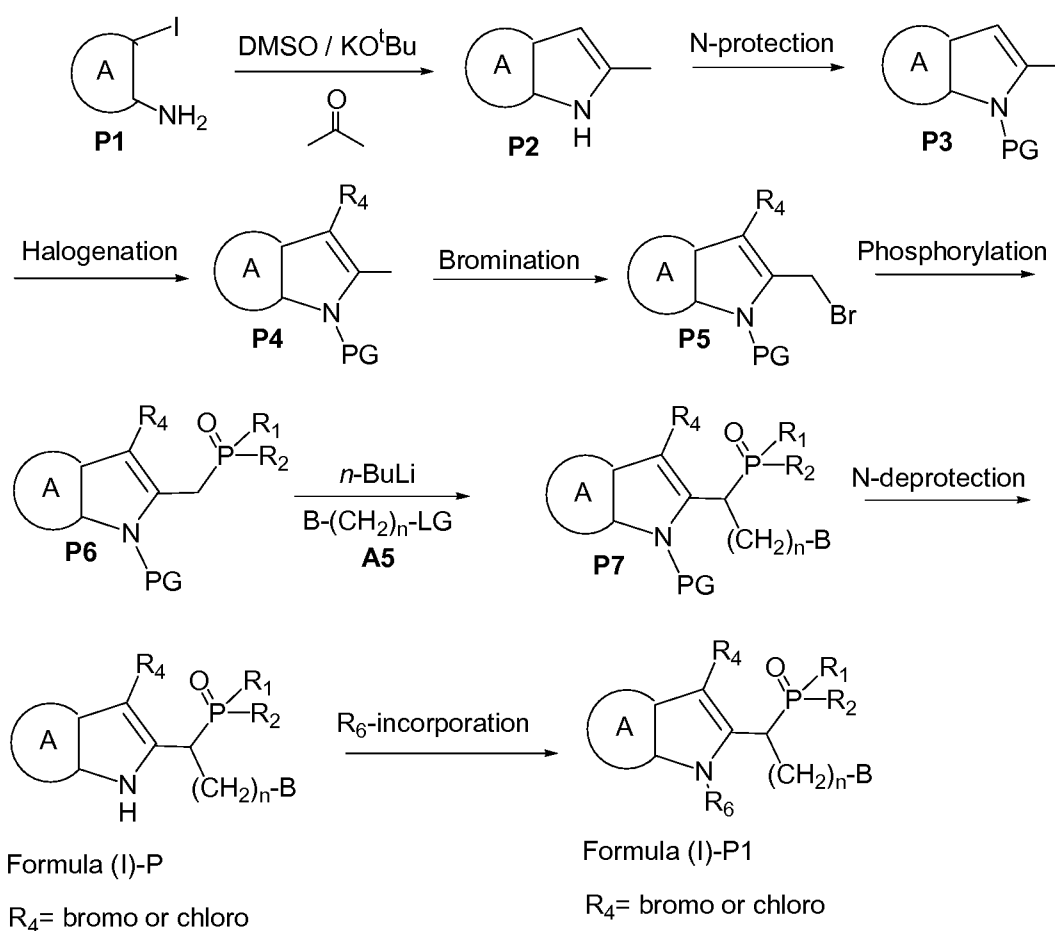
A compound of formula **N1** may be cyclized with a compound of formula **N2** (wherein X is S, O, or N-R₆) to form a fused ring system of formula **N3**. A compound of formula **N3** may be further elaborated to a compound of Formula (I) using the synthetic sequence described for compounds of formula **M3**.

5

Scheme P describes the preparation of certain compounds of Formula (I) wherein R₄ is bromo or chloro, X is N-H (wherein R₆ is H), and ring A is benzo. D is d-1 or d-2.

10

Scheme P



A compound of formula **P1** may be treated with DMSO, potassium *t*-butoxide, and acetone to form a 2-methyl substituted indole of formula **P2**. The indole nitrogen

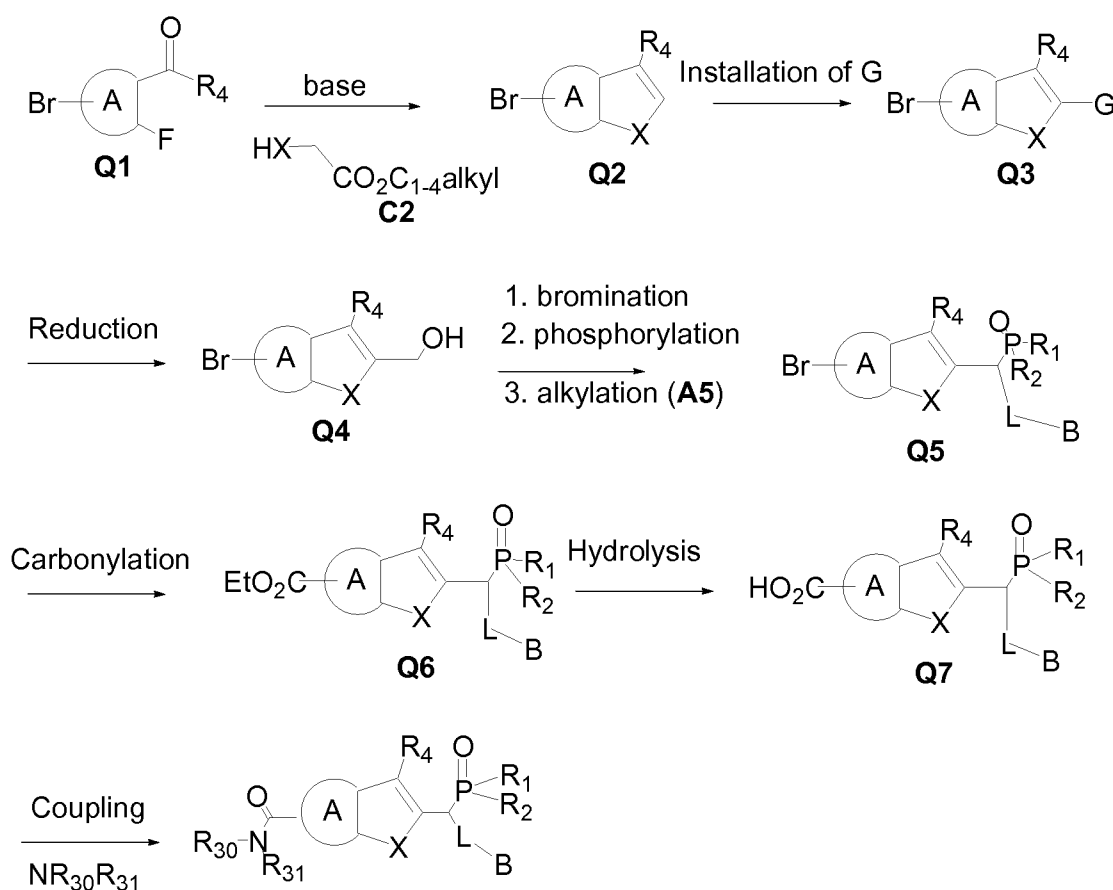
15

may be protected using a standard nitrogen protecting group (PG) to give a compound of formula **P3**. The 3-position of the indole may be chlorinated or brominated using *N*-chlorosuccinimide or *N*-bromosuccinimide, respectively, to give a compound of formula **P4** (wherein R_4 is chloro or bromo). The methyl group of a compound of formula **P4** may be converted to its methyl bromide using a brominating agent such as *N*-bromosuccinimide to afford a compound of formula **P5** that is readily phosphorylated, according to the methods described herein, to give a compound of formula **P6**. Alkylation with a compound of formula **A5** yields a compound of formula **P7**, which, upon removal of the nitrogen protecting group PG, affords a compound of Formula (I)-P. The indole amino group (wherein $X = NH$) may be substituted with other R_6 substituents of the present invention using conventional synthetic methods and reagents to provide compounds of Formula (I)-P1. For example, an alkyl halide, allyl bromide, acid chloride, or sulfonyl chloride may be used for the installation of the respective R_6 groups. Arylation of the indole amine may be achieved by nucleophilic aromatic displacement to afford compounds wherein R_6 is phenyl. Treatment of the indole amine with a strong base such as sodium hydride, followed by the addition of a fluoro-substituted pyridinyl will afford a compound of Formula (I) wherein R_6 is pyridinyl.

Scheme Q describes the preparation of certain compounds of Formula (I) wherein W is $C(R_4)$, X is O, S, or $N-R_6$, and ring A is benzo substituted with aminocarbonyl, $(C_{1-2}alkyl)aminocarbonyl$, or $di(C_{1-2}alkyl)aminocarbonyl$. In Scheme Q, D is d-1 or d-2, and R_{30} and R_{31} are hydrogen or $C_{1-2}alkyl$.

25

Scheme Q



Formula(I)-Q

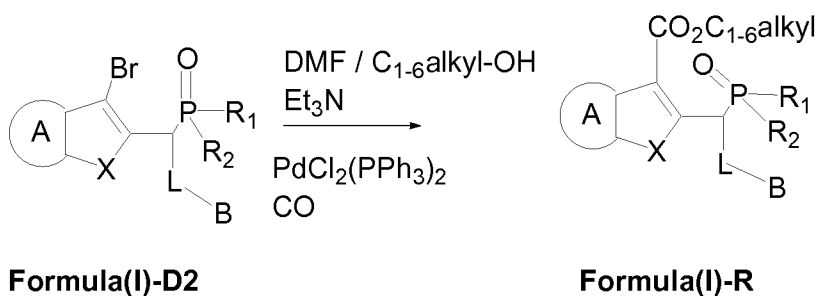
- A compound of formula **Q1** may be cyclized with a compound of formula **C2** to form a fused ring system of formula **Q2**. Using chemistry described herein in
- 5 Scheme B, a compound of formula **Q2** can be converted to a compound of formula **Q3**. Reduction of substituent **G** of a compound of formula **Q3** using a hydride source, borane complex, lithium aluminum hydride, or the like, provides a primary alcohol of formula **Q4**. A compound of formula **Q4** may be converted to its
- 10 corresponding bromide using reagents and methods taught herein. The bromide may then be phosphorylated and subsequently alkylated with a compound of formula **A5** to form a compound of formula **Q5**. Carbonylation of a compound of formula **Q5** to afford a compound of formula **Q6** may be achieved using a palladium source, such as dichlorobis(triphenylphosphine)palladium (II), carbon

monoxide, and a suitable alcoholic solvent, such as ethanol or methanol.

Subsequent hydrolysis of the ester of a compound of formula **Q6** may be achieved using known methods in the scientific literature to afford a compound of formula **Q7**, which can be coupled with an amine of formula $\text{HNR}_{30}\text{R}_{31}$ using known methods in the scientific literature to afford a compound of Formula(I)-Q.

Scheme R describes the preparation of certain compounds of Formula (I) wherein W is $\text{C}(\text{R}_4)$ and R_4 is a C_{1-6} alkoxycarbonyl substituent, X is O, S, or N- R_6 , and ring A is benzo or pyrido. D is d-1 or d-2.

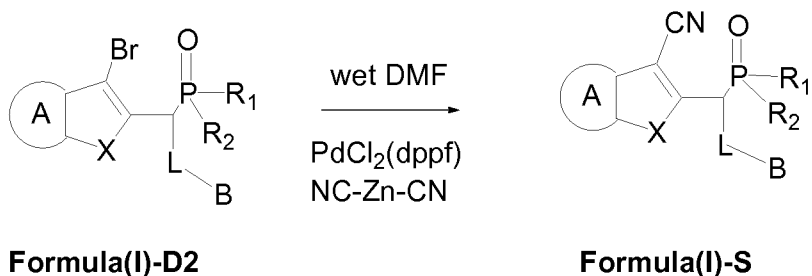
Scheme R



Carbonylation of a compound of Formula(I)-D2 to afford a compound of formula Formula(I)-R may be achieved using a palladium source, such as dichlorobis(triphenylphosphine)palladium (II), carbon monoxide, and a suitable alcoholic solvent (C_{1-6} alkyl-OH).

Scheme S describes the preparation of certain compounds of Formula (I)-S wherein W is $\text{C}(\text{R}_4)$, wherein R_4 is cyano, X is O, S, or N- R_6 , and ring A is a benzo or pyrido. D is d-1 or d-2.

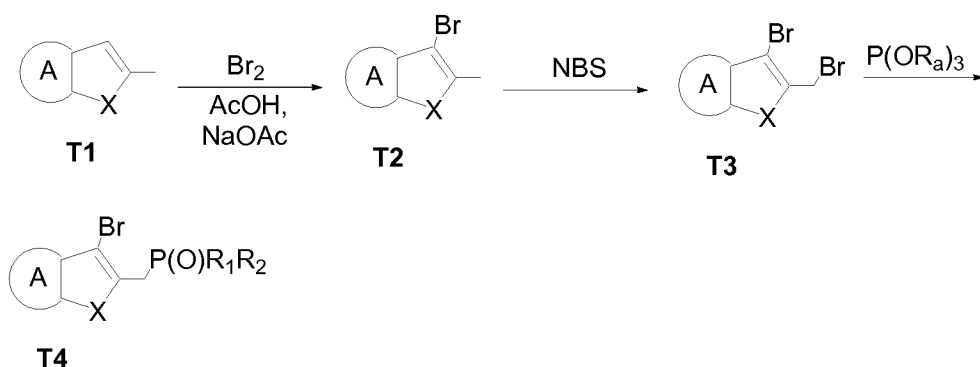
Scheme S



Cyanation of a compound of Formula(I)-D2 to afford a compound of formula Formula(I)-S may be achieved using a cyanide source, such as zinc cyanide, copper (I) cyanide, or sodium cyanide, and an appropriate solvent, such as dimethylformamide, *N*-methylpyrrolidine, or dimethylacetamide (DMA).

Scheme T

Scheme T illustrates the preparation of intermediate **T3** wherein W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, S, or N-PG, and ring A is a benzo or pyrido. D is d-1 or d-2.

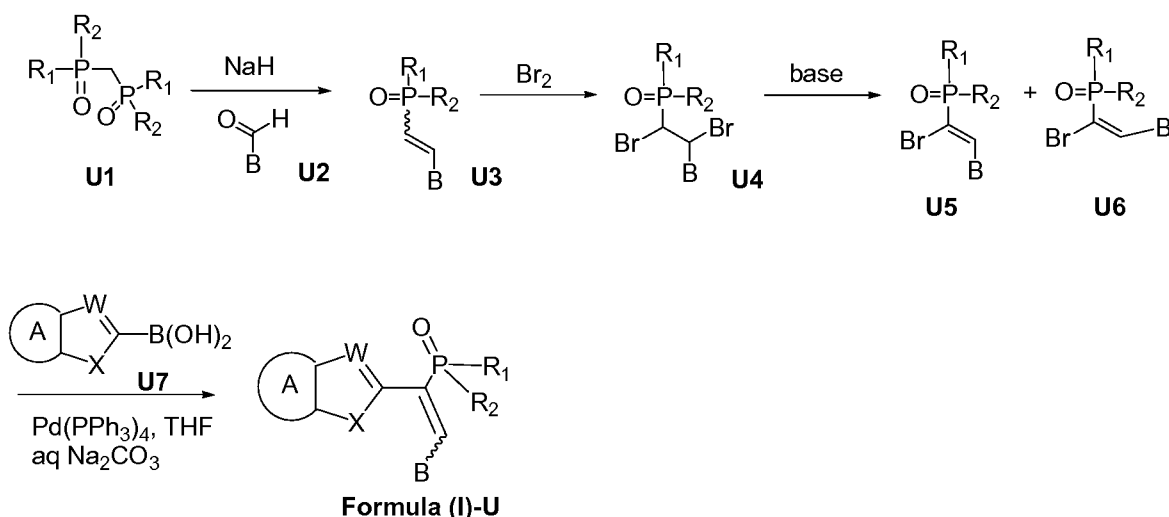


A 2-methyl substituted compound of formula **T1** may be treated with bromine and sodium acetate in acetic acid to form a compound of formula **T2** wherein R₄ is bromo. The 2-methyl substituent of a compound of formula **T2** may be converted to its corresponding 2-methyl bromide **T3** using *N*-bromosuccinimide. Compounds of formula **T3** may be converted to certain compounds of Formula (I) using analogous chemistry to that described for compounds of formula **A3** to compounds of Formula (I).

Alternatively, a compound of formula **T3** may be phosphorylated to the corresponding compound of formula **T4** according to the conditions described in Scheme A for the conversion of a compound of formula **A3** to a compound of formula **A4**. Subsequently, a compound of formula **T4** may be taken to form compounds of Formula (I) using potassium *t*-butoxide in THF/ diethyl ether at about 55°C in place of the reaction conditions described in Scheme A for the conversion of a compound of formula **A4** to a compound of formula Formula (I)-A.

Scheme U

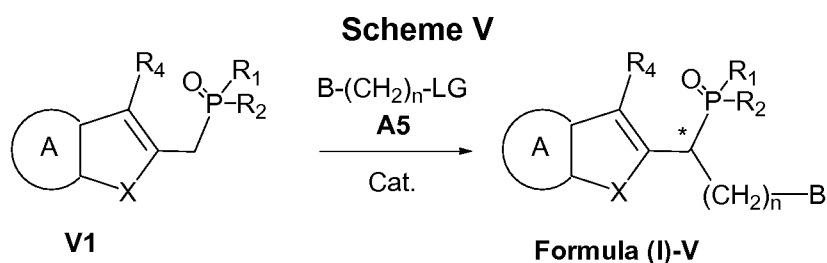
Scheme U illustrates the synthesis of compounds of Formula (I) wherein L is =CH- and R₃ is absent; W is C(R₄); R₄ is as described herein; X is O, S, or N-R₆; and ring A is a benzo or pyrido. D is d-1 or d-2 and R₁ and R₂ are each C₁₋₈alkoxy.



To a solution of compound **U1** under basic conditions is added an aldehyde of formula **U2**. Upon heating, a compound of formula **U3** is formed, and the resulting alkenyl functionality may be brominated using bromine under acidic conditions to form a dibromide of formula **U4**. Upon addition of a base such as a tertiary amine, a mixture of alkenes of formulae **U5** and **U6** may be prepared. The alkene may

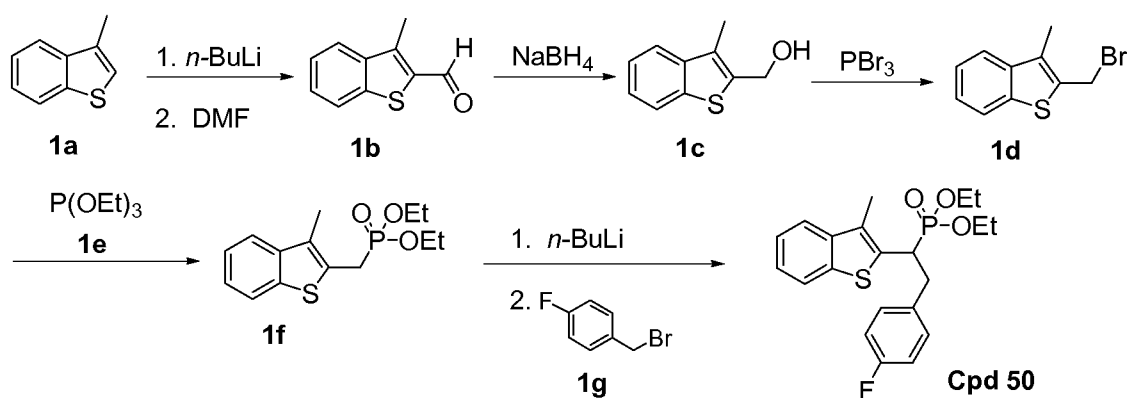
then be coupled with a boronic acid of formula **U7** in the presence of a transition metal catalyst, under basic conditions, to form a compound of Formula (I)-U

Compounds of Formula (I) may be prepared enantioselectively by reaction
 5 of a compound of formula **V1** with a compound of formula **A5** in the presence of the chiral catalyst (*R,R*)-2,6-bis(3,4,5-trifluorophenyl)-3,3',5,5'-tetrahydro-4,4'-spirobi[dinaphtho[2,1-c:1',2'-e]azepin]-4-ium bromide or (*S,S*)-2,6-bis(3,4,5-trifluorophenyl)-3,3',5,5'-tetrahydro-4,4'-spirobi[dinaphtho[2,1-c:1',2'-e]azepin]-4-ium bromide, under basic conditions to form the appropriate chiral product of
 10 formula (I)-V.



Specific Examples

Example 1



A. **3-Methyl-benzo[*b*]thiophene-2-carboxyaldehyde.** To a solution of 3-methyl-benzo[*b*]thiophene (Compound **1a**) (4.87 g; 30.1 mmol) in anhydrous THF (50 mL), cooled to -69 °C, was added a solution of 2.5 M *n*-butyllithium in hexanes (14.4 mL; 36.0 mmol), dropwise. The reaction was allowed to stir at -69 °C for 1 h, to which was then added anhydrous DMF (5.0 mL; 64.5 mmol), dropwise. The reaction was allowed to warm to ambient temperature, and was then refluxed for 1 h. At that time, the reaction was cooled, diluted with EtOAc, washed sequentially with H₂O and brine, and dried over Na₂SO₄. The mixture was filtered and the solvent evaporated under reduced pressure to afford Compound **1b**. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 10.34 (s, 1H), 7.85-7.90 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.53 (m, 2H), 2.79 (s, 3H).

B. **(3-Methyl-benzo[*b*]thiophene-2-yl)-methanol.** To a stirred solution of Compound **1b** (2.3 g; 13.0 mmol) in MeOH (30 mL) was added sodium borohydride (1.0 g; 26.4 mol), in three equal portions, at ambient temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred for 18 h at room temperature, and then the solvent was evaporated in vacuo. The resultant residue was partitioned between EtOAc and H₂O, and the layers were separated. The organic phase was washed sequentially with H₂O and brine, and dried over Na₂SO₄. The mixture was filtered and the solvent removed under reduced pressure to afford Compound **1c**. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.08-8.10 (d, 1H), 7.89-7.91 (d, 1H), 7.49-7.59 (m, 2H), 5.72-5.75 (t, 1H), 4.92-4.94 (d, 2H), 2.53 (s, 3H).

C. **2-Bromomethyl-3-methyl-benzo[*b*]thiophene.** To Compound **1c** (2.19 g, 12.3 mmol) dissolved in anhydrous ether (40 mL) was added phosphorous tribromide (0.583 mL; 18.4 mmol) dropwise at ambient temperature. The reaction was stirred at ambient temperature for 1 h, diluted with EtOAc, washed sequentially with saturated NaHCO₃, H₂O, and brine, and then dried over Na₂SO₄.

The mixture was filtered and the filtrate was evaporated under reduced pressure to afford Compound **1d**. (Note: material is unstable and is used immediately in next step.)

5 D. **(3-Methyl-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-phosphonic acid diethyl ester**. To a solution of Compound **1d** (2.76 g; 11.5 mmol) in toluene (15 mL) was added triethyl phosphite, Compound **1e** (2.2 mL; 12.6 mmol), and the reaction was refluxed for 18 h. The reaction mixture was cooled, concentrated under reduced pressure and the resultant residue was purified by flash column chromatography
10 (SiO₂), eluting with a hexanes-EtOAc gradient to afford of Compound **1f**. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.75-7.77 (d, 1H), 7.62-7.64 (d, 1H), 7.27-7.37 (m, 2H), 4.04-4.14 (q, 4H), 3.38-3.44 (d, 2H), 2.36-2.37 (d, 3H), 1.25-1.36 (t, 6H); LC/MS: C₁₄H₁₉O₃PS: m/z 299.0 (M+1).

15 E. **Cpd 50: [2-(4-Fluoro-phenyl)-1-(3-methyl-benzo[*b*]thiophene-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester**. To a solution of Compound **1f** (0.2 g; 0.671 mmol) in THF (3.0 mL) cooled to -70 °C, was added a 2.5 M solution of *n*-butyllithium in hexanes (0.332 mL; 0.805 mmol), dropwise. The reaction mixture was allowed to stir at -70 °C for 30 min, to which was then added a solution of
20 Compound **1g** (0.092 mL; 0.739 mmol) in THF (0.7 mL), dropwise. The reaction mixture was allowed to slowly warm to ambient temperature, and stirred for an additional 30 min before quenching with a solution of saturated aqueous NH₄Cl (1.0 mL). The mixture was diluted with EtOAc, washed with H₂O, then brine, and dried over Na₂SO₄. The mixture was then filtered, and the filtrate was
25 concentrated under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by reverse-phase semi-prep HPLC eluting with a 55% to 75% MeCN-H₂O gradient to afford Compound **50**. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.77-7.79 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.35 (m, 2H), 6.96-7.01 (m, 2H), 6.78-6.84 (m, 2H), 4.10-4.19 (m, 3H), 3.91-4.09 (m, 1H), 3.77-3.86 (m, 1H), 3.46-3.53 (m, 1H), 3.08-3.16 (m, 1H),

2.00-2.01 (d, 3H), 1.29-1.33 (t, 3H), 1.22-1.25 (t, 3H); LC/MS: C₂₁H₂₄FO₃PS: m/z 406.8 (M+1).

- Following the procedure described above for Example 1 and substituting
 5 the appropriate reagents, starting materials and purification methods known to those skilled in the art, the following compounds of the present invention were prepared:

Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd	Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd
1	452.9	452.1	63	438.9	438.1
4	452.9	422.1	66	468.7	466.0
7	406.8	406.1	67	474.8	474.1
9	409.8	408.1	68	442.8	442.1
10	424.8	424.1	69	470.9	470.1
11	437.1	436.2	70	453.8	452.0
14	424.8	424.1	71	466.8	466.1
17	424.8	424.1	73	508.8	508.1
18	402.9	402.1	74	374.9	374.1
21	458.7	456.0	75	411.0	410.1
22	406.8	406.1	76	474.8	474.0
23	440.7	440.1	78	442.6	442.0
25	440.1	439.1	80	393.9	392.1
26	402.9	402.1	81	490.8	490.1
27	440.7	440.1	83	424.8	424.1
28	458.7	458.1	85	410.9	408.1
31	474.8	474.1	87	377.0	376.1
32	418.8	418.1	89	388.8	388.1
35	458.7	456.0	90	430.8	430.1

Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd	Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd
37	474.8	474.1	91	456.7	456.1
39	442.8	442.1	92	487.0	486.1
40	468.7	466.0	95	444.7	442.0
46	438.9	438.1	96	510.8	510.1
47	458.7	456.0	98	426.7	426.1
48	422.9	422.1	99	490.8	490.1
49	490.8	490.1	100	444.7	442.0
50	406.8	406.1	101	532.8	532.2
51	392.9	392.1	102	442.8	442.1
52	456.7	456.1	112	452.7	452.1
53	508.8	508.2	113	524.7	524.1
54	456.7	456.0	115	464.9	464.2
55	472.8	472.1	120	423.1	422.1
56	474.8	474.1	121	439.0	438.1
57	472.8	472.1	122	439.0	438.1
58	461.1	460.1	125	489.1	488.1
59	456.7	456.1	126	523.0	522.1
60	454.8	454.1	133	421.2	420.1
61	472.8	472.1	134	437.1	436.1
62	467.2	466.2	202	455.1	454.42
			265	394.35	395.1

Cpd 9: [2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-(3-methyl-benzofuran-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. Compound **9** was prepared according to the method of Example 1, substituting 3-methyl-benzofuran for Compound **1a** of Step

5 A. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 7.43-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.32 (m, 4H), 6.96-

6.99 (m, 1H), 3.92-4.10 (m, 5H), 3.26-3.30 (t, 2H), 2.02-2.03 (d, 3H), 1.21-1.24 (t, 3H), 1.12-1.15 (t, 3H); LC/MS: C₂₁H₂₃F₂O₄P: m/z 409.8 (M+1).

Cpd 14: [2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-(3-methyl-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. Compound **14** was prepared according to the method of Example 1, substituting 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide for Compound **1g** in Step E. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.76-7.78 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.35 (m, 2H), 6.86-6.93 (m, 2H), 6.73-6.76 (m, 1H), 4.03-4.18 (m, 3H), 3.89-4.01 (m, 1H), 3.74-3.88 (m, 1H), 3.45-3.51 (m, 1H), 3.08-3.16 (m, 1H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 1.30-1.33 (t, 3H), 1.18-1.22 (t, 3H); LC/MS: C₂₁H₂₃F₂O₃PS: m/z 424.8 (M+).

Cpd 25: [1-Benzothiazol-2-yl-2-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester. Compound **25** was prepared according to the method of Example 1, substituting benzothiazole-2-carbaldehyde for Compound **1b** of Step B, and substituting 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide for Compound **1g** in Step E. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 8.02-8.04 (t, 1H), 7.91-7.93 (d, 1H), 7.29-7.59 (m, 3H), 7.12-7.29 (m, 1H), 6.88-7.12 (m, 1H), 4.10-4.97 (m, 3H), 3.24-3.52 (m, 2H), 1.12-1.38 (m, 9H), 1.00-1.12 (m, 3H); LC/MS: C₂₁H₂₄F₂NO₃PS: m/z 440.1 (M+1).

Cpd 53: [2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-(3-methyl-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid bis-(2,2-dimethyl-propyl) ester. Compound **53** was prepared according to the method of Example 1, substituting tri-neopentyl phosphite for Compound **1e** of Step D, and substituting 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide for Compound **1g** in Step E. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 7.79-7.81 (m, 1H), 7.57-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.00-7.02 (m, 1H), 6.72-6.93 (m, 1H), 3.92-4.23 (m, 1H), 3.69-3.75 (m, 3H), 3.54-3.57 (m, 1H), 3.42-3.53 (m, 1H), 2.78-3.21 (m, 1H), 2.08-2.09 (d, 3H), 0.865-0.933 (m, 18H); LC/MS: C₂₇H₃₅F₂O₃PS: m/z 508.8 (M+).

Cpd 62: 2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-[1-(3,5-dimethyl-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester. Compound **62** was prepared according to the method of Example 1, substituting 3,5-dimethyl-benzo[*b*]thiophene for Compound **1a** of Step A; substituting triisopropyl phosphite for Compound **1e** of Step D; and substituting 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide for Compound **1g** in Step E. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.64-7.66 (d, 1H), 7.32 (s, 1H), 7.12-7.14 (d, 1H), 6.82-6.91 (m, 2H), 6.69-6.72 (m, 1H), 4.72-4.77 (m, 1H), 4.60-4.65 (m, 1H), 3.66-3.75 (m, 1H), 3.41-3.44 (m, 1H), 3.06-3.11 (m, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.29-2.30 (d, 3H), 1.29-1.32 (m 9H), 1.02-1.04 (d, 3H); LC/MS: C₂₄H₂₉F₂O₃PS: m/z 467.2 (M+1).

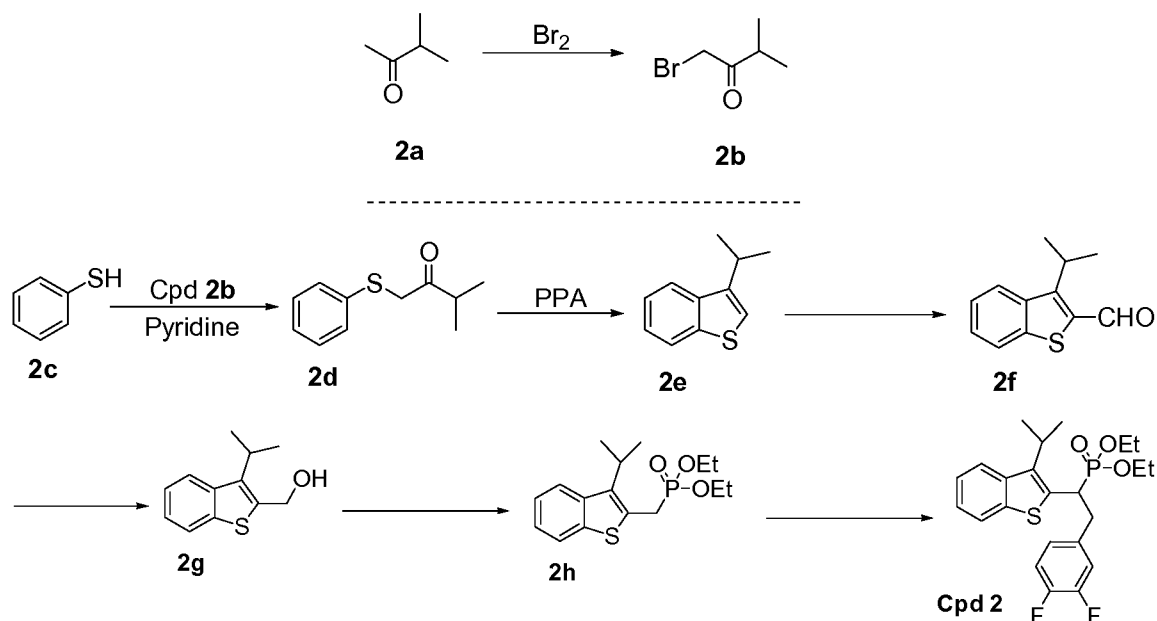
Cpd 63: [1-Benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl-2-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester. Compound **63** was prepared according to the method of Example 1, substituting benzo[*b*]thiophene-2-carbaldehyde for Compound **1b** of Step B; substituting triisopropyl phosphite for Compound **1e** of Step D; and substituting 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide for Compound **1g** in Step E. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.84-7.86 (m, 1H), 7.70-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.32 (m, 5H), 6.72-7.10 (m, 1H), 4.61-4.65 (m, 1H), 4.47-4.51 (m, 1H), 3.90-4.23 (m, 1H), 3.20-3.49 (m, 1H), 2.92-3.20 (m, 1H), 1.20-1.27 (m, 9H), 1.01-1.03 (d, 3H); LC/MS: C₂₂H₂₅F₂O₃PS: m/z 438.9 (M+1).

Cpd 78: [1-Benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl-2-(3,4-dichloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. Compound **78** was prepared according to the method of Example 1, substituting benzo[*b*]thiophene for Compound **1a** of Step A, and substituting 3,4-dichlorobenzyl bromide for Compound **1g** in Step E. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.85-7.87 (d, 1H), 7.71-7.73 (d, 1H), 7.55-7.56 (d, 1H), 7.40-7.42 (d, 1H), 7.19-7.32 (m, 4H), 4.18-4.28 (m, 1H), 3.87-4.09 (m, 4H), 3.32-3.45 (m, 1H), 3.10-3.19 (m, 1H), 1.21-1.24 (t, 3H), 1.10-1.14 (t, 3H); LC/MS: C₂₀H₂₁Cl₂O₃PS: m/z 442.6 (M+1).

Cpd 87: [1-Benzofuran-2-yl-2-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. Compound **87** was prepared according to the method of Example 1, substituting benzofuran-2-carbaldehyde for Compound **1b** of Step B. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 7.48-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.25 (m, 4H), 6.97-7.01 (t, 2H), 6.73-6.74 (d, 1H), 4.00-4.10 (m, 5H), 3.19-3.31 (m, 2H), 1.21-1.24 (t, 3H), 1.12-1.16 (t, 3H); LC/MS: C₂₀H₂₂FO₄P: m/z 377.0 (M+1).

Cpd 92: [1-(5-Chloro-3-methyl-benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]- phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester. Compound **92** was prepared according to the method of Example 1, substituting 5-chloro-3-methyl-benzo[b]thiophene for Compound **1a** of Step A; substituting triisopropyl phosphite for Compound **1e** of Step D; and substituting 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide for Compound **1g** in Step E. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 7.89-7.91 (d, 1H), 7.67-7.68 (d, 1H), 7.14-7.32 (m, 3H), 6.95-6.98 (m, 1H), 4.63-4.68 (m, 1H), 4.48-4.53 (m, 1H), 4.09-4.18 (m, 1H), 3.34-3.39 (m, 1H), 2.99-3.05 (m, 1H), 2.10-2.11 (d, 3H), 1.24-1.27 (m 6H), 1.20-1.22 (d, 3H), 0.962-0.977 (d, 3H); LC/MS: C₂₃H₂₆ClF₂O₃PS: m/z 487.0 (M+1).

Cpd 101: [2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-(3-methyl-benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid dicyclohexyl ester. Compound **101** was prepared according to the method of Example 1, substituting tricyclohexyl phosphite for Compound **1e** of Step D, and substituting 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide for Compound **1g** in Step E. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 7.84-7.86 (m, 1H), 7.58-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.13-7.20 (m, 1H), 6.95-6.97 (m, 1H), 4.30-4.40 (m, 2H), 4.09-4.14 (m, 1H), 3.37-3.39 (m, 1H), 2.82-3.10 (m, 1H), 2.10-2.11 (d, 3H), 1.80 (m, 3H), 1.15-1.64 (m, 18H); LC/MS: C₂₉H₃₅F₂O₃PS: m/z 532.8 (M+).

Example 2

5

A. 1-Bromo-3-methyl-butan-2-one. To a solution of 3-methyl-2-butanone (6.0 g; 69.7 mmol), dissolved in MeOH (40 mL), cooled to 0 °C, was added bromine (3.56 mL; 69.7 mmol), at a rate such that the internal temperature did not exceed 10 °C. The reaction was allowed to stir for 45 min at 5-10 °C, to which was then added H_2O (20 mL) and the reaction was stirred for an additional 18 h at ambient temperature. Water was added to the reaction mixture, which was then extracted with diethyl ether. The combined ether extracts were washed sequentially with 10% aq. NaHCO_3 , H_2O , and brine, dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and the filtrate was evaporated under reduced pressure to afford Compound **2b**.

15 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 3.98 (s, 2H), 2.95-3.02 (m, 1H), 1.10-1.17 (d, 6H).

B. 3-Methyl-1-phenylsulfanyl-butan-2-one. To a solution of thiophenol (**2c**) (4.44 mL; 43.4 mmol) in diethyl ether (29 mL) was added pyridine (17.2 mL; 0.21 mol), followed by the dropwise addition of a solution of Compound **2b** (7.18 g; 43.5 mmol) in diethyl ether (15 mL), at ambient temperature, and the reaction

20

was stirred for 72 h. The reaction was diluted with EtOAc, washed with 2N HCl, H₂O, brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and the solvent evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂) eluting with a heptane-EtOAc gradient to afford Compound **2d**. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.18-7.35 (m, 5H), 3.75 (s, 2H), 2.90-2.97 (m, 1H), 1.09-1.10 (d, 6H).

C. **3-Isopropyl-benzo[*b*]thiophene**. To a hot solution (136 °C) of PPA (8.2 g) in chlorobenzene (50 mL) is added a solution of Compound **2d** (4.34 g; 22.4 mmol) in chlorobenzene (35 mL). The reaction was stirred at 136 °C for 18 h, cooled to ambient temperature, diluted with EtOAc, quenched with H₂O, and the EtOAc layer was washed with H₂O, brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and the solvent evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂), eluting with a heptane-EtOAc gradient to afford Compound **2e**. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 7.95-7.97 (m, 1H), 7.83-7.85 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.43 (m, 2H), 3.26-3.31 (m, 1H), 1.31-1.33 (d, 6H); LC/MS: C₁₅H₂₂NO₃PS: m/z 328.0 (M+1).

D. **3-Isopropyl-benzo[*b*]thiophene-2-carboxaldehyde**. Compound **2f** was prepared following the method described in Example 1, Step A, substituting Compound **2e** for Compound **1a**.

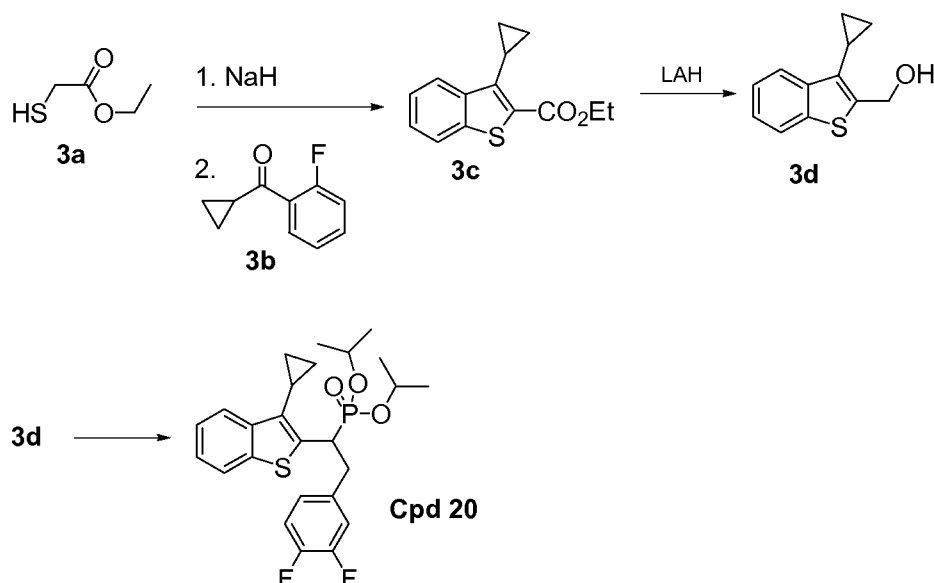
E. **(3-Isopropyl-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-methanol**. Compound **2g** was prepared following the method described in Example 1, Step B, substituting Compound **2f** for Compound **1b**. Purification by flash column chromatography (SiO₂), eluting with a heptane-EtOAc gradient, afforded Compound **2g**. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆): 7.85-7.88 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.34 (m, 1H), 5.61-5.64 (t, 1H), 4.76-4.77 (d, 1H), 3.38-3.42 (m, 1H), 1.35-1.37 (d, 6H).

F. **(3-Isopropyl-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-phosphonic acid diethyl ester.** Compound **2h** was prepared following the method described in Example 1, Steps C and D, substituting Compound **2g** for Compound **1c**. Purification by flash column chromatography (SiO₂), eluting with a heptane-EtOAc gradient, afforded
5 Compound **2h**. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 7.93-7.95 (d, 1H), 7.75-7.77 (d, 1H), 7.25-7.30 (m, 2H), 4.05-4.13 (m, 4H), 3.51-3.56 (d, 2H), 3.43-3.47 (m, 1H), 1.46-1.48 (d, 6H), 1.27-1.31 (t, 6H); LC/MS: C₁₆H₂₃O₃PS: m/z 326.9 (M+1).

Cpd 2: [2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-(3-isopropyl-benzo[*b*]thiophene-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. Compound **2** was prepared following
10 the method described in Example 1, Step E substituting Compound **2h** for Compound **1f**, and substituting 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide for Compound **1g**. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 7.82-7.88 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.29 (m, 4H), 6.81-7.06 (m, 1H), 3.90-4.11 (m, 5H), 3.14-3.54 (m, 2H), 2.85-3.14 (m, 1H), 0.97-1.31 (m, 12H);
15 LC/MS: C₂₃H₂₇F₂O₃PS: m/z 452.9 (M+1).

Following the procedure described above for Example 2 and substituting the appropriate reagents, starting materials and purification methods known to those skilled in the art, the following compounds of the present invention were
20 prepared:

Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd
19	480.7	480.2

Example 3

- 5 **A. 3-Cyclopropyl-benzo[*b*]thiophene-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester.** To a suspension of 60% NaH (0.26 g; 7.74 mmol) in THF (10 mL), at ambient temperature, was added ethyl thioglycolate (Compound **3a**) (0.86 g; 7.14 mmol) dropwise, and the reaction was stirred at ambient temperature for 30 min. Cyclopropyl-(2-fluoro-phenyl)-methanone (Compound **3b**) (0.98 g; 5.96 mmol) was
- 10 added in one-portion. The reaction was allowed to reflux for 18 h, then cooled, diluted with EtOAc, washed sequentially with 1N NaOH, H₂O, and brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂), eluting with a heptane-EtOAc gradient to afford 0.484 g (33%) of Compound **3c**. ¹H-NMR (300
- 15 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.99-8.05 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.75 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.54 (m, 2H), 4.31-4.37 (q, 2H), 2.36-2.51 (m, 1H), 1.32-1.36 (t, 3H), 1.08-1.16 (m, 4H); LC/MS: C₁₄H₁₄O₂S: *m/z* 247.1 (M+1).

B. **(3-Cyclopropyl-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-methanol**. To a solution of 1M lithium aluminum hydride-THF (23 mL; 23 mmol), cooled to 0 °C, was added a solution of Compound **3c** (1.88 g; 7.65 mmol) in THF (25 mL) dropwise, to maintain the internal temperature between 0-5 °C. The reaction was allowed to stir
 5 an additional 1 h at 0 °C. The reaction was quenched with saturated NH₄Cl, to which was added 3N NaOH. The layers were separated and the organic phase washed sequentially with H₂O and brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure to afford Compound **3d**. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 3.55-3.74 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.31 (m,
 10 1H), 5.57-5.60 (t, 1H), 4.83-4.85 (m, 2H), 1.75-1.81 (m, 1H), 0.965-0.996 (m, 2H), 0.581-0.620 (m, 2H).

C. **Cpd 20: [1-(3-Cyclopropyl-benzo[*b*]thiophene-2-yl)-2-(3,4-difluorophenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester**. Compound **20** was prepared
 15 following the methods described in Example 1, substituting Compound **3d** for Compound **1c** in Step C, substituting triisopropyl phosphite for Compound **1e** in Step D, and substituting 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide for Compound **1g** in Step E. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.83-7.85 (m, 1 H), 7.76-7.78 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.33 (m, 2H), 6.84-6.91 (m, 2H), 6.70-6.73 (m, 1H), 4.73-4.78 (m, 1H), 4.62-4.66 (m, 1H), 4.14-4.24 (m,
 20 1H), 3.41-3.48 (m, 1H), 3.03-3.11 (m, 1H), 1.24-1.36 (m, 10H), 0.840-0.976 (m, 5H), 0.644-0.681 (m, 1H), 0.49-0.82 (m, 1H); LC/MS C₂₅H₂₉F₂O₃PS: *m/z* 479.1 (M+1).

Following the procedure described above for Example 3 and substituting the appropriate reagents, starting materials and purification methods known to
 25 those skilled in the art, the following compounds of the present invention were prepared:

Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd	Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd
5	479.1	478.2	65	459.0	458.1

Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd	Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd
20	479.1	478.2	82	455.1	454.1
29	451.1	450.1	84	493.0	492.1
38	507.1	506.2	116	493.0	492.1
41	465.1	464.1	117	513.2	512.1
45	443.1	442.1	119	493.2	492.2
			129	465.1	480.2

Cpd 41: [1-(3-Cyclobutyl-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. Compound **41** was prepared following the method described in Example 3, substituting cyclobutyl-(2-fluoro-phenyl)-methanone for Compound **3b** of Step A. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 7.93-7.95 (m, 1H), 7.79-7.81 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.33 (m, 2H), 6.94-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.82-6.85 (m, 1H), 3.90-4.20 (m, 5H), 3.68 (m, 1H), 3.39-3.47 (m, 1H), 3.03-3.25 (m, 1H), 2.54-2.59 (m, 1H), 2.30-2.37 (m, 1H), 1.94-2.13 (m, 3H), 1.32-1.36 (t, 3H), 1.14-1.17 (t, 3H); LC/MS: C₂₄H₂₇F₂O₃PS: *m/z* 465.1 (M+1).

10

Cpd 45: [2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-(5-fluoro-3-methyl-benzo[*b*]thiophene-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. Compound **45** was prepared following the method described in Example 3, substituting 1-(2,5-difluoro-phenyl)-ethanone for Compound **3b** of Step A. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.87-7.91 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.14-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.00-7.01 (m, 1H), 4.20-4.30 (m, 1H), 4.03-4.08 (m, 2H), 3.87-3.99 (m, 2H), 3.35-3.40 (m, 1H), 3.01-3.08 (m, 1H), 2.12-2.13 (m, 3H), 1.22-1.26 (t, 3H), 1.09-1.12 (t, 3H); LC/MS C₂₁H₂₂F₃O₃PS: *m/z* 443.1 (M+1).

15

Cpd 65: [1-(4-Chloro-3-methyl-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. Compound **65** was prepared

20

following the method described in Example 3, substituting 1-(2-chloro-6-fluoro-phenyl)-ethanone for Compound **3b** of Step A. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 7.85-7.87 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.01 (m, 1H), 4.04-4.11 (m, 1H), 3.91-3.95 (m, 2H), 3.91-3.94 (m, 2H), 3.03-3.10 (m, 1H), 2.43-2.49 (d, 3H),
5 1.23-1.26 (t, 3H), 1.10-1.14 (t, 3H); LC/MS: C₂₁H₂₂ClF₂O₃PS: *m/z* 459.0 (M+1).

Cpd 82: [2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-[6-methoxy-3-methyl-benzo[*b*]thiophene-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. Compound **82** was prepared following the method described in Example 3, substituting 1-(2-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl)-ethanone for Compound **3b** of Step A. ¹H NMR (300
10 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 7.45-7.47 (d, 1H), 7.34-7.35 (m, 1H), 6.87-7.03 (m, 4H), 3.90-4.17 (m, 5H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.37-3.59 (m, 1H), 2.91-3.16 (m, 1H), 2.03-2.04 (m, 3H), 1.31-1.35 (t, 3H), 1.15-1.19 (t, 3H); LC/MS: C₂₂H₂₅F₂O₄PS: *m/z* 455.1 (M+1).

Cpd 84: [2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-(3-methyl)-4-trifluoromethyl-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. Compound **84** was prepared following the method described in Example 3, substituting 1-(2-fluoro-6-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-ethanone for Compound **3b** of Step A. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 8.14-8.40 (m, 1H), 7.63-8.02 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.41 (m,
20 1H), 7.11-7.26 (m, 1H), 6.89-7.11 (m, 1H), 4.26-4.58 (m, 1H), 4.02-4.22 (m, 2H), 3.74-4.02 (m, 2H), 3.38-3.58 (m, 1H), 3.04-3.16 (m, 1H), 2.07-2.30 (s, 3H), 1.15-1.38 (t, 3H), 1.03-1.15 (t, 3H); LC/MS: C₂₂H₂₂F₅O₃PS: *m/z* 493.0 (M+1).

Cpd 117: [1-(6-Chloro-3-cyclopentyl-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. Compound **117** was prepared following the method described in Example 3, substituting (4-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl)-cyclopentyl-methanone for Compound **3b** of Step A. ¹H NMR (300
25 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 7.85 (m, 1H), 7.63-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.00-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.83-6.99 (m, 1H), 3.92-4.21 (m, 5H), 3.42-3.48 (m, 1H), 3.04-3.24 (m, 2H),

1.62-1.94 (m, 7H), 1.15-1.36 (m, 7H); LC/MS: $C_{25}H_{28}ClF_2O_3PS$: m/z 513.2 (M+1).

Cpd 119: [1-(3-Cyclohexyl-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. Compound **119** was prepared

5 following the method described in Example 3, substituting cyclohexyl-(2-fluoro-phenyl)-methanone for Compound **3b** of Step A. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 7.89-7.91 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.81 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.29 (m, 2H), 6.96-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.83-6.86 (m, 1H), 3.92-4.21 (m, 5H), 3.43-3.49 (m, 1H), 3.07-3.11 (m, 1H), 2.45 (m, 1H), 1.15-1.85 (m, 17H); LC/MS: $C_{26}H_{31}F_2O_3PS$: m/z 493.2 (M+1).

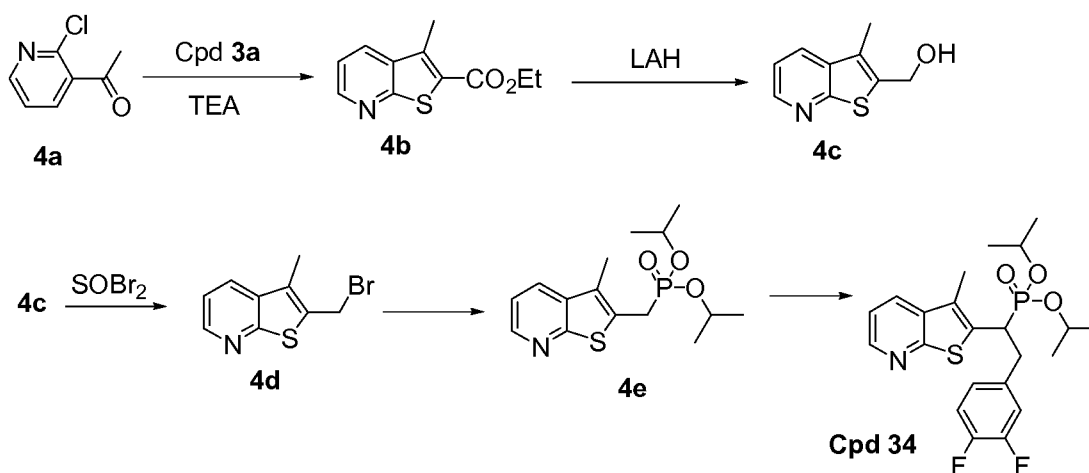
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Cpd 129: [2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-[3-(2,2-dimethyl-propyl)-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. Compound **129**

was prepared following the method described in Example 3, substituting 1-(2-fluoro-phenyl)-3,3-dimethyl-butan-1-one for Compound **3b** of Step A. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 7.93-7.95 (m, 1H), 7.79-7.81 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.33 (m, 2H), 6.94-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.82-6.85 (m, 1H), 3.90-4.20 (m, 5H), 3.68 (m, 1H), 3.39-3.47 (m, 1H), 3.03-3.25 (m, 1H), 2.54-2.59 (m, 1H), 2.30-2.37 (m, 1H), 1.94-2.13 (m, 3H), 1.32-1.36 (t, 3H), 1.14-1.17 (t, 3H); LC/MS: $C_{24}H_{27}F_2O_3PS$: m/z 465.1 (M+1).

20

Example 4



A. **3-Methyl-thieno[2,3-*b*]pyridine-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester.** To a solution of Compound **4a** (0.637 g; 4.1 mmol), dissolved in MeCN (3.0 mL), at ambient temperature, is added TEA (0.743 mL; 5.3 mmol), followed by Compound **3a** (0.542 g; 4.5 mmol) and the reaction was heated under microwave radiation at 180 °C for 20 min. The crude reaction was diluted with EtOAc, washed sequentially with 3N NaOH, H₂O, and brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂), eluting with a heptane-EtOAc gradient to afford Compound **4b**. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.72-8.74 (m, 1H), 8.28-8.42 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.67 (m, 1H), 4.21-4.49 (q, 2H), 1.21-1.36 (t, 3H); LC/MS: C₁₁H₁₁NO₂S: m/z 222.0 (M+1).

B. **(3-Methyl-thieno[2,3-*b*]pyridin-2-yl)-methanol.** To a solution 1.0 M LAH in THF (8.6 mL), cooled to 0 °C, was added a solution of Compound **4b** (0.632 g; 2.85 mmol), dissolved in THF (10 mL), dropwise, and the reaction was stirred at 0 °C for 2 h. The reaction was quenched with H₂O, extracted with EtOAc, and the organic phase was washed sequentially with H₂O and brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure to afford Compound **4c**.

C. **2-Bromomethyl-3-methyl-thieno[2,3-*b*]pyridine.** To a solution of Compound **4c** (0.210 g; 1.17 mmol), in DCE (3.0 mL), was added thionyl bromide (0.182 mL; 2.34 mmol) at ambient temperature. The reaction was refluxed for 3 h, cooled, diluted with EtOAc, and washed sequentially with 10% NaHCO₃, H₂O, and brine. The organic phase was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure to afford Compound **4d**.

D. (3-Methyl-thieno[2,3-*b*]pyridin-2-ylmethyl)-phosphonic acid

diisopropyl ester. To a solution of Compound **4d** in toluene (9.0 mL) was added triisopropyl phosphite (0.731 mL; 3.51 mmol) and the reaction was refluxed for 18 h. The reaction was cooled, concentrated under reduced pressure and the crude residue was purified by reverse-phase semi-prep HPLC, eluting with a 25-45% MeCN-H₂O gradient, to afford Compound **4e**. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.48-8.50 (m, 1H), 8.08-8.11 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.43 (m, 1H), 4.55-4.60 (m, 2H), 3.48-3.53 (d, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.46-2.50 (d, 3H), 1.86-1.93 (d, 3H); LC/MS: C₁₅H₂₂NO₃PS: m/z 328.0 (M+1).

E. Cpd 34: [2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-(3-methyl-thieno[2,3-*b*]pyridin-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester.

Compound **34** was prepared following the methods described in Example 1, Step E substituting Compound **4e** for Compound **1f**, and substituting 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide for Compound **1g**.

¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 9.27-9.28 (m, 1H), 8.81-8.83 (m, 1H), 8.13-8.19 (m, 2H), 7.97-8.02 (m, 1H), 7.81-7.83 (m, 1H), 5.46-5.50 (m, 1H), 5.34-5.38 (m, 1H), 4.94-5.02 (m, 1H), 4.17-4.22 (m, 3H), 3.81-3.88 (m, 1H), 2.94-2.95 (d, 3H), 2.04-2.09 (m, 9H), 1.82-1.83 (m, 3H); LC/MS: C₂₂H₂₆F₂NO₃PS: m/z 454.1 (M+1).

Following the procedure described above for Example 4 and substituting the appropriate reagents, starting materials and purification methods known to those skilled in the art, the following compounds of the present invention were prepared:

Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd	Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd
3	443.1	442.1	34	454.1	453.1
8	443.1	442.1	43	507.1	506.1
16	443.1	442.1	131	412.0	411.1

Cpd 3: [2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-(4-fluoro-3-methyl-benzo[*b*]-thiophene-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. Compound **3** was prepared following the method described in Example 4, substituting 1-(2,6-difluoro-phenyl)-ethanone for Compound **4a** of Step A. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.50-7.52 (d, 1H), 7.18-7.23 (m, 1H), 6.86-6.97 (m, 3H), 6.75-6.78 (m, 1H), 3.92-4.17 (m, 4H), 3.74-3.84 (m, 1H), 3.45-3.51 (m, 1H), 3.05-3.13 (m, 1H), 2.22-2.24 (m, 3H), 1.31-1.35 (t, 3H), 1.20-1.24 (t, 3H); LC/MS C₂₁H₂₂F₃O₃PS: *m/z* 443.1 (M+1).

Cpd 8: [2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-(7-fluoro-3-methyl-benzo[*b*]-thiophene-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. Compound **8** was prepared following the method described in Example 4, substituting 1-(2,3-difluoro-phenyl)-ethanone for Compound **4a** of Step A. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.44-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.05-7.10 (m, 1H), 6.84-6.95 (m, 2H), 6.73-6.76 (m, 1H), 3.93-4.17 (m, 4H), 3.72-3.81 (m, 1H), 3.43-3.50 (m, 1H), 3.04-3.13 (m, 1H), 2.03-2.04 (d, 3H), 1.30-1.34 (t, 3H), 1.20-1.24 (t, 3H); LC/MS C₂₁H₂₂F₃O₃PS: *m/z* 443.1 (M+1).

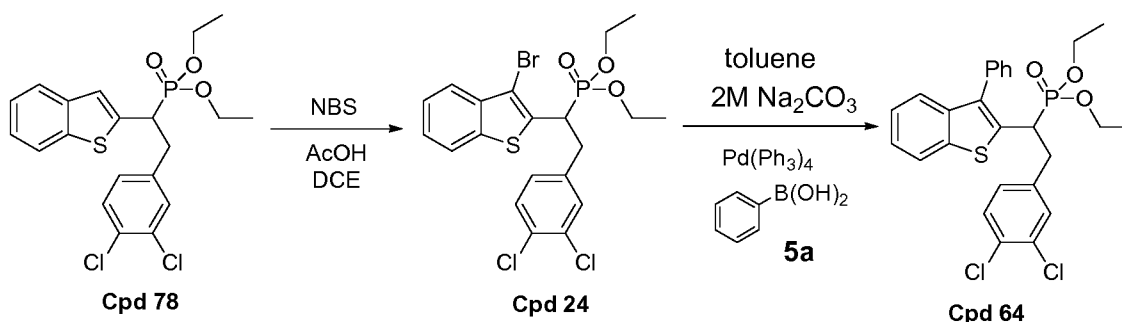
Cpd 16: [2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-(6-fluoro-3-methyl-benzo[*b*]-thiophene-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. Compound **16** was prepared following the method described in Example 4, substituting 1-(2,4-difluoro-phenyl)-ethanone for Compound **4a** of Step A. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.28-7.25 (m, 2H), 6.85-7.03 (m, 3H), 6.74-6.77 (m, 1H), 3.98-4.17 (m, 4H), 3.76-3.86 (m, 1H), 3.47-3.53 (m, 1H), 3.07-3.15 (m, 1H), 2.06-2.07 (d, 3H), 1.30-1.33 (t, 3H), 1.24-1.27 (t, 3H); LC/MS C₂₁H₂₂F₃O₃PS: *m/z* 443.1 (M+1).

Cpd 43: [2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-(3-trifluoromethyl-benzo[*b*]-thiophene-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester. Compound **43** was prepared following the method described in Example 4, substituting 2,2,2-trifluoro-1-(2-fluoro-phenyl)-ethanone for Compound **4a** of Step A. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.79-7.81 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.41 (m, 2H), 6.85-6.96 (m, 2H), 6.74-6.77 (m, 1H), 4.74-4.79 (m,

1H), 4.62-4.66 (m, 1H), 4.22-4.28 (m, 1H), 3.49-3.55 (m, 1H), 3.09-3.16 (m, 1H), 1.29-1.34 (m, 9H), 1.01-1.03 (d, 3H); LC/MS C₂₃H₂₄F₅O₃PS: *m/z* 507.1 (M+1).

Example 5

5



A. Cpd 24: [1-(3-Bromo-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(3,4-dichloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. To a solution of Compound **78** of Example 1 (0.36 g; 0.814 mmol) in DCE (4.3 mL) was added AcOH (4.3 mL) followed by *N*-bromosuccinimide (0.188 g; 1.05 mmol) and the reaction was refluxed for 18 h. The reaction was cooled, diluted with EtOAc, and washed with H₂O and brine. The organic phase was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by reverse-phase semi-prep HPLC eluting with a 65% to 85% MeCN/H₂O gradient to afford Compound **24**. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.75-7.77 (t, 1H), 7.68-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.24 (m, 2H), 6.89-6.92 (m, 1H), 3.91-4.23 (m, 5H), 3.49-3.55 (m, 1H), 3.09-3.18 (m, 1H), 1.30-1.33 (t, 3H), 1.20-1.23 (t, 3H); LC/MS C₂₀H₂₀BrCl₂O₃PS: *m/z* 522.6 (M+1).

20

B. Cpd 64: [2-(3,4-Dichloro-phenyl)-1-(3-phenyl-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. To a solution of Compound **24** (0.266 g; 0.509 mmol), in toluene (2.5 mL) was added 2M aqueous Na₂CO₃ (1.0 mL), phenylboronic acid (Compound **5a**) (0.124 g; 1.01 mmol) and palladium triphenylphosphine

(0.005 g; 0.004 mmol) and the reaction was refluxed for 16 h. At that time, the reaction was cooled, diluted with EtOAc, and washed with H₂O and brine. The organic phase was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by reverse-phase semi-prep HPLC eluting with a 70% to 90% MeCN/H₂O gradient to afford Compound **64**.
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.82-7.84 (d, 1H), 7.23-7.46 (m, 7H), 7.09-7.11 (d, 2H), 6.90-6.91 (d, 1H), 6.65-6.67 (m, 1H), 6.41-6.42 (m, 1H), 4.01-4.20 (m, 4H), 3.72-3.81 (m, 1H), 3.02-3.35 (m, 2H), 1.32-1.35 (t, 3H), 1.24-1.28 (t, 3H); LC/MS C₂₆H₂₅Cl₂O₃PS: *m/z* 518.7 (M+).

10

Following the procedure described above for Example 5 and substituting the appropriate reagents, starting materials and purification methods known to those skilled in the art, the following compounds of the present invention were prepared:

Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd	Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd
12	472.8	472.1	194	519.0	517.37
15	518.7	516.0	195	603.0	601.83
24	522.6	519.9	196	501.0	499.37
64	518.7	518.1	197	501.0	499.37
93	596.5	593.9	198	579.0	578.27
124	501.1	500.1	199	579.0	578.27
127	491.1	488.0	200	579.0	578.27
143	518.7	517/519	205	521.1	519.29
144	518.7	519.0	206	493.0	491.24
166	515.83	516.9	266	473.0/475.0	473.25
192	501.0	499.38	267	533.0/535.0	533.8
193	517.0	517.37			

15

Cpd 12: [1-(3-Chloro-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester.

Compound **12** was prepared from Compound **63** (prepared according to Example 1) following the method described in Example 5 and substituting *N*-bromosuccinimide with *N*-chlorosuccinimide. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.99-8.01 (t, 1H), 7.63-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.79-7.05 (m, 1H), 4.67-4.69 (m, 1H), 4.50-4.52 (m, 1H), 3.95-4.28 (m, 1H), 3.25-3.56 (m, 1H), 2.89-3.21 (m, 1H), 1.27-1.28 (d, 6H), 1.22-1.23 (d, 3H), 1.00-1.01 (d, 3H); LC/MS C₂₂H₂₄ClF₂O₃PS: *m/z* 472.8 (M+1).

Cpd 15: [1-(3-Bromo-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester; and Cpd 93: [1-Bromo-1-(3-bromo-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]- phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester.

Compound **15** was prepared from Compound **63** (prepared according to Example 1) following the method described in Example 5. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.99-8.02 (m, 1H), 7.61-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.25 (m, 2H), 6.93-6.94 (m, 1H), 4.66-4.71 (m, 1H), 4.48-4.53 (m, 1H), 4.05-4.12 (m, 1H), 3.34-3.43 (m, 1H), 2.89-3.13 (m, 1H), 1.27-1.29 (d, 6H), 1.21-1.23 (d, 3H), 0.980-0.995 (d, 3H); LC/MS C₂₂H₂₄BrF₂O₃PS: *m/z* 518.7 (M+1).

Cpd 93 was isolated as a by-product during the purification of Compound **15**.

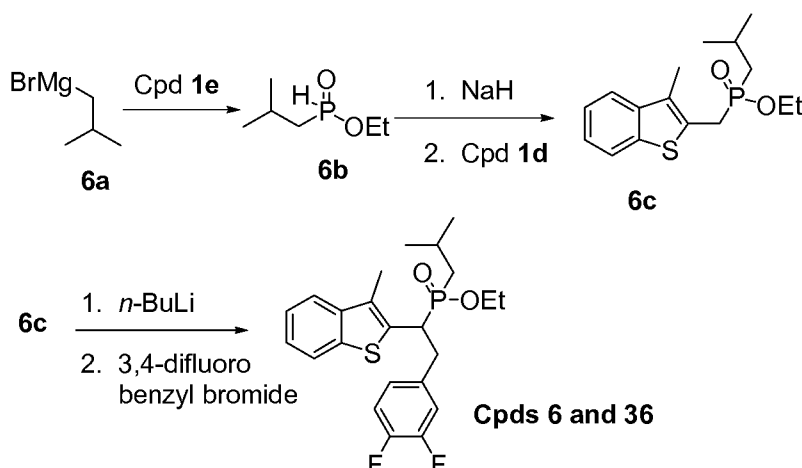
¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.09-8.11 (m, 1H), 7.73-7.79 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.56 (m, 4H), 5.65-5.69 (m, 1H), 4.57-4.66 (m, 1H), 4.25-4.37 (m, 2H), 1.06-1.09 (d, 6H), 0.915-0.930 (d, 3H), 0.765-0.780 (d, 3H); LC/MS C₂₂H₂₃Br₂F₂O₃PS: *m/z* 596.5 (M+1).

Cpd 127: [1-(3-Bromo-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid dethyl ester.

Compound **127** was prepared from Compound **75** (which was prepared according to Example 1) following the method described in Example 5. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.99-8.01 (m, 1H), 7.62-7.64 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.32 (m, 2H), 6.94-6.98 (m, 1H), 3.90-4.26 (m,

5H), 3.41-3.47 (m, 1H), 3.06-3.14 (m, 1H), 1.25-1.28 (t, 3H), 1.09-1.13 (t, 3H);
 LC/MS $C_{20}H_{20}BrF_2O_3PS$: m/z 491.1 (M+1).

5

Example 6

A. **Isobutyl-phosphinic acid ethyl ester.** To a solution of 2.0 M isobutyl magnesium bromide (Compound **6a**) in ether (10 mL; 20 mmol), under nitrogen, was added triethyl phosphite (Compound **1e**, 4.2 mL; 24.1 mmol), dropwise at ambient temperature, and the reaction was stirred for 6 h at ambient temperature. The crude mixture was diluted with EtOAc, washed with H₂O and brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and the filtrate was evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂), eluting with a heptane-EtOAc gradient (stain with Ninhydrin) to afford Compound **6b**. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃):
 10 δ 7.81-7.82 (m, 0.5H, P-H), 6.49-6.50 (m, 0.5H, P-H), 4.01-4.21 (m, 2H), 2.09-2.18 (m, 1H), 1.66-1.74 (m, 2H), 1.34-1.38 (m, 3H), 1.03-1.07 (d, 6H).

B. **Isobutyl-(3-methyl-benzo[b]thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-phosphinic acid ethyl ester.** To a suspension of 60% NaH (0.208 g; 5.21 mmol) in toluene (20 mL), cooled to 0 °C, was added a solution of Compound **6b** (0.837 g; 5.57 mmol) in toluene (5 mL), dropwise. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min, to

which was added a solution of Compound **1d** (0.662 g; 3.71 mmol) in toluene (5 mL), dropwise. The reaction was refluxed for 3 h, cooled, diluted with EtOAc, washed with H₂O and brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and the filtrate was evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by reverse-phase semi-prep HPLC eluting with a 50% to 70% MeCN-H₂O gradient to afford Compound **6c**.
¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 7.87-7.89 (d, 1H), 7.68-7.70 (d, 1H), 7.30-7.39 (m, 2H), 3.89-3.99 (m, 2H), 3.46-3.51 (m, 2H), 2.32-2.33 (d, 3H), 1.97-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.63-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.16-1.20 (t, 3H), 0.965-0.982 (d, 6H); LC/MS C₁₆H₂₃O₂PS: *m/z* 311.0 (M⁺).

10

C. Cpds 6 and 36: [2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-(3-methyl-benzo[*b*]thiophene-2-yl)-ethyl]-isobutyl-phosphonic acid ethyl ester.

Compounds **6** and **36** were prepared following the method described in Example 1, Step E, substituting Compound **6c** for Compound **1f**, and substituting 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide for Compound **1g**. The mixture of compounds were purified and separated by reverse-phase semi-prep HPLC (J-sphere, ODS-H80 column; 100 x 30 mm I.D.; S-4 μM) eluting with a 60% to 80% MeCN-H₂O gradient to afford diastereomers.

Cpd 6: faster-eluting peak; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 7.85-7.87 (m, 1H), 7.59-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.16-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.82-7.06 (m, 1H), 4.06-4.13 (m, 3H), 3.23-3.33 (m, 1H), 2.86-3.09 (m, 1H), 2.10-2.11 (d, 3H), 1.76-1.99 (m, 1H), 1.59-1.65 (m, 2H), 1.26-1.30 (t, 3H), 0.900-0.933 (t, 6H); LC/MS C₂₃H₂₇F₂O₂PS: *m/z* 436.8 (M⁺).

Cpd 36: slower-eluting peak; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 7.85-7.87 (m, 1H), 7.59-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.14-7.21 (m, 1H), 6.96-6.97 (m, 1H), 4.08-4.14 (m, 3H), 3.89-3.95 (m, 1H), 3.71-3.77 (m, 1H), 3.33 (m, 1H), 2.92-3.09 (m, 1H), 2.11-2.12 (d, 3H), 2.01-2.03 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.73 (m, 2H), 1.06-1.09 (t, 3H), 0.976-0.992 (t, 6H); LC/MS C₂₃H₂₇F₂O₂PS: *m/z* 436.8 (M⁺).

Following the procedure described above for Example 6 and substituting the appropriate reagents, starting materials and purification methods known to those skilled in the art, the following compounds of the present invention were prepared:

5

Cpds 135 and 136: [2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-(3-methyl-benzo[*b*]thiophene-2-yl)-ethyl]-[3-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-propyl]-phosphonic acid ethyl ester. Compounds **135** and **136** were prepared by the method described in Example 6, substituting [3-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-propyl]-(3-methyl-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)methyl)-phosphinic acid ethyl ester (prepared according to the procedures described in United States patent application US 20050176769) for Compound **6c** in Step C. The diastereomers were separated by reverse-phase semi-prep HPLC (J-sphere, ODS-H80 column; 100 x 30 mm I.D.; S-4 μ M) eluting with a 60% to 80% MeCN-H₂O gradient.

15 **Cpd 135:** faster-eluting peak; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.84-7.86 (m, 1H), 7.59-7.61 (d, 1H), 7.30-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.15-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.88-6.90 (m, 3H), 6.68-6.70 (m, 2H), 4.04-4.11 (m, 3H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 2.84-3.08 (m, 3H), 2.43-2.49 (m, 1H), 2.08-2.09 (d, 3H), 1.61-1.63 (m, 4H), 1.24-1.28 (t, 3H); LC/MS C₂₉H₃₁F₂O₃PS: *m/z* 528.7 (M⁺).

20 **Cpd 136:** slower-eluting peak; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.72-8.06 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.29-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.09-7.23 (m, 1H), 7.00-7.02 (m, 3H), 6.75-6.77 (m, 2H), 3.98-4.30 (m, 1H), 3.85-3.98 (m, 1H), 3.56-3.85 (m, 4H), 3.17 (m, 1H), 2.81-3.09 (m, 1H), 2.28-2.32 (m, 1H), 2.10-2.11 (d, 3H), 1.72-1.73 (m, 4H), 1.07-1.11 (t, 3H); LC/MS C₂₉H₃₁F₂O₃PS: *m/z* 528.7 (M⁺).

25

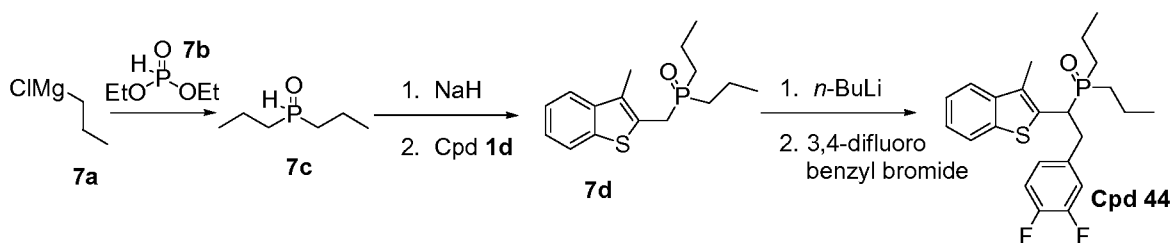
Cpd 30 and 106: [2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-(3-methyl-benzo[*b*]thiophene-2-yl)-ethyl]-methyl-phosphonic acid ethyl ester. Compounds **30** and **106** were prepared by the method described in Example 6, substituting methyl-phosphinic acid ethyl ester for Compound **6b** in Step B. Diastereomers **30** and **106** were separated

by flash column chromatography (SiO₂), eluting with a heptane-EtOAc gradient.

Cpd 30: faster-eluting peak; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 7.78-7.81 (m, 1H), 7.58-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.35 (m, 2H), 6.96-7.06 (m, 2H), 6.86-6.89 (m, 1H), 3.93-4.12 (m, 4H), 3.47-3.53 (m, 1H), 3.03-3.11 (m, 1H), 2.08-2.09 (d, 3H), 1.54-1.57 (d, 3H), 1.24-1.28 (t, 3H); LC/MS C₂₀H₂₁F₂O₂PS: *m/z* 394.8 (M⁺).

Cpd 106: slower-eluting peak; LC/MS C₂₀H₂₁F₂O₂PS: *m/z* 394.8 (M⁺).

Example 7



10 **A. 1-Propylphosphinoyl-propane.** To a solution of 2.0 M propyl magnesium chloride (**7a**) in diethyl ether (58 mL; 116 mmol), under nitrogen and cooled in an ice-bath, was added diethyl phosphate (**7b**) (5.0 mL; 39 mmol), dropwise at a rate to maintain temperature between 20-30 °C. The reaction was allowed to stir at ambient temperature for 1 h, to which was added a cold solution of

15 K₂CO₃ (16.0 g; 116 mmol) in H₂O (20 mL), dropwise. The resultant mixture was filtered, washed with EtOH (4 x 100 mL), and the EtOH washes were combined and concentrated under reduced pressure. The resultant residue was taken up in diethyl ether, and a solid was removed by filtration. The filtrate was concentrated under

20 reduced pressure to afford Compound **7c**. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 7.28 (m, 0.5H, P-H), 6.18 (m, 0.5H, P-H), 1.68-1.76 (m, 4H), 1.48-1.59 (m, 4H), 0.972-1.00 (t, 6H).

25 **B. 2-(Dipropyl-phosphinoylmethyl)-3-methylbenzo[b]thiophene.** The title Compound **7d** was prepared following the method described in Example 6, Step B substituting Compound **7c** for Compound **6b**. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.76-

7.78 (d, 1H), 7.64-7.66 (d, 1H), 7.32-7.42 (m, 2H), 3.52-3.55 (d, 2H), 2.37-2.38 (d, 3H), 1.77-1.87 (m, 4H), 1.62-1.74 (m, 4H), 1.03-1.07 (m, 6H), 0.965-0.982 (d, 6H); LC/MS $C_{16}H_{23}OPS$: m/z 295.1 (M⁺).

- 5 **C. Cpd 44: 2-[2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-(dipropyl-phosphinoyl-ethyl)-3-methyl-benzo[*b*]thiophene.** Compound **44** was prepared following the method described in Example 6, Step C, substituting Compound **7d** for Compound **6c**. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.78-7.81 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.57 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.38 (m, 2H), 6.82-6.93 (m, 2H), 6.71-6.74 (m, 1H), 3.67-3.75 (m, 8H), 0.998-1.03 (m, 6H); LC/MS
- 10 $C_{23}H_{27}F_2OPS$: m/z 421.1 (M+1).

- Cpd 42: 2-[(3,4-Difluoro-benzyloxy)-(dipropyl-phosphinoyl-methyl)-3-methyl-benzo[*b*]thiophene.** Compound **42** was isolated as a by-product during the synthesis of Compound **44**. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.81-7.83 (d, 1H), 7.70-7.72 (d, 1H), 7.35-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.00-7.03 (m, 1H), 5.23-5.26 (d, 1H), 4.70-4.73 (d, 1H), 4.35-4.37 (d, 1H), 2.40-2.41 (d, 3H), 1.70-1.92 (m, 5H), 1.51-1.61 (m, 3H), 1.03-1.07 (t, 3H), 0.962-1.00 (t, 3H); LC/MS $C_{23}H_{27}F_2O_2PS$: m/z 437.1 (M+1).
- 15

- 20 Following the procedure described above for Example 7 and substituting the appropriate reagents, starting materials and purification methods known to those skilled in the art, the following compounds of the present invention were prepared:

Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd	Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd
13	464.1	464.2	123	499.0	496.1
33	449.2	448.2	203	515.1	513.43
42	437.1	436.1	204	531.0	529.42

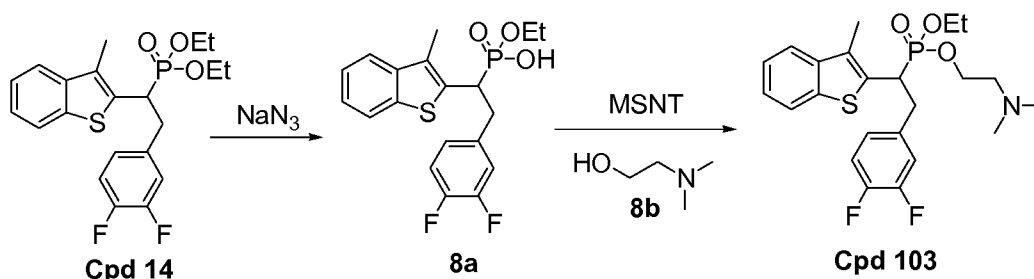
Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd	Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd
44	421.1	420.1			

Cpd 33: 2-[2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-(diisobutyl-phosphinoyl)-ethyl]-3-methyl-benzo[*b*]thiophene. Compound **33** was prepared following the method described in Example 7, Step A substituting Compound **6a** for Compound **7a**. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.86-7.88 (m, 1H), 7.58-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.13-7.34 (m, 4H), 6.92-6.95 (m, 1H), 3.95-3.96 (m, 1H), 3.39-3.42 (m, 1H), 3.01-3.02 (m, 1H), 2.08-2.12 (m, 4H), 1.72-1.98 (m, 3H), 1.50-1.55 (m, 2H), 1.05-1.07 (d, 6H), 0.867-0.884 (d, 3H), 0.817-0.833 (d, 3H); LC/MS C₂₅H₃₁F₂OPS: *m/z* 449.2 (M+1).

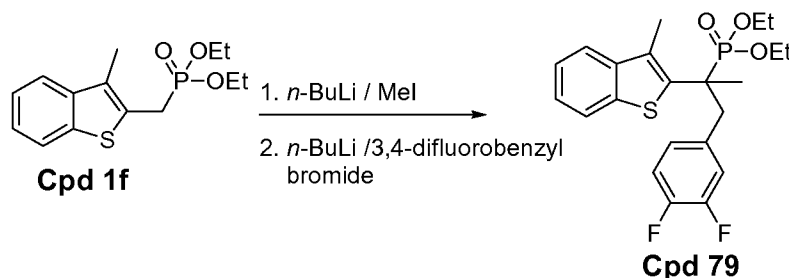
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Cpd 13: 2-[(3,4-Difluoro-benzyloxy)-(diisobutyl-phosphinoyl)-methyl]-3-methyl-benzo[*b*]thiophene. Compound **13** was isolated as a by-product during the synthesis of Compound **33**. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.95-7.97 (m, 1H), 7.77-7.79 (d, 1H), 7.36-7.49 (m, 4H), 7.17-7.21 (m, 1H), 5.31-5.34 (d, 1H), 4.60-4.63 (d, 1H), 4.45-4.48 (d, 1H), 2.38-2.39 (d, 3H), 1.75-1.80 (m, 2H), 1.59-1.73 (m, 4H), 1.00-1.01 (d, 3H), 0.954-0.970 (d, 3H), 0.901-0.923 (m, 6H); LC/MS C₂₅H₃₁F₂O₂PS: *m/z* 464.1 (M+1).

20

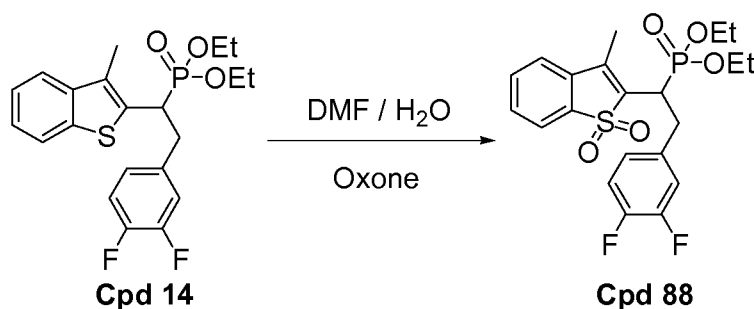
Example 8

- A. **[2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-(3-methyl-benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid monoethyl ester.** To a solution of Compound **14** of Example 1 (0.309 g; 0.728 mmol) in DMF (20 mL), was added NaN₃ (0.331 g; 5.09 mmol), in one-portion, at ambient temperature. The reaction was stirred at 100 °C for 18 h, cooled, diluted with EtOAc, sequentially washed with 1N HCl, H₂O, and brine. The organic phase was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by reverse-phase semi-prep HPLC eluting with a 40% to 60% MeCN:H₂O gradient to afford Compound **8a**. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 7.77-7.79 (m, 1H), 7.56-7.58 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.33 (m, 2H), 6.95-7.01 (m, 2H), 6.83-6.86 (m, 1H), 3.86-4.10 (m, 3H), 3.45-3.51 (m, 1H), 3.05-3.13 (m, 1H), 2.05-2.06 (d, 3H), 1.22-1.25 (t, 3H); LC/MS C₁₉H₁₉F₂O₃PS: *m/z* 396.7 (M⁺).
- B. **Cpd 103: [2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-(3-methyl-benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid 2-dimethylamino-ethyl ester ethyl ester.** To a solution of Compound **8a** (0.131 g; 0.463 mmol) in pyridine (4.0 mL), was added MSNT (0.822 g; 2.77 mmol), in one portion, at ambient temperature, followed by the addition of dimethylaminoethanol (Compound **8b**) (0.103 mL; 1.02 mmol) and the reaction was stirred for 48 h at ambient temperature. An additional 2.0 equivalents of Compound **8b** were added to the reaction mixture, and the solution was stirred for an additional 72 h at ambient temperature. The reaction was diluted with EtOAc, washed sequentially with 1N HCl, H₂O, and brine. The organic phase was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by reverse-phase semi-prep HPLC eluting with a 30% to 50% MeCN:H₂O gradient to afford Compound **103**. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 7.79-7.83 (m, 1H), 7.59-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.37 (m, 2H), 6.97-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.87-6.90 (m, 1H), 4.41-4.45 (m, 1H), 4.01-4.33 (m, 4H), 3.24-3.34 (m, 2H), 3.12-3.28 (m, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H), 2.75 (s, 3H), 2.10-2.11 (d, 3H), 1.37-1.41 (t, 3H) 1.17-1.20 (m, 3H); LC/MS C₂₃H₂₈F₂NO₃PS: *m/z* 467.9 (M⁺).

Example 9

- 5 **Cpd 79: [2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-methyl-1-(3-methyl-benzo[*b*]-thiophen-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester.** To a solution of Compound **1f** (0.100 g; 0.336 mmol) in THF (1.0 mL), cooled to -78 °C, was added a solution of 2.5 M *n*-butyllithium-hexanes (0.175 mL; 0.438 mmol), dropwise. The solution was allowed to stir at -70 °C for 30 min. At that time, a solution of iodomethane (0.072 g; 0.507 mmol) in THF (0.5 mL) was added. The reaction was allowed to stir for 30 min at -70 °C. At that time, another 1.3 equivalents of 2.5 M *n*-butyllithium in hexanes (0.175 mL) was added dropwise, followed by the dropwise addition of a solution of 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide (0.139 g; 0.671 mmol) in THF (1.0 mL). The reaction was allowed to warm to ambient temperature and stirred for 18 h. The reaction was
- 15 quenched with saturated aqueous NH₄Cl, diluted with EtOAc, and washed with H₂O and brine. The organic phase was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by reverse-phase semi-prep HPLC, eluting with a 45% to 65% MeCN:H₂O gradient to afford Compound **79**. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 7.75-7.79 (t, 1H), 7.32-7.42 (m, 2H), 6.97-7.04 (m, 1H), 6.85-6.90 (m, 1H), 6.77-6.80 (m, 1H), 4.10-4.16 (m, 2H), 3.87-3.96 (m, 2H), 3.63-3.69 (m, 1H), 3.15-3.20 (m, 1H), 2.77-2.78 (d, 3H), 1.63-1.67 (d, 3H), 1.28-1.35 (t, 3H), 1.06-1.10 (t, 3H); LC/MS C₂₂H₂₅F₂O₃PS: *m/z* 438.7 (M⁺).
- 20

Example 10

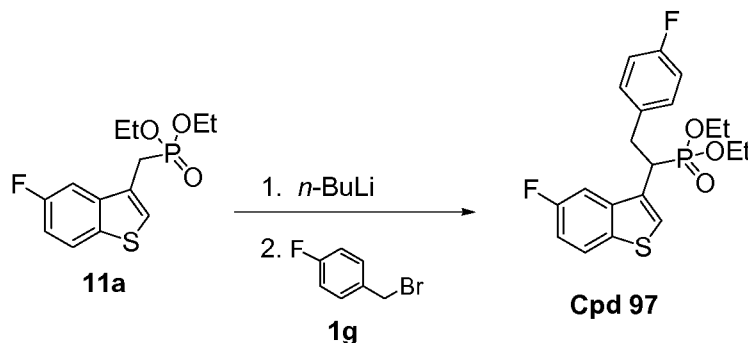


- 5 **Cpd 88: [2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-(3-methyl-1,1-dioxo-1*H*-1 λ ⁶-benzo-
[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester.** To a solution of
Compound **14** of Example 1 (0.136 g; 0.320 mmol) in DMF (3.5 mL) and H₂O (1.7
mL), was added oxone (1.18 g; 1.92 mmol), in one portion, at ambient temperature.
The reaction was stirred for 18 h at ambient temperature, at which time the reaction
10 mixture was diluted with EtOAc, and washed with H₂O and brine. The organic phase
was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced
pressure. The crude residue was purified by reverse-phase semi-prep HPLC, eluting
with a 40% to 60% MeCN:H₂O gradient to afford Compound **88**. ¹H NMR (300 MHz,
DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.76-7.78 (m, 1H), 7.57-7.72 (m, 3H), 7.35-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.21-7.28 (m,
15 1H), 7.07-7.09 (m, 1H), 3.99-4.11 (m, 4H), 3.41 (m, 1H), 3.24-3.29 (m, 2H), 2.27 (s,
3H), 1.22-1.25 (t, 3H), 1.15-1.18 (t, 3H); LC/MS C₂₁H₂₃F₂O₅PS: *m/z* 456.7 (M⁺).

Following the procedure described above for Example 10 and substituting
the appropriate reagents, starting materials and purification methods known to
20 those skilled in the art, the following compounds of the present invention were
prepared:

Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd
118	440.9	440.1

Example 11



5

Cpd 97: [1-(5-Fluoro-benzo[*b*]thiophene-3-yl)-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. To a solution of Compound **11a** (prepared

according to the procedures described in United States patent application US 20050176769) (0.38 g; 1.26 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) at -70 °C was added a 1.6 M

10 solution of *n*-butyllithium in hexanes (1.0 mL; 1.6 mmol), dropwise. The reaction mixture was allowed to stir at -70 °C for 30 min, to which was then added a solution of Compound **1g** (0.2 mL; 1.6 mmol) in THF (0.7 mL), dropwise. The reaction mixture was allowed to slowly warm to ambient temperature, and stirred for an additional 30 min before quenching with a solution of saturated aqueous NH₄Cl (1.0

15 mL). The mixture was diluted with EtOAc, washed with H₂O and then brine. The organic phase was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by reverse-phase semi-prep HPLC, eluting with a 55% to 75% MeCN-H₂O gradient to afford Compound **97**.

¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.70-7.73 (m, 1H), 7.58-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.30 (m, 2H), 6.96-7.09 (m, 3H), 6.76-6.82 (m, 2H), 4.03-4.13 (m, 2H), 3.83-3.91 (m, 1H), 3.47-3.69 (m, 3H), 3.19-3.28 (m, 1H), 1.26-1.29 (t, 3H), 0.955-0.990 (t, 3H); LC/MS: C₂₀H₂₁F₂O₃PS: m/z 410.9 (M⁺).

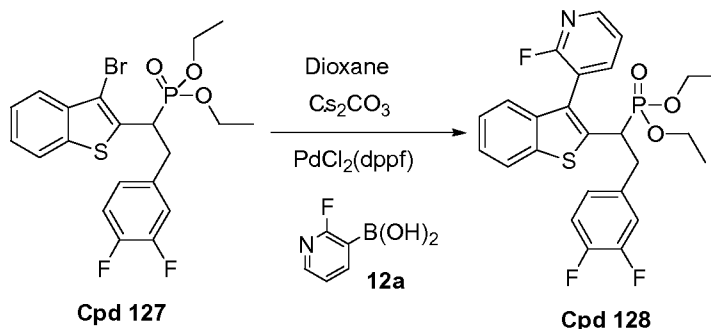
20

Following the procedure described above for Example 11 and substituting the appropriate reagents, starting materials and purification methods known to those skilled in the art, the following compounds of the present invention were prepared:

5

Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd	Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd
86	393.9	392.1	97	410.9	410.1
			108	485.9	485.1

Example 12



10

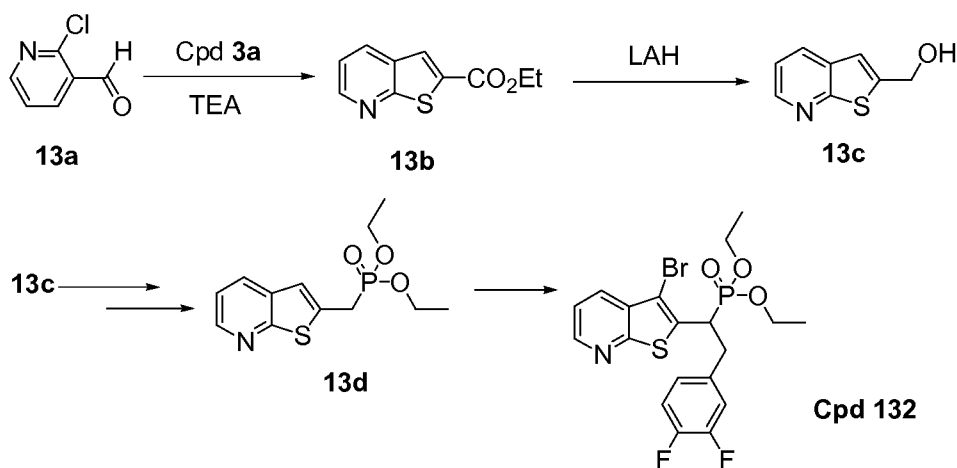
Cpd 128: {2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-[3-(2-fluoro-pyridin-3-yl)-benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl]-ethyl}-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. To Compound **127** (prepared according to Example 5) (0.061 g; 0.125 mmol) in a microwave vessel purged with nitrogen was added Compound **12a** (0.045 g; 0.319 mmol), dioxane (3.0 mL), Cs₂CO₃ (0.081 g; 0.249 mmol), and PdCl₂(dppf) (0.012 g; 0.016 mmol). The reaction mixture was purged with nitrogen and heated under microwave radiation for 30 minutes at 180 °C. The reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc, and washed with H₂O and brine. The organic phase was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and the filtrate was concentrated reduced pressure. The crude reaction mixture was purified by reverse-phase semi-prep HPLC eluting with a 55% to 75% MeCN/H₂O gradient to afford Compound **128**. LC/MS C₂₅H₂₃F₃NO₃PS: *m/z* 506.1 (M+1).

20

Following the procedure described above for Example 12 and substituting the appropriate reagents, starting materials and purification methods known to those skilled in the art, the following compounds of the present invention were prepared:

Cpd 130: {2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-[3-(6-fluoro-pyridin-3-yl)-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl]-ethyl}-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. Compound **130** was prepared from Compound **127** (prepared according to Example 5) following the method described in Example 12, substituting 2-fluoropyridyl-5-boronic acid for Compound **12a**. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.01-8.03 (m, 1H), 6.99-7.40 (m, 7H), 6.73-6.75 (m, 1H), 4.00-4.13 (m, 4H), 3.26-3.31 (m, 1H), 2.98-3.07 (m, 1H), 1.26-1.29 (t, 3H), 1.14-1.17 (t, 3H); LC/MS C₂₅H₂₃F₃NO₃PS: *m/z* 506.1 (M+1).

Example 13



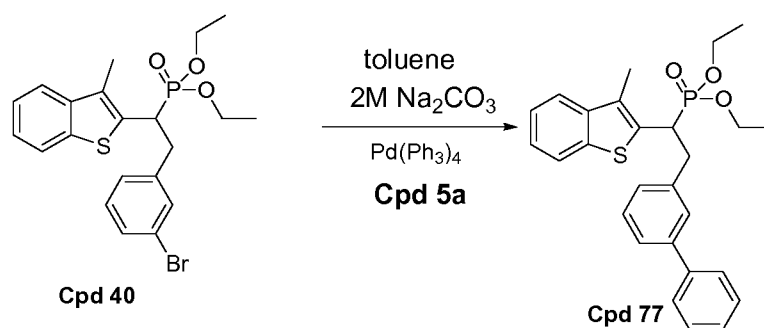
Cpd 132: 1-[(3-Bromo-thieno[2,3-*b*]pyridin-2-yl)-2-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. Compound **132** was prepared from Compound **13a** following the methods described in Example 4, Steps A and

B, substituting 2-chloro-3-pyridinecarboxaldehyde for Compound **4a**; and following the method described in Example 5, Step A, substituting Compound **13d** for Compound **78**. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 8.54-8.56 (m, 1H), 8.02-8.04 (m, 1H), 7.46-7.49 (m, 1H), 6.98-7.13 (m, 3H), 4.04-4.34 (m, 5H), 3.50-3.56 (m, 1H),
 5 3.11-3.19 (m, 1H), 1.33-1.36 (t, 3H), 1.22-1.26 (t, 3H); LC/MS C₁₉H₁₉BrF₂NO₃PS: *m/z* 492.0 (M+1).

Following the procedure described above for Example 13 and substituting the appropriate reagents, starting materials and purification methods known to
 10 those skilled in the art, the following compound of the present invention was prepared:

Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd
207	520.0	518.36

15

Example 14

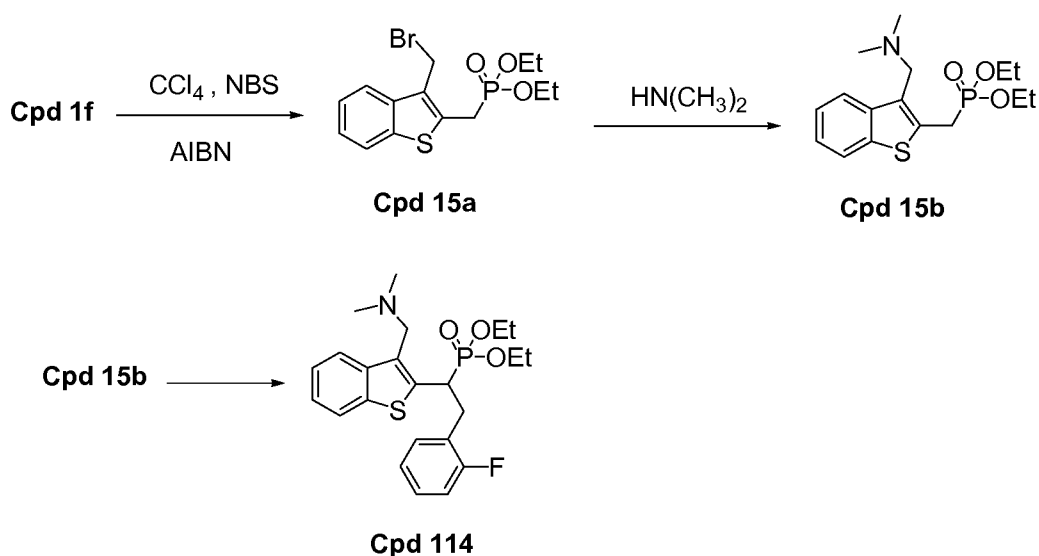
Cpd 77: [2-(Biphenyl-3-yl)-1-(3-methyl-benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. To a solution of Compound **40** of Example 1 (0.111 g; 0.237 mmol), in toluene (1.0 mL) was added 2M aqueous Na₂CO₃ (0.474 mL; 0.948 mmol), phenyl-boronic acid (Compound **5a**) (0.058 g; 0.475 mmol) and
 20

palladium triphenylphosphine (0.0065 g; 0.0043 mmol) and the reaction was refluxed for 18 h. At that time, the reaction was cooled, diluted with EtOAc, and washed with H₂O and brine. The organic phase was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by
5 reverse-phase semi-prep HPLC eluting with a 60% to 80% MeCN/H₂O gradient to afford Compound **77**. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 7.82-7.86 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.09-7.24 (m, 5H), 3.94-4.23 (m, 5H), 3.48-3.54 (m, 1H), 3.11-3.20 (m, 1H), 1.94-1.95 (d, 3H), 1.33-1.37 (t, 3H), 1.18-1.21 (t, 3H); LC/MS C₂₇H₂₉O₃PS: *m/z* 464.9 (M⁺).

10 Following the procedure described above for Example 14 and substituting the appropriate reagents, starting materials and purification methods known to those skilled in the art, the following compounds of the present invention were prepared:

15 **Cpd 72: [1-(3-Methyl-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(3-pyridin-4-yl-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester.** Compound **72** was prepared from Compound **40** (prepared according to Example 1) following the method described in Example 14, Step A and substituting 4-pyridyl boronic acid for Compound **5a**. ¹H
20 NMR (300 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 8.50-8.60 (m, 2H), 7.82-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.54 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.35 (m, 5H), 4.15-4.23 (m, 2H), 3.95-4.12 (m, 2H), 3.53-3.69 (m, 1H), 3.12-3.25 (m, 3H), 1.97 (s, 3H), 1.34-1.37 (t, 3H), 1.18-1.22 (t, 3H); LC/MS C₂₆H₂₈NO₃PS: *m/z* 465.8 (M⁺).

25 Example 15



A. (3-Bromomethyl-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-phosphonic acid

diethyl ester. To a solution of Compound **1f** of Example 1 (0.215 g; 0.721 mmol) in CCl_4 (3.0 mL) was added *N*-bromosuccinimide (0.133 g; 0.747 mmol) followed by 2,2'-azobisisobutyronitrile (0.018 g; 0.109 mmol) and the reaction refluxed for 18 h under irradiation. The reaction was cooled, diluted with EtOAc, and washed with H_2O and brine. The organic phase was dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO_2) eluting with a heptane-EtOAc gradient to afford

Compound **15a**. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.77-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.45 (m, 2H), 4.77-4.80 (s, 2H), 4.06-4.14 (m, 4H), 3.28-3.52 (d, 2H), 1.28-1.32 (t, 6H).

B. [1- (3-Dimethylaminomethyl-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-

phosphonic acid diethyl ester. To a solution of Compound **15a** (0.139 g; 0.368 mmol) in MeOH (2.0 mL) was added a 2M solution of dimethylamine in methanol (5.0 mL) and the reaction was heated at 65 °C in a pressure tube. The reaction was cooled, diluted with EtOAc, and washed with 10% NaOH, H_2O and brine. The organic phase was dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by flash column

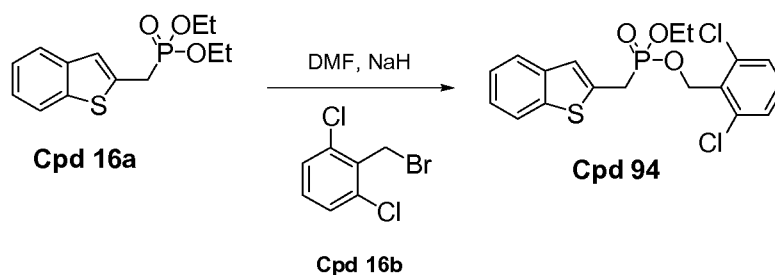
chromatography (SiO_2), eluting with a heptane-EtOAc gradient to afford Compound

15b. LC/MS $C_{16}H_{24}NO_3PS$: m/z 341.9 (M^+).

C. Cpd 114: [1-(3-Dimethylaminomethyl-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(2-fluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. Compound **114** was prepared following the method described in Example 1, Step E substituting Compound **15b** for Compound **1f** and 2-fluorobenzyl bromide for Compound **1g**. LC/MS $C_{23}H_{29}FNO_3PS$: m/z 449.9 ($M+1$).

10

Example 16



A. Cpd 94: Benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-ylmethyl-phosphonic acid 2,6-dichloro-benzyl ester ethyl ester. To a solution of Compound **16a** of Example 1 (0.138 g, 0.484 mmol) in DMF (1.0 mL) was added 60% NaH (0.019 g; 0.726 mmol) and the suspension was stirred at ambient temperature for 1 h. 2,6-Dichlorobenzyl bromide (Compound **16b**) (0.127 g; 0.532 mmol) was added in one-portion and the suspension was stirred at ambient temperature for 18 h. The reaction was diluted with EtOAc, and washed with H_2O and brine. The organic phase was dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by reverse-phase semi-prep HPLC eluting with a 55% to 75% MeCN: H_2O gradient to afford Compound **94**. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CD_3OD): δ 7.75-7.77 (m, 1H), 7.67-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.21-7.41 (m,

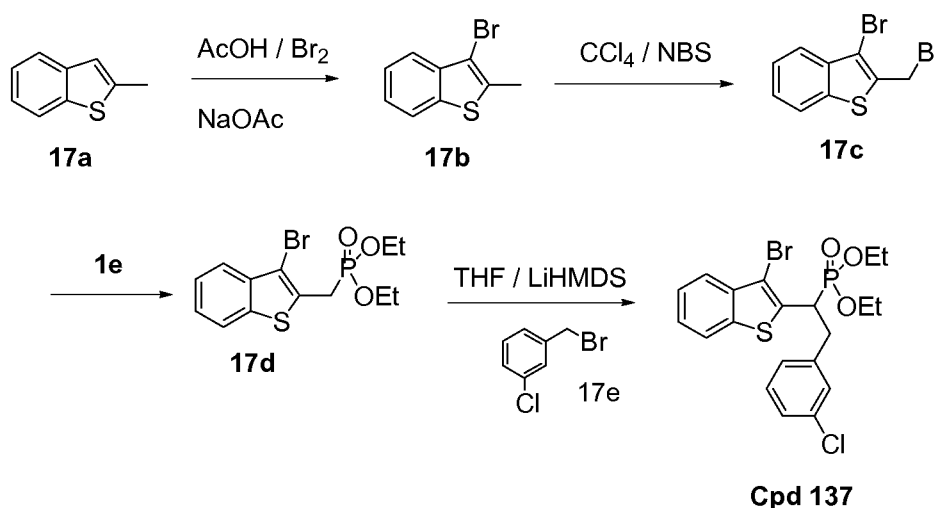
6H), 5.32-5.41 (m, 2H), 4.10-4.17 (m, 2H), 3.59-3.64 (d, 2H), 1.26-1.30 (t, 3H);
LC/MS C₁₈H₁₇Cl₂O₃PS: *m/z* 416.7 (M+1).

Following the procedure described above for Example 16 and substituting
5 the appropriate reagents, starting materials and purification methods known to
those skilled in the art, the following compounds of the present invention were
prepared:

Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd	Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd
94	416.7	414.0	107	364.8	364.1
104	360.9	360.1	109	364.8	364.1
105	380.9	380.0	110	426.7	424.0
			111	347.0	346.1

10 **Cpd 104: Benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-ylmethyl-phosphonic acid ethyl ester 2-
methyl-benzyl ester.** Compound **104** was prepared following the method described
in Example 16, Step A substituting 2-methylbenzyl bromide for Compound **16b**. ¹H
NMR (300 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 7.76-7.78 (m, 1H), 7.67-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.11-7.33 (m, 7H),
5.09-5.17 (m, 2H), 4.81-4.88 (m, 2H), 4.00-4.08 (m, 2H), 2.21-2.32 (s, 3H), 1.21-1.25
15 (t, 3H); LC/MS C₁₉H₂₁O₃PS: *m/z* 360.9 (M+).

**Cpd 109: Benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-ylmethyl-phosphonic acid ethyl ester 2-
fluoro-benzyl ester.** Compound **109** was prepared following the method
described in Example 16, Step A substituting 2-fluorobenzyl bromide for
20 Compound **16b**. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 7.76-7.78 (m, 1H), 7.67-7.69 (m,
1H), 7.28-7.40 (m, 4H), 7.18-7.19 (m, 1H), 7.07-7.12 (m, 2H), 5.12-5.15 (m, 2H),
4.03-4.11 (m, 2H), 3.57-3.62 (d, 2H), 1.23-1.27 (t, 3H); LC/MS C₁₈H₁₈FO₃PS: *m/z*
364.8 (M+).

Example 17

- A. **3-Bromo-2-methyl-benzo[*b*]thiophene.** To a mixture of Compound
 5 **17a** (10.0 g; 67.4 mmol) and anhydrous NaOAc (6.74 g; 82.2 mmol), in AcOH (100 mL), at ambient temperature, was added Br₂, drop-wise, and the reaction mixture was stirred at ambient temperature for 1 h. The reaction mixture was poured into H₂O, extracted with CHCl₃ several times, and the combined extracts were washed sequentially with H₂O, 1N NaOH, H₂O, and dried over Na₂SO₄. The mixture was
 10 filtered and the solvent evaporated under reduced pressure to afford Compound **17b**. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.95-7.97 (m, 1H), 7.64-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.46-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.43 (m, 1H), 2.52 (s, 3H). LC/MS C₉H₇BrS: *m/z* 227.0 (M⁺).

- B. **3-Bromo-2-bromomethyl-benzo[*b*]thiophene.** To a solution of
 15 Compound **17b** (15.6 g; 69 mmol) in CCl₄ (200 mL) was added *N*-bromosuccinimide (14.7 g; 83 mmol) and the reaction was refluxed for 24 h. The reaction was cooled and then concentrated under reduced pressure. The resultant residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂) eluting with a heptane-EtOAc gradient to afford Compound **17c**.

C. **(3-Bromo-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-phosphonic acid diethyl ester.** To a solution of Compound **17c** (22.0 g; 72 mmol) in toluene (100 mL) was added triethyl phosphite, Compound **1e** (38.0 mL; 216.0 mmol) and the reaction was refluxed for 24 h. The reaction mixture was cooled, concentrated under reduced pressure and the resultant residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂), eluting with a hexanes-EtOAc gradient to afford of Compound **17d**. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.00-8.02 (d, 1H), 7.70-7.72 (d, 1H), 7.45-7.52 (m, 2H), 3.98-4.00 (q, 4H), 3.62-3.68 (d, 2H), 1.19-1.24 (t, 6H); LC/MS: C₁₃H₁₆BrO₃PS: m/z 365.0 (M+1).

10

D. **Cpd 137: [1-(3-Bromo-benzo[*b*]thiophene-2-yl)2-(3-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester.** To a solution of Compound **17d** (0.188 g; 0.518 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) cooled to -70 °C, was added a 1.0 M solution of lithium bis(trimethylsilyl)amide in THF (0.673 mL; 0.673 mmol), drop-wise. The reaction mixture was allowed to stir at -70 °C for 30 min, to which was then added a solution of Compound **17e** (0.138 g; 0.673 mmol) in THF (1.0 mL), dropwise. The reaction mixture was allowed to slowly warm to ambient temperature, and stirred for an additional 18 h before quenching with a solution of saturated aqueous NH₄Cl (1.0 mL). The mixture was diluted with EtOAc, washed with H₂O, brine, and dried over Na₂SO₄. The mixture was then filtered, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by reverse-phase semi-prep HPLC eluting with a 55% to 75% MeCN-H₂O gradient to afford Compound **137**. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.00-8.02 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.51 (m, 4H), 4.21-4.30 (m, 1H), 4.08-4.15 (m, 2H), 3.91-4.03 (m, 2H), 3.49-3.55 (m, 1H), 3.16-3.25 (m, 1H), 1.24-1.27 (t, 3H), 1.09-1.13 (t, 3H); LC/MS: C₂₀H₂₁BrClO₃PS: m/z 489.0(M+1).

25

Following the procedure described above for Example 17 and substituting the appropriate reagents, starting materials and purification methods known to

those skilled in the art, the following compounds of the present invention were prepared:

Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd	Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd
137	489.0	487.7	250	580.9	580.0
138	541.0	539.3	251	526.9	526.0
139	557.0	555.8	252	559	558.0
140	539.0	539.3	253	489	488.1
141	523.0	521.3	254	545.0 (M+Na ⁺)	522.1
142	540.9	539.3	255	537.0	536.1
143	507.0	505.8	256	483.1	482.1
144	541.0	539.3	257	486.9	486.0
145	539.0	537.3	258	504.9	504.0
146	540.9	539.3	259	504.8	504.0
147	489.0	487.8	260	520.9	520.0
148	557.0	555.8	261	588.9	588.0
149	540.9	571.8	262	584.8	584.0
150	572.9	539.3	263	612.7	612.0
151	557.0	555.8	264	568.9	568.1
152	553.0	551.4	268	583.0/585.0	583.8
153	555.0	553.4	269	445.0/443.0	443.3
154	523.0	521.3	270	493.0/495.0	492.8
155	537.0	537.3	271	527.0/529.0	527.3
156	503.0	501.4	272	461.0/463.0	461.3
157	531.0	529.4	273	495.0	494.8
158	503.0	501.4	274	511.0/513.0	511.3
159	531.0	529.4	275	486.9/489.0	487.7
160	557.0	555.3	276	461.0/463.0	461.3

Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd	Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd
161	585.0	583.4	277	493.0/495.0	492.8
162	503.0	501.4	278	495.0/497.0	494.8
163	531.0	529.4	279	477.0/479.1	476.8
164	537.0	535.8	280	511.0/513.0	511.3
165	565.0	563.9	281	495.0/497.0	494.8
167	539.0	539.3	282	545.0/547.0	544.8
168	523.0	522.9	283	509.0/511.0	508.9
169	523.0	522.9	284	427.0/429.0	426.8
170	505.0	504.9	285	477.0/479.0	476.8
171	573.2	572.9	286	495.0/497.1	494.8
172	523.0	522.9	287	511.0/513.0	511.3
173	505.0	504.9	288	515.0/516.9	515.8
174	523.0	522.9	289	567.0/569.0	567.3
175	505.0	504.9	290	443.0/445.0	443.3
176	535.2	534.9	291	495.0/497.0	494.8
177	539.1	539.3	292	507.0/509.1	506.9
178	539.1	539.3	293	443.0/445.0	443.3
179	437.1	436.9	294	495.0/497.0	494.8
180	471.1	471.3	295	533.0/534.9	532.2
181	471.1	471.3	296	509.0/511.0	508.9
182	515.1	515.8	297	461.0/463.0	461.3
183	505.0	505.8	298	495.0/497.0	494.8
184	555.0	555.3	299	455.0/457.0	454.9
185	489.0	489.3	300	541.0/543.0	540.9
186	489.0	489.3	301	521.0/523.0	520.9
187	521.1	520.9	302	489.0/491.1	489.3

Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd	Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd
188	523.0	522.9	303	489.0/491.0	489.3
189	461.0	461.3	304	537.0/539.1	537.0
190	533.0	533.8	305	461.0/463.0	461.3
191	523.1	522.9	306	455.1/457.0	454.9
201	461.0	461.2	307	507.0/504.9	505.7
234	519.0	517.3	308	534.9/533.0	533.8
235	519.0	517.3	309	480.0/478.0	478.3
236	537.0	537.3	310	520.0/518.0	518.4
237	537.1	537.3	311	521.0/519.0	519.3
238	471.1	470.1	312	477.9/480.0	478.3
239	471.0	470.1	313	511.0/513.0	511.3
240	471.0	470.1	314	485.0/483.0	483.3
241	567.0 / 569.0	567.4	315	500.0/498.0	498.3
242	567.0 / 569.0	567.4	317	511.0/513.0	511.4
243	567.0 / 569.0	567.4	319	513.0/515.0	513.3
244	504.0	504.9	320	483.0/485.0	483.3
245	538.0	538.9	321	483.0/485.0	483.3
246	552.0	552.9	326	579.0/581.0	579.4
247	498.0	498.9	335	567.0/569.0	567.38
248	532.0	532.9	336	551.0/549.0	549.39
249	566.0	567.0			

Cpd 155: [1-(3-Bromo-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. Compound **155** was prepared according to the method of Example 17, substituting 4-trifluoromethoxy benzyl bromide for Compound **17e** of Step D. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.76-7.79

(m, 1H), 7.67-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.12 (d, 2H), 7.00 (d, 2H), 3.92-4.28 (m, 5H), 3.52-3.60 (m, 1H), 3.12-3.24 (m, 1H), 1.31 (t, 3H), 1.23 (t, 3H); LC/MS $C_{21}H_{21}BrF_3O_4PS$: m/z 537.0 ($M+1$).

5 **Cpd 241: [1-(3-Bromo-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester.** Compound **241** was prepared according to the method of Example 17, substituting 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl benzyl bromide for Compound **17e** of Step D. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 7.99-8.02 (m, 1H), 7.61-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.59 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.32 (m, 1H), 4.65-4.74 (m, 1H), 4.43-4.63 (m, 1H), 4.09-4.22 (m, 1H), 3.45-3.53 (m, 1H),
10 3.00-3.21 (m, 1H), 1.27-1.33 (d, 6H), 1.14-1.23 (d, 3H), 0.98-1.08 (d, 3H); LC/MS $C_{23}H_{24}BrF_4O_3PS$: m/z 567.0 / 569.0 ($M / M+2$).

Cpd 238: [1-(3-Bromo-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. Compound **238** was prepared according to the
15 method of Example 17, substituting 4-fluoro benzyl bromide for Compound **17e** of Step D. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 8.05-7.97 (m, 1H), 7.66-7.58 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.17 (dd, 2H), 6.98 (t, 2H), 4.23-3.84 (m, 5H), 3.50-3.38 (m, 1H), 3.15-3.01 (m, 1H), 1.26 (t, 3H), 1.11 (t, 3H); LC/MS $C_{20}H_{21}BrFO_3PS$: m/z 471.1
20 ($M+1$); Anal. Calcd for $C_{20}H_{21}BrFO_3PS$; C, 50.97; H, 4.50; Found: C, 51.01; H, 4.54.

Cpd 234: (S)-[1-(3-Bromo-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester; and Cpd 235: (R)-[1-(3-Bromo-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester. Compound **15** was separated by chiral chromatography using
25 a Chiralpak AD column (1000g; 1000Å; 10 μ M; 34 cm x 80mm; λ = 254 nM) eluting with heptane-EtOH to afford Compound **234** and Compound **235**.

Cpd 234: ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 7.99-8.02 (m, 1H), 7.61-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.22 (m, 2H), 6.69-7.05 (m, 1H), 4.59-4.83 (m, 1H), 4.34-4.53 (m, 1H), 3.90-4.15 (m, 1H), 3.34-3.43 (m, 1H), 2.87-3.13 (m, 1H), 1.27-

1.29 (d, 6H), 1.21-1.23 (d, 3H), 0.980-0.995 (d, 3H); LC/MS $C_{22}H_{24}BrF_2O_3PS$: m/z 517.0/519.0 (M+1); Anal. Calcd for $C_{22}H_{24}BrF_2O_3PS$; C, 51.07; H, 4.68; F, 7.34; P, 5.99. Found: C, 50.7; H, 4.84; F, 7.12; P, 5.71. $[\alpha]_D^{25} +89.8^\circ$ (c 1.04, MeOH).

5 Cpd **235**: ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 8.00-8.02 (m, 1H), 7.61-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.26 (m, 2H), 6.92-6.94 (m, 1H), 4.64-4.72 (m, 1H), 4.46-4.54 (m, 1H), 4.04-4.14 (m, 1H), 3.35-3.45 (m, 1H), 3.02-3.11 (m, 1H), 1.27-1.29 (d, 6H), 1.21-1.23 (d, 3H), 0.978-0.993 (d, 3H); LC/MS $C_{22}H_{24}BrF_2O_3PS$: m/z 519.0 (M+1); $[\alpha]_D^{25} -93.3^\circ$ (c 1.05, MeOH).

10 Cpd **242**: (S)-[1-(3-Bromo-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester; and Cpd **243**: (R)-[1-(3-Bromo-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester. Compound **241** was separated by chiral chromatography using a Chiralpak AD column (500g; 1000Å; 15 20 μ M; 17 cm x 80mm; λ = 220 nm) eluting with 95:5 heptane-EtOH to afford Compound **242** and Compound **243**.

20 Cpd **242**: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.76-7.78 (m, 1H), 7.65-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.45 (m, 3H), 7.17-7.22 (m, 1H), 6.90-6.95 (m, 1H), 4.78-4.85 (m, 1H), 4.63-4.69 (m, 1H), 4.08-4.18 (m, 1H), 3.53-3.55 (m, 1H), 3.14-3.17 (m, 1H), 1.33-1.41 (m, 9H), 1.01-1.18 (d, 3H); LC/MS $C_{23}H_{24}BrF_4O_3PS$: m/z 567.0/569.0 (M/M+2); Anal. Calcd for $C_{23}H_{24}BrF_4O_3PS$; C, 48.69; H, 4.26; F, 13.39; Found: C, 47.95; H, 4.07; F, 13.45. (0.5 eq H_2O); $[\alpha]_D^{25} +94.6^\circ$ (c 1.03, MeOH).

25 Cpd **243**: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.76-7.78 (m, 1H), 7.65-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.17-7.26 (m, 1H), 6.90-6.95 (m, 1H), 4.80-4.85 (m, 1H), 4.66-4.79 (m, 1H), 4.11-4.19 (m, 1H), 3.53-3.55 (m, 1H), 3.14-3.17 (m, 1H), 1.33-1.41 (m, 9H), 1.10-1.18 (d, 3H); LC/MS $C_{23}H_{24}BrF_4O_3PS$: m/z 567.0/569.0 (M/M+2); $[\alpha]_D^{25} -96.9^\circ$ (c 1.02, MeOH).

Cpd 239: (S)-[1-(3-Bromo-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester; and Cpd 240: (R)-[1-(3-Bromo-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester. Compound **238** was separated by chiral chromatography

5 using a OS-A column (1000g; 1000Å; 10 μM; 34 cm x 80mm; λ = 254 nM) eluting with hetpante-EtOH (80:20) to afford Compound **239** and Compound **240**.

Cpd **239**: ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): 8.04-7.96 (m, 1H), 7.65-7.58 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.17 (dd, 2H), 6.98 (t, 2H), 4.23-3.85 (m, 5H), 3.50-3.38 (m, 1H), 3.14-3.00 (m, 1H), 1.26 (t, 3H), 1.11 (t, 3H); LC/MS C₂₀H₂₁BrFO₃PS: *m/z* 471.0 (M+1); [α]_D²⁵ +110.1° (c 1.00, MeOH).

Cpd **240**: LC/MS C₂₀H₂₁BrFO₃PS: *m/z* 471.0 (M+1); [α]_D²⁵ -111.1° (c 1.00, MeOH).

Cpd 236: (S)-[1-(3-Bromo-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester; and Cpd 237: (R)-[1-(3-Bromo-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester. Compound **155** was separated by chiral chromatography using a Chiralpak AS column (1000g; 1000Å; 10 μM; 34 cm x 80mm; λ = 254 nM) eluting with acetonitrile (100%) to afford Compound **236** and

20 Cpd **236**: ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.76-7.79 (m, 1H), 7.66-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.13 (m, 2H), 6.99 (d, 2H), 3.90-4.25 (m, 5H), 3.52-3.60 (m, 1H), 3.13-3.24 (m, 1H), 1.31 (t, 3H), 1.22 (t, 3H); LC/MS C₂₁H₂₁BrF₃O₄PS: *m/z* 537 (M+1); Anal. Calcd for C₂₁H₂₁BrF₃O₄PS; C, 46.94; H, 3.94; Br, 14.87; F, 10.61; P, 5.76; S, 5.97. Found: C, 46.56; H, 3.82; Br, 14.96; F, 10.35; P, 5.95; S, 5.35. [α]_D²⁵ +92.7° (c 1.04, MeOH).

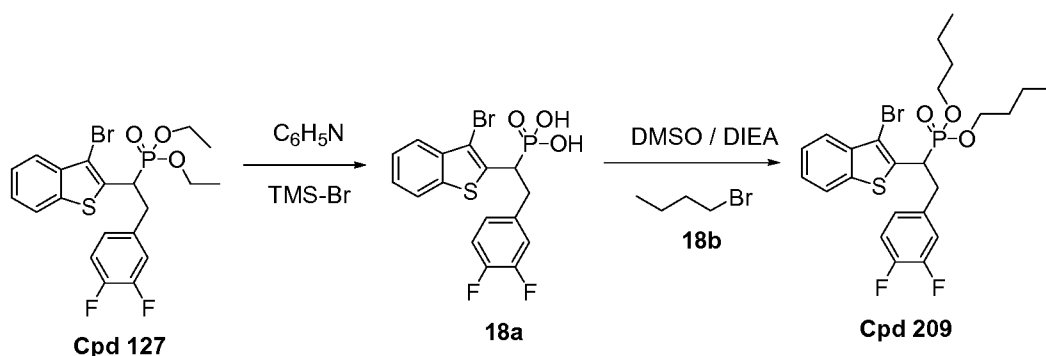
Cpd **237**: ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.76-7.79 (m, 1H), 7.67-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.13 (m, 2H), 6.99 (d, 2H), 3.90-4.25 (m, 5H), 3.53-

3.62 (m, 1H), 3.13-3.24 (m, 1H), 1.31 (t, 3H), 1.22 (t, 3H); LC/MS

C₂₁H₂₁BrF₃O₄PS: *m/z* 537.1 (M+1); [α]_D²⁵ -93.7° (*c* 1.05, MeOH).

Example 18

5



A. **[1-(3-Bromo-benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid.** To a solution of Compound **127** of Example 5 (1.25 g; 2.55

10 mmol) in pyridine (8.0 mL), at ambient temperature, was added trimethylsilyl bromide, dropwise, in 3 equal portions (0.55 mL; 4.23 mmol), at 15 minute intervals. The reaction was stirred at ambient temperature for 72 h, diluted with EtOAc, sequentially washed with 1N HCl, H₂O, and brine. The organic phase was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure to afford

15 Compound **18a**. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 11.42-11.46 (m, 1H), 7.95-7.97 (m, 1H), 7.57-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.21 (m 2H), 6.86-6.89 (m, 1H), 3.88-3.97 (m, 1H), 3.16-3.56 (m, 1H), 2.97-3.05 (m, 1H).

B. **Cpd 209: [1-(3-Bromo-benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid dibutyl ester.** To a solution of Compound **18a** (0.050 g; 0.116 mmol) in DMSO (0.5 mL), was added DIEA (0.101 mL; 0.582 mmol), followed by 1-bromobutane (Compound **18b**), and the reaction was heated at 100 °C for 10 min under microwave irradiation. The crude material was purified by reverse-phase semi-prep HPLC eluting with a 70% to 90% MeCN:H₂O gradient to afford Compound

20

209. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 7.86-7.88 (m, 1H), 7.66-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.45 (m, 2H), 6.97-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.87-6.90 (m, 1H), 4.21-4.30 (m, 1H), 3.90-4.05 (m, 4H), 3.45-3.52 (m, 1H), 3.09-3.18 (m, 1H), 1.61-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.22-1.52 (m, 6H), 0.890-0.933 (t, 3H), 0.755-0.792 (t, 3H); LC/MS C₂₄H₂₈BrF₂O₃PS: *m/z* 547.0 (M+1).

5

Following the procedure described above for Example 18 and substituting the appropriate reagents, starting materials and purification methods known to those skilled in the art, the following compounds of the present invention were prepared:

Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd	Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd
209	547.0	545.42	211	575.1	573.47
210	639.0	637.48	212	576.9	577.33
			213	627.0 (+ Na)	605.39

10

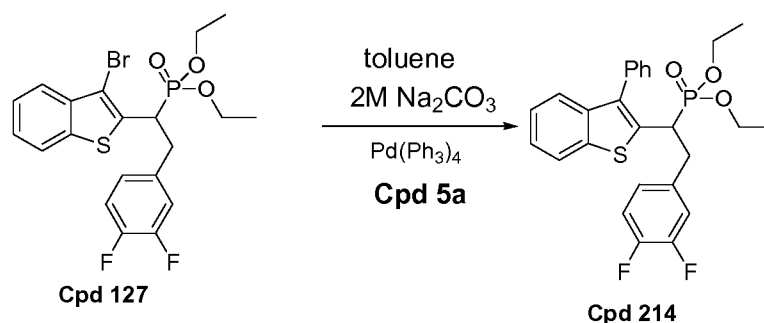
Cpd 212: {[1-(3-Bromo-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-methoxycarbonylmethoxy-phosphinoyloxy}-acetic acid methyl ester.

Compound **212** was prepared according to the method of Example 18, substituting toluene for DMSO and bromo acetic-acid methyl ester for 1-bromobutane of Step

15 B, and heating the reaction for 150 °C for 20 min. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 7.86-7.88 (m, 1H), 7.66-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.44 (m, 2H), 6.91-7.01 (m, 3H), 4.49-4.83 (m, 5H), 3.71-3.80 (m, 7H), 3.29 (m, 1H); LC/MS: C₂₂H₂₀BrF₂O₇PS: *m/z* 576.9 (M+1).

20

Example 19



Cpd 214: [2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-(3-phenyl-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester.

To a solution of Compound **127** of Example 5 (0.045 g; 0.093 mmol), in toluene (1.0 mL) was added 2M aqueous Na₂CO₃ (0.186 mL), phenyl-boronic acid (Compound **5a**) (0.023 g; 0.186 mmol) and Pd(Ph₃)₄ (0.0034 g; 0.0029 mmol) and the reaction was heated under microwave irradiation at 150 °C for 10 min. At that time, the reaction was cooled, diluted with EtOAc, and washed with H₂O and brine. The organic phase was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by reverse-phase semi-prep HPLC eluting with a 60% to 80% MeCN/H₂O gradient to afford Compound **214**. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.99-8.01 (d, 1H), 7.10-7.53 (m, 8H), 6.81-6.87 (m, 1H), 6.66-6.67 (m, 1H), 6.50 (bs, 1H), 3.92-4.10 (m, 4H), 3.59-3.72 (m, 1H), 3.23-3.28 (m, 1H), 2.99-3.06 (m, 1H), 1.24-1.28 (t, 3H), 1.12-1.15 (t, 3H); LC/MS C₂₆H₂₅F₂O₃PS: *m/z* 487.0 (M+1).

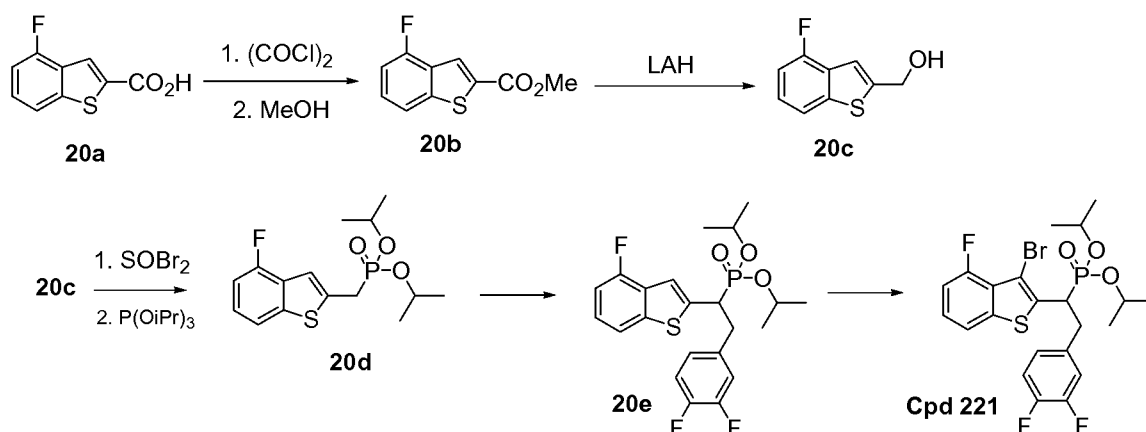
Following the procedure described above for Example 19 and substituting the appropriate reagents, starting materials and purification methods known to those skilled in the art, the following compounds of the present invention were prepared:

Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd	Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd
214	487.0	486.51	217	505.0	504.50
215	503.1	502.51	218	530.0	529.54

Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd	Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd
216	505.0	504.50	219	545.1	544.55
			220	505.0	504.50

Cpd 217: {2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-[3-(3-fluoro-phenyl)-benzo
[b]thiophen-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. Compound **217** was
 prepared according to the method of Example 19, substituting 1,1'-bis (di-
 5 tertbutylphosphino)ferrocene palladium dichloride (PdCl₂(dbpf)) for palladium
 triphenylphosphine; dioxane for toluene; and heating under microwave irradiation
 at 110 °C for 10 min in Step A. LC/MS: C₂₆H₂₄F₃O₃PS: m/z 505.0 (M+1).

Example 20



A. 4-Fluoro-benzo[b]thiophene-2-carboxylic acid methyl ester. To a
 suspension of Compound **20a** (5.0 g; 25.4 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL), at ambient
 temperature was added oxalyl chloride (2.44 mL; 28 mmol), followed by catalytic
 15 DMF (0.1 mL) and the reaction was allowed to stir at ambient temperature for 18
 h. Methanol (20 mL) was added to the reaction mixture, dropwise, and the
 reaction was allowed to stir an additional 18 h at ambient temperature. The
 solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure and the crude residue purified by
 flash column chromatography (SiO₂) eluting with a heptane-EtOAc gradient to

afford Compound **20b**. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 8.14 (s, 1H), 7.93-7.95 (m, 1H), 7.55-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.29-7.33 (m, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H).

5 **B. (4-Fluoro-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-methanol.** To a solution 1.0 M LAH in THF (37.5 mL), cooled to 0 °C, was added a solution of Compound **20b** (2.63 g; 12.5 mmol), dissolved in THF (15 mL), dropwise, and the reaction was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h. The reaction was quenched with H₂O, extracted with EtOAc, and the organic phase was washed sequentially with H₂O and brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude
10 residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂) eluting with a heptane-EtOAc gradient to afford Compound **20c**. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 8.14 (s, 1H), 7.76-7.78 (d, 1H), 7.30-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.18 (m, 1H), 5.73-5.76 (t, 1H), 4.76-4.77 (q, 2H); LC/MS: C₉H₇FOS: m/z 165.0 ((M+1)-H₂O).

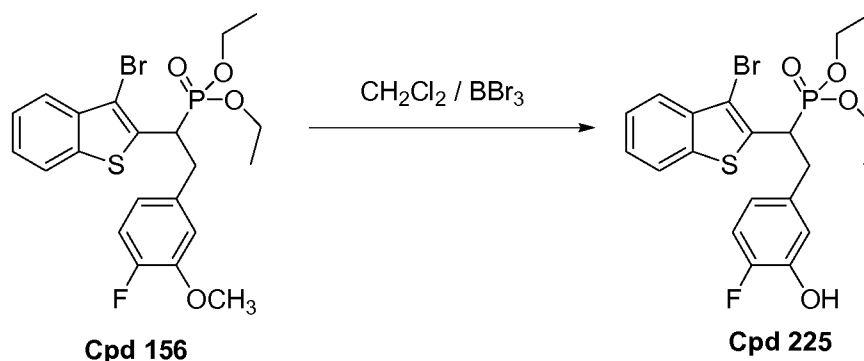
15 **C. (4-Fluoro-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester.** To a solution of Compound **20c** (0.71 g; 3.81 mmol), in diethyl ether (6.5 mL), was added phosphorous tribromide (0.181 mL; 2.42 mmol) at ambient temperature and the reaction was stirred for 1 h. The reaction was diluted with EtOAc, washed with 10% saturated NaHCO₃ (2X), H₂O, brine, dried over
20 Na₂SO₄, filtered, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure to afford the bromomethyl intermediate. This crude material was dissolved in toluene (5 mL), to which was added triisopropyl phosphite (2.63 mL; 11.44 mmol) and the reaction was refluxed for 72 h. The reaction was cooled, the solvent evaporated under reduced pressure and the crude residue purified by flash column
25 chromatography (SiO₂) eluting with a heptane-EtOAc gradient, then by reverse-phase semi-prep HPLC, eluting with a 50-70% MeCN-H₂O gradient, to afford Compound **20d**. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 7.76-7.78 (d, 1H), 7.32-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.18 (m, 1H), 4.56-4.61 (m, 2H), 3.58-3.64 (d, 2H), 1.23-1.25 (d, 3H), 1.18-1.19 (d, 3H); LC/MS: C₁₅H₂₀FO₃PS: m/z 331.0 (M+1).

D. **Cpd 20e: [2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-1-(4-fluoro-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester.** Compound **20e** was prepared following the methods described in Example 1, Step E substituting Compound **20d** for Compound **1f**, substituting lithium bis(trimethylsilyl)amide for *n*-butyllithium, and substituting 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide for Compound **1g**. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 7.58-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.29 (m, 2H), 6.89-7.09 (m, 4H), 4.71-4.76 (m, 1H), 4.57-4.62 (m, 1H), 3.83-3.93 (m, 1H), 3.42-3.48 (m, 1H), 3.08-3.17 (m, 1H), 1.29-1.35 (m, 9H), 1.09-1.11 (d, 3H); LC/MS: C₂₂H₂₄F₃O₃PS: m/z 457.0 (M+1).

E. **Cpd 221: [1-(3-Bromo-4-fluoro-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester.** Compound **221** was prepared following the methods described in Example 5, Step A substituting Compound **20e** for Compound **1f**. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.87-7.89 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.27 (m, 4H), 6.93-6.94 (m, 1H), 4.66-4.71 (m, 1H), 4.49-4.53 (m, 1H), 4.06-4.16 (m, 1H), 3.40-3.41 (m, 1H), 3.04-3.08 (m, 1H), 1.21-1.30 (m, 9H), 1.01-1.02 (d, 3H); LC/MS: C₂₂H₂₃BrF₃O₃PS: m/z 537.0 (M+1).

Following the procedure described above for Example 20 and substituting the appropriate reagents, starting materials and purification methods known to those skilled in the art, the following compounds of the present invention were prepared:

Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd	Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd
221	537.0	535.36	223	558.92	557.31
222	587.0	585.36	224	507.0	507.31

Example 21

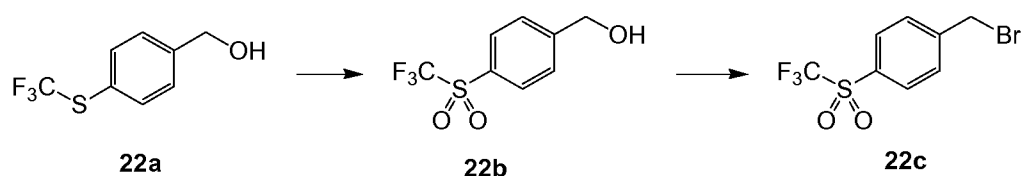
- 5 A. **Cpd 225: [1-(3-Bromo-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(4-fluoro-3-hydroxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester.** To a solution of Compound **156**, prepared in Example 17 (0.118 g; 0.235 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL), cooled to -40 °C, was added a 1.0M solution of boron tribromide in CH₂Cl₂ (1.4 mL; 1.41 mmol), drop-wise, and the reaction was allowed to warm to 5 °C over 2 h. The reaction
- 10 mixture was quenched with saturated NaHCO₃, diluted with CH₂Cl₂, washed with H₂O, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and the filtrate removed under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂) eluting with a heptane-EtOAc gradient to afford Compound **225**. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 9.79 (s, 1H), 7.99-8.01 (m, 1H), 7.62-7.64 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.46 (m,
- 15 2H), 6.86-6.89 (m, 1H), 6.69-6.71 (m, 1H), 6.37-6.59 (m, 1H), 4.07-4.11 (m, 5H), 2.80-3.12 (m, 1H), 1.24-1.27 (t, 3H), 1.08-1.12 (t, 3H); LC/MS: C₂₀H₂₁BrFO₄PS: m/z 489.0 (M+1).

Following the procedure described above for Example 21 and substituting

20 the appropriate reagents, starting materials and purification methods known to those skilled in the art, the following compounds of the present invention were prepared:

Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd	Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd
225	489.0	487.32	232	549.82	551.0
226	489.0	487.32	233	537.33	539.0
227	517.0	515.37	316	471.0/469.0	469.3
228	543.0	541.29	322	485.0/486.9	485.3
229	571.0	569.35	323	469.0/471.0	469.3
230	517.0	515.37	324	469.0/471.0	469.3
231	522.9	521.77	325	497.0/499.0	497.4

Example 22



5

A. (4-Trifluoromethanesulfonyl-phenyl)-methanol. To a solution of Compound **22a** (2.08 g, 10.0 mmol) in trifluoroacetic acid (25 mL) was added 30% H₂O₂ (5 mL) and the reaction was stirred 5 days. The reaction mixture was diluted with ice-water (125 mL), 10% Pd/C (0.225 g) was added, and allowed to stir 18 h. The reaction mixture was extracted with diethyl ether (3 x 50 mL), the combined organics washed with saturated NaHCO₃ (4 x 50 mL), and treated with solid NaHCO₃ until neutralized. The layers were separated, the organic phase treated with 10% Na₂SO₃ (50 mL), washed with brine (50 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄ filtered, and evaporated in vacuo to afford Compound **22b**. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 8.10 (d, 2H), 7.80 (d, 2H), 5.62 (br s, 1H), 4.70 (s, 2H).

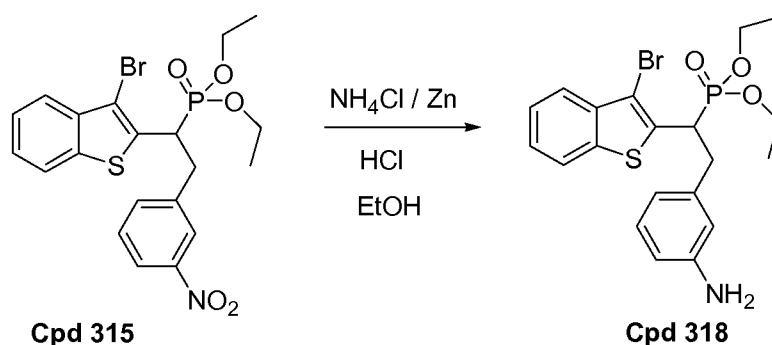
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B. 1-Bromo-4-trifluoromethanesulfonyl-benzene. To a solution of Compound **22b** (2.178 g, 9.05 mmol) in diethyl ether (25 mL) was added PBr₃ (1.3

mL, 13.7 mmol) and the reaction was stirred under nitrogen atmosphere for 3 days. The reaction mixture was diluted with diethyl ether (100 mL), washed with water (2 x 50 mL), saturated NaHCO₃ (50 mL), brine (50 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and the filtrate evaporated under reduced pressure to afford Compound

5 **22c**. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.03 (d, 2H), 7.69 (d, 2H), 4.53 (s, 2H).

Example 23



10

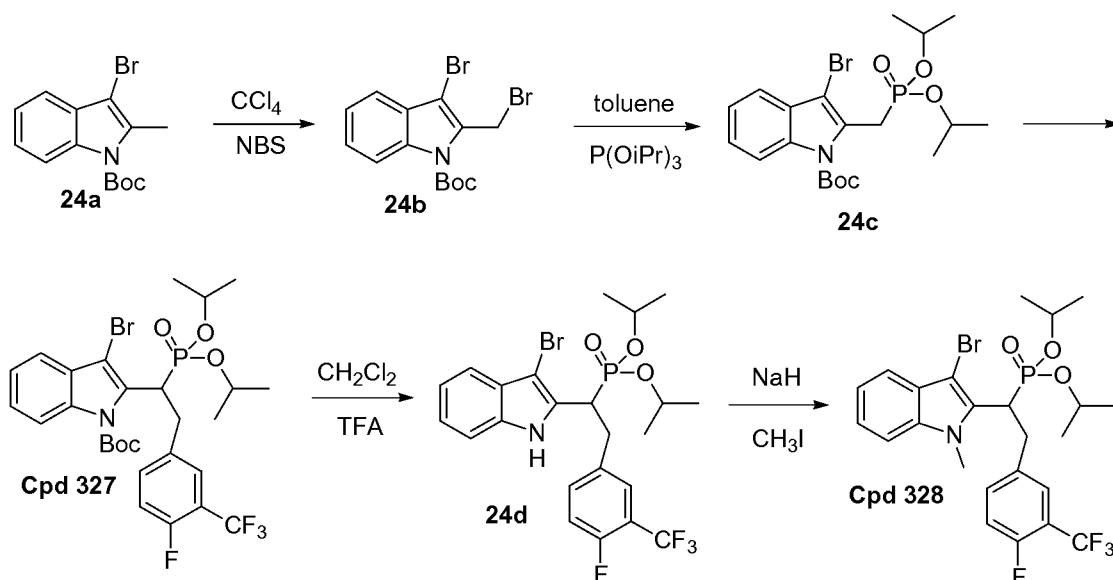
Cpd 318: [2-(3-Amino-phenyl)-1-(3-bromo-benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diethyl ester. To a solution of Compound **315** (prepared according to the method in Example 17), (0.5 g; 1.0 mmol) in ethanol (20 mL) was added ammonium chloride (0.1 g; 2.0 mmol), aqueous 1 N HCl (20 mL; 20.0 mmol), and zinc dust (0.30 g; 4.6 mmol), and the reaction was stirred at ambient temperature for 48 h. The reaction was cooled, neutralized with the dropwise addition of sat'd NaHCO₃ and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by reverse-phase semi-prep HPLC eluting with a 20-40% MeCN/H₂O gradient to afford Compound **318**. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.72-7.78 (m, 1H), 7.65-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.08-7.18 (m, 2H), 6.90-7.00 (m, 2H), 4.14-4.28 (m, 1H),

20

3.88-4.08 (m, 4H), 3.40-3.52 (m, 1H), 3.10-3.22 (m, 1H), 1.14-1.22 (m, 6H);
 LC/MS $C_{20}H_{23}BrNO_3PS$: m/z 468.0 / 470.0 (M / M+2).

Example 24

5



A. 3-Bromo-2-bromomethyl-indole-1-carboxylic acid *tert*-butyl ester.

To a solution of 3-bromo-2-methyl-indole-1-carboxylic acid *tert*-butyl ester (Compound **24a**) (1.07 g; 3.45 mmol) in carbon tetrachloride (10 mL), at ambient temperature, was added *n*-bromosuccinimide (0.737g; 4.13 mmol) and the reaction was refluxed for 72 h. The solution was cooled, diluted with CH_2Cl_2 , washed with H_2O , dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and the solvent evaporated under reduced pressure to afford Compound **24b**, which was used as is in Step B. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 8.31 (d, 1H), 7.62-7.76 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.46 (m, 1H), 5.07 (s, 2H), 1.73 (s, 9H).

B. 3-Bromo-2-(diisopropoxy-phosphorylmethyl)-indole-1-carboxylic acid *tert*-butyl ester. To a solution of Compound **24b** (1.64 g; 3.45 mmol) in

toluene (10 mL) was added triisopropyl phosphite (1.39 mL; 10.3 mmol) and the reaction was refluxed for 24 h. The reaction mixture was cooled, concentrated under reduced pressure and the resultant residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂), eluting with a hexanes-EtOAc gradient, followed by reverse-phase semi-prep HPLC eluting with a 50% to 70% MeCN-H₂O gradient to afford Compound **24c**. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 8.06-8.08 (d, 1H), 7.19-7.64 (m, 3H), 4.51-4.53 (m, 2H), 3.75-3.80 (d, 2H), 1.66 (s, 9H), 1.20-1.21 (d, 6H), 1.09-1.10 (d, 6H); LC/MS: C₂₀H₂₉BrNO₅P: m/z 476.1 (M+1).

C. Cpd 327: 3-Bromo-2-[1-(diisopropoxy-phosphoryl)-2-(4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-ethyl]-indole-1-carboxylic acid *tert*-butyl ester. To a solution of Compound **24c** (1.08 g; 2.27 mmol) in THF (10.0 mL) cooled to -70 °C, was added a 1.0 M solution of lithium bis(trimethylsilyl)amide in THF (2.50 mL; 2.50 mmol), drop-wise. The reaction mixture was allowed to stir at -70 °C for 30 min, to which was then added a solution of 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl benzyl bromide (0.758 g; 2.95 mmol) in THF (10.0 mL), dropwise. The reaction mixture was allowed to slowly warm to ambient temperature, and stirred for an additional 18 h before quenching with a solution of saturated aqueous NH₄Cl (1.0 mL). The mixture was diluted with EtOAc, washed with H₂O, brine, and dried over Na₂SO₄. The mixture was then filtered, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂) eluting with a heptane-EtOAc gradient, followed by purification by reverse-phase semi-prep HPLC eluting with a 70% to 90% MeCN-H₂O gradient to afford Compound **327**. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 7.89-7.92 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.44 (m, 4H), 5.19-5.53 (m, 1H), 4.52-4.62 (m, 2H), 4.33-4.53 (m, 1H), 3.78-4.07 (m, 1H), 3.34-3.57 (m, 1H), 1.62 (s, 9H), 1.15-1.22 (m, 9H), 0.81-0.83 (d, 3H); LC/MS: C₂₈H₃₃BrF₄NO₅P: m/z 652.0 (M+1).

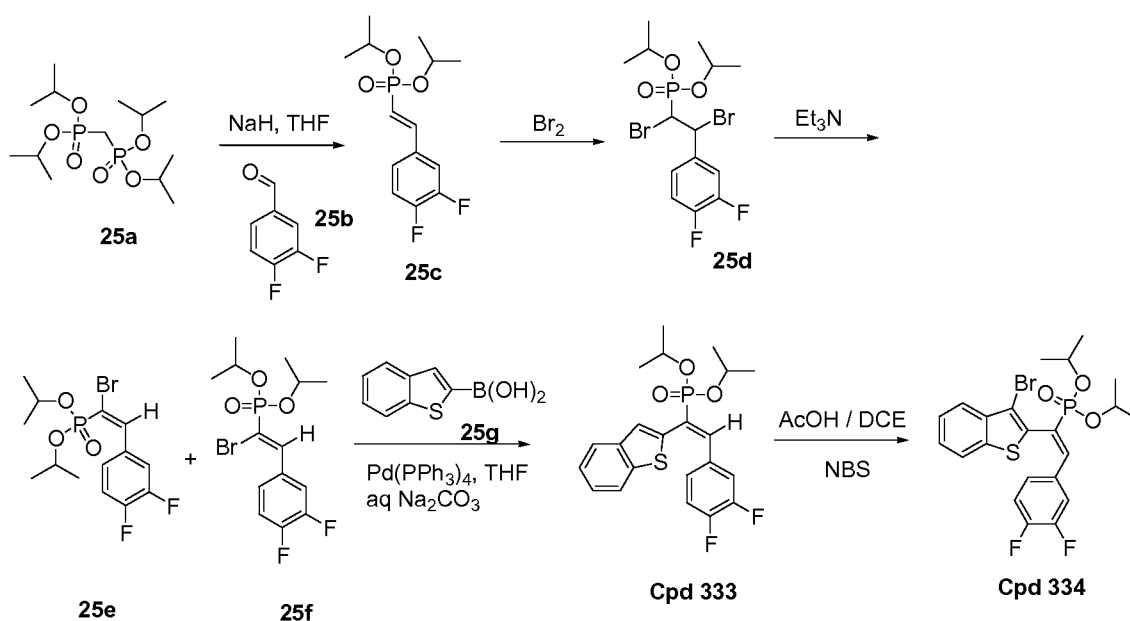
- D. **[1-(3-Bromo-1*H*-indol-2-yl)-2-(4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester.** To a solution of Compound **327** (1.06 g; 1.63 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (0.5 mL) at ambient temperature was added trifluoroacetic acid (0.5 mL) and the reaction was allowed to stir for 30 min. The reaction mixture was washed with 3N NaOH, extracted with EtOAc, the organic phase washed with H₂O, brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and the solvent evaporated under reduced pressure to afford Compound **24d**. LC/MS: C₂₃H₂₅BrF₄NO₃P: m/z 552.0 (M+1).
- E. **Cpd 328: [1-(3-Bromo-1-methyl-1*H*-indol-2-yl)-2-(4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester.** To a solution of Compound **24d** (25.4 mg; 0.046 mmol) in DMF (0.5 mL) at ambient temperature was added 60% NaH (2.5 mg; 0.060 mmol) and the suspension was allowed to stir for 30 min. Iodomethane (0.004 mL; 0.055 mmol) was added dropwise and the reaction was allowed to stir at ambient temperature for 18 h. The mixture was quenched with 3N NaOH, extracted with EtOAc, the organic extract washed with H₂O, brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and the solvent evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂) eluting with a heptane-EtOAc gradient to afford Compound **328**. LC/MS: C₂₄H₂₇BrF₄NO₃P: m/z 564.0(M+).

Following the procedure described above for Example 24 and substituting the appropriate reagents, starting materials and purification methods known to those skilled in the art, the following compounds of the present invention were prepared:

Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd	Cpd	MS Observed	MS Calc'd
329	592.41	592.0	331	591.0	592.08
330	628.0 / 630.0	627.05	332	656.1/ 658.0	656.4

Cpd 330: [1-(3-Bromo-1-methanesulfonyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-2-(4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester. Compound **330** was prepared according to the method of Example 24, substituting methane sulfonyl chloride for iodomethane in Step E. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 7.87-7.89 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.46 (m, 4H), 5.02-5.11 (m, 1H), 4.57-4.66 (m, 2H), 3.82-3.85 (m, 1H), 3.53-3.60 (m, 1H), 3.32-3.37 (m, 3H), 1.19-1.31 (m, 9H), 1.03-1.05 (m, 3H); LC/MS: C₂₄H₂₇BrF₄NO₅PS: m/z 628.0 / 630.0 (M+/M+2).

10

Example 25

A. (E)-[2-(3,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-vinyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester. To a suspension of 60% NaH (0.35 g, 8.7 mmol) in THF (8.7 mL), at ambient temperature, was added drop-wise diisopropyl methylenediphosphonate (Compound **25a**) (3.0 g, 8.7 mmol) with a small amount of THF to complete the transfer. The addition was completed in 5 min, and a small rise in temperature was noted (up from 18 °C to 25 °C). The reaction was stirred for a minimum of 25

min, and as long as 1 hr. A solution of 3,4-difluorobenzaldehyde (Compound **25b**) (0.96 mL, 8.7 mmol) in THF (1 mL) was added over 3 min. The internal reaction temperature rose to 45 °C, and 1 hr at 55 °C. The reaction was cooled to room temperature, quenched with H₂O (10 mL), extracted with ether (2x10 mL), ethyl acetate (1x10 mL) and the combined organics were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and the solvent evaporated under reduced pressure to afford a crude oil. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂) eluting with ethyl acetate-CH₂Cl₂ to afford Compound **25c**. ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.41-7.11 (m, 4H), 6.18 (t, J = 16Hz, 1H), 4.72 (m, 2H), 1.37 (d, 6H), 1.32 (d, 6H).

10

B. [1,2-Dibromo-2-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester. To a solution of Compound **25c** (1.76 g, 5.78 mmol) in carbon tetrachloride (20 mL), cooled to 0 °C, was added bromine (0.16 mL; 3.11 mmol) and the mixture was stirred at ambient temperature for 1 h. The reaction was cooled to 0 °C, sat'd sodium thiosulfate (20 mL) was added, the layers separated, and the aqueous phase extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (2 x 20 mL). The extracts were combined, dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and the solvent evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂) eluting with EtOAc-CH₂Cl₂ to afford Compound **25d** as a mixture (1.7/1) of isomers. LC/MS: C₁₄H₁₉Br₂F₂O₃P: m/z 463/465/467.0 (M+1, 1:2:1 isotope ratio).

20

C. (E)-[1-Bromo-2-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-vinyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester (Cpd 25e) and (Z)-[1-bromo-2-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-vinyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester. To a solution of Compound **25d** (1.67 g; 3.59 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (30 mL), cooled to 0 to 5 °C (ice bath), was added triethylamine (1.0 mL; 7.2 mmol) and the mixture was warmed to 40 °C for 3 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to 7 °C, to which was added 1N HCl (20 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (2 x 10 mL). The combined extracts were washed with brine (1 x 20mL), dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and the solvent

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evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude oil was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂) eluting with EtOAc-CH₂Cl₂ to afford Compound **25e** (first eluent) and Compound **25f** (second eluent).

Cpd 25e: ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.71 (d, J = 37Hz, H-P coupling, E-trans, 1H), 7.47 (m, 1H), 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.13 (m, 1H), 4.72 (m, 2H), 1.31 (d, 6H), 1.27 (d, 6H).

Cpd 25f: ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.95 (d, J = 37Hz, H-P coupling, Z-cis, 1H), 7.82 (m, 1H), 7.48 (br d, 1H), 7.19 (m, 1H), 4.73 (m, 2H), 1.27 (d, 6H), 1.24 (d, 6H); ¹⁹F-NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -133.7, -136.4 ppm; ³¹P-NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.63 ppm. LCMS: C₁₄H₁₈BrF₂O₃P: m/z 384/386 (M+1).

(Upon storing at room temperature, Compound **25e** isomerized to Compound **25f**).

D. Cpd 333: (E)-[1-Benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl-2-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-vinyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester. To a solution of Compound **25e** (759 mg, 1.98 mmol) in DME (23 mL), purged with argon gas for 15 min, was added Pd(Ph₃P)₄ (114 mg, 0.1 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at ambient temperature for 30 min, to which was added benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-ylboronic acid (423 mg, 2.38 mmol), sodium carbonate (210 mg, 1.98 mmol) and H₂O (4.5 mL). The reaction was heated to 70 °C for 2h, cooled to 45 °C, and brine (25 mL) was added. The mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (25 mL), and the aqueous layer extracted with additional ethyl acetate (2x15 mL). The combined organics were washed with brine (25 mL), dried over MgSO₄, filtered and the solvent removed under reduced pressure. The brown oil was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂) eluting with heptane-EtOAc to afford Compound **333**. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.66 (d, J = 24 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.10-6.96 (m, 3H), 7.47 (m, 2H), 1.34 (d, 6H), 1.28 (d, 6H); ³¹P-NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 16.24 ppm. HPLC: 11.256 min, 94.4%. Elem. Anal: Calc for

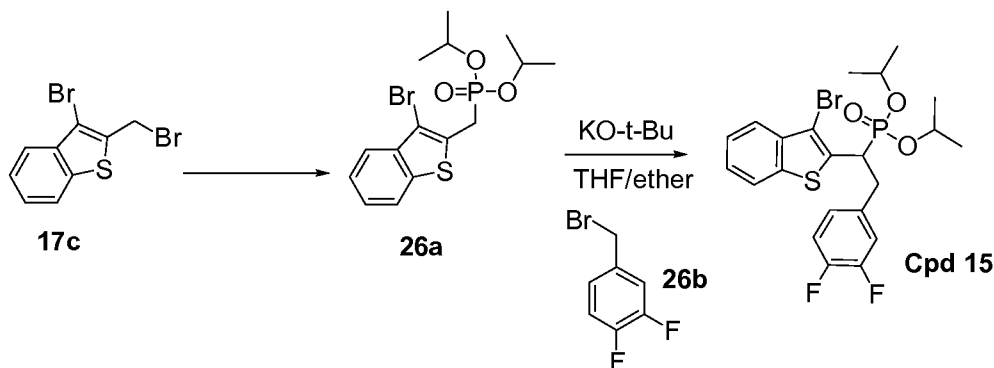
$C_{22}H_{23}SF_2O_3P$: C 60.54, H 5.31, F 8.71; found: C 60.54, H 5.25, F 9.06. LCMS: $C_{22}H_{23}F_2O_3PS$: m/z 437 (M+1); mp 93.5-95 °C.

- E. **Cpd 334: (E)-[1-(3-Bromo-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(3,4-difluorophenyl)-vinyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester.** To a solution of Cpd **333** (52.4 mg, 0.120 mmol) in DCE (0.5 mL) and AcOH (0.5 mL) was added *N*-bromosuccinimide (32 mg; 0.180 mmol) and the reaction was refluxed for 24 h. The reaction was cooled, concentrated under reduced pressure and the resultant residue was purified by reverse-phase semi-prep HPLC eluting with a 60% to 80% MeCN-H₂O gradient to afford Compound **334**. ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.10-8.14 (m, 1H), 7.71-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.04-7.06 (m, 1H), 1.14-1.31 (m, 12H); LCMS: $C_{22}H_{22}BrF_2O_3PS$: m/z 517.0 (M+2).

15

Example 26

An alternate route to compounds of the present invention is presented herein.



- A. **(3-Bromo-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester.** A mixture of Cpd **17c** (100 g, 326.8 mmol) and triisopropyl phosphite (76.7 mL, 326.8 mmol) were heated at 55 °C for 2 h. Upon cooling, some of Cpd **26a** precipitated and was isolated by filtration. The filtrate was evaporated under reduced pressure. The filtered solids and filtrates were each separately purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂) using a heptane-EtOAc

gradient. The desired fractions were combined and slurried in heptane (100 mL) with sonication, filtered, and washed with heptane (3 x 20 mL). The solid was first air-dried before being transferred to dry in a vacuum oven at 40 °C (20 mm). The desired Compound **26a** was obtained as a white solid.

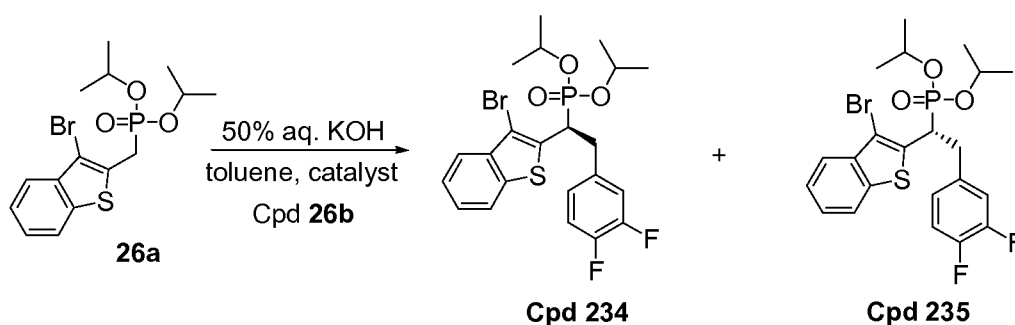
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B. Cpd 15: [1-(3-Bromo-benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl)-2-(3,4-difluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester. To a solution of Compound **26a** (72 g, 184.0 mmol) in diethyl ether (1.44 L) was added 1M potassium *tert*-butoxide in THF (202.4 mL, 202.4 mmol) and the reaction was stirred at ambient temperature for 15 minutes. To the resulting brown suspension was added 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide (23.6 mL, 184.0 mmol), dropwise, at ambient temperature, and the reaction was stirred for 16 h. The reaction mixture was poured into saturated aqueous ammonium chloride (3000 mL), extracted with EtOAc (2 x 2500 mL), and the combined organic extracts were dried over MgSO₄, filtered, rinsed with EtOAc (3 x 50 mL) and the solvent evaporated under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂), eluting with a heptane-EtOAc gradient to afford Compound **15**.

Example 27

20

An Enantioselective Route to compounds of the present invention



A. Cpd 235: (*R*)-(3-Bromo-benzo[b]thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester. To a 5 mL vial with a small stir bar was added Compound

26a (80 mg, 0.20 mmol) in toluene (1.2 mL), (*R,R*)-2,6-bis(3,4,5-trifluorophenyl)-3,3',5,5'-tetrahydro-4,4'-spirobi[dinaphtho[2,1-c:1',2'-e]azepin]-4-ium bromide (5 mg, 0.005 mmol) and 50% KOH (291 mg KOH in 0.29 mL H₂O) and the reaction mixture was stirred vigorously at 0 °C. Compound **26b** (28 µL, 0.22 mmol) was added via syringe over 1 min, and vigorously stirred for at 0 °C for 3.5 hr. An additional portion of Compound **26b** (14 µL, 0.11 mmol) was added, and the reaction stirred at ambient temperature for 60 h. The reaction was worked up by separation of the toluene layer, and neutralization of the aqueous layer by addition of HCl (1N, 1 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 x 1 mL), and the combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and the solvent evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography (SiO₂) eluting with an EtOAc-CH₂Cl₂ gradient to afford Compound **235**. The enantiomeric excess was determined using a Chiralpak AD column (20% IPA hex, 254 nm). The (*S*)-isomer (Compound **234**) eluted at 5.74 min, 13.9%, and the (*R*)-isomer (Compound **235**) eluted at 7.61 min, 81.5%. The %ee was 68%.

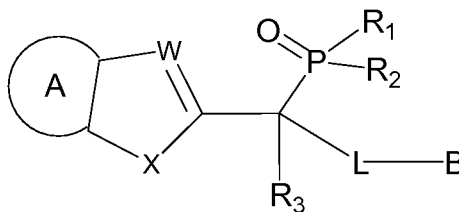
B. Cpd 234: (*S*)- (3-Bromo-benzo[*b*]thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-phosphonic acid diisopropyl ester. To a 5 mL vial equipped with a small stir bar was added Compound **26a** (80 mg, 0.20 mmol), toluene (1.2 mL), (*S,S*)-2,6-bis(3,4,5-trifluorophenyl)-3,3',5,5'-tetrahydro-4,4'-spirobi[dinaphtho[2,1-c:1',2'-e]azepin]-4-ium bromide (5 mg, 0.005 mmol) and 50% KOH (291 mg KOH in 0.29 mL water) and the reaction mixture was stirred vigorously at 0 °C. Compound **26b** (28 µL, 0.22 mmol) was added dropwise via syringe over 30 sec, and assay of the reaction was performed at 30 min using chiral HPLC. The analysis revealed the ratios by HPLC (normalized to 100) to be 20.9% of the Compound **234**, 2.6% of the Compound **235**, and 74.6% of Compound **26a** remaining. The %ee was calculated to be 77%.

Absolute Stereochemistry Determination

The absolute stereochemistry of Compound **234** was determined using Vibrational Circular Dichroism techniques (VCD; BioTools, Inc.). The comparison of the experimental VCD data with ab initio DFT calculations conclude that the assignment of the absolute stereochemistry of Compound **234** was (S). By analogy, the absolute stereochemistry of Compound **236**, Compound **239**, and Compound **242** were assigned (S)-stereochemistry, and Compound **235**, Compound **237**, Compound **240** and Compound **243** were assigned (R)-stereochemistry.

Using the methods described in the schemes and specific examples, and adaptations thereof, compounds of Formula (Ia) wherein R₃ is H, shown in Table 1, were prepared.

Table 1



Formula (Ia)

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
1	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
2	benzo	C(R ₄)	<i>i</i> -propyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
3	4-fluoro- benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
4	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-chloro-phenyl
5	benzo	C(R ₄)	cyclopentyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
Diast.								
6	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	isobutyl	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
7	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-fluoro-phenyl
8	7-fluoro-benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
9	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	O	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
10	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2,3-difluoro-phenyl
11	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	O	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
12	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
13	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	isobutyl	isobutyl	OCH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
14	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
15	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
16	6-fluoro-benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
17	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,5-difluoro-phenyl
18	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-methyl-phenyl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
19	benzo	C(R ₄)	<i>i</i> -propyl	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
20	benzo	C(R ₄)	cyclo propyl	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
21	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-dichloro- phenyl
22	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro- phenyl
23	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-3- chloro- phenyl
24	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-dichloro- phenyl
25	benzo	N	na	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
26	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-methyl- phenyl
27	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-chloro-4- fluoro- phenyl
28	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-chloro-3,5- difluoro- phenyl
29	benzo	C(R ₄)	cyclo propyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
Diast. 30	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	methyl	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
31	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3- trifluorometh yl-4-fluoro- phenyl
32	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-methoxy- phenyl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
33	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	isobutyl	isobutyl	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
34	(2,3- <i>b</i>) pyridin-2-yl	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
35	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2,3-dichloro-phenyl
Diast. 36	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	isobutyl	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
37	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl
38	benzo	C(R ₄)	cyclopentyl	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
39	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl
40	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-bromo-phenyl
41	benzo	C(R ₄)	cyclobutyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
42	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	<i>n</i> -propyl	<i>n</i> -propyl	OCH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
43	benzo	C(R ₄)	trifluoromethyl	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
44	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	<i>n</i> -propyl	<i>n</i> -propyl	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
45	5-fluoro-benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
46	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	naphthalen-2-yl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
47	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2,5-dichloro-phenyl
48	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-chloro-phenyl
49	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-trifluoro methyl-4-chloro-phenyl
50	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-fluoro-phenyl
51	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-fluoro-phenyl
52	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
53	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	2,2-dimethyl-propyl	2,2-dimethyl-propyl	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
54	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2,6-dichloro-phenyl
55	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-trifluoro methoxy-phenyl
56	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-fluoro-5-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
57	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-trifluoro methoxy-phenyl
58	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-fluoro-4-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
59	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-trifluoro methyl-phenyl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
60	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-3-methyl-6-chloro-phenyl
61	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-trifluoro methoxy-phenyl
62	5-methyl-benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
63	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
64	benzo	C(R ₄)	phenyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-dichloro-phenyl
65	4-chloro-benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-dichloro-phenyl
66	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-bromo-phenyl
67	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl
68	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl
69	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl
70	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-bromo-phenyl
71	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	5-chloro-benzo[1,3]dioxol-6-yl
72	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-(pyridin-4-yl)-phenyl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
73	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-3-chloro-5-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
74	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	phenyl
75	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
76	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2,4-dichloro-5-fluoro-phenyl
77	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-biphenyl
78	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-dichloro-phenyl
80	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-phenyl
81	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-chloro-3-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
82	6-methoxy-benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
83	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	naphthalen-2-yl
84	4-trifluoro methyl benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
85	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-chloro-phenyl
87	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	O	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-fluoro-phenyl
88	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	SO ₂	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
89	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-methyl-phenyl
90	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	benzothioph en-2-yl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
91	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
92	5-chloro-benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
94	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	2,6-dichloro-phenyl methoxy	absent	H
95	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2,6-dichloro-phenyl
96	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,5-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
98	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl
99	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-chloro-5-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
100	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2,3-dichloro-phenyl
101	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	cyclohexyloxy	cyclohexyloxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
102	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
103	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	2-(N,N-dimethyl amino)-ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
104	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	2-methyl-phenylmethoxy	absent	H
105	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	2-chloro-phenyl methoxy	absent	H

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
Diast.								
106	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	methyl	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
107	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	4-fluoro-phenyl methoxy	absent	H
109	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	2-fluoro-phenyl methoxy	absent	H
110	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	2-bromo-phenyl methoxy	absent	H
111	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	phenylmethoxy	absent	H
112	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	5-chloro-benzo[1,3]dioxol-6-yl
113	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2,5-di-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
114	benzo	C(R ₄)	<i>N,N</i> -dimethyl amino-methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-phenyl
115	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-biphenyl
116	7-trifluoro methyl-benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
117	6-chloro-benzo	C(R ₄)	cyclopentyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
118	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S(O)	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
119	benzo	C(R ₄)	cyclohexyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
120	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	O	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
121	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3,5-difluoro- phenyl
122	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2,3-difluoro- phenyl
123	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	O	s-butyl	s-butyl	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
124	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	O	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
125	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3- trifluorometh yl-4-fluoro- phenyl
126	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-3- chloro-5- trifluoro methyl- phenyl
127	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
128	benzo	C(R ₄)	2-fluoro- pyridin-3- yl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
129	benzo	C(R ₄)	2,2- dimethyl- propyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
130	benzo	C(R ₄)	2-fluoro- pyridin-5- yl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
131	(2,3- <i>b</i>) pyridin-2- yl	C(R ₄)	H	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
132	(2,3- <i>b</i>) pyridin-2- yl	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
133	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-fluoro- phenyl
134	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-chloro- phenyl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
Diast. 135	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	3-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-propyl	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
Diast. 136	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	3-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-propyl	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
137	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-chloro-phenyl
138	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-fluoro-3-trimethyl-phenyl
139	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl
140	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl
141	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl
142	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl
143	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl
144	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl
145	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl
146	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
147	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-chloro-phenyl
148	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-chloro-5-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
149	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-chloro-4-trifluoro methoxy-phenyl
150	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-4-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
151	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-chloro-3-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
152	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-trifluoro methyl-4-methoxy-phenyl
153	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-trifluoro methylthio-phenyl
154	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
155	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-trifluoro methoxy-phenyl
156	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-methoxy-4-fluoro-phenyl
157	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-methoxy-4-fluoro-phenyl
158	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
159	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl
160	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl
161	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl
162	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-3-methoxy-phenyl
163	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl
164	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-methoxy-phenyl
165	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-methoxy-phenyl
166	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-chloro-phenyl
167	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-trifluoro methyl-4-chloro-phenyl
168	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-3-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
169	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-fluoro-5-trifluoro methyl-phenyl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
170	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-trifluoro methyl- phenyl
171	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3,5-di- trifluoro methyl- phenyl
172	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-5- trifluoro methyl- phenyl
173	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2-trifluoro methyl- phenyl
174	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-fluoro-4- trifluoro methyl- phenyl
175	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	4-trifluoro methyl- phenyl
176	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-trifluoro methyl-4- methoxy- phenyl
177	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2-chloro-3- trifluoro methyl- phenyl
178	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2-chloro-5- trifluoro methyl- phenyl
179	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	phenyl
180	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-chloro- phenyl
181	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	4-chloro- phenyl
182	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-bromo- phenyl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
183	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2,6-dichloro- phenyl
184	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-chloro-4- trifluoro methoxy- phenyl
185	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-3- chloro- phenyl
186	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-chloro-5- fluoro- phenyl
187	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	4-trifluoro methoxy- phenyl
188	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-trifluoro methyl-4- fluoro- phenyl
189	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-fluoro-4- chloro- phenyl
190	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-fluoro-4- chloro- phenyl
191	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-4- trifluoro methyl- phenyl
192	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-fluoro- phenyl
193	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3,5-difluoro- phenyl
194	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2,3-difluoro- phenyl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
195	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-3- chloro-5- trifluoro methyl- phenyl
196	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro- phenyl
197	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	4-fluoro- phenyl
198	4-bromo- benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro- phenyl
199	6-bromo- benzyl	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro- phenyl
200	6-bromo- benzyl	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	4-fluoro- phenyl
201	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	methoxy	methoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
202	4-fluoro- benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	O	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
203	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	s-butyl	s-butyl	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
204	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	s-butyl	s-butyl	OCH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
205	4-fluoro- benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	O	Isopropyl oxy	isopropylox y	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
206	4-fluoro- benzo (2,3-b)	C(R ₄)	bromo	O	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
207	pyridin-2- yl	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	Isopropyl oxy	isopropylox y	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
208	benzo	C(R ₄)	thien-3-yl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
209	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	n-butyloxy	n-butyloxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
210	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	2-(2- methoxy- ethoxy)- ethoxy	2-(2- methoxy- ethoxy)- ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
211	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	3-methyl- butoxy	3-methyl- butoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
212	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	methoxy carbony- methoxy	methoxy carbony- methoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
213	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	2-acetoxy-ethoxy	2-acetoxy-ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluorophenyl
214	benzo	C(R ₄)	phenyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluorophenyl
215	benzo	C(R ₄)	2-hydroxy-phenyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluorophenyl
216	benzo	C(R ₄)	2-fluoro-phenyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluorophenyl
217	benzo	C(R ₄)	3-fluoro-phenyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluorophenyl
218	benzo	C(R ₄)	3-amino carbonyl-phenyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluorophenyl
219	benzo	C(R ₄)	3-methoxy carbonyl-phenyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluorophenyl
220	benzo	C(R ₄)	4-fluoro-phenyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluorophenyl
221	4-fluoro-benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluorophenyl
222	4-fluoro-benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluorophenyl
223	4-fluoro-benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluorophenyl
224	4-fluoro-benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluorophenyl
225	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-hydroxy-4-fluorophenyl
226	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-fluoro-4-hydroxyphenyl
227	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-fluoro-4-hydroxyphenyl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
228	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-hydroxy-phenyl
229	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-hydroxy-phenyl
230	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-3-hydroxy-phenyl
231	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-hydroxy-phenyl
232	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-hydroxy-phenyl
233	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-trifluoro methyl-4-hydroxy-phenyl
Enant . A 234	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
Enant . B 235	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
Enant . A 236	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-trifluoro methoxy-phenyl
Enant . B 237	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-trifluoro methoxy-phenyl
238	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-fluoro-phenyl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
Enant . A 239	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-fluoro-phenyl
Enant . B 240	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-fluoro-phenyl
241	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-trifluoro methyl-4- fluoro- phenyl
Enant . A 242	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-trifluoro methyl-4- fluoro- phenyl
Enant . B 243	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-trifluoro methyl-4- fluoro- phenyl
244	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-chloro-4- fluoro- phenyl
245	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-trifluoro methyl-4- fluoro- phenyl
246	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-trimethyl thio-phenyl
247	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-methyl thio-phenyl
248	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-chloro-4- fluoro- phenyl
249	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2-trifluoro methyl-4- fluoro- phenyl
250	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-trifluoro methylthio- phenyl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
251	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	4- methylthio- phenyl
252	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	4-methyl sulfonyl- phenyl
253	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-chloro-4- fluoro- phenyl
254	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2- trifluorometh yl-4-fluoro- phenyl
255	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-trifluoro methylthio- phenyl
256	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	4-methyl thio-phenyl
257	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-chloro- phenyl
258	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-fluoro-4- chloro- phenyl
259	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-chloro-5- fluoro- phenyl
260	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-trifluoro methyl- phenyl
261	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,5-di- trifluorometh yl-phenyl
262	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-trifluoro methyl sulfonyl- phenyl
263	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	4-trifluoro methyl sulfonyl- phenyl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
264	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	4-trifluoro methyl sulfonyl- phenyl
265	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	O	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
266	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	O	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro- phenyl
267	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-chloro-2- fluoro- phenyl
268	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2-chloro-3- trifluoro methyl- phenyl
269	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-chloro- phenyl
270	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-trifluoro methoxy- phenyl
271	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-chloro-4- trifluoro methoxy- phenyl
272	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-chloro-2- fluoro- phenyl
273	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-fluoro-4- trifluoro methyl- phenyl
274	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-chloro-5- trifluoro methyl- phenyl
275	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-bromo- phenyl
276	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-chloro-5- fluoro- phenyl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
277	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-trifluoro methoxy-phenyl
278	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-fluoro-5-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
279	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
280	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-chloro-3-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
281	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-3-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
282	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,5-di-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
283	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-trifluoro methylthio-phenyl
284	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-fluoro-phenyl
285	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
286	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-5-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
287	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-chloro-3-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
288	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	4-chloro-phenyl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
289	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-4- trifluoro methyl- phenyl
290	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-chloro- phenyl
291	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-4- trifluoro methyl- phenyl
292	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-methoxy- 3-trifluoro methyl- phenyl
293	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-chloro- phenyl
294	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-fluoro-3- trifluoro methyl- phenyl
295	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-bromo- phenyl
296	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-trifluoro methylthio- phenyl
297	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-chloro-4- fluoro- phenyl
298	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-fluoro-3- trifluoro methyl- phenyl
299	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4- methylthio- phenyl
300	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-trifluoro methyl sulfonyl- phenyl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
301	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-trifluoro methoxy- phenyl
302	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	4-chloro-3- fluoro- phenyl
303	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	5-chloro-2- fluoro- phenyl
304	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	4-trifluoro methylthio- phenyl
305	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	5-chloro-2- fluoro- phenyl
306	benzo	C(R ₄)	chloro	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	4-fluoro- phenyl
307	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	5-chloro-2- fluoro- phenyl
308	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	5-chloro-2- fluoro- phenyl
309	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-cyano- phenyl
310	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-pyrrol-1-yl- phenyl
311	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-difluoro methoxy- phenyl
312	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-cyano- phenyl
313	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-methoxy carbonyl- phenyl
314	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-methoxy- phenyl
315	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-nitro- phenyl

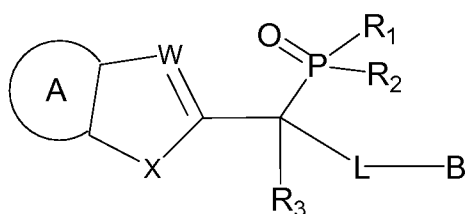
Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
316	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-hydroxy-phenyl
317	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-methoxy-phenyl
318	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3-amino-phenyl
319	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,5-dimethoxy-phenyl
320	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-methoxy-phenyl
321	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-methoxy-phenyl
322	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	3,5-dihydroxy-phenyl
323	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-hydroxy-phenyl
324	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-hydroxy-phenyl
325	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	3-hydroxy-phenyl
326	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	4-methoxy-3-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
327	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	N(<i>t</i> -butoxy carbonyl)	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	4-fluoro-3-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
328	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	N(MeI)	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	4-fluoro-3-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
329	3-trifluoro methyl-4-fluoro-benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	N(<i>n</i> -propyl)	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	4-fluoro-3-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
330	3-trifluoro methyl-4-fluoro-benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	N(methane sulfonyl)	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	4-fluoro-3-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
331	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	N(methyl carbonyl)	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
332	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	N(<i>n</i> -propyl sulfonyl)	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	4-fluoro-3-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
333	benzo	C(R ₄)	H	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
334	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH	3,4-difluoro-phenyl
335	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro-5-trifluoro methyl-phenyl
336	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	CH ₂	4-trifluoro methyl-phenyl

Using the methods described in the schemes and specific examples, and adaptations thereof, compounds of Formula (Ia), shown in Table 2, were prepared.

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Table 2



Formula (Ia)

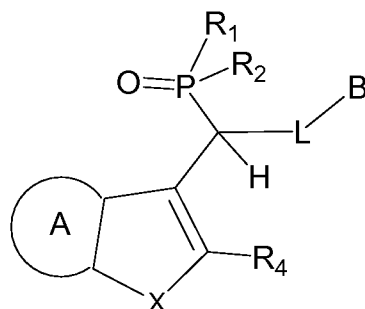
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Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃	L	B
79	benzo	C(R ₄)	methyl	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₃	CH ₂	3,4-difluoro-phenyl

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃	L	B
93	benzo	C(R ₄)	bromo	S	isopropyl oxy	isopropyl oxy	bromo	CH ₂	3,4- difluoro- phenyl

Using the methods described in the schemes and specific examples, and adaptations thereof, compounds of Formula (Ib) wherein R₃ is H, shown in Table 3, were prepared.

Table 3



Formula (Ib)

Cpd	A	W	R ₄	X	R ₁	R ₂	L	B
86	benzo	na	H	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	2-fluoro- phenyl
97	5-fluoro- benzo	na	H	S	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-fluoro- phenyl
108	5-chloro- benzo	na	H	N(phenyl)	ethoxy	ethoxy	CH ₂	4-fluoro- phenyl

Biological Examples

Example 1***In Vitro Canine TRPM8 Functional Assay***

The functional activity of compounds of Formula (I) was determined by measuring changes in intracellular calcium concentration using a Ca^{2+} -sensitive fluorescent dye. The changes in fluorescent signal were monitored by a fluorescence plate reader, either a FLIPR™ (Molecular Devices) or FDSS (Hamamatsu). Increases in intracellular Ca^{2+} concentration were readily detected upon activation with icilin.

HEK293 cells stably expressing canine TRPM8 were routinely grown as monolayers in Dulbecco's minimum essential medium supplemented with 10% FBS, 1mM L-glutamine, 100 units/ mL penicillin, 100ug/ mL streptomycin and 400 $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ G418. Cells were maintained in 5% CO_2 at 37 °C. At 24 hrs prior to assay, cells were seeded in clear-base poly-D-lysine coated 384-well plates (BD Biosciences, NJ, USA) at a density of 5,000 cells per well in culture medium and grown overnight in 5% CO_2 at 37 °C. On assay day, growth media was removed and cells were loaded with Calcium 3 Dye (Molecular Devices) for 35 min at 37°C, under 5% CO_2 and then for 25 min at room temperature and atmosphere. Subsequently, cells were tested for agonist-induced increases in intracellular Ca^{2+} levels using FLIPR™ or FDSS. Cells were challenged with a compound of Formula (I) (at varying concentrations) and intracellular Ca^{2+} was measured for 5 min prior to the addition of icilin to all wells to achieve a final concentration which produces approximately an 80% maximal response. EC_{50} or IC_{50} values for compounds of the present invention were determined from eight-point dose-response studies and represent the concentration of compound required to elicit or inhibit 50% of the maximal response, respectively.

Maximal fluorescence intensity (FI) achieved upon addition of icilin was exported from the FLIPR or FDSS software and further analyzed using GraphPad Prism 3.02 (Graph Pad Software Inc., CA, U.S.A.). Basal FI was subtracted prior to normalizing data to percent of maximal response. Curves were generated using

the average of quadruplicate wells for each data point, were analyzed using nonlinear regression of either sigmoidal dose response or sigmoidal dose response (variable slope). Finally, the EC₅₀ and IC₅₀ values were calculated with the best-fit dose curve determined by GraphPad Prism. The resultant data are displayed in Table 4.

Table 4

Cpd No.	TRPM8 Screening					IC ₅₀ (μM)
	Conc	% I (10 μM)	% I (5 μM)	% I (1 μM)	% I (0.5 μM)	
1	1			100, 101		0.0020, 0.0013, 0.069
2	1			100	0.0040, 0.015, 0.017	0.0040, 0.015, 0.017
3	1			100		0.012, 0.051
4	1			100		0.022
5	1			100		0.026
6	1			100		0.028
7	1			100		0.031
8	1			100		0.037
9	1			100		0.041
10	1			100		0.043
11	1			99, 103		0.043, 0.047
12	1			100		0.043, 0.13
13	1			100		0.046
14	1			100, 101, 102		0.047, 0.080
15	1			99, 100, 103		0.029, 0.048, 0.105
16	1			100		0.057, 0.064
17	1			100		0.058
18	1			100		0.065
19	1			100		0.068
20	1			100		0.070

TRPM8 Screening						
Cpd No.	Conc	% I (10 μ M)	% I (5 μ M)	% I (1 μ M)	% I (0.5 μ M)	IC ₅₀ (μ M)
21	1			100		0.088
22	1			100, 100		0.090, 0.101, 0.152
23	1			100		0.096
24	1			100		0.107
25	1			101		0.12, 0.19
26	1			100		0.108
27	1			99		0.110
28	1			100		0.110
29	1			100		0.116
30	1			100, 99		0.12, 0.20
31	1			100		0.12
32	1			100		0.121
33	1			101		0.123
34	1			100, 101, 101		0.12, 0.15, 0.20
35	1			100		0.125
36	1			100		0.126
37	1			100		0.127
38	1			99		0.14
39	1			100		0.141
40	1			100		0.145
41	1			100		0.146
42	1			100, 100		0.15, 0.14
43	1			100		0.16
44	1			100, 100		0.16, 0.17
45	1			100		0.164
46	1			99		0.167
47	1			100		0.167
48	1			100		0.169
49	1			100		0.171

Cpd No.	TRPM8 Screening					
	Conc	% I (10 μ M)	% I (5 μ M)	% I (1 μ M)	% I (0.5 μ M)	IC50 (μ M)
50	1			99		0.184
51	5		101, 101			0.20, 0.30
52	1			99		0.22, 0.056
53	1			100, 97		0.22, 0.26
54	1			100		0.23
55	1			100		0.24
56	1			103		0.24
57	1			100		0.26
58	1			100		0.27
59	1			99		0.27
60	1			100		0.28
61	1			100		0.28
62	1			95		0.29
63	1			100		0.30
64	1			64		0.30
65	1			100		0.30
66	1			100		0.33
67	1			100		0.33
68	1			96		0.34
69	1			99		0.35
70	1 & 5		99	82		0.35
71	1			98		0.36
72	1			99		0.36
73	1			100		0.36
74	1			92		0.38
75	1			100		0.39
76	1			100		0.40
77	1			98		0.41
78	1			95		0.43
79	1			88		0.43
80	1 & 5		100	93		0.43
81	1			100, 87		0.44, 0.61
82	1			87		0.44
83	1			84		0.45

TRPM8 Screening						
Cpd No.	Conc	% I (10 μ M)	% I (5 μ M)	% I (1 μ M)	% I (0.5 μ M)	IC50 (μ M)
84	1			97		0.46
85	1 & 5		100	90		0.48
86	5		101			0.50
87	1			93		0.50
88	1			80, 89		0.50, 0.54
89	1 & 5		100	91		0.52
90	1			89		0.54
91	1			100		0.57, 0.16
92	1			91		0.58
93	1			80		0.58
94	1 & 5		98	79		0.60
95	1 & 5		100	89		0.60
96	1			92		0.64
97	5		100			0.70
98	1			79		0.71
99	1			100		0.72
100	1			82		0.73
101	1			55		0.75
102	1			86		0.75
103	1			60		0.93
104	1 & 5		99	53		0.96
105	1 & 5		100	48		1.01
106	1			32		1.26
107	5		99			1.30
108	5		86			1.40
109	1 & 5		98	17		1.47
110	1 & 5		96	11		2.32
111	1			14		---
112	1			42		---
113	1			25		---
114	1			15		---
115	1			69		---
116	1			64		---
117	1			28		---

TRPM8 Screening						
Cpd No.	Conc	% I (10 μ M)	% I (5 μ M)	% I (1 μ M)	% I (0.5 μ M)	IC50 (μ M)
118	1			23		---
119	1			95		0.35
120	1			102		0.39
121	1			103		0.35
122	1			102		0.35
123	1			103		0.28
124	1			103		0.049
125	1			103		0.39
126	1			100		0.41
127	1			100		0.052
128	1			100		0.020
129	1			102		0.27
130	1			100		0.11
131	1			28		---
132	1			102		0.11
133	1			101		0.34
134	1			101		0.34
Diast. A, 135				90		0.41
Diast. B, 136				91		0.42
137	0.5				102	0.024
138	0.5				102	0.044
139	0.5				102	0.06
140	0.5				102	0.056
141	0.5				100	0.051
142	0.5				101	0.054
143	0.5				101	0.067
144	0.5				101	0.058
145	0.5				103, 102	0.119, 0.116
146	0.5				103	0.100
147	0.5				103	0.125
148	0.5				103	0.172
149	0.5				103	0.060

Cpd No.	TRPM8 Screening					
	Conc	% I (10 μ M)	% I (5 μ M)	% I (1 μ M)	% I (0.5 μ M)	IC ₅₀ (μ M)
150	0.5				103	0.090
151	0.5				103	0.120
152	0.5				102, 92	0.054, 0.050
153	0.5				103	0.043
154	0.5				103	0.027
155	0.5				104, 101, 102	0.046, 0.12, 0.09
156	0.5				103, 98	0.015, 0.032
157	0.5				103, 98	0.003, 0.017
158	0.5				101	0.059
159	0.5				103	0.036
160	0.5				87	0.060
161	0.5				103	0.019
162	0.5				103	0.032
163	0.5				103	0.020
164	0.5				94	0.082
165	0.5				102	0.086
166	0.5			103	102	0.018, 0.014
167	0.5				104	0.097
168	0.5				104	0.076
169	0.5				104	0.096
170	0.5				103	0.073
171	0.5				95	0.221
172	0.5				104	0.105
173	0.5				103	0.140
174	0.5				104	0.089
175	0.5				104	0.072
176	0.5				104	0.131
177	0.5				96	0.139
178	0.5				79	0.355
179	0.5				103	0.068
180	0.5				103	0.075
181	0.5				103	0.112
182	0.5				104	0.075
183	0.5				103	0.131

Cpd No.	TRPM8 Screening					
	Conc	% I (10 μ M)	% I (5 μ M)	% I (1 μ M)	% I (0.5 μ M)	IC50 (μ M)
184	0.5				104	0.057
185	0.5				103	0.071
186	0.5				104	0.051
187	0.5				103	0.062
188	0.5				103	0.064
189	0.5				103	0.122
190	0.5				104	0.102
191	0.5				104	0.125
192	0.5			103		0.038
193	0.5			103		0.059
194	0.5			103		0.041
195	0.5			103		0.061
196	0.5			100		0.048
197	0.5			100	102	0.045, 0.020
198	0.5			98		0.357
199	0.5			81		
200	0.5			81		
201	0.5			100		0.133
202	0.5			103		0.053
203	0.5			96		0.457
204	0.5			100		0.092
205	0.5			101		0.050
206	0.5			100		0.098
207	0.5				99	0.051
208	0.5				104	0.104
209	0.5				104	0.071
210	0.5				62	
211	0.5				97	0.095
212	0.5				102	0.119
213	0.5				100	0.202
214	0.5				101	0.08
215	0.5				101	0.085
216	0.5				100	0.126
217	0.5				100	0.142

TRPM8 Screening						
Cpd No.	Conc	% I (10 μ M)	% I (5 μ M)	% I (1 μ M)	% I (0.5 μ M)	IC50 (μ M)
218	0.5				79	0.483
219	0.5				68	
220	0.5				101	0.207
221	0.5				102	0.032
222	0.5				103	0.033
223	0.5				102	0.052
224	0.5				102	0.044
225	0.5				103	0.027
226	0.5				34	
227	0.5				52	
228	0.5				94	0.129
229	0.5				95	0.156
230	0.5				97	0.01
231	0.5				98	0.122
232	0.5				99	0.063
233	0.5				70	
234	0.5				104	0.029
235	0.5				93, 56	0.253
236	0.5				103, 103	0.122, 0.099, 0.035, 0.124
237	0.5				96, 70	0.307, 0.338 0.147, 0.121
238	0.5				104	0.044
239	0.5				103, 103	0.037, 0.027, 0.031
240	0.5				98, 77	0.225, 0.057
241	0.5			103	102	0.038
242	0.5				103	0.009
243	0.5				80, 64	0.089
244	0.5				103	0.028
245	0.5				103	0.124
246	0.5				104	0.102
247	0.5				103	0.121
248	0.5				104	0.021
249	0.5				103	0.054

Cpd No.	TRPM8 Screening					
	Conc	% I (10 μ M)	% I (5 μ M)	% I (1 μ M)	% I (0.5 μ M)	IC50 (μ M)
250	0.5				103	0.048
251	0.5				103	0.045
252	0.5				44	
253	0.5				103	0.034
254	0.5				103	0.079
255	0.5				103	0.058
256	0.5				103	0.056
257	0.5				101	0.026
258	0.5				102	0.045
259	0.5				103	0.023
260	0.5				103	0.077, 0.056
261	0.5				102	0.073, 0.077
262	0.5				103	0.066
263	0.5				103	0.022
264	0.5				103	0.029
265	1			95		0.409
266	1			103		0.051
267	1			101, 102		0.047, 0.029
268	0.5				104	0.034
269	0.5				102	0.162
270	0.5				102	0.202
271	0.5				103	0.104
272	0.5				103	0.114
273	0.5				103	0.116
274	0.5				95	0.301
275	0.5				103	0.104
276	0.5				103	0.114
277	0.5				103	0.116
278	0.5				103	0.159
279	0.5				97	0.291
280	0.5				101	0.227
281	0.5				102	0.131
282	0.5				100	0.235
283	0.5				103	0.125

Cpd No.	TRPM8 Screening					
	Conc	% I (10 μ M)	% I (5 μ M)	% I (1 μ M)	% I (0.5 μ M)	IC50 (μ M)
284	0.5				103, 102	0.079, 0.065
285	0.5				103	0.125
286	0.5				102	0.127
287	0.5				103	0.124
288	0.5				103	0.065
289	0.5				103	0.051
290	0.5				103	0.115
291	0.5				103	0.156
292	0.5				99	0.216
293	0.5				103	0.156
294	0.5				103	0.118
295	0.5				102, 103	0.031, 0.016
296	0.5				102	0.137
297	0.5				103	0.040
298	0.5				99	0.085
299	0.5				101	0.141
300	0.5				103	0.089
301	0.5				102	0.054
302	0.5				103	0.079
303	0.5				102	0.049
304	0.5				102	0.028
305	0.5				102	0.070
306	0.5				101, 102	0.066, 0.031
307	0.5				103	0.026
308	0.5				103	0.017
309	0.5				103	0.088
310	0.5				102	0.042
311	0.5				102	0.053
312	0.5				102	0.089
313	0.5				102	0.083
314	0.5				103, 104	0.029, 0.021
315	0.5				103	0.041
316	0.5				103, 104	0.032, 0.020
317	0.5				102	0.021

TRPM8 Screening						
Cpd No.	Conc	% I (10 μ M)	% I (5 μ M)	% I (1 μ M)	% I (0.5 μ M)	IC ₅₀ (μ M)
318	0.5				100	0.211
319	0.5				103	0.026
320	0.5				103	0.028
321	0.5				102	0.043
322	0.5				45	
323	0.5				104	0.009
324	0.5				54	
325	0.5				97	0.010
326	0.5				103, 102	0.086, 0.051
327	0.5				44	
328	0.5				102	0.193
329	0.5				100	0.177
330	0.5				103	0.137
331	0.5				101	0.152
332	0.5				72	
333	0.5				95	0.176
334	0.5				97	0.110
335	0.5				102	0.035
336	0.5				102	0.043

In Vivo Models

Example 2

5

Inhibition of Icilin-induced behaviors in rodents

Icilin was initially developed as a “super-cooling” compound by Delmar Chemicals Ltd. Subsequently it was shown to be one of the most potent known agonists of TRPM8 (McKemy DD, et al. Nature **2002**, 416(6876): 52-8), having an EC₅₀ = 0.2 μ M in stimulating calcium ion influx into TRPM8 transfected cells (Behrendt HJ et al. Brit J Pharmacol **2004**, 141(4): 737-45). Initial in vivo testing of icilin showed it to cause “wet-dog” shakes in rats. Similar shaking or jumping behavior was also evident in mice, rabbits, cats, dogs and monkeys. In humans,

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icilin produced a sensation of coolness on contact with mucous membranes, cold prickling when 0.1 mg was dropped on the tongue and coldness in the mouth, pharynx and chest lasting 30-60 minutes when 5-10 mg was ingested orally (Wei ET, Seid DA, J Pharm Pharmacol. **1983**, 35, 110). The inhibition of icilin-induced shaking behaviors in rodents provides evidence for the utility of TRPM8 antagonists of Formula (I) in modulating TRPM8-mediated effects in vivo.

Example 2a

Inhibition of icilin-induced “wet –dog” shakes in rats

Male Sprague Dawley rats (275–500 g, Charles River Labs, n=4-6/ treatment) were administered icilin in PEG-400 at 1.0 mg/kg, i.p. Spontaneous “wet-dog” shakes were counted in 2 minute bins over 30 minutes post-icilin. Selected compounds of Formula (I) were administered i.p. 15 minutes before icilin to assess their ability to inhibit (relative to vehicle pretreatment) this spontaneous “wet-dog” shake (WDS) phenomena. Percent inhibition was calculated as follows: %Inhibition = [1-(treatment WDS count / vehicle WDS count)] x 100. The resultant data are shown in Table 5.

Table 5

Cpd	Dose (mg/kg)	Route	Pre icilin	% Inhibition	ED50 mg/kg
1	30	i.p.	15'	22.6	
2	30	i.p.	15'	88.9	
14	30	i.p.	15'	73.1	
15	30	i.p.	15'	71.1	
34	30	i.p.	15'	28.8	
42	30	i.p.	15'	70.6	
53	30	i.p.	15'	65.6	
234	10	p.o.	15'	14.2	
234	30	p.o.	15'	68.0	

Cpd	Dose (mg/kg)	Route	Pre icilin	% Inhibition	ED50 mg/kg
234	100	p.o.	15'	92.9	24.3

Example 2b***Reversal of icilin-induced behaviors in rats***

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Compounds of Formula (I) capable of inhibiting the onset of icilin-induced “wet-dog” shaking behavior may be further assessed for their ability to reverse an existing icilin-induced “wet-dog” shaking behavior. In this paradigm, icilin-induced shaking was counted for 10 minutes followed by administration of a compound of

10 Formula (I). The diminution of shaking behavior is represented as a percent inhibition relative to icilin-induced shakes in the absence of test compound administration, as described by the following formula: %Inhibition = $[1 - (\text{WDS count following test compound dose} / \text{WDS count prior to test compound dose})] \times 100$. The resultant data are shown in Table 6.

15 Table 6

Cpd	Dose (mg/kg)	Route	Post-icilin	% Inhibition	ED50 mg/kg
14	30	i.p.	14'	93.6	
234	10	p.o.	1 h	24.4	
234	30	p.o.	1 h	56.1	
234	100	p.o.	1 h	75.1	28.5
236	30	p.o.	1 h	36.8	
239	30	p.o.	1 h	48.4	
242	30	p.o.	1 h	79.9	

Example 3

In vivo model for of chronic inflammatory pain Complete Freund's Adjuvant (CFA)-induced hyperalgesia

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Intraplantar injection of Complete Freund's Adjuvant (CFA) in rodents results in a long-lasting inflammatory reaction, characterized by a pronounced hypersensitivity to both thermal and mechanical stimuli. This hypersensitivity peaks between 24-72 hours following injection and can last for several weeks. To assess whether test compounds of Formula (I) reverse established hypersensitivity, a 100 μ L intraplantar injection of CFA (suspended in a 1:1 emulsion of saline and heat-killed *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* in mineral oil) was injected into a single hind paw of Sprague-Dawley rats (typically males ranging from 150-350 g). This paradigm also may be conducted with a multiple dosing or a prophylactic dosing regime designed to alter the course of hyperalgesia development. This test predicts the analgesic, anti-allodynic and antihyperalgesic effect of numerous effective clinical agents, including NSAIDS such as acetaminophen, aspirin and ibuprofen, and opioids such as morphine.

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Example 3a

CFA-induced Paw Radiant Heat Hypersensitivity

Each rat was placed in a test chamber on a warm glass surface and allowed to acclimate for approximately 10 minutes. A radiant thermal stimulus (beam of light) was then focused through the glass onto the plantar surface of each hind paw in turn. The thermal stimulus was automatically shut off by a photoelectric relay when the paw was moved or when the cut-off time was reached (20 seconds for radiant heat at ~5 Amps). An initial (baseline) response latency to the thermal stimulus was recorded for each animal prior to the injection of CFA. Twenty-four hours following intraplantar CFA injection, the response latency of the animal to the thermal stimulus was then re-evaluated and compared to the animal's baseline response time. Only rats that exhibited at least a 25% reduction in response latency (i.e. hyperalgesia) were included in further analysis. Immediately following the post-CFA latency assessment, test compound or vehicle

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(usually Solutol, hydroxypropyl methylcellulose, hydroxypropyl beta-cyclodextrin or PEG-400) was administered i.p. or p.o. to rats. Post-compound treatment withdrawal latencies were assessed at fixed time intervals, typically 30, 60 and 120 minutes. The percent reversal (%R) of hypersensitivity was calculated

5 according to the following formula:

$$\% \text{ Reversal} = (\text{Treatment Response} - \text{CFA Response}) / (\text{Baseline Response} - \text{CFA Response}) \times 100.$$

10 Resultant data are shown in Table 7.

Table 7

Cpd	Dose (mg/kg)	Route	% Reversal	Time	ED₅₀
2	30	i.p.	74	1h	
5	30	i.p.	38	30'	
12	30	i.p.	105	1h	
14	30	i.p.	40	30', 1h, 2h	
14	30	i.p.	63	1h	20.7
	30	p.o.	47	2h	---
15	30	i.p.	95	1h	
	30	p.o.	82	1h	
53	30	i.p.	77	30'	
	30	p.o.	44	2h	
127	30	p.o.	88	1	5.2
137	30	p.o.	34	1	
155	30	p.o.	138	1	
190	30	p.o.	45	1	
197	30	p.o.	23	2	
234	30	p.o.	56	2	6.6
	30	p.o.	75	1	
235	30	p.o.	45	1	
236	30	p.o.	25	2	
238	30	p.o.	56	2	
239	30	p.o.	36	2	
241	30	p.o.	72	1	
244	30	p.o.	45	2	

Cpd	Dose (mg/kg)	Route	% Reversal	Time	ED ₅₀
298	30	p.o.	20	1	
299	30	p.o.	23	1	
335	30	p.o.	0	1	
336	30	p.o.	64	1	

A 3-point dose-response study in the CFA-induced Paw Radiant Heat model, using a 10% solutol vehicle, was obtained. A dose-dependent reversal of hyperalgesia was observed, with an oral ED₅₀ of 11.4 mg/kg and 5.2 mg/kg for Compounds **15** and **127**, respectively, at the 1 h time point.

Example 3a

CFA-induced Paw Cold Hypersensitivity

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Prior to intraplantar CFA injection mice were placed individually in elevated observation chambers having wire mesh floors. Through the mesh floor a series of three applications of acetone (0.04 mL/application) was sprayed onto the bottom of the paw using a multidose syringe device. A positive response took the form of an abrupt withdrawal and licking of the paw. The cumulative duration of licking was recorded for each of the three trials which were then averaged to give the individual's response. Twenty-four hours following CFA injection acetone licking durations were markedly elevated implying a hypersensitivity to cooling. A test compound of Formula (I) was assessed for its ability to return acetone-evoked paw licking durations to pre-CFA levels (typically near zero) following systemic administration. Percent inhibition was calculated $\% \text{Inhibition} = [1 - (\text{treatment licking duration} / \text{vehicle licking duration})] \times 100$. The resultant data are displayed in Table 8

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Cpd	Dose (mg/kg)	Route	%I	Time
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242	60	p.o.	84	30'
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Example 4

Chemically-induced abdominal irritant models of visceral pain

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A chemical irritant (such as acetic acid, kaolin, bradykinin, phenyl-p-(benzo) quinine, bromo-acetylcholine, or zymosan) is injected in mice intraperitoneally, causing a contraction of the abdominal musculature, which is characterized by an elongation of the body extending through to the hind limbs. The number of such responses is quantitated and is reduced by pretreatment of analgesic agents, thus forming the basis for a screening test (Collier HO et al. Br J Pharmacol Chemother **1968**, 32(2): 295-310). This type of abdominal irritant test has been used to predict the analgesic effect of numerous clinically effective agents, the potency of which in the abdominal irritant test parallels the magnitude of the dose needed in the relief of clinical pain.

One modification of the chemically-induced abdominal irritant model of visceral pain is to pretreat animals with agents known to induce inflammatory responses following intraperitoneal injection (such as LPS, zymosan, or thioglycolate). A small intraperitoneal dose of such an inflammogen, administered hours or days before the acute chemical irritant challenge, has been shown to increase the number of abdominal contractions observed (Ribeiro RA, et al. Eur J Pharmacol **2000**, 387(1): 111-8). While some analgesic agents are effective at mitigating acute viscerosensory nociception, others, particularly those dependent upon receptor induction are more effective at preventing or reversing the enhancement of behavioral responses caused by a preconditioning inflammatory stimulus. Because of the up-regulation of the TRPM8 receptor in inflammation, TRPM8 antagonists that are effective at reducing the mean number of contractions are predicted to provide antiinflammatory action in human clinical use.

The ability of compounds of Formula (I) to mitigate chemical irritant – induced abdominal contractions following a pre-conditioning inflammatory stimulus were studied. Thioglycolate (3 %, w/v, 2-3mL *i.p.*) was injected into male CD1 mice (20-40 g, Charles River Labs), at a maximum dosage volume of 80 mL/kg, to induce peritoneal inflammation. Following a twenty-four hour pre-inflammation period these mice were dosed orally with a compound of Formula (I) (30 mg/kg; n=10) or vehicle (HPMC with 2% Tween80; n=9) and then one hour later subjected to an abdominal irritant challenge of acetic acid (1%, 10 mL/ kg, *i.p.*). Immediately following injection of acetic acid, mice were placed individually in glass bell jars (approximately 15 cm in diameter) for counting of abdominal contractions over the next 15 minutes. The total number of abdominal contractions was summed for each treatment group and employed in the following formula to calculate Percent Inhibition (%I):

$$\%I = [1 - (\text{test compound contractions} / \text{vehicle contractions})] \times 100.$$

The resultant data are displayed in Table 9.

Table 9: Acetic acid graded abdominal irritant test with a 24-hour thioglycolate pretreatment.

Cpd	Dose (mg/kg)	Route	%I	Time
15	30	p.o.	33	1h

Example 5

In Vivo Models of Neuropathic pain

The sciatic nerve is the major sensorimotor innervation of the (hind) leg and foot. Injury to the sciatic nerve or its constituent spinal nerves often results in pain-related behaviors. In rats and mice, tight ligation of the L5 spinal nerve with silk suture, partial tight ligation of the sciatic nerve with silk suture or loose ligation of the sciatic nerve with chromic gut suture each result in behaviors reminiscent of neuropathic pain in humans. These lesions (one per animal) were performed surgically in anesthetized rodents. Both the spinal nerve and sciatic nerve lesions result in allodynia, a painful response to normally innocuous stimuli, and hyperalgesia, an exaggerated response to normally noxious stimuli. It is important to note that both of these pain-related behaviors were evoked by the testing procedures and that normal use of the paw (e.g., walking) was relatively uncompromised, apart from occasional "guarding" of the paw. Subsequent to the surgery, the subjects' behaviors, such as grooming, feeding, and weight gain, were normal, except for hypersensitivity (as defined above) of the affected paw.

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In addition to induction by nerve damage resulting from accidental trauma or surgical procedures, neuropathic pain can also be induced by diabetes (Fox, A et al., *Pain* 81:307-316, 1999) or by treatment with chemotherapeutic agents, such as paclitaxel or vincristine (Yaksh, TL et al., *Pain* 93:69-76, 2001).

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Agents that attenuate neuropathic pain in the clinic also are effective in rodent neuropathic pain models. These agents include the recently approved Cymbalta (Duloxetine, Iyengar, S., et al., *JPET* **2004** 311:576-584), morphine (Suzuki, R et al., *Pain* **1999** 80:215-228) and gabapentin (Hunter, JC et al., *Eur J Pharmacol.* **1997** 324:153-160). The dual TRPV1/TRPM8 receptor antagonist BCTC reduced mechanical hyperalgesia and tactile allodynia in the chronic constriction injury rodent neuropathic pain model (Pomonis, JD et al., *JPET.* **2003** 306:387-393; Behrendt, H et al., *Brit J Pharm.* **2004** 141:737). Cold allodynia is a

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particularly debilitating symptom of neuropathic pain conditions (Jorum E et al. Pain. **2003** 101: 229-235).

Example 5a

5 ***Chronic constriction injury (CCI)-induced model of neuropathic pain – Acetone-induced hypersensitivity***

In male SD rats (175- 325g), four loose ligatures of 4-0 chromic gut were surgically placed around the left sciatic nerve under inhalation anesthesia as described by Bennet et al (Bennett GJ, Xie YK. Pain **1988**, 33(1): 87-107). Seven to 21 days following sciatic chronic constriction injury (CCI) surgery, the subjects were placed in elevated observation chambers having wire mesh floors. Through the mesh floor a series of five applications of acetone (0.05 mL/application) was sprayed onto the bottom of the paw using a multidose syringe device. A positive response took the form of an abrupt withdrawal or lifting of the paw. The percentage of positive responses from the five trials represented the individual's overall response that was then averaged over the entire treatment group. A test compound of Formula (I) was assessed for its ability to return acetone response frequencies to pre-lesion levels (typically zero) following systemic administration. An ascending dose response relationship (as in Table 10 below) was generated by addition of successive doses of test compound followed by re-assessment of behavior. The number of positive responses following administration of test compound was taken as a percentage of the number of positive responses prior to test compound treatment. The resultant data are displayed in Table 10.

25 Table 10

Cpd No.	Dose (mg/kg)	Route	preR x	% of Allodynic Baseline	ED50 (mg/kg)
14	10	s.c.	20'	47.7	
	30			31.8	
	100			40.9	

Cpd No.	Dose (mg/kg)	Route	preR x	% of Allodynic Baseline	ED50 (mg/kg)
234	3	p.o.	1 hr	16.7	14.8
	10			51.7	
	30			59.6	
	100			83.1	
	3	p.o.	2 hr	10.0	
	30			56.7	
	100			93.3	
		p.o.	1 hr		
235	30	p.o.	1 hr	34.3	
236	30	p.o.	4 hr	28.6	
	100			68.8	
239	30	p.o.	1 hr	29.4	
242	30	i.p.	2 hr	63.3	18.0
	3	p.o.	3 hr	15.0	
	10			30.0	
	30			66.7	
	100			86.7	
		p.o.	3 hr		

Example 5b

Chronic constriction injury (CCI)-induced model of neuropathic pain – cold plate-induced hypersensitivity

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In male SD rats (175- 325g), four loose ligatures of 4-0 chromic gut were surgically placed around the left sciatic nerve under inhalation anesthesia as described by Bennet et al (Bennett GJ, Xie YK. Pain **1988**, 33(1): 87-107). Seven to 21 days following sciatic chronic constriction injury (CCI) surgery, the subjects were placed onto a commercial cold plate device cooled by peltier elements such that the surface temperature was held at 1°C. Each subject underwent a 6 minute conditioning period followed by a 3 minute assessment period during which the total duration of hind paw lifting was recorded. This procedure was repeated at several intervals prior to and following systemic drug administration. Test compounds of Formula (I) were assessed for their ability to return duration of paw

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lifting back to pre-lesion levels. The duration of paw lifting during the 3 minute test period following administration of test compound was taken as a percentage of the duration of paw lifting during the 3 minute test period prior to test compound treatment. The resultant data are displayed in Table 11.

5 Table 11

Cpd	Dose (mg/kg)	Route	Post dose	% of Allodynic Baseline
14	30	i.p.	60'	79.6
		p.o.	60'	68.5
		p.o.	120'	61.8

Example 6

Inflammatory agent-induced models of Pyresis / antipyresis

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Compounds of Formula (I) can be tested in animal models of pyresis, according to previously documented and validated methods, such as those described by Kozak et al (Kozak W, Fraifeld V. Front Biosci **2004**, 9: 3339-55). Fever is a frequent accompaniment of inflammatory disease. Animal models make use of

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the pyretic properties of yeast and other inflammatory agents, injecting a yeast suspension or other agent subcutaneously (Tomazetti J et al. J Neurosci Methods **2005**, 147(1): 29-35); Van Miert AS, Van Duin CT. Eur J Pharmacol **1977**, 44(3): 197-204). For example, Male Wistar rats (75–100 g) can be housed in groups of four to a cage at controlled temperature (23 ± 1 °C) with a 12 h light:12 h dark cycle

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(lights on at 07:00 h) and with standard lab chow and tap water ad libitum. All measured temperatures can be taken between 08:00 and 19:00 h. Each animal can be used in only one study. Rectal temperature (TR) can be measured by inserting a lubricated thermistor probe (external diameter: 3 mm) 2.8 cm into the rectum of the animal. The probe can be linked to a digital device, which displayed the temperature

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at the tip of the probe with a 0.1°C precision and logs the values over time.

Immediately after measuring the initial basal rectal temperature, the animals can be injected with commercially available dried baker yeast (*Saccharomyces cerevisiae*) suspended in pyrogen-free 0.9% NaCl (0.05–0.25 g/kg, i.p.) or 0.9% NaCl (10 ml/kg). TR changes can be recorded every hour up to 12 h, and expressed as the difference from the basal value. Since it has been previously reported that handling and temperature measuring-related stress alter rectal temperature, these animals can be habituated to the injection and measuring procedure for 2 days before experiments are carried out. In these sessions, the animals can be subjected to the same temperature measuring procedure described above, and can be injected intraperitoneally (i.p.) with 0.9% NaCl (10 ml/kg).

To assess the effect of potential antipyretic compounds on basal rectal temperature study animals can have their TR measured for 4 h, and after the fourth TR measurement they can be subcutaneously (s.c.) injected with vehicle (such as 10% Solutol in sterile water 5 ml/kg) or a compound of Formula(I) prepared in vehicle. TR can then be recorded every hour up to 8 h after the compound injections. To assess the effect of a compound of Formula (I) on baker yeast-induced hyperthermia, study animals can have their basal TR measured and then be injected with a pyrogenic dose of baker yeast (for example, 0.135 g/kg). TR changes can be recorded every hour up to 4 h, when potential antipyretics agents such as those of Formula (I) are administered. Rectal temperature can then be monitored over the following 8 h. Basal rectal temperature and changes in rectal temperature can be expressed as means $\pm$ S.E.M. of the differences from TR at 07:00 h. Data can be analyzed by two-way analysis of variance (ANOVA), with time of measures treated as within subject factor, depending on the experimental design. Post hoc analysis can be carried out by the F-test for simple effect and the Student–Newman–Keuls test, when appropriate. A value of $P < 0.05$ would be considered statistically significant.

The modification of the subsequent pyretic response by therapeutic agents

can also be monitored by rectal telemetry or other measurements of body temperature. Several clinically relevant agents such as acetaminophen, aspirin and ibuprofen, reduce fever in these models.

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Example 7***CFA-induced model of Rheumatoid Arthritis***

Compounds of Formula (I) can be tested in animal models of rheumatoid arthritis, according to previously documented and validated methods, such as those described by Nagakura et al (Nagakura Y, et al. J Pharmacol Exp Ther **2003**, 306(2): 490-7). For example, arthritis can be induced by the CFA inoculation in the rats (Male Lewis rats 150–225 g; Charles River). Briefly, 100 mg of Mycobacterium butyricum (Difco, Detroit, MI) can be thoroughly mixed with 20 mL of paraffin oil. Then mixture can be autoclaved for 20 min at 120°C. Each rat can be injected in the right footpad (hind paw) with the mixture in a 0.1-mL volume under inhalation anesthesia. The rats serving as controls can be injected with 0.1 mL of saline. Pain and other disease development parameters can be measured in the CFA- or saline-treated rats just before inoculation and up to 28 days post-inoculation. The measurement for pain parameters can be conducted for both mechanical and thermal (hot or cold) endpoints. The measurement of mechanical allodynia can be performed using the von Frey hairs (Semmes-Weinstein Monofilaments, Stoelting Co., IL) wherein the rats can be habituated to wire mesh bottom cages before the start of the experiment. Static allodynia can be tested in the unrestrained rats by touching the plantar surface of the hind paw with von Frey hairs in ascending order of force (1.2, 1.5, 2.0, 3.6, 5.5, 8.5, 12, 15, 29, and 76 g) for up to 6 s or until a paw withdrawal response can be elicited. The lowest amount of force required to elicit a response can be recorded as the withdrawal threshold in log g. Thermal hyperalgesia can be assessed using the radiant heat test wherein a mobile radiant heat source can be located under a glass surface upon which the rat is placed. The beam of light can be focused on the hind paw, and the paw withdrawal latencies are

defined as the time taken by the rat to remove its hind paw from the heat source. The measurement of joint hyperalgesia can be performed by a modification of the previously reported method (Rupniak NMJ et al. Pain. **1997**, 71:89–97). The torso of each rat can be held from the back with the left palm, and the bending and extension
5 (one after the other and five times in each direction) of the ankle within its limits of range of motion can be performed with the right fingers. The total number of vocalizations emitted after the manipulation (the bending and extension, five times in each direction) can be recorded for each paw (the maximum score is 10 for each paw).

10 The scoring of mobility can be performed by modifying the evaluation scale reported by Butler et al. (Butler SH et al **1992** Pain 48:73–81): score 6, walks normally; score 5, walks being protective toward the ipsilateral hind paw (touches the ipsilateral hind paw fully on the floor); score 4, walks being protective toward the ipsilateral hind paw (touches only the toe of the ipsilateral hind paw on the floor);
15 score 3, walks being protective toward both hind paws (touches the contralateral hind paw fully on the floor); score 2, walks being protective toward both hind paws (touches only the toe of the contralateral hind paw on the floor); score 1, crawls only using the fore paws; and score 0, does not move. Paw volumes can be measured by volume displacement of electrolyte solution in a commercially available
20 plethysmometer device. The hind paw can be immersed to the junction of the hairy skin, and the volumes can be read on a digital display. The scoring of joint stiffness can be performed as follows: the body of rats can be held from the back with the left palm, and the bending and extension (once in each direction) of the ankle within its limits of range of motion can be performed with the right fingers. It can be confirmed
25 beforehand that there is no restriction of ankle joint movement in the bending and extension manipulations in naive rats, and the scoring can be performed according to the evaluation scale reported by Butler et al. (1992): score 2, there are restrictions of full range of movement of the ankle in both bending and extension; score 1, there is a restriction of full range of movement of the ankle in bending or extension; and

score 0, no restriction. The measurements for paw volume and joint stiffness can be conducted for both hind paws.

Compounds of Formula (I) can be assessed for antihyperalgesic efficacy as follows: thirty-two rats (eight rats per dose and four doses per compound) that are
5 be treated with the CFA and another eight rats as naive controls can be used for each drug evaluation. The analgesic effects can be evaluated on post-inoculation day 9, when mechanical allodynia, thermal hyperalgesia, joint hyperalgesia, and joint stiffness in the ipsilateral paw reached almost the maximum, although those parameters in the contralateral paw changed only slightly and the systemic
10 disturbance shown by the change of mobility score is small. On the day before evaluation, body weight, mechanical allodynia, thermal hyperalgesia, and joint hyperalgesia can be measured for the 32 rats that are to be used for compound evaluation. The rats are allocated to four groups (eight rats per group) such that the differences in the averages of those parameters among the groups became small.
15 All the analgesic effect evaluations and behavioral observations can be carried out by the observer who is blind to the drug treatment.

Data can be expressed as the mean $\pm$ S.E.M. The time-course curves for mechanical allodynia, thermal hyperalgesia, joint hyperalgesia, body weight, and paw volume can be subjected to two-way repeated measures analysis of variance
20 with post hoc t test. In experiments for evaluation of a compound of Formula (I), the difference in scores between the vehicle-treated and naive control groups can be analyzed by Student's t test to confirm significant changes in the pain parameters in the ipsilateral paw. The analgesic effects can be analyzed by Dunnett's t test, and in each case the drug-treated groups can be compared with the vehicle-treated group.
25 In each statistical analysis, the comparison can be conducted for paws on the corresponding side. $P < 0.05$ is considered statistically significant.

Example 8***In vivo model for******Arthritis: inflammogen-induced hyperalgesia of the knee joint***

5 Compounds of Formula (I) can be tested in animal models of osteoarthritis, according to previously documented and validated methods, such as those described by Sluka et al (Sluka KA, Westlund KN. Pain **1993**, 55(3): 367-77). For example, male Sprague-Dawley rats (Harlan, Indianapolis, IN) weighing 225 to 350 g can be briefly anesthetized with vaporized halothane and then injected with
10 a mixture of 3% carrageenan and 3% kaolin (100 μ L in 0.9% sterile saline) into the joint cavity of one knee. After the injection, the animals can be returned to their cages until the time of testing. For behavioral testing animals can be placed in individual clear plastic cages on top of an elevated wire mesh surface that restricted movement. The animals should be allowed to acclimate for
15 approximately 1 hour before testing. Von Frey filaments, as described above, can then be used to test for enhanced responses to mechanical stimuli. The filaments can be successively applied through the wire mesh perpendicularly to the plantar surface in between the pads of the third and fourth phalanges. The response threshold to mechanical stimuli can be determined before inflammation of the knee
20 joint; 4 hours after inflammation to confirm the development of hyperalgesia; immediately after the administration of test compound such as those of Formula (I) i.e. 5 hours after inflammation; and at 8, 12, and 24 hours after inflammation.

 The Kruskal-Wallis test, a nonparametric test, can be used to analyze the effects for frequency, intensity, and group for response to mechanical stimuli at
25 baseline, 4 hours after inflammation, and after compound treatment (5 hours, 8 hours, 12 hours, and 24 hours after inflammation). Further post hoc testing between groups can be executed by using the Mann-Whitney signed rank test. The data can be presented as median with 25th and 75th percentiles. Significance is $P \leq .05$.

Additionally, the gait of the animal or other pain-related behavior can be scored as the dependent measure of the painful effect of the arthritis on the animal's activity (Hallas B, Lehman S, Bosak A, et al. J Am Osteopath Assoc **1997**, 97(4): 207-14). The effect of test drug on the animal's normal behavior can be quantified from zero, meaning no response, to three for incapacitating impairment. Effective analgesic treatment includes the clinically used indomethacin (Motta AF, et al. Life Sci **2003**, 73(15): 1995-2004).

Example 9

Sarcoma cell-induced models of bone cancer pain

Compounds of Formula (I) can be tested in animal models of bone cancer pain, according to previously documented and validated methods, such as those described in the scientific literature (El Mouedden M, Meert TF. Pharmacol Biochem Behav **2005**, 82(1): 109-19; Ghilardi JR, et al. J Neurosci **2005**, 25(12): 3126-31). In preparation for cell inoculation and tumor induction, osteolytic murine sarcoma cells (NCTC 2472, American Type Culture Collection (ATCC), Rockville, MD, USA) can be cultured in NCTC 135 medium (Invitrogen) containing 10% horse serum (Gibco) and passaged 2 times weekly according to ATCC guidelines. For their administration, cells can be detached by scraping and then centrifuged at 1000x g. The pellet can be suspended in fresh NCTC 135 medium (2.5×10^6 cells/20 μ L) and then used for intramedullary femur inoculation. Male C3H/HeNCrl mice (25–30 g, Charles River Labs) can be used in such experiments. After induction of general anesthesia with xylazine (10 mg/kg i.p.) and ketamine (100 mg/kg i.p.) the left hind paw can be shaved and disinfected with povidone–iodine followed by 70% ethanol. A superficial incision of 1 cm can then be made over the knee overlaying the patella. The patellar ligament can then be cut, exposing the condyles of the distal femur. A 23-gauge needle can be inserted at the level of the intercondylar notch and the intramedullary canal of the femur to create a cavity for injection of the cells. Twenty microliters of media (sham animals) or media

containing tumor cells (approximately 2.5×10^6 cells) can then be injected into the bone cavity using a syringe. To prevent leakage of cells outside the bone, the injection site can be sealed with dental acrylic and the wound closed with skin stitches.

5 Pain behaviors can be evaluated in separate groups ($n = 6$) of sham and bone tumor mice with confirmed hyperalgesia as assessed by spontaneous lifting behavior. Animals can be behaviorally tested during a 3-week period prior to and after tumor inoculation. Body weight of the mice can be recorded throughout the experimental period to help monitor general health status. To measure the
10 spontaneous lifting, the animals can be habituated in a transparent acrylic cylinder of 20 cm diameter put on an horizontal surface and thereafter observed during 4 min for spontaneous lifting behavior of the left hind paw. After spontaneous lifting behavior assessment, animals can be immediately placed on a mouse rotarod (e.g. ENV-575M\, Med Associates Inc., GA, USA) at a speed of 16 rpm for 2 min
15 wherein limb-use during forced ambulation is scored: 4=normal; 3=limping; 2=partial non-use of left hind paw; 1=substantial non-use of left hind paw; 0=non-use of left hind paw. Assessment of cold allodynia may be made by exposing the ipsilateral hind paw of the mouse to 5 repeated applications of acetone (20 μ L) and quantifying the lift/licking frequency and/or duration. Post-mortem evaluation
20 of bone destruction can be assessed by ACT processing followed by scanning using a system such as the Skyscan 1076 microtomograph system for small animal imaging (Skyscan 1076\, Skyscan, Aartselaar, Belgium). Measured histomorphometry parameters of bone destruction can be subsequently correlated with behavioral endpoints.

25 The antihyperalgesic, antiallodynic and disease modifying effects of compounds such as those of Formula (I) can be tested in this murine model of bone cancer pain in separate groups ($n = 6$ per dose group). Animals with confirmed hyperalgesia, as assessed by spontaneous or acetone-evoked lifting, can be behaviorally tested, for example, on days 15 and 22 after distal femur

tumor inoculation before and 1 h after systemic administration of vehicle (e.g. 10% Solutol in sterile water) or a compound of Formula (I). The statistical analysis can be performed by one-way ANOVA to compare behavioral measurements and bone parameters among the experimental groups. To compare behavioral
5 measurements and bone parameters between sham and tumor-bearing animals, a Mann–Whitney U test can be used. Results are considered statistically significant at $P < 0.05$ (two-tailed). Data are expressed as mean $\pm$ S.E.M.

Bone cancer causes intense pain in humans, mimicked in animal models of bone cancer pain in rodents such as that described above. Analgesic treatments
10 that are effective in this model include COX-2 inhibitors (Sabino MA, Ghilardi JR, Jongen JL, et al. Cancer Res **2002**, 62(24): 7343-9) and high doses of morphine (Luger NM et al. Pain. **2002**, 99(3): 397-406), agents used clinically for pain relief in patients experiencing bone cancer pain.

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Example 10

Respiratory irritant-induced models of cough

Compounds of Formula (I) can be tested in animal models of antitussive activity, according to previously documented and validated methods, such as
20 those described by: Tanaka, M. and Maruyama, K. J. Pharmacol. Sci. 2005, 99(1), 77-82; Trevisani, M. et al., Throat 2004, 59(9), 769-72; and Hall, E. et al., J. Med. Microbiol. 1999, 48: 95-98. Testing is conducted in transparent ventilated chambers with a constant airflow of 400 mL/min. The tussive agent (citric acid 0.25 M or capsaicin 30 mM) can be nebulised via a miniultrasonic nebuliser with
25 an output of 0.4 mL/min. The appearance of cough can be detected by means of a tie clip microphone and confirmed by the characteristic posture of the animal. The cough sounds can be recorded and digitally stored. A blinded observer subsequently counts the number of elicited cough efforts. In some cases, animals can be sensitized by pre-exposure to certain agents such as ovalbumin. A test

compound can be administered to at the peak of irritant-induced cough to evaluate the antitussive effects of the compound. In addition, prophylactic or multiple dosing regimes can be utilized to evaluate the test compound for modulation of the onset and duration of irritant-induced cough. Variations of these tests predict the antitussive effects of effective clinical agents, including NMDA antagonists such as dextrorphan and dextromethorphan, opioids such as codeine, beta 2 agonists such as salbutamol and antimuscarinics such as ipratropium (Bolser, D.C. et al., Eur. J. Pharmacol. 1995, 277(2-3), 159-64; Braga, P.C. Drugs Exper. Clin. Res. **1994**, 20,199-203).

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Example 11

Chemical irritant-induced models of itch, contact dermatitis, eczema and other manifestations of dermal allergy, hypersensitivity and/or inflammation

15 Compounds of Formula (I) can be tested in animal models of contact dermatitis or itch, according to previously documented and validated methods, such as those described in the scientific literature (Saint-Mezard P et al. Eur J Dermatol. **2004**, 14(5): 284-95; Thomsen J.S., et al. J. Exp Dermatol. **2002**, 11(4): 370-5; Weisshaar E, et al. Arch Dermatol Res **1998**, 290(6): 306-11; Wille JJ, et al. Skin Pharmacol Appl Skin Physiol. **1999**, 12(1-2): 18-27). Mice (or species such as guinea pig or rat) can be sensitized with 25 mL of 0.5% dinitrofluorobenzene solution (DNFB diluted 4:1 in acetone:olive oil immediately before application or other haptens, such as 12-myristate-13 acetate, picryl chloride, oxazolone, capsaicin, arachidonic acid, lactic acid, trans-retinoic acid or sodium lauryl sulfate) 20 painted to the shaved dorsal skin or untreated (controls). Five days later, 10 mL of 0.2% DNFB a nonirritant dose) can be applied onto both sides of the right ear and the same amount of solvent alone onto the left ear. Ear thickness can be 25 monitored daily using a caliper. Compounds of Formula (I) can be administered at the peak of inflammation to evaluate the anti-allergy activity of compounds. In

addition, prophylactic or multiple dosing regimes can be utilized to evaluate the test compound for modulation of the onset and duration of anti-allergy activity. Variations of these tests can predict the anti-allergy and itch activity of effective clinical agents. The ability of these models to predict the therapeutic effect of compounds in human dermal conditions is supported by the cross-species ability of serotonin to induce itch (Weisshaar E, Gollnick H. Skin Therapy Lett 2000, 5(5): 1-2,5). Additionally, for the contact sensitizing property of commercially important drugs and the ability of ion channel modulators to prevent and treat skin sensitization in these models, see Kydonieus A, et al., Proceedings of the International Symposium on Controlled Release of Bioactive Materials 24th:23-24, 1997.

Example 12

Chemical irritant-induced models of Rhinitis and other manifestations of nasal hypersensitivity and/or inflammation

Compounds of Formula (I) can be tested in animal models of rhinitis, according to previously documented and validated methods, such as those described in the scientific literature (Hirayama Y, et al. Eur J Pharmacol. **2003**, 467(1-3): 197-203; Magyar T, et al. Vaccine **2002**, 20(13-14): 1797-802; Tiniakov RL, et al. J Appl Physiol **2003**, 94(5): 1821-8). Testing can be conducted in mouse, guinea pig, dog or human in response to intranasal challenge with one or more irritants such as cold air, capsaicin, bradykinin, histamine, pollens, dextran sulfate, 2,4-tolylene diisocyanate, Bordetella bronchiseptica, Pasteurella multodica or acetic acid. In some cases, animals can be sensitized by pre-exposure to certain agents including, but not limited to, ragweed or ovalbumin. Prior to or following irritant administration, the test subject can receive, respectively, the prophylactic or therapeutic administration one or more times of a compound of Formula (I), or vehicle control, by the enteral or parenteral route. Significant differences indicative of nasal rhinitis or sensitization for the test compound-

treated subjects compared with vehicle-treated subjects can be taken as evidence of anti-rhinitis activity. Independent variables include dose, frequency and route of administration, time interval between prophylactic or therapeutic test compound administration and irritant challenge as well as sex and non-sex genotype of the
5 test subject.

Example 13

Conflict-induced models of anxiety, panic disorder and other non-adaptive stressful or phobic responses

10

Compounds of Formula (I) can be tested in animal models of anxiety, panic disorders and other non-adaptive responses, according to previously documented and validated methods, such as those described by Cryan and Holmes (Cryan JF, Holmes A. Nat Rev Drug Discov **2005**, 4(9): 775-90) or Braw et.al. (Y. Braw et al. Behavioural Brain Research **2006**, 167: 261–269). Specifically, for studies in rats, the following apparatus may be utilized: an open-field arena (62 cm×62 cm) enclosed by opaque walls (30 cm high) and plus-maze consists of two open arms, 50 cm×10 cm, and two enclosed arms, 50 cm×10 cm×40 cm with an open roof, arranged such that the two arms of each type are opposite each other. The maze
15 is elevated to a height of 70 cm. The walls of the enclosed arms are made from black Plexiglas, while the floors from white Plexiglas. Videotape recordings can be analyzed using the 'Observer' system (Noldus Information Technology). A subject rat can be removed from its home cage, weighed and placed gently in the center of the open-field arena. The rat can be allowed to explore the open-field freely
20 while its behavior is videotaped for 5 min. Afterwards, it can be transferred to the plus-maze and placed at the center, facing a closed arm. The rat's behavior can again be videotaped for 5 min, after which it can be returned to its home cage. The apparatus can be cleaned using a 70% ethanol solution between rats.

Open-field and plus-maze measures can be grouped into two behavioral classes, namely 'anxiety-like behaviors' and 'activity'. Open-field behavioral measures may include 1) Anxiety measures: % time in center square, % number of entries to center square (from total squares entered), % time freezing, latency to first freezing (freezing is scored when the subject is in an immobile state for at least 3 seconds; and 2) Activity measures: Total squares entered, number of rearings (standing on two hind legs), latency for first rearing. Plus-maze measures may include 1) Anxiety: % time in open arms, % number of entries to open arms (from total entries), number of unprotected head dips, latency to enter open arm; and 2) Activity: Total entries to all arms. Anxiety-like behaviors and activity can be analyzed by one-way ANOVA's on each of the measures, for each the between-subject comparisons. Plus-maze analyses can be conducted in a similar fashion.

Testing may also be conducted in mouse or rat in this fashion in order to measure avoidance of other aversive environmental stimuli such as Geller or Vogel anticonflict tests, the light/dark test and the hole-board test (see Cryan JF, Holmes A. Nat Rev Drug Discov **2005**, 4(9): 775-90). Prior to environmental exposure, the test subject can receive the prophylactic administration one or more times of a compound of Formula (I), or vehicle control (e.g. 10% Solutol in sterile water), by the enteral or parenteral route. The cumulative time or number of times spent engaged in the aversive behavior can be measured. Significant differences in one or more of these measures for the test compound-treated subjects compared with vehicle-treated subjects can be taken as evidence of anxiolytic activity. These models are pharmacologically validated by the effectiveness of clinically useful anxiolytics (Cryan JF, Holmes A. Nat Rev Drug Discov **2005**, 4(9): 775-90).

Example 14***Bladder pressure- and hypertrophy-induced models of Urinary Incontinence***

Compounds of Formula (I) can be tested in animal models of urinary incontinence according to previously documented and validated methods, such as those described by in the scientific literature (Kaiser S, Plath T, (Metagen Pharmaceuticals GmbH, Germany). **2003** De patent 10215321.; McMurray G, et al. Br J Pharmacol **2006**, 147 Suppl 2: S62-79). TRPM8 is expressed in human prostate, testicle, seminiferous tubules, scrotal skin and inflamed bladder (Stein RJ, et al. J Urol. **2004**, 172(3): 1175-8); (Stein RJ, et al. J Urol. **2004**, 172(3): 1175-8; Mukerji et al. BMC Urology 2006, 6:6). Excitation of TRPM8 receptors through cooling or application of menthol causes contraction in the bladder and a decrease in micturation threshold volume (Tsukimi Y, Mizuyachi K, et al. Urology. **2005**, 65(2): 406-10). To assess compounds of Formula (I) for potential urinary incontinence activity, Sprague-Dawley rats are surgically implanted with bladder catheters allowing for the delivery of fluid (typically saline) and the monitoring of pressure (using a pressure transducer). Cystometry recordings can be monitored with a polygraph to evaluate voiding interval, threshold pressure, bladder capacity, bladder compliance, and the number of spontaneous bladder contractions. For example, the bladder catheter can be connected to a Harvard infusion pump, and bladders perfused overnight with saline at 2 mL/h. The next morning the bladder catheter can be attached (using a "T" connector) to a Statham pressure transducer (Model P23Db) and to a Harvard infusion pump. A plastic beaker attached to a force displacement transducer (Grass FTO3) can be placed under the rat's cage to collect and record urine volume. The cystometric evaluation of bladder function can be started by infusing saline (20 mL/h) and after the first micturition the infusion is maintained for 20 min. Two hours after the first cystometry period, the rats can be dosed orally with a test compound of Formula (I) and a second cystometry is performed between 30 min and 4 h after administration of test

compound. The appropriate vehicle (e.g. 10% Solutol in sterile water) can be similarly administered to groups of rats that served as controls and the cystometry can be performed at the same respective time points.

5 The compounds of the present invention can also be evaluated under conditions of bladder hypertrophy and instability. Under anesthesia, a silk ligature is tied around the proximal urethra of rodents producing a partial outlet obstruction and subsequent hypertrophied bladder development within 6-9 weeks (Woods M. et al., J. Urology. **2001**, 166:1142-47). Cystometry recordings can then be evaluated as described above. Such preclinical procedures are sensitive to
10 compounds having clinical utility for the treatment of urinary incontinence (Soulard C, et al. J Pharmacol Exp Ther **1992**, 260(3): 1152-8).

Example 15

In Vivo Model for Cold-enhanced Central Pain States

15 Injury to the brain or spinal cord, such as that caused by trauma, interrupted blood flow or neurodegenerative diseases, often precipitates a central pain condition. Examples of such injuries characterized, in part by, a hypersensitivity to cold stimuli include multiple sclerosis (Morin C, et al. Clin J Pain. **2002**, 18(3): 191-
20 5; Svendsen KB, et al. Pain. **2005**, 114(3): 473-81), stroke or cerebral ischemia (Greenspan JD, et al. Pain. **2004**, 109(3): 357-66) and spinal cord injury (Defrin R, Ohry A, Blumen N, Urca G. Pain **2001**, 89(2-3): 253-63; Defrin R, et al. Brain **2002**, 125(Pt 3): 501-10; Finnerup NB, et al. Anesthesiology **2005**, 102(5): 1023-30). Each of these conditions may be readily modeled in animals for assessment
25 of the ability of compounds of Formula (I) to mollify the hypersensitive state. For example, a spinal cord injury (SCI) can be performed in adult Sprague-Dawley rats having a body weight of 150–200 g at time of surgery (Erichsen et al. Pain **2005**, 116: 347-358). The rats can be anaesthetized with chloral hydrate (300 mg/kg, i.p., Sigma, USA) and a catheter can be inserted into the jugular vein. A
30 midline skin incision can then be made along the back to expose the T11-L2

vertebrae. The animals can be positioned beneath a tunable argon ion laser (Innova model 70, Coherent Laser Products Division, CA, USA) operating at a wavelength of 514 nm with an average power of 0.17 W. The laser light can be focused into a thin beam covering the single T13 vertebra, which can be irradiated for 10 min. Immediately before the irradiation, erythrosin B (Aldrich, 32.5 mg/kg dissolved in 0.9% saline) can be injected intravenously via the jugular catheter. Due to rapid metabolism of erythrosin B, the injection can be repeated after 5 min in order to maintain adequate blood concentrations. During irradiation, the body core temperature can be maintained at 37–38 °C by a heating pad. After irradiation the wound can be closed in layers and the skin sutured together.

SCI rats can be routinely tested for the presence of pain-like behaviors from 3–4 weeks after surgery. The fur of the animals can be shaved at least a day prior to examination of the cutaneous pain threshold to avoid sensitization of the skin receptors. During testing, the rats can be gently held in a standing position by the experimenter and the flank area and hindlimbs can be examined for hypersensitivity to sensory stimulation. On the day of drug testing, SCI rats can be administered drug according to the experimental schedule and the time course of pain-like behaviors can be measured. To test for the presence of cold allodynia, ethyl chloride or acetone can be sprayed onto the skin of the animals, often that which has been previously determined to be sensitive to mechanical stimulation by von Fry filament testing. The subsequent response to cold stimulation can be observed and classified according to the following scale: 0, no visible response; 1, localized response (skin twitch) without vocalization; 2, transient vocalization; 3, sustained vocalization. Kruskal Wallis ANOVA on ranks can be used to analyze the overall effects of non-parametric data obtained in response to cold stimulation following pretreatment with either a compound of Formula (I) or vehicle.

Example 16

In Vivo Model for Post-anesthetic Shivering

Spontaneous post-anesthetic tremor that resembles shivering is common during recovery from anesthesia. Risks to postoperative patients include an increase in metabolic rate of up to 400%, hypoxemia, wound dehiscence, dental damage, and disruption of delicate surgical repairs. The etiology of spontaneous post-anesthetic tremor is most commonly attributed to normal thermoregulatory shivering in response to intraoperative hypothermia. In most operating and recovery rooms, shivering is controlled by the use of humidifiers, warming blankets, and inhalation of humidified heated oxygen. However, pharmacological control is an effective alternate treatment modality (Bhatnagar S, et al. *Anaesth Intensive Care* **2001**, 29(2): 149-54; Tsai YC, Chu KS. *Anesth Analg* **2001**, 93(5): 1288-92). Compounds of Formula (I) may be assessed for their ability to mitigate post-anesthetic induced-shaking by using animal models such as that described by Nikki et al (Nikki P, Tammisto T. *Acta Anaesthesiol Scand* **1968**, 12(3): 125-34 and Grahn (Grahn, DA, et al. *J Applied Physiology*. **1996**, 81: 2547-2554). For example, Wistar rats (males, weighing 250–450 g;) may be surgically implanted with an EEG/EMG recording array to assess post anesthetic tremor activity. The EEG electrodes are located bilaterally 2 mm off midline and adjacent to bregma and lamda. Following a one-week recovery period, frontal-occipital EEG, raw EMG, and integrated EMG activities, as well as three temperatures (skin, rectal, and water blanket temperatures during anesthesia), and ambient temperature post-anesthesia can be monitored throughout the experiment using copper-constantin thermocouples. The EEG and EMG signals can be recorded on polygraph paper (5 mm/s, Grass model 7E polygraph) and, during recovery from anesthesia, the EEG is computer scored in 10 second epochs as either synchronized: high amplitude (.100 μ V), low frequency (1–4 Hz dominated) activity characteristic of slow-wave sleep (SWS-like) or desynchronized: low amplitude (.75 μ V), high frequency (5–15 Hz dominated), characteristic of waking and rapid-eye-movement sleep (W-like). The EMG activity can be quantified as the

averaged summed voltage/time interval by processing the raw EMG signal through an integrator (Grass model 7P3, 0.5 s time constant). On the day of an experiment, the animal can be placed in a small acrylic box (15 x 15 x 15 cm) and exposed to a halothane vapor-air mixture (4% halothane). Immediately after the
5 induction of anesthesia, the animal can be removed from the enclosure and subsequently anesthetized through a nose cone. Following cessation of anesthesia, two stages of recovery can be judged: emergence from anesthesia and restoration of behavioral activity (behavioral recovery). Emergence from anesthesia may be defined as an increase in tonic EMG activity and a change in
10 the EEG from a SWS-like pattern to a W-like pattern. Behaviorally, recovery has occurred when the animal rises from a prone position and initiated coordinated movements. The time intervals from termination of anesthesia to emergence and behavioral recovery can be measured in all animals. Time interval data can be subjected to a repeated measure analysis of variance, and the Scheffe's method
15 can be employed for testing differences between pairs of means.

Example 17

TRPM8 Patch Clamp Assays

20

For patch clamp experiments, HEK293 cells stably transfected with canine TRPM8 were cultured in DMEM supplemented with 10% fetal bovine serum, 100 units/ml penicillin, 100 µg/ml streptomycin and 1 mg/ml G418. Cells were maintained at 37 °C and in 5% CO₂.

25

The extracellular solution contained (in mM): NaCl, 132; EGTA, 1; KCl, 5.4; MgCl₂, 0.8; HEPES, 10; glucose, 10; pH=7.4. Recordings were performed using the conventional whole-cell patch clamp technique, 1-2 days after plating cells onto glass coverslips at densities appropriate for single cell recording. Currents were amplified by a patch clamp amplifier and filtered at 2 kHz (Axopatch 200B,

Molecular Devices, Union City, CA). Menthol (100 μ M) was applied to the cell at 0.5 ml/min via a gravity-fed perfusion system. Recordings involving menthol activation were performed at 22 °C.

In experiments where temperatures were varied, temperature ramps were
5 generated by cooling the perfusate in an in-line cooler (Model SC-20, Warner Instruments, Hamden, CT) controlled by a temperature controller (Model CL-100, Warner Instruments). The temperature in the vicinity of the recorded cell was measured with a custom-made miniature thermo-microprobe connected to a monitoring thermometer (Model TH-8, Physitemp, Clifton, NJ), and sampled using
10 Digidata 1322A and pClamp 9.0 (Molecular Devices), as were the currents concurrently measured in the whole-cell patch clamp mode. The current was continuously sampled (at 100 Hz) at a holding potential of -60 mV.

Compounds were diluted from 10 mM DMSO stocks (stored at -20 °C) into
15 an extracellular solution either containing 100 μ M menthol or subjected to cooling. Increasing concentrations of a compound were applied to a cell in a cumulative manner and concentration-dependent responses were measured after steady-state activation was achieved by either 100 μ M menthol or cooling to 10 °C. A saturating concentration of a reference antagonist was applied at the end of an
20 experiment (either in the presence of 100 μ M menthol or 10 °C temperature) to establish the baseline from which all the other measurements were subtracted.

Percentage inhibition by a compound was calculated as follows:

$100 \times (1 - I_{\text{comp}}/I_0)$; where I_{comp} and I_0 are steady-state current amplitudes in either the presence or absence of a concentration of the compound. Concentration-
25 response data were fitted to a logistic function as follows:
 $R = 100/(1 + c/IC_{50})^p$; where, R is the percentage inhibition, p is the Hill coefficient and c is the concentration of the test compound. The resultant data are displayed in Table 11.

Table 11

Cpd	Mode of Activation		Cpd	Mode of Activation	
	Menthol (100 μ M) IC ₅₀ (μ M)	Cold (10 °C) IC ₅₀ (μ M)		Menthol (100 μ M) IC ₅₀ (μ M)	Cold (10 °C) IC ₅₀ (μ M)
155	0.0125		238	0.00053	
234	0.0047	0.0016	239	0.0030	0.0058
235	0.0592		241	0.0016	
236	0.0014	0.0029	242	0.0004	

Example 18

5

In Vitro Rat and Human TRPM8 Functional Assay

For functional expression of TRPM8, the full-length cDNAs encoding human and rat TRPM8 were subcloned into pCI-NEO mammalian expression vectors. The expression constructs were transiently transfected into HEK293 cells according to the FuGENE 6 transfection reagent® (ROCHE) instructions. HEK293 cells were routinely grown as monolayers in Dulbecco's minimum essential medium supplemented with 10% FBS, 1mM L-glutamine, 100 units/ mL penicillin and 100ug/ mL streptomycin. Cells were maintained in 5% CO₂ at 37 °C. Within twenty-four hours, transiently transfected human and rat TRPM8 were seeded into clear-base poly-D-lysine coated 384-well plates (BD Biosciences, NJ, USA) at a density of 10,000 cells per well in culture medium and grown overnight. The following day, all medium was removed and the cells were incubated with 52 μ L of 0.5 X calcium 3 dye (Molecular Devices) prepared in complete assay buffer containing 20mM HEPES, 0.1% BSA, and 2.5mM probenecid at 37 °C for thirty five minutes. The cells were then incubated for an additional fifteen minutes at room temperature before initiating experiments. Following incubation, plates were inserted into a FDSS instrument, where cells were challenged with a compound of

Formula (I) (at varying concentrations) and intracellular Ca^{2+} was measured for 5 min prior to the addition of 100 nM icilin. IC_{50} values for compounds of the present invention were determined from eight-point dose-response studies

Maximal fluorescence intensity (FI) achieved upon addition of icilin was exported from the FDSS and further analyzed using GraphPad Prism 3.02 (Graph Pad Software Inc., CA, U.S.A.). Basal FI was subtracted prior to normalizing data to percent of maximal response. The dose response curves from the average of quadruplicate wells for each data point were analyzed by using nonlinear regression of either sigmoidal dose response or sigmoidal dose response (variable slope). Finally, the IC_{50} values were calculated with the best-fit dose curve determined by Prism. The resultant data are displayed in Table 12.

Table 12

Cpd	Receptor Subtype		Cpd	Receptor Subtype	
	rTRPM8 IC_{50} (nM)	hTRPM8 IC_{50} (nM)		rTRPM8 IC_{50} (nM)	hTRPM8 IC_{50} (nM)
234	0.053	0.054	239	0.052	0.044
236	0.140	0.126	242	0.056	0.049

Example 19

Cold Pressor Test

Compounds of Formula (I) can be tested in animals and humans for their ability to mitigate cardiovascular pressor responses evoked by cold exposure. The clinical cold pressor test assesses changes in blood pressure (BP) and cold pain perception during a 2-3 minute immersion of one hand into ice water. This test may be utilized to characterize analgesic compounds (Koltzenberg M et al. Pain. **2006**, 126(1-3): 165-74) and to assess cold hypersensitivity (Desmeules JA et al.

Arthritis Rheum. **2003**, 48(5): 1420-9). A compound of Formula (I) was studied in an anesthetized rat cold pressor paradigm to determine whether TRPM8 antagonism would interfere with the blood pressure pressor response to cold stimulation of the forepaws. Male Sprague-Dawley rats (300 –450g) anesthetized with sodium pentobarbital were instrumented with a jugular catheter and an indwelling carotid artery pressure transducer. Vehicle (10% Solutol in water) or test compound was infused (1 mL/kg) over one minute through the intravenous catheter. Ten minutes later both forelimbs were packed in crushed ice for 5 minutes. Percent changes in mean arterial pressure in response to this cold stimulus were calculated for vehicle and test compound pretreatments. Percent inhibition attributed to treatment with test compound was then determined using the following formula: % Inhibition = [1- (cold evoked % change in BP post-test compound / cold evoked % change in BP post-vehicle)] x 100. The resultant data are displayed in Table 13.

15

Table 13: Inhibition of Cold-induced Pressor Response in Anesthetized Rat.

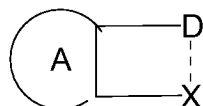
Cpd	Dose (mg/kg)	Route	%I	Time
242	6	i.v.	54	10'

While the foregoing specification teaches the principles of the present invention, with examples provided for the purpose of illustration, it will be understood that the practice of the invention encompasses all of the usual variations, adaptations and/or modifications as come within the scope of the following claims and their equivalents.

20

Claims:

1. A compound of Formula (I):



Formula (I)

wherein:

A is benzo or pyrido;

wherein benzo is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from the group

consisting of C₁₋₂alkyl, C₁₋₂alkoxy, hydroxy, fluoro, chloro, bromo, C₁₋

2alkoxycarbonyl, aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl, di(C₁₋

2alkyl)aminocarbonyl, and trifluoromethyl; and benzo is optionally further

substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of methyl,

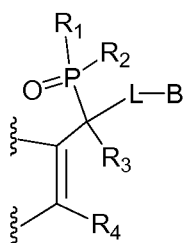
methoxy, hydroxy, fluoro, and chloro;

and wherein pyrido is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from the

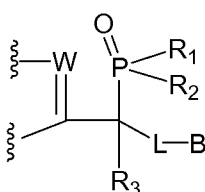
group consisting of fluoro, chloro, bromo, and methyl; and pyrido is optionally

further substituted with fluoro;

D is d-1 or d-2



d-1



d-2

;

X is O, S, S(=O), S(O₂), or N-R₆; wherein R₆ is phenyl, C₁₋₄alkyl, allyl, C₁₋

4alkylsulfonyl, C₁₋₄alkylcarbonyl, or pyridinyl;

W is C(R₄) or N;

R₄ is hydrogen; C₁₋₆alkyl; C₁₋₆alkoxy; C₁₋₆alkoxycarbonyl; chloro; bromo; cyano;

trifluoromethyl; phenyl; a heteroaryl selected from the group consisting of furyl,

thienyl, pyrrolyl, oxazolyl, thiazolyl, pyrazolyl, pyridinyl, and pyrimidinyl; or a C₃₋₆cycloalkyl;

wherein phenyl is optionally substituted with an aminocarbonyl, trifluoromethyl, or trifluoromethoxy substituent; or phenyl is optionally substituted with one to two substituents independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₂alkyl, C₁₋₂alkoxy, fluoro, chloro, hydroxy, and cyano;

and wherein heteroaryl is optionally substituted with bromo or one to two substituents independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, fluoro, and chloro;

R₁ and **R**₂ are independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₈alkyl; C₁₋₈alkoxy; -O(CH₂)_pO(CH₂)_qCH₃; -O(CH₂)_pO(CH₂)_qOCH₃; -O(CH₂)_rC(O)OCH₃; -O(CH₂)_pOC(O)CH₃; -(CH₂)_pO(CH₂)_qCH₃; phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl; phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy; and C₃₋₈cycloalkyloxy;

wherein p is an integer from 2 to 6; and wherein q is an integer from 0 to 4, such that the sum of p and q is less than or equal to six; wherein r is an integer from 1 to 4;

and, wherein the phenyl portion of phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl and phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy is optionally substituted with one to two substituents independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₂alkyl, C₁₋₂alkoxy, trifluoromethyl, hydroxy, cyano, and halogen;

and further, wherein C₁₋₈alkyl and C₁₋₈alkoxy of **R**₁ and **R**₂ are optionally substituted with hydroxy, difluoromethyl, trifluoromethyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, carboxy, C₁₋₂alkoxycarbonyl, di(C₁₋₃alkyl)amino, aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or di(C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl; provided that when **R**₁ is 2-(*N,N*-dimethylamino)-ethoxy, **R**₂ is other than 2-(*N,N*-dimethylamino)-ethoxy;

R₃ is hydrogen, methyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, or hydroxy; or **R**₃ is absent when **L** is alkene =CH-;

L is absent, -(CH₂)_n-, -OC₁₋₂alkyl-, or =CH-; wherein n is 1 or 2;

B is hydrogen, phenyl, naphthyl, or a heteroaryl selected from the group consisting of benzothiophenyl, benzo(1,3)dioxalyl, oxazolyl, thienyl, furanyl, and benzofuranyl;

- wherein the phenyl of B is optionally substituted with hydroxy, C₁₋₃alkoxy, trifluoromethyl, nitro, amino, phenyl or a heteroaryl selected from the group consisting of pyridinyl, thienyl, furanyl, pyrrolyl, oxazolyl, and thiazolyl; and wherein phenyl of B is optionally further substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of methyl, fluoro, chloro, trifluoromethyl, methoxy, and hydroxy;
- and wherein the naphthyl of B is optionally substituted with 1 or 2 substituents selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, methyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, C₁₋₃alkoxy, hydroxyl, and dimethylamino;
- or, the phenyl or heteroaryl substituent of B is optionally substituted with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₃alkyl, C₁₋₃alkoxy, C₁₋₃alkylthio, fluoro, chloro, bromo, cyano, hydroxy, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethylthio, trifluoromethoxy, difluoromethoxy, trifluoromethanesulfonyl, C₁₋₂alkoxycarbonyl, aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl, and di(C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl;
- and the phenyl or heteroaryl substituent of B is optionally further substituted with one to two fluoro or chloro substituents;
- provided that when B is hydrogen and L is absent or -(CH₂)_n-, then at least one of R₁ and R₂ is selected from the group consisting of phenyl(C₁₋₆)alkyl and phenyl(C₁₋₆)alkoxy;
- and enantiomers, diastereomers, racemates, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof;
- provided that a compound of Formula (I) is other than a compound wherein A is 5-fluoro-benzo, D is d-2, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ and R₂ are each isopropoxy, R₃ is hydrogen, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl;

a compound wherein A is 6-trifluoromethyl-benzo, D is d-2, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ and R₂ are each ethoxy, R₃ is hydrogen, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl.;

and further provided that when D is d-2, R₃ is hydrogen, and L is -(CH₂)_n-, then B is optionally substituted with a substituent other than aminocarbonyl, (C₁-2alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or di(C₁-2alkyl)aminocarbonyl.

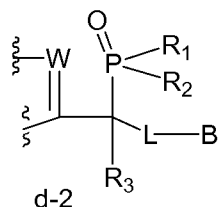
2. The compound of claim 1 wherein when W is N, X is other than N-R₆.

3. The compound of claim 1 wherein **A** is unsubstituted pyrido or benzo optionally substituted with trifluoromethyl, C₁-2alkyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, or C₁-2alkoxy, and optionally further substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of methyl, methoxy, fluoro, and chloro.

4. The compound of claim 3 wherein **A** is benzo optionally substituted with trifluoromethyl, C₁-2alkyl, C₁-2alkoxy, fluoro, chloro, or bromo.

5. The compound of claim 4 wherein A is benzo optionally substituted with C₁-2alkyl, fluoro, or chloro.

6. The compound of claim 1 wherein D is d-2



7. The compound of claim 1 wherein X is O, S, S(O₂), or N-R₆; wherein R₆ is phenyl; provided that when W is N, X is other than N-R₆.

8. The compound of claim 7 wherein X is O, S, or S(O₂).
9. The compound of claim 8 wherein X is O or S.
- 5 10. The compound of claim 1 wherein W is C(R₄).
11. The compound of claim 1 wherein R₄ is hydrogen; C₁₋₆alkyl; chloro; bromo; trifluoromethyl; phenyl optionally substituted with hydroxy, aminocarbonyl, or fluoro; pyridinyl optionally substituted with fluoro; thienyl; or C₃₋₆cycloalkyl.
- 10 12. The compound of claim 11 wherein C₁₋₆alkyl is methyl, isopropyl, or 2,2-dimethyl-propyl.
13. The compound of claim 12 wherein R₄ is hydrogen; methyl; isopropyl; 2,2-
15 dimethyl-propyl; chloro; bromo; trifluoromethyl; phenyl optionally substituted with hydroxy or fluoro; pyridinyl optionally substituted with fluoro; thienyl; or C₃₋₆cycloalkyl.
14. The compound of claim 13 wherein C₃₋₆cycloalkyl is cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl,
20 cyclopentyl, or cyclohexyl.
15. The compound of claim 14 wherein R₄ is methyl; isopropyl; chloro; bromo; trifluoromethyl; pyridinyl optionally substituted with fluoro; thienyl; cyclopropyl; cyclobutyl; or cyclopentyl.
- 25 16. The compound of claim 1 wherein R₁ and R₂ are independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₄alkyl optionally substituted with di(C₁₋₃alkyl)amino; C₁₋₅alkoxy optionally substituted with di(C₁₋₃alkyl)amino; -O(CH₂)_pO(CH₂)_qCH₃; -O(CH₂)_rC(O)OCH₃; -O(CH₂)_pOC(O)CH₃; phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl; phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy; and

C₃₋₆cycloalkyloxy; wherein p is an integer from 2 to 4, q is 0, and r is 1; wherein the phenyl portion of phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl and phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy is optionally substituted with one to two substituents independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, methoxy, fluoro, chloro, and bromo;

- 5 provided that when R₁ is 2-(*N,N*-dimethylamino)-ethoxy, R₂ is other than 2-(*N,N*-dimethylamino)-ethoxy;
further provided that only one of R₁ and R₂ is phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl or phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy.

17. The compound of claim 16 wherein R₁ and R₂ are independently selected
10 from the group consisting of C₁₋₄alkyl, phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl, -OCH₂C(O)OCH₃,
-O(CH₂)₂OC(O)CH₃, and C₁₋₄alkoxy; wherein the phenyl portion of phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl is optionally substituted with methoxy.

18. The compound of claim 17 wherein C₁₋₄alkyl is methyl or isobutyl.
15

19. The compound of claim 18 wherein C₁₋₄alkoxy is ethoxy or isopropoxy.

20. The compound of claim 1 wherein R₃ is hydrogen, methyl, fluoro, or bromo;
or R₃ is absent when L is =CH-.
20

21. The compound of claim 20 wherein R₃ is hydrogen or methyl; or R₃ is
absent when L is =CH-.

22. The compound of claim 21 wherein R₃ is hydrogen or methyl.
25

23. The compound of claim 22 wherein R₃ is hydrogen.

24. The compound of claim 1 wherein L is absent, -(CH₂)_n-, -OCH₂-, or =CH-;
and n is 1 or 2.

25. The compound of claim 24 wherein L is $-(CH_2)_n-$, $-OCH_2-$, or $=CH-$; and n is 1.

5 26. The compound of claim 25 wherein L is $-(CH_2)_n-$; and n is 1.

27. The compound of claim 1 wherein B is phenyl, naphthyl, or a heteroaryl selected from the group consisting of benzothiophenyl and benzo(1,3)dioxalyl; wherein the phenyl of B is optionally substituted with phenyl or pyridinyl; and the

10 phenyl of B is optionally further substituted with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, fluoro, and chloro;
or, the phenyl or heteroaryl of B is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of C_{1-3} alkyl, C_{1-3} alkoxy, fluoro, chloro, bromo, cyano, hydroxy, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, C_{1-2} alkoxycarbonyl, aminocarbonyl, (C_{1-2} alkyl)aminocarbonyl, and di(C_{1-2} alkyl)aminocarbonyl; and B is optionally further
15 substituted with a chloro or fluoro substituent;
provided that when R_3 is hydrogen, and L is $-(CH_2)_n-$ wherein n is 1 or 2, B is optionally substituted with a substituent other than aminocarbonyl, (C_{1-3} alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or di(C_{1-3} alkyl)aminocarbonyl.

20

28. The compound of claim 27 wherein B is phenyl, naphthyl, or benzo(1,3)dioxalyl; wherein the phenyl of B is optionally substituted with phenyl or pyridinyl; or, B other than naphthyl is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of C_{1-3} alkyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, trifluoromethyl, and trifluoromethoxy; and B is optionally further substituted with a chloro or fluoro
25 substituent.

29. The compound of claim 28 wherein B is phenyl optionally substituted with phenyl or pyridinyl;

or, B is phenyl optionally substituted with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₃alkyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, trifluoromethyl, and trifluoromethoxy; and B is optionally further substituted with a chloro or fluoro substituent.

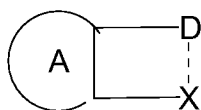
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30. The compound of claim 29 wherein B is phenyl substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₃alkyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, trifluoromethyl, and trifluoromethoxy; and B is optionally further substituted with a chloro or fluoro substituent.

10

31. The compound of claim 30 wherein B is phenyl substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of fluoro, chloro, and trifluoromethyl; and B is optionally further substituted with a chloro or fluoro substituent.

15 32. A compound of Formula (I)

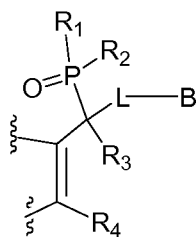


wherein

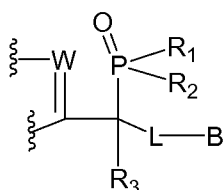
A is unsubstituted pyrido or benzo optionally substituted with trifluoromethyl, C₁₋₂alkyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, or C₁₋₂alkoxy, and optionally further substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of methyl, methoxy, fluoro, and chloro;

20

D is d-1 or d-2



d-1



d-2

;

X is O, S, S(O₂), or N-R₆; wherein R₆ is phenyl; provided that when W is N, then X is other than N-R₆;

W is C(R₄) or N; provided that when W is N, X is other than N-R₆;

R₄ is hydrogen; C₁₋₆alkyl; chloro; bromo; trifluoromethyl; phenyl optionally substituted with hydroxy, aminocarbonyl, or fluoro; pyridinyl optionally substituted with fluoro; thienyl; or C₃₋₆cycloalkyl;

R₁ and **R₂** are independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₄alkyl optionally substituted with di(C₁₋₃alkyl)amino; C₁₋₅alkoxy optionally substituted with di(C₁₋₃alkyl)amino; -O(CH₂)_pO(CH₂)_qCH₃; -O(CH₂)_rC(O)OCH₃; -O(CH₂)_pOC(O)CH₃; phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl; phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy; and C₃₋₆cycloalkyloxy; wherein p is an integer from 2 to 4, q is 0, and r is 1;

wherein the phenyl portion of phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl and phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy is optionally substituted with one to two substituents independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, methoxy, fluoro, chloro, and bromo; provided that when R₁ is 2-(N,N-dimethylamino)-ethoxy, R₂ is other than 2-(N,N-dimethylamino)-ethoxy;

further provided that only one of R₁ and R₂ is phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl or phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy;

R₃ is hydrogen, methyl, fluoro, or bromo; or R₃ is absent when L is =CH-; L is absent, -(CH₂)_n-, -OCH₂-, or =CH-; and n is 1 or 2;

B is phenyl, naphthyl, or a heteroaryl selected from the group consisting of benzothiophenyl and benzo(1,3)dioxalyl;

wherein the phenyl of B is optionally substituted with phenyl or pyridinyl; and the phenyl of B is optionally further substituted with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, fluoro, and chloro;

or, the phenyl or heteroaryl of B is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₃alkyl, C₁₋₃alkoxy, fluoro, chloro,

bromo, cyano, hydroxy, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, C₁₋₂alkoxycarbonyl, aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl, and di(C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl; and B is optionally further substituted with a chloro or fluoro substituent;

5 provided that when R₃ is hydrogen, and L is -(CH₂)_n- wherein n is 1 or 2, B is optionally substituted with a substituent other than aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or di(C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl;

provided that a compound of Formula (I) is other than

10 a compound wherein A is 5-fluoro-benzo, D is d-2, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ and R₂ are each isopropoxy, R₃ is hydrogen, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl;

or

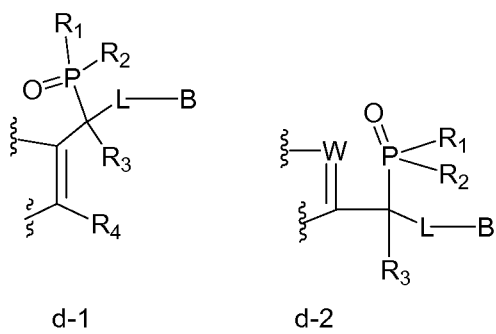
15 a compound wherein A is 6-trifluoromethyl-benzo, D is d-2, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ and R₂ are each ethoxy, R₃ is hydrogen, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl;

and further provided that when D is d-2, R₃ is hydrogen, and L is -(CH₂)_n-, then B is optionally substituted with a substituent other than aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or di(C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl.

20 33. The compound of claim 32 wherein:

A is unsubstituted pyrido or benzo optionally substituted with trifluoromethyl, C₁₋₂alkyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, or C₁₋₂alkoxy, and optionally further substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of methyl, methoxy, fluoro, and chloro;

D is d-1 or d-2



X is O, S, S(O₂), or N-R₆; wherein R₆ is phenyl; provided that when W is N, X is other than N-R₆;

W is C(R₄) or N;

5 **R₄** is hydrogen; C₁₋₆alkyl; chloro; bromo; trifluoromethyl; phenyl optionally substituted with hydroxy, aminocarbonyl, or fluoro; pyridinyl optionally substituted with fluoro; thienyl; or C₃₋₆cycloalkyl;

10 **R₁** and **R₂** are independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₄alkyl optionally substituted with di(C₁₋₃alkyl)amino; C₁₋₅alkoxy optionally substituted with di(C₁₋₃alkyl)amino; -O(CH₂)_pO(CH₂)_qCH₃; -O(CH₂)_rC(O)OCH₃; -O(CH₂)_pOC(O)CH₃; phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl; phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy; and C₃₋₆cycloalkyloxy; wherein p is an integer from 2 to 4, q is 0, and r is 1;

15 wherein the phenyl portion of phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl and phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy is optionally substituted with one to two substituents independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, methoxy, fluoro, chloro, and bromo; provided that when R₁ is 2-(N,N-dimethylamino)-ethoxy, R₂ is other than 2-(N,N-dimethylamino)-ethoxy;

20 further provided that only one of R₁ and R₂ is phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl or phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy;

R₃ is hydrogen, methyl, fluoro, or bromo;

L is absent, -(CH₂)_n-, or -OCH₂-; and n is 1 or 2;

B is phenyl, naphthyl, or a heteroaryl selected from the group consisting of benzothiophenyl and benzo(1,3)dioxalyl;

wherein the phenyl of B is optionally substituted with phenyl or pyridinyl; and
the phenyl of B is optionally further substituted with a substituent
independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, fluoro, and
chloro;

5 or, the phenyl or heteroaryl of B is optionally substituted with a substituent
selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₃alkyl, C₁₋₃alkoxy, fluoro, chloro,
bromo, cyano, hydroxy, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, C₁-
2alkoxycarbonyl, aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl, and di(C₁-
2alkyl)aminocarbonyl; and B is optionally further substituted with a chloro
10 or fluoro substituent;

provided that when R₃ is hydrogen, and L is -(CH₂)_n- wherein n is 1 or 2, B is
optionally substituted with a substituent other than aminocarbonyl, (C₁-
3alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or di(C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl;

provided that a compound of Formula (I) is other than

15 a compound wherein A is 5-fluoro-benzo, D is d-2, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X
is S, R₁ and R₂ are each isopropoxy, R₃ is hydrogen, L is CH₂, and B is
3,4-difluorophenyl;

or

20 a compound wherein A is 6-trifluoromethyl-benzo, D is d-2, W is C(R₄), R₄ is
methyl, X is S, R₁ and R₂ are each ethoxy, R₃ is hydrogen, L is CH₂, and B
is 3,4-difluorophenyl;

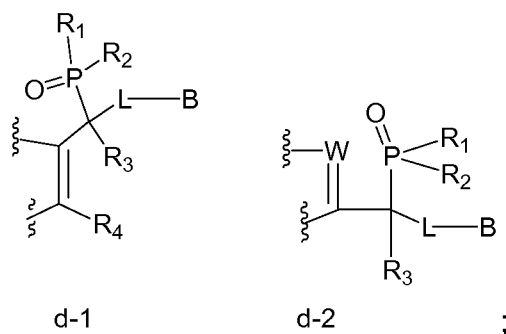
and further provided that when D is d-2, R₃ is hydrogen, and L is -(CH₂)_n-,
then B is optionally substituted with a substituent other than
aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or di(C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl.

25

34. The compound of claim 33 wherein

A is benzo optionally substituted with trifluoromethyl, C₁₋₂alkyl, C₁₋₂alkoxy,
fluoro, chloro, or bromo;

D is d-1 or d-2



X is O, S, or S(O₂);

W is C(R₄);

R₄ is hydrogen; methyl; isopropyl; 2,2-dimethyl-propyl; chloro; bromo;

5 trifluoromethyl; phenyl optionally substituted with hydroxy, aminocarbonyl, or fluoro; pyridinyl optionally substituted with fluoro; thienyl; or C₃₋₆cycloalkyl;

R₁ and **R₂** are independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₄alkyl, phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl, -OCH₂C(O)OCH₃, -O(CH₂)₂OC(O)CH₃, and C₁₋₄alkoxy;

10 wherein the phenyl portion of phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl is optionally substituted with methoxy;

R₃ is hydrogen or methyl; or **R₃** is absent when L is =CH-;

L is -(CH₂)_n-, -OCH₂-, or =CH-; and n is 1;

B is phenyl, naphthyl, or benzo(1,3)dioxalyl; wherein the phenyl of B is

15 optionally substituted with phenyl or pyridinyl;

or, B other than naphthyl is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₃alkyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, trifluoromethyl, and trifluoromethoxy; and B is optionally further substituted with a chloro or fluoro substituent;

20 and enantiomers, diastereomers, racemates, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof;

provided that a compound of Formula (I) is other than

a compound wherein A is 5-fluoro-benzo, D is d-2, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ and R₂ are each isopropoxy, R₃ is hydrogen, L is CH₂, and B is

3,4-difluorophenyl;

or

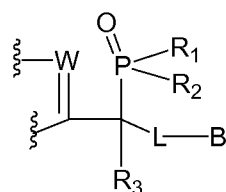
a compound wherein A is 6-trifluoromethyl-benzo, D is d-2, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ and R₂ are each ethoxy, R₃ is hydrogen, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl;

and further provided that when D is d-2, R₃ is hydrogen, and L is -(CH₂)_n, then B is optionally substituted with a substituent other than aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or di(C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl.

34. The compound of claim 34 wherein:

A is benzo optionally substituted with C₁₋₂alkyl, fluoro, or chloro;

D is d-2



d-2 ;

X is O or S;

W is C(R₄);

R₄ is methyl; isopropyl; chloro; bromo; trifluoromethyl; phenyl optionally substituted with hydroxy or fluoro; pyridinyl optionally substituted with fluoro; thienyl; cyclopropyl; cyclobutyl; or cyclopentyl;

R₁ and **R₂** are independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, isobutyl, ethoxy, and isopropoxy;

R₃ is hydrogen;

L is -(CH₂)_n; and n is 1;

B is phenyl substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₃alkyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, trifluoromethyl, and trifluoromethoxy; and B is optionally further substituted with a chloro or fluoro substituent;

and enantiomers, diastereomers, racemates, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof;

provided that a compound of Formula (I) is other than

- 5 a compound wherein A is 5-fluoro-benzo, D is d-2, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ and R₂ are each isopropoxy, R₃ is hydrogen, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl.

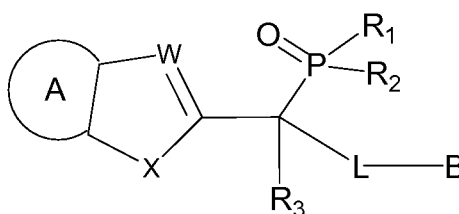
36. The compound of claim 35 wherein R₄ is methyl; isopropyl; chloro; bromo; 10 trifluoromethyl; pyridinyl optionally substituted with fluoro; cyclopropyl; cyclobutyl; or cyclopentyl; and

B is phenyl substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of C₁-₃alkyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, trifluoromethyl, and trifluoromethoxy; and B is optionally further substituted with a chloro or fluoro substituent.

15

37. The compound of claim 36 wherein B is phenyl substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of fluoro, chloro, and trifluoromethyl; and B is optionally further substituted with a chloro or fluoro substituent.

- 20 38. A compound of Formula (Ia)



Formula (Ia)

selected from the group consisting of

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is *i*-propyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopentyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 7-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isobutyl, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is OCH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 6-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-
- 10 phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is *i*-propyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopropyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-
- 20 difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is N, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-methyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3,5-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopropyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is methyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isobutyl, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is (2,3-*b*)pyridin-2-yl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-dichloro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopentyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclobutyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is *n*-propyl, R₂ is *n*-propyl, R₃ is H, L is OCH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is trifluoromethyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is *n*-propyl, R₂ is *n*-propyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 5-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is naphthalen-2-yl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,5-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-chloro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is 2,2-dimethyl-propyl, R₂ is 2,2-dimethyl-propyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,6-dichloro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-methyl-6-chloro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 5-methyl-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-chloro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-bromo-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-bromo-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-benzo[1,3]dioxol-6-yl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-(pyridin-4-yl)-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,4-dichloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-biphenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is CH₃, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 6-methoxy-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is naphthalen-2-yl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-trifluoromethyl-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is SO₂, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-methyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is benzothiophen-2-yl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 5-chloro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-
- 15 difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is bromo, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is 2,6-dichloro-phenylmethoxy, R₃ is H, L is absent, and B is H;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,6-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is cyclohexyloxy, R₂ is cyclohexyloxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is 2-(*N,N*-dimethylamino)-ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is 2-methyl-phenylmethoxy, R₃ is H, L is absent, and B is H;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is 2-chloro-phenylmethoxy, R₃ is H, L is absent, and B is H;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is methyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is 4-fluoro-phenylmethoxy, R₃ is H, L is absent, and B is H;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is 2-fluoro-phenylmethoxy, R₃ is H, L is absent, and B is H;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is 2-bromo-phenylmethoxy, R₃ is H, L is absent, and B is H;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is phenylmethoxy, R₃ is H, L is absent, and B is H;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-benzo[1, 3]dioxol-6-yl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,5-di-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), X is S, R₄ is *N,N*-dimethylamino-methyl, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S,
5 R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-biphenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 7-trifluoromethyl-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 6-chloro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is
10 cyclopentyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S(O), R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclohexyl, X is
15 S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is isobutyl, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O,
25 R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S,
5 R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 2-fluoro-pyridin-3-yl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 2,2-dimethyl-
10 propyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 2-fluoro-pyridin-5-yl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is (2,3-*b*)pyridin-2-yl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is (2,3-*b*)pyridin-2-yl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;
- diastereomer A, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is
25 methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is 3-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-propyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- diastereomer B, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is 3-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-propyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trimethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-
- 15 methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-4-fluoro-
- 25 phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-4-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-methoxy-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-methoxy-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-methoxy-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-chloro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-di-
- 15 trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S,
- 20 R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,6-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-bromo-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 6-bromo-benzyl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 6-bromo-benzyl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-
- 15 fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is methoxy, R₂ is methoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-
- 20 difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is s-butyl, R₂ is s-butyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is s-butyl, R₂ is s-butyl, R₃ is H, L is OCH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is (2,3-*b*)pyridin-2-yl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is thien-3-yl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is *n*-butoxy, R₂ is *n*-butoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is 2-(2-methoxy-ethoxy)-ethoxy, R₂ is 2-(2-methoxy-ethoxy)-ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is 3-methyl-butoxy, R₂ is 3-methyl-butoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is methoxycarbonyl-methoxy, R₂ is methoxycarbonyl-methoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is 2-acetoxy-ethoxy, R₂ is 2-acetoxy-ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 2-hydroxy-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 2-fluoro-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 3-fluoro-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 3-aminocarbonyl-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 3-methoxycarbonyl-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 4-fluoro-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-
- 15 tetrafluoro-4-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S,
- 20 R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-hydroxy-phenyl;

enantiomer A, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

5 enantiomer B, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

enantiomer A, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;

10 enantiomer B, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;

15 enantiomer A, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;

20 enantiomer B, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;

25 enantiomer A, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;

enantiomer B, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trimethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-
- 15 trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-
- 20 phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-di-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-di-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methoxy-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-3-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-cyano-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-pyrrol-1-yl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-difluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-cyano-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxycarbonyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-nitro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-amino-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-dimethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-methoxy-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-dihydroxy-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methoxy-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(*t*-butoxycarbonyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(methyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(*n*-propyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(methanesulfonyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(methylcarbonyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(*n*-propylsulfonyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is absent, L is =CH- taken to form an alkene with the phosphorus-bearing adjacent atom, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl;

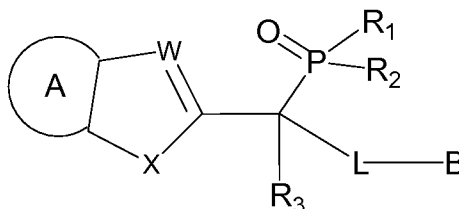
5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is absent, L is =CH- taken to form an alkene with the phosphorus-bearing adjacent atom, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl;

10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

and

15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl.

39. A compound of Formula (Ia)



Formula (Ia)

selected from the group consisting of

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is *i*-propyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopentyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 7-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isobutyl, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is OCH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 6-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is *i*-propyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopropyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is N, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-methyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3,5-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopropyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is methyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isobutyl, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is (2,3-*b*)pyridin-2-yl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopentyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclobutyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is *n*-propyl, R₂ is *n*-propyl, R₃ is H, L is OCH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is trifluoromethyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is *n*-propyl, R₂ is *n*-propyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 5-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is naphthalen-2-yl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,5-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-chloro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is 2,2-dimethyl-propyl, R₂ is 2,2-dimethyl-propyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2, 6-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S,
- 15 R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-
- 20 phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S,
- 25 R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-methyl-6-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 5-methyl-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;

10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-chloro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-bromo-phenyl;

15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-bromo-phenyl;

25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-benzo[1,3]dioxol-6-yl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-(pyridin-4-yl)-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,4-dichloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-biphenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is CH₃, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 6-methoxy-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is naphthalen-2-yl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-trifluoromethyl-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is SO₂, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-methyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is benzothiophen-2-yl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 5-chloro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-
- 15 difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is bromo, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is 2,6-dichloro-phenylmethoxy, R₃ is H, L is absent, and B is H;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,6-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is cyclohexyloxy, R₂ is cyclohexyloxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is 2-(*N,N*-dimethylamino)-ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is 2-methyl-phenylmethoxy, R₃ is H, L is absent, and B is H;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is 2-chloro-phenylmethoxy, R₃ is H, L is absent, and B is H;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is methyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is 4-fluoro-phenylmethoxy, R₃ is H, L is absent, and B is H;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is 2-fluoro-phenylmethoxy, R₃ is H, L is absent, and B is H;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-
- 15 phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S,
- 20 R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-dimethoxy-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-methoxy-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-
- 10 difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-methoxy-
- 15 phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-
- 20 trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, 15 R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-nitro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-pyrrol-1-yl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylthio- 25 phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trimethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, 15 R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, 20 R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is (2,3-*b*)pyridin-2-yl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-5-
15 fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-
20 fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-difluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-
25 difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is *n*-butoxy, R₂ is *n*-butoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-di-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromophenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chlorophenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-3-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-methoxy-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxycarbonyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 2-hydroxy-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methoxy-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-cyano-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- enantiomer B, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is
- 20 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-cyano-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-
- 25 trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is s-butyl, R₂ is s-butyl, R₃ is H, L is OCH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is 3-methyl-butoxy, R₂ is 3-methyl-butoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trimethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is thien-3-yl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is absent, L is =CH- taken to form an alkene with the phosphorus-bearing adjacent atom, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is methoxycarbonyl-methoxy, R₂ is methoxycarbonyl-methoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-
- 10 hydroxy-phenyl;
- enantiomer A, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S,
- 15 R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 2-fluoro-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,6-dichloro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is methoxy, R₂ is methoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(methanesulfonyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 3-fluoro-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(methylcarbonyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is absent, L is =CH- taken to form an alkene with the phosphorus-bearing adjacent atom, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(*n*-propyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(methyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is 2-acetoxy-ethoxy, R₂ is 2-acetoxy-ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 4-fluoro-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-amino-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methoxy-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-difluoromethyl-phenyl;

5 enantiomer B, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluorophenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-difluoromethyl-phenyl;

enantiomer B, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is
15 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
20

enantiomer B, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
25

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-bromo-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;

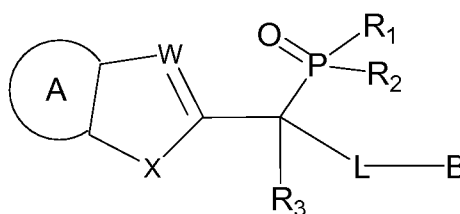
a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is s-butyl, R₂ is s-butyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

5 and

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 3-aminocarbonyl-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl.

10 40. A compound of Formula (Ia)



Formula (Ia)

selected from the group consisting of

15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is *i*-propyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;

25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopentyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 7-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isobutyl, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is OCH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 6-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is *i*-propyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopropyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is N, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-methyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3,5-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopropyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is methyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isobutyl, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is (2,3-*b*)pyridin-2-yl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopentyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclobutyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is *n*-propyl, R₂ is *n*-propyl, R₃ is H, L is OCH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is trifluoromethyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is *n*-propyl, R₂ is *n*-propyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 5-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is naphthalen-2-yl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,5-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is 2,2-dimethyl-propyl, R₂ is 2,2-dimethyl-propyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,6-dichloro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-methyl-6-chloro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₅ is H, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 5-methyl-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-chloro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-bromo-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-bromo-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-benzo[1,3]dioxol-6-yl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-(pyridin-4-yl)-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₅ is H, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,4-dichloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-biphenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is CH₃, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 6-methoxy-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is naphthalen-2-yl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-trifluoromethyl-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-
- 15 phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S,
- 20 R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-dimethoxy-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-methoxy-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-
- 10 difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-methoxy-
- 15 phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-
- 20 trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, 15 R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-nitro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, 20 R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-pyrrol-1-yl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylthio- 25 phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trimethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, 15 R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, 20 R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is (2,3-b)pyridin-2-yl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-difluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is *n*-butoxy, R₂ is *n*-butoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-di-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromophenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chlorophenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-3-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-methoxy-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxycarbonyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 2-hydroxy-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methoxy-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-cyano-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- enantiomer B, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is
- 20 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-cyano-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-
- 25 trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is s-butyl, R₂ is s-butyl, R₃ is H, L is OCH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is 3-methyl-butoxy, R₂ is 3-methyl-butoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trimethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is thien-3-yl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;

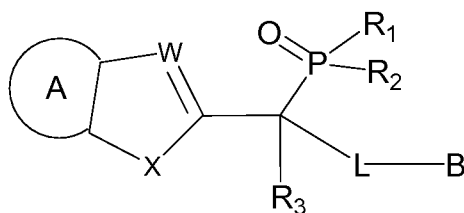
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is absent, L is =CH- taken to form an alkene with the phosphorus-bearing adjacent atom, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is methoxycarbonyl-methoxy, R₂ is methoxycarbonyl-methoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-
- 10 hydroxy-phenyl;
- enantiomer A, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S,
- 15 R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 2-fluoro-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,6-dichloro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is methoxy, R₂ is methoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(methanesulfonyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 3-fluoro-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is N(methylcarbonyl), R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 and
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl.

41. A compound of Formula (Ia)



Formula (Ia)

5

selected from the group consisting of

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is *i*-propyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopentyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-phenyl;

a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 7-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-

25 phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isobutyl, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is OCH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 6-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is *i*-propyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopropyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is N, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-methyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3,5-difluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopropyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is methyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethy-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isobutyl, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is (2,3-*b*)pyridin-2-yl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-dichloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is isobutyl, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclopentyl, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-
- 15 difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is cyclobutyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- 25

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-5-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-dimethoxy-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-methoxy-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromo-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-
- 10 difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-hydroxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-methoxy-
- 15 phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-
- 20 trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, 15 R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-nitro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, 20 R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-pyrrol-1-yl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylthio- 25 phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trimethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, 15 R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, 20 R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is (2,3-*b*)pyridin-2-yl, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-5-
15 fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-
20 fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-difluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is O, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-
25 difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methylthio-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethylthio-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-difluoro-phenyl;
- 25

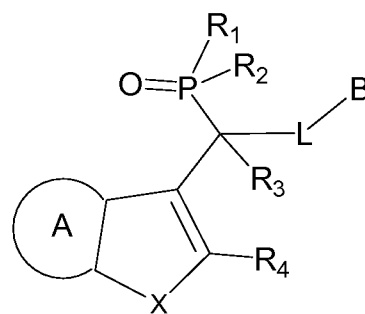
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chloro-4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-hydroxy-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-chloro-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 5-chloro-2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is *n*-butoxy, R₂ is *n*-butoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,5-di-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-bromophenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-chlorophenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-chloro-3-fluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- 20 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-methoxy-phenyl;
- 25 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-methoxycarbonyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is 2-hydroxy-phenyl, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-methoxy-3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-chloro-5-methoxy-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-cyano-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethylsulfonyl-phenyl;
- enantiomer B, a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is
- 20 3-trifluoromethyl-4-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-cyano-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-4-
- 25 trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;

- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is s-butyl, R₂ is s-butyl, R₃ is H, L is OCH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is 3-methyl-butoxy, R₂ is 3-methyl-butoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 5 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-trifluoromethyl-4-chloro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is chloro, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is 4-fluoro-benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is O, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluoro-phenyl;
- 15 a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is isopropoxy, R₂ is isopropoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl;
- 20 and
- a compound of Formula (Ia) wherein A is benzo, W is C(R₄), R₄ is bromo, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-5-trifluoromethyl-phenyl.
- 25
42. A compound of Formula (Ib)



Formula (Ib)

selected from the group consisting of

- 5 a compound of Formula (Ib) wherein A is benzo, R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 2-fluoro-phenyl;
- a compound of Formula (Ib) wherein A is 5-fluoro-benzo, R₄ is H, X is S, R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl;
- and
- 10 a compound of Formula (Ib) wherein A is 5-chloro-benzo, R₄ is H, X is N(phenyl), R₁ is ethoxy, R₂ is ethoxy, R₃ is H, L is CH₂, and B is 4-fluoro-phenyl.

43. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound, salt or solvate according to claim 1 admixed with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, excipient or
15 diluent.

44. A veterinary composition comprising a compound, salt or solvate according to claim 1 admixed with a veterinarily acceptable carrier, excipient or diluent.

- 20 45. A method of treating or preventing a disease or condition in a mammal which disease or condition is affected by antagonism of TRPM8, which method comprises administering to a mammal in need of such treatment or prevention a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, salt or solvate of claim 1.

46. The method of claim 45 wherein said therapeutically effective amount comprises a dose range of from about 0.1 mg to about 1,000 mg.
47. The method of claim 46 wherein said therapeutically effective amount
5 comprises a dose range of from about 50 mg to about 1000 mg.
48. The method of claim 47 wherein said therapeutically effective amount comprises a dose range of from about 100 mg to about 1000 mg.
- 10 49. A method for treating a TRPM8-mediated disorder comprising the step of administering to a mammal in need of such treatment a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, salt or solvate of claim 1.
- 15 50. The method of claim 49 wherein the TRPM8-mediated disorder is selected from the group consisting of inflammatory pain, inflammatory hypersensitivity condition, neuropathic pain, anxiety, and depression.
- 20 51. The method of claim 50 wherein said inflammatory pain is due to a condition or pain state selected from the group consisting of inflammatory bowel disease, visceral pain, migraine, post herpetic neuralgia, post operative pain, osteoarthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, back pain, lower back pain, joint pain, abdominal pain, chest pain, labor, musculoskeletal diseases, skin diseases, fibromyalgia, toothache, pyresis, burn, sunburn, snake bite, venomous snake bite, spider bite, insect sting, neurogenic bladder, interstitial cystitis, urinary tract infection, rhinitis, contact
25 dermatitis/hypersensitivity, itch, eczema, pharyngitis, mucositis, enteritis, irritable bowel syndrome, cholecystitis, pancreatitis, postmastectomy pain syndrome, menstrual, endometriosis, sinus headache, tension headache, migraines and arachnoiditis.

52. The method of claim 50 wherein the inflammatory pain is inflammatory hyperalgesia.

53. The method of claim 52 wherein the inflammatory hyperalgesia is
5 inflammatory somatic hyperalgesia or inflammatory visceral hyperalgesia.

54. The method of claim 52 wherein said inflammatory hyperalgesia is due to a condition or pain state selected from the group consisting of inflammation; osteoarthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, back pain, joint pain, abdominal pain,
10 musculoskeletal diseases, skin diseases, post operative pain, headaches, fibromyalgia, toothache, burn, sunburn, insect sting, neurogenic bladder, urinary incontinence, interstitial cystitis, urinary tract infection, cough, asthma, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, rhinitis, contact dermatitis, hypersensitivity, itch, eczema, pharyngitis, enteritis, irritable bowel syndrome, inflammatory bowel
15 diseases such as Crohn's Disease and ulcerative colitis.

55. The method of claim 50 wherein said inflammatory hypersensitivity condition is selected from the group consisting of urinary incontinence, benign prostatic hypertrophy, cough, asthma, rhinitis hypersensitivity, nasal hypersensitivity, itch,
20 contact dermatitis, dermal allergy, and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.

56. The method of claim 50 wherein said neuropathic pain is due to a condition or pain state selected from the group consisting of cancer, neurological disorders, spine and peripheral nerve surgery, brain tumors, traumatic brain injury (TBI), spinal cord
25 trauma, chronic pain syndromes, chronic fatigue syndrome, neuralgias (trigeminal neuralgia, glossopharyngeal neuralgia, postherpetic neuralgia and causalgia), lupus, sarcoidosis, peripheral neuropathy, bilateral peripheral neuropathy, diabetic neuropathy, central pain, neuropathies associated with spinal cord injury, stroke, ALS, Parkinson's disease, or multiple sclerosis, sciatic neuritis, mandibular joint

neuralgia, peripheral neuritis, polyneuritis, stump pain, phantom limb pain, bony fractures, oral neuropathic pain, Charcot's pain, complex regional pain syndrome I and II (CRPS I/II), radiculopathy, Guillain-barre syndrome, meralgia paresthetica, burning-mouth syndrome, optic neuritis, postfebrile neuritis, migrating neuritis, segmental neuritis, Gombault's neuritis, neuronitis, cervicobrachial neuralgia, cranial neuralgia, geniculate neuralgia, glossopharyngeal neuralgia, migrainous neuralgia, idiopathic neuralgia, intercostals neuralgia, mammary neuralgia, Morton's neuralgia, nasociliary neuralgia, occipital neuralgia, red neuralgia, Sluder's neuralgia, splenopalatine neuralgia, supraorbital neuralgia, and vidian neuralgia.

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57. The method of claim 50 wherein said neuropathic pain is neuropathic cold allodynia.

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58. The method of claim 57 wherein said neuropathic cold allodynia is selected from the group consisting of neuropathic pain (neuralgia), pain arising from spine and peripheral nerve surgery or trauma, traumatic brain injury (TBI), trigeminal neuralgia, postherpetic neuralgia, causalgia, peripheral neuropathy, diabetic neuropathy, central pain, stroke, peripheral neuritis, polyneuritis, complex regional pain syndrome I and II (CRPS I/II) and radiculopathy.

20

59. The method of claim 50 wherein said anxiety is selected from the group consisting of social anxiety, post traumatic stress disorder, phobias, social phobia, special phobias, panic disorder, obsessive compulsive disorder, acute stress, disorder, separation anxiety disorder, and generalized anxiety disorder.

25

60. The method of claim 50 wherein said depression is selected from the group consisting of major depression, bipolar disorder, seasonal affective disorder, post natal depression, manic depression, and bipolar depression.

61. A method for treating inflammatory somatic hyperalgesia in which a hypersensitivity to thermal stimuli exists, comprising the step of administering to a mammal in need of such treatment a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, salt or solvate of claim 1.

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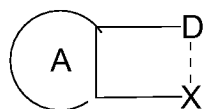
62. A method for treating inflammatory visceral hyperalgesia in which a enhanced visceral irritability exists, comprising the step of administering to a mammal in need of such treatment a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, salt or solvate of claim 1.

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63. A method for treating neuropathic cold allodynia in which a hypersensitivity to cooling stimuli exists, comprising the step of administering to a mammal in need of such treatment a therapeutically effective amount of a compound, salt or solvate of claim 1.

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64. A compound of Formula (I)



Formula (I)

20

wherein:

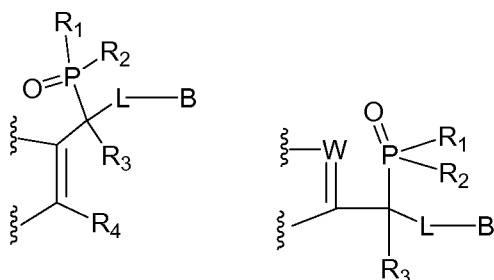
A is benzo or pyrido;

wherein benzo is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₂alkyl, C₁₋₂alkoxy, hydroxy, fluoro, chloro, bromo, C₁₋₂alkoxycarbonyl, aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl, di(C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl, and trifluoromethyl; and benzo is optionally further substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, methyl, methoxy, hydroxy, fluoro, chloro;

25

and wherein pyrido is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of fluoro, chloro, bromo, and methyl; and pyrido is optionally further substituted with fluoro;

D is d-1 or d-2



5 d-1 d-2 ;

X is O, S, S(=O), S(O₂), or N-R₆; wherein R₆ is phenyl, C₁₋₄alkyl, allyl, C₁₋₄alkylsulfonyl, C₁₋₄alkylcarbonyl, or pyridinyl;

W is C(R₄) or N;

R₄ is hydrogen; C₁₋₆alkyl; C₁₋₆alkoxy; C₁₋₆alkoxycarbonyl; chloro; bromo; cyano;

10 trifluoromethyl; phenyl; a heteroaryl selected from the group consisting of furyl, thienyl, pyrrolyl, oxazolyl, thiazolyl, pyrazolyl, pyridinyl, and pyrimidinyl; or a C₃₋₆cycloalkyl;

wherein phenyl is optionally substituted with a trifluoromethyl or trifluoromethoxy substituent, or phenyl is optionally substituted with one to two substituents

15 independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₂alkyl, C₁₋₂alkoxy, fluoro, chloro, hydroxy, and cyano;

and wherein heteroaryl is optionally substituted with bromo or one to two substituents independently selected from the group consisting of methyl, fluoro, and chloro;

R₁ and **R₂** are independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₈alkyl; C₁₋

20 8alkoxy; -O(CH₂)_pO(CH₂)_qCH₃; -(CH₂)_pO(CH₂)_qCH₃; phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl; phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy; and C₃₋₈cycloalkyloxy;

wherein p is an integer from 2 to 6; and wherein q is an integer from 0 to 4, such that the sum of p and q is less than or equal to six;

and, wherein the phenyl portion of phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkyl and phenyl(C₁₋₃)alkoxy is

optionally substituted with one to two substituents independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₂alkyl, C₁₋₂alkoxy, trifluoromethyl, hydroxy, cyano, and halogen;

and further, wherein C₁₋₈alkyl and C₁₋₈alkoxy of R₁ and R₂ are optionally substituted

- 5 with hydroxy, difluoromethyl, trifluoromethyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, carboxy, C₁₋₂alkoxycarbonyl, di(C₁₋₃alkyl)amino, aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl, and di(C₁₋₃alkyl)aminocarbonyl; provided that when R₁ is 2-(*N,N*-dimethylamino)-ethoxy, R₂ is other than 2-(*N,N*-dimethylamino)-ethoxy;

R₃ is hydrogen, methyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, or hydroxy;

- 10 L is absent, -(CH₂)_n-, or -OC₁₋₂alkyl-; wherein n is 1 or 2;

B is hydrogen, phenyl, naphthyl, or a heteroaryl selected from the group consisting of benzothiophenyl, benzo(1,3)dioxalyl, oxazolyl, thienyl, furanyl, and benzofuranyl;

wherein the phenyl of B is optionally substituted with phenyl or a heteroaryl

selected from the group consisting of pyridinyl, thienyl, furanyl, oxazolyl, and

- 15 thiazolyl; and wherein phenyl is optionally further substituted with a substituent selected from the group consisting of methyl, fluoro, chloro, trifluoromethyl, methoxy, and hydroxy; and

wherein the naphthyl of B is optionally substituted with 1 or 2 substituents selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, methyl, fluoro, chloro, bromo, methoxy,

- 20 hydroxyl, and dimethylamino;

or, a B substituent other than hydrogen is optionally substituted with a substituent independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₃alkyl, C₁₋₃alkoxy, fluoro, chloro, bromo, cyano, hydroxy, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethylthio,

trifluoromethoxy, methanesulfonyl, trifluoromethanesulfonyl, C₁₋₂alkoxycarbonyl,

- 25 aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl, and di(C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl; and B is optionally further substituted with one to two fluoro or chloro substituents;

provided that when B is hydrogen and L is absent or -(CH₂)_n-, then at least one of R₁ and R₂ is selected from the group consisting of phenyl(C₁₋₆)alkyl and phenyl(C₁₋₆)alkoxy;

and enantiomers, diastereomers, racemates, and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof;

provided that a compound of Formula (I) is other than

- 5 a compound wherein A is 5-fluoro-benzo, D is d-2, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ and R₂ are each isopropoxy, R₃ is hydrogen, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl;

or

- 10 a compound wherein A is 6-trifluoromethyl-benzo, D is d-2, W is C(R₄), R₄ is methyl, X is S, R₁ and R₂ are each ethoxy, R₃ is hydrogen, L is CH₂, and B is 3,4-difluorophenyl;

and further provided that when D is d-2, R₃ is hydrogen, and L is -(CH₂)_n-, then B is optionally substituted with a substituent other than aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl, or di(C₁₋₂alkyl)aminocarbonyl.

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65. A method of treating or preventing migraine, post herpetic neuralgia, post traumatic neuralgia, post chemotherapy neuralgia, complex regional pain syndrome I and II (CRPS I/II), fibromyalgia, inflammatory bowel disease, pruritis, asthma, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, toothache, bone pain or pyresis in a mammal, which
20 method comprises administering to a mammal in need of such treatment or prevention a therapeutically effective amount of a TRPM8 antagonist.

66. A method of treating or preventing hypertension, peripheral vascular disease, Raynaud's disease, reperfusion injury or frostbite in a mammal, which
25 method comprises administering to a mammal in need of such treatment or prevention a therapeutically effective amount of a TRPM8 antagonist.

67. A method of accelerating post-anesthetic recovery or post hypothermia recovery in a mammal, which method comprises administering to a mammal in need of such treatment a therapeutically effective amount of a TRPM8 antagonist.

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