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2001 05 10
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(87) WO 2000/29645
(87) 2000 05 25

(30) 19852219.3 1998 11 12 (DE)

(71) - 73312 각 / 30

- 73084 36

- 73312가 70

(74) ()

(54)

，，，

(solderability), - , . , (hydraulic fluid) 가 .

() Sn() 가
(anode) , ()

5,378,346

()

EP 0 663 460

. 2가

가

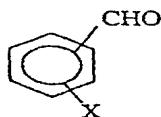
가

() () (complexing agent) /
 (grain refining agents)

, () (brightener) / 가
 , : :

AR - R - CO - R' ()

, AR = , ; R = CH₂, CH = CH, R' = H, C₁₋₃



, X = H, CH₃, OCH₃, Cl, Br

() o - Cl - 가

pH 2 8 , 3 5가

() () , , ,

가 , NH₄Cl / NH₄(CH₃SO₃) 가

() :

R - O - (C₂H₄O)_nH()

, R = , , , n = 1 100 . 가 n 6 15 ,
 가 8 20

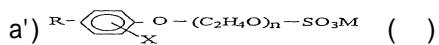
, () ()

R' - S - (C₂H₄O)_nH()

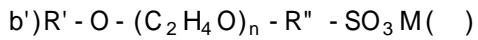
R'' - N[()C₂H₄O)_nH]₂()

, R' = C₁₋₃ - (C₂H₄O)_nH , R'' = C₅₋₂₀ , n = 1 100 , n = 6
 15가 . n = 8 12 H(C₂H₄O)_n - S - H(C₂H₄O)_nH n = 15 25 C
 12 H₂₅ - N[(C₂H₄)O_nH]₂

() () :



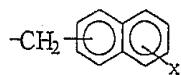
, R = C₃₋₁₂; X = H, -SO₃M; M = Na, K, NH₄.



, R' = C₃₋₁₂; R'' = C₂₋₅, M = Na, K, NH₄.



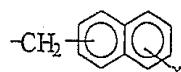
, R'' = H, C₁₋₅, O - (C₂H₄O)_n - X;



X = SO₃M, M = Na, K, NH₄

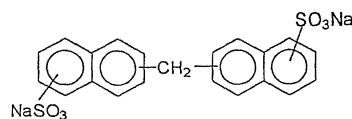
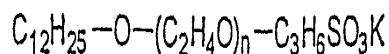
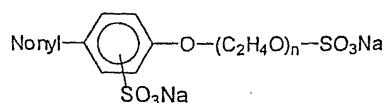


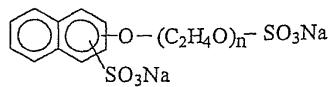
, R''' = H, C₁₋₅, O - (C₂H₄O)_n - X;



X = SO₃M, M = Na, K, NH₄,

n = 8 - 14.





, n = 8 14 .

, - / ()

R - COOM()

, R =  ,  ,  ,  , M = H, Na, K, NH₄ .

Na

:

() 5 g/ 50 g/

() 20 g/ 25 g/),

() 0.5 g/ 5 g/

() 1 g/ 3 g/),

30 g/ 200 g/

() 60 g/ 140 g/),

- () 0 g/ 10 g/

() 0 g/ 2 g/),

- () () 0 g/ 10 g/

() 0 g/ 2 g/),

5 g/ 30 g/

() 10 g/ 15 g/),

/ 0 g/ 0.5 g/

(0 g/ 0.2 g/),

/

0.5 g/ 10 g/

(1 g/ 3 g/),

10 g/ 150 g/

(30 g/ 70 g/).

- , 10 % 50 % 가 -

100 g/

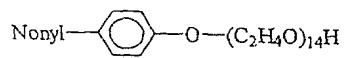
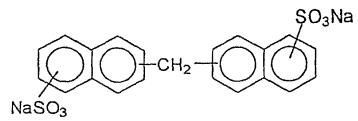
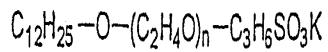
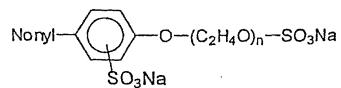
NH₄Cl 50 g/

25% NH₄OH 90 g/

H₃BO₃ 30 g/

Sn(CH₃SO₃)₂ Sn²⁺ 3 g/

ZnCl₂ 33 g/



Na 2 g/

0.1 g/

O - Cl 0.05 g/

, 30%

10 μm

가

:

I = 1 A/dm²

t = 20

T = 40

가

,

가

-

(57)

1.

a) Zn() ;

b) Sn() ;

c) / ;

d) ;

e)

2.

1 ,

/

가

.

3.

2 ,

/

()

:

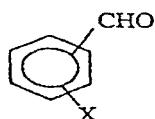
AR - R - CO - R'()

, AR = , ; R = CH₂, CH=CH; R' = H, C₁₋₃.

4.

2 ,

가 () :



, X = H, CH₃, OCH₃, Cl, Br .

5.

1 4 ,

pH가 2 8, 3 5 .

6.

1 5 ,

Sn() Zn() , , ,

7.

1 6 ,

/

8.

7 ,

9.

1 8 ,

가 () :

R - O - (C₂H₄O)_nH()

, R , , , n = 1 100 .

10.

9

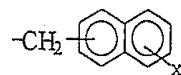
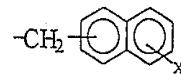
() / () 가 :

 $R' - S - (C_2H_4O)_nH()$ $R'' N[(C_2H_4O)_nH]_2()$ $, R' = C_{1-3} - (C_2H_4)_nH; R'' = C_{5-20} \quad n = 1 - 100 .$

11.

1 10 ,

가 () () :

a')  () $, R = C_{3-12} \quad ; X = H, -SO_3M; M = Na, K, NH_4 \quad ;$ b') $R' - O - (C_2H_4O)_n - R'' - SO_3M()$ $, R' = C_{3-12} \quad ; R'' = C_{2-5} \quad , M = Na, K, NH_4 \quad ;$ c')  () $, R'' = H, C_{1-5} \quad , O - (C_2H_4O)_n - X;$  $X = SO_3M, M = Na, K, NH_4$ d')  () $, R'' = H, C_{1-5} \quad , O - (C_2H_4O)_n - X \quad ;$ 

$X = SO_3M$, $M = Na, K, NH_4$,

$n = 0 \quad 100, \quad 6 \quad 15 \quad .$

12.

1 11 ,

/

가

13.

12 ,

():

$R - COOM(\quad)$

, $R = \text{C}_6H_5$, C_6N , C_6H_5N , C_6H_5CO , $M = H, Na, K, NH_4$.

14.

- 1 13

15.

14 ,

10 % 50 %