

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁷
C25D 3/02

$$\begin{pmatrix} 11 \\ 43 \end{pmatrix}$$

2001 - 0086017
2001 09 07

(21)	10 - 2001 - 7005925
(22)	2001 05 10
	2001 05 10
(86)	PCT/EP1999/08724
(86)	1999 11 12

(87)

WO 2000/29645
2000 05 25

(81)

: 가

가

가

가

가

가

AP ARIPO : , 가 ,

EA :

EP :

OA OAPI : , 가 ,

(30) 19852219.3 1998 11 12 (DE)

(71) . - .

-73312 가 / 30

(72)	- 73084	36
	- 73312가	70

$$(74) \quad (\text{ })$$

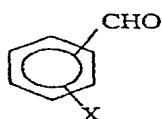
⋮

() () (complexing agent) /
(grain refining agents)

(brightener) / 가

AR - R - CO - R' ()

, AR = , ; R = CH₂, CH = CH, R' = H, C₁₋₃ .



, X = H, CH₃, OCH₃, Cl, Br .

() o - Cl - 가 .

pH 2 8 , 3 5가 .

() () , , .

, 가 , NH₄Cl / NH₄(CH₃SO₃)가 .

;

() :

R - O - (C₂H₄O)_nH ()

, R = , , n = 1 100 . 가 n 6 15 ,
가 8 20 .

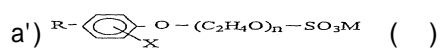
, () () .

R' - S - (C₂H₄O)_nH ()

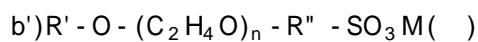
R'' - N[(C₂H₄O)_nH]₂ ()

, R' = C₁₋₃ - (C₂H₄O)_nH , R'' = C₅₋₂₀ , n = 1 100 , n = 6
15가 . n = 8 12 H(C₂H₄O)_n - S - H(C₂H₄O)_n n = 15 25 C
12 H₂₅ - N[(C₂H₄O)_nH]₂ .

() () :



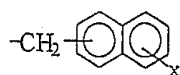
, $\text{R} = \text{C}_{3-12}$; $\text{X} = \text{H}, -\text{SO}_3\text{M}$; $\text{M} = \text{Na}, \text{K}, \text{NH}_4$.



, $\text{R}' = \text{C}_{3-12}$; $\text{R}'' = \text{C}_{2-5}$, $\text{M} = \text{Na}, \text{K}, \text{NH}_4$.



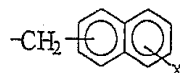
, $\text{R}' = \text{H}, \text{C}_{1-5}$, $\text{O}-(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O})_n-\text{X}$;



$\text{X} = \text{SO}_3\text{M}$, $\text{M} = \text{Na}, \text{K}, \text{NH}_4$



, $\text{R}'' = \text{H}, \text{C}_{1-5}$, $\text{O}-(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O})_n-\text{X}$;

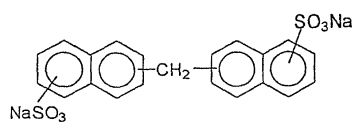
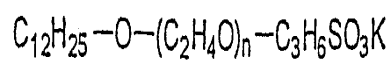
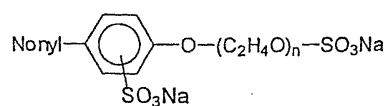


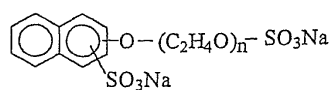
$\text{X} = \text{SO}_3\text{M}$, $\text{M} = \text{Na}, \text{K}, \text{NH}_4$,

$n = 8 \quad 14$.

() ()

:





, $n = 8 \quad 14$.

, - / ()

:

R - COOM ()

, $R =$ , $M = \text{H, Na, K, NH}_4$.

Na .

:

() 5 g/ 50 g/

(20 g/ 25 g/),

() 0.5 g/ 5 g/

(1 g/ 3 g/),

30 g/ 200 g/

(60 g/ 140 g/),

- () 0 g/ 10 g/

(0 g/ 2 g/),

- () () 0 g/ 10 g/

(0 g/ 2 g/),

5 g/ 30 g/

(10 g/ 15 g/),

/ 0 g/ 0.5 g/

(0 g/ 0.2 g/),

/

0.5 g/ 10 g/

(1 g/ 3 g/),

10 g/ 150 g/

(30 g/ 70 g/).

- , 10 % 50 % 가 -

:

100 g/

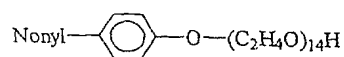
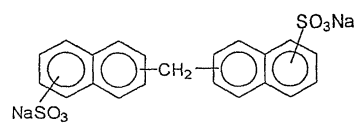
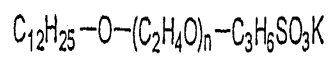
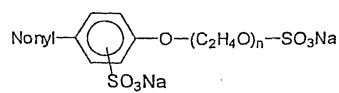
NH_4Cl 50 g/

25% NH_4OH 90 g/

H_3BO_3 30 g/

$\text{Sn}(\text{CH}_3\text{SO}_3)_2$ Sn^{2+} 3 g/

ZnCl_2 33 g/



Na 2 g/

0.1 g/

o - Cl 0.05 g/

, 30% - 10 μm 가
:

$I = 1 \text{ A/dm}^2$

$t = 20$

$T = 40$.

가

, 가 - .

(57)

1.

a) Zn() ;

b) Sn() ;

c) / ;

d) ;

e)

- .

2.

1 ,

/ 가 .

3.

2 ,

/ () :

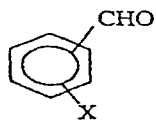
AR - R - CO - R'()

, AR = , ; R = CH₂, CH=CH; R' = H, C₁₋₃ .

4.

2 ,

가 () :



, X = H, CH₃, OCH₃, Cl, Br .

5.

1 4 ,

pH가 2 8, 3 5 .

6.

1 5 ,

Sn() Zn() , , .

7.

1 6 ,

/ .

8.

7 ,

.

9.

1 8 ,

가 () :

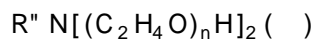
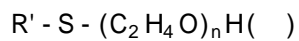
R - O - (C₂H₄O)_nH()

, R , , , n = 1 100 .

10.

9 ,

() / () 가 :

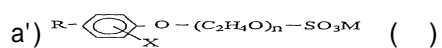


, $R' = C_{1-3} - (C_2H_4)_nH$; $R'' = C_{5-20}$ $n = 1 - 100$.

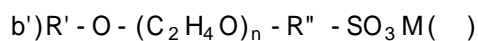
11.

1 10 ,

가 () () :



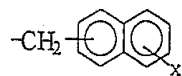
, $R = C_{3-12}$; $X = H, -SO_3M$; $M = Na, K, NH_4$;



, $R' = C_{3-12}$; $R'' = C_{2-5}$, $M = Na, K, NH_4$;



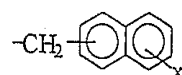
, $R'' = H, C_{1-5}$, $O - (C_2H_4O)_n - X$;



$X = SO_3M$, $M = Na, K, NH_4$



, $R'' = H, C_{1-5}$, $O - (C_2H_4O)_n - X$;



$X = \text{SO}_3\text{M}$, $\text{M} = \text{Na}, \text{K}, \text{NH}_4$,

$n = 0$ 100, 6 15 .

12.

1 11 ,

/ 가 .

13.

12 ,

():

$\text{R} - \text{COOM}$ ()

, $\text{R} =$  , $\text{M} = \text{H}, \text{Na}, \text{K}, \text{NH}_4$.

14.

- 1 13 .

15.

14 ,

10 % 50 % - .