

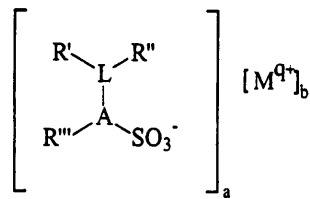
(74)

:

(54)

$$\left[\begin{array}{c} \text{L} \\ \text{R}' \text{---} \text{L} \text{---} \text{R}'' \\ \text{A} \\ \text{R}''' \text{---} \text{A} \text{---} \text{SO}_3^- \end{array} \right]_a \left[\text{M}^{q+} \right]_b$$

L 4 가 L 4 가 10:1
 (Hardness Tolerance Test) 40% (



L 6 18 ;
 M q 가 ;
 a b ;
 R' H C₃ ;
 R'' H C₁ C₃ ;
 R''' H C C₃ ;
 R' R'' L , R' R'' C₁ C₃ ;
 A .

d)" ; 가 " 2 - " (har

LAS"). ("ABS"), 가 ("

(builder) / 가

(cosurfactant), 가

가

(a) LAS(ABS) ; (b) HF AICI₃ ((c) LAS ; (d) 2 - HF/ AICI₃/); (e) DETAL (

2 - LAS LAS

LAS

LAS 가

(Krafft) 가] 가 [Na Ca (

Na Ca 가) Ca Mg (

LAS . LAS 2- 3- " " 5- 6- " "

LAS : , 2- 3- 가

- 가가 , 2- 3- 가 LAS

가 . , ,

5,026,933 ; 4,990,718 ; 4,301,316 ; 4,301,417 ; 4,855,527 ; 4,870,038 ; 2,477,382 ; EP 466,558 , 1/15/92; 469,940 , 2/5/92; 2,697,246 , 4/29/94; SU 793,972 , 1/7/81; 2,564,072 ; 3,196,174 ; 3,238,249 ; 3,355,484 ; 3,442,964 ; 3,492,364 ; 4,959,491 ; 88/07030, 9/25/90; 4,962,256 ; 5,196,624 ; 5,196,625 ; EP 364,012B , 2/15/90; 3,312,745 ; 3,341,614 ; 3,442,965 ; 3,674,885 ; 4,447,664 ; 4,533,651 ; 4,587,374 ; 4,996,386 ; 5,210,060 ; 5,510,306 ; 95/17961 , 7/6/95; 95/18084 ; 5,510,306 ; 5,087,788 ; 4,301,316 ; 4,301,317 ; 4,855,527 ; 4,870,038 ; 5,026,933 ; 5,625,105 4,973,788

[: 297 , " (Surfactant Science)" 56 , Marcel Dekker, New York, 1996, " : , , (Alkylarylsulfonates: History, Manufacture, Analysis and Environmental Properties)" 2 , 39 - 108].

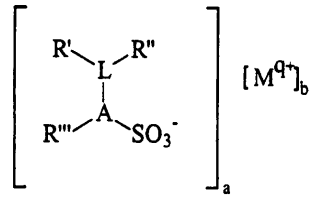
; ; 1 (build - up)

2 -

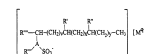
가

1, [, L 60%
 R', R" A , A가 L 2
 , 가 , L 4 가 L 4
 4 가 10:1 (20:1 , 40%
 (耐硬水) (Hardness Tolerance Test))
)] .

I



I ,
 L 6 18 ;
 M q 가 ;
 a b ;
 R' H C₃ ;
 R" H C₁ C₃ ;
 R''' H C C₃ ;
 R' R" L , R' R" C₁ C₃ ;
 A .

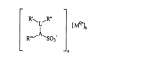


2, (M, q, a, b, R', R'', R''', C₁, C₃, C₄, x, y, v, 0, 10, 9, 18, 10, 14, R', R'', R''', C₁, C₃, v+x+y, 1, R''', H, v+x+y)

[R''' - C(-)H(CH₂)_v C(-)H(CH₂)_x C(-)H(CH₂)_y - CH₃]
 60% R', R'' A, A가 R''' - C(-)H(CH₂)_v C(-)H(CH₂)_x C(-)H(CH₂)_y - CH₃

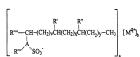
CH₃ 2 가, R''' - C(-)H(CH₂)_v C(-)H(CH₂)_x C(-)H(CH₂)_y - CH₃ 가 10:1

4 가 40% ()]



3, (L, a, b, 6, 18, M, R', R'', R''', C₁, C₃, R', R'', L, R', R'', A, A가 L 2, L, L 4, 40%, 가 10:1, (a) 0.01, 99.99%

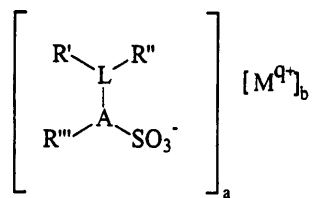
(a) (b) 0.01 99.99 %



가, a b (, M , q , A , R')
 H C₁ C₃ , R' C₁ C₃
 , y 0 10 , R''' C₁ C₄ , v 0 10 , R'' , x 0 10 C₁ C₃
 C₃ , R'''가 C₁ , v+x+y 1 , R''가 H , v+x+y 2) C₁
 (- , - , -)
 [, R''' - C(-)H(CH₂)_vC(-)H(CH₂)_xC(-)
 H(CH₂)_y - CH₃ R', R'' A , R''' - C(-)H(CH₂)_vC(-)H(CH₂)_xC(-)H(CH₂)_y - CH₃ 2
 60% , A가 , 가 ,
 R''' - C(-)H(CH₂)_vC(-)H(CH₂)_xC(-)H(CH₂)_y - CH₃ 4 , 가 ,
 4 가 10:1
 40% ()](a) 0.01 99.
 99%

(a) (b) 0.01 99.99 %

4가 , 1 /
 2 , 4 , 8 , 12 ,
 16 가 R' / R'' 가 , " " L, R'
 R" 가 .
 5 ,
 0.01 99.99 % 가 0.0001 99.99
 % .
 1 % , 0.1 % , 0.5 % ,
 , 60 % , 40 % , 80
 ,
 () . , .
 . ,
 |
 |



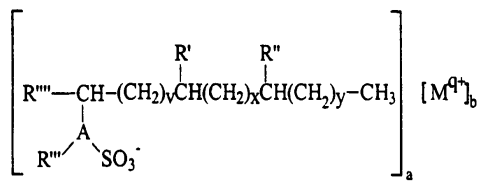
a, b are integers greater than 0, and q is an integer greater than 0. M is a metal ion, and L is a ligand. R', R'', R''' are substituents, and A is a divalent carbon atom.

Ar is an aromatic ring, and C_1, C_2, C_3 are carbon atoms in the aromatic ring.

R', R'', R''' are hydrogen atoms, methyl groups, ethyl groups, propyl groups, butyl groups, pentyl groups, hexyl groups, heptyl groups, octyl groups, nonyl groups, decyl groups, undecyl groups, dodecyl groups, tridecyl groups, tetradecyl groups, pentadecyl groups, hexadecyl groups, heptadecyl groups, octadecyl groups, nonadecyl groups, eicosyl groups, or a hydrocarbon chain with a terminal functional group.

R''' is a hydrocarbon chain with a terminal functional group, such as $-C(=O)H(CH_2)_v C(=O)H(CH_2)_x C(=O)H(CH_2)_y - CH_3$, where v, x, y are integers greater than 0.

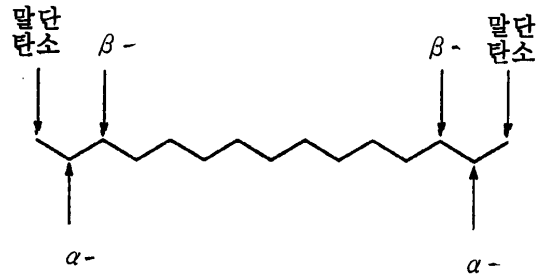
II



a, b are integers greater than 0, and q is an integer greater than 0. M is a metal ion, and L is a ligand. R', R'', R''' are substituents, and A is a divalent carbon atom. v, x, y are integers greater than 0.

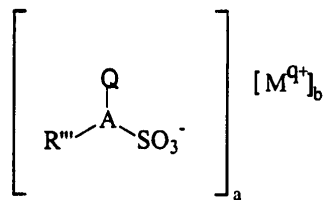
R', R'' are hydrogen atoms, methyl groups, ethyl groups, propyl groups, butyl groups, pentyl groups, hexyl groups, heptyl groups, octyl groups, nonyl groups, decyl groups, undecyl groups, dodecyl groups, tridecyl groups, tetradecyl groups, pentadecyl groups, hexadecyl groups, heptadecyl groups, octadecyl groups, nonadecyl groups, eicosyl groups, or a hydrocarbon chain with a terminal functional group.

60% , 80% , 100% , A L 2
 1 2 2 가 2 가



4 , 1 , L 4 L
 4 4 가 10:1 L 4
 20:1 , 가 100:1 .
 10 % , 40 % , 20 % ,

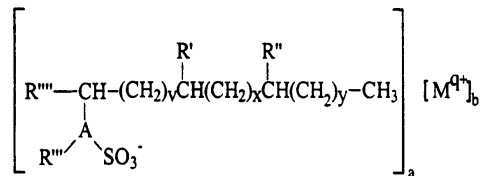
2



, A, R''', M, q, a b
 , Q

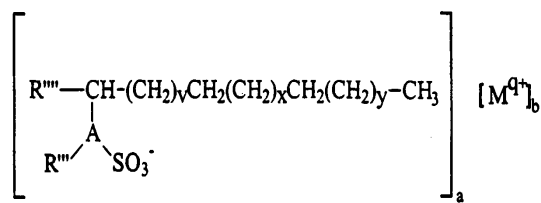
, Q 5 20
 | R', L R''

2 , ()

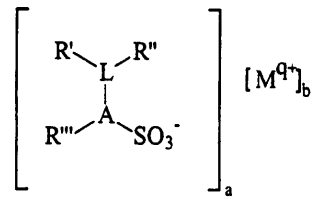


, A, R', R'', R''', R''', M, q, a, b, v, x y

R', R'' A
 80%, 100% , A L R''' - C(-)H(CH₂)_vC(-)H(CH₂)_xC(-)H(CH₂)_y - CH₃ 60%
 , R''' - C(-)H(CH₂)_vC(-)H(CH₂)_xC(-)H(CH₂)_y - CH₃ 2
 , 1 , L R''' - C(-)H(CH₂)_vC(-)H(CH₂)_xC(-)H(CH₂)_y - CH₃ 4
 x C(-)H(CH₂)_y - CH₃ 4 , R''' - C(-)H(CH₂)_vC(-)H(CH₂)_xC(-)H(CH₂)_y - CH₃ 4
 가 10:1 , 20:1 , 가 100:1
 40 % , 20 % , 1
 0 %

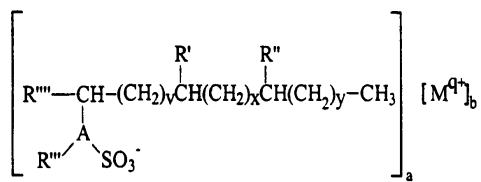


, A, R''', R''', M, q, a b , R''' n- , R' R''
 - C(-)H(CH₂)_vCH₂(CH₂)_xCH₂(CH₂)_y - CH₃ 2 가 60% , A가 R'''
 가 40% 가 ,



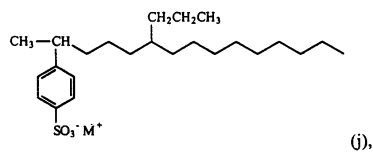
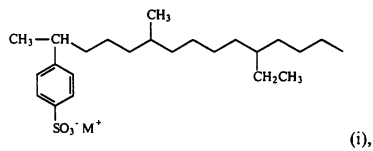
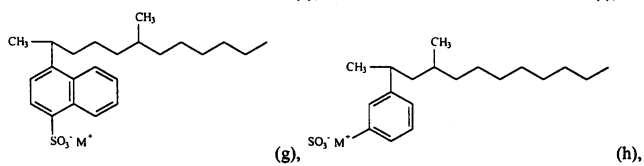
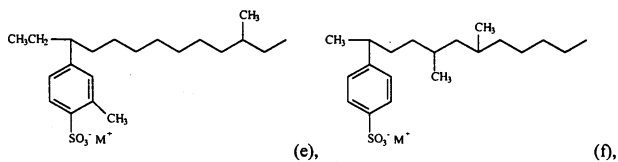
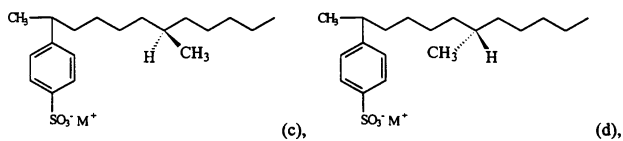
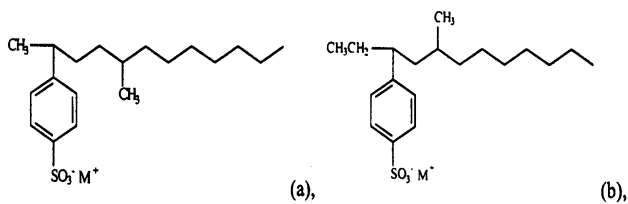
, L, M, R', R'', R''', q, a, b, A

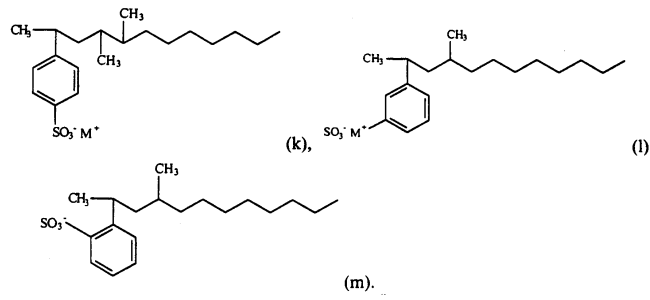
:



, R''', M, R', R'', R''', q, a, b, A, v, x, y

:





(a) (m) 가

i) L R' R'' ;

ii) L ;

iii) Ar , Ar , L A (R') 가 , - , - , -

2가 (i) (a) (c) (a) 5 - , (c)

2가 (ii) (c) (d) 가 ,

2가 (iii) (l) (m) (l) 가 , (m)

1

(a): ()

1 - , 1 - , 1 - , 1 - (Chevron 가) 1:2:2:1
 220 LHSV, , 1.0 Pt - SAPO . 5,082,
 956 1 [WO 95/21225, 1]

230 320 15 psig 200 400
 1000psig, 0.05 15psig 600psig 2000psig, 15psig
 WHSV) 20 40 /10mmHg 가 가 (LHSV)

(b): (a)

(liner) (a) 1 20
 Zeocat™ FM - 8/25H) 20
 % 가 170 190 14 15
 N₂ 2 , 1000psig N₂ 250psig
 가 / (, , , ,)
 가

(c): (b)

(b)

(d): (c)

(c)

2

1 (c) ()
 mithon] / , (d) [3,427,342 , Che

3

(a):

430 C11, C12 C13 1:3:1 H-
 [5,510,306] . 40
 /10mmHg 가

(b); (a)

(a) 1, 20, Zeocat™ FM - 8/25H) 20 % 가
 250psig N₂
 170 190 14 15
 2 가
 1000psig N₂

(c): (b)

(b)

(d): (c)

(c)

4

(a i)

n-, n-, n- 1:3:1 2 3 30 H₂/
 가 1000psig 300 90% Pt - SAPO - 11
 449] 가 [S.J. Miller, Microporous Materials, Vol. 2, (1994), 439 -
 40 /10mmHg 가 LAB

(a ii)

(a i) [5,012,02
 1 (4/30/91) 3,562,797 (2/9/71)]. [3,274,287 , 3,315,00
 7 , 3,315,008 , 3,745,112 , 4,430,517 3,562,797]
 , [3,562,797] A
 (: 1:1) 450 550
 3.9

(b): (a)

(a) 1, 5, Zeocat™ FM - 8/25H) 20 % 가
 250psig N₂ 2 가 1000psig N₂
 170 190 14 15 가

(c): (b)

(b) / [3,4
27,342]. 1.05:1 1.15:1 .

(d): (c)

(c)

5

3

5 - 5 - , 6 - - 6 - 7 - - 7 -
 . 2 - 28g, 2 - 28g, 2 - 14g 100g 가 가
 1.75 , 가 2.0M 360Mℓ
 가 100Mℓ , 가 가
 , 20 가 1 228.6g 가 , 2 6
 00g 가 , 30% 600Mℓ 2 , 300Mℓ 가 ()
 115.45g Zeocat™ FM - 8/25H) 20g 가 2 1000ps
 ig N₂ , , 170 14 15 가 가

50g 150Mℓ
 (Zeocat™ FM - 8/25H) 10g 250psig N₂
 가 2 , 1000psig N₂ , 195 14 15
 가 (1 5mmHg) 95 135

SO₃

40% , 20%

10%

22 ± 1

가 4500ppm, 5500
 ppm, 3250ppm, 5295ppm
) 27.8 180g 가 20g 3:1 20g Ca⁺⁺ :Mg⁺⁺ (200g 30
 , .40 , 10ml 0.1 μ M Gelman Acrodisk (VWR 8ml
 , cat, no.28143 - 309) (ppm), C_{surf} Introduction To Surf
 actant Analysis; Cullum, D.C., Ed.; Blackie Academic and Professional, Glasgow, 1994; 59 - 64
 ISO 2271 2 -

(%) :

$$(\%) = ([450\text{ppm} - C_{\text{surf}} (\text{ppm})] \div 450\text{ppm}) \times 100\%$$

:

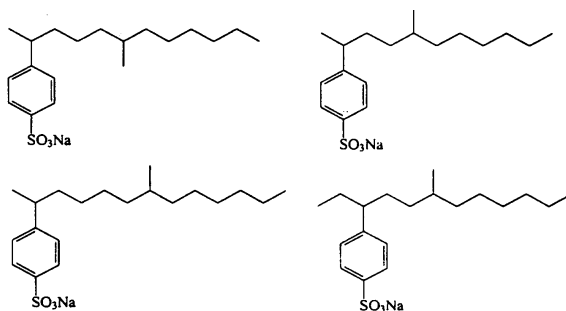
용액 경도	A	B
손실율(%)	49%	8%

A = HF

C₁₁₋₈

B =

5



, , , , , , (bar), - ,
 (multiphasic)

/

가

pH, , 2 12 pH 가

가 , NaOH 1 10
 NaOH 100
 (drain unblocking)

["Surfactant Science Series", Marcel Dekker, New York, Volumes 1 - 67 a
 nd higher] [Volumes 67, "Liquid Detergents", Ed. Kuo - Yann Lai, 1
 997, ISBN 0 - 8247 - 9391 - 9,]
 ["Detergent Manufacture including Zeolite Builders and Other New Materials", Ed. M. Sittig, N
 oyes Data Corporation, 1979,] [Kirk Othmer 's Enlope
 dia of Chemistry Technoplogy]

(LDL): [, WO 97/00930 A ;
 2,292,562 A , 5,376,310 , 5,269,974 , 5,230,823 , 4,923,635 , 4,681,704
 , 4,316,824 4,133,779] / / /
 [, 4,133,779] / /
 ; / LDL ;
 [Surfactant Science Series, Vol. 67, pages 240 - 248]

(HDL): " " (multi - phase)[, 4,452,717 ,
 4,526,709 , 4,530,780 , 4,618,446 , 4,793,943 , 4,659,497 , 4,871,467 , 4,891,147 ,
 5,006,273 , 5,021,195 , 5,147,576 , 5,160,655] " - "
 [, 738,778 A , WO 97/00937 A , WO 9
 7/00936 A , 752,466 A , 19623623 A , WO 96/10073 A , WO 96/10072 A ,
 4,647,393 , 4,648,983 , 4,655,954 , 4,661,280 , 225,654 ,
 4,690,771 , 4,744,916 , 4,753,750 , 4,950,424 , 5,004,556 , 5,102,574 , WO 94/23009
] ; [, 4,470,919 , 5,250,212 , 564,250 ,
 5,264,143 , 5,275,753 , 5,288,746 , WO 94/11483 , 598,170 , 598,973 , 619,
 368 , 5,431,848 , 5,445,756] / [, 3,944,470 , 4,111,85
 5 4,261,868 , 4,287,082 , 4,305,837 , 4,404,115 , 4,462,922 , 4,529,5225 , 4,537,
 706 , 4,537,707 , 4,670,179 , 4,842,758 , 4,900,475 , 4,908,150 , 5,082,585 , 5,15
 6,773 , WO 92/19709 , 583,535 , 583,536 , WO 94/04542 , 5,269,960 ,
 633,311 , 5,422,030 , 5,431,842 , 5,442,100]
 / [: Surfactant Sc
 ience Series, Vol 67, pages 309 - 324].

(HDG): " " - - " (high - nonioni
 c) " , "

. HDG , [753,571 A , WO 96/38531 A ,
 5,576,285 , 5,573,697 , WO 96/34082 A , 5,569,645 , 739,977 A
 , 5,565,422 , 737,739 A , WO 96/27655 A , 5,554,587 , WO 9
 6/25482 A , WO 96/23048 A , WO 96/22352 A , 709,449 A , WO 96/09370 A ,
 5,496,487 , 5,489,392 694,608 A] .

" (STW): [, 753,569 A , 4,140,
 641 , 4,639,321 , 4,751,008 , 315,126 , 4,844,821 , 4,844,82
 4 , 4,873,001 , 4,911,852 , 5,017,296 , 422,787]
 (, 4) (,) 가 .

(HSC): , , ;
 ; [743,280 A , 743,279 A] . [WO 96/
 34938 A] .

(BS HW): [, WO 96/35772 A]
 ; [5,500,137 WO 96/01889 A]
 ; (plodding) - / (casting), [
 , 9502268 , WO 96/04361 A , WO 96/04360 A , 5,540,852]가
 . [2,292,155 A WO 96/01306 A]
 .

(S C): [, WO 96/37594 A , WO 96/17917 A , WO 96/17590 A ,
 WO 96/17591 A] . "2가 " "

(LS): " " ,

(FS): [, 754,749 A , WO 96/
 21715 A , 5,531,910 , 705,900 A , 5,500,138] -
 가 - [, 5,562,847 , 5,559,088 , 704,5
 22 A] [, 5,505,866]

(SPC): 가 [, WO 96/30583 A , Wo 96/30472 A , WO
 96/30471 A , 5,547,476 , WO 96/37652 A]; [
 751,210 A]; [, 752,469 A]; ,
 ; - ; ,
 , [, WO 96/19563 A , WO 96/19562 A],
 [, 751,213 A , WO 96/15308 A], , ,
 [, WO 96/37595 A , WO 96/37592 A , WO 96/37591 A , WO 96/37589 A , WO
 96/37588 A , 2,297,975 A , 2,297,762 A , 2,297,761 A , WO 9
 6/17916 A , WO 96/12468 A] ; 가 " - "

; (43) , ; (44) -
 ; (45) ; (46)
 ; (47) ; (48)
 ; (49) ; (50)
 4 ; (51) -
 ; (52) ; (53) ; (54) ; (55)
 , - ; (56)
 ; (57) (bolaform) .

 , AlCl₃ HF ,
 C10 C14 .
 - - 100:1 1:100
 ; , 0.1 , 0.
 25 - .

 C8 C18 가 , C8 C20 ,
 가 , H(,
 가), Na, K, Mg,
 .
 , / , / , / / , / /
 , / , / (,) , ,

$C_{10} - C_{15}$ (1); $C_9 - C_{20}$ (2); $C_{10} - C_{20}$ $C_7 - C_{12}$
 (3); $C_8 - C_{20}$ SO₂ Cl₂
 가 (4);
 (10); (11); 1 2 ;
 (15)가 . 2
 $CH_3 (CH_2)_x (CHOSO_3^- M^+) CH_3$ $CH_3 (CH_2)_y (CHOSO_3^- M^+) CH_2 CH_3 ($ x
 (y+1) 7 9 , M)
 가 ;
 $C_8 - C_{18}$; 0.5 8
 (16), 가 ; (19), EO 1 - 5 가
 ; (21), ;
 (23); (26);
 (30), $C_6 - C_{12}$
 1 2 $C_8 - C_{18}$, 2 - 30 EO
 $C_{10} - C_{18} N - (3 -)$ N - $C_{12} - C_{18} N -$ (32)[WO 9206154],
 C_{18} ; ; N - $C_{12} -$
 N - ; (33); (40),
 가 ; " "(43); (44);
 1% 50 % ,
 2% 30 % , 5% 20 % .
 1% 40%, 2% 30%,
 5% 20% .
 : 1.0:9.0 1.0:0.25, 1.0:1.5 1.
 0:0.4 .
 0.1% 20%, 1% 15% , 30% ,
) ; (,
 , 0.1% 20 %
 , 5% .

999 A , 756,001 A , 756,000 A]; [747,469 A]; [WO 755,
 96/28566 A , WO 96/28557 A , WO 96/28556 A , WO 96/25489 A]; [7
 09,452 A]; [747,470 A]; [2,297,979 A , WO 96/16153 A ,
 WO 96/12004 A , 698,659 A , WO 96/16154 A]; [2,294,269 A , W
 O 96/27649 A , 2,303,147 A]; [WO 96/28558 A]

pH - /

가

[5,677,272 , 5,679,230 , 5,703,027 , 5,703,034 , 5,705,464 ,
 5,707,950 , 5,707,951 , 5,710,115 , 5,710,116 , 5,710,118 , 5,710,119 5,721,202
]

가

가

0.01mg 3mg 1g 5mg,
 0.01% 1 % 0.001% 5%,
 1g 0.005 0.1 (Anson unit)
 가

가

NOVO Industries, "NOVO") , pH 8 12 가 ESPERASE^R (
 VO 1,243,784] ALCALASE^R SAVINASE^R (NOV
 O) MAXATASE^R (International Bio - Sybthetics, Inc.); [1985 1 9
 130,756 A] A [1987 4 28 303,761 A
 1985 1 9 130,756 A] B [NOVO
 WO 9318140 A NCIMB 40338 pH].
 가 [NOVO WO 9203529 A]
 가 가 [Procter Gamble WO 9510591 A]
 가 가 가 [Procter Gamble WO 95779
 1] 가
 WO 9425583] [NOVO

, " D" , +76 [Ge
 nencor International 1995 4 20 WO 95/10615] ,
 +99, +101, +103, +104, +107, +123, +27, +105, +109, +126,
 +128, +135, +156, +166, +195, +197, +204, +206, +210, +216, +217, +218, +222, +260, +265, /
 +274 .

PCT [The Procter Gamble Company 1995 11 9 WO 95/
 30010 , The Procter Gamble Company 1995 11 9 WO 95/30011 , The Procter
 Gamble Company 1995 11 9 WO 95/29979] .

, [NONO 1,296,839] - ; RA
 PIDASE^R (International Bio - Synthetics, Inc.) TERMAMYL^R (NOVO) . FUNGAMYL^R (NOVO)
 . [, J.
 Biological Chem., Vol. 260, No. 11, June 1985, pp. 6518 - 6521].

, , 1993 TERMAMYL^R
 , , pH 9 10 / ;
 , , 60 ; , 8 11
 pH 가 " " .
 [, WO 9402597
]. - NOVO Genencor International
 가 가 ,

, - (a) TERMAMYL^R
 . 197 , , ,
 가 , [WO 9

42597] ; (b) [207th American Chemical Society Mational Meeting, March 13 - 17 199
 4, by C. Mitchinson] "Oxidatively Resistant alpha - Amylases" Genencor Internatio
 nal - . Genencor NCIB8

061 . (Met) 가 . Met
 8, 15, 197, 256, 304, 366 438 , , M197L M197
 T가 M197T 가 가 CASCADE^R SUNLIGHT^R
 ; (c) [WO 9510603 A] 가

, NOVO DURAMYL^R 가 .
 [Genencor International WO 9428314 NOVO WO 9402
 597] , 가
 , 가 [NOVO WO 9509909 A] .

[WO 95/26397 NOVO Nordisk PCT/DK96/00056]
 , 25 55 8 10 pH Termamyl^R 25%
 (Phadebas^R - [WO 95/26397
 9 10). 0.00018 80%
 - 0.00024 0.048 %

가 , 5 9.5 pH
 [4,435,307 , Barvesgaard et al., March 6, 1984] (Hemicola insolens)
 DSM1800 212 -
 (Dolabella Auricula Solander)
] CAREZYME^R CELLUZYME^R (NOVO) [NOVO DE - OS - 2.247.832
 3] WO 911724

[1,372,034] ATCC
 19.154 [1978 2 24
 53,20487] P "Amano" "Amano P"
 Amano Pharmaceutical Co Ltd. 가 . Amano - CES,
 가 Toyo Jozo Co. NRRLB 3
 673; U.S. Biochemical Corp. 가 Disoynth Co.
 (Humicola lanuginosa) NOVO
 가 LIPOLASE^R [341,947]
 5249 RD 94359044] [NOVO WO 9414951 A] [WO 920
 [Genencor WO 8809367]

"
 , , , , ,
 , , , , ,
 [NOVO 1989 10 19 WO 89099813 A WO
 8909813 A]

[Genencor International
 WO 9307263 A WO 9307260 A , NOVO WO 8908694 A , 1971 1 5 McC
 arty 3,553,139] 가 [1978 7 18 Place
 4,101,457 , 1985 3 26 Hughes 4,507,219]
 [1981 4 14 Hora
 4,261,868]
 [1971 8 17 Gedge 3,600,319 , 1986 10 29
 Venegas 199,405 200,586]
 [3,519,570]
 AC13 [NOVO WO 9401532 A]

Ca / Mg

/

- , - , 3 -

BRITESIL^R PQ Corp.

2 -

, BRITWSIL H2O;

[1987 5 12 H.P. Rieck

4,664,839]

, 1.6:1 3.2:1 SiO₂:Na₂O

"SKS - 6"

NaSKS - 6 Hoechst

- Na₂SiO₅

[3,417,649 3,7

42,043]

NaMSi_xO_{2x+1} · yH₂O(, M , x 1.9

4, 2 , y 0 20, 0)

. Hoechst

aSKS - 5, NaSKS - 7 NaSKS - 11
(crispening agent)

[1995 6 27 Sakaguchi 5,427,711]

Mg ; y/x 0.5 2.0 z/x 0.005 1.0)
xM₂O · ySiO₂ · zM₁O(, M Na / K , M₁ Ca /

[M_z(AlO₂)_z(SiO₂)_v] · xH₂O(, z v 6
264)

[1976 10 12 Krumm

el 3,985,669]

A, P(B), X 가 , MAP P

[(AlO₂)₁₂ (SiO₂)₁₂] · xH₂O(, x 20 30, 27)
가 (x=0 10)

가

Ca / Mg

1%

5% 50%,
10% 80 %,

5% 35%
15% 50 %

가

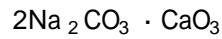
, pH

(chelant), pH

60:1 1:80 0.95:1.0 3.0:1.0 0.90:1.0

P - 가

[1973 11 15 2,321,001]



(trona)

가 (seed)

3

[1964 4 7 Berg 3,128,287 1972 1 18 Lamberti 4,663,071] "TMS
3,635,830]; [1987 5 5 Bush 4,102,903
/TDS" ; [3,923,679 , 3,835,163 , 4,158,635 , 4,120,874

, 1,3,5 -

; 1,3,5 -

-2,4,6 -

가

가

/

가

-1- -1,1-

[3,159,581 , 3,213,030 , 3,422,021 , 3,400,148 3,422,137]

(antiscaling) 가

[1986 1 28 Bush 4,566,984] 3,3 - - 4 - - 1,6 -
C₅ - C₂₀

2 - [1986 11 5 ()], 862
00690.5/0.200.263] , C₁₂ - C₁₈ / 가

4,144,226 1967 3 7 Diehl [1979 3 13 Crutchfield 3,308,067]
[Diehl 3,723,322].

(M_x)_iCa_y(CO₃)_z(, x i 1 15 , y
1 10 , z 2 25 , M_i) 가 ,
i=1-15 (M_i 가 x_i) + 2y = 2z " "

[5,707,959]
[WO 97/0179]

:

가

Na₂O₂ , KO₂

t- OX() CAROAT() , OXONE() CUR
가 1 가

가

가

가

가 / , " / " " / "가 . 가 가
 , 가 .
 , 10 % 200 가 500 1000
 250 , , FMC, Solvay Tokai Denka 1,

- , 4 - - 4 - Interrox 가 , m
 [4,483,781 , 1985 6 3 Burns 740,446 ,
 1985 2 20 133,354 4,412,934]
 6 - (NAPAA) [4,634,551] 6 - -

[5,622,646 5,686,014]

[5,487,818 , 5,47
 0,988 , 5,466,825 , 5,419,846 , 5,415,796 , 5,391,324 , 5,328,634 , 5,310,934 , 5,
 279,757 , 5,246,620 , 5,245,075 , 5,294,362 , 5,423,998 , 5,208,340 5,132,431
 5,087,385]

, 1,12 - (DPDA); 1,9 - ;
 ; 2 - - 1,4 - ; 4,4' -

" " " 1
 가 / , 가 - , "
 " 가 , " "
 가 TAED . NOBS NAPAA

" , " " " " [Kirk Othmer 's Encyclop
 edia of Chemical Technology, Vol. 4., pages 284 - 285].

가 R - C(O) - L

(,)

가 O N RC(O)L 가 R(C) -

+ - 가 + - /

[5,595,967 , 5,561,235 , 5,560,862 5,534,179 (- (

-))].

pH , NO₂ - pH(

, 7.5 9.5)

[5,686,014 5,622,646]

- , 4 - , 4 - 4 - , 4

4 가 가 [WO 96 - 0

6915 , 4,751,015 4,397,757 , 284292 , 331,229 03520] 4

- [303,520 458,396

464,880] [5,591,378

]

[836,988 , 864,798 , 907,356 , 1,003,310 , 1.519,3

51 , 3,337,921 , 0174132 , 0120591 , 1,246,339 , 3,332,88

2 , 4,128,494 , 4,412,934 4,675,393] ,

[5,523,434] ,

(OBS); - ; 4

N,N,N',N' - (TAED)

가 . TAED

()가 가 ,

642 (NACA - OBS) 0 355 384 A] (NOBS SNOBS), [5,534,
 4 - [N - ()] -
 , NAPAA
 [5,061,807 4 - 28799]

620 , 5,419,864 5,438,147] [5,061,807 , 5,132,431 , 5,654,269 , 5,246,
 . [5415796],

4 - ; - 4 - - 3 - (SBOBS); - 1 - - 2 - -
 - 3,5,5 - (SPCC); - ;
 (STHOBS) .

20% , 0.1 10 % , 가 , 40% .

[5,686,014 5,622,646] .

[C₆H₄ 4,966,723] , 1,2 - - - C(O)OC(R¹)=N - 가


pH , 6 13, 9.0 10.5 pH ,

[5,503,639] , [, WO 94 - 28102 A]

[4,545,784] .

, NOBS, TAED ,

1:5 5:1, 1:1 :TAED .

TAED - [1996 7 25 WO 96 - 22350] .

AED 552,556] . [:T 5,

1] 가 [4,915,854 , 4,412,934 4,634,55
 ED) 가 (NOBS) (TA

가 [5,545,349] .

[5,246,621 , 5,244,594 , 5,194,416 , 5,114,606 , 5, 49,271A1 , 549,272A1 , 544,440A2 , 544,490A1 , PCT PCT/IB98/00298 (6527X) , PCT/IB98/00299 (6537) , PCT/IB98/00300 (6525XL) PCT/IB98/00302 (6524L#)] ;
 $Mn^{IV}_2(u-O)_3(1,4,7-1,4,7-)_2(PF_6)_2$, $Mn^{III}_2(u-O)_1(u-OAc)_2(1,4,7-1,4,7-)_2(ClO_4)_2$, $Mn^{IV}_4(u-O)_6(1,4,7-)_4(ClO_4)_4$, $Mn^{III}-Mn^{IV}_4(u-O)_1(u-OAc)_2(1,4,7-1,4,7-)_2(ClO_4)_3$, $Mn^{IV}(1,4,7-1,4,7-)_2(OCH_3)_3(PF_6)$,
 [4,430,243 , 5,114,611 , 5,622,646 5,686,014]
 [4,728,455 , 5, 284,944 , 5,246,612 , 5,256,779 , 5,280,117 , 5,274,147 , 5,153,161 5,227,084]

[M.L. Tobe, "Base Hydrolysis of Transition - Metal Complexes", Adv. Inorg. Bioinorg. Mech., (1983), 2. pages 1 - 94]
 가 [Co(NH₃)₅OAc](OAc)₂; [Co(NH₃)₅OAc](PF₆)₂; [Co(NH₃)₅OAc](SO₄)₂; [Co(NH₃)₅OAc](BF₄)₂; [Co(NH₃)₅OAc](NO₃)₂("PAC"); [Co(NH₃)₅OAc]T_y(, OAc , T_y) , [Co(NH₃)₅OAc]Cl₂ ,
 [Tobe article , 1989 3 7 Diakun 4,810,410]

" " "MRL" MRL [mnBcyclamC 12](, "Bcyclam" (5,12- -1,5,8,12- [6.6.2])) [PCT PCT/IB98/00298 (6527X), PCT/IB98/00299 (6537), PCT/IB98/00300 (6525XL), PCT/IB9800302 (6524L#)].
 0.05ppm , 1 ppb , 99.9% , 0.001 ppm ,
 1) . 1 "ppm"

0ppm, 가 0.1ppm 0.01ppm 25ppm, 0.05ppm 1
 0.004 0.08 % , 0.0005 0.2 % ,

1 - C₄ , , (MOX) , C₁ - C₄ , C

$R^1 R^2 C = NSO_2 R^3$ [1991 446,981 A] 446 982 A]
 [1991 5,576,282]
 [5,360,568 , 5,360,569 , 5,370,826 5,442,066].
 가 (/ 가) (() / 가 [5,545,349]. 가 . ; , , [5686014 , 5622646 , 5055218 , 4853143 , 4539130 4483778], 3,5 - -3 - -4 - , 2, 5 - -3 - D,L - - .

가 , 0.2% 3 % 0.01% 10 % , 0.1% 5 % ,

[1997 11 27 Gosselink 5,691,298 , 1997 2 4 Pan 5,599,782 , 1995 5 16 Gosselink 5,415,807 , 1993 1 26 Morral 5,182,043 , 1990 9 11 Gosselink 4,956,447 , 1990 11 11 Maldonado 4, 976,879 , 1990 11 6 Scheibel 4,968,451 , 1990 5 15 Borche, Sr. 4,925,577 , 1989 8 29 Gosselink 4,861,512 , 1989 10 31 Maldona do 4,877,896 , 1987 10 27 Gosselink 4,702,857 , 1987 12 8 Gosselink 4,711,730 , 1988 1 26 Gosselink 4,721,580 , 1976 12 28 Nicol 4,000,093 , 1976 5 25 Hayes 3,959,230 , 197 5 7 8 Basadur 3,893,929 , 1987 4 22 Kud 0 219 048].

가 [4,201,824 (Voilland et al), 4,240,918 (Lagasse et al.), 4,525,524 (Tung et al.), 4,579,681 (Ruppert et al.), 4,220,918 , 4,787,989 , 279,1 34 A (1988, Rhone - Poulenc Chemie), 457,205 A (1991, BASF), 2,335,044 (1974, Un ilever N.V.)]

45/10 / / , [193,360] .
 (PEG) . PEG -
 500 100,000,
 1,000 50,000, 1,500 10,000 .
 가 ,
 10,000 (avg.) .

(Rohm Ha
 as, BASF Corp., Nippon Shokubai)
 가,
 0.01% 1.2 % .

[1988 12 13 Wixon 4,7
 Verona PHOTOWHITE
 90,856] Tinopal UNPA, Tinopal CBS Tinopal 5BM(가 가); Ar
 cric White CC Arctic White CWD, 2 - (4 - -) - 2H - [1,2 - d] ; 4,4' - - (1,2,3 -
 - 2 -) - ; 4,4' - () ;
 - 7 - - ; 1,2 - (- 2 -) ; 1,3 - - ; 2,5 - ()
 - 2 -) ; 2 - [1,2 - d] ; 2 - (- 4 -) - 2H - [1,2 - d]
 [1972 2 29 Hamilton 3,646,015] .

가
 N - , N - N - ,
 0.01% 5 %, 0.05% 2 % 0.01% 10 % ,
 5,633,255] . [Feidj

가
 /
 /
 O N ,
 가 ,
 0.001% 15 % ,
 0.01% 3.0 % .

8,574] " " [4,489,455 4,49 .
 [Kirk
 Othmer Encyclopedia of Chemical Technology, Third Edition, Volume 7, pages 430 - 447(Wiley, 1979)].

0% 10% ,
 0.5% 3 % 0.01% 1% 5 %, 가
 , 0.25% 0.5%가 %
 0.1% 2 %
 0.2% 3 % 0.01% 5.0%
 가
 [WO 91/08281 PCT 90/01815 ,
 7 8
 - (CH₂CH₂O)_m(CH₂)_nCH₃ (, m 2
 " " " (, co
 2000 50,000
 0.05% 10 %

[1077 12 13 Storm Nirschl 4,062,647]
 0.5% 10 %
 , [1983 3 1 Crisp 4,375,416 1981 9 22 Harris
 4,291,071] - 가

0.0001% 90% 0.01% 2 %

7 - - 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8 - - 1,1,6,7 -
 ; ; ; ; 1,6,10 - - 2,5,9
 - 1 - ; 7 - - 1,1,3,4,4,6 - ; 4 - - 6 - tert - - 1,1 -
 ; ; ; ; 6 - - 1,1,2,3,3,5 -
 ; 5 - - 3 - - 1,1,2,6 - ; 1 - , 4 - (4 - - 4 -) - 3 -
 - 1 - ; 7 - - 3,7 - ; 10 - - 1 - ; -
 ; ; ; 2 - - 3 - (- tert -) -

7.0 10.5, 6.8 7.0 9.5 pH , 가 6.5 11 pH,
9.0 pH 9 11 pH
pH , , ,

가
가

5% 0.15mm 5% 1.7mm

Tyer (

5)
50 %가

650g/ 1200g/ 600g/

(marume), 가 가
(,)

Z - (Schugi () BV, 29 Chroomstraat
8211, AS, Lelystad, Netherlands Gebruder Lodige Maschinenbau GmbH, D - 4790 Paserborn 1, Elseners
trasse 7 - 9, Postfach 2050, Germany)

가 , Lodige CB()

50 95 %, 70 85 % 가
. 50 80 가

40g 300g , 5 65

" "

, 가 ,

가 , 가 , 가

[0018678]
0011500 , 0011501 , 0011502 0011968]
가 가

MLAS - 1 5

LAS -

MBAS_x - 1 (=x)

MBAE_xS_z - 1 (=z) (EO=x)

C18 1,4 - 2 - 1,4

- NOVO Industries A/S 3000 CEVU/g

MEA -

PG -

EtOH -

NaOH -

NaTS -

(Citric acid) -

CxyFA - C_{1x} - C_{1y}

CxyEz - z C_{1x} - C_{1y} 1

- 200µm 900µm

- 425µm 850µm 86.4% -

TFAA - C16 - 18 N -

LMFAA - C12 - 14 N -

APA - C8 - C10

(C12/14) - C12 - C14

(TRK) -

(RPS) -

Borax - Na

PAA - (=4500)

PEG - (=4600)

MES -

SAS - 2

NaPS -

CxyAS - C_{1x} - C_{1y} ()

CxyEzS - z C_{1x} - C_{1y} ()

CxyEz - z C_{1x} - C_{1y} 1

QAS - R₂ N⁺ (CH₃)_x ((C₂H₄O)_y H)_z (R₂ = C₈ - C₁₈ , x+z=3 , x=0 3 , y=1
15)

STPP -

A - 0.1 10

1

$\text{Na}_{12} (\text{AlO}_2 \text{SiO}_2)_{12} \cdot 27\text{H}_2\text{O}$

NaSKS - 6 - - $\text{Na}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_5$

- 400 μm 1200 μm

- ($\text{SiO}_2:\text{Na}_2\text{O}$; 2.0)

-

PAE -

PIE -

PAEC - 4

MA/AA - 1:4 / 70,000

CMC -

- Savinase NOVO Industries A/S

4KNPU/g

- Carezyme NOVO Industries A/S 1000

CEVU/g

- Termamyl 60T NOVO Industries A/S

60KNU/g

- Lipolase NOVO Industries A/S 100KLU/g/

PB1 -

PB4 -

- $2\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$

NaDCC -

NOBS - ,

TAED -

DTPMP - Dequest 2060 Monsanto (

)

-

1 - 4,4' - (2 -)

2 - 4,4' - (4 - -6 - -1,3,5 - -2 -

)) -2,2' -

HEDP - 1,1 -

SRP1 - 가

SRP2 -

SRP3 -

- 10:1 100:1

-

16 - C16() Guerber Condea

CaCl₂ -

MgCl₂ -

- , , 1,3 , Dytek EP, Dytek A(

Dytek Dupont), 2 -

DTPA -

- General Electric Silicones Division SE - 76

350 centistoke 40()/60()

- , / (, , NaCl,

)

%

%

6

A D :

[1]

	A	B	C	D
MLAS	18	22	18	22
STPP	20	40	22	28
	15	8	20	15
	15	10	15	10
	0	0	0.3	0.3
	0	0	0	10
	25	15	20	10
	0 - 0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	---	---		

7

E H :

[2]

	E	F	G	H
MLAS	22	16	11	1 - 6
:C45 ASC45E1SC45E3SLASMBAS16.5	0	0 - 5	5 - 15	10 - 20
MBAE2S15.5				
QAS	0 - 5	0 - 1	0 - 5	0 - 3
:C23E6.5C45E7	0 - 2	0 - 4	0 - 2	0 - 2
STPP	5 - 45	5 - 45	5 - 45	5 - 45
PAA	0 - 2	0 - 2	0 - 2	0 - 2
CMC	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5
	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5
	0 - 0.3	0 - 0.3	0 - 0.3	0 - 0.3
	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5
SRP 1, 2 3	0 - 0.5	0.4	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5
1 2,	0 - 0.3	0 - 0.2	0 - 0.3	0 - 0.2
	0 - 0.1	0 - 0.1	0 - 0.1	0 - 0.1
	15	10	20	15
	7	15	10	8
	5	5	5	5
	---	---		

8

I L :

[3]

	I	J	K	L
MLAS	18	25	15	18
QAS	0.6	0 - 1	0.5	0.6
:C23E6.5C45E7	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.0
C25E3S	1.0	0	1.5	0
STPP	25	40	22	25
(NOBS TAED)	1.9	1.2	0.7	0 - 0.8
PB1	2.3	2.4	1.5	0.7 - 1.7
DTPA DTPMP	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3
PAA	1.0	0.8	0.5	0
CMC	0.5	1.0	0.4	0
	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5
	0.1	0.1	0.05	0.08
	0.5	0	0.7	0
SRP 1, 2 3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0
	0	0.5	0.4	0
1 2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	0.005	0.005	0.002	0
	13	15	5	10
	7	5	6	7
	---	---		

9

A E :

[4]

	A	B	C	D	E
MLAS	22	16.5	11	1 - 5.5	10 - 25
:C45 ASC45E1SLASC16 SASC14 - 17	0	1 - 5.5	11	16.5	0 - 5
NaPSC14 - 18 MESMBAS16.5MBAE2S15.5					
QAS	0 - 2	0 - 2	0 - 2	0 - 2	0 - 4
C23E6.5 C45E7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	0 - 4
A	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	20 - 30
PAA	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	0 - 5
	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.3	20 - 30
	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0 - 2
PB1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0 - 3
	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5
	0 - 0.3	0 - 0.3	0 - 0.3	0 - 0.3	0 - 0.5
	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5	0 - 1
SRP 1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0 - 1
1 2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0 - 0.3
PEG	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	0 - 2
	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	0 - 6
	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0 - 0.5
	---	---			

10

F K :

[5]

	F	G	H	I	J	K
MLAS	32	24	16	8	4	1 - 35
:C45 ASC45E1SLASC16 SASC14 - 17 N aPSC14 - 18 MESMBAS16.5MBAE1.5S15.5	0	8	16	24	28	0 - 35
C23E6.5 C45E7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	0 - 6
QAS	0 - 1	0 - 1	0 - 1	0 - 1	0 - 1	0 - 4
A	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	0 - 20
PAA MA/AA	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	0 - 10
	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	5 - 25
	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	5 - 25
PB1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	1 - 6
NOBS	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	0 - 6
	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0 - 1.3
	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5
	0 - 0.3	0 - 0.3	0 - 0.3	0 - 0.3	0 - 0.3	0 - 0.3
SRP1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0 - 1
1 2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0 - 0.5
PEG	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0 - 0.5
	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	0 - 10
	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0 - 0.5
	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -

11

L P :

[6]

	L	M	N	O	P
MLAS	1 - 7	7 - 12	12 - 17	17 - 22	1 - 35
:C25 AExS ⁺ Na(x=1.8 - 2.5)MBAE1.8 S15.5MBAS15.5C25 AS(2 -)C14 - 17 NaPSC12 - 16 SASC18 1,4 LASC12 - 16 MES	15 - 21	10 - 15	5 - 10	0 - 5	0 - 25
LMFAA	0 - 3.5	0 - 3.5	0 - 3.5	0 - 3.5	0 - 8
C23E9 C23E6.5	0 - 2	0 - 2	0 - 2	0 - 2	0 - 8
APA	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5	0 - 0.5	0 - 2
	5	5	5	5	0 - 8
(TPK C12/14)	2 - 7.5	2 - 7.5	2 - 7.5	2 - 7.5	0 - 14
(RPS)	0 - 3.1	0 - 3.1	0 - 3.1	0 - 3.1	0 - 3.1
EtOH	4	4	4	4	0 - 8
PG	6	6	6	6	0 - 10
MEA	1	1	1	1	0 - 3
NaOH	3	3	3	3	0 - 7
Na TS	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	0 - 4
Na	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0 - 1
	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	0 - 5
	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0 - 1.3
	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0 - 0.3
	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0 - 0.4
	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0 - 0.2
PAE	0 - 0.6	0 - 0.6	0 - 0.6	0 - 0.6	0 - 2.5
PIE	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0 - 2.5
PAEC	0 - 0.4	0 - 0.4	0 - 0.4	0 - 0.4	0 - 2
SRP 2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0 - 0.5
1 2	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0 - 0.5
	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0 - 0.3
	0.0015	0.0015	0.0015	0.0015	0 - 0.00 3
	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0 - 0.6
	0.0013	0.0013	0.0013	0.0013	0 - 0.00 3
/					
pH (10%)	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	6 - 9.5

12

-

가 :

[7]

	Q(%)	R (%)
MLAS	15	1 - 35
LAS	12	0 - 35
C24E5	14	10 - 20
	27	20 - 30
	0.4	0 - 1
	0.4	0 - 1
Na ₃ ()	4	3 - 6
PB1	3.5	2 - 7
NOBS	8	2 - 12
	14	5 - 20
DTPA	1	0 - 1.5
1 2	0.4	0 - 0.6
	0.1	0 - 0.3

13

가

[8]

	S(%)	T (%)
MLAS	15	0.1 - 25
C23AS	5	0 - 35
C24E1S	5	0 - 35
LMFAA	3	0 - 10
	2.6	1 - 5
/ (Tetronic)704 ^{R**}	0.87/0.10	0 - 2/0 - 0.5
C9,11E9	5	2 - 10
NH ₃	4	1 - 6
EtOH	4	0 - 7
	0.1	0 - 1
MgCl ₂	3.3	0 - 4
CaCl ₂	2.5	0 - 4
	2	0 - 8
	0.08	0 - 4
	200ppm	10 - 300ppm
	0.18	0 - 0.5
(Maxatase) ^R	0.50	0 - 1.0
**		

14

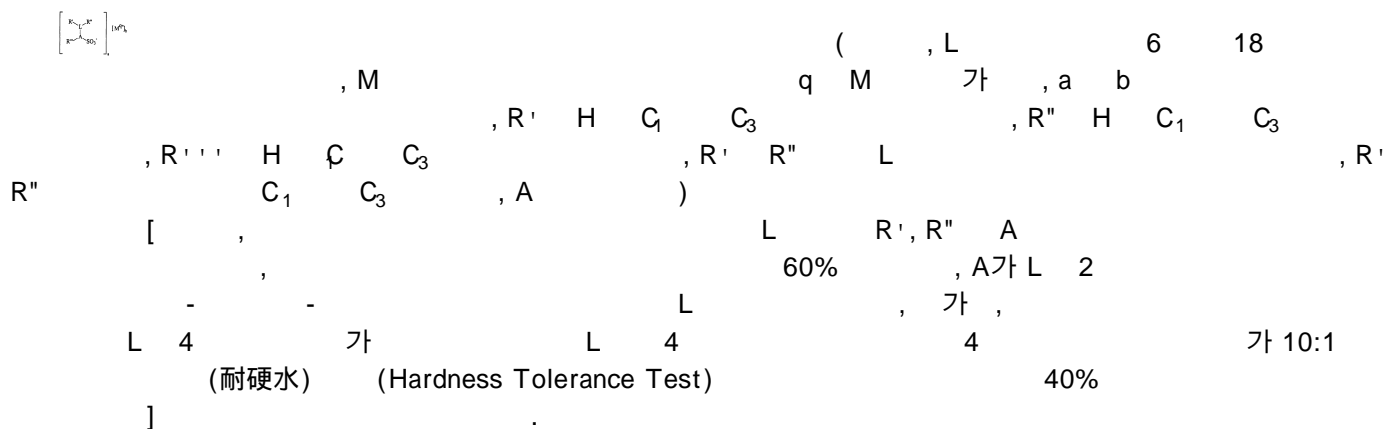
가 .

[9]

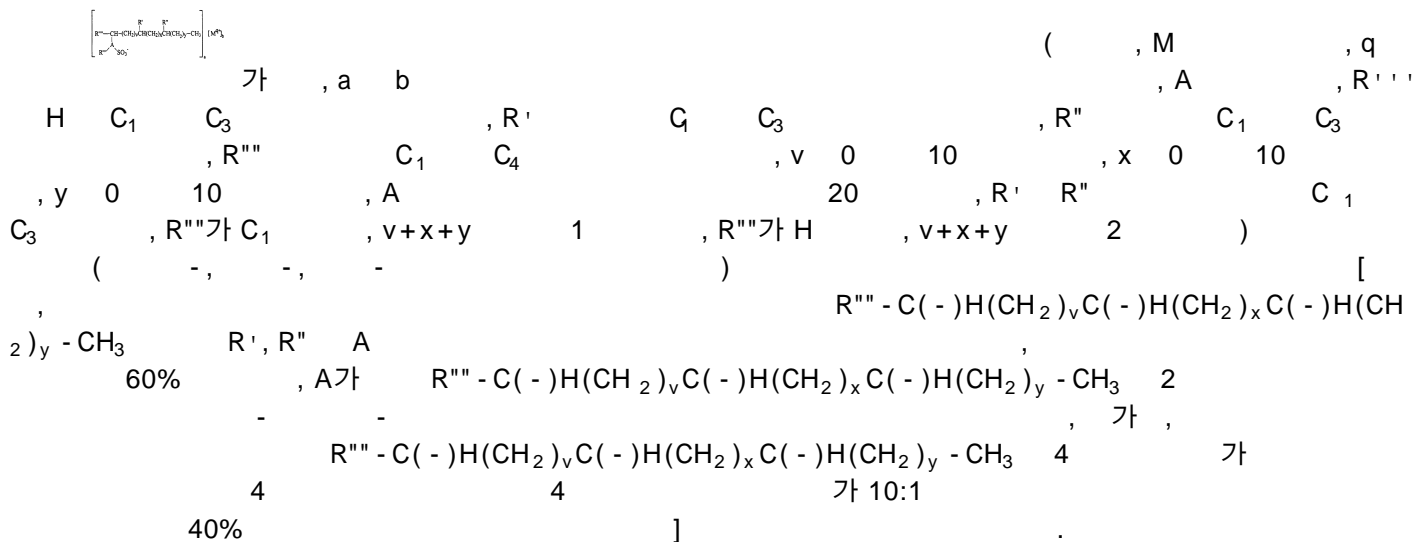
	NN	OO	PP	QQ	RR
C24E2S	5	3	2	10	8
C24AS	5	5	4	5	8
MLAS	0.6	1	4	5	7
MEA	0	0.68	0.68	0.8	0
PEG 14,000 mol. wt.	0.1	0.35	0.5	0.1	0
	2.5	2.5	0	0	1.5
	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.5	0.5
	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.2	0.18
	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	2.0
	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45

(57)

1.



2.



7.

1 4 , R' R" 가 .

8.

1 4 , R' R" 가 .

9.

1 4 (i) 0.01 99.99 % 가 (ii) 0.000
1 99.99 % .