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(24) 2002 01 04

(21) 10 - 1998 - 0043069 (65) 1999 - 0044865  
(22) 1998 10 14 (43) 1999 06 25

(30) 08/977,636 1997 11 24 (US)

(73)  
10504

(72) 78727 4800  
78759 4015  
- 78750 9103  
78731 5308□

(74)  
:

(54) T C P / I P

(non - homogeneous manner) . (pool)  
(server pool)  
가  
"

3

1

2

1

HTTP

3

4a

4b

가 IP

5 IP

6

가 HTTP

7a

7c

\*

10 :

12 :

18 :

20 :

22 :

23 :

24 :

ver resource - to - IP port mapping scheme) (routing)

(World Wide Web) (multimedia information retrieval system)  
 (transaction), HTTP (Hypertext Transfer Protocol : HTTP)  
 Markup Language : HTML (standard page description language)  
 [ (text), (graphic), (image), (sound), (video) ]  
 (application protocol)

" (pool)"  
 (browser)  
 URL (Uniform Resource Locator)  
 (type) [ (database), CGI (script),  
 (active server page : .asp) ]

가 HTTP , HTTP ( (server p  
 pool) HTTP , 가  
 (cluster) . ( , (server resourc  
 e object) , (homogeneous) .) , 가

HTTP (packet)  
 , HTTP 2 , ( HTTP )  
 TCP/IP TCP/IP " (open up)" ,  
 (application) HTTP 가 가 ,  
 HTTP 가

TCP/IP HTTP ( 가 )

ct) , TCP/IP (server resource obje  
 HTML . (anchor)

http://< > :< > /< >

, < > (Resource Router) IP , TCP/IP  
 . (Resource Router) (port set) , " (bes  
 가 , (redirecti  
 t provider)"  
 on)

IP (port space) TCP/IP  
 . (row) (table) ,  
 (port number), (list)  
 가 가

가

1 2 1 -  
 . (10) (14) (Web server platform) (12)  
 (14) (Internet), (Intranet)  
 가 가  
 가 (10) (16)  
 (hypertext) [ " (Web)" (site) ]  
 (paradigm) , URL (Uniform Resource Locator)

(12) , AIX (Advanced Interactive Executive Version 4.1) (20)  
 (interface extension) 2.0 (Netscape Enterpris  
 e Server Version 2.0) (Web server program) (22) IBM RISC( RISC  
 ) /6000 (18) , (12)  
 (graphical user interface : GUI) , (18)  
 " (plug - in)" /  
 (Application Programming  
 Interface : API)

, IBMR OS/2R 95  
 (Java Virtual Machine : JVM) 가 (helper applicat  
 ion) 3.0( x86 -, PC(Pow  
 erPC) RISC .

(22)  
 (server application function : SAF)  
 (sequence) . 2 (authorization  
 translation : AuthTrans)(30) 가  
 (group) (authorization information) . AuthTrans  
 (decoding) . (name tran  
 slation : NameTrans) 32 , URL  
 , URL( " HTTP 301 " ) (mirror site) URL  
 (path check : PathCheck) 34 ,  
 가 (object type : ObjectType)  
 36 , MIME(Multipurpose Internet Mail Extension) (  
 , /html, /gif )가 . (service : Service) 38 ,  
 . ( ) (  
 ) CGI  
 가(Add Log : AddLog) 40 , (transaction) 가 .

3 (server pool ne  
 twork)(44) (46) ( , OBJ1, OBJ2 )  
 (pool)(42)(S1 S4 )  
 가 ( , OBJ1)  
 ( , S1 S3) (prime : ' )  
 ( , OBJ1 OBJ1' ).  
 가 " "

(46)가 , (46)  
 " " 가  
 (port space) TCP/IP (encoding)  
 가 (48) .  
 가 가 가  
 가 (50) ( , 가 ),  
 " (inactive)" .

가 ( " ) TCP/IP (46)

TCP/IP 가

HTTP IP

< IP 가 >

IP 4a 4b (46)

/ (proxy/gateway) " (hand - off)" 가 4a

(46) (mode)

(endpoint target)

(endpoint originator) 4a

(field) " "

" " " "

( 가 .).

4b " (handoff)" 가

" "

" "

가

/

" "

5 (46)가 / 가

TCP/IP 가

" " (48)

(outer layer)

packet) IP (port specification) IP (

가

IP 가

" "

(overhead)

가 가

가 , / 가 , 가  
 . , 가 ,  
 . ,  
 .

< 가 IP >

6 가 " 가 (primed)" 가 6  
 , ( ) " 가 "

< > :< >

< > (46) IP , < >  
 TCP/IP , " 가 " 가 ,

http://< > :< > /< >

가 URL , ,

< IP : > < > < HTTP > < (trailer)> .

가 TCP/IP IP 가 , ,  
 가 , 6 가 .

, " 가 "  
 . " 가  
 " " (48) (lo

okup) . HTTP 301  
 HTTP (location field) 가 . 301 ,

, 가 , ( , , (entry) )  
 .

, HTTP 가 , IP

HTTP (reply header)  
 ( ,  
 )  
 IP 가 )  
 6 . HTTP  
 " HTTP 301

HTTP 가 ,  
 가 . , 가  
 , HTTP  
 가 ,  
 가  
 (encryption key) HTTP (certificate) 가 ,  
 HTTP 가 .  
 < >  
 가 , 가 ,  
 , 가 (responsiveness) , IP  
 , HTTP

7a 7c . 7a 가  
 70 (routine) 가  
 " " .  
 (listener thread) (multi - threaded process)가  
 72 , IP 가 ,  
 72 , IP 가 ,  
 IP 70 , 72 IP 가 ,  
 74 76 ,  
 78 , 가 ,  
 80 가 가 7b  
 , 82 가 ,  
 , 80 , 가  
 , 84 , 7c . ( 7b 7c )  
 , 70 .

7b 가 , " 301" 86  
 . 88 , 가 , 가  
 , 90 ,  
 , 88 가 가 ,  
 92 90 .

packet) . 가 94 . 7c 96 , 가 (forwarding p  
가 98 . 100 , 96 가  
106 , 104 가 102 ,  
108 , 106 108 ,  
110 ,  
가 HTTP IP:  
TCP/IP /  
가 ( , ) TCP/IP TC  
P/IP HTTP  
가 ,  
), / 가 HTTP  
가 , 가  
( , 가 ),  
가 ,  
IP , TCP/IP  
가 ,  
IP ,  
HTTP TCP/IP (solution) (decisio

(random access memory)

(code module) ( )

(optical disk) 가 ( CD ROM )

가 , (firmware),

," "

," " , (adjunct)

," " (entity)

가, , HTTP

IP , " 가 " HTTP ( 가 ) , "

가 ,

가 ,

(57)

1.

(server resource object)

(pool)

(routing) ,

(port)

(associated port space)

(router)

(client request)

가

(mapping)

2.

1 , .

3.

2 , .

4.

2 ,  
(redirection response) .

5.

4 , .

6.

1 , (row) (mapping table) -  
, .

7.

6 , 가 가 .

8.

6 , .

9.

1 , .

10.

9 , ,  
(prime) 가 .

11.

ool) (server resource object) (p  
(computer network) (routing) -  
(non - homogeneous manner) - ,

(port) (associated port space) (router)  
(client request),  
(m  
apping),  
-  
- ,  
.

12.

(server resource object) (p  
ool) (computer network) (routing) -  
(non - homogeneous manner) - ,  
(port) (associated port space) (router)  
(client request),  
(m  
apping),  
-  
- ,  
(redirection response)  
.

13.

(server resource object) (p  
ool) (computer network) (routing)  
가 ,  
(mapping table) - ,  
- ,  
- ,  
-  
.

14.

13 ,

15.

14 ,

16.

14 ,

(redirection response)

17.

A) ,

B) (operating system) ,

C) (server resource object)  
(pool) (computer network) (routing) (  
router) ,

,

C - 1) (mapping table) - ,

-

,

C - 2)

,

-

18.

17 , ,

C - 3)

.

19.

18 , ,

C - 4)

.

20.

18 , ,

C - 5) (red  
irection response) .

21.

(server resource object) (p  
ool) (router) (Web client) (compu  
ter network) ,  
(Web page) < > :< > - < > IP  
< > TCP/IP - (anchor) ,  
,

,

-  
- ,  
- HTTP (location field)  
가 -

22.

1 , 11 , 12 21 , / , , .

23.

1 , 11 , 12 21 , 가 가 .

24.

1 , 11 , 12 21 , .

25.

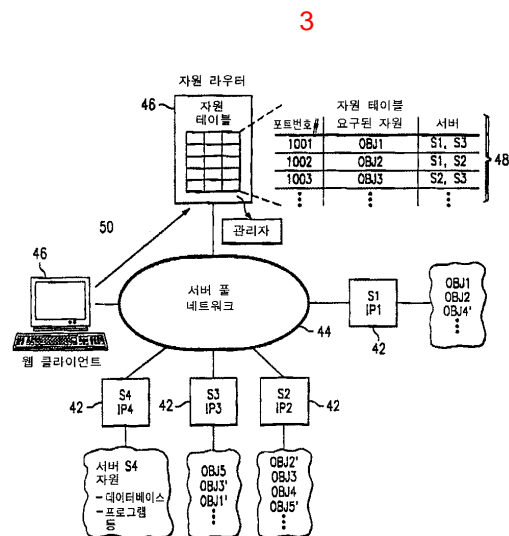
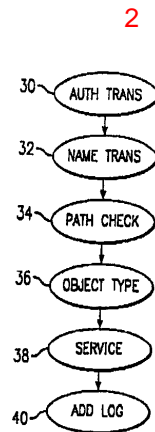
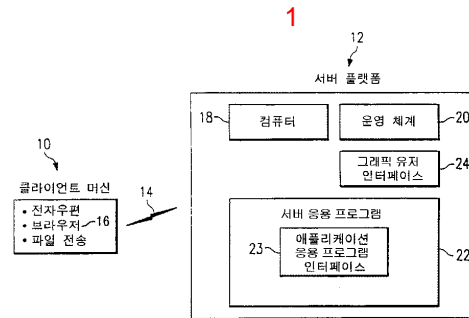
17 , / , , .

26.

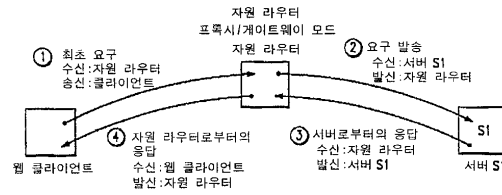
17 , 가 가 가 .

27.

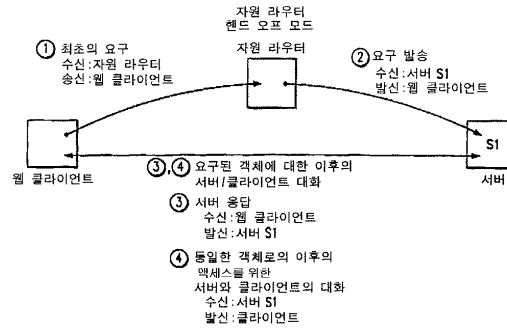
17



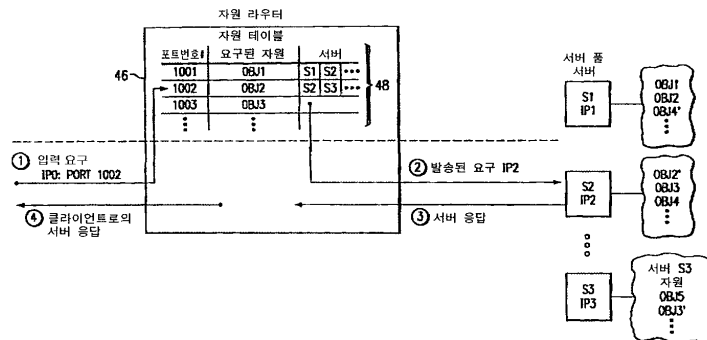
4a



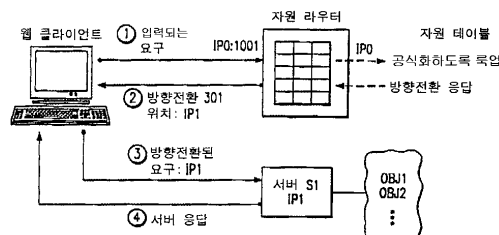
4b



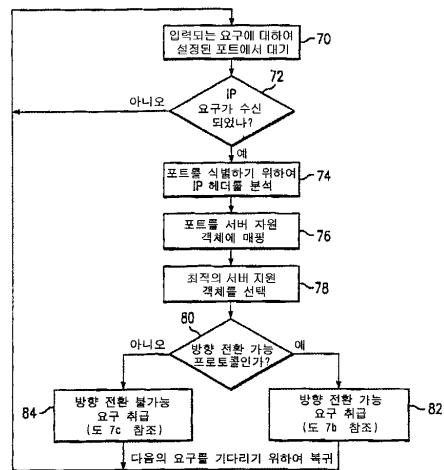
5



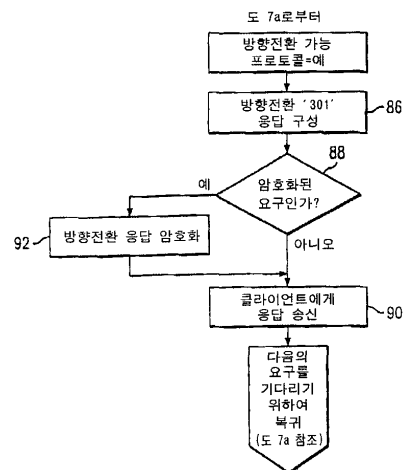
6



7a



7b



7c

