PCT

WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION International Bureau



INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification 6:

G06F 17/60

A3

(11) International Publication Number: WO 97/39415

(43) International Publication Date: 23 October 1997 (23.10.97)

(21) International Application Number: PCT/US97/06358

(22) International Filing Date: 11 April 1997 (11.04.97)

(30) Priority Data:

60/015,542

12 April 1996 (12.04.96)

US

(71) Applicant: CITIBANK, N.A. [US/US]; 21st floor, 599 Lexington Avenue, New York, NY 10043 (US).

(72) Inventors: ENG, Alvin; 310-95th Street, Brooklyn, NY 11225 (US). BRILL, Curtis; 60 Eyre Court, Finchley Road, London NW8 9TU (GB).

(74) Agent: SCOTT, Thomas, J., Jr.; Hunton & Williams, 1900 K Street, N.W., Washington, DC 20006-1109 (US). (81) Designated States: AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CU, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GE, HU, II., IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ARIPO patent (GH, KE, LS, MW, SD, SZ, UG), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

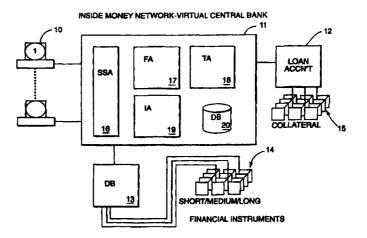
Published

With international search report.

Before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of the receipt of amendments.

(88) Date of publication of the international search report:
27 November 1997 (27.11.97)

(54) Title: INSIDE MONEY



(57) Abstract

A synthetic currency transaction network which performs transactions with near real time finality of transaction between potential borrowers and potential lenders. Synthetic currency is created by pooling and dividing into shares a portfolio of highly liquid assets and frequent evaluation and disbursements of dividends on those assets so as to hold the value of the synthetic currency share at unity with the underlying currency. The synthetic currency network provides for interfacing users to the synthetic currency transaction network. A database is used for storing and maintaining records and other information of the network. A transaction manager manages network users' accounts and all network transactions. A fund accountant manages network information regarding the synthetic currency. A deposit bank acts as custodian for the portfolio of highly liquid assets which underlie the synthetic currency. An investment manager manages the measure of synthetic currency and directs investment decisions. A loan accountant manages all lending and borrowing activities in the synthetic currency transaction network.

FOR THE PURPOSES OF INFORMATION ONLY

Codes used to identify States party to the PCT on the front pages of pamphlets publishing international applications under the PCT.

AL	Albania	ES	Spain	LS	Lesotho	SI	Slovenia
AM	Armenia	FI	Finland	LT	Lithuania	SK	Slovakia
ΑT	Austria	FR	France	LU	Luxembourg	SN	Senegal
ΑU	Australia	GA	Gabon	LV	Latvia	SZ	Swaziland
ΑZ	Azerbaijan	GB	United Kingdom	MC	Monaco	TD	Chad
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	GE	Georgia	MD	Republic of Moldova	TG	Togo
BB	Barbados	GH	Ghana	MG	Madagascar	TJ	Tajikistan
BE	Belgium	GN	Guinea	MK	The former Yugoslav	TM	Turkmenistan
BF	Burkina Faso	GR	Greece		Republic of Macedonia	TR	Turkey
BG	Bulgaria	HU	Hungary	ML	Mali	TT	Trinidad and Tobago
BJ	Benin	IE	Ireland	MN	Mongolia	UA	Ukraine
BR	Brazil	IL	Israel	MR	Mauritania	UG	Uganda
BY	Belarus	IS	Iceland	MW	Malawi	US	United States of America
CA	Canada	IT	Italy	MX	Mexico	UZ	Uzbekistan
CF	Central African Republic	JP	Japan	NE	Niger	VN	Viet Nam
CG	Congo	KE	Kenya	NL	Netherlands	YU	Yugoslavia
CH	Switzerland	KG	Kyrgyzstan	NO	Norway	ZW	Zimbabwe
CI	Côte d'Ivoire	KP	Democratic People's	NZ	New Zealand		
CM	Cameroon		Republic of Korea	PL	Poland		
CN	China	KR	Republic of Korea	PT	Portugal		
CU	Cuba	KZ	Kazakstan	RO	Romania		
CZ	Czech Republic	LC	Saint Lucia	RU	Russian Federation		
DE	Germany	LI	Liechtenstein	SD	Sudan		
DK	Denmark	LK	Sri Lanka	SE	Sweden		
EE	Estonia	LR	Liberia	SG	Singapore		

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Inter. July Application No PCT/US 97/06358

	FICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER G06F17/60		
According to	o International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classifica	tion and IPC	
B. FIELDS	SEARCHED		
Minimum do IPC 6	oumentation searched (classification system followed by classificatio G06F	n symbols)	
	tion searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that su		ohed
Electronic d	ata base consulted during the international search (name of data bas	e and, where practical, search terms used;	
C. DOCUM	ENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the rele	vant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	US 4 597 046 A (MUSMANNO THOMAS 24 June 1986 see abstract see column 2, line 59 - column 3 see column 4, line 7 - column 4,	, line 30	1-48
Y	"Networks cross Wall Street" INFORMATIONWEEK, 9 OCT. 1989, US. no. 240, ISSN 8750-6874, pages 40-44, XP000391346 see page 40, column 1, line 1 - column 3, line 17		1-48
A	US 5 237 500 A (PERG WAYNE F ET August 1993 see abstract see column 4, line 50 - column 8	·	1-48
X Fur	ther documents are listed in the continuation of box C.	X Patent family members are listed in	in annex.
"A" doourn consi "E" earlier filing "L" docum which citatic "O" doourn other "P" doourn letter t	ent which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or n is cited to establish the publication date of another on or other special reason (as specified) sent referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or means sent published prior to the international filing date but than the priority date claimed	"T" later document published after the inter- or priority date and not in conflict with cited to understand the principle or the invention "X" document of particular relevance; the connot be considered novel or cannot involve an inventive step when the do- cannot be considered to involve an in- document of particular relevance; the connot be considered to involve an in- document is combined with one or memors, such combined with one or memors, such combination being obvio- in the art. "&" document member of the same patent	the application but acry underlying the solution to considered to comment is taken alone obtained invention eventive step when the one other such document to a person skilled family
	2 October 1997	Date of mailing of the international sea 1 5, 10, 97	roh report
Name and	mailing address of the ISA European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijawijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo ni, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016	Authorized officer Gardiner, A	

1

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Interr. nal Application No
PCT/US 97/06358

		PCT/US 97/06358	
	ation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
ategory °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.	
\	EP 0 573 991 A (CANTOR FITZGERALD) 15 December 1993 see abstract see page 8, line 33 - page 9, line 13	1-48	
•	US 4 742 457 A (LEON TOMAS ET AL) 3 May 1988 see abstract see column 3, line 1 - column 4, line 4	1-48	
-			

1

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Intern. hal Application No
PCT/US 97/06358

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
US 4597046 A	24-06-86	US 4376978 A US 4774663 A	15-03-83 27-09-88
US 5237500 A	17-08-93	AU 661457 B AU 7497691 A CA 2076965 A EP 0517806 A WO 9113409 A	27-07-95 18-09-91 28-08-91 16-12-92 05-09-91
EP 0573991 A	15-12-93	JP 6052174 A	25-02-94
US 4742457 A	03-05-88	NONE	