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(30) 1999-198978 1999 07 13 (JP)
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(73) 가 가 1 1 1

(72) 가 가 가 580-1가 가

가 가 가 - - 1가 가

(74)

:

(54)

가 가 1 MFSFET MFSFET MFSFET MFSFET MFSFET

11

, EEPROM, DRAM, FRAM,

1 FRAM
 2 1 FRAM 가
 3
 4
 5
 6
 7
 8 "1" - "0" - ,
 9 FRAM
 10 9 X-X
 11 NAND FRAM 1
 12 11 - ,
 13 11 - .
 14 11 - ,
 15 11 가
 16 NAND FRAM 2
 17 16 - .
 18 16 - .
 19 16 - .
 20 NAND EEPROM
 21 NAND
 22
 23
 24 23
 25
 26 ,
 27
 28
 29 NAND FRAM
 30 NAND FRAM
 31 NAND FRAM
 32 NAND FRAM 가
 33
 34
 35 MFSFET
 36
 37
 38
 39
 40 "1" - "0" - ,
 41 NAND 가
 42 AND 가
 43 EEPROM |
 44 43 LIV - LIV
 45 43 LV - LV
 46 43 LVI - LV1
 47 43 46 1 가
 48
 49
 50 49
 51 49
 52 /
 53 (threshold value setting method) 1
 54 2
 55 53 54
 56
 57
 58 EEPROM 2

59	58	LI	-LI	.	.
60	58	LX	-LX	.	.
61	58	L	-L	.	.
62		EEPROM		3	.
63	62	L	-L	.	.
64	62	L	-L	.	.
65	62	L	-L	.	.
66		EEPROM		4	.
67	66	L	-L	.	.
68	66	L	-L	.	.
69	66		68	1	가
70		EEPROM		5	.
71	70	L	-L	.	.
72	70	L	-L	.	.

- 23 :
- 24 :
- 25 :
- 26 :
- 27 :
- 28d :
- 28s :
- 29 :
- 30d :
- 31d :
- 32 :
- 36(BL) :

1. 1

FRAM (Ferroelectric Random Access Memory) (Ferroelectric Film) ("0", "1")가 (/) 가 가 , 가 ,

FRAM , , DRAM(Dynamic Random Access Memory) , MISFET(Metal Insulated Semiconductor Field Effect Transistor) . MISFET MFSFET(Metal-Ferroelectric-Semiconductor Field Effect Transistor) . MFSFET () , ,

MFSFET DRAM 가 가 () , MFSFET () , () ,

FRAM

1: H. Ishihara et al.. "Proposal of a Single-Transistor-Cell-Type Ferroelectric Memory Using an SOI structure and experimental Study on the Interference Problem in the Write Operation" Jpn J. Appl. Phys. Vol36 , pp. 1655-1656, March 1997.

2: 「 FET 」 66 12 1335-1
339 , 1997
3: 「 FET 」 ED97-213, 9-16 , 1998 3

MFSFET , 1995 (W.L. Brown. US Patent
2,791,759, I.M.Ross. US Patent 2,791,760)
, 40 , MFSFET . , MFSFET
() ,
가 ,

가 , 가 가
FRAM 가, , 가 가 MFSFET
FRAM FRAM
FRAM Y , X

가 가 가
FET FRAM ,
1 MFSFET FRAM FRAM . 2 , 1 가
FRAM 3

(11) , (SiO₂: 12) , (12) , Y
(13) (13) p , p 2 n
(13) (11), (12), (13) SOI(Silicon On Insulator) 가
(13) (13) (14) (14) , X
(: 15) (: 13) (15)
:15) 가 (13) (15)
MFSFET(16)가
1 , 1

1 가 ,
1 2 FRAM
(13) (15) 가 가 가
(13) (15) 가 가 (14)

1"- () "0" ("0"- () "1" (" (program operation)
(: 15) 0V 가 (:13) V_p 가 (()
가) , (14) (가
, 3 가가 (14) (14) 가 A
B "0" (14) 가 E G 가 C B ("1") . , (14) P
max . (13) V_p 0V , (14) P_r (C =
) . , "0" (가) 0 (4) .
"1"- , , V_p
V_p/3, 0V, () 2V_p/3 P , 가 . 가 가
, 가 () V_p가 가

C F D ,
-P_{max} .

가 , (,) +V_p/3 -V_p

/3 가 . 가 . , ,

+V_p/3 가 , 가 . , ,

, +V_p/3 가 , , C F ,

-V_p/3 가 , 가 . , -V_p/3 가

, C B (13) (15) 0V , , D E

() , "1" (가) (5). ,

(4). , C () 가 , "0"

(: 13) , (13) 0V, (13) 2V_p/3 가 . ,

, 7 , , (13) (15)

가 , 가 (14) 가

(2) "1" (n MFSFET) 가 , (14) , , (1

3) p 가 , "1" , "0" , ,

"0" (n MFSFET) , (14) , , (

13) p 가 , "0" "1" , ,

, 8 , "1" I_d가 , "0" I_d가 , : 1

5) V I_d가 . V 가 , (: 1

, 10³ , (15) 0V

, (I_d) I 가 , 가 ,

V , FET 0.4V . 9 1 I 가 10⁴ 가 ,

, 10 , 9 X-X 1 3 가 0.1V가 가 ,

, p () 2 n () , ,

] 가 , () F[F , (feature size) ,

() 2F . , 1 () 4F , Y

, 16 NAND NAND EEPROM , 1

가 4.5F²() , 가 FRAM , FR

AM , () , 가 , 가 .

2. 2 가 , 가

, 가 (EEPROM)

, , , (charge storing layer)

, , (MOSFET)

, NAND EEPROM AND EEPROM

NAND EEPROM , AND EEPROM ,

NAND EEPROM AND EEPROM , (,

: backside sub wire) (

: shunt area)

41 , NAND EEPROM 가 , 42 , AND EEPRO

M 가 , NAND EEPROM (45) (, 16) M0

, M1, ... M15 NAND NAND 1 2

S1, S2 , 42 , AND EEPROM (45) , 2 A, B (

, 16) M0, M1, ... M15 , 2 A, B 1 A, B 2 S1,

S2 41 42 (45) , (45) (16)

() WL0, WL1, ...WL15가 , , 1 (2) (

) SSL, GSL (45) (1) , ,

WL0, WL1, ...WL15가 ()

BL , WL0, WL1, ...WL15가 ()

, M0, M1, ...M15 BL WL0, WL1, ...WL15

, 가

() ,

, 가

, 가 , ,

() WL0, WL1, ...W15 가 가 ,

WL0, WL1, ...WL15가 WSi, CoSi, NiSi, TiSi ,

Ta, W , SSL, GSL WL0, WL1, ...WL15가

, , SSL, GSL

, SSL, GSL 가 , SSL, GSL

, SSL, GSL WL0, WL1, ...WL15가 ,

, 가 (RIE)

, SSL, GSL WL0, WL1, ...WL15 가 , ,

, SSL, GSL , () 가

, SSL, GSL () , , ,

, () , , , SSL, GSL

, 가 (RIE)

, 가

, W, Ni, Ti

가

() , , SS

L, GSL , SSL, GSL () ,

, P, As B가 가 ,

SSL, GSL
 SSL, GSL (backside sub wire)
 , 10 1000)
 SSL, GSL ()
 가 .
 가 가 가 .
 (1) / (FRAM)
 가 가 1 가 가 1
 MFSFEET
 MFSFET 가 가 1 MFSFET 가 가 1 MFSFET
 MFSFET MFSFET MFSFET
 (2) 가 가 ,
 , 1 3 , 1 2
 (charge storing layer)
 (3) 가
 1. 1
 11 13 11 - 가 , 14 11 - 12 11 - 15 ,
 11 14)
) NAND (MFSFET가 MFSFET가
 NAND NAND FRAM
 (22) p (23) p (21) n
 (21) p (21) p (23)
 (21) , STI(Shallow Trench Isolation) (24) (24)
 (24) (24) () , , F(F
)

p (: 23) (24) , (25) . (25) : 23)
 (26) . (25) , 2 p (: 23)
 (26) , PZT(. PbZr_{1-x}Ti_xO₃) Pb (, , 400) , (: 23)
 Pb Si 가 , p (: 23) . (26) p (: 23)
 : 23) 가 , p (: 23) (26) (25) , p (23)
 (26) , p (: 23) 가 . (25) , (26)
 , (25) (, PZT) , , (25) , 가 (26)
 (25) 가 , (26) 가 , (26)
 가 , (25) 가 , (25) 가 , (26)
 , (25) 가 , (26) 가 , () 가 .
 가 (26) 가 , , ()
 , (25) , (26)
 , (25) , , SrTiO₃, CeO₂, ZrO₂ .
 (26) , (27) . (27) , (, A ,
 B) , , F . (27) (, A
 (27) , p (: 23) (28) , (28)
 B , p (23) , p (23) (28d) . (28)
 (28d) (28s) , , 18 MFSFET가 . 18
 MFSFET , MFSFET , (28d) 가 , 1 MFSFET (28s) 가 , 1
 MFSFET , 16 MFSFET (27(SSL), 27(GSL)) , [27(WL0), 27(WL1),...27(WL15)]
 MFSFET , , NAN
 D FRAM (28d) (28s) MFSFET , 3 , , 1
 , (28d) (28s) , 2 , 1
 (26) (27) , (27) (, :
 29) . (29) (29), (26) (25)
 , (28d) (30d) (28s) (30s) . (30d)
) (31d)가 , (30s) (31s)가 . (31d)
 , 31s)
 (29) , (: 32) (29)
 , (31d) (33d) (31s)
 [33(SL)]가 . (33d) [33(SL)] , , (31s)
 (32) , (33d) [33(SL)] , (33d) [33(SL)]
 (: 34) . (34) , (33d)
 (34) (: 35) (35) .
 [36(BL)] , (33d)
 [36 (BL)] , [36(BL)] , (37)
 16 , 18 16 - , 19 16 - 17 16 -
 , 18 16 - , 19 16 - 가 , 가
 NAND () MFSFET , , 2 MFSFET가
 , MFSFET가 NAND

(26) , 1 (26) (21)

(26) (11 14) (26) (21)

(26) ()

(26) (26)

가 (26) (24) (26)

(22) p (23) p (21) n (23)

(21) p (21)

(21) , STI(Shallow Trench Isolation) (24) (24)

(24) (24) () , , F(F

p (: 23) (24) (25) (25) (26)

(26) (25) p (: 23) (26)

MFSFET ("0" "1") (26)

11 14, 16 (26) NAND FRAM 2 (

(26) (27) FRAM (27) (27) (27) (, A

B) , F (: 23) (28) (28)

B , p (23) (28s) (28d) (28s)

MFSFET 18 MFSFET (28d) 가 1 MFSFET (28s) 가 1 MF

SFET [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] , [27(WL0), 27(WL1),...27(WL15)] ,

MFSFET , NAN

D FRAM (28d) (28s) MFSFET , 3

(26) (27) (27) () :

29) (28d) (29) (30d) (28s) (29), (26) (25)

(31d)가 (30s) (30s) (31)가 (30d)

31s) (29) (: 32) (32)

(31d) (33d) (31s)

[33(SL)]가 (33d) [33(SL)] , (33d) [33(SL)]

(32) (33d) [33(SL)] (34) (33d) (33d) [33(SL)]

(34) (: 34) (34) (33d) (35)

[36(BL)] , (33d)

[36(BL)] (37)

2 (11 14, 16 19)

(3)) MFSFET가 MFSFET 가 MFSFET , 가

MFSFET , NAND EEPROM(2 1 (NAND FRAM)) , MFSFET)

MFSFET FRAM(9) () , F(F , 4F , 8F² (=4 F×2F) Y ()) 2F , 1

NAND FRAM NAND EPROM EEPROM NAND NAND EEPROM NAND NAND FRAM) , 2F , 4F² (=2F×2F) Y () 가 FRAM NAND FRAM , 4F² + (,)

2 NAND 16 FRAM 1 256 가 , 0.5F , MFSFET FRAM (8F²) NAND FRAM ,

NAND EEPROM (/) 가 () , NAND EEPROM , 가 () , , 16 32 64 256 가 , 가 10nm) , 가 , NAND EEPROM , / C2 () 가 (/) , C1 (C2) , 가 C1 (/) , 가 (/) , (膜質) C1 가 . 5nm) (/ 20V , NAND FRAM , MFSFET , MFSFET ()) . NAND FRAM , / V (, 5V) 가 . NAND EEPROM , / EEPROM 가 , NAND EEPROM , / EEPROM 가 () , (가) . , 0.25μm 256 가 NAND EEPROM , () , 가 .

NAND 1, EEPROM, 가 (, , () ,)
 ("1"-) NAND, V_{CC} 가 ,
 ("0"-) NAND, V_{SS} ,
 ("1"-) NAND, V_{CC}) NAND, V_{CC} - V_{th} (V_{th} ,
 ("1"-) NAND, V_{pass} , V_{prog} NAND
 NAND 2, ("0"-) NAND, V_{CC} 가 가 , 가 ,
 V_{SS} , (V_{CC} - V_{SS})/2, (, 0.7V) 가 ,
 가가 , 가, , ,
 가 NAND, EEPROM, , 2
 NAND, EEPROM, NAND, EEPROM, , , ,
 (, 2) () , ,
) (, 1 () , 2 (, 32)
 가 NAND, EEPROM, , 2 , 0.25μm 256
 NAND, FRAM, 가 , MFSFET , ,
 () , ,
 NAND, FRAM, 가 , NAND, EEPROM, 가 ,
 NAND, FRAM, 가 , 가 MFSFET (2 ,
) , 가 ,
 NAND, FRAM, NAND, FRAM, (NAND, FRAM, 가 ,
 NAND, FRAM, NAND, (NAND, EEPROM), () 가
 (1)) , "0"- , 가

, "0"-
 , () , 가, 가
 (). , 가 가 , NAND ,
 가). EEPROM () ("0"-)
 , NAND EEPROM , 가 NG()
 , NAND EEPROM
 NAND EEPROM 4(K.-D. Suh et al. , "A 3.3V 32Mb NAND Flash Mem
 ory with Incremental Step Pilsse Programing Schme" IEEE J. Solid-State Circuits, vol.30. pp.1149-11565, N
 ov. 1995), 5(Y. Iwata et al., "A 35 ns Cycle Time 3.3V Only 32 Mb NAND Flash EEPROM" IEEE J. Solid-
 State Circuit, vol30, pp. 1157-1164, Nov. 1995)
 , 4 , NAND EEPROM , 4
 , 23, 24 25
 (Erase), (Read), (program)
 1

[1]

	소거	판독	기입
Sel.W/L	0	0	15.5~20V
PassW/L	0	4.5V	10V
SSL	F	4.5V	Vcc
GSL	F	4.5V	0
"0" B/L	F	1.8V	0
"1" B/L	F	0.7V	Vcc
Bulk	21V	0	0

F:부유
 , BSEL , , WLO, ...WL15 , , BL0, ...BL4223 , SSL ,
 , Pass W/L , CSL , Sel. W/L
 , "0" B/L , "0"- , "1" B/L "1"-
 () .
 WLO, ... WL15가 V_{ss} (Sel. W/L, Pass W/L=
 0V). BSEL "H(V_{cc})"
 BSEL "L(V_{ss})"
 WLO, ...WL15 V_{ss}
 WLO, ...WL15 (V_{ss} , 21V, 3ms)가 (, p) ,
 WLO, ...WL15 (21V) 가 , ()가, F-N(Fowler-Nor
 dheim)
 NAND EEPROM NOR EEPROM , 가 ,
 , 1 , 가 , -3V , WLO, ...WL15
 WLO, ...WL15 , FN , 가 , WLO, ...
 WLO, ...WL15
 WLO, ... WL15 BSEL MOS ,
 WLO, ... WL15 BSEL MOS 가 , MOS
 , MOS WLO, ...WL15

1"). "1" "0"- () , LH , LH "0" (A="0"). (A="1") . , 1 가, 1 , "0"- , "0"- , "0"- , NG , , 가 , () , "0"- , 가 , 가 , , , , 1 , 40μs

a. (8μs)

b. V_{ss} ("0"-) , "1"- () , "0" () , BLi , V_{cc} ()가 . BLi , V_{cc} ()가 . (20μs) V_{ss} , SSL V_{cc} , "0"- () , NAND () , (V_{cc} - V_{th}) V_{ss} 가 , "1"- () S (10V) (15.5 20V) , FN ()가 W/L ()가 "0"- () , "1"- 가) . (4μs)

c. (4μs) (Sel. W/L. Pass W/L=V_{ss}),

d. (8μs) ("0"-) 가 () () . () . 4.5V , 4.5V , 0V , 0.7V , "0"- , "0"- (가 0.7V) , "0"- 가 0.7V , "1" () , "1" "0" , "1"- () , "1" "0" , "0"- () , "0" () , "1" () . , "0"- () "1" () . 가 "1" , (, 10) 27) 28 , NG , . GSL V_{ss} , SSL (V_{cc} , "0"- , () V_{ss} 가 , "1"- () V_{ss} - V_{th} , (18V) V_{pgm} , (10V) V_{pass} , ()가 , FN ()가 , "0"- () V_{pgm} V_{pass} 가 , ()가 , "0"- (, "1"-

가).

()

("0"-)

B ,

$$B = C_{ox} / (C_{ox} + C_j)$$

, Cj ,

NAND , Cox Cj 가 . (Cox Cj)

NAND FRAM , MFSFET . MFSFET , () 가

FSFET () , () , 가 1 M

가 FRAM , NAND EEPROM , NAND 가 NAN

D FRAM () , 1 , 가

NAND FRAM () , 1 , 가

NAND EEPROM () (/) 가 () ,

가 , NAND FRAM , 가 가

가 , NAND FRAM , 1 ,

NAND FRAM , MFSFET , MFSFET ,

NAND FRAM , NAND FRAM , 가 , FRAM , 가

. DRAM (MFSFET) 가 , NAND FRAM ,

가 , NAND FRAM , 가 , NAND

EEPROM () , DRAM SRAM ,

(10 μ s) , , 10ns 가 , DRAM SRAM (가

. NAND NAND FRAM , (/) , FN

EEPROM , NAND EEPR

OM (/) , , 10⁻⁶ 가 ,

NAND FRAM , NAND FRAM , , 10⁻¹⁶ ,

가 .

NAND FRAM , MFSFET ,

NAND () ,

MFSFET ,

29 , p (21) n , n

(22) , n (22) p , p (23) ,

(21) , , LOCOS

STI(Shallow Trench Isolation)

(21) (25) (25) ,

SrTiO₃, CeO₂, ZrO₂ (25) , P

ZT(PbZr_{1-x}Ti_xO₃) (26) (27) .

LPCVD (26) (27) .

29 30 , PET(Photo Engraving Process) (27)

(27) , RIE(Reactive Ion Etching) ,

(WL15)] ([27(WL0), 27(WL1), ...27

([27(GSL), 27(SSL)]

(Peripheral Circuit)

() 가 , (27) .

(26) (26) (가

(27) (26) [27(WL0),

27(WL1), ...27(WL15)] [27(GSL), 27(SSL)] (26) (26)

(26) (26) (27)

가 , (26) .

(21) (, p (23)) n (26)

(25) (28, 28_s, 28_d) (21) 가 , 가

(high acceleration ion implantation)

31 , LPCVD (26) (27) , (27)

(25) , (:19) (29), (26)

(30d) (28_d) (30d) (28_s) (30s)

(31_s)가 (31_d, 31_s) ,

LPCVD (29) , (:32)

(32) , (31_d) (33d) (31_s)

) [33(SL)]가 (33d) [33(SL)] ,

(32) , (33d) [33(SL)] , (33d) [33(SL)]

(:34) (34) , (33d) [36(BL)] [36(BL)]

)] , (33d) [36(BL)] , (37)

LPCVD , [36(BL)] , (37)

NAND FRAM , NAND FRAM ,

NAND EEPROM 가 .

NAND FRAM , NAND EEPROM ,

가 MFSFET , FRAM NAND , EEPRO

M

(erase) , (program) , (read)

32 , n MFSFET

가 가

가 가

() "1" ("1"-)

[2]

• 블록 또는 칩 소거(메모리 셀, 선택 트랜지스터)

	선택 블록	비선택 블록
WL0, ... WL15 SSL, GSL	V _{ss}	V _{ss} → V _{era} X α (플로우팅)
BL0, BL1, ...	V _{era} - V _f	V _{era} - V _f
SL	V _{era} - V _f	V _{era} - V _f
실리콘 기판 (p웰)	V _{era}	V _{era}

주: 칩 소거의 경우에는 모두 선택 블록이 된다

2 33 34 WL0, WL1, ... WL15
 GSL, SSL V_{ss} WL0, WL1, ... WL15
 15 GSL, SSL V_{ss} 1 WL0, WL1, ... WL15
 (0, 5V) V_{era} 가 (, p) (n) (p)
 가 0 SL , V_{era} - V_f (V_f , pn (n) , 0.7V)
 가 0 BL0, BL1, BL2, ... , V_{era} - V_f (n) (p) SL
 BL0, BL1, BL2. ... , V_{era} - V_f (= 4.3V) 가
 GSL, SSL (V_{era} - V_{ss}) 가 , MFSFET
 5V) , NAND EEPROM FN (,)
 L, SSL 0 , WL0, WL1, ... WL15 , GS
 (35). , P_{max} 가
 1 , (, 5V) V_{era} 가 (, p) , GS
 L, SSL WL0, WL1. . . . WL15 ,
 , xV_{era} WL0, WL1, . . . WL15 GSL, SSL
 , 0.9가 , WL0, WL1, ... WL15
 GSL, SSL , xV_{era} (= 4.5V) 가
 , 1 , WL0, WL1, ... WL15 ,
 , 1 , V_{era} (1-) (0.5V) 가
 , V_{era} V_{ss} ,
 Pr (35). , 36 , 0
 , "0" (가), 가 , 0
 , 0 , 가 ,
 , 0 3 , 0
 , SSL, GSL V_{ss} , SSL, GSL 0
 , (p) V_{era} , 0
 , SSL , GSL 가 V_{era} x , 0

가

[3]

• 블록 또는 칩 소거(메모리 셀)

	선택 블록	비선택 블록
WL0, ... WL15	V _{ss}	V _{ss} →V _{era} X α (부유)
SSL,GSL	V _{ss} →V _{era} X α (부유)	V _{ss} →V _{era} X α (부유)
BL0,BL1, ...	V _{era} -V _f	V _{era} -V _f
SL	V _{era} -V _f	V _{era} -V _f
실리콘 기판 (p웰)	V _{era}	V _{era}

주: 칩 소거의 경우에는 모두 선택 블록이 된다

WL0, WL1, ... WL15
 V_{ss}
 (p)
 WL0, WL1, ... WL15
 가 V_{era} X α
 가

[4]

• 소거(선택 트랜지스터)

	선택 블록	비선택 블록
WL0, ... WL15	V _{ss} →V _{era} X α (부유)	V _{ss} →V _{era} X α (부유)
SSL,GSL	V _{ss}	V _{ss} →V _{era} X α (부유)
BL0,BL1, ...	V _{era} -V _f	V _{era} -V _f
SL	V _{era} -V _f	V _{era} -V _f
실리콘 기판 (p웰)	V _{era}	V _{era}

NAND FRAM
 0 1
 0 1
 V_{ss}
 V_{ss}
 (p)
 가 V_{era}
 가 V_{era} X α

[5]

		선택 블록	비선택 블록
WLO ┆ WL15	선택	Vss	————
	비선택	Vss→Vera X α (부유)	Vss→Vera X α (부유)
SSL,GSL		Vss→Vera X α (부유)	Vss→Vera X α (부유)
BL0,BL1, ...		Vera-Vf	Vera-Vf
SL		Vera-Vf	Vera-Vf
실리콘 기판 (p웰)		Vera	Vera

FRAM, NAND, FRAM, NAND, 가, 가, 가, 0, WL1, WL0, WL2, ...WL15

[6]

• 기입(메모리 셀)

		선택 블록	비선택 블록
WLO ┆ WL15	선택	Vprog	————
	비선택	Vpass	Vss
SSL		Von	Voff
GSL		Voff	Voff
BL0. BL1. ⋮	"1" 기입	Vss	————
	"0" 기입 소거 유지	Vcc	————
SL		Vcc	Vcc
실리콘 기판 (p웰)		Vcc	Vss

0, "0"- (), "1"- , "1"- , "0"- () , 가 "1" , 가 "0" , "(=V_{ss}) , 6 37 38 , "0"- () , 가 "1" , 가 "0" , 가 "1"(=V_{cc}) , V_{cc} , SL , V_{cc} , (p) , V_{ss} , 가 0 , SSL , 0 , V_{ss} , 가 0 , 가 , V_{on} , 가 0 , 가 , V_{off} , GS , 1 2 , SSL, GSL , 가 , 가 , V_{off} , V_{off}

V_{on} "0"- 가 "1"- , V_{off} (), (MFSFET) , V_{on} 3V, V_{off} 0V가 , , V_{on} , 0V, V_{off} -13V가 . , , "1"- , V_{ss} 가 , "0"- (NAND) NAND) , $V_{cc} - V_{th}$ (V_{th} , MFSFET()) NAND) , "0"- 가 . , 0 WL1 (, 5V) V_{prog} , , 0 WL0, WL2, ...WL15 (, 3V) V_{pass} , , 1 WL1, WL2, ...WL15 V_{ss} , "1"- , 0 WL1 , "1"- , $V_{prog} - V_{ss}$ (= 5V)가 가 , "1"- , 가 , , -P_{max} 가 (35). , WL1 "0"- (, 5V) V_{prog} 가 WL1 (, 3V) V_{pass} 가 WL0, WL2, WL15 , () WL0, WL1, ...WL15 , $\times(V_{pass} - V_{read}) + (V_{cc} - V_{th})$, 0.5가 . , 0 WL1 , "0"- (, "1"- ,) . , WL0, WL1, ...WL15 , V_{ss} ("0"- , "1"-) , Pr (35). , WL1 ("1"-) , 39) , ("0"-) 가 , , NAND FRAM , NAND FRAM , 가 , , () , (가) , (가) , . , .

[7]

• 기입(선택 트랜지스터)

WL0, ... WL15		V _{ss}
SSL, GSL		V _{prog}
BL0, BL1, ⋮	"1" 기입	V _{ss}
	"0" 기입	—
SL		V _{ss}
실리콘 기판 (p웰)		V _{ss}

SL WL0, WL1, ...WL15, SSL, GSL, BL0, BL1, ..., V_{ss} , "1"- () (, 5V) ,

SSL, GSL V_{ss} V

Prog .

(-P_{max}) 가 , SSL, GSL V_{ss}

(NAND FRAM) 가 , NAND FRAM 가

1 1

"1"- (n MFSFET) (14) , 40 "1"- (

) , p , "0"- 가

"0"- (n MFSFET) (14) , 40 "0"- (

) , p , "1"- 가

[8]

· 판독(메모리 셀)

		선택 블록	비선택 블록
WLO WL15	선택	V _{read}	V _{ss}
	비선택	V _{pass(read)}	V _{ss}
SSL, GSL		V _{on} V _{pass(read)}	V _{off}
BL0, BL1, ⋮	"1" 판독	VBL → V _{ss}	—
	"0" 판독	VBL → VBL	—
SL		V _{ss}	V _{ss}
실리콘 기판 (p웰)		V _{ss}	V _{ss}

8 , BL0, BL1, ... (, 1.5V) V_{BL}

V_{read} , "1"- V_{pass} () V_{read} ,

I_d 가 "0"- I_d 가 , "0"- V_{pass} (I_d 가

) , "1"- 3V

V_{ss} 가 , V_{on} , V_{on} , V_{on} , V_{pass} () V_{on}

SSL, GSL 가 "0"- () , V_{on} , V_{ss} , V_{on} , V_{on}

V_{pass} () , SSL, GSL , V_{off} 가 () , V_{off} , V_{off} , V_{off} V_{ss}

가 "1"- , V_{off} , , 13V

SL (p) , V_{ss} , 가 , "1"- , "0"-

가 .

"1"- , V_{BL} V_{ss}
 "0"- , V_{BL} V_{ss}
 (V_{ss}, V_{BL}) , V_{ss} , V_{ss} 가 "0"
 V_{BL} , V_{cc} (, 3V) .
 가 "1" , 가 "0"(=V_{ss}) , 가 "0"
 가 "1"(=V_{BL}) .
 "0"- "1"- , V_{on} V_{off} 가 ,
 가 ,
 NAND , EEPROM , MFSFET NAND FRAM , FRAM
 NAND , EEPROM , MFSFET NAND FRAM , FRAM
 (, 1) , 2) (, 3) 가
 (2) 2
 [1]
 43 , NAND EEPROM . 44, 43 XLIV-XLIV
 , 45 , 43 XLV-XLV , 46 , 43 XLVJ-XLVI
 , 47 , 43 46 1 , 가
 , 43 47 가 , 41 , 가
 , S1, S2가 (, 26_{SSL} , 26_{GSL})
 , S1, S2 가 M0, M1, ...M15
 , SSL, GSL WL0, WL1, ...WL15가
 1NAND (, 16) M0, M1, ...M15 NAND
 , NAND 1 (2 , 16) M0, M1, ...M15 NAND
 S1 , M0, M1, ...M15 , (26) MOS S1, S2 , SL
 , ()BL , S2 , SL
 M0, M1, ...M15 S1, S2 , p (23) , M0,
 M1, ...M15 (,)
)CG1, CG2, ...CG15
 S1, S2 , () SSL, GSL , (1)
 , , 1
 , S1, S2 가 M0, M1, ...M15
 , S1, S2 , SSL, GSL (,)
 : 26_{SSL} , 26_{GSL}) , SSL, GSL (,)
 WL1, ...WL15 , SSL, GSL W
 L0, WL1, ...WL15 , 가 ,
 , 가 ,
 , 1 (45)(1) , 2 SSL, GSL , 1 (4
 5) , 1 , () WL0, WL1, ...WL15가 (,)
 , (45) , 16(=2⁴) , (45) , 1
 (45) 가 1 , 가 NAND EEPROM ,
 , NAND EEPROM 가 1 (45) 3-Tr NAND가 , 2ⁿ (n ,)
 , 2ⁿ , n
 , 43 46

p (21), n (n :22), n (22), p (p :23)

p (23), p () , 1×10^{14} 1×10^{19} atoms/cm³
 , 25 GSL) . p (23) , 0.5 10nm (25, 25 SSL
) (25, 25 SSL, 25 GSL) , 4nm 50nm (26, 26 SSL, 26 GSL
) (26, 26 SSL, 26 GSL) , 2nm 30nm
 (40, 40 SSL, 40 GSL) (40, 40 SSL, 40
 GSL) (40, 40 SSL, 40 GSL) , n ()
 p () , 7×10^{17} 1×10^{21} atoms/cm³
 00nm (41, 41 SSL, 41 GSL) (41, 41 SSL, 41 GSL) , 10nm 5
 (25, 25 SSL, 25 GSL) , (26, 26 SSL, 26 GSL) ,
 (40, 40 SSL, 40 GSL) (41, 41 SSL, 41 GSL)
 (24) (p) , (: 24)
 , (25, 25 SSL, 25 GSL) , (26, 26 SSL, 26 GSL) ,
 (40, 40 SSL, 40 GSL) (41, 41 SSL, 41 GSL) , 가 ()
) , 가
). (RIE) , p (23) , P (23) , (24) ,
 0.05 0.5μm (24) CMP ,
 (25, 25 SSL, 25 GSL) , (26, 26 SSL, 26 GSL) ,
 (40, 40 SSL, 40 GSL) (41, 41 SSL, 41 GSL) ,
 (24) , (25, 25 SSL, 25 GSL) , (26, 26 SSL, 26 GSL) ,
 (40, 40 SSL, 40 GSL) (41, 41 SSL, 41 GSL) , p (23)
 (41) , M0, M1, ...M15
 (41) [27(WL0), ...27(WL15)] [27(WL0), ...27(WL15)]
 WLO), ...27(WL15)] , WSi() , NiSi, MoSi, T₁ Si, CoSi
 가 , (41 SSL, 41 GSL) , [27(SSL), 27(GSL)]
 S1, S2 (41 SSL, 41 GSL) [27(SSL), 27(CSL)] , WSi() , NiSi, TiSi, CoSi
 , 가 1×10^{17}
 1×10^{21} atoms/cm³ (41) , WSi() , NiSi, MoSi, TiSi, CoSi
 , [27(WL0), ...27(WL15)] [27(SSL), 27(CSL)] , 10nm 50
 0nm [27(WL0), ...27(WL15)] [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] ,
 1
 [27(WL0), ...27(WL15)] [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] , 가 가
 (48) (48) , (25, 25 SSL, 25 GSL) , (26, 26 SSL, 26 GSL) ,
 (40, 40 SSL, 40 GSL) , (41, 41 SSL, 41 GSL) ()
) [27(WL0), ...27(WL15), 27(SSL), 27(GSL)] ,
 가 (25, 25 SSL, 25 GSL) , (26, 26 SSL, 26 GSL) ,
 (40, 40 SSL, 40 GSL) , (41, 41 SSL, 41 GSL) [27(WL0), ...27(WL15), 27(SSL) , 2
 7(GSL)] () , (43)
 (43) , , p (23) , n (/ , : 28, 28_s , 28_d)

MONOS EEPROM () , n (28), (26), (41)
 [27(WL0), ...27(WL15)] , n (28, 28_s, 28_d), ()
 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}), (41_{SSL}, 41_{GSL}) [27(SSL), 27(GSL)]
 MONOS EEPROM , 0.01μm 0.5μm . n (28, 28_s, 28_d)
 d) , n () , 1×10¹⁷ 1×10²¹ atoms/cm³
 , n (28, 28_s, 28_d) , 10nm 500nm

1 n (28) , 2 , 1 n (28_s, 28_d) , 2
 NAND . , 1 n (28_s, 28_d) , 2
 , MONOS EEPROM ()
 , 0.02μm 1μm , / / ,
 , MONOS MOSFET
 [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] M
 ONOS EEPROM () [27(WL0), ...27(WL15)]
 (25) (26) , (25_{SSL}, 25_{GS}
 L) (26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL})
 (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}) (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) ,
 , 2 MOSFET() (43)
 (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) , 2 MOSFET
 가 가 n (: 28_d) ,
 (31_d) (33_d) . (33_d) ,
 (33_d) , (32_d)
 BL [36(BL)] , , , ,
 n (: 28_s) , [33(SL)] . [33(SL)] ,
 (31_d, 31_s, 32_d) , , , , Al, TiN, Ti
 , (28) [36(BL)] ,
 (33_d) , (28) , 가 , [33(SL)]
 SiO₂ SiN
 [35(BL)] , W, Al, Cu ,
 [36(BL)] , SiO₂, SiN, (: 37)
 , p (23) p (21) , n (22)
 , p (23) , p (21) , , ,
 ()
 (41, 41_{SSL}, 41_{GSL}) , p (23)
 (24) , [27(WL
 0), ...27(WL15)] [27(SSL), 27(GSL)]
 (CSL)] 3 4 [27(WL0), ...27(WL15)] [27(SSL), 27
 (CSL)] p (23) , p (23) (24) ,
 , 가 , () 가
)
 48 , (45) , (45) , NAND AND . 1
 (45) , (, 16) WLO_x WL15_x (x , a, b)가

, 1 (45) , (, 2) ()SSL_x , GSL_x가
 (45) SSL_x , GSL_x , BL1, BL2 1
 WL0_x WL15_x , BL1, BL2 , WL0_x WL15_x BL1
 , BL2 (45) , 6 ,
 2 , 2 , 4 , 3 (45) ,
 3 (45) , (45) i (45) , 2 i (i)
 WL0_x WL15_x (46) , (47)(RDCa, RDCb) (46) WL0_x
 WL15_x SSL_x , CSL_x (46) , 2 ,
 () , (46) , 1 W
 L0_x WL15_x (46)가 , a
 WL0a, ...WL15a , b (47) WL0b, ...WL15b , V_{prog} V_{era}
 (46) , () (, MOS)
 , BL S1 ,
 가 , MONOS
 49 , MONOS 50 , 49 D-D'
 . 51 , 49 D-D'
 MONOS (26) , 50 , p
 , p (23) (26) (26) (2) p
 (23) (26) 가 , 가 가 (27) (26) 가 ,
 (40) , (26) , MONOS (26) 가 , MONOS
 , MONOS ,
 , 51 (26) (26) , p
 (23) (26) (26)
 (40) (26) 가 , (27) (26) 가 ,
 , (26) , MONOS (26) , MONOS
 , MONOS ,
 (26) (40) () : 27)
 (40) ,

가
 T. Bohm, A. Nakamura, H. Aozawa, M. Yamagishi and Y. Komatsu, Extended Abstract of the 1995 International Conference on Solid State Devices and Materials, pp. 890-892(, 4 /)

52 , / , , ,

가 MONOS

가

p

$$V_{th1} \quad (26)$$

$$(2V_p \quad 3V) \text{가} \quad (25)$$

$$\text{가} \quad (27)$$

$$(26) \quad \text{가}$$

V_{th}
 V_{th}

2
 $e2$, 1V

가

(, 1V)

()

MONO

S1

S1

S1

S2

S1

/ 가

S2

가

가

08-315590,

11-198978

53 1

S1

SE1 SE5

SE1

1

SSL

S1

SSL

V_{ppe}

S1

p

(23) 0V,

S1

가

가

S1

1

S1, S2

S1

1, ..., M15

M0, M1, ..., M15

1

S1,

S2,

S1, S2

M0, M1, ..., M

15

SE1

1ns

1 μ s

SSL

, p

(23)

V_{ppe}

SSL 0V

(erase error)

WL0, WL1, ..., WL15

SSL, SGL

, 100ms

V_{ppe}

$1 \times 10^{-4} \text{ A/cm}^2$

(25)

V_{ppe}

t[nm]

t[V] 6t[V]

(SSL,)

V_{ppe}

1 μ s

100ms

V_{ppe}

SSL,

GSL

WL0, WL1, ..., WL15

()

(27_{SSL}, 27_{GSL})

가

가

가

SL

BL

[27(WL0), 27(WL1), ..., 27(WL3)]

가

52

가

가

SSL

V_{the2}

52

가 50 (26) p (23) (27) (26) 가

, SE2

p (23) SSL 가 가 (23) 0V BL SL

p (23) 0V V_{pgm} (, 0V) V_{pgm}

100ms SSL V_{pgm} (, 0V) V_{pgm}

1×10⁻⁴ A/cm²

t[nm]
V_{pgm} t[V] 6t[V] 가 , V_{pgm} 1μs 100ms

SE2 WLO, WL1, ..., WL15 0V () S1 0V

SSL 0V S1 S1 S2

M0, M1, ..., M15 S1 0V (SE3) SL BL

1 (SE2) S1 가 S1 0V

0V_{th} 가 S1 S1

(27) (26) 가 가 51 (26) p (23) 52

0V V_{the1} (2V) 0V 가 ()

)가 가 () V_{the2}

가 V_{thp} 0V 1V ()

S1 () S1 ()

() , S1 ()

V_{the2} > V_{th} () 가 () -0V > V_{the2} 1 가(SE2)

S1 52 0V

SE3 S1 S1 S1 가

SE4 SE4 S1

SE3

V_{read} , BL, V_{read} , V_{cc} , 0V, BL, nMOS, SL, 0V, $V_{cc}/2$
 V_{read} , SSL, V_{ref} , V_{ref} , 0V+(0.2V)가
 BL, 가, S1, 가, V_{ref} , S1, 가, BL, S1, 가, BL, V_{read} , BL, 가, BL, (SE4).
 S1, (SE5). V_{th}
 SE2, SE5, S1, m, 08-315590, 52, V_{th}/m , S1, 0.5V, S1, 가, S2, SE1', SE1', (SSL, 0V가, p, (23)가, M0, M1, ..., M15, (23)가, 가, 가, SE1', GSL, WL0, WL1, ..., WL15, 0V가, S1, S2, M0, M1, ..., M15, 가, BL, S1, S2, M0, M1, ..., M15, ()가, 가, 가, SE2', 1, n, SSL, SSL, 가, 가, (SE2'').
 SE3', S1, (1, n), SSL, S1, 가, 가, BL, V_{ref1} , GSL, S1, WL0, WL1, ..., WL15, 0V, S1, 가, V_{ref1} , S1, 가, V_{ref1} , BL, BL, BL, () (SE4').
 SE2', SE5', S1, V_{ref1} , 0V

S1 가 V_{ref1} (SE4' SE5').

55
Ma1, Ma2, Mb1, Mb2
S2

(M0, M1, ..., M15)
S2 M0, M1, ..., M15
Ma1, Ma2, Mb1, Mb2
BL1, BL2

가 S1
SSLa, SL

SSLb 0V

Ma1, Ma2, Mb1, Mb2 가 SSLa, SSLb 0V
BL1, BL2가 SL 54 SE6

SE1' SE5' (SE6 SE10)

S1

SE1' SE5'
가 V_{th} SE4'

S1 가,
S1 SE6

가 () S1
가 51 (26) p (23)

SE6 (27) (26) 가

52)
1

0V S1 가 2V V_{the1} (S
S1 n (1/2)

V_{read} V_{read} 가 V_{the2} (52)가
0V (1V),

52 V_{the2} > V_{th} () -0V > V_{the2}
S1 SE6 SE9 SE9 53 SE2 SE5 가

SE6 SE9 SE9 1 n (SE10) 1
SE6 SE9 SE9 SE9 m 52 S
1 S1 0.3V V_{the} /m (1

54) S1 / 2000-76
880 S1, S2 / 2000-76

SSL 53 /
2000-76880 /

가 (26) SiN (26) SiN MONO 가

가

가

(26) (Si) 56
 57
 (40) 1nm 20nm
 56 (26) p 가 (23)
 26) 가 가 (27) (26) (40)
 57 p 가((23) (26)
 (26) 가 가 가 (26) 가 (40)
 가 가 (26) 가 (27)
 (26) P, As, B) Si, SiGe, Ge (26) SiN,
 [2]
 58 NAND EEPROM 59 58 LIX-LIX
 60 58 LX-LX 61 58 LXI-LXI
 58 61 43 46
 1 S1, S2 M0, M1, ..., M15 (26)
 가 (26) [27(WL0), ..., 27(WL15)] (26)
 (26) [27(SSL), 27(GSL)]
 S1, S2 (45) M0, M1, ..., M15 EEPROM 가
 1 (45) 2 16(=2⁴) S1, S2 (26) MONOS NAND NAND
 Tr-NAND EEPROM . 1 . 1 (45) 1 3
 2ⁿ (n) 1 (45) 1 (45)
 p (23) p () 1×10¹⁴ 1×10¹⁹ atom
 s/cm³ (25) . p (23) (25, 25 SSL, 25 GSL) (25, 25
 SSL, 25 GSL) (25, 25 SSL, 25 GSL) (26, 26 SSL, 26 GSL) (26, 26 SS
 L, 26 GSL) 4nm 50nm (25 SSL, 25 GSL) M
 0, M1, ..., M15 S1, S2 (25) 2nm (25 SSL, 25 GSL)
 S1, S2 EEPROM M0, M1, ..., M15
 (25) 2nm 20nm
 M0, M1, ..., M15가 S1, S2가 0.5 10nm
 (25) 0.5 10nm가 (25, 25 SSL, 25 GSL) M0, M1, ..., M15 (25 SSL, 25 GSL) 2.5 30
 nm (26, 26 SSL, 26 GSL) (40, 40 SSL, 40 GSL) (40, 40 SSL, 40 GSL)
 (40, 40 SSL, 40 GSL) 2nm 30nm
 (40, 40 SSL, 40 GSL)
 (40, 40 SSL, 40 GSL) (41, 41 SSL, 41
 GSL) (41, 41 SSL, 41 GSL)
 1×10¹⁷ 1×10²¹ atoms/cm³ (41, 41 SSL, 41 GSL) (41, 41 SSL, 41
 GSL)

10nm 500nm
 (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}), (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}),
 (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL}) (41, 41_{SSL}, 41_{GSL})
 (24) [p (23)]
 (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}), (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}),
 (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL}) (41, 41_{SSL}, 41_{GSL})
 (24)
 (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}), (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}),
 (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL}) (41, 41_{SSL}, 41_{GSL})
 (RIE) p (23) p (23)
 0.05 0.5μm
 (24) (24 ;) (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL})
 25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}), (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}), (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL})
 (41, 41_{SSL}, 41_{GSL}) (41, 41_{SSL}, 41_{GSL})
 (SSL), 27(GSL)] [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] [27(SSL), 27(GSL)]
 가 WSi(), CoSi
 가 [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] 10nm 500nm
 27(GSL)] (41, 41_{SSL}, 41_{GSL}), [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] [27(SSL),
 (48) (RIE)
 [27(WL0), ..., 27(WL15)] [27(SSL), 27(GSL)]
 (41, 41_{SSL}, 41_{GSL}) (24)
 p (23) p (21) n (22) p (23)
 p (21) 가 ()
 (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}), (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}),
 (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL}) (41, 41_{SSL}, 41_{GSL})
 (24 ;) (24) p
 (23) [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] p (23)
 가 (23) (24)
 [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] [27(SSL), 27(GSL)]
 (43) (43) 5nm 200nm (43)
 p (23) n (28, 28_s, 28_d)
 n (28) (26), (41) [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] M
 ONOS M0, M1, ..., M15가 가 n (28, 28_s, 28_d), (26_{SSL}, 2
 6_{GSL}), (41_{SSL}, 41_{GSL}) [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] MONOS
 S1, S2가
 MONO M0, M1, ..., M15 0.01μm 0.5μm , MON
 OS S1, S2 M0, M1, ..., M15 / /
 0.02μm 1μm / /
 n (28) , 1×10¹⁷ 1×10²¹ atoms/
 cm³ n (28) 10nm 500nm
 n (28) n (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}), (26,
 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL}) p (26,
 (23) n (28) 2 , n (28_s, 28_d)
 2
 S1, S2 (26) M0, M
 1, ..., M15 가 MONOS S1, S2
 SSL, GSL M0, M1, ..., M15 WL0, WL1, ..., WL15가

(26)

(26) 1 (26)

(26) 가 SiN, EEPROM (26)

2 (가) (43)

가 (43) 2

S1, S2 [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] M0, M1, ..., M15
 [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL})
 (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL})

(25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}), (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) 가 가

(41, 41_{SSL}, 41_{GSL}), [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)]
 [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] 가 (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}), (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL})
 (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL}) 가 가

GSL) 가 가 2 (28)

(28) 가 () n (: 28_d) (31_d)
 (33_d) 가 (33_d) n (; 28_s) (36 ; BL)
 (33 ; SL) (31_s)

BL (33 ; SL) , n (28_s)
 n (28_s)
 (31_s, 31_d, 32_d) n p SiO₂ SiN,
 , Al, TiN, Ti (28)

(36 : BL) W, Al, Cu S1, S2 1

n (28) (26) 53 54
 (SE1, SE1') p (23) , n (28) (26)

가 [3] 62 NAND EEPROM 63 62 LXIII-LXIII
 , 64 62 LXIV-LXIV , 65 62 LXV-LXV

, 62 65 , 43 46 (26) (24)

2 (24) 가 (26) [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)]
 [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] (26) p (; 23)

S1, S2 EEPROM 가
 1 (45) M0, M1, ..., M15 (26) 가 MONOS
 2 16(=2⁴) NAND NAN

D 1 (45) 1 S1, S2 (45) 1 ,
 3Tr-NAND EEPROM . 1 (45) , n

2ⁿ (n) 1 (45) 1 (45)

p (23) p () 1×10¹⁴ 1×10¹⁹ atoms
 /cm³ (23) p (23) (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}) (2

(25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}) 0.5 10nm (2

5, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL})
 (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}) (24) (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL})
 (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) 4nm 50nm

(26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) p (; 23)
 (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) EEPROM
 (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL})
 (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL}) 2nm 30nm
 (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL})

(25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}), (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL})
 (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL})
 , p (23) 0.05μm 0.5μm (24) (24)
 (24) p (23) (24) (24)
 24) (, CMP) (24) (24)
 25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}) (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}) (24) (26)
 (26) (40)
 1 2 , STI (24)
 (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}), (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL})
 (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL}) (24) (24)
 (24)

(40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL})
 [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] [27(SSL), 27(GSL)]
 (, ,) 1×10¹⁷ 1×10²¹ atoms/cm³
 10nm 500nm
 [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] [27(SSL), 27(GSL)]
 (WSi, CoSi)

가
 [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] (48)
 (RIE) [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)]
 [27(SSL), 27(GSL)]
 p (23) p (21) n (22) , p (23)
 p (21) ()
 가
 [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] [27(SSL), 27(GSL)]
 (43) (43) 5nm 200nm (43)

p (23) n (28, 28_s, 28_d)
 n (28), (26) [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] MONOS M0, M
 1, ..., M15가 가 , n (28, 28_s, 28_d), (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL})
 [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] MONOS S1, S2가
 MONOS M0, M1, ..., M15 0.01μm 0.5μm MO
 NOS S1, S2 M0, M1, ..., M15 / /
 0.02μm 1μm

n (28) 1×10¹⁷ 1×10²¹ atoms/
 cm³ n (28) 10nm 500nm

n (28) n (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}), (26,
 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL}) p
 (23) n (28) 2 n (28_s, 28_d)
 2

1, ..., M15 가 MONOS (26) 가 , M0, M
 SSL, GSL M0, M1, ..., M15 WLO, WL1, ..., WL15가
 S1, S2 S1, S2

4) , (24) 2 , (26) (2
6) , (26) , SiN, (2

2 , EEPROM (26) , (43)
가 () (43) , 2

, S1, S2 [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] M0, M1, ..., M15
[27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) ,
(26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL})

, STI (24) , (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}),
(26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL})

(24) (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}), (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL})
(40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL})

(26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) p 가 (; 23)
(26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) 가 가 (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL})

S1, S2 [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] M0, M1, ..., M15
[27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] 가 (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}), (26, 2
6_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) 가 (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL}) 가

가 가 , 2 , 2 (28)

(28) , 2

가 () n (; 28_d) (31_d)
(33_d) 가 (33_d) n (; 28_s) (36 ; BL)
(33 ; SL) (31_s)

BL (28_s)
(33 ; SL) , n (28_s)

n (31_s, 31_d, 32_d) , n p
, Al, TiN, Ti (28) , SiO₂ SiN

(; 37) , SiO₂, SiN,
, W, Al, Cu S1, S2 1

, n (28) (26) 53 54
(SE1, SE1') P (23) , n (28) (26)

가 [4]

66 AND EEPROM 67 66 LXVII-LXVII
68 66 LXVIII-LXVIII , 69 66 68

I 가 1 NAND AND

(, 16) M0, M1, ..., M15 A B A
S1 BL B B S2
SL M0, M1, ..., M15 S1, S2 p (23)

M0, M1, ..., M15 () WL0, WL1, ..., WL15
WL0, WL1, ..., WL15 1 (45)

SSL, GSL S1, S2 , 1 (45) SSL, GSL SSL, GSL

(45) BL 가 S1, S2

(26 SSL, 26 GSL) 가 S1, S2

S1, S2 M0, M1, ..., M15 SSL, GSL M0, M1, ..., M15 WL0, W

L1, ..., WL15} 1 (45) 2 1

15 (45) SSL, GSL () WL0, WL1, ..., WL

1 (45) 16(=2⁴) , 1 (45)

M15 , 1 (45) 2ⁿ (n) (45) M0, M1, ...,

66 68 p (21) n (n ; 22) n (22) p (p

; 23) p (23) p (,) , 1×10¹⁴ 1×10¹⁹ atoms/cm³

p (23) , 0.5 10nm (25, 2

5 SSL, 25 GSL) (25, 25 SSL, 25 GSL)

L) (25, 25 SSL, 25 GSL) , 4nm 50nm (26, 26 SSL, 26 GS

(26, 26 SSL, 26 GSL) , 2nm 30nm

(40, 40 SSL, 40 GSL) (40, 40 SSL, 40 GSL

) (40, 40 SSL, 40 GSL) n (, ,)

p (,) 가 1×10¹⁷ 1×10²¹ atoms/cm³

Onm 500nm (41, 41 SSL, 41 GSL) (41, 41 SSL, 41 GSL) , 1

(25, 25 SSL, 25 GSL), (26, 26 SSL, 26 GSL),

(40, 40 SSL, 40 GSL) (41, 41 SSL, 41 GSL) (24)]

(25, 25 SSL, 25 GSL), (26, 26 SSL, 26 GSL),

(40, 40 SSL, 40 GSL) (41, 41 SSL, 41 GSL) 가 ,

가 () , () 가 ,

(RIE) , p (23) , p (23) (24) , 0.0

5 0.5μm (24) CMP ,

(25, 25 SSL, 25 GSL), (26, 26 SSL, 26 GSL),

(40, 40 SSL, 40 GSL) (41, 41 SSL, 41 GSL)

(24) (25, 25 SSL, 25 GSL), (26, 26 SSL, 26 GSL),

(40, 40 SSL, 40 GSL) (41, 41 SSL, 41 GSL) p (

23) (41) , M0, M1, ..., M15

(41) [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] [

27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] , WSi() , NiSi, MoSi, TiSi, CoSi

가 , (41 SSL, 41 GSL) ,

S1, S2 (41 SSL, 41 GSL) [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] [27(SSL), 27(GSL)]

Si , WSi() , NiSi, MoSi, TiSi, Co

1×10²¹ atoms/cm³ (41) , WSi() , NiSi, MoSi, TiSi, CoSi 가 1×10¹⁷

00nm [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] 10nm 5
 [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] [27(SSL), 27(GSL)]
 (48) [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] 가 가
 (48) (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}), (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}),
 (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL}), (41, 41_{SSL}, 41_{GSL}) [; 27[(WL0), ..., 27(WL15), 27(SSL), 27(GSL)]
 가 , MONOS EEPROM () n (28), (26), (41)
 [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] n (28, 28_s, 28_d), (2
 6_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}), (41_{SSL}, 41_{GSL}) [27(SSL), 27(GSL)]
 MONOS EEPROM 0.01μm 0.5μm n (28, 28_s, 28_d)
 d) n () 1×10¹⁷ 1×10²¹ atoms/cm³
 , n (28, 28_s, 28_d) , 10nm 500nm
 n (/ ; 28) AND 가 , 16) ,
 2 (28_s, 28_d)
 MONOS EEPROM ()
 0.02μm 1μm / /
 MONOS MOSFET [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] MON
 OS EEPROM () [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)]
) (25) (26) (25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL})
 (26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}) (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL})
 2 MOSFET() (2
 6, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) 가 n (; 28_d) BL
 BL 가 n (; 28_s)
 (28) (36 : BL)
 (28) (28) , SiO₂ SiN
 (36 ; BL) , W, Al, Cu ,
 (36 : BL) , SiO₂, SiN, (; 37)
 , p (23) p (21) n (22)
 , p (23) p (21)
 () p (23)
 (41, 41_{SSL}, 41_{GSL}) (24) [27(WL0),
 ... 27(WL15)] [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] [27(SSL),
 27(GSL)] p 67 68 (23) p (23) (24)
 , AND 가 , M0, M1, ... M15
 , (multi-level) ,
 , AND 1 가 , S1, S2

, NAND
 ND , 53 54 NAND , AND , A
 (26) , P, As B가 Si, SiGe, Ge , SiN , 가 .
 [5]
 70 , AND EEPROM 71 , 70 LXXI-LXXI
 69 , 70 72 70 LXXII-LXXII . 70 72 가
 , 70 72 66 68
 (24) , 4 , (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL})
 ((16)) (24) M0, M1, ... M15 A B A
 SL S1 M0, M1, ... M15 BL B S2
 M0, M1, ... M15 S1, S2 p (23)) WL0, WL1,
 ... WL15 WL0, WL1, ... WL15 (1)
 SSL, GSL S1, S2 , SSL, GSL
 1 SSL, GSL
 BL 가
 S1, S2 , (26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) 가 , S1, S2
 M0, M1, ... M15
 S1, S2
 SSL, GSL M0, M1 ... M15 WL0, WL1,...
 WL15가 , 1 (45) , 2 , 1
 ... WL15 , 1 (45) , 16(=2⁴) , 1 (45)
 M15 , 1 (45) , 2ⁿ (n) (45) M0, M1, ...
 p , 70 72 , n (n ; 22) , n (22) , p (p
 ; 23)
 p (23) , p (,) , , 1×10¹⁴ 1×10¹⁹ atoms/cm³
 . p (23) , , 0.5 10nm 가 (25, 25
 SSL , 25_{GSL}) . (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}) ,
 (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}) , , 4nm 50nm 가 (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL})
 GSL) (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) , , 2nm 30nm 가
 (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL}) . (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL})
 (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) (40, 40_{SSL},
 40_{GSL}) , p (; 23)
 (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) , (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) p
 (; 23)
 (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}) , EEPROM (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL})
 (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL}) , 가 (24)
 , p (23) , 0.05 0.5μm 가 (24) p (23) , (24)
 (24) (, CMP) , (46) , (24)
 , (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL})
 (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}) (46) , (26)
 , (26) (40)

), (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) (24) (24) (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}) (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL})
) (24) (24) (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL})
 [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] [27(SSL), 27(GSL)]
 가 1×10^{17} 1×10^{21} atoms/cm³ p ([27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)])
 [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] 10nm 500nm
 [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] [27(SSL), 27(GSL)]
 WSi(), NiSi, MoSi, TiSi, CoSi
 [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] [27(SSL), 27(GSL)]
 [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] 가
 (48) (48) [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] [27(SSL), 27(GSL)]
 가
 , MONOS EEPROM () n (28), (26) [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)]
 , n (28, 28_s, 28_d), (26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL})
 [27(SSL), 27(GSL)]
 MONOS EEPROM , 0.01 μ m 0.5 μ m . n (28, 28_s, 28_d)
 8_d) , n (, , ,) , 1×10^{17} 1×10^{21} atoms/cm³
 , n (28, 28_s, 28_d) , 10nm 500nm
 n (/ ; 28) , AND (가 16) , n (28_s, 28_d)
 , MONOS EEPROM ()
 , 0.02 μ m 1 μ m , / /
 , MONOS MOSFET [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] MON
 OS EEPROM () [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] (25) (26) (2)
 5_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}) (26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}) (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL})
 n (28) , (46) . n
 (; 28_d) , BL . BL ,
 n (; 28_s) (28) [36(BL)],
 (28) (28) , SiO₂, SiN
 [36(BL)] , W, Al, Cu
 [36(BL)] , SiO₂, SiN, (; 37)
 , p (23) p (21) (21) , n (22)
 , p (23) , p (21)
 () (24)
 (26) (24)
 (26) , (24)
 (26) , SiN, (26)
 2 (가 EEPROM) (43) ,
 가 (43) 2

, S1, S2 [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] M0, M1, ... M15
 [27(WL0), ... 27(WL15)] (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) ,
 (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) , ,
 , STI (24) , (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}),
 (; 26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL})
 (24) (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}), (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL})
 (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL})
 , (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) , p (; 23)
 (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) 가 가 , (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL})
 L)
 , S1, S2 [27(SSL), 27(GSL)] M0, M1, ... M15
 [27(WL0) ... 27(WL15)] 가 , (25, 25_{SSL}, 25_{GSL}), (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL})
 SL, 26_{GSL}) 가 (40, 40_{SSL}, 40_{GSL}) 가
 , 가 , , 2
 , 2 (28)
 , (28) ,
 , AND , M0, M1 ... M15
 , (multi-level) ,
 , AND 1 가 , S1, S2 ,
 , AND , AND
 , NAND , NAND 가 , AND
 , 53 54 , S1, S2 , 가 ,
 [] , S1, S2 SSL, GSL M0, M1, ... M15
 WL0, WL1, ... WL15 , WL0, WL1, ... WL15
 , SSL, GSL WL0, WL1, ... WL15 , SSL, GSL
 WL0, WL1, ... WL15 ,
 , SSL, GSL WL0, WL1, ... WL15 , 1 PEP(photo Engraving Process)
 RIE , SSL, GSL WL0, WL1, ... WL15 ,
 ... WL15 , SSL, GSL , 가
 , SSL, GSL ()
 , (26) ,
 , ()가 ,
 WL0, WL1, ... WL15 2 SSL, GSL ,
 , 5 (25) , (Si) ,
 , (26) , TiO₂, Al₂O₃ , , ,
 , p (; 21) , , n
 , SOI(Silicon On Insulator) , (SiGe , SiGeC)

M_0, M_1, \dots, M_{15} (n) S_1, S_2, \dots, S_p (23) n
 , n p , p n , Si , SiGe
 SiGeC , TiSi, NiSi, CoSi, TaSi, WSi, MoSi (, Ti, Al, Cu, TiN, W , ,
 SiGe SiGe (26, 26_{SSL}, 26_{GSL}) , Si, M₀, M₁, ... M₁₅
 S₁, S₂ 가
 M₀, M₁, ... M₁₅ S₁, S₂ SSL, GSL
 SSL, GSL WL₀, WL₁, ... WL₁₅ ,
 SSL, GSL WL₀, WL₁, ... WL₁₅ ,
 SSL, GSL WL₀, WL₁, ... WL₁₅ , 1
 가 (SSL, GSL) WL₀, WL₁, ... WL₁₅
 가 , SSL, GSL 가
 SSL, GSL (26) 가
 SSL, GSL ()가 ,
 WL₀, WL₁, ... WL₁₅ 2 SSL, GSL ,
 (3) 가 가

- (57)
1. 1 2 , 1 2 ;
 1 2 ;
 가 가 1 가 가 1
 2. 1 , ,
 3. 1 , ,
 4. 3 ,

14 16.

가 Si, SiGe Ge , SiN,

16 17.

가

16 18.

14 19.

, SiN,

19 20.

가

19 21.

가

19 22.

14 23.

/

14 24.

14 25.

14 26.

, 1

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27.

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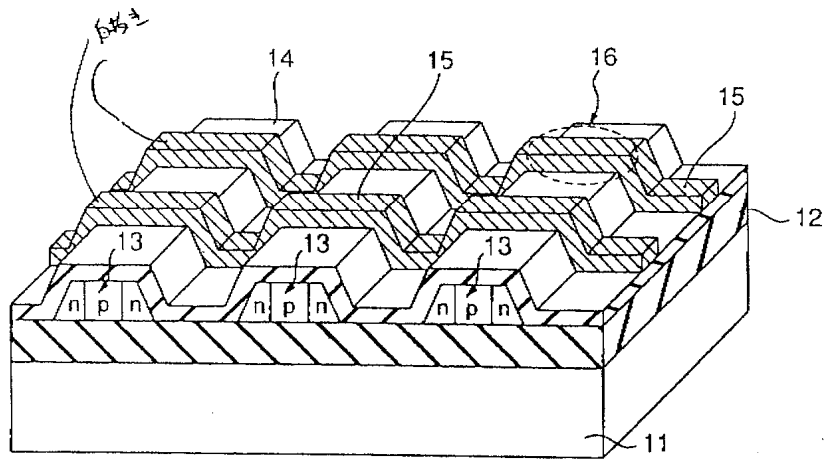
37.

36

2

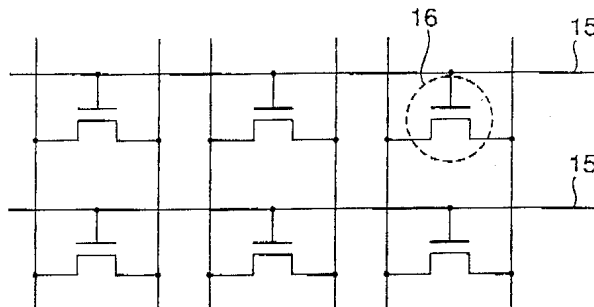
1

(종래 기술)



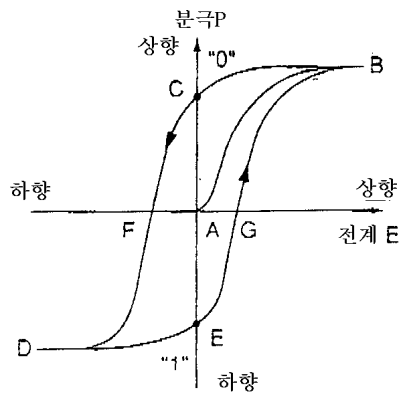
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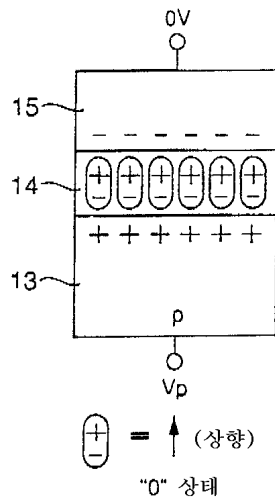
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(종래 기술)



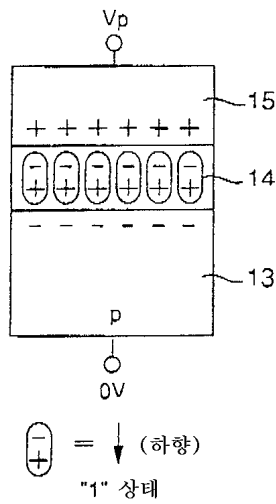
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(중래 기술)



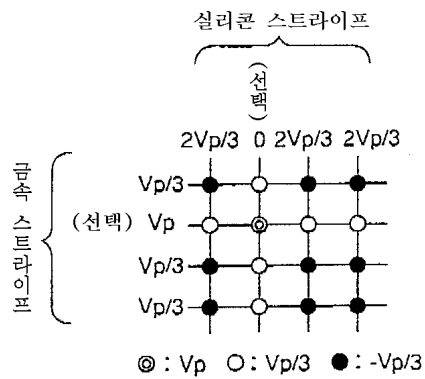
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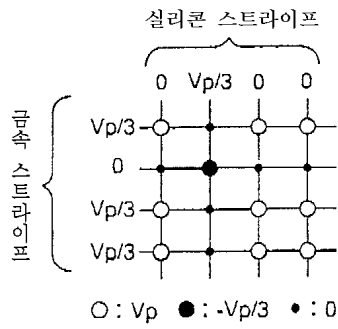
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(중래 기술)



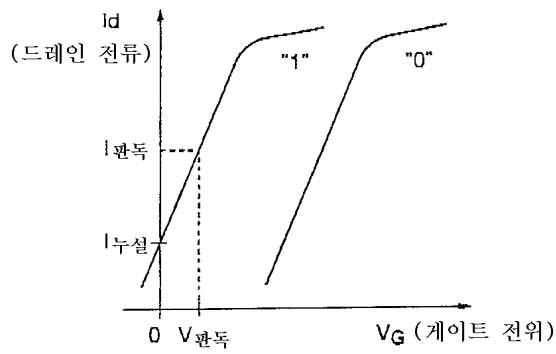
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(종래 기술)



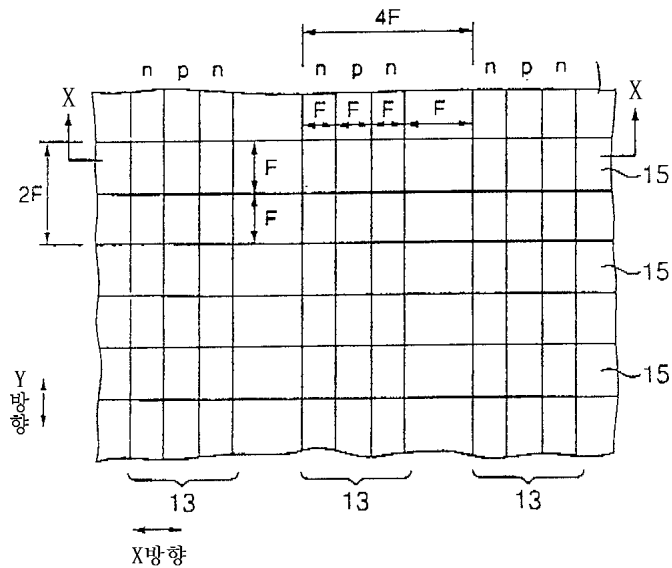
8

(종래 기술)



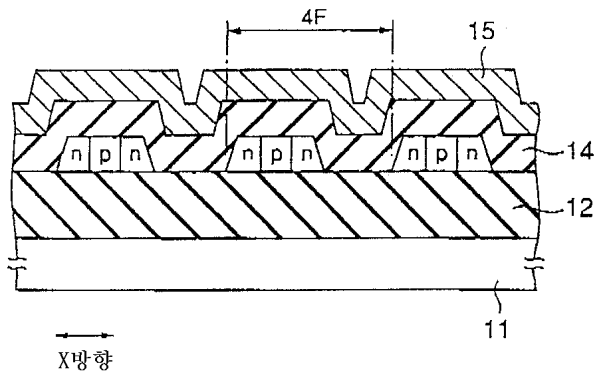
9

(종래 기술)

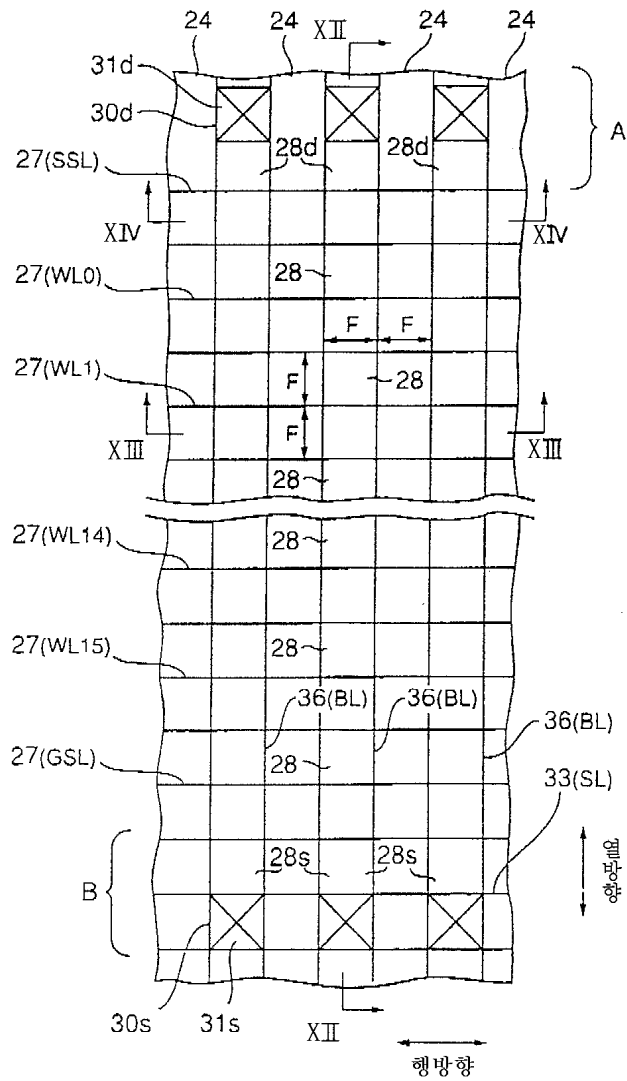


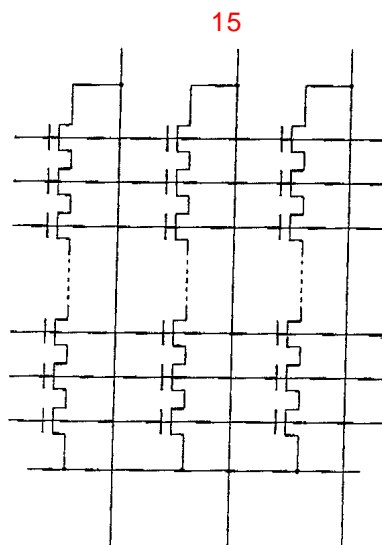
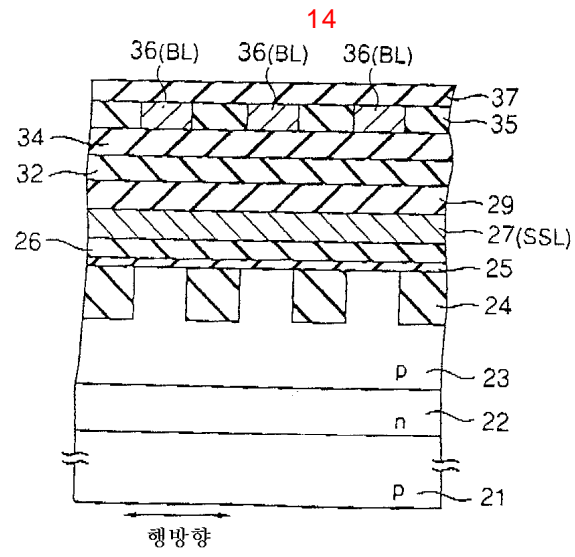
10

(종래 기술)

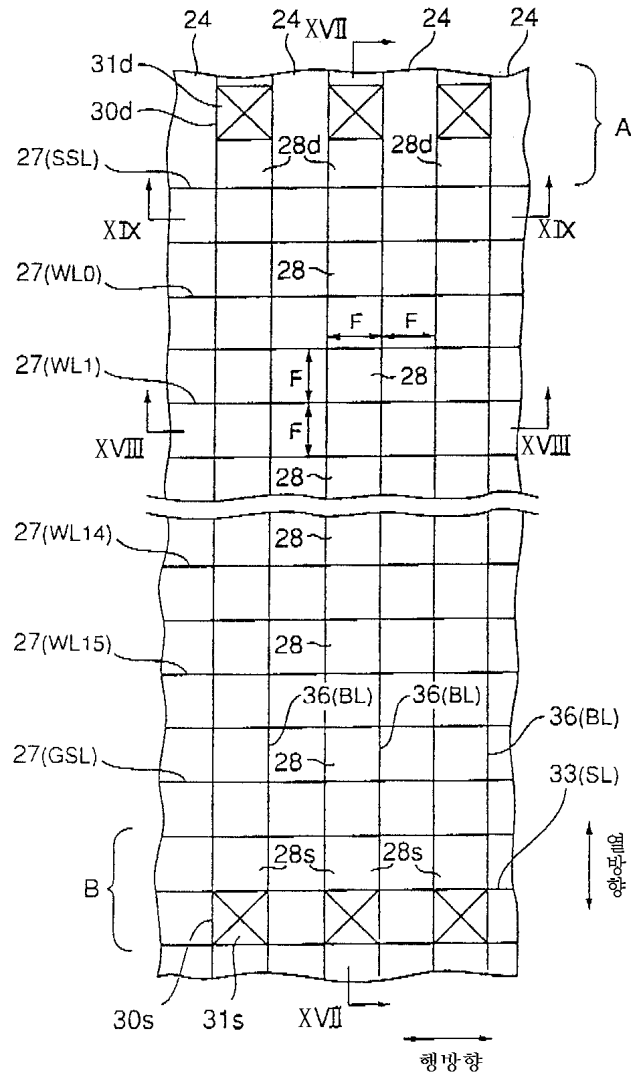


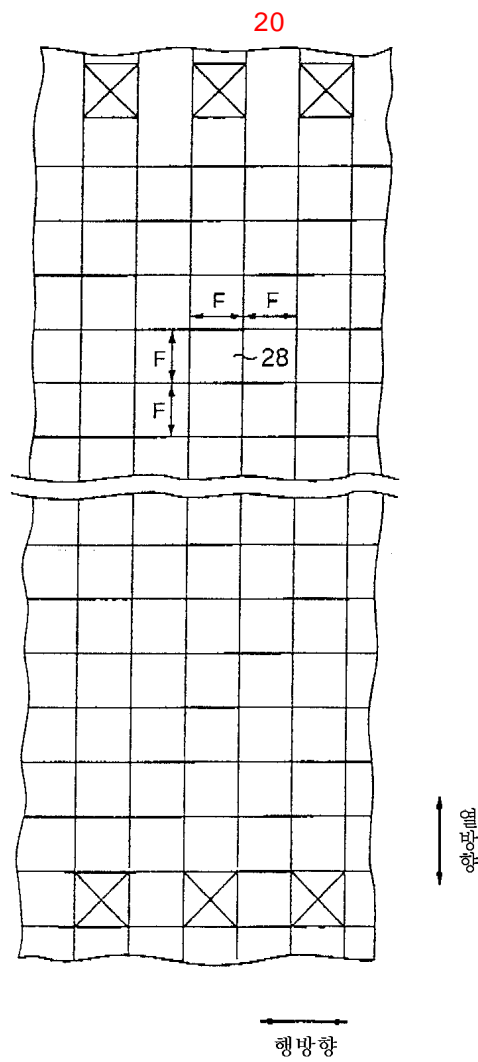
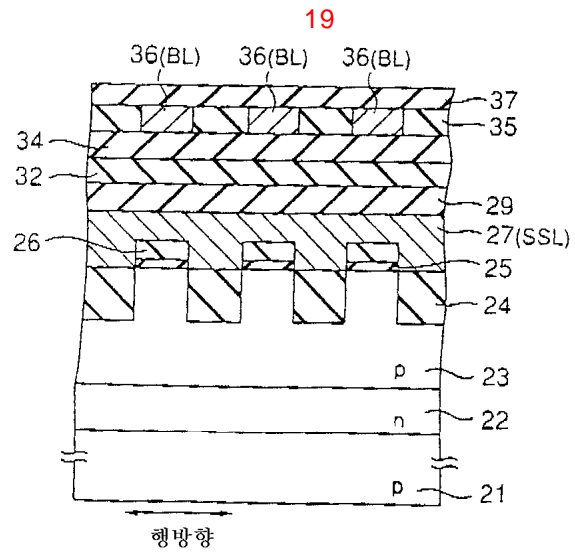
11

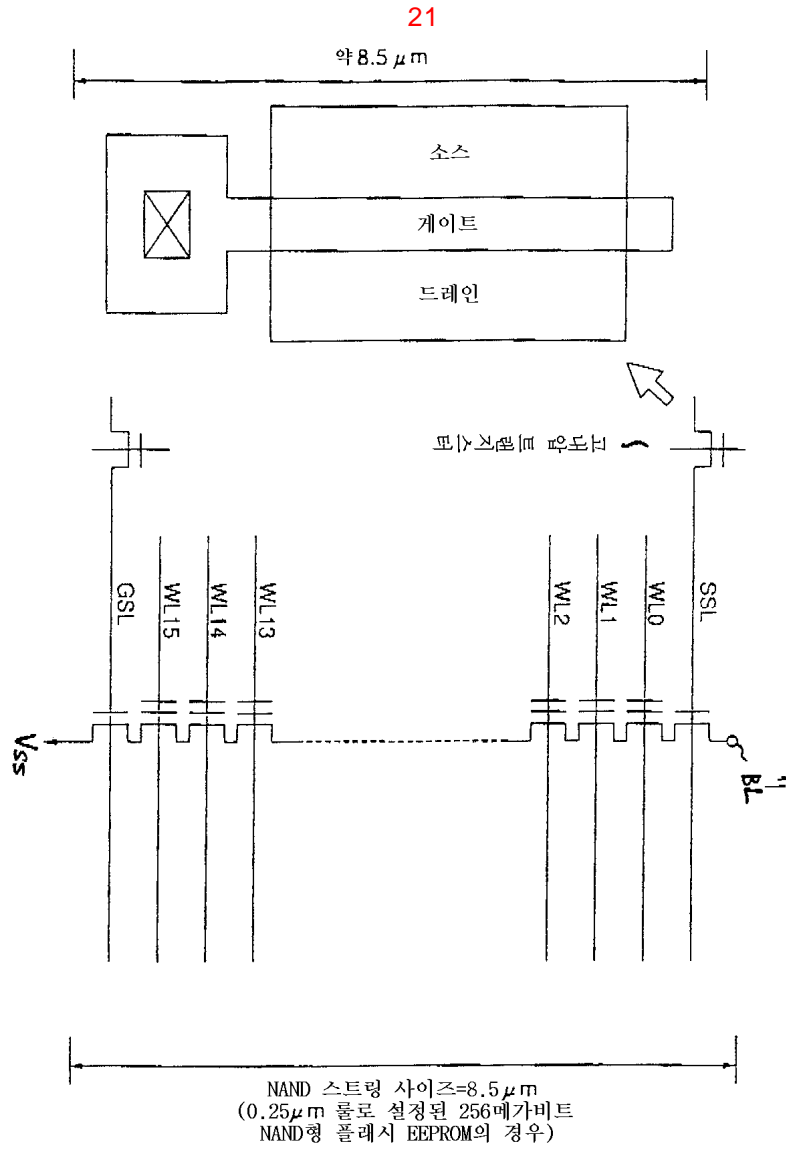


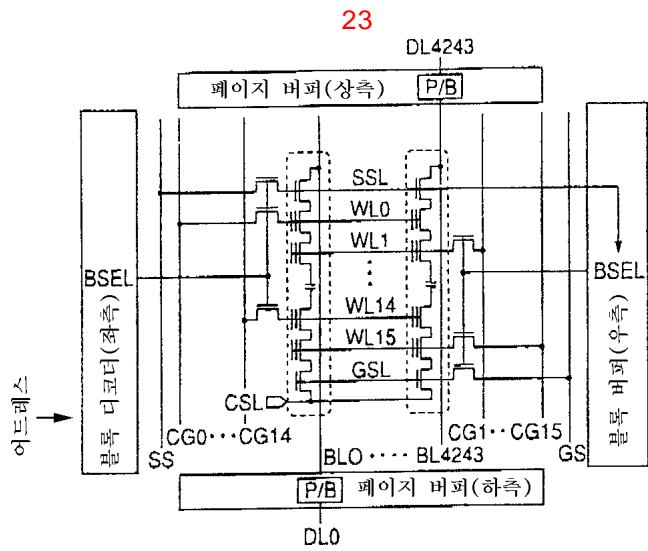
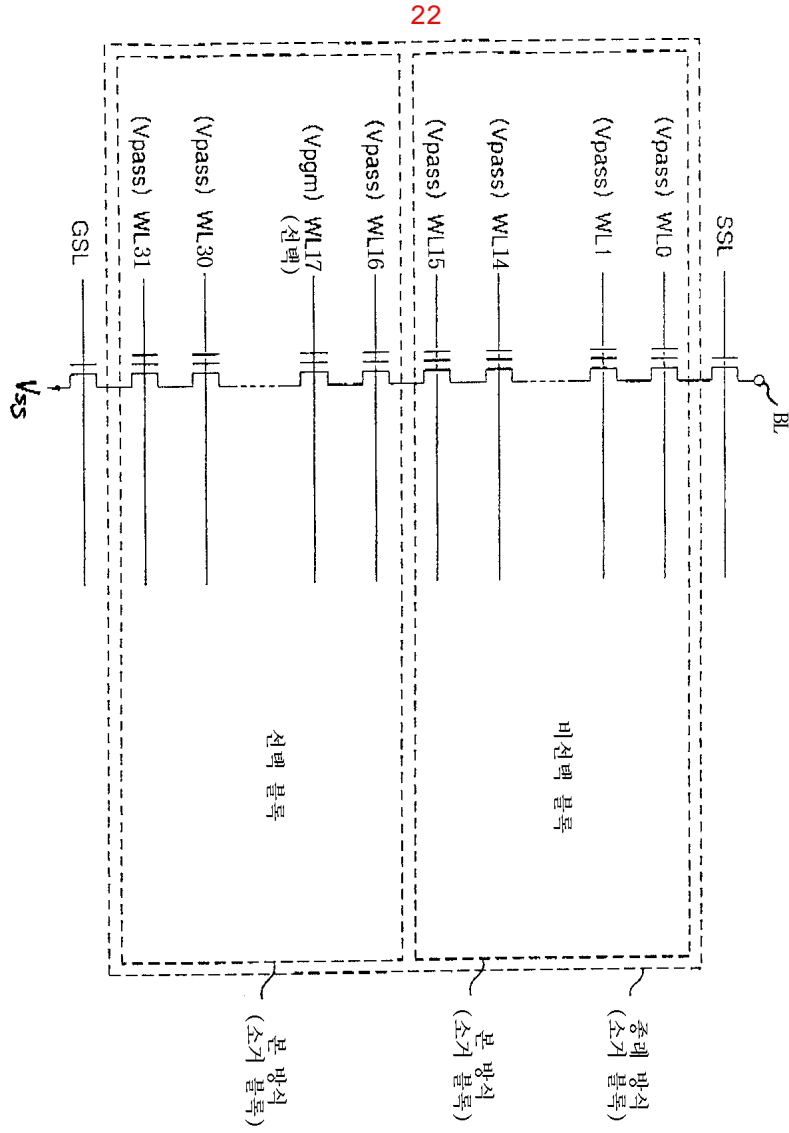


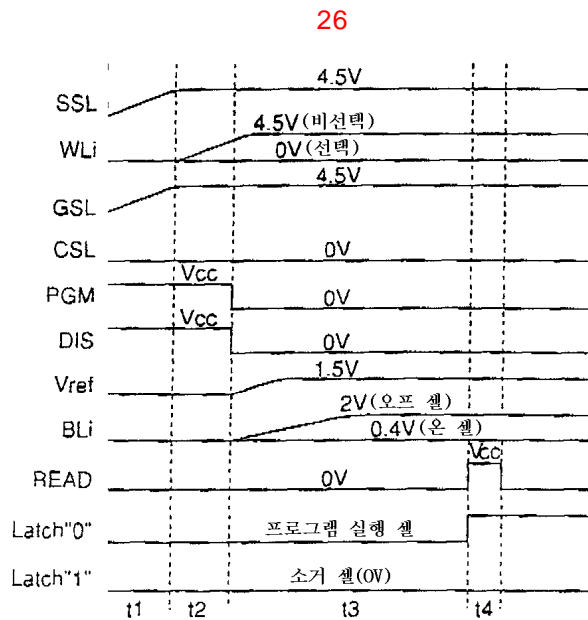
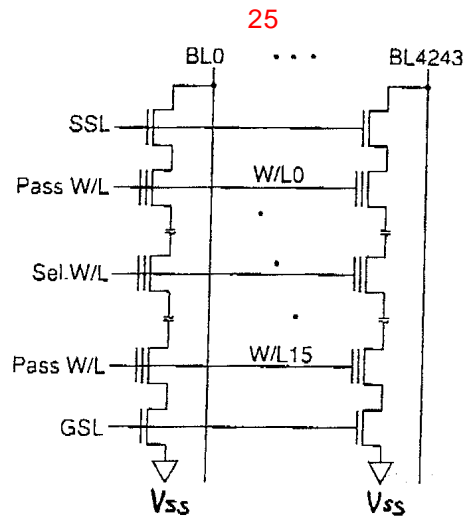
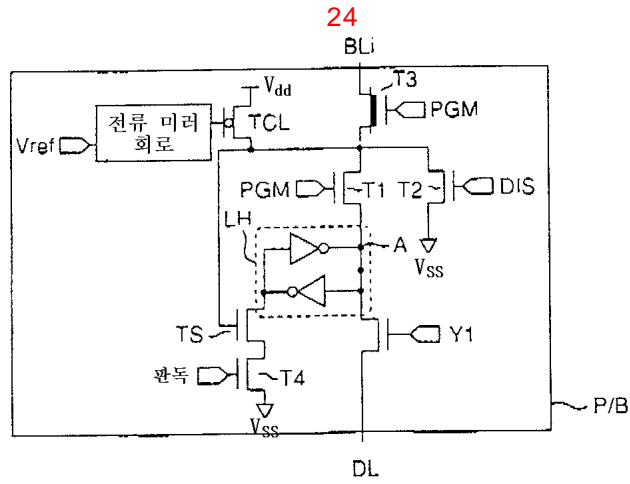
16



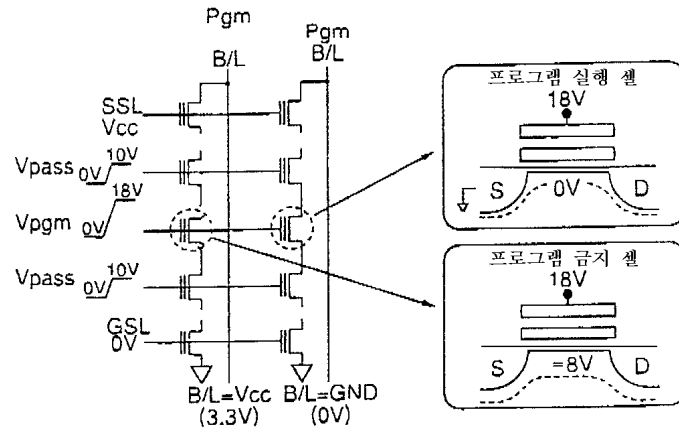




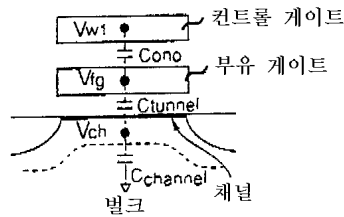




27

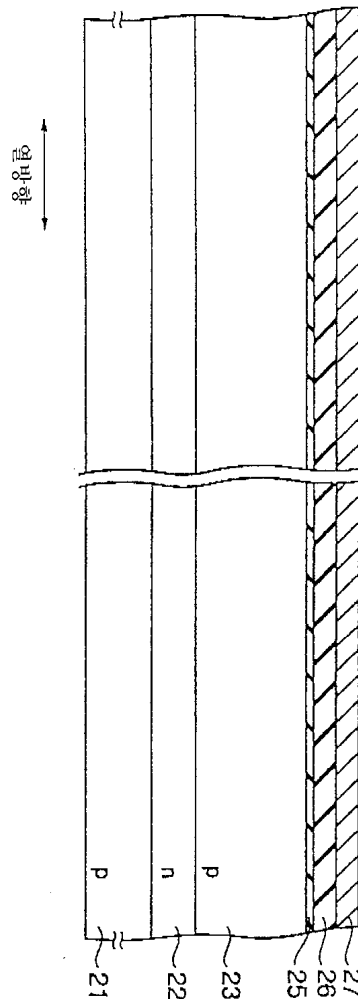


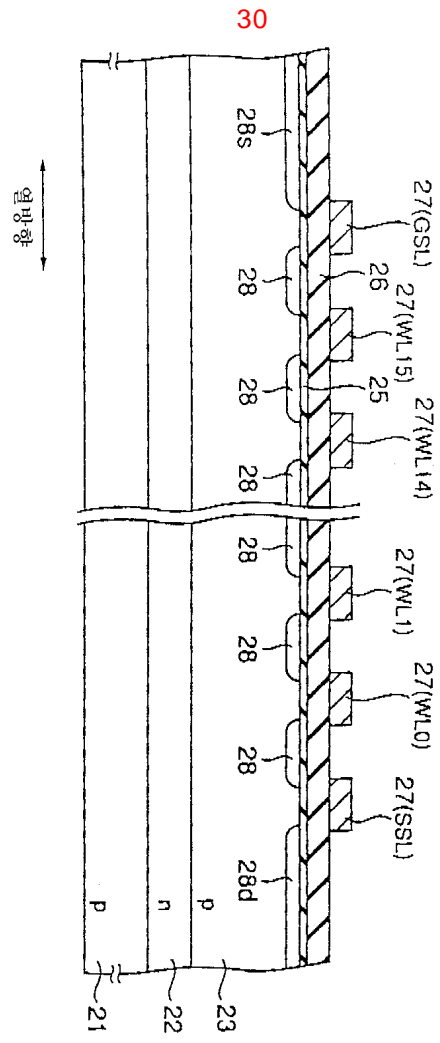
28

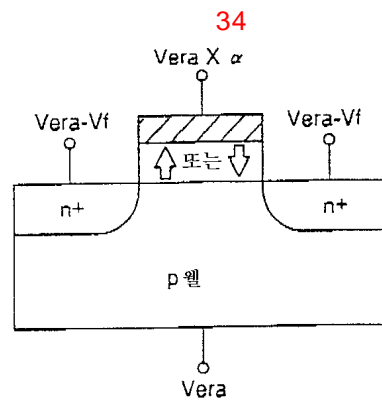
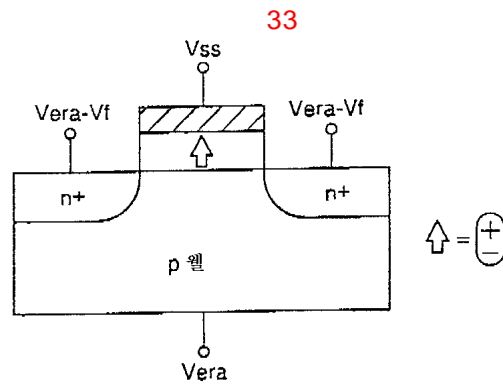
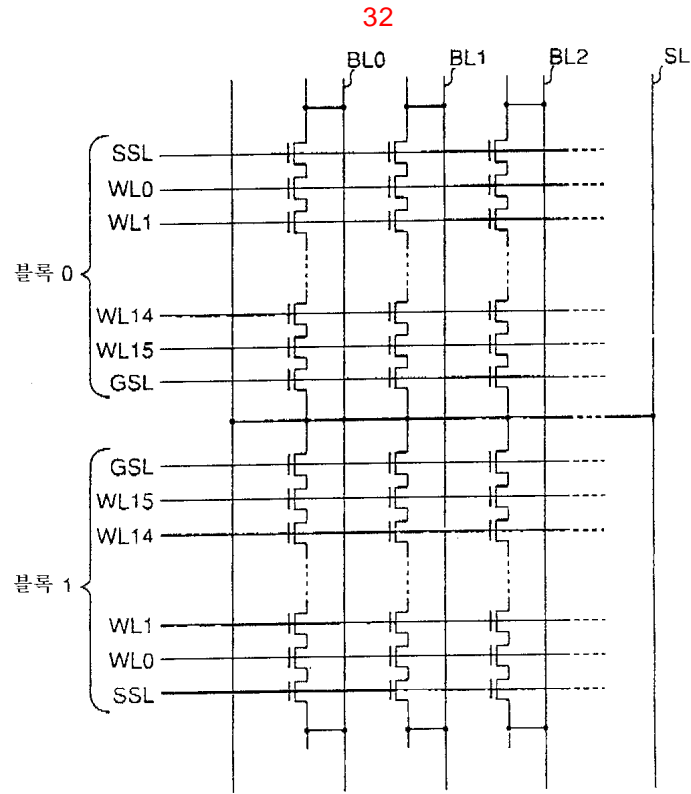


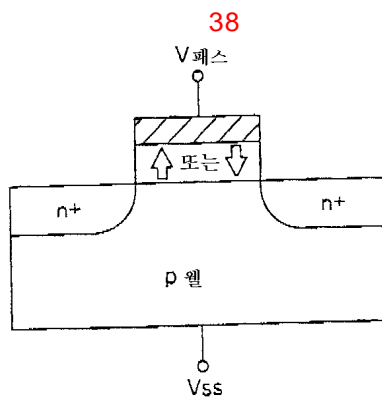
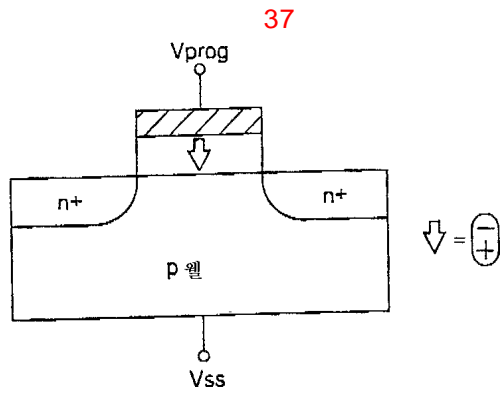
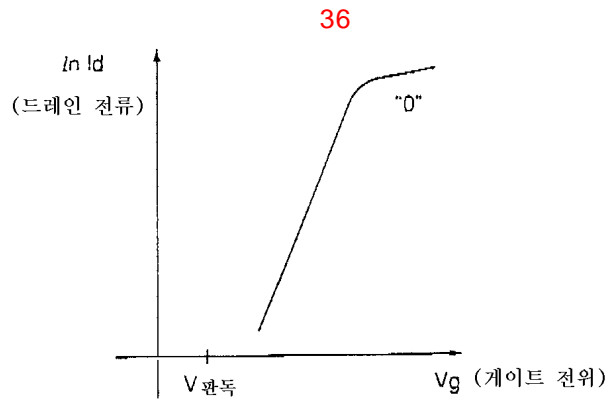
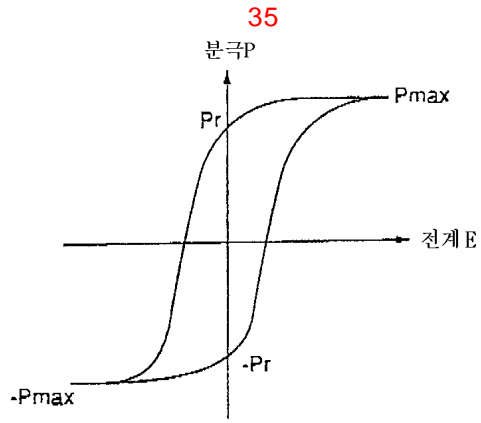
Cono: 컨트롤 게이트와 부유 게이트 사이의 용량
 Ctunnel: 부유 게이트와 채널 사이의 용량
 Cchannel: 채널과 벌크 사이의 중용량

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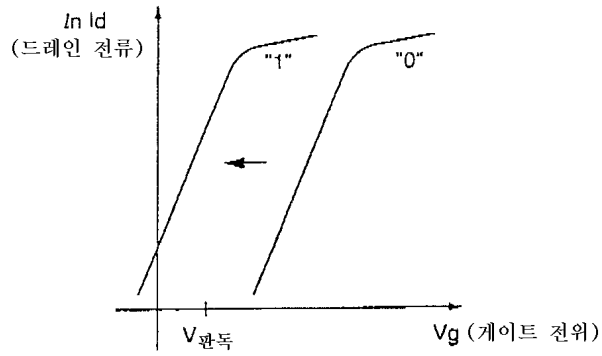




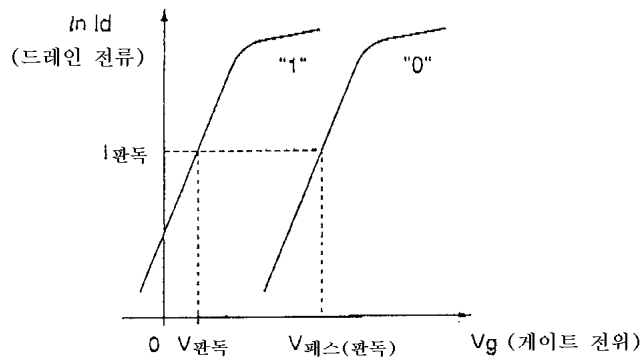




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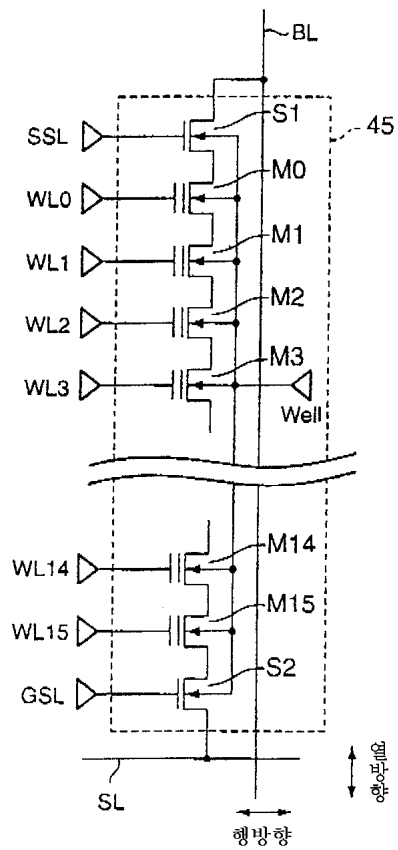


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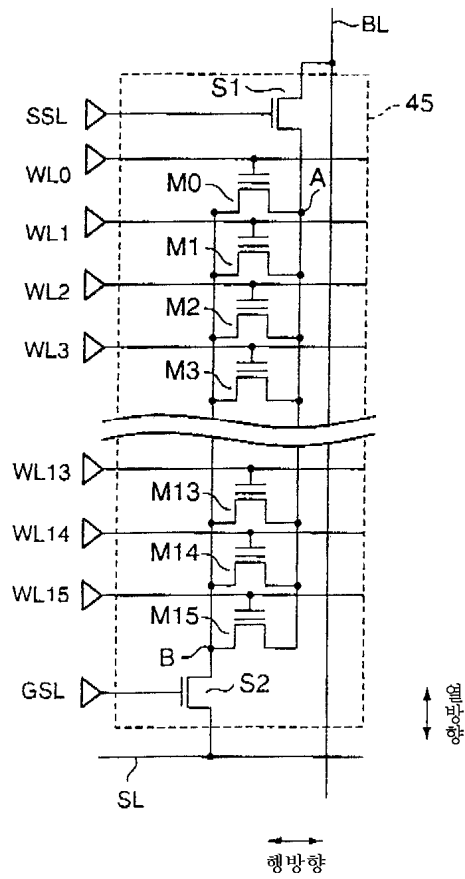


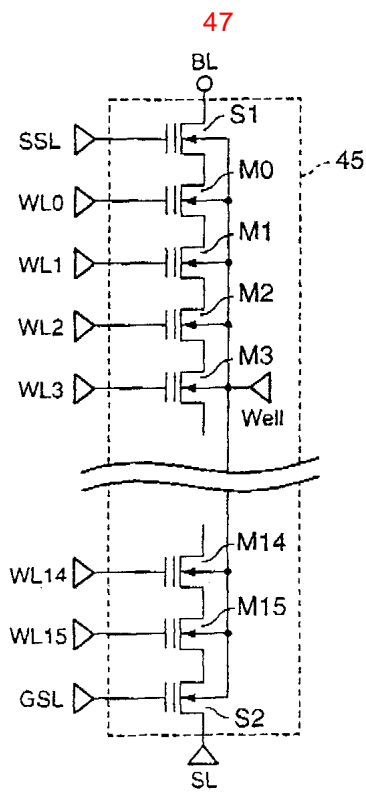
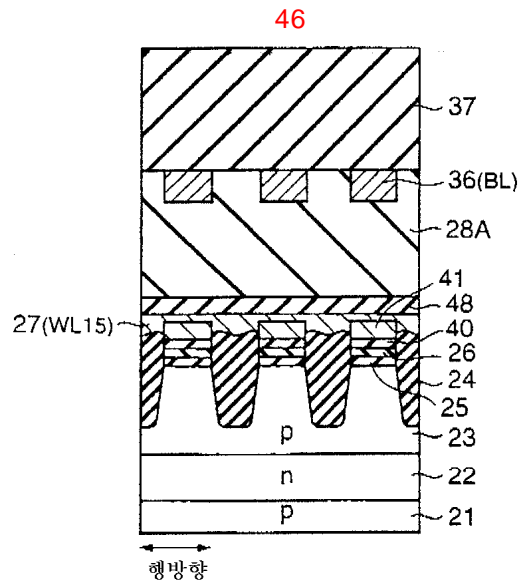
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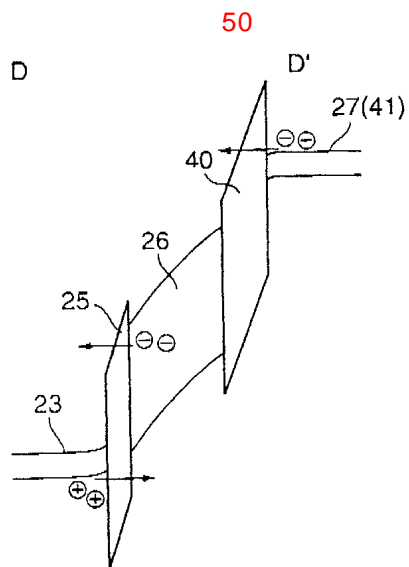
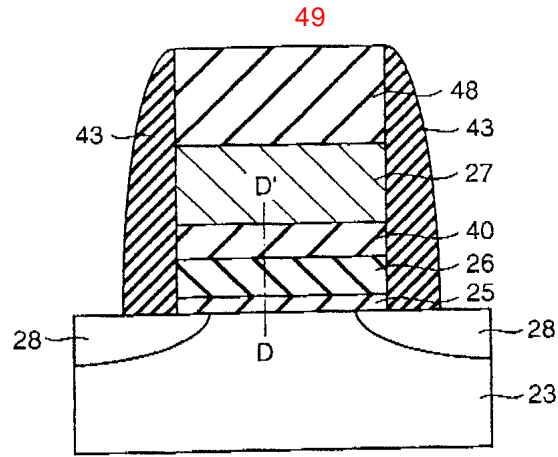
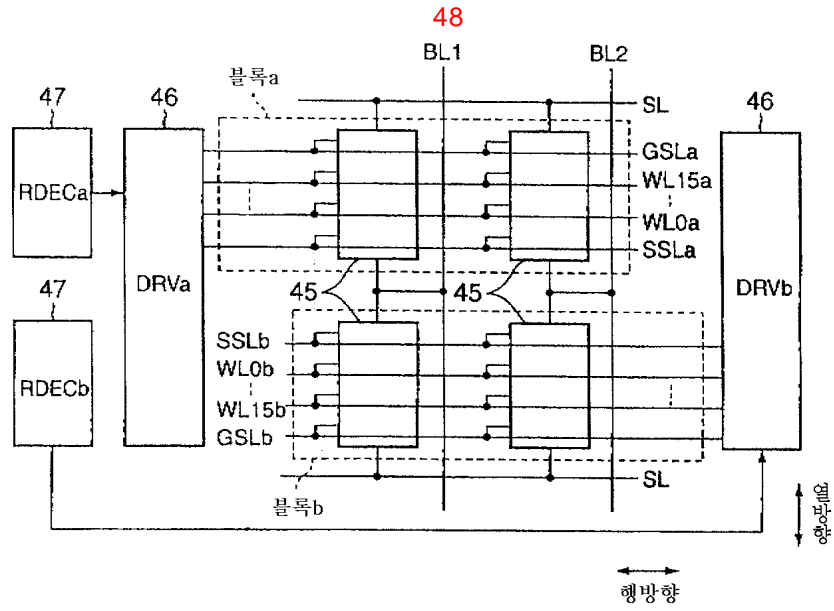
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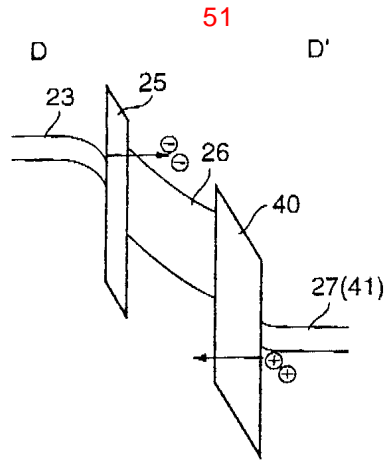


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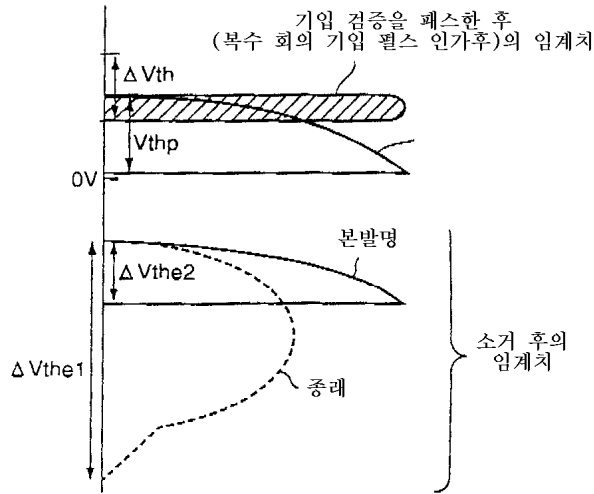




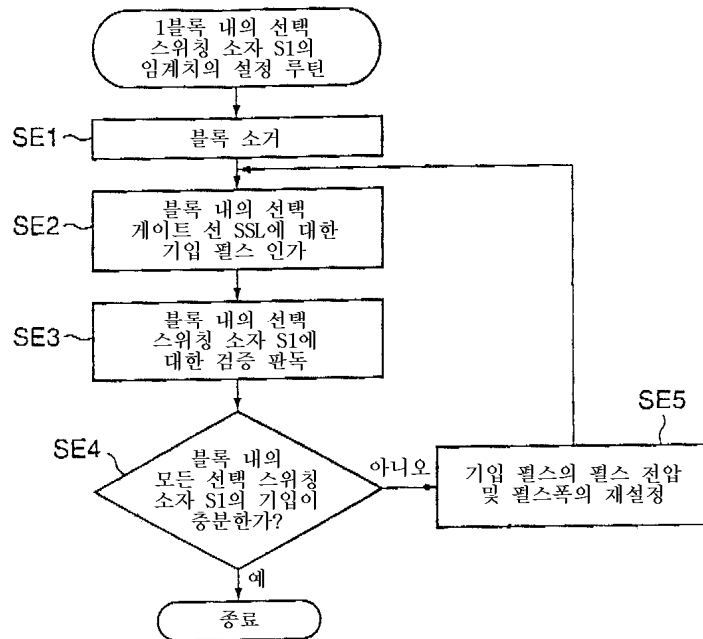


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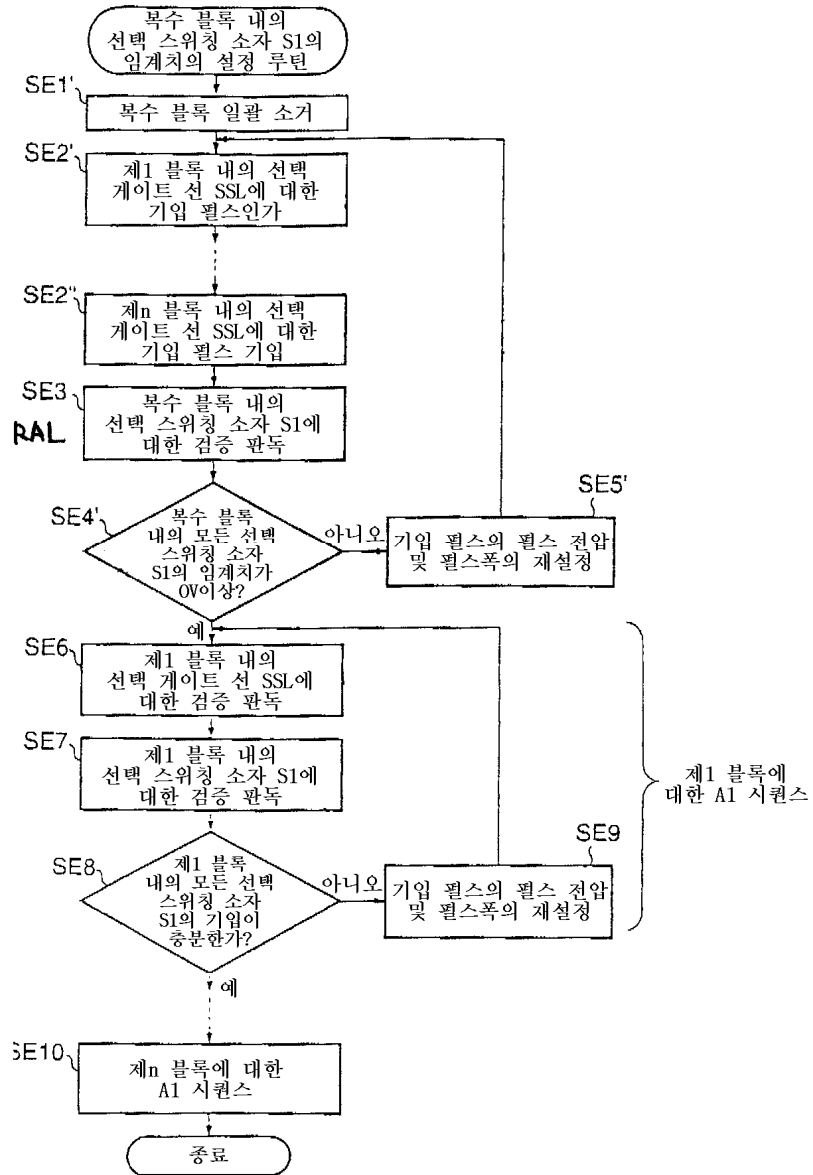
선택 스위칭 소자의 임계치 분포



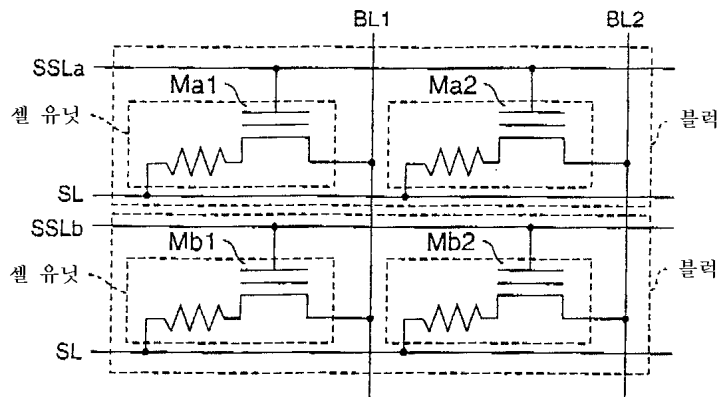
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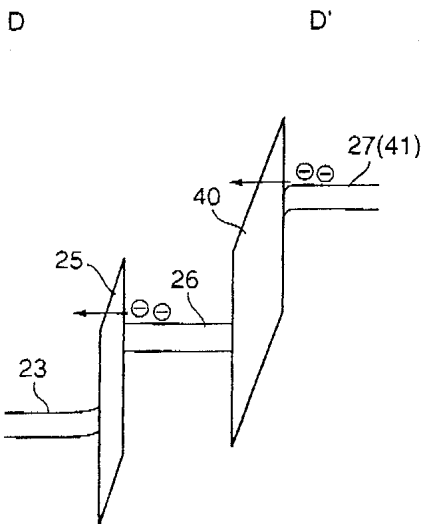
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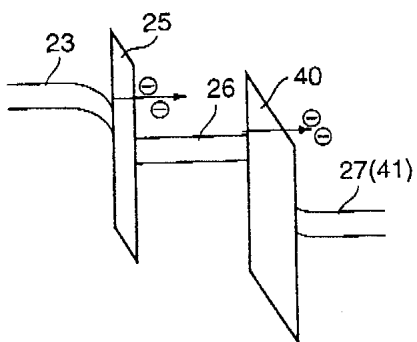
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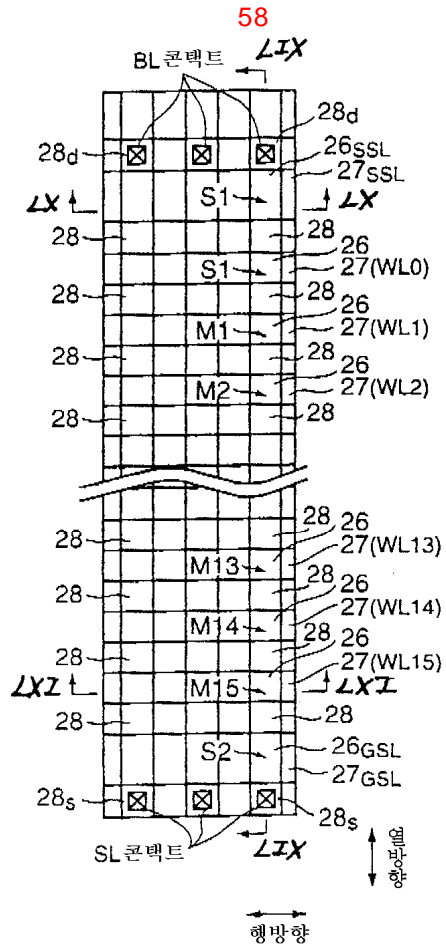


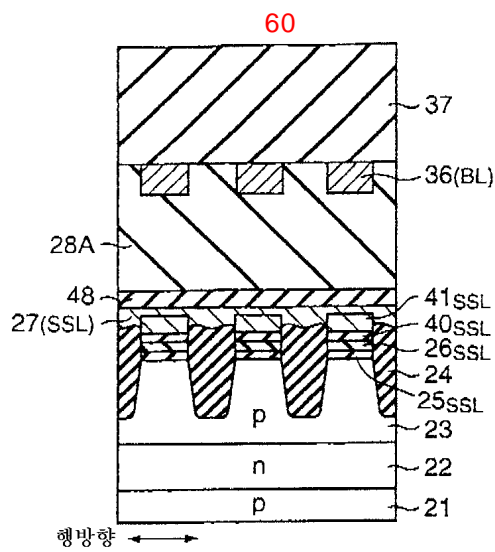
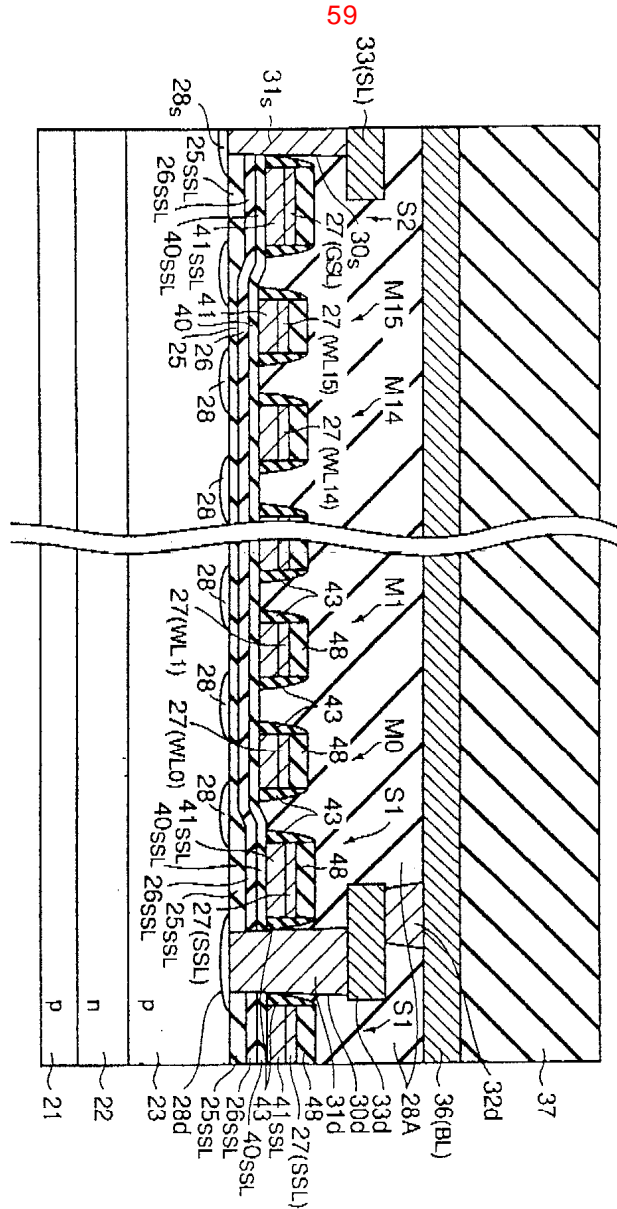
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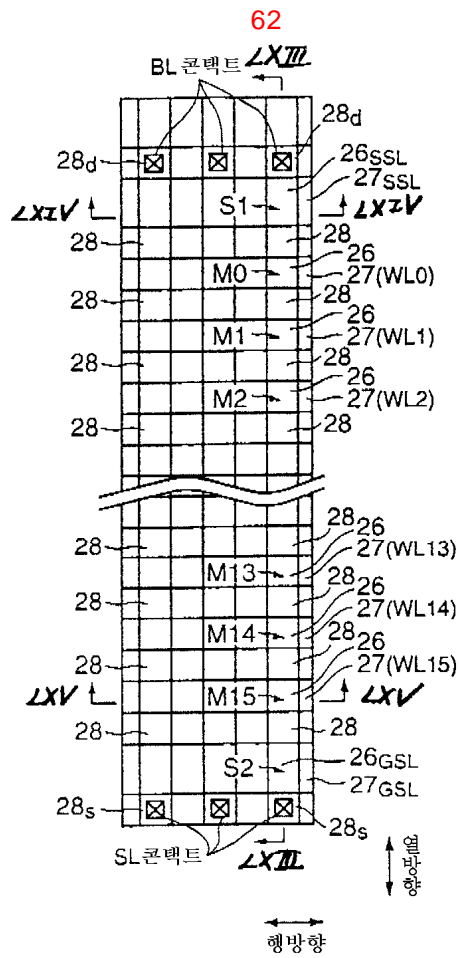
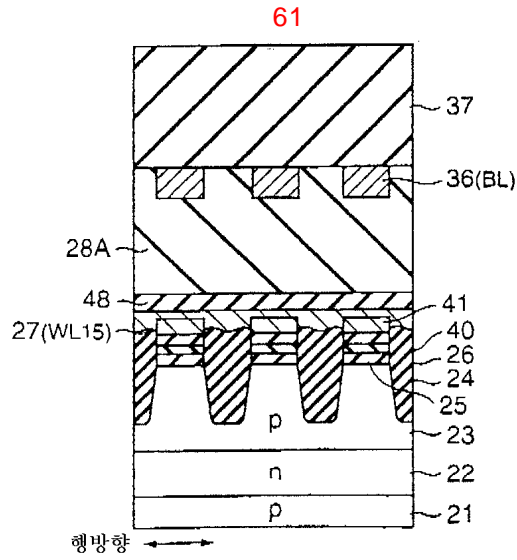


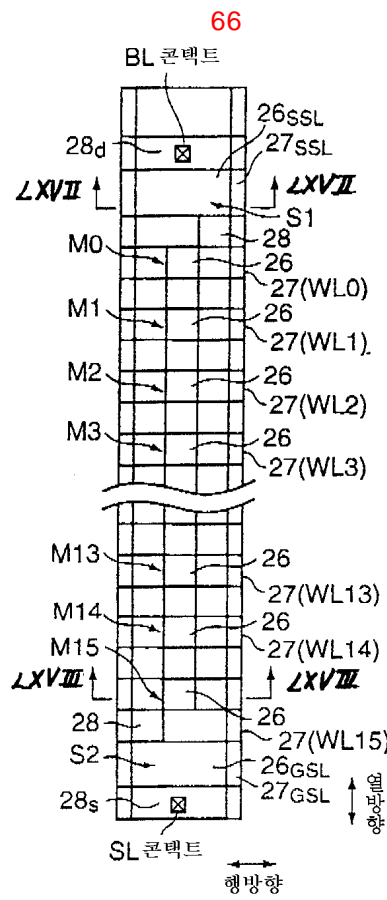
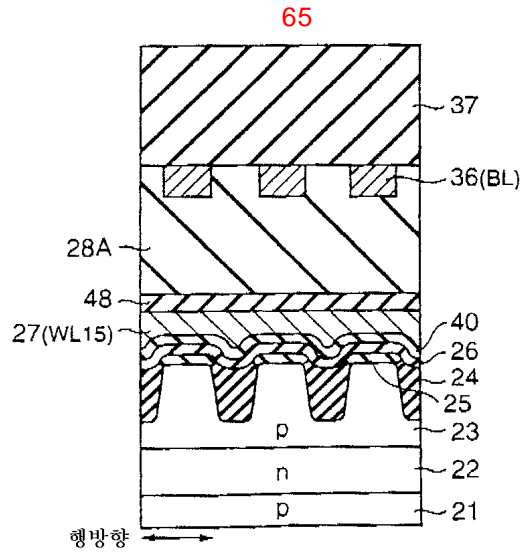
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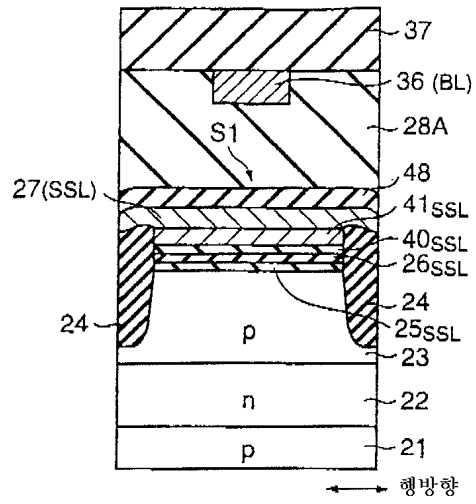




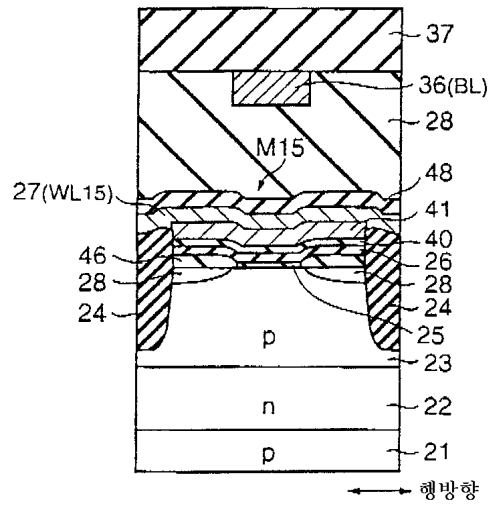




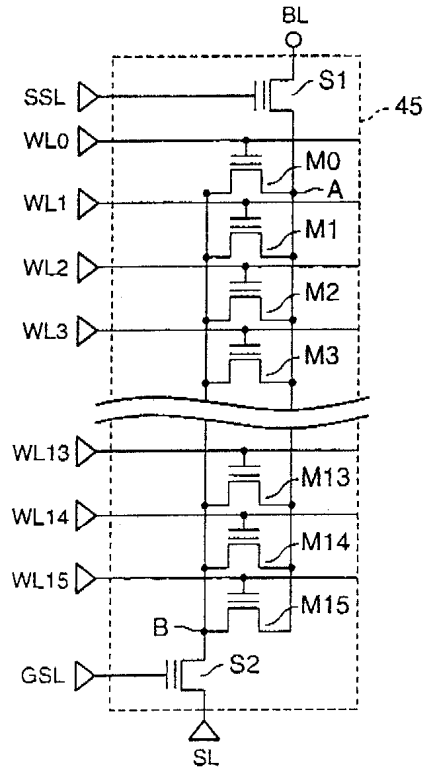
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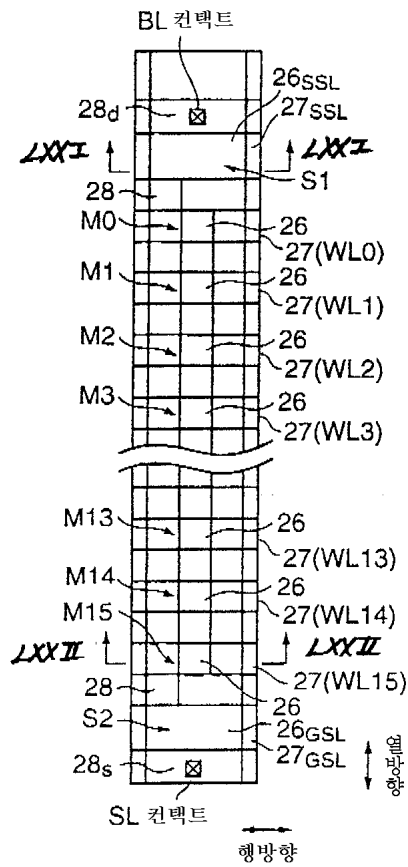
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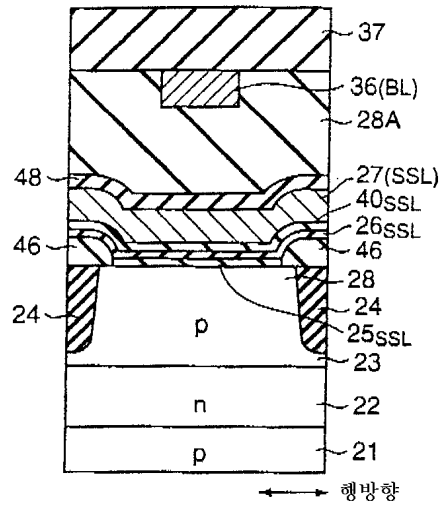
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