# **PCT**

(30) Priority Data: 08/891,020

#### WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION International Bureau



#### INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification 6: WO 99/03044 (11) International Publication Number: **A3** H04L 12/46, 29/06 (43) International Publication Date: 21 January 1999 (21.01.99)

Published

PCT/US98/14135 (21) International Application Number:

(22) International Filing Date: 8 July 1998 (08.07.98)

US

(71) Applicant: MICROSOFT CORPORATION [US/US]; One Microsoft Way, Redmont, WA 98052-6399 (US).

10 July 1997 (10.07.97)

(72) Inventors: KHAKI, Mohamed, J.; 1812 223rd Place N.E., Redmond, WA 98053 (US). PALL, Gurdeep, Singh; 220 Waverly Way, Kirkland, WA 98033 (US).

(74) Agents: PIRIO, Maurice, J. et al.; Seed & Berry LLP, 6300 Columbia Center, 701 Fifth Avenue, Seattle, WA 98104-7092 (US).

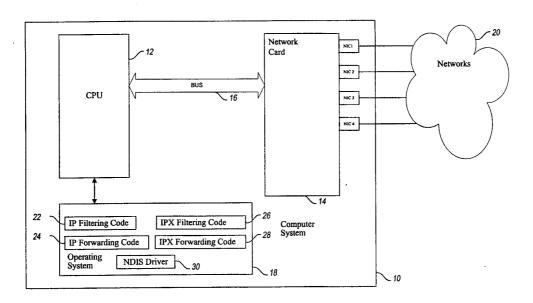
(81) Designated States: JP, European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE).

(88) Date of publication of the international search report:

With international search report.

1 April 1999 (01.04.99)

(54) Title: FAST-FORWARDING AND FILTERING OF NETWORK PACKETS IN A COMPUTER SYSTEM



#### (57) Abstract

A computer system facilitates concurrent filtering and fast-forwarding of network packets. The computer system includes a network card for interfacing with multiple computer networks, and the network adapter is able to fast-forward network packets that it receives to other network destinations without assistance from the main central processing in the computer system. A fast-forwarding cache is stored on the network card to facilitate such fast-forwarding. Network packets that are not fast-forwarded are processed by the main central processing of the computer system that may apply filtering to the network packets and route network packets accordingly. The main central processing unit provides routing information to the network card so that subsequently received network packets can be transmitted to the network destinations without intervention by the main central processing unit.

## FOR THE PURPOSES OF INFORMATION ONLY

Codes used to identify States party to the PCT on the front pages of pamphlets publishing international applications under the PCT.

AL	Albania	ES	Spain	LS	Lesotho	SI	Slovenia
AM	Armenia	FI	Finland	LT	Lithuania	SK	Slovakia
AT	Austria	FR	France	LU	Luxembourg	SN	Senegal
ΑU	Australia	GA	Gabon	LV	Latvia	SZ	Swaziland
ΑZ	Azerbaijan	GB	United Kingdom	MC	Monaco	TD	Chad
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	GE	Georgia	MD	Republic of Moldova	TG	Togo
BB	Barbados	GH	Ghana	MG	Madagascar	ТJ	Tajikistan
$\mathbf{BE}$	Belgium	GN	Guinea	MK	The former Yugoslav	TM	Turkmenistan
$\mathbf{BF}$	Burkina Faso	GR	Greece		Republic of Macedonia	TR	Turkey
BG	Bulgaria	HU	Hungary	ML	Mali	TT	Trinidad and Tobago
BJ	Benin	IE	Ireland	MN	Mongolia	UA	Ukraine
BR	Brazil	IL	Israel	MR	Mauritania	UG	Uganda
BY	Belarus	IS	Iceland	MW	Malawi	US	United States of America
CA	Canada	IT	Italy	MX	Mexico	UZ	Uzbekistan
CF	Central African Republic	JP	Japan	NE	Niger	VN	Viet Nam
CG	Congo	KE	Kenya	NL	Netherlands	YU	Yugoslavia
CH	Switzerland	KG	Kyrgyzstan	NO	Norway	$\mathbf{z}\mathbf{w}$	Zimbabwe
CI	Côte d'Ivoire	KP	Democratic People's	NZ	New Zealand		
CM	Cameroon		Republic of Korea	$\mathbf{PL}$	Poland		
CN	China	KR	Republic of Korea	PT	Portugal		
CU	Cuba	KZ	Kazakstan	RO	Romania		
CZ	Czech Republic	LC	Saint Lucia	RU	Russian Federation		
DE	Germany	LI	Liechtenstein	SD	Sudan		
DK	Denmark	LK	Sri Lanka	SE	Sweden		
EE	Estonia	LR	Liberia	SG	Singapore		

### INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Int itional Application No

CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER PC 6 H04L12/46 H04 H04L29/06 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC **B. FIELDS SEARCHED** Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC 6 H04L Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used) C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Category ' Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages Relevant to claim No. χ WO 96 35988 A (3COM CORP) 14 November 1996 1 - 3see page 2, line 26 - page 4, line 8 see page 13, line 9-31 see page 16, line 1 - page 19, line 8 see page 59, line 19 - page 61, line 4 see page 69, line 2 - page 76, line 24 see page 77, line 14 - page 80, line 5 X TOLLY K ET AL: "IBM'S ROUTEXPANDER/2: LOW 22-24,26 COST, LIMITED ACCESS' DATA COMMUNICATIONS, vol. 22, no. 5, 21 March 1993, pages 67-69, XP000356047 see page 67, right-hand column, line 11 -Α 4,13 page 68, middle column, line 3 see page 68, middle column, line 10 right-hand column, line 16 -/--Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C. χ Patent family members are listed in annex. ° Special categories of cited documents : "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance invention "E" earlier document but published on or after the international "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed "&" document member of the same patent family Date of the actual completion of the international search Date of mailing of the international search report 7 January 1999 21/01/1999 Name and mailing address of the ISA Authorized officer European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2440, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Dupuis, H Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

5

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Int tional Application No
PCT/US 98/14135

Category °	ation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	Date
Category	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Α	WO 97 10662 A (MADGE NETWORKS LTD) 20 March 1997 see page 3, line 4-9 see page 4, line 33 - page 5, line 16 see page 9, line 23 - page 10, line 12	9,18
A	"THIS ROUTER'S FEATURE SET SPELLS FLEXIBILITY" DATA COMMUNICATIONS, vol. 22, no. 12, 1 September 1993, pages 45-46, XP000393715 see page 46, middle column, line 13-34	22,24
Α	JANECEK J ET AL: "EFFECTIVENESS OF BRIDGING IN MULTIPROTOCOL LANS" MICROPROCESSING AND MICROPROGRAMMING, vol. 37, no. 1 / 05, 1 January 1993, pages 205-208, XP000329277 see page 205, right-hand column, line 5-10 see page 207, left-hand column, line 2-33	25

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

Int tional Application No PCT/US 98/14135

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date	Patent family member(s)		Publication date
WO 9635988	Α	14-11-1996	US	5592622 A	07-01-1997
			US	58 <b>0</b> 2278 A	01-09-1998
			AU	5736696 A	29-11-1996
			GB	2316843 A	04-03-1998
			US	5828835 A	27-10-1998
WO 9710662	Α	20-03-1997	EP	0792544 A	03-09-1997