#### (12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

# (19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau





# (10) International Publication Number WO 2009/102821 A3

## (43) International Publication Date 20 August 2009 (20.08.2009)

(51) International Patent Classification: G06F 12/00 (2006.01) G06F 9/34 (2006.01) G11C 7/00 (2006.01) G11C 5/14 (2006.01)

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2009/033843

(22) International Filing Date:

11 February 2009 (11.02.2009)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

12 February 2008 (12.02.2008) 61/028,183 US 11 February 2009 (11.02.2009) 12/369,733 US

- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): VIRI-DENT SYSTEMS, INC. [US/US]; 500 E. Yosemite Drive, Suite 108, Milpitas, CA 95035-5444 (US).
- (72) Inventors: KARAMCHETI, Vijay; 607 Almond Avenue, Los Altos, California 94022 (US). GANAPATHY, Kumar; 107 Osage Avenue, Los Altos, CA 94022 (US).
- (74) Agent: ALFORD, William, E.; Alford Law Group, Inc., 23052H Alicia Parkway, Suite 201, Mission Viejo, CA 92692 (US).
- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM,

AO, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BH, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DO, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, GT, HN, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KN, KP, KR, KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LY, MA, MD, ME, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RS, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, ST, SV, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW.

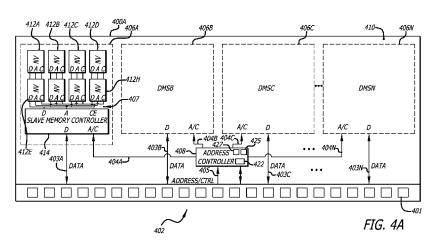
(84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, MK, MT, NL, NO, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

#### Published:

- with international search report (Art. 21(3))
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments (Rule 48.2(h))
- (88) Date of publication of the international search report:

17 December 2009

### (54) Title: METHODS AND APPARATUS FOR TWO-DIMENSIONAL MAIN MEMORY



(57) Abstract: In one embodiment of the invention, a memory module is disclosed including a printed circuit board with an edge connector; an address controller coupled to the printed circuit board; and a plurality of memory slices. Each of the plurality of memory slices of the memory module includes one or more memory integrated circuits coupled to the printed circuit board, and a slave memory controller coupled to the printed circuit board and the one or more memory integrated circuits. The slave memory controller receives memory access requests for the memory module from the address controller. The slave memory controller selectively activates one or more of the one or more memory integrated circuits in the respective memory slice in response to the address received from the address controller to read data from or write data into selected memory locations in the memory integrated circuits.





# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No. PCT/US 09/33843

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC(8) - G11C 8/02 (2009.01) USPC - 365/231 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC			
B. FIELDS SEARCHED			
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC:G11C 8/02 (2009.01) USPC 365/231			
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched USPC: 365/189.011, 189.15-189.17, 230.01, 231; 438/106			
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) Electronic Databases Searched: pubWEST (PGPB,USPT,USOC,EPAB,JPAB); GoogleScholar Search Terms Used: wear leveling, bad, remap, memory, flash, NVRAM, VRAM, RAM, asymmetric, non-symmetric, heterogeneous, hybrid, voltage, power, conversion, translation, cache, scratch, buffer, slice, slave, secondary controller			
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where ap	ppropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Х	US 2007/0070669 A1 (TSERN) 29 March 2007 (29.03.2007) Entire document, especially: Abstract, para [0018], [0026], [0033]-[0034], [0041], [0046], [0052]-		30-42
Y	[0058], [0062], [0065], [0088], [0097], [0100], [0103]-[0		1-29
Y	US 2007/0195613 A1 (RAJAN et al.) 23 August 2007 (23.08.2007) Entire document, especially: para [0019], [0024], [0036], [0058] and Figs. 1, 3A, 7A, 11		1-29
Y	US 2007/0047655 A1 (VANNERSON et al.) 01 March 2007 (01.03.2007) Entire document, especially:Abstract, para [0010]-[0011] and Fig. 3		43-59
Y	US 2006/0248489 A1 (RUF) 02 November 2006 (02.11.2006) Entire document, especially: para [0003], [0006], [0010]-[0011], [0022]		43-49
Y	US 2007/0088995 A1 (TSERN et al.) 19 April 2007 (19.04.2007) Entire document, especially: para [0059], [0070], [0073], [0076], [0180] and Fig. 9A		50-56
Y	US 2007/0208697 A1 (SUBRAMANIAN et al.) 06 September 2007 (06.09.2007) Entire document, especially: para [0001], [0080], [0089] and Fig. 1		57-59
Υ	US 2006/0026375 A1 (CHRISTENSON) 02 February 2006 (02.02.2006) Entire document, especially: para [0013]-[0016]		25-29
			,
Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.			
* Special categories of cited documents:  "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand			
to be of particular relevance the principle or theory underlying the invention "E" earlier application or patent but published on or after the international "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot		nvention cannot be	
"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other "y" document of proticular release.		considered novel or cannot be considered step when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the	
"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other combined with		considered to involve an inventive s	step when the document is locuments, such combination
"D" degree of the interest and filing data but later than		"&" document member of the same patent f	amily
Date of the actual completion of the international search Date of		Date of mailing of the international search	ch report
20 May 2009 (20.05.2009)		2 2 O'CT 2009	
		Authorized officer:	
Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US, Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450		Lee W. Young	
Facsimile No. 571-273-3201		PCT Helpdesk: 571-272-4300 PCT OSP: 571-272-7774	

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/US 09/33843

Box No. II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)			
This international search report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:			
1. Claims Nos.: because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:			
2. Claims Nos.: because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out, specifically:			
3. Claims Nos.: because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).			
Box No. III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)			
This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows: This application contains the following inventions or groups of inventions that are not so linked as to form a single general inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1. In order for all inventions to be searched, the appropriate additional search fees must be paid.			
Group 1: Claims 1-59 directed to selectively activating one or more of the memory integrated circuits in the respective memory slice of the memory module in response to the address received from the address controller to read data from or write data into selected memory locations in the memory integrated circuits.  Group 2: Claims 60-66 directed to mounting a multi-chip packaged integrated circuit part to a printed circuit board of a memory module. The inventions listed as Groups 1 - 2 do not relate to a single general inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1 because, under PCT Rule 13.2, they lack the same or corresponding special technical features for the following reasons:  The special technical feature of Group I is selective activation of one or more memory integrated circuit in a respective memory slice of the memory module based on address received from the address controller, which is not present in Group II that has a special technical feature of mounting a multi-chip packaged integrated circuit part to a printed circuit board of a memory module.			
1. As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers all searchable claims.			
2. As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying additional fees, this Authority did not invite payment of additional fees.			
3. As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:			
4. No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international search report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:  1-59			
Remark on Protest  The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest and, where applicable, the payment of a protest fee.  The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest but the applicable protest fee was not paid within the time limit specified in the invitation.  No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.			