

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁷
A61K 38/17

$$\begin{pmatrix} 11 \\ 43 \end{pmatrix}$$

2001 - 0104401
2001 11 26

(21)	10 - 2001 - 7012263
(22)	2001 09 26
	2001 09 26
(86)	PCT/GB2000/01211
(86)	2000 03 30

(87)	WO 2000/57900
(87)	2000 10 05

(81)

:
- 가
가 가
가
가

AP ARIPO : 가
EA :
EP :
OA OAPI :

(30)	9907461.9	1999 03 31	(GB)
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(71) ()

44

(72)

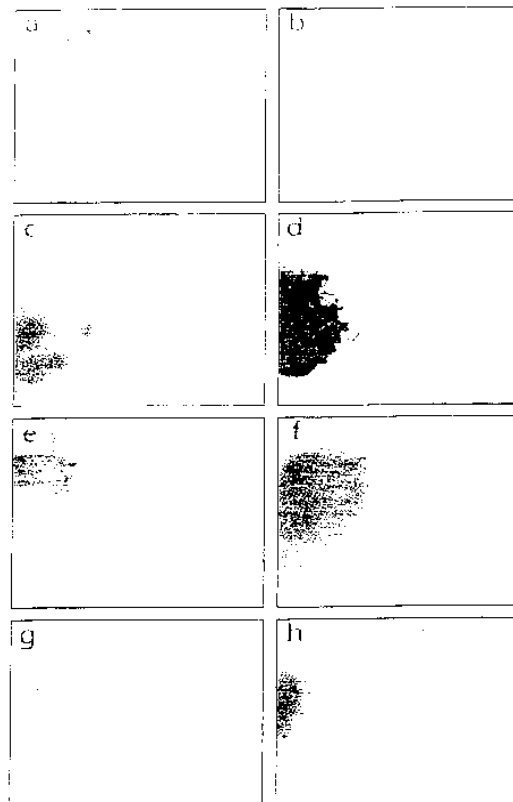
	2	5	26/29
/			
	2	5	26/29
/			

(74)

:

(54)

. , RAR 2 RA RAR 2
 . RAR 2 , ,
 . ,



1 1 1 1 1

.

, /

(nerve growth factor, NGF)

, NGF

, NGF 가 , NGF
, NGF 가 NGF

2 (RAR 2) /

(outgrowth) /

RAR 2 /

RAR 2 /

가

RAR 2 /

, RAR 2 /

(comb - like)

, [Maden 1998 - review article]

RAR 2 (, RAR 2)

RAR 2
PCR

. RAR 2 DNA /

RAR 2 /

(retinoic acid, RA) / CD2019

가 . CD2019

[Elmazar , (1996) Teratology vol. 53, pp 158 - 16

7] 가 RAR 2

RAR 2 /

RAR 2 /

RAR 2 , /

RAR 2 , / RA / CD2019

RAR 2 , /
, RAR 2 RAR 2

(ent

ity)

RAR

2

RAR 2 , RA / CD2019

가 , 가 RAR 2

, RAR 2

가

(dorsal root ganglion, DRG)

가 , (i) RAR 2 , (ii) RAR 2
, (iii)가 , (i) RAR 2 , (ii) RAR 2
, (iii)
(iv)가 , RAR 2
RAR 2 (RAR 2 , ,
)가 , , RAR 2
RAR 2 ()

가 , (RAR 2 , RAR 2)

가 , RAR 2 / 가 ,

가

RA, RAR 2 CD2019 () . RAR 2 ,
 RAR , RAR 2 가 . RAR ,
 RAR , RAR RAR
 RAR 2 .
 , RAR 2 , , RAR 2

, RAR 2 / 가 .

NGF

(adult)

A , (RA) . RA
 - RA (tRA) 9 - - RA (9 - cis - RA) (RA
 R), 9 - - RA X (RXR) 2가
 (Kastner , 1994; Kleiwer , 1994). (alternative splicing)
 3가 , 가 (Leid).
 RAR RXR , RXR ,
 (Mangelsdorf & Evans, 1995).
 , RA , (Campanot, 1977; Lindsay, 1988;
 Turtle Mathew, 1995), (review, Maden, 1998).
 (Snid
 er, 1994). PC12 , NGF 가 NGFI - B (NURR
 1) (Millbrandt, 1989). 가

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Omim>

Victor A. McKusick

3가 , , RARA RARB 17 3 2가
 (morphogen) THRA THRB ,
 , 가,
 , 가

HAP RARB , 3p24
 Benbrook (1988) , RAR ()
 , Mattei (1988) RARB 3p24
 , de The (1990) 59 bp 27 - bp
 , 가 DNA
 Mattei (1991) 14, A
 , 15
 Nadeau (1992) 14
 Dejean (1986) , (HCC) B (HBV) ,
 - , HBV ERBA,
 DNA
 Dejean (1986) (silent)
 가 HBV ,
 Dejean (1986) - DNA , 3 . d
 e The (1987) 가 , HAP ,
 - . Brand (1988) HAP (HBV -
 (HBV - activated protein))
 (RARB) , 3p25 - p21
 Lotan (1995) , RARB mRNA ,
 . RARB mRNA
 RARB, RARG, RXRB, RXRG . Kreczel (1998) , (locomotion)
 , (knockout)
 . RARB - RXRB, RARB - RXRG, RXRB - RXRG (null)
 (littermate)
 . 40 RARB - RXRB RARB, RXRB, RXRG, RARG, RARA, RARA - RXR
 RARB - RXRB, RARB - RXRG, RXRB - RXRG , RARA, RARG, RARA - RXR
 G, RARG - RXRG , RARA RARG 가 ,
 , , 가 ,
 Kreczel (1998) , RARB, RXRB, RXRG가
 , RARB RXRB RXRG RXRB
 RXRG가 . Kreczel (1998) , 가
 D1 D2 (D1R D2R) . RARB - RXRB, RARB - RXR
 G, RXRB - RXRG D1R D2R 가 40%
 30% , RARB RXRG
 (mediodorsal part) (medioventral) , (apo
 ptosis) 가 . D2R - ;
 .

Samad (1997) D2R 가 . Kreczel (1998) D2R . RARB - RXRB, RARB - RXRG, RXRB - RXRG, D1R - 가 ,

Kreczel (1998) 가 .

RAR 2 RAR 2 RAR 2

RAR 2 .

2

" " C H 가 C 가

가 , 2

가 C

(tRA), 9 - - RA) RAR 2 (RA) (-

CD2019 [Elmazar , (1996) Teratology vol. 53, pp 158 - 167]

가 RAR 2 가 [Beard Chandraratna p.194; Johnson , 1996] . CD2019 I

RAR 2 가 II

I / II (bioisostere)

RAR 2 가

RAR 2 (agonism)

RAR 2 /

(i) 가 RAR 2 ; (ii) 가

RAR 2

, RAR 2
 1984 9 13 Geysen 84/03564
 (high throughput screening, HTS)
 WO - A - 84/03564
 RAR 2
 RAR 2
 RAR 2
 WO - A - 9849271
 RAR 2 (immortalised) CNS
 가 ()
 가 ()
 (radioimmunoassay (RIA))
 2 -
 (enzyme - linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA)),
 (fluorescent activated cell sorting (FACS))
 2 -
 , Hampton R (1990, Serological Methods, A Laboratory Manual, APS Press,
) Maddox DE (1983, J Exp Med 15 8; 121 1)

가 , , Pharmacia Biotech () Promega () , US Biochemical Corp ()가 . , , , , US - A - 3817337; US - A - 3850752; US - A - 3939350; US - A - 3996345; US - A - 4277437; US - A - 4275149 US - A - 436624 1 .

(Pseudomonas) , (Bacillus) , (Streptomyces) , (E. coli)가 , (biolistic) 가 , () , 가 ,

가 / 가
가
(,).
가 .

EP - A - 0234603) (Trichoderma) ; (Bacillus) (EP - A - 0184438
 EP - A - 0134048 EP - A - 0253455), (Streptomyces) , (Pse
 udomonas) ; (Kluyveromyces) (EP - A - 0096430 EP -
 A - 0301670) (Saccharomyces) 가 . ,
 (Aspergillus niger), (Aspergillus niger var. t
 ubigenis), (Aspergillus niger var. awamori),
 (Aspergillus aculeatis), (Aspergillus nidulans), (Aspergillu
 s oryzae), (Trichoderma reesei), (Bacillus subtilis),
 (Bacillus licheniformis), (Bacillus amyloliquefaciens),
 (Kluyveromyces lactis) (Saccharomyces cerevisiae)

, (HEK - 293, CHO, HeLA)가 ,
 , , .
 - , , -
 (truncation), ,) .

" " /
 . , .
 " " /

/

, . Sambrook
 [Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual, 2 , 1989, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press] A
 usubel [Current Protocols in Molecular Biology (1995), John Wiley & Sons, Inc.] .

가

가 Goodey (19
 87) [Yeast Biotechnology, D R Berry , eds, pp 401 - 429, Allen and Unwin,] King (1989)
 [Molecular and Cell Biology of Yeasts, E F Walton and G T Yarronton, eds, pp 107 - 133, Bl
 ackie,] .

가

E Hinchcliffe E

Kenny (1993) ["Yeast as a vehicle for the expression of heterologous genes", *Yeasts*, Vol 5, Anthony H Rose and J Stuart Harrison, eds, 2, Academic Press Ltd.]

(가 가), 가

가

GAL1

가

SUC2

가

Hinnen (1978) [Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the USA 75, 1929]; Beggs, J D (1978) [Nature, London, 275, 104]; Ito, H (1983) [J Bacteriology 153, 163 - 168]

LEU2, HIS4 TRP1, G418

가

Potrykus (Annu Rev Plant Physiol Plant Mol Biol [1991] 42:205 - 225) Christou (Agro-Food - Industry Hi - Tech March/April 1994 17 - 27) EP - A - 0449375

가

)

(CHO)

, NIH 3T3

, HeLa

293T

가

가

가

가

가
(Kroll DJ (1993) DNA Cell Biol 12:441 - 53).

RAR 2

RAR 2

() , 가 (,) , () ,) , ,

, AIDS,

(CNS)

(nucleotide of interest (NOI))

, NOI

-

RA

,

RAR 2,

NOI

가

NOI
(internal ribosome entry site, IRES),
가

NOI NOI ,
/ 가 , NOI
NOI 가 가 ,
/ 가 ,
- 가 .

" " , - (Jacob - Monod)
RNA .

" " DNA .

NOI (RAR 2)
가 (,) .

" " / / , /
가 .

NOI , N
OI (RAR 2) ,
.

(AAV) , , , ,
DNA , DNA
DNA - , DNA
(CFA) (Nature Biotechnology 1996 14; 556), .

DNA , - , DNA , - DNA
(ex vivo) .

가 , DNA 가
 cDNA , DNA (DNA DNA)가 DNA D
 NA ,
 " " /
 " " / 가
 " "

, NOI ()
 ,

(MLV), (HIV), (EI
 AV), (MMTV), (Rous) (RSV), (Fujinami)
 (FuSV), (Moloney) (Mo - MLV), FBR (FBR - MSV),
 (Mo - MSV), (Abelson) (A - MLV), - 29 (MC29),
 (AEV)가 ,

(RRV) .

" " (RRV) ,
 RNA . RRV
 . RRV
 RRV gag - pol / env / 가 .

Coffin [Retroviruses, 1997 , Cold Spring Harbour Laboratory Press, Eds: JM Coffin, SM Hughes, HE Varmus, pp 758 - 763]

-

(RAR 2) -

, /
 (translocation)

RAR 2

(fusogenic)

RAR 2

()

/

RAR 2

()

HIV - 1 -

(Tat),

(Drosophila Antennapedia)

(homeodomain)

- 1

VP22

가 HIV - 1 - (Tat)

HIV - Tat

37 - 72 (Fawell , 1994, Proc. Natl. Acad. S

ci. U. S. A. 91, 664 - 668), 37 - 62 (Anderson , 1993, Biochem, Biophys. Res. Commun. 194, 876 - 884)

49 - 58 (RKKRRQRRR 가) . Vives (1997) [J Biol Chem 272, 16010 - 7

] 48 - 60 (CGRKKRRQRRPPQC)

3

가 (Prochiantz, A., 1999, Ann NY Acad Sci, 886, 172 - 9

).

RQIKIWFQNRRMKWKK 가

16

(Derossi , 1994, J Biol Chem, 269, 10444 - 50).

(Theodore , 1995, J. Neuro

sci 15, 7158 - 7167).

VP22 (tegument)

가

VP22

(Elliot O'Hare, 1997, Cell 8

8, 223 - 33). VP22

p53 (Phelan , 1998, Nat Biotechnol 16, 440 - 3),

(Dilb

er , 1999, Gene Ther 6, 12 - 21) GFP (Elliott O'Hare, 1999, Gene Ther 6, 149 - 51)

RAR

2

()

RAR 2

()

()

가

가

(

RAR 2 /

)

(

)

2가

-

,

1

RAR 2

2

-

.

1

2

,

,

,

.

가

,

,

가

[Remington's Phamaceutical Sciences, Mack Publishing Co. (A.

R. Gennaro edit. 1985)]

(), 가 () .

, , 가 .

p - .

/ . , - , 가 , , , .

가 , (, pH ,).

1 (	1	1)	.
2 (	1	2)	(barchart)
3 (	2	1)	.
4 (	2	2)	.
5 (	2	3)	.

6 (	2	4)	.
7 (	2	5)	.
8 (	2	6)	.
9 (	3	1)	.
10 (	3	2)	.
11 (	3	3)	.
12 (	3	4)	.
13 (	3	5)	.
14 (	3	6)	.
15 (	3	7)	.
16 (	3	8)	.
17			.

(1)

(RA) (NGF) (DRG) 1. A
2,3. NGF RA ? RA
- - NGF 가 - 3,4 NGF 5, RA가
NGF , , NGF가 RA
, , DRG RA , NGF
, , , RA
, , , NGF가 - RALDH - 2
- , 가 RA , RA가 DRG
, NGF가 RA RA .

RA
(RAR) X (RXR) , 3가 , 가 6,7. , R
XR , , RXR LXR8 . RAR R

NGFIB가 RXR, 8, NGFIB가 NGF, NGF, RA, PC12, 가, , 6,7

RA, DRG, 가, 2,3, NGF (100 ng/ml), RA (100 nM), 5, DRG, DRG, (2a; 1, 2 3). RA - NGF - (1a). DRG, DRG, (1c), RA, NGF, RA, NGF, 가, , (2a; 2, 3 4). NGF, RA, 가, NGF, RA가 NGF, 5.

가, 가, , 10 μ M NGF, DRG, 10. RA가 NGF, , NGF가 RA, 1d, , 10 μ M NGF, 가, NGF - (2a, 2 5), , DMSO ((2a, 2 6). (explant) (rescue) , 가, , 100 nM RA, 가, ; 2, , RA, 4, 가, (1e, f 2b). RA, RA가

NGF, RA, (RA,) NGF가, NGF, (1g; NGF, DRG (1h), NGF, (1b 2c).

NGF가 RA, , NGF, DRG, 가, RA, (RARE), 1.8 kb, RAR 2, lacZ, RA, F9, (

Sonneveld, E., van den Brink, C. E., van der Leede, B. J., Maden, M. & van der Saag, P. T. (1999) Embryonal carcinoma cell line stably transfected with mRARb2 - lacZ: sensitive system for measuring levels of active retinoids. *Exp.Cell.Res.* vol. 250 pp284 - 297). RA, , -

(100 ng/ml) 3가 : NGF , NGF F9 , NGF NGF - F9 , NGF - DRG DRG RA (2 d). DRG NGF, (2d).

가 NGF 2 (11). RT - PCR 2 (RALDH - 2) DRG12 NGF RALDH - 2 (2e). NGF - RAR 2 13 (2e).

, RA가 , DRG , NGF가 , NGF RALDH - 2 RA , NGF 가 가 NGFRALDH - 2RARAR , NGF가 RALDH - 2 , NGFIB NGF 가 9, RXR 8, NGFIB/RXR 14 RALDH - 2 15 , RA , RA가 , RA

1

1. : (a) 가 ; (b) NGF, 100 ng/ml; (c) NGF 100 nM tRA; (d) NGF 10 M ; (e) tRA 0 가; (f) ; (g) NGF ; (h) NGF - tR A 5 (a - d, g, h) 8 (e, f) DRG .

2. (a - c) DRG . (a) 5 NGF. RA (1, 가 ; 2, NGF, 100 ng/ml. 3, RA, 100 nM; 4. NGF, 100 ng/ml RA 100 nM; 5, 100 ng/ml NGF 10 M ; 6, NGF, 100 ng/ml DMSO). , s.e.; n = 6. NGF - (2) : *p < 0.01; **p < 0.0001; t - (Student's t - rest). (b) 10 M DRG RA (: RA ; 100 nM RA, 0 ; 100 nM RA, 4) , s.e.; n = 6. RA : *p < 0.01, **p < 0.0001; t - . (c) 5 - DRG NGF - , NGF, 100 ng/ml; , NGF ; , 100 nM RA; n=4. NGF : *p < 0.01, **p < 0.0001, t - . (d) NGF , NGF DRG , - gal - F9 가. , 가 ; , NGF, 100 ng/ml; , NGF. NGF - DRG - gal - ; *p < 0.025, t - ; , n = 9. (e) 5

NGF (100 ng/ml) , NGF DRG RALDH - 2 RAR
RT - PCR . GAPDH cDNA .
RA F9 16.

(2)

- 2가

2 2

: RAR 2가 RAR 2RK
, RA RAR 2 RAR 4

: CNS RAR 가

: (CNS)
CNS ; , CNS ;
가 30 mm 1. 2. 3. 4. - 3
(ensheathing) (corticospinal tract, CST) 5.
(axotomised) CST 6.

(4). , CNS
CNS , CNS

RAR 2 , RA 가 A (RA)
, CNS 8-13 , RA
14,15 , 16 , 17 . RA
RXR) , RA가 2가 (RAR) X (18,19
RA 3가 (pleiotropic) a, b g ,
RA RAR 2가 RA RAR
2가 (transducer) 20 , RA가 (threshold)
가 가

, RA

CNS , 가 RA 12, 17,

21-23 , RAR 2 - . E13.5 (10⁻⁸

M, 10⁻⁷ M, 10⁻⁶ M) 가 , 5 - RA 3가

. RA 가 가 , 10⁻⁶ M (1A),

가 (1C, E, G). RA , 9, 13 . , RA

RA 24 . RAR 2 - ,

RA 5 RT-PCR . RA

RAR 2가 (2A, 1-5), RAR 2 가

1 x 10⁻⁶ M RA - (2A, 5).

RA

10 .

, RA , RT-

가 RA (1B, D, F, H). RAR 2 가

PCR , 가 RA 가

(2B, 1),

(2, 2-5).

RAR 2 가 가 .

RA DRG가 RAR 2 -

24 , PNS CNS

가 ,

1 (HSV-1) (10) .

3가 , 2가 lacZ (pHS

VlacZ); , RAR 2 (pHSVRAR 2); , RARb RAR 4

(pHSVRAR 4).

RA RAR 4 20 , , RAR 4

3 4

b- , pHSVlacZ

(3B). RT-PCR , RAR 2 RAR 2

(4, 3), RAR 4 (4, 4), RAR 4 RAR 4

(4, 8), RAR 2 (4, 7) . -

RAR 2 RAR 4 가 (4, 2 6).

. pHSVlacZ

(5A, 12/12).

, pHSVVRAR 4

(5C, 12/12

).

, pHSVVRAR 2

가

(5B, 8/12

). pHSVVRAR 2

3 23

. pHSVlacZ

,

lacZ

.

, RAR 2

RA

가

CNS

가 ,

RA

DRG

RAR 2

RA

, NGF

RAR

DRG

RAR 2

, RAR 2

²⁴

DRG

²⁰

CNS

1-5

²⁵

2가

가

²⁶

CNS

RAR 2

CNS

RAR 2

RAR 2

,

PNS

(arborizing)

²⁷

RAR 2

가 CNS

RAR 2

.

E13.5 10

5 mm

, 1

7.5 %

,

1

10 x MEM (Gibco)

8

(ICN flow)

(ICN flow)

. pH 5 M NaOH

가

7.5

2

(feeding)

(Gibco), 6 %

, GMS - A (Gibco) 10%

- RA (, 1 x 10⁻⁵ M, Sigma)

DMEM - F12

. 5

4%

, NF200 (Sigma)

RT-PCR. RNA (, Gibco) Pharmacia
 cDNA GAPDH, RAR 2 RAR 4 ().
 PCR 25 , 40 .
 : 95 30 ; 55 30 ; 72 1 . 1/5
 .
 28 B
 : pHSV RAR 2, 5×10^{-4} ip/ul, pHSVRAR 4,, 4×10^{-4} ip/ ul, pHSVlacZ 5×10^{-4} ip
 /ul.
 2 :
 1. E13.5 (A, C, E, G) 10 (B, D, F, H)
 . 10% RA 5 . 2
 .A, B, RA ;C, D, 1×10^{-8} M RA;E, F, 1×10^{-7} M RA; G, H, 1×10^{-6} M RA.
 2. E13.5 10 RAR 2 . RA 5
 , RAR 2 RT-PCR . A. E13.5 (2 - 5) B. 10 (2 - 5). : 1. (bluescript)/HPA II , 2. RA , 3. 1×10^{-8} M RA, 4. 1×10^{-7} M RA, 5. 1×10^{-6} M RA. GAPDH cDNA .
 3. pHSVlacZ 10 5×10^{-4} ipu/ul pHSVlacZ
 lacZ 3 B . A. - . B. pHSV
 4. pHSVRAR 2 pHSVRAR 4 5×10^{-4} ipu/ul
 0 - 4ipu/ul pHSVRAR 2 4×10^{-4} ipu/ul pHSVRAR 4
 4 RAR 2 (2 - 4) RAR 4 (6 - 8) RT-PCR : 2,
 6: , 3,7 pHSVRAR 2, 4, 8, pHSVRAR 4. GAPDH cDNA
 . 1,2 /HPA II .
 5. pHSVlacZ, pHSVRAR 2 pHSVRAR 4
 . 10 , 5×10^{-4} ipu/ul pHSVlacZ, 5×10^{-4} ipu/ul pHSVRAR 2 4
 1×10^{-4} ipu/ul pHSVRAR 4 , 4 NF200
 . : A. pHSVlacZ, B. pHSVRAR 2, C. pHSVRAR 4.
 6
 (3)

(DRG) 13.5 DRG NGF, NT - 3 3가 BDNF
 (RAR) X (RXR) , NGF NT - 3 RAR , 3가 RXR, ,
 , BDNF RAR , 가 , NGF
 NT - 3 , RAR 2 - .
 RAR

RA RAR 2

(Snider, 1994).
 (NGF) (Levi - Montalcini, 1987), - 3 (NT - 3) (Maisonpierre, 1990),
 (BDNF) (Barde, 1982).
 TrkA ; BDNF T
 TrkB, NT - 3 TrkC (Snider, 1994).
 (DRG) 3가
 (nociceptive,)
 (Crowley, 1994; Smeyne, 1994).
 (proprioreceptive neuron,)
 (collatera
 l) NT - 3 (Ernfors, 1994; Farinas, 1994;
 Klein, 1994). BDNF 가 (mechanoreceptor)
 (Klein, 1993; Jones, 1994).

가, A
 (RA) . RA
 (RAR), 9 - - RA
 (Kastner, 1994; Kleiwer, 1994).
 X (RXR) 2가
 3가 . RAR RXR
 RXR
 (Mangelsdorf & Evans, 1995).
 , PC12 NGF 가
 가 NGFI - B (NURR1) (Millbrandt, 1989).
 가
 (Wuarin Sidell, 1991; Quinn De Boni, 1991).
 , RA , (Campenot, 1977; Lin
 (Maden (dsay, 1988; Turtle Mathew, 1995),
 1998)).
 NGF RA가 DRG
 (Corcoran Maden, 1999).

E13.5 DRG , RAR RXR
 가 , NGF, NT - 3 BD
 NF , RAR 2 NGF NT - 3
 RAR , BDNF
 RA
 RAR 2 RA

DRG . DRG E13.5 , - , 15 15 0.05 %
 1000 g 10 1% 가 , 23 G , 100 μ g/ml D 2
 25000 /cm² . 2
 (Gibco), 6 % , ITS (Gibco) DMEM - F12
 50ng/ml NGF (7s, Promega), 50 ng/ml NT3 (Promega) 50 ng/ml BDNF (Promega)
 1 x 10⁻⁷ M . - - Sigma ,
 CIRD Galderma : CD366 RAR , CD2019 RAR
 , CD437 RAR , CD2809 RXR .
 RT - PCR . RNA (, Gibco) Pharmacia
 cDNA . RAR, RXR GAPDH ().
 RAR/RXR 가 , - PCR
 RAR RXR , GAPDH . RXR 28
 , , RAR RAR 25 , RAR GAPDH 22
 : : 95 30 ; : 55 30 ; : 72 30 .
 1/5 , RAR, RXR GA
 PDH
 : PBS 1 , 4% PFA 30 PBS - 0.05%
 (PBT) 5 2 . 55 0.1M - Cl, pH9.5, 0.
 0.05M MgCl₂, 0.1M NaCl 0.1% - 20 , 65 15 , 50 %
 , 50% 2 x SSC, 100% 2 x SSC 0.2% SSC
 5 , 75% 0.2 x SSC, 25% PBT, 50% 0.2 x SSC, 50% PBT, 25% 0.2 x SSC, 75% PBT, 100% P
 BT . PBT 1 2% , DIG 4
 , PBT 2 8 (Boehringer Mannheim)
 NBT/BCIP .
 : PBS 1 , 4% PFA 30
 PBS - 0.05% (PBT) 5 2 . NF200 (Sigma) 4
 PBT 2 8 2
 PBT 2 8 0.5 mg/ml DAB 6% H₂O₂ PBS
 5 . NIH 3
 , 3 40
 , 가 .

E13.5 DRG RAR RXR
 DRG 5 NGF, NT - 3 BDNF
 . 3가 RXR (1 D, J, P), RXR (1 E,
 K, Q) RXR (1 F, L, R) , RAR 3가
 . NGF NT - 3 RAR (1 A, G), RAR (1 B, H), RAR (1

C, I) , BDNF RAR (1 M) RAR (1 N) . RAR B
DNF (1 0).

RA

RA

2 3 1×10^{-7} M RA 가 . RA
가 , . , RA 가 , , 5
NF200 NIH
3 120 , 가
(2 E 7 C 1) , NGF (2 A) NT - 3 , BDNF
(7 A B 1). , RA 가 , NGF (2 B) NT -
3 (2 D) 가 가 ,
(7 A B, 1 2). , RA BDNF
(2 F 7 C 1 and 2).

RT - PCR

RA

가 , RXR RAR
- PCR . RA , RA 3가
RXR , RAR 가 . 3가
NGF (3 A, 8) NT - 3 (3 B, 8)
BDNF (3 C, 8) RA
1). RAR 1 (3 A, B, C,
RAR 6 RAR 7 , RAR 5 RAR 7 , BDNF
3 RAR 1 DRG

4가 가 RAR , RAR 2 3가
- (4 A, B, C, 2) NGF (4 A, 6) NT - 3 (4 B,
6) RA , BDNF (4 C, 6)

7가 RAR RAR 1 NGF (5A, 1 8) NT -
3 (5 B, 1 8) . BDNF RT - PCR RAR 1

, RAR 1 RAR 2 NGF NT - 3 가
(2B, D). RAR 2 ,
가 BDNF RA 가가 (2 F) , RAR 1 RA . 2가
CD366 RAR , CD2019 RAR , CD437 RAR

, CD2809 RXR . RAR ,
 가가 (6A, E, I 7 A, B C 1 3). , RAR -
 NGF NT - 3 가 (6B, F 7A B
 1 4), BDNF (6 J 7 C 1 4).
 RAR , NGF NT - 3
 (6 C, G 7 A B 1 5), , BDNF (6 K 7 C 1 5).
 RXR ,
 가 (6 D, H, L 7 A B C 1 6).

, RT - PCR RAR 2 . RAR

RAR

, RAR 2 RAR 1
 , 가 가 ,
 RAR RAR NGF NT - 3
 , 24 RT - PCR . RAR -
 (8 1 4) NGF NT - 3 RAR 2 - (8
 B, 3 6), RAR 1 (7 A, 3 6). , RAR
 , RAR 2 - (8 B, 1 4) NGF NT - 3
 (8 B, 2 5). RAR RAR 1 (5
 A, 2 5). RAR 1 RAR 2 .
 3

, 3가 (NGF, NT - 3 BDNF)
 . RXR , RX
 R , RXR RXR ,
 , RAR RAR 1 RAR 2 . , NGF NT - 3 RAR .
 RAR 1 BDNF RA

NGF NT - 3 RA , , BDNF RA
 , RA 가 RAR . RAR 1
 RAR 2 NGF NT - 3 - , BDNF RAR
 1 . RAR 2가 ,

. RAR CD2019 NGF NT - 3
 RA
 RT - PCR .

RAR 가 NGF NT - 3
 RAR 2
 1 , RAR 2 RAR 가 , RAR
 , RAR 2 , RAR 1
 가 RAR /RXR , BDNF , RAR
 RAR 가, RA NGF NT
 - 3 RAR

RAR RXR 가 , RXR/
 RAR , RAR/RXR
 RXR/ , NGF가 NGFI - B
 , NGF가 ,
 . NGF (Lindsay, 1988).
 , RA가
 en , 1996; Maden , 1998). (Mad

RA , /
 가 RAR/RXR RXR/
 가 ,
 RA 가 (McCaffery , 1992; Drager & McCaffery, 1995; Godb
 out , 1996; Neiderreither , 1997; Ang & Duester, 1997)
 , 5,6 - (Mc
 Cormick , 1978), F9 4 - - (Achkar , 1
 996) B 14 - - 4,14 - (Buck , 1991)가

, RAR 2/RX
 R , RAR /RXR
 ,
 가 (McCaffery & Drager, 1994). , 가
 , 가

3

1. NGF, NT - 3 BDNF E13.5 DRG RAR RXR
 :A - F, NGF ;G - L, NT - 3 ;M - R, BDNF . :A, G, M, RAR ;B, H, N, RAR
 ;C, I, O, RAR ;D, J, P, RXR ;E, K, RXR ;F, L, R, RXR .

2. DRG, RA, DRG, NGF, NT - 3, BDNF, 2
 $1 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$ - RA 가, NF200
 5, A, NGF; B, NGF + $1 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$ RA; C, NT - 3; D, NT - 3 + $1 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$ RA; E, BDNF; F, BDNF + $1 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$ RA.

3. RA, DRG, RAR, DRG, NGF, NT - 3, BDNF, 2
 $1 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$ RA 가, RAR, RT - PCR
 RA 가, A, NGF, 1 - 7; NGF + $1 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$ RA, 8 - 14.B,
 NT - 3, 1 - 7; NT - 3 + $1 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$ RA, 8 - 14.C, BDNF, 1 - 7; BDNF
 + $1 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$ RA, 8 - 14. : 1 & 8, RAR 1; 2 & 9, RAR 2; 3 & 10, RAR 3; 4 & 11, RAR 4; 5
 & 12, RAR 5; 6 & 13, RAR 6; 7 & 14, RAR 7.

4. RA, DRG, RAR, DRG, NGF, NT - 3, BD
 NF, 2, $1 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$ RA 가, RAR, RT - PCR
 RA 가, A, NGF, 1 - 4; NGF + $1 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$ RA, 5
 - 8.B, NT - 3, 1 - 4; NT - 3 + $1 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$ RA, 5 - 8.C, BDNF, 1 - 4; BDN
 F + $1 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$ RA, 5 - 8. : 1 & 5, RAR 1; 2 & 6, RAR 2; 3 & 7, RAR 3; 4 & 8, RAR 4.

5. RA, DRG, RAR, DRG, NGF, NT - 3, BDN
 F, 2, $1 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$ RA 가, RAR, RT - PCR
 RA 가, A, NGF, 1 - 7; NGF + $1 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$ RA, 8 - 1
 4.B, NT - 3, 1 - 7; NT - 3 + $1 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$ RA, 8 - 14. : 1 & 8, RAR 1; 2 & 9, RAR
 2; 3 & 10, RAR 3; 4 & 11, RAR 4; 5 & 12, RAR 5; 6 & 13, RAR 6; 7 & 14, RAR 7.

6. DRG, RAR, RXR, DRG, NGF, NT - 3, B
 DNF, 2, $1 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$ CD366 (RAR), CD2019 (RAR
), CD437 (RAR), CD2809 ((pan) - RXR) 가
 , NF200, 5, A - D, NGF; E - H, NT - 3
 ; I - L, BDNF : RAR A, E, I; RAR B, F, J; RAR C, G, K; RXRD, H, L.

7. A. NGF; B. NT - 3; C. BDNF
 1. , 2. RA, 3. RAR, 4. RAR, 5. RAR, 6. RXR. s.e.m., n = 50. *p < 0.
 01.

8. NGF, NT - 3, DRG, RAR 2, RAR 1, RAR
 RAR, DRG, 2, $1 \times 10^{-7} \text{M}$ RAR
 RAR, 24, 가, A. RAR 1; B, NGF (, 1 - 3) NT - 3 (, 4 -
 6) RAR 2, RT - PCR : 1, 4, ; 2, 5, RAR ; 3, 6, RA
 R

RAR 2 / 가

RAR 2

가 가

NS (NGF), - 3 (NT - 3) - (BDNF) . P
 . 2가
 , , ,

A - - (tRA)가 NGF 가 PNS
 . tRA
 . 2가 , (RAR) X (RXR)가 ,
 3가 , , . RAR RXR
 , , RXR ,

DRG RAR 2
 , NGF tRA , tRA NGF ,
 , NGF가 tRA RALDH - 2 RAR 2 가 , ,
 , 가 RA

RAR 2 , ,
 가 RAR 2 .

CNS 가 , 가 RAR 2 ,
 RAR 2 1 (HSV - 1) RA
 R 2 , RAR 2

PNS 3가 가 ,
 , , R
 AR 2 ,
 가 ,

CNS RAR 2

PNS CNS
1 1000 가 PNS
, 가), PNS
HIV 가 NGF AIDS
, , AIDS RAR 2
, RA RAR 2
, RAR 2
RAR 2 RAR 2 RAR 2 /
가

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(57)

1.

RAR 2 /

2.

1 , 가 (RA) / CD2019 RAR 2 /

3.

RAR 2 /

4.

3 , 가 RAR 2 /

5.

, RAR 2 , /

6.

5 , 가 RA / CD2019

7.

5 6 , RAR 2 RAR 2 (entity)

8.

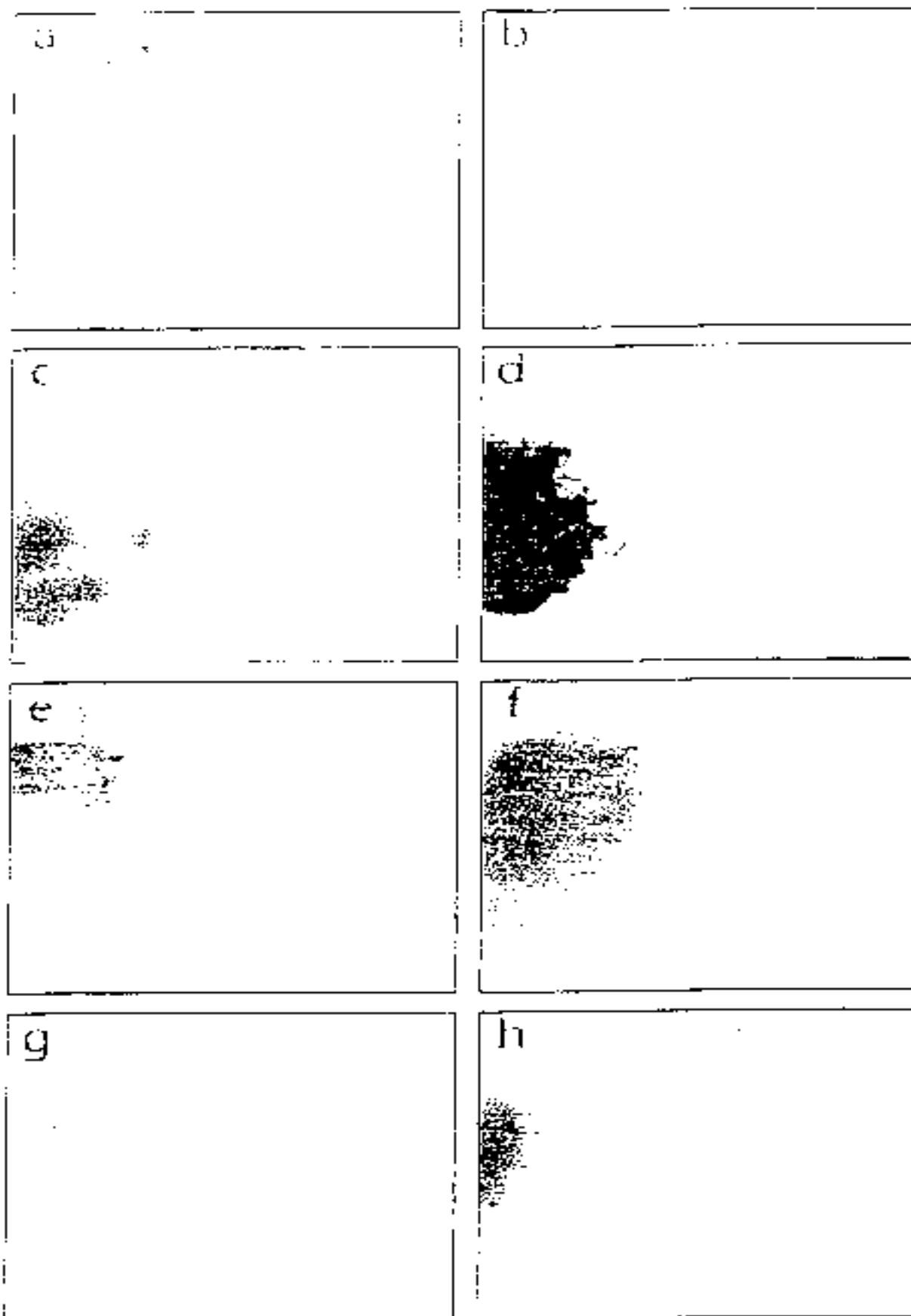
, RAR 2

2019 RAR 2 , RA / CD

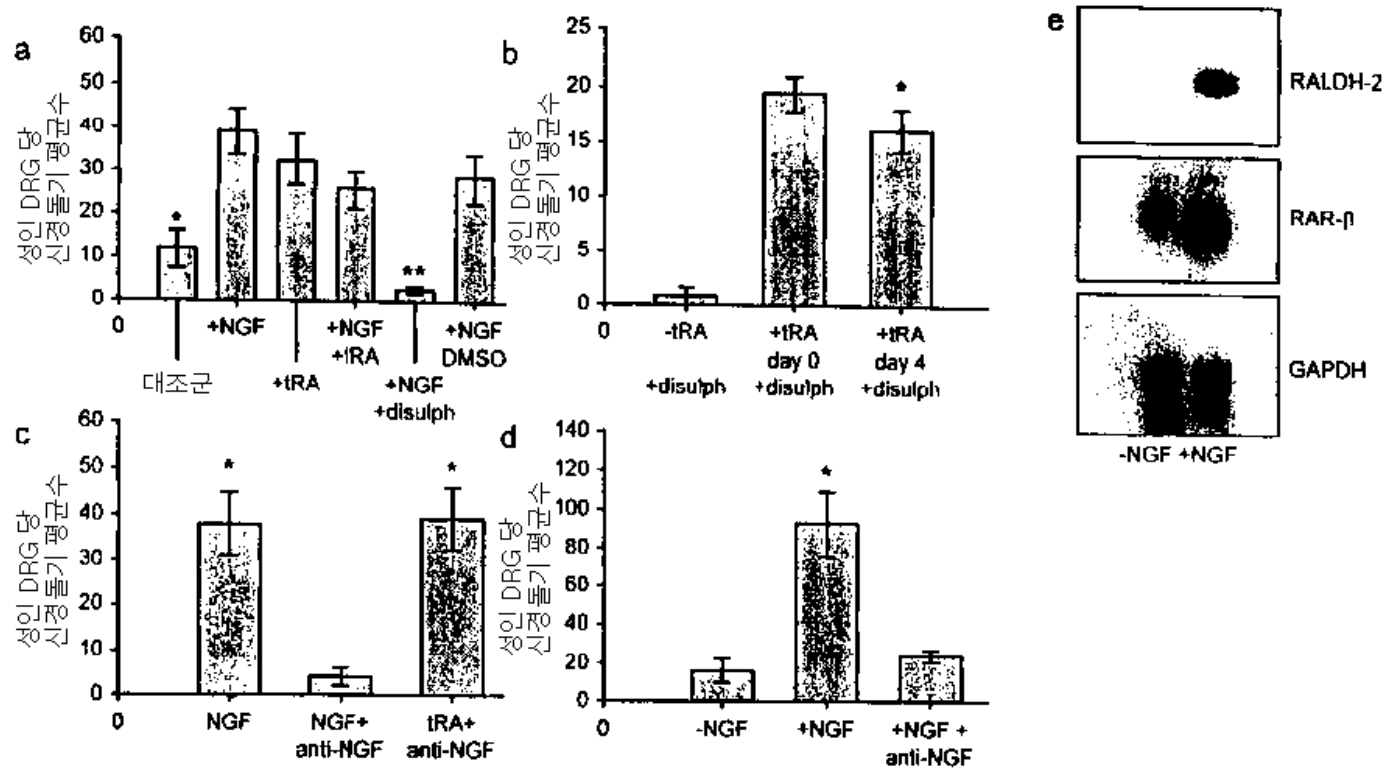
9.

RAR 2 / 가 , ,

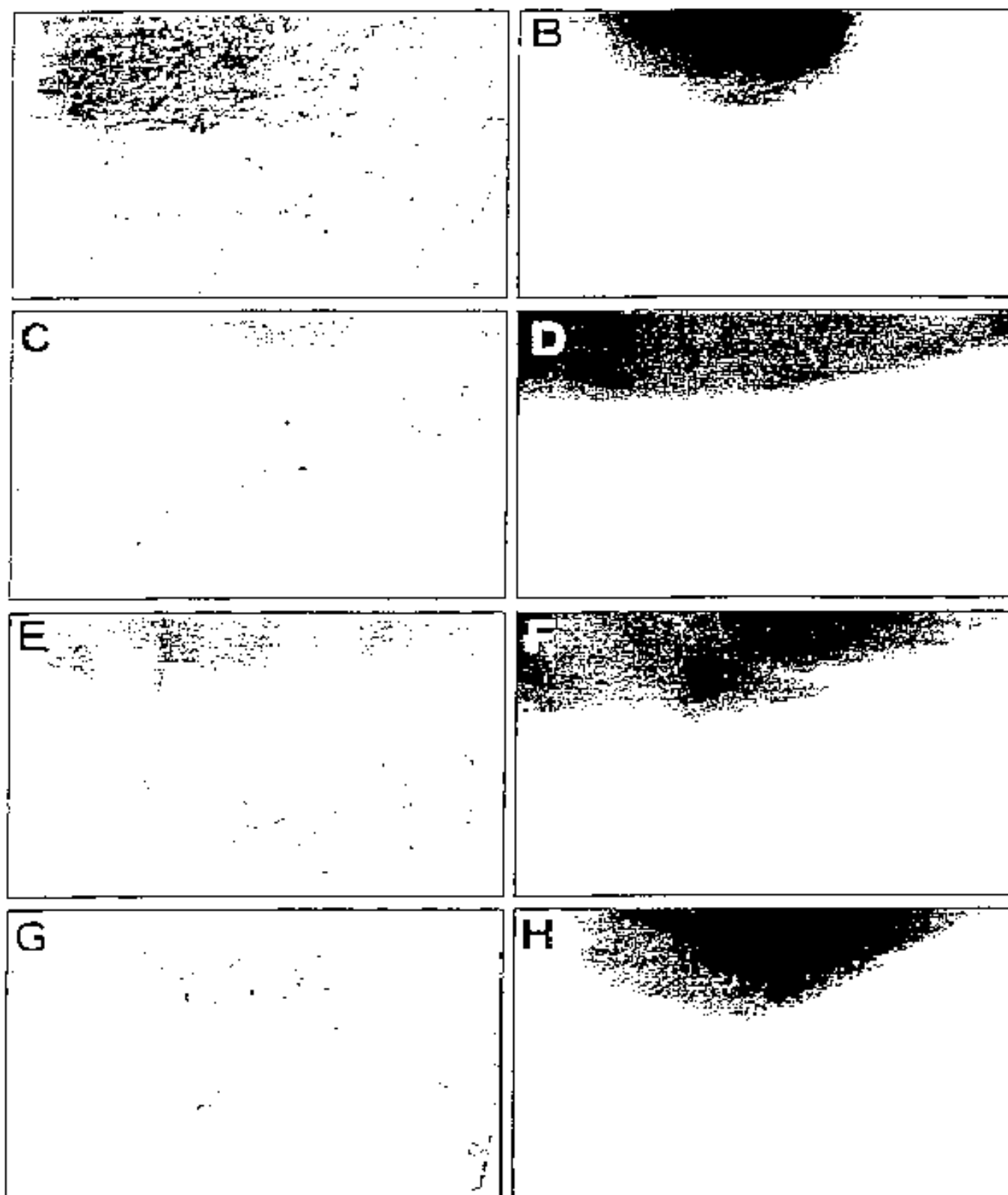
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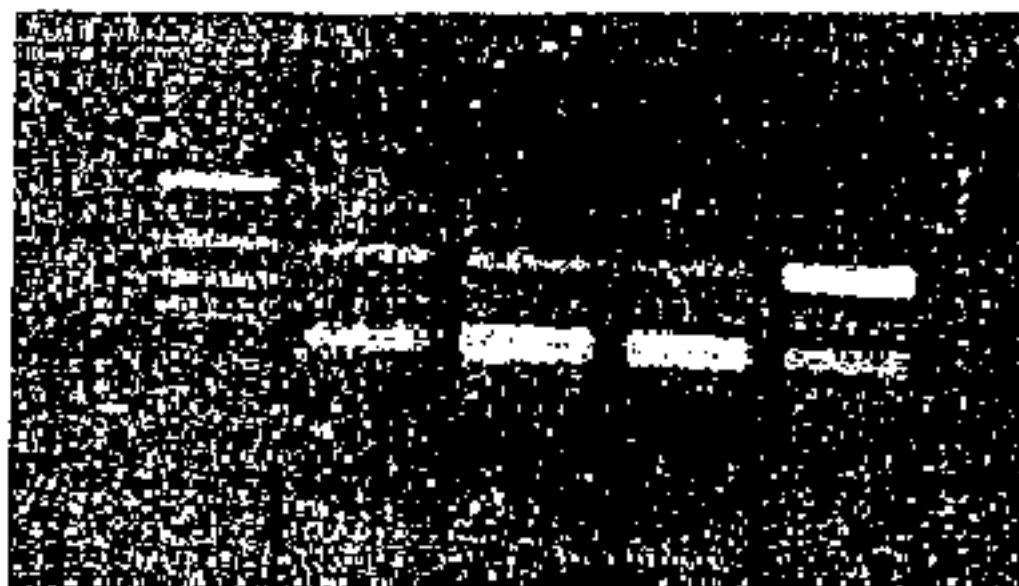
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1 2 3 4 5

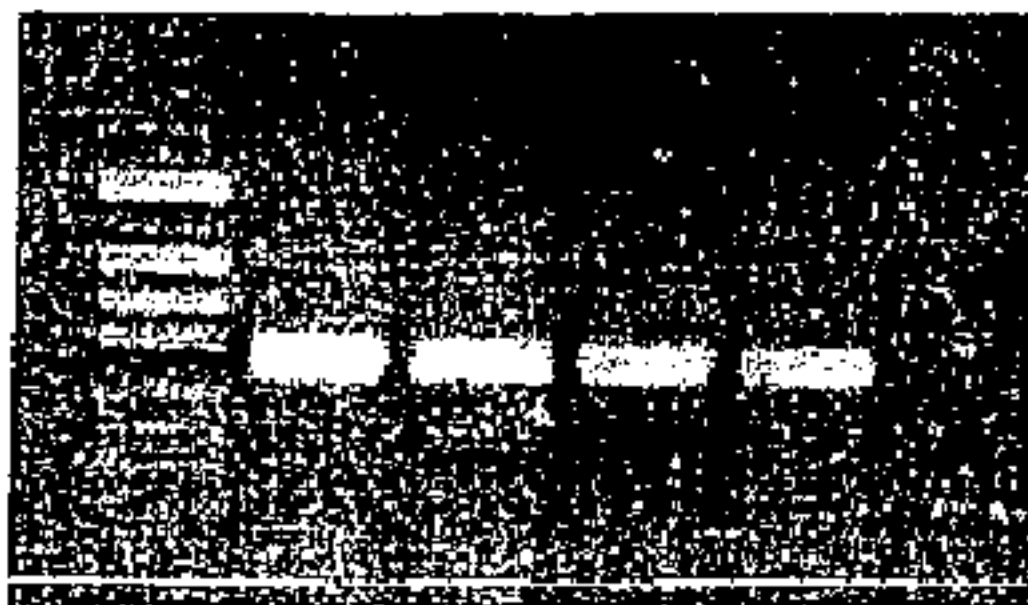
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- RARB2

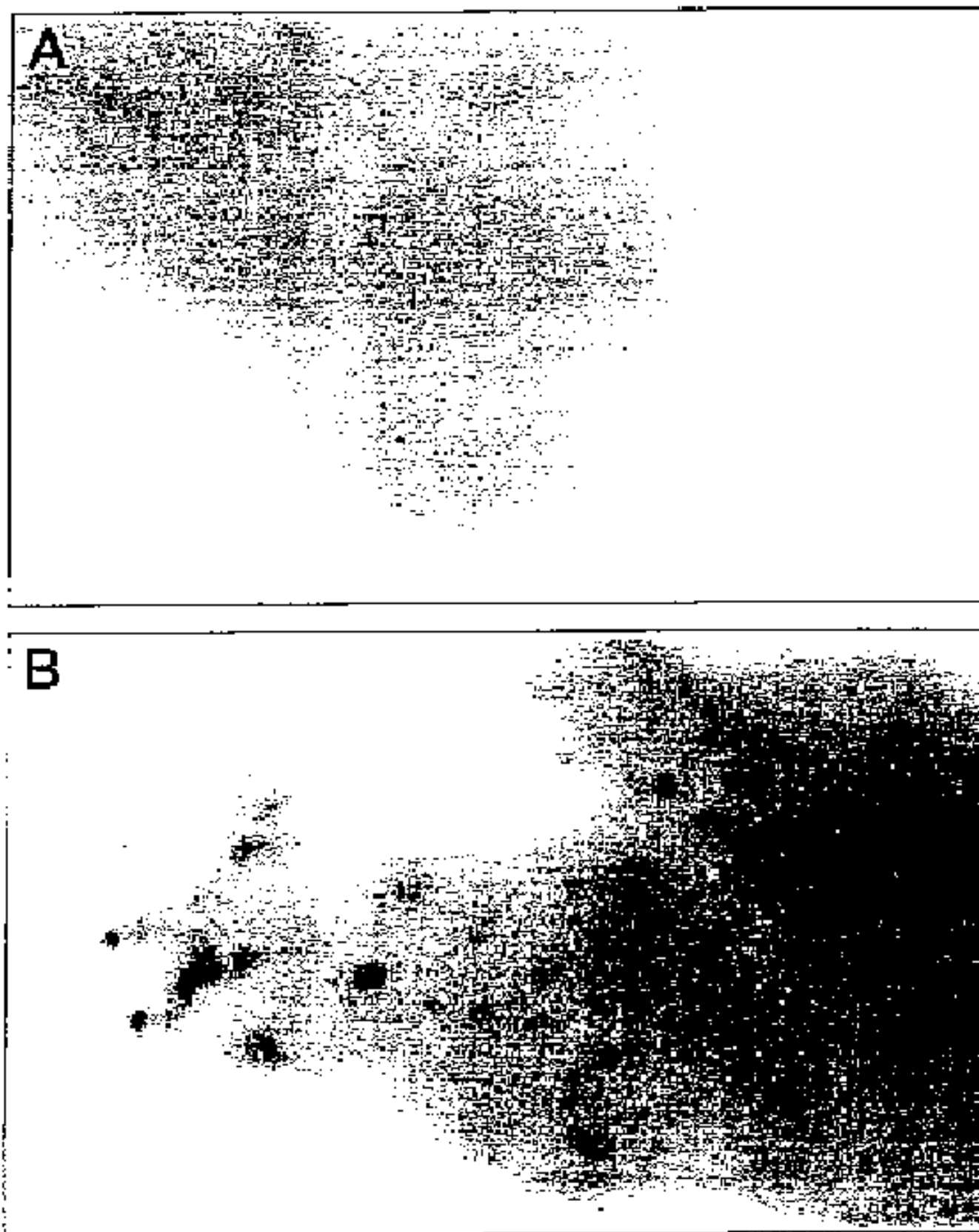
- GAPDH

B

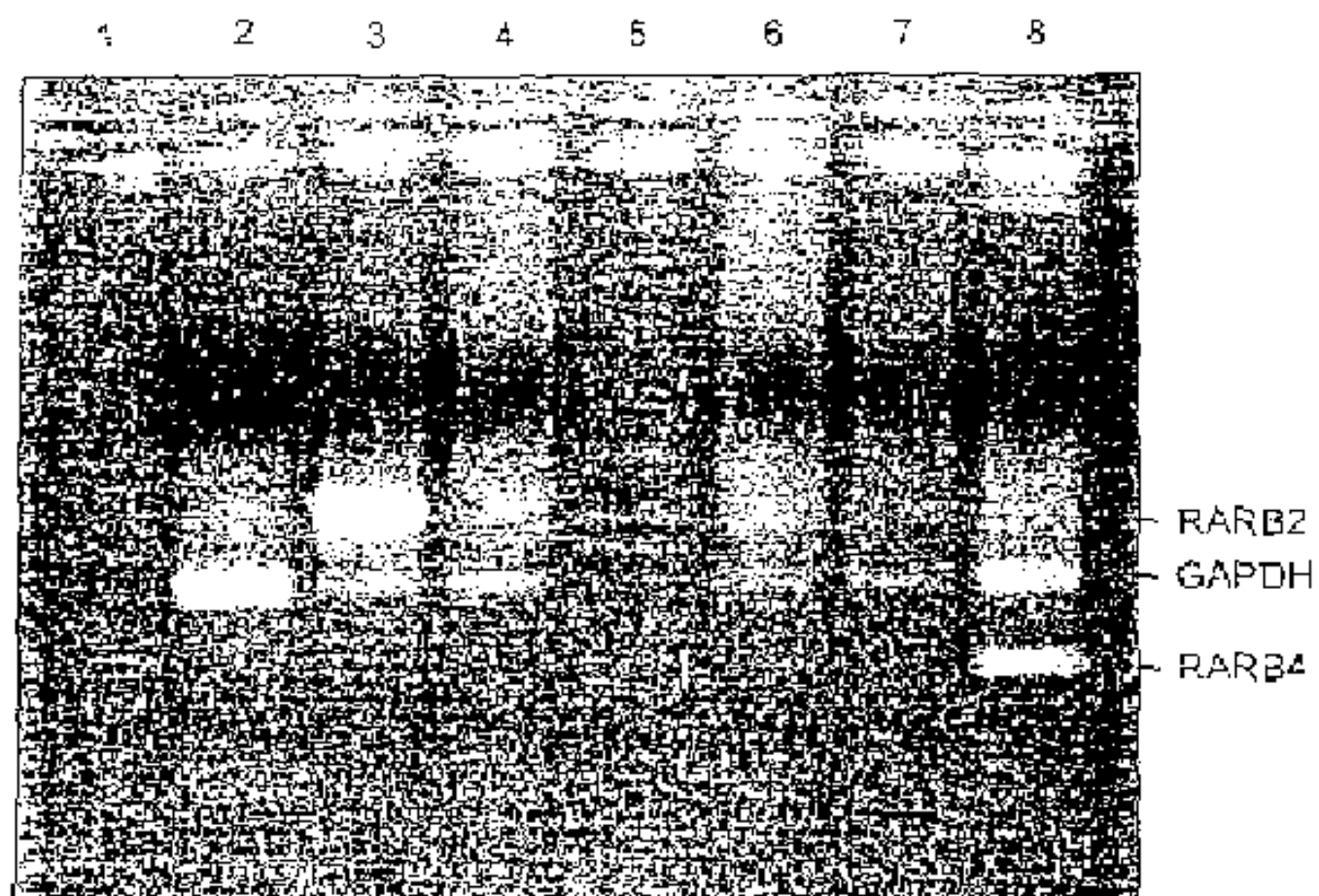


- GAPDH

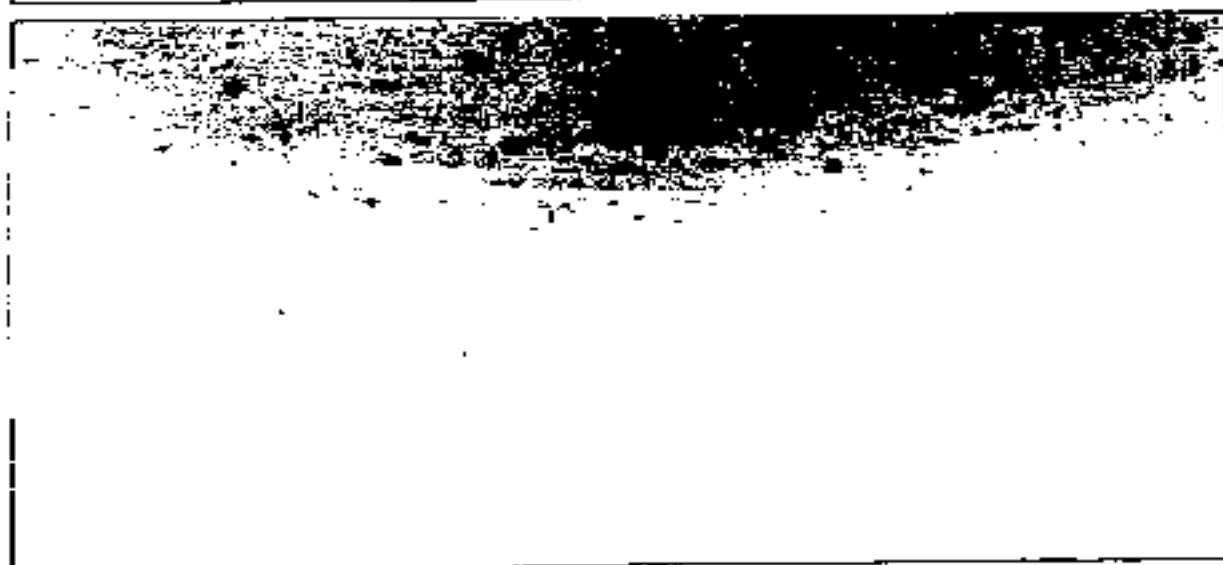
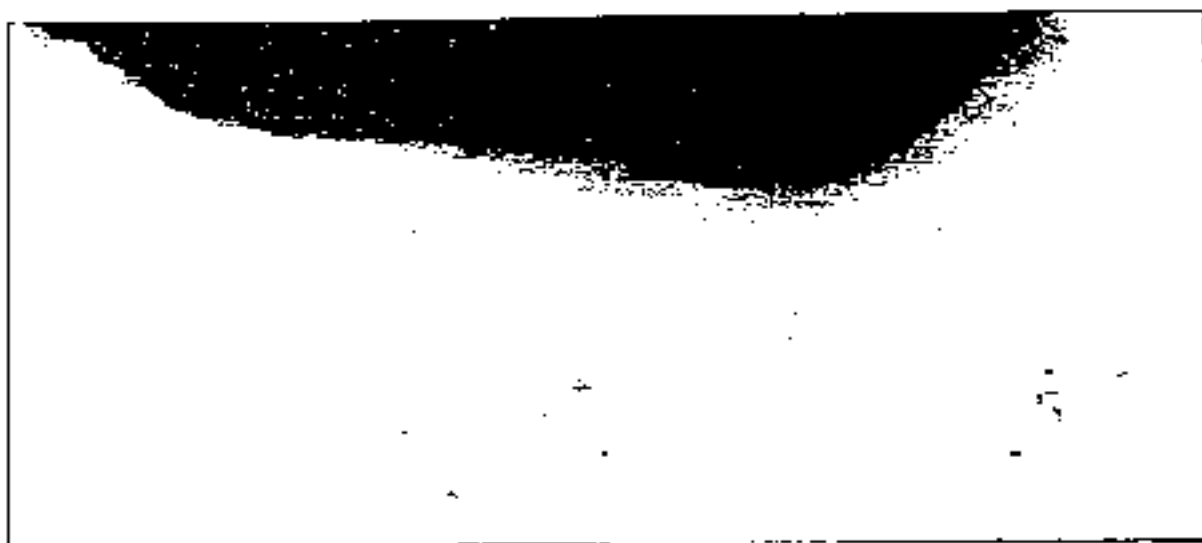
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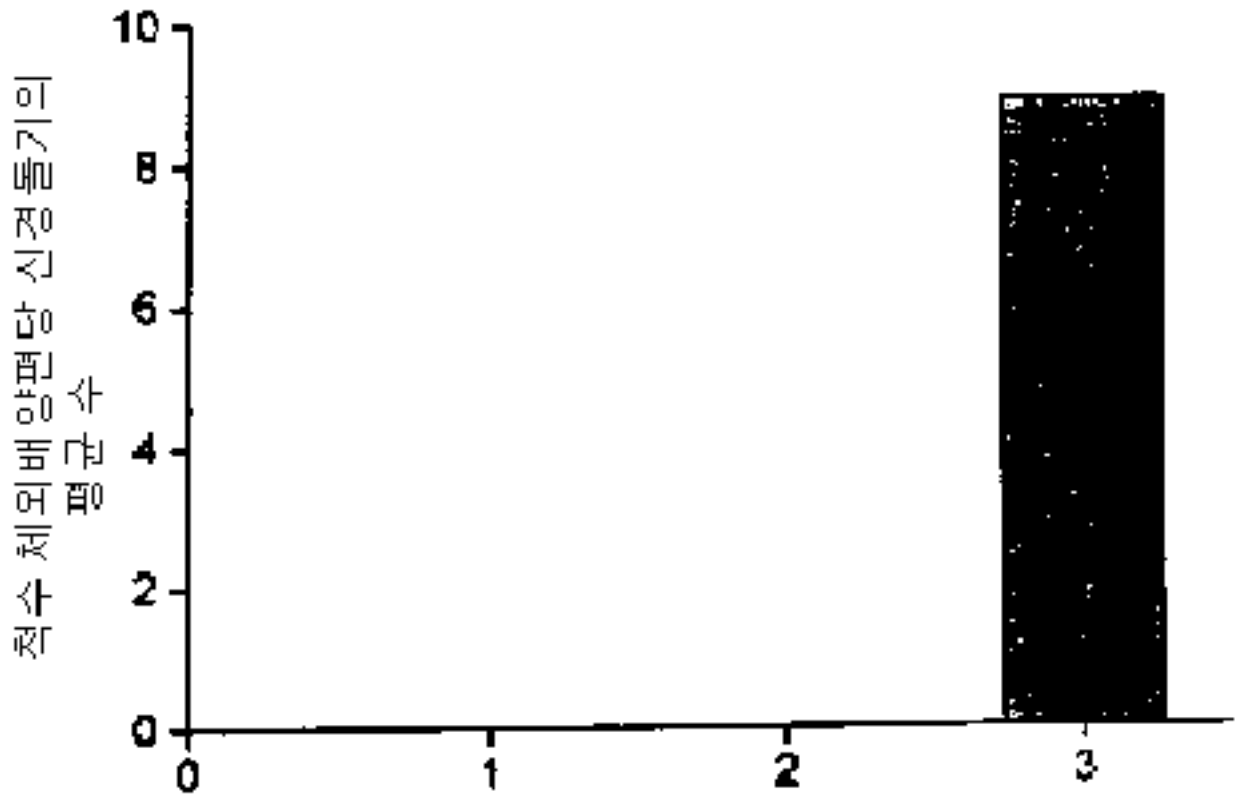
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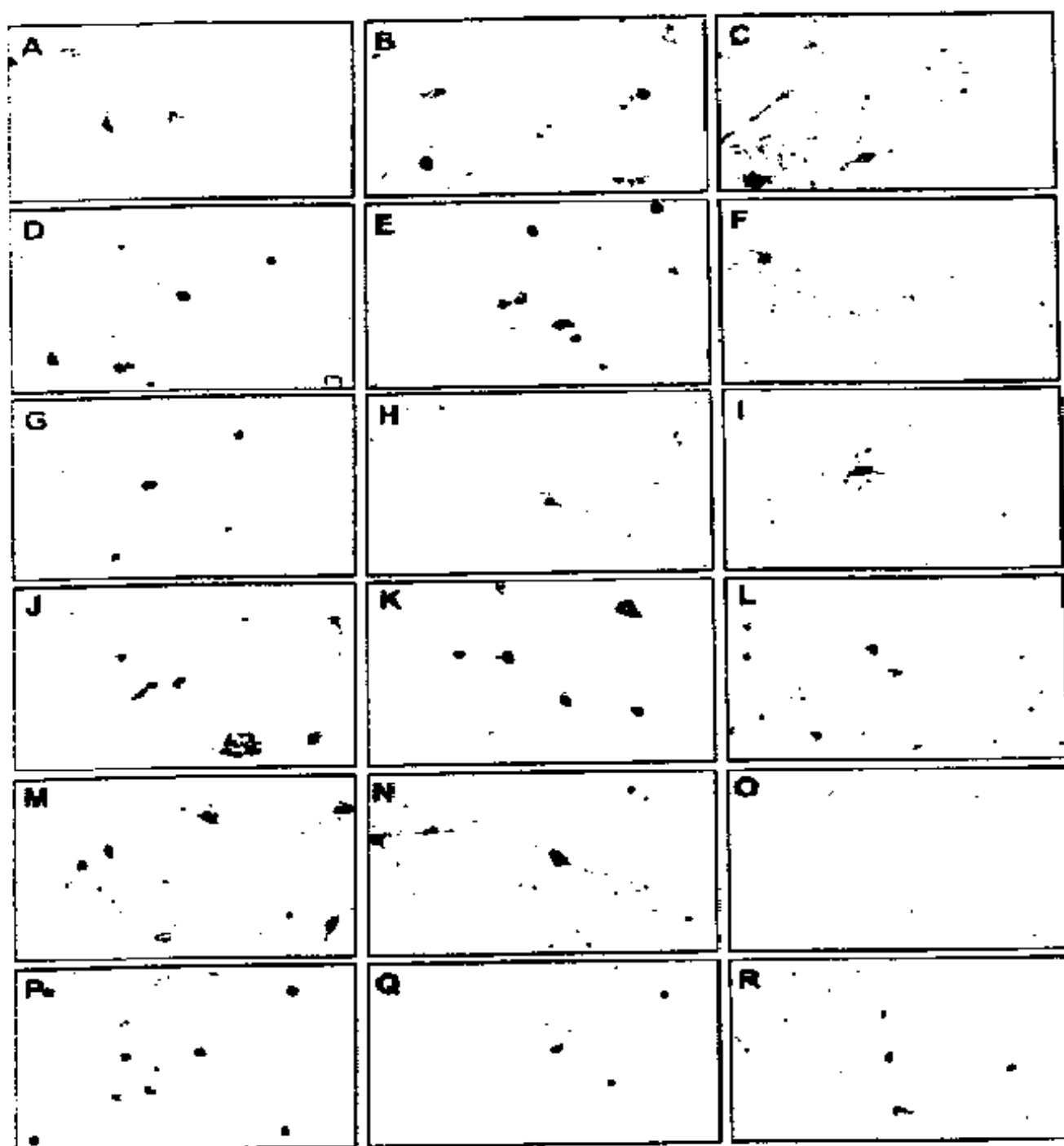


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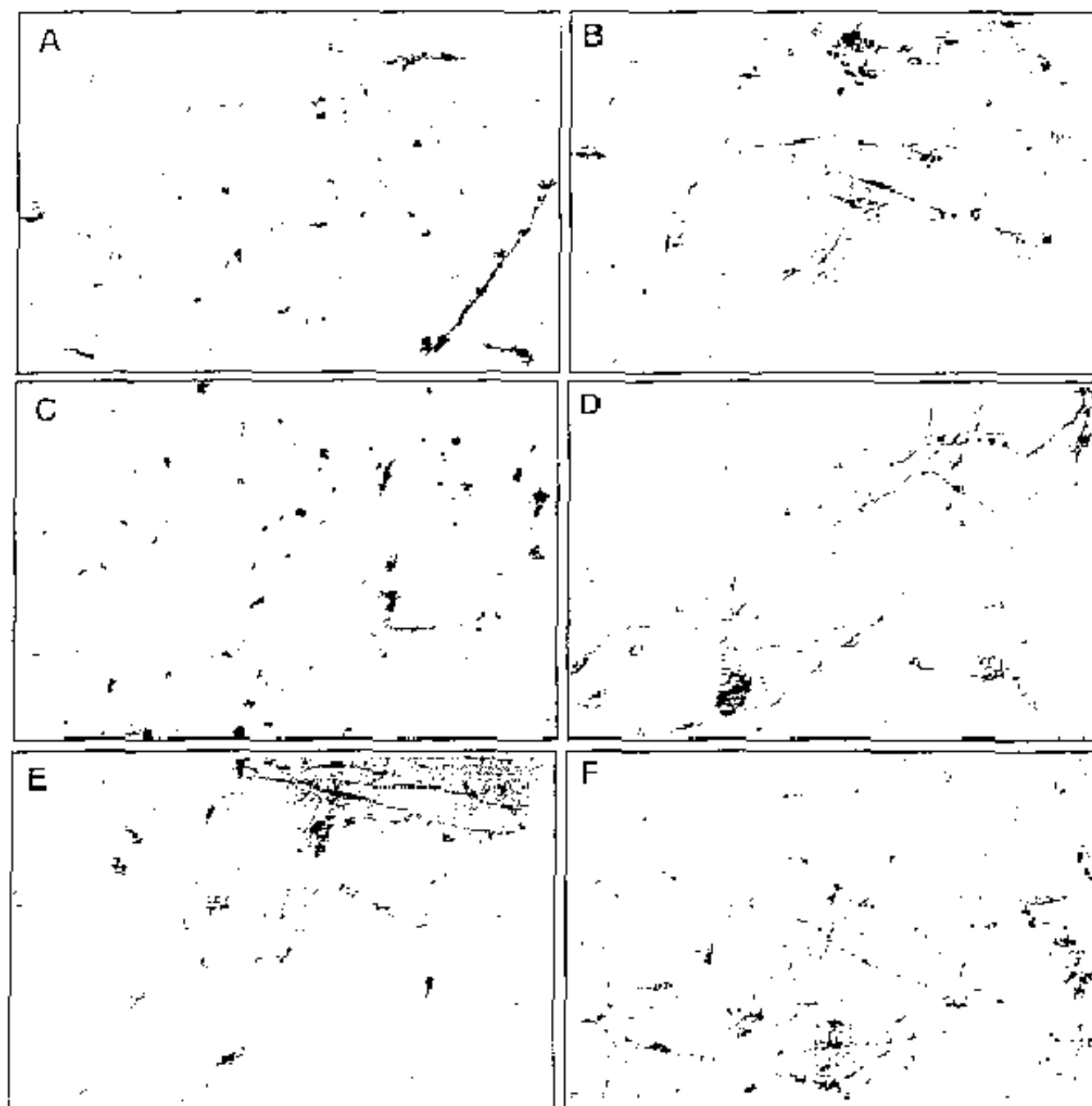


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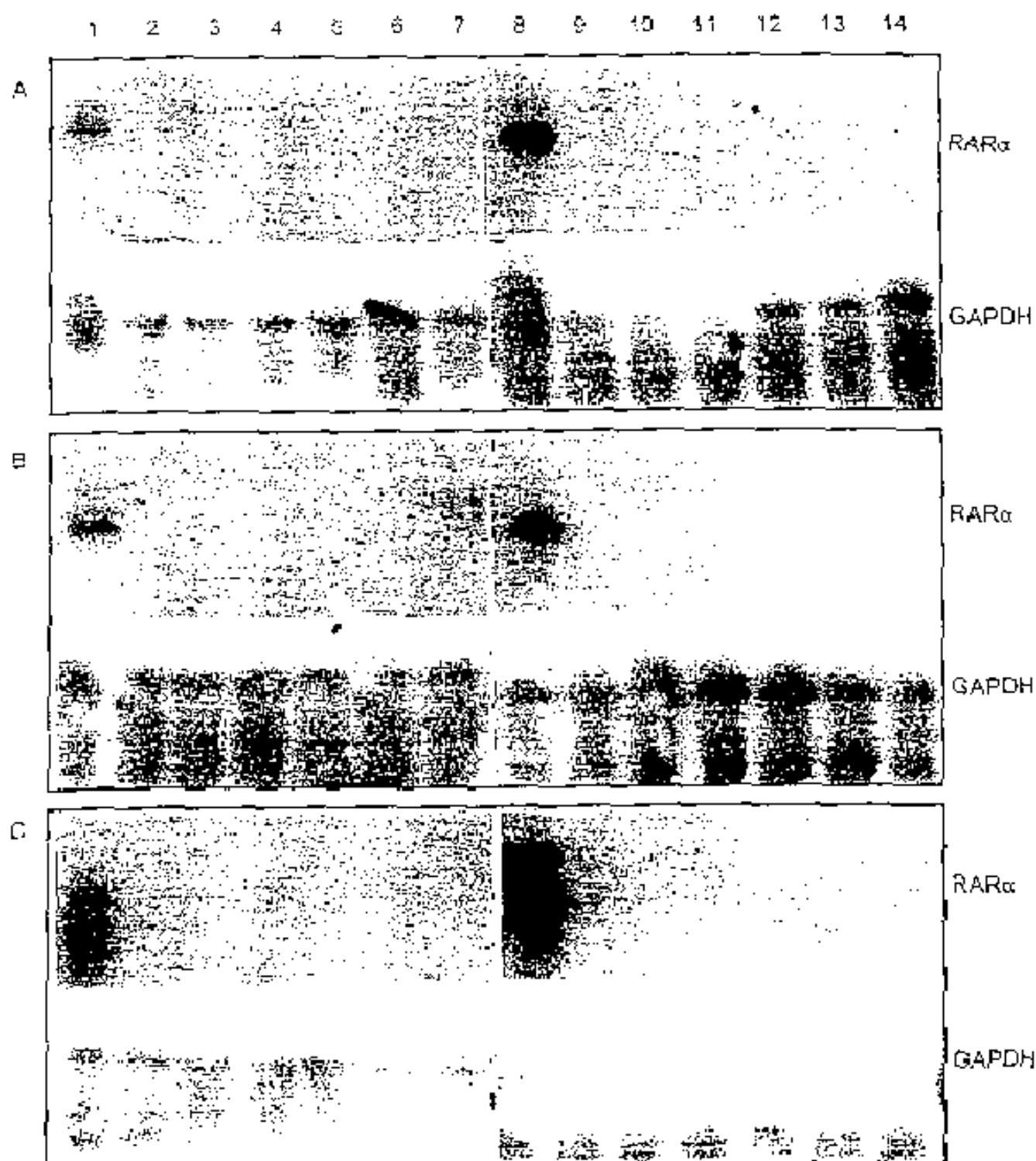




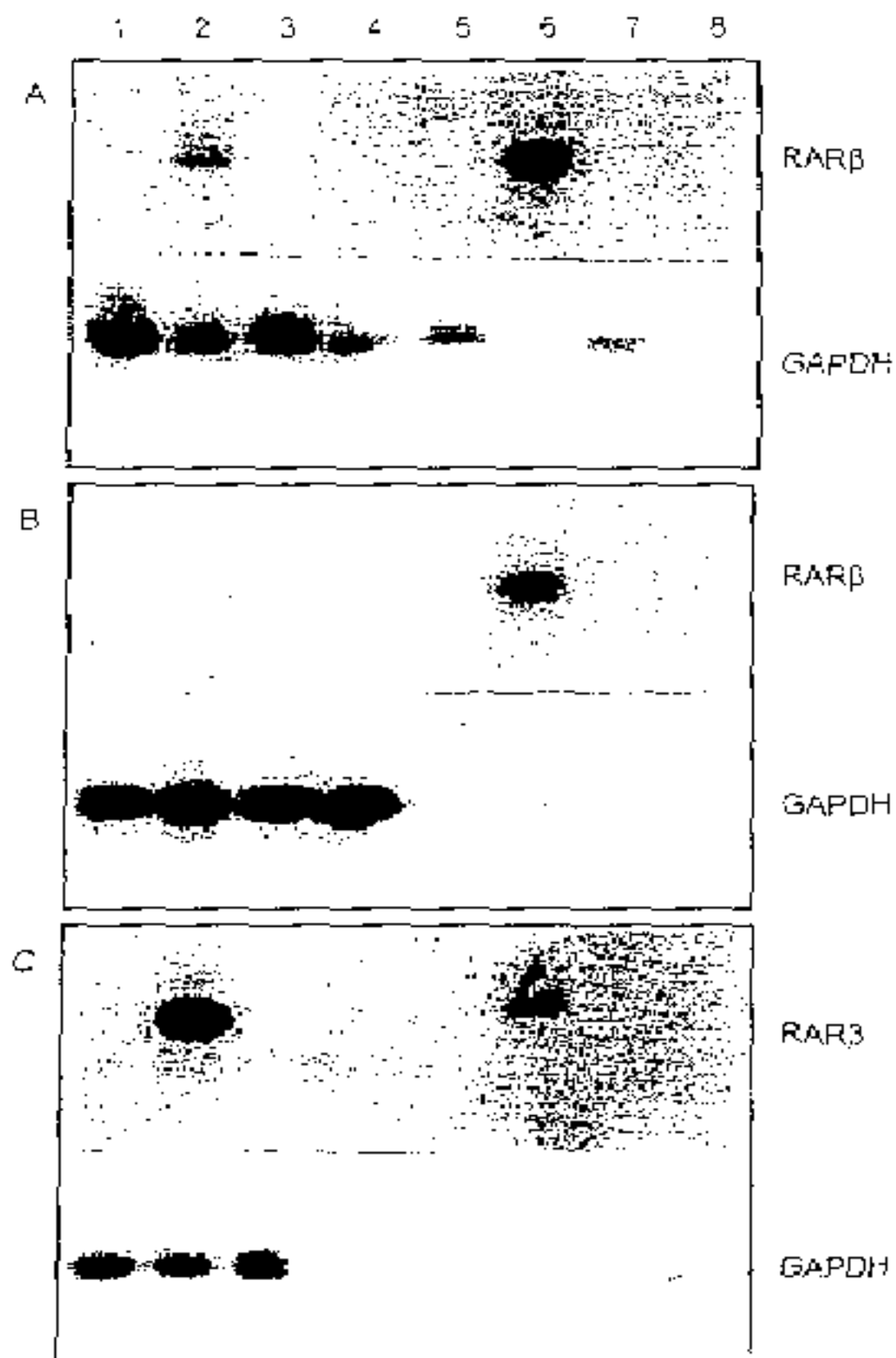
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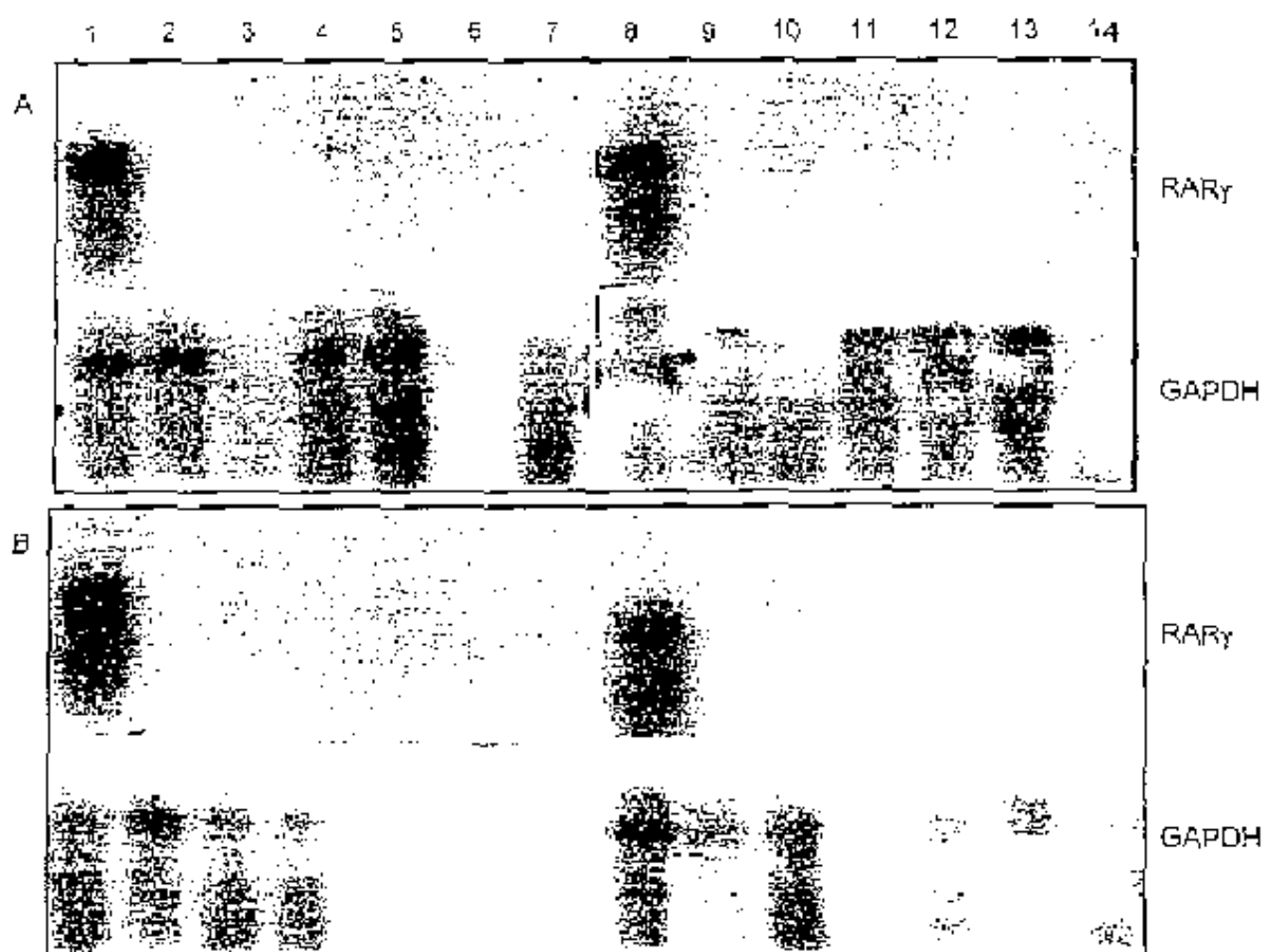
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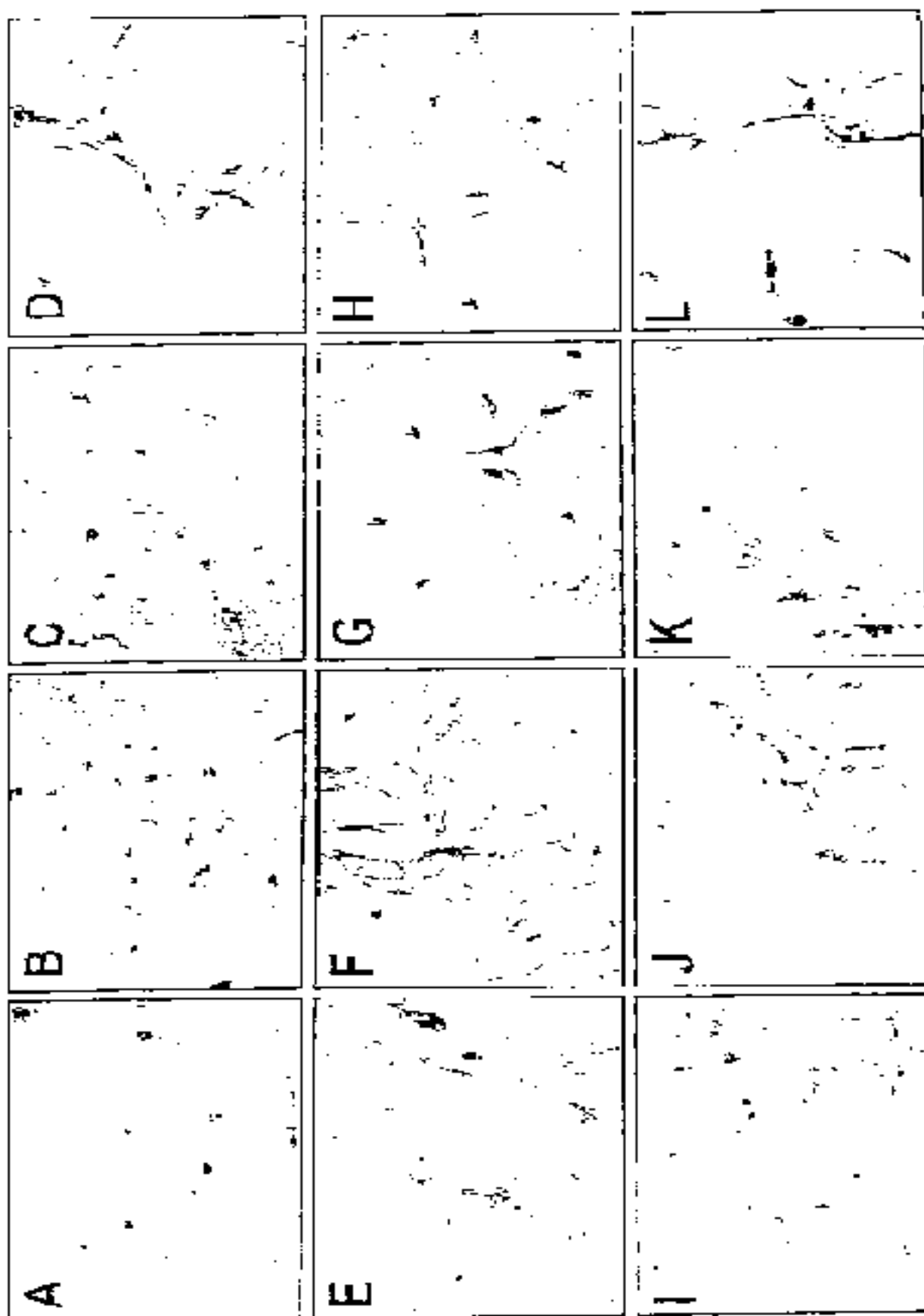
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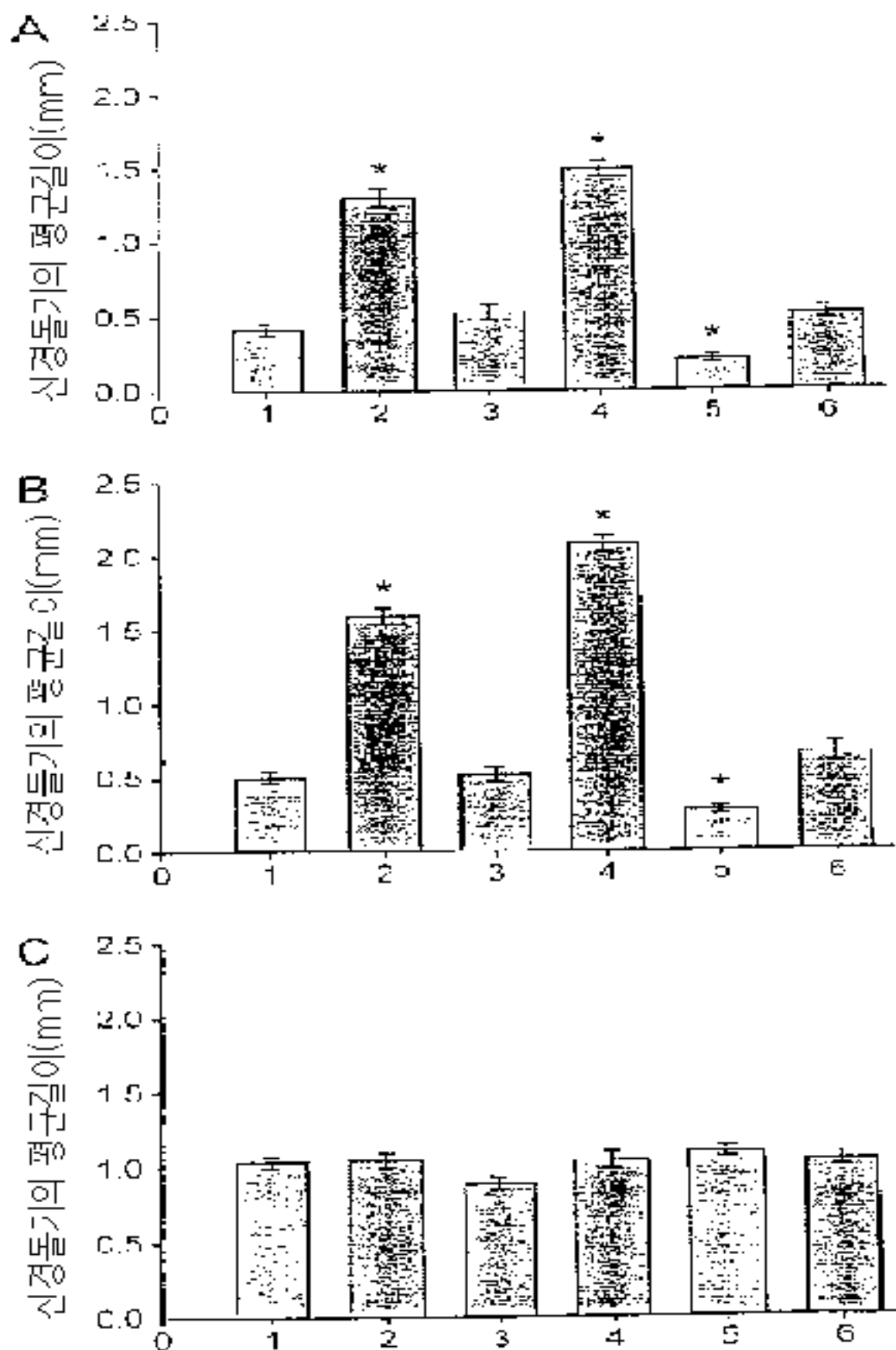


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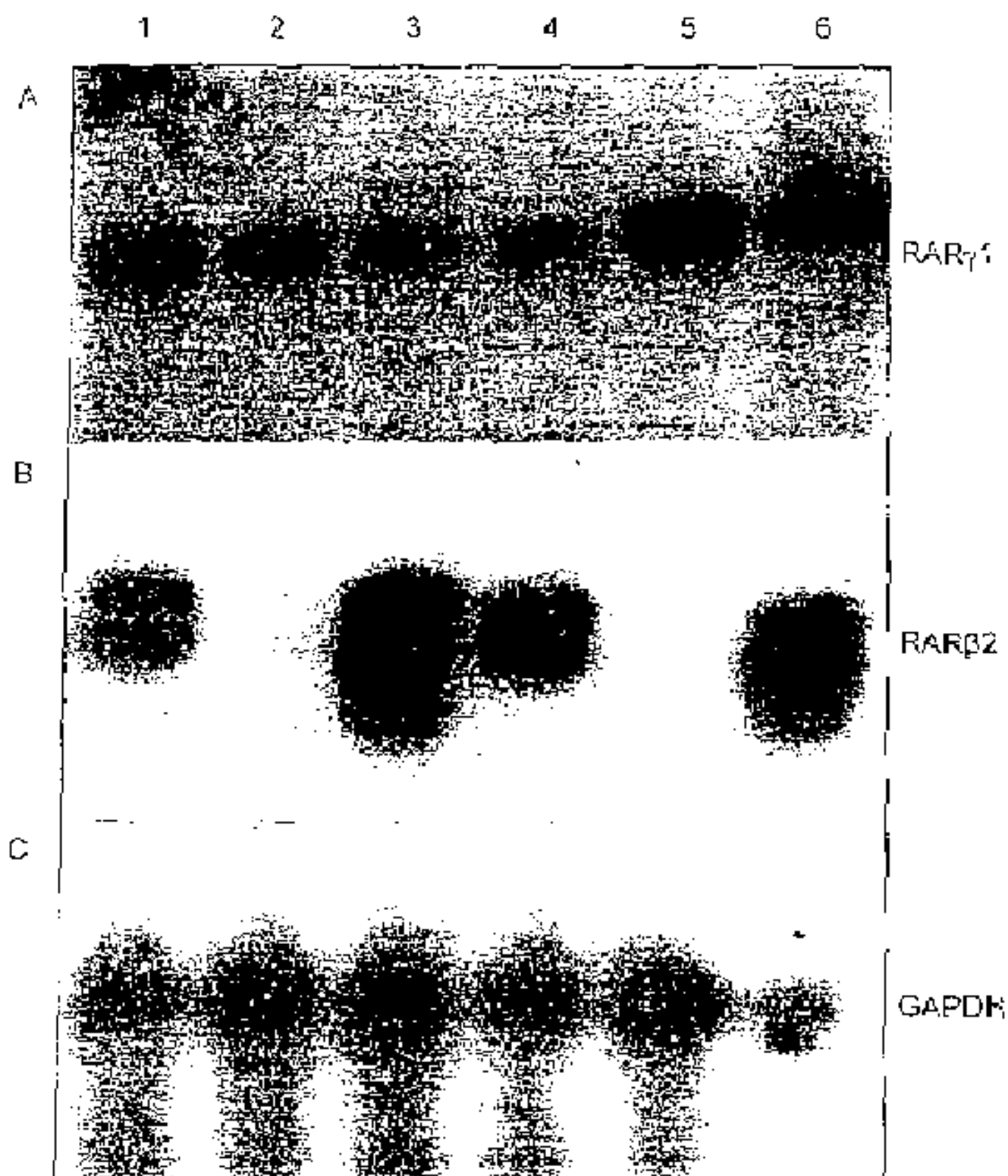


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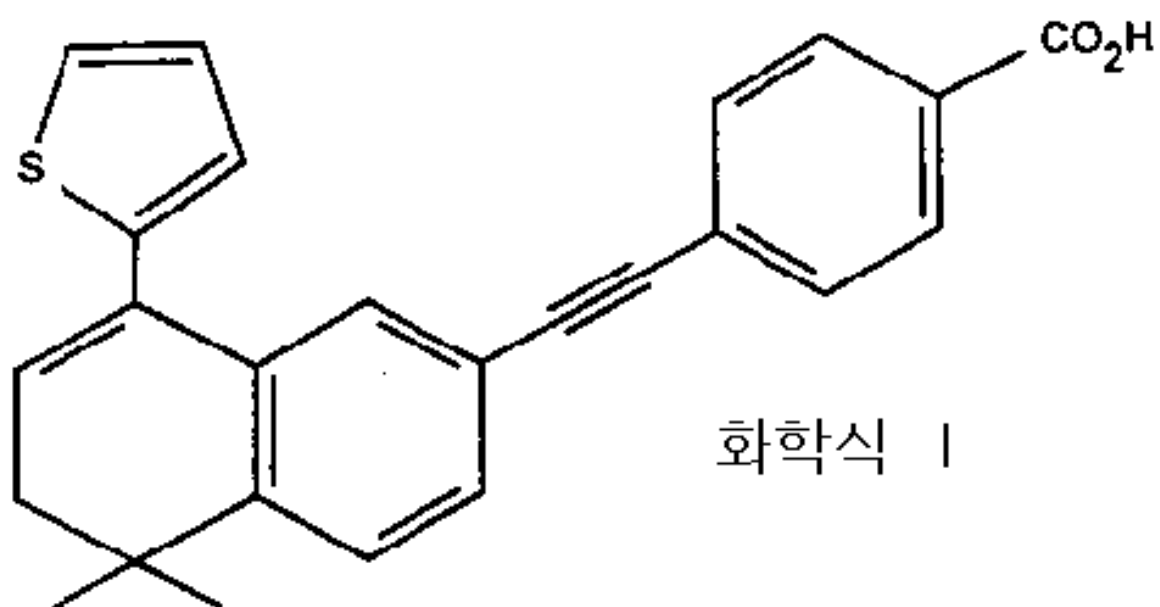




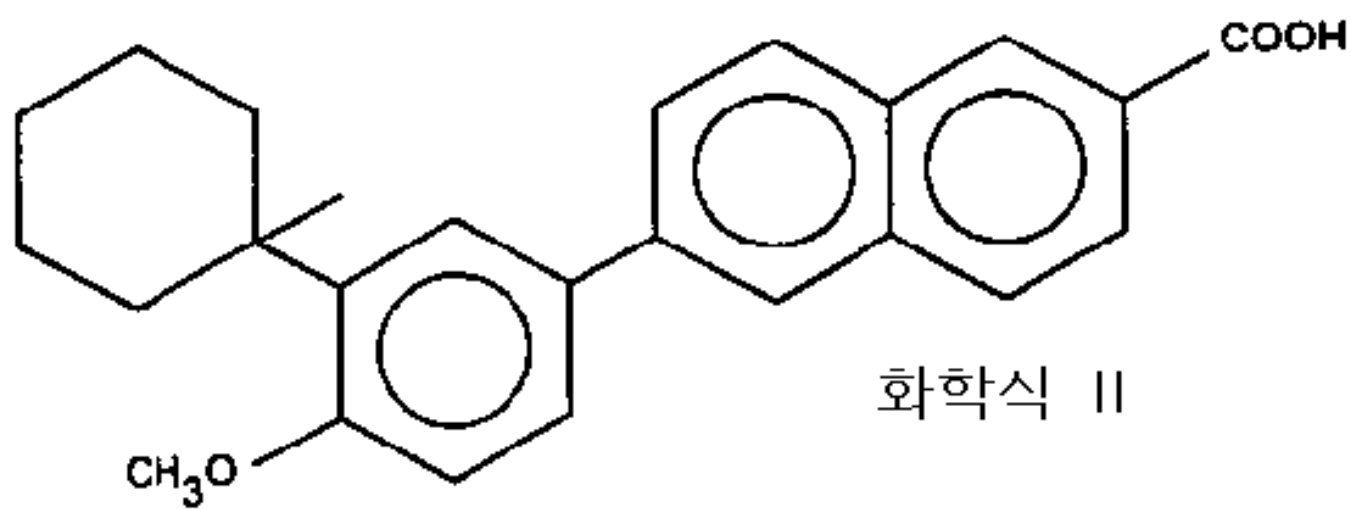
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화학식 I



화학식 II

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