(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau



US

(43) International Publication Date 2 August 2007 (02.08.2007)

(10) International Publication Number WO 2007/087192 A3

- (51) International Patent Classification: A61N 1/36 (2006.01)
- (21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2007/001086

- (22) International Filing Date: 16 January 2007 (16.01.2007)
- (25) Filing Language: English
- (26) Publication Language: **English**
- (30) Priority Data:

11/275,682 24 January 2006 (24.01.2006)

- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): CAR-DIAC PACEMAKERS, INC. [US/US]; 4100 Hamline Avenue North, St. Paul, Minnesota 55112-5798 (US).
- (72) Inventor; and
- (75) Inventor/Applicant (for US only): REEVE, Helen L. [GB/US]; 11145 Lansing Avenue North, Stillwater, Minnesota 55082 (US).
- (74) Agents: STEFFEY, Charles E. et al.; Schwegman, Lundberg, Woessner & Kluth, P.A., P.O. Box 2938, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402 (US).

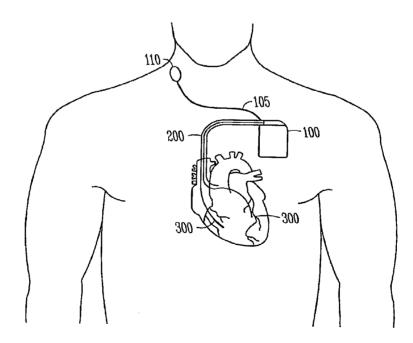
- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, GT, HN, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KN, KP, KR, KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, LY, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RS, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, SV, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

- with international search report
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: DEVICE FOR DETECTING AND TREATING DEPRESSION



(57) Abstract: A system is described for detecting and/or treating depression that may be incorporated into an implantable device such as a cardiac rhythm management device. The device may determine that depression is present by analysis of heart rate variability measured using the cardiac sensing channels of the device and/or by detection of blood-borne factors that are associated with depression. If depression is detected, the device may be configured to automatically delivery therapy such as neuromodulation and/or drug delivery.



(88) Date of publication of the international search report: 20 September 2007

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No PCT/US2007/001086

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER INV. A61N1/36

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

A61N

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal

AL BARRETT BURKE T [US] ET AL) 30 January 2003 (2003-01-30) paragraphs [0011], [0034], [0038]; figures X US 5 299 569 A (WERNICKE JOACHIM F [US] ET AL) 5 April 1994 (1994-04-05) column 7, line 56 - line 63 column 8, line 57 - column 9, line 26 column 10, line 9 - line 17	C. DOCUM	ENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	
AL BARRETT BURKE T [US] ET AL) 30 January 2003 (2003-01-30) paragraphs [0011], [0034], [0038]; figures X US 5 299 569 A (WERNICKE JOACHIM F [US] ET AL) 5 April 1994 (1994-04-05) column 7, line 56 - line 63 column 8, line 57 - column 9, line 26 column 10, line 9 - line 17 column 11, line 8 - line 24; figures 8	Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
AL) 5 April 1994 (1994-04-05) column 7, line 56 - line 63 column 8, line 57 - column 9, line 26 column 10, line 9 - line 17 column 11, line 8 - line 24; figures 8	Х	AL BARRETT BURKE T [US] ET AL) 30 January 2003 (2003-01-30) paragraphs [0011], [0034], [0038];	1-10
A column 11, line 8 - line 24; figures 8	X	AL) 5 April 1994 (1994-04-05) column 7, line 56 - line 63 column 8, line 57 - column 9, line 26	1,2
	A	column 11, line 8 - line 24; figures	8

Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.	X See patent family annex.
Special categories of cited documents: A* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance E* earlier document but published on or after the international filing date L* document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) O* document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means P* document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed	 "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. "&" document member of the same patent family
Date of the actual completion of the international search	Date of mailing of the international search report
11 July 2007	19/07/2007
Name and mailing address of the ISA/	Authorized officer
European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL – 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31–70) 340–2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+31–70) 340–3016	RAKOTONDRAJAONA, C

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No
PCT/US2007/001086

C(Continua	tion). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X ···	US 6 176 242 B1 (RISE MARK T [US]) 23 January 2001 (2001-01-23) column 2, line 7 - line 34 column 8, line 45 - column 9, line 3 column 9, line 57 - line 67 column 13, line 28 - line 43; figures	1-3,6,7
A	WO 93/02744 A (CYBERONICS INC [US]) 18 February 1993 (1993-02-18) page 5, line 4 - page 6, line 3 page 14, line 12 - line 29; figures	1-10
Α	US 2002/193838 A1 (LOVETT ERIC G [US]) 19 December 2002 (2002-12-19) paragraphs [0003], [0007] - [0009]; figures	1-10
		•

International application No. PCT/US2007/001086

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Box II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)
This International Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:
1. X Claims Nos.: 11-20 because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
Rule 39.1(iv) PCT - Method for treatment of the human or animal body by therapy
Claims Nos.: because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:
3. Claims Nos.: because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).
Box III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)
This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:
As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.
2. As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
3. As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:
Remark on Protest The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest. No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International application No
PCT/US2007/001086

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date	Patent family member(s)		Publication date
US 2003023282	A1	30-01-2003	AU EP WO US	2002327378 A1 1420854 A2 03011392 A2 2005251220 A1	26-05-2004 2 13-02-2003
US 5299569	Α	05-04-1994	NONE		
US 6176242	B1	23-01-2001	NONE		·
WO 9302744	Α	18-02-1993	AU JP	2399892 A 7501233 T	02-03-1993 09-02-1995
US 2002193838	A1	19-12-2002	US	6496731 B1	17-12-2002