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(12) **United States Plant Patent**
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(54) **DIANTHUS PLANT NAMED ‘WP05 YVES’**

(52) **U.S. Cl.** **Plt./272**

(50) Latin Name: *Dianthus*×*hybrida*
Varietal Denomination: **WP05 Yves**

(58) **Field of Classification Search** Plt./272,
Plt./273

See application file for complete search history.

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(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this
patent is extended or adjusted under 35
U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(57) **ABSTRACT**

A new cultivar of *Dianthus* plant named ‘WP05 Yves’ that
is characterized by compact mounding habit, gray-green
foliage and fragrant white flowers with bright purple center.
In combination these traits set ‘WP05 Yves’ apart from all
other existing varieties of *Dianthus* known to the inventor.

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(51) **Int. Cl.**
A01H 5/00 (2006.01)

2 Drawing Sheets

1

2

Genus: *Dianthus*. Species: ×*hybrida*.
Denomination: ‘WP05 Yves’.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to a new and distinct cultivar
of *Dianthus*, or garden pink, that is grown for use as an
ornamental landscape and container plant. It is known
botanically as *Dianthus*×*hybrida* and will be referred to
hereinafter by the cultivar name ‘WP05 Yves’. It is one of
two applications by the inventor of two co-pending new
cultivars of *Dianthus*. The other is titled *Dianthus* Plant
Named ‘WP05 Enid’ (U.S. Plant patent application Ser. No.
11/523,297).

‘WP05 Yves’ is the product of a breeding program started
by the inventor in 1985 in a cultivated area of Houndspool,
Dawlish, Devon, United Kingdom. The primary focus of the
breeding program is to produce new cultivars of garden
pinks that exhibit unique characteristics of flower color and
form, and which, preferably, are highly and pleasantly
fragrant. In addition, new varieties are selected for being
well-proportioned in respect of ratio of overall height
(including flower canopy) to overall width.

Ordinarily, the inventor carries out controlled crosses,
with known parents, and selects new varieties for sets of
similar characteristics in order to make whole sets of series.
‘WP05 Yves’ is a chance hybrid plant that was selected in
2003 as a single seedling from a large group (which the
inventor designated as Family 9722) of open-pollinated
seedlings which itself had resulted from open-pollination of
a group of unnamed and unreleased plants of *Dianthus* from
the inventor’s large collection of *Dianthus*. Thus, on this
occasion, the inventor is unable to identify either the male or
the female parent, or to draw comparisons between ‘WP05
Yves’ and either parent.

‘WP05 Yves’ was selected for its distinguishing combi-
nation of compact well-proportioned habit, floriferous
blooming, perfume fragrance and double bi-colored flowers.
The closest cultivar known to the inventor is *Dianthus* Plant
Named ‘Devon Yolande’ (U.S. Plant Pat. No. 16,029).
‘WP05 Yves’ is distinguished from ‘Devon Yolande’ by

having a bright purple center area with a white surround
whereas ‘Devon Yolande’ has a bright purple center with
white surround.

Asexual reproduction of the new cultivar was first accom-
plished by the inventor in 2003, in a cultivated area of
Houndspool, United Kingdom. The method of asexual
propagation used was stem cuttings. Since that time the
characteristics of the new cultivar have been determined
stable and are reproduced true to type in successive genera-
tions by vegetative propagation.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The following traits have been repeatedly observed and
represent the characteristics of the new *Dianthus* cultivar
‘WP05 Yves’. These traits in combination distinguish this
cultivar from all other commercial varieties known to the
inventor. ‘WP05 Yves’ has not been tested under all possible
conditions and phenotypic differences may be observed with
variations in environmental, climatic and cultural conditions
without however any difference in genotype.

1. *Dianthus* ‘WP05 Yves’ exhibits a compact mounding
growth habit.
2. *Dianthus* ‘WP05 Yves’ exhibits gray-green foliage.
3. *Dianthus* ‘WP05 Yves’ exhibits fragrant flowers with a
bright purple center with a white surround.
4. *Dianthus* ‘WP05 Yves’ is 20-25 cm in overall height,
including flower canopy, and 25-30 cm in width in a
1.5-liter container.
5. *Dianthus* ‘WP05 Yves’ is an evergreen perennial orna-
mental.
6. *Dianthus* ‘WP05 Yves’ blooms from May to October.
7. *Dianthus* ‘WP05 Yves’ is hardy to minus 15° Centi-
grade.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The accompanying color drawings illustrate the overall
appearance of the new *Dianthus* variety ‘WP05 Yves’ show-
ing colors as true as it is reasonably possible to obtain in
colored reproductions of this type. Colors in the drawings

may differ from the color values cited in the detailed botanical description, which accurately describe the actual colors of the new variety 'WP05 Yves'.

The drawing labeled as FIG. 1 illustrates the entire plant in flower.

The drawing labeled as FIG. 2 is a close-up of typical flowers.

All drawings were made of plants grown in 1.5-liter containers under an unheated glasshouse in Houndspool, Devon, United Kingdom. No chemicals were used to treat the plants. All drawings were made using conventional techniques and although colors may appear different from actual colors due to light reflectance they are as accurate as possible by conventional photography.

BOTANICAL DESCRIPTION OF THE PLANT

The following is a detailed description of the new cultivar 'WP05 Yves'. Data was collected from plants grown in 1.5-liter containers under an unheated glasshouse in Houndspool, United Kingdom. The color determinations are in accordance with the 2001 edition of The Royal Horticultural Society Colour Chart of The Royal Horticultural Society, London, England, except where general color terms of ordinary dictionary significance are used. No chemicals were used to treat the plants. Growing conditions are typical to other *Dianthus*.

Botanical classification: *Dianthus* 'WP05 Yves'.

Species: *×hybrida*.

Common name: Hybrid *dianthus*.

Commercial classification: Hardy perennial herb.

Use: Ornamental plant for small pots and containers.

Parentage: 'WP05 Yves' is a hybrid plant that resulted from the open pollination of a group of unidentified *Dianthus* seedlings.

Female parent plant.—Unidentified individual *Dianthus* plant.

Male parent plant.—Unidentified individual *Dianthus* plant.

Plant description:

Bloom period.—May to October.

Plant habit.—Compact mounding habit.

Plant height.—20-25 cm in overall height, including flower canopy.

Plant width.—25-30 cm in width.

Plant hardiness.—Hardy to minus 15° Centigrade.

Type.—Perennial.

Root system.—Fibrous.

Propagation.—Propagation is accomplished using stem cuttings.

Cultural requirements.—Plant in full sun, well-drained and moderately fertile soil and keep well fertilized and watered.

Diseases and pests.—Susceptible to known *Dianthus* pests and disease but no other susceptibilities to pests or disease are known to the inventor.

Time required to produce a rooted cutting.—5 weeks are needed to produce a rooted cutting.

Temperature recommended for cuttings to produce roots.—The air temperature needed is a minimum of 15° Centigrade air temperature and base heat of 21° Centigrade.

Crop time.—3-6 months is needed to produce a finished 1.5-liter container size from a well-rooted cutting.

Foliage:

Stem.—Shape: Cylindrical. Dimensions: 13 cm-20 cm in length and 3 mm in diameter. Surface: Glabrous and glaucous. Color: 145C. Branching: Numerous shoots from the axils of the lower leaves. Internode length: 10 mm-20 mm between nodes. Node dimensions: 4 mm in diameter and 3 mm in length.

Leaf.—Type: Evergreen. Dimensions: 5 cm-7.5 cm in length and 3 mm in width. Color (adaxial and abaxial surfaces): 133B. Shape: Linear. Division: Simple. Apex: Acute. Base: Decurrent. Venation: Not prominent. Margins: Entire. Attachment: Sheathing. Arrangement: Opposite and spiraling up stem. Surfaces (adaxial and abaxial): Glauous. Stipules: Present. Stipule dimensions: 2 mm. in width and 8 mm. in length. Stipule color: 122A. Fragrance: Absent.

Flowers:

Inflorescence.—Cymose.

Type.—Salviform and symmetrical.

Number.—3-7 per stem.

Dimensions (including calyx).—30 mm in length and 35 mm in diameter.

Shape.—Circular.

Profile.—Reflexed.

Lastingness.—10 days at 20° Celsius on the plant.

Fragrance.—Moderate, clove-like.

Flowering period.—May-October in Devon, UK.

Peduncle.—Dimensions: 20 cm-25 cm in length, 3 mm in width. Strength: Erect. Color: 133B.

Bud.—Color: Each bud is 137A on apical half and 137B on basal half. Anthocyanin: Absent. Dimensions: 18-20 mm. in length and 8-9 mm. in width. Shape: Cylindrical.

Corolla.—Profile: Upper part of corolla convex, lower part of corolla concave. Petal arrangement: Persistent, apopetalous, and overlapping. Margin: Crenate-dentate. Indentations: 2 mm deep. Texture: Soft. Type: Double. Number of petals: 15-20. Dimensions: 30 mm in length, 10 mm in width. Petal shape: Obdeltoid. Petal surface: Glabrous. Petal apex: Fan shaped, serrated. Petal base: Strap shaped, tapering towards base. Color pattern: Blade is white with a purple band. Color of adaxial surface: Ground color of blade: Pure white, whiter than 155D. Color of band around blade: Ranges from 46A to 61A. Color of middle of strap: 145C. Color of base of strap: 145D. Color of abaxial surface: Ground color of blade: Pure white, whiter than 155D. Color of middle of strap: 145C. Color of base of strap: 145D.

Calyx.—Dimensions: 20 mm in length and 8 mm in width. Shape: Cylindrical. Sepals: Fused to 5 mm below the apex. Sepal shape: Cylindrical, flat profile, parallel sides. Number of sepals: 5. Sepal dimensions: 18 mm in length and 8 mm in width. Apex: Divided to a depth of 5 mm, apex subacute. Base: Fused, ovary superior. Color of sepals, outer surface: 137C fading to 137D at base. Color of sepals, inner surface: 137D. Anthocyanin: Absent. Splitting: Not observed.

Epicalyx.—Number: 1 pair of 2. Shape: Acuminate. Dimensions: 7 mm in length and 6 mm in width. Color: 143A. Anthocyanin: Absent.

Bracteoles.—Number: 2. Dimensions: 4 mm in length and 5 mm in width. Color: 143A. Anthocyanin: Absent.

Reproductive organs:

Stamen number.—0-10.

Stamen dimensions.—15 mm in length and 0.5 mm in width.

Color of filaments.—White.

Anther number.—0-10.

Anther dimensions.—1 mm in length, 0.5 mm in diameter.

Color of anthers.—White.

Anther attachment.—Dorsifixed.

Pollen.—Absent.

Style number.—2.

Style shoulder.—Absent.

Color of style.—62D.

Style dimensions.—25 mm in length and 0.5 mm in width.

Stigma number.—One.

Stigma color.—White.

Stigma dimensions.—5 mm above petals at maturity.

Ovary position.—Superior.

Ovary dimensions.—5 mm in length and 4 mm in diameter.

Ovary shape.—Spindle.

Ovary color (upper and lower).—145B.

Seed: 'WP05 Yves' does not set seed.

What is claimed is:

1. A new and distinct cultivar of *Dianthus* plant named 'WP05 Yves' as described and illustrated herein.

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FIG. 1



FIG. 2