

(19) (KR)  
 (12) (A)

(51). Int. Cl.<sup>7</sup>  
 H01L 33/00

(11)  
 (43)

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(22)	2004 09 24		
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(86)	PCT/US2003/008355	(87)	WO 2003/083950
(86)	2003 03 19	(87)	2003 10 09

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(30)	10/107,001	2002 03 25	(US)
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(71)		27703-8475	4600
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(72)	06759	392	
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	06488	77	
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(74)

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(54) -

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(24) /	III-V
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;	;
,	,

(24)

III-V (AlGaN), (InGaN) (GaN)  
( ),

III/V (breakdown field) 가  
, 가 .

, , (Al, In, Ga)N-  
, AlGaN -GaN -, HEMTs(high electron mobility transistors), FETs(field effect transistor), HBTs(heterojunction bipolar transistors), LEDs(light emitting diodes)

(AlGaN) (GaN) III-V , . , III-V  
III-V 가 .

, III-V 가 .

a) 가 ;

b) ;

c) ;

d) 가 ;

e) 가 a)-d) ;

f) , / ;

g) ;

h) ;

i) III-V , , ( (d) , ) 가 .

III-V (AlGaN), (InGaN) (GaN)  
( ),

GaN III-V III-V (superlattice)  
III-V ' ' Al, In Ga

In, Ga)N III-V , (Al, In, Ga)N Al, In Ga . (Al, InN, AlInN, AlGaN, InGAN AlInGaN ,

III - V

III - V

III - V

III - V              AlGaN              GaN              ,              Si, Ge, Mg, C, O, Ca, Zn, Li, Mn, Na,  
K, Cd, Rb, Sr, Sc    Be

LEDs, AlGaN/GaN HEMTs(high electron mobility transistors), , , AlGaN FETs, Ts(heterojunction bipolar transistor) .

III-V III-V

가

2 HEMT

3 HEMT

4 Hall ( $\text{cm}^{-2} \text{V}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$ ) 300 Al<sub>0.30</sub>Ga<sub>0.70</sub>N HEMTs Hall (cm<sup>-2</sup>)

5 A I-HEMT , B HEMT C n-HEMT C-V  
 $(\text{cm}^{-3})$  ( $\mu\text{m}$ ) .

6 A I-HEMT , B HEMT C n-HEMT (V)  
                   (capacitance)(pF) .

7

8

9      1      2      n-      가

10 1 n- 가

11 1 2 n- 가

12	가	1		
13	2	1		가
14	Al	(photocathode)		
15 ~	19			
20,	22	24	/	( 20),
2)			( 24)	
			( 21),	
	/	( 25)		
21				/
22				( 23)
23				25 ( 25)
24				
25				
26		(60)	,	(72)
27				
28		NPN		(84)
29		HBT(heterojunction bipolar transistor)	(92)	
30			(108)	
31			HEMT	
	,			HEMT
32				

: Zhao et al, Applied Physics Letters, 77(14), 2 Oct 2000, pp 2195-2197; Kim et al, MRS Internet Journal of Nitride Semiconductors, Res4S1, G3.49 (1999); 09/605,195 filed June 28,2000 in the names of Jeffrey S. Flynn, et al. for 'METHOD FOR ACHIEVING IMPROVED EPITAXY QUALITY (SURFACE TEXTURE AND DEFECT DENSITY) ON FREE-STANDING (ALUMINUM, INDIUM, GALLIUM) NITRIDE((Al, In, Ga) N) SUBSTRATES FOR OPTOELECTRONIC AND ELECTRONIC DEVICES'; 09/179,049 filed October 26,1998 in the names of Robert P. Vaudo, et al. for 'LOW DEFECT DENSITY(Al,In, Ga) N AND HVPE PROCESS FOR MAKING SAME'; and 6,156,581 issued December 5,2000 in the names of Robert P. Vaudo, et al. for 'GaN-BASED DEVICES USING (Ga, Al, In) N BASEDLAYERS'.

, , 가 MOCVD(metalo-  
organic chemical vapor deposition), MBE(molecular beam epitaxy), HVPE(hydride vapor phase epitaxy), PEC-  
VD(plasma etch chemical vapor deposition) in-situ in-situ

400 ~ 1200 , 1 ~ 1000 torr , 1 ~ 100,000 V/III ,  
 III-V  
 (pause) , , ,  
 가

가 . . , ,

, , , , . , (Al, In, Ga)N

$$(\quad, \quad, \quad - \quad),$$

, Si  
( ) 가 25, 가 15, Si, annealin, Si  
가 )

10 g), 가 ) Si (annealin

가 ), , ,

		III - V		III - V		
		,	.	AlGaN		
N	, 2		.			AlGa
1	Hall		AlGaN	Hall		1
				5, 10	25	가
				C - V		
		25%			FWHM( 10 )	
			가		1~3μm	
						AlGaN
1						

GaN  
가  
(phonon)- (phonon)  
III-V

(resistivity), p-, ( ), HBT(heterojunction bipolar transistor)

HEMT(high electron mobility transistor)  
가 2 (A) HEMT  
HEMT 3 (B) HEMT  
MT (gate), (source), (drain), (passivation) HE

2 , HEMT (A) (10) GaN, SiC  
400 75 N (16) 가 . 3 μm GaN (14) 200 (10) AlN (12)  
Al 0.25 Ga 0.75  
3 , B Al 0.25 Ga 0.75 N (16) (18) (18) , 30  
170 N 5×10<sup>12</sup> cm<sup>-2</sup> Hall  
Hall

2 HEMT , HEMT  
300 , Al 0.30 Ga 0.70 N Hall (cm<sup>-2</sup>) 4 Hall  
, HEMT( (cm<sup>2</sup> V<sup>-1</sup> S<sup>-1</sup>) A)

1 , (B) 가 HEMT (A)

[ 1 ]

	RT Hall (cm <sup>-2</sup> )	RT Hall (cm <sup>2</sup> V <sup>-1</sup> S <sup>-1</sup> )
B	1.17E13	1152

A	7.97E12	1145
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3( Ga 0.75 N (16) 30<sup>2</sup> )  
5 (18) C가 5×10<sup>18</sup> cm<sup>-3</sup>  
, Al 0.25 Ga 0.75 N (16) 70  
, 100 , 5×10<sup>12</sup> cm<sup>-2</sup> , Al 0.2

2  
m/sq) , ( A, B C ) Leheighton HEMT ( oh C )  
,

[ 2 ]

	Leheighton (ohm/sq)
A	547.6
C	459.8

B	542.8
---	-------

, , , ,  
가 , ,  
가 , , , ,

, GaN III - V

) Si, Ge, Mg, C, O, Ca, Zn, Li, Mn, Na, K, Cd, Rb, Sr, Sc Be  
AlInGaN

EMT AlGaN  
AlGa<sub>x</sub>N / 10<sup>13</sup> cm<sup>-3</sup> (strain)  
Al AlGa<sub>x</sub>N (relaxation)  
AlGa<sub>x</sub>N [ (14)/ (16) ]  
AlGa<sub>x</sub>N [ (14)/ (16) ]  
AlGa<sub>x</sub>N (16)

, 5 × 10<sup>12</sup> cm<sup>-2</sup> , 5 × 10<sup>12</sup> cm<sup>-2</sup> , 5 × 10<sup>18</sup> cm<sup>-3</sup> , 5 , 6  
AlGaN HEMT

5 A I-HEMT , B HEMT C n-HEMT (μm)  
C-V (cm<sup>-3</sup>)

6 A I-HEMT , B HEMT C n-HEMT (V)  
 (capacitance)(pF)

AlGaN ,  
 ,

가  
 ,  
 가 (freedom) 가 ,  
 가

MT HEMT , HE  
 , ( 31).

Si Mg GaN AlGaN ,  
 , 가 ,  
 , III-V  
 , (emiter)

가 ,  
 ,

, GaN AlGaN III-V  
 ( )

가

, HEMT ( B) 가 , B 가  
 , HEMT ( 가 C) ,  
 가 , ,

가  
 (provision)

[ (16)] 가 , HEMT ,  
 , , ( 26 2  
 7).

- a)
- b) AlGaN FETs HEMTs
- c)
- d) -
- e)
- f) HBTs(NPN)
- g)

h)

가

가

1 2

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 9, \quad 10 \quad \quad \quad 11 \\
 & 1 \quad 2 \quad n- \quad \quad \quad ( \quad 2), \quad 1 \quad p- \quad \quad ( \quad 10) \quad \quad 1 \quad \quad 2 \\
 & 1 \quad \nabla \quad n- \quad ( \quad 11) \quad \quad \quad . \quad \quad \quad 2 \quad , \quad 5 \times 10^{17} \text{ cm}^{-3} \\
 & 1 \quad 1 \times 10^{17} \text{ cm}^{-3} \quad n- \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad n-
 \end{aligned}$$

11 , 1 2 (offset) .

, 가 12, 1, 2 1  
가 2 1, 1, 2 2  
13, 1, 2 1

Mg GaN Al AlGaN p- , Mg  
 $1 \times 10^{18} \text{ cm}^{-3}$  GaN AlGaN , Mg  
 가 . Ca, Na, K, Zn, Li, Cd, Rb, Sr, Sc  
 Be가 .

GaN AlGaN , Mg가 GaN Mg가 AlGaN  
 가 Mg Mg .  
 ,  
 가 ,  
 aN/AlGaN ,  
 GaN / GaN ,  
 AlGaN GaN

71

III-V

가

(enilayer)



20		(34)	가	(32)		(36 40)	Schottky
	(38)		.	.	.	.	
20		/	22	,	20		/
24	.	.	.	.	.	.	
21	20	FET		(46)			
4)		(48 52)	Schottky	(42)	.	.	FET (4)
21		/	23	,	21		/
25	.	.	.	.	.	.	
22	23	FET	24 25	20	FET		21
26	,		(60)	,		(72)	27
	,			,		(implant damage)	.
26	)	(64)	(62)	(62)	.	(	n- (68 p- 70)
27	(74)	(74)	가 27	(72) (72) (78)	(80 82) 26	(76) 26	가
,	,	,	27	가	,	,	
28	HBT (collector)	(86)	N	NPN (88)	(84)	P	(84) N (90)
29				HBT(heterojunction bipolar transistor)(92)			
N	HBT (92)			(102 104), ) (98)	P 가 N (96) (94) (106)		
30				(108)	가	(110)	(108) 30
n	p-		(112 114)		.	.	.
31	,		32		HEMT		
	,			.	HEMT		d
HEMT	,		31 32		HEMT		
(Al,In,Ga)N						,	(Al,In,Ga)N
				/			가
,	III - V	,	(Al,In,Ga)N		GaN AlGaN		

1

HEMT

	H <sub>2</sub>	100mbar	10	1170	가			
	,	500						
			2.5 slm	NH <sub>3</sub>	20slm	H <sub>2</sub>	AIN	
ptor)	가	,	2	.	.	.	1220	(susce
2.0μm/		90		,			TMG(trimethylgallium)	가 3
가	GaN		.	TMA(trimethylaluminum)	30		Al <sub>0.25</sub> Ga <sub>0.75</sub> N	
		5.5	가	.	.	.		
,	TMG	TMA	-	(pre-pause)		,	1220	
	NH <sub>3</sub>	H <sub>2</sub>	-	-	10	.	-	
, 55ppm	(H <sub>2</sub> )	SiH <sub>6</sub> )	.	.	.	.	75	
(pause)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
TMA	TMG	,	( - AlGaN )	,	가	170	31.2	
Ga <sub>0.75</sub> N		.	- (post-pause) -	GaN AlGaN V/III	.	TMG	Al <sub>0.25</sub>	
		.	.	.	2500	.	TMA	
		.	.	NH <sub>3</sub> H <sub>2</sub>	.	.	500	
		.	.	HEMT	.	.		
		.	900mbar	가	.	.		

2

	H <sub>2</sub>	100mbar	10	1170	가			
	,	500	2.5 slm	NH <sub>3</sub>	,	20slm	H <sub>2</sub>	AIN
ptor)	가	,	2	.	.	.	.	(susce
2.0μm/	가	90	.	.	.	.	TMG(trimethylgallium)	가
	GaN	.	.	TMA(trimethylaluminum)	.	.	Al <sub>0.2</sub> Ga <sub>0.8</sub> N	3
	가	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
,	TMG	TMA	-	(pre-pause)	.	.	.	1220
Cp <sub>2</sub> Mg(bis-cyclopentadienyl magnesium)	NH <sub>3</sub>	H <sub>2</sub>	.	.	.	10	.	75
	(pause)	.	.	.	.	Mg	.	.
TMA	,	Cp <sub>2</sub> Mg	,	AlGaN	-	.	.	,
	TMG	.	.	(post-pause)	-	.	.	가
	Al <sub>0.2</sub> Ga <sub>0.8</sub> N	.	.	,	TMA	,	GaN	.
V/III	Al <sub>0.2</sub> Ga <sub>0.8</sub> N	.	TMA	.	.	.	GaN	AlGaN
H <sub>3</sub>	2500	.	500	.	.	.	900mbar	가
	H <sub>2</sub>	,	.	.	.	.	,	N

3

(57)

1. , III - V
  2. , III - V
  3. , III - V AlGaN
  4. , III - V GaN
  5. , Si, Ge, Mg, C, O, Ca, Zn, Li, Mn, Na, K, Cd, Rb, Sr, Sc Be
  6. , UV LEDs, AlGaN/GaN HEMTs(high electron mobility transistors), , , , A ETs, , , , HBTs(heterojunction bipolar transistor)
  7. , AlGaN/GaN HEMT(high electron mobility transistors)
  8. , AlGaN/GaN HEMT(high electron mobility transistors) 가

8 ,  
**9.**

9 ,  
**10.**

**11.**  
III - V

III - V

11 ,  
**12.**  
GaN AlGaN

11 ,  
**13.**  
Si, Ge, Mg, C, O, Ca, Zn, Li, Mn, Na, K, Cd, Rb, Sr, Sc Be

11 ,  
**14.**  
가

**15.**  
III - V

15 ,  
**16.**  
MOCVD, MBE, HVPE, PECVD

15 ,  
**17.**  
GaN AlGaN

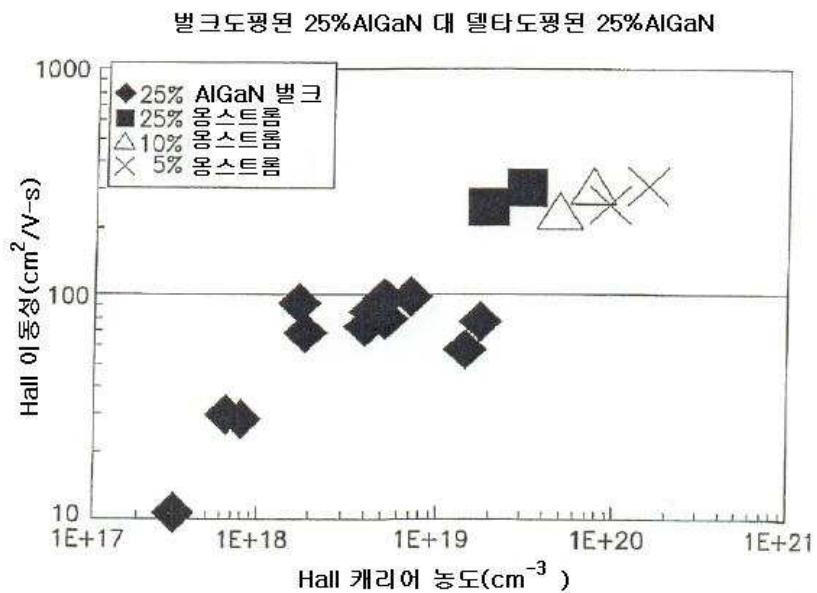
15 ,  
**18.**  
GaN

15 ,  
**19.**  
AlGaN

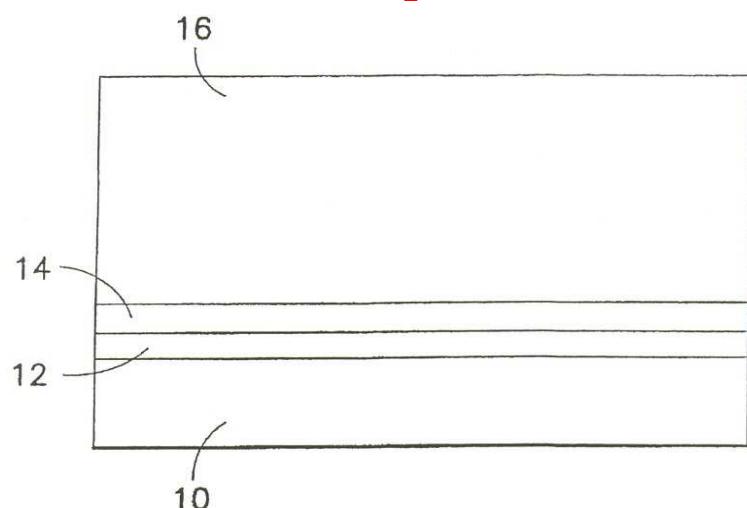
- 20.** 15 , III
- 21.** 15 , V
- 22.** 15 , III - V
- 23.** 15 , 가
- 24.** 15 , 1~1000 torr , 1~100,000 V/III 400 ~ 1200 GaN AlGa  
N
- 25.** 24 ,
- 26.** 1 , , SiC GaN
- 27.** , AlGaN , AlIN , AlIN GaN GaN AlGaN  
, , , HEMT HEMT .
- 28.** 27 , Si, Ge, Mg, C, O, Ca, Zn, Li, Mn, Na, K, Cd, Rb, Sr, Sc Be  
HEMT .
- 29.** 27 , HEMT .
- 30.** 27 , III - V HEMT .
- 31.** 30 , , , , , ,  
HEMT .
- 32.** III - V (emitter), III - V III - V III - V III - V , , , , , ,  
III - V
- 33.** III - V III - V , III - V III - V , III - V
- 34.**

- ,
- 가
- III - V
- 35.**  
34 , HEMT ,  
III - V
- 36.**  
III - V , III - V
- 37.**  
III - V ,  
III - V
- 38.**  
37 , III - V
- 39.**  
37 , III - V
- 40.**  
가 III - V
- 41.**  
p- III - V (photocathode).
- 42.**  
15 III - V
- 43.**  
/ III - V
- 44.**  
15 , MOCVD, MBE, HVPE PECVD  
45. HBT
- 45.**  
가
- 46.**  
III - V
- 47.**  
46 , III - V

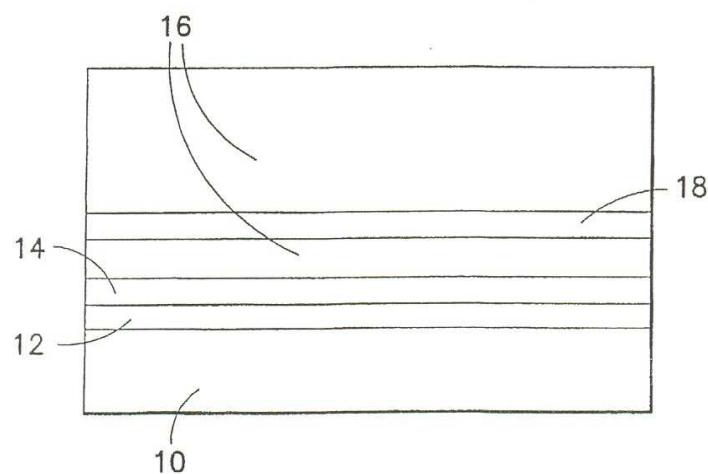
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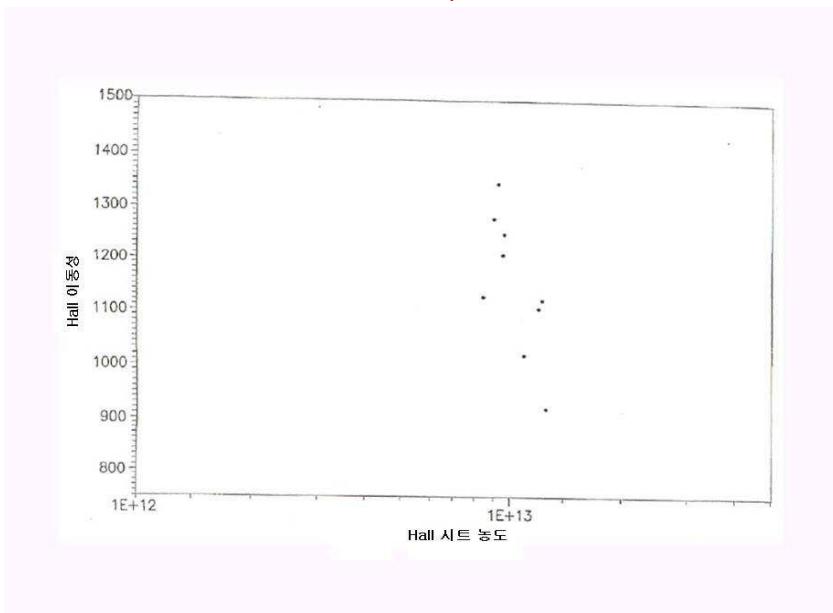
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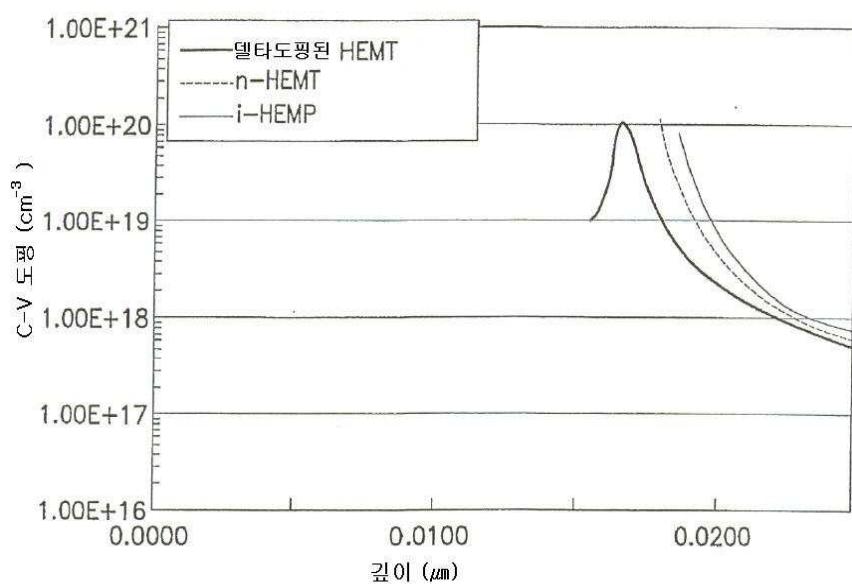
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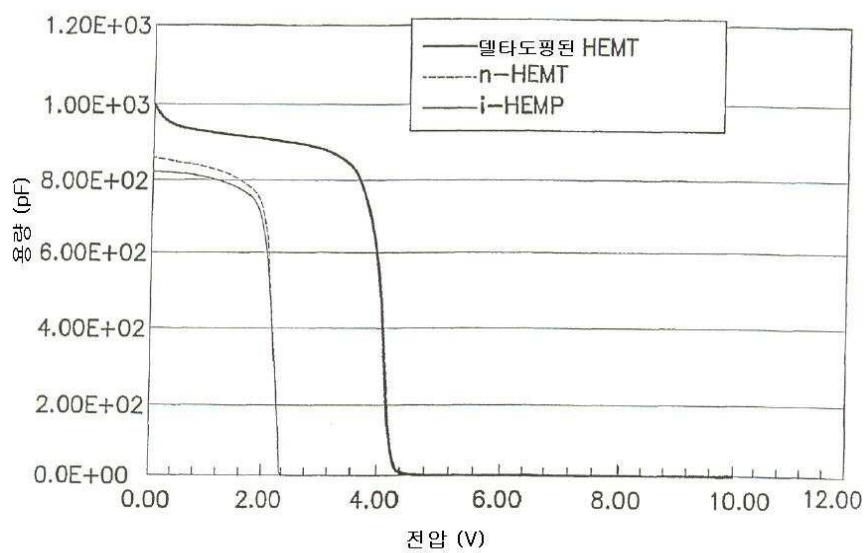
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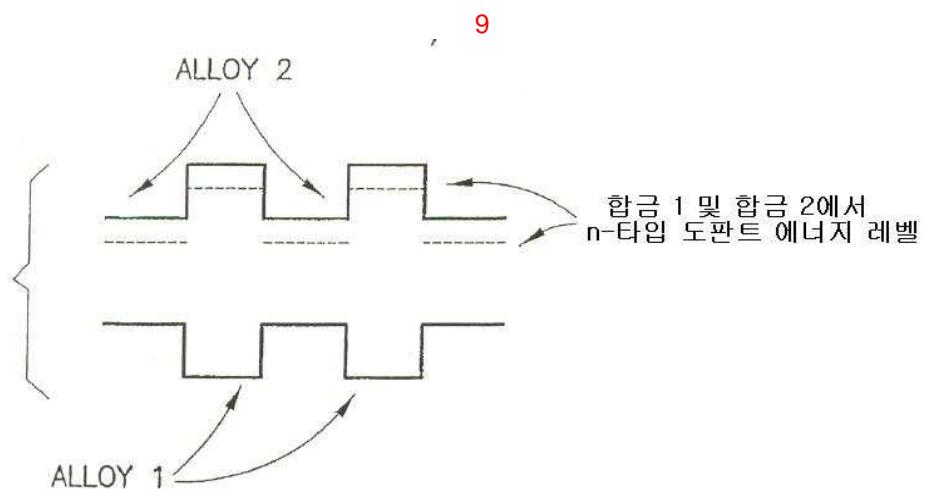
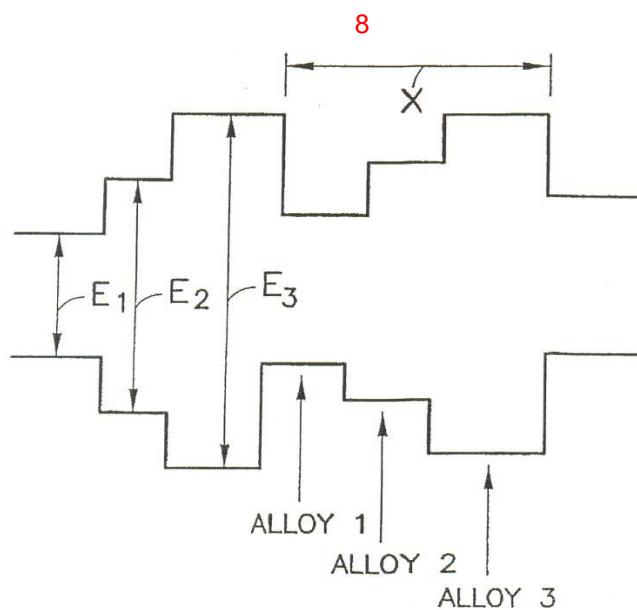
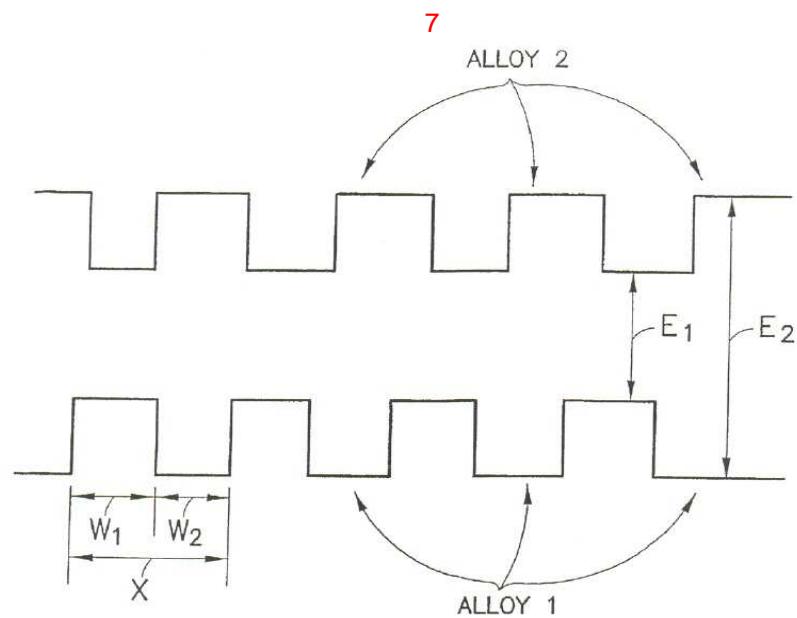


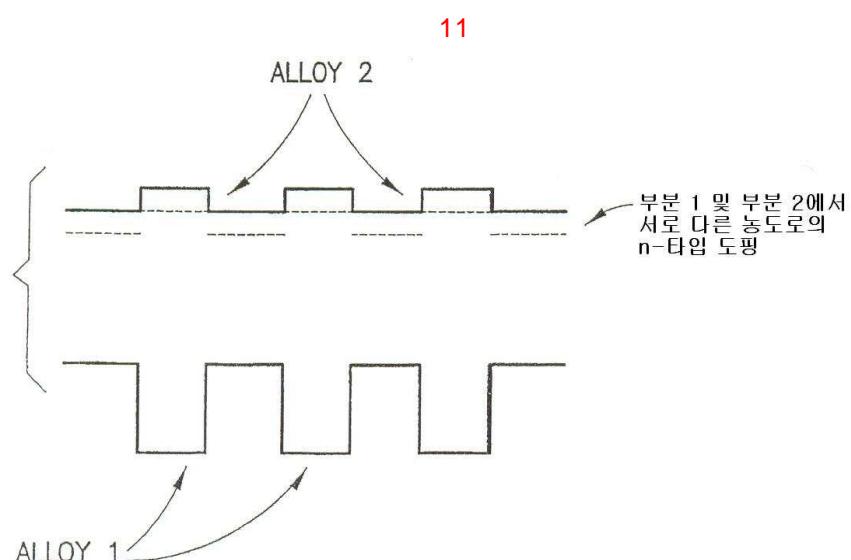
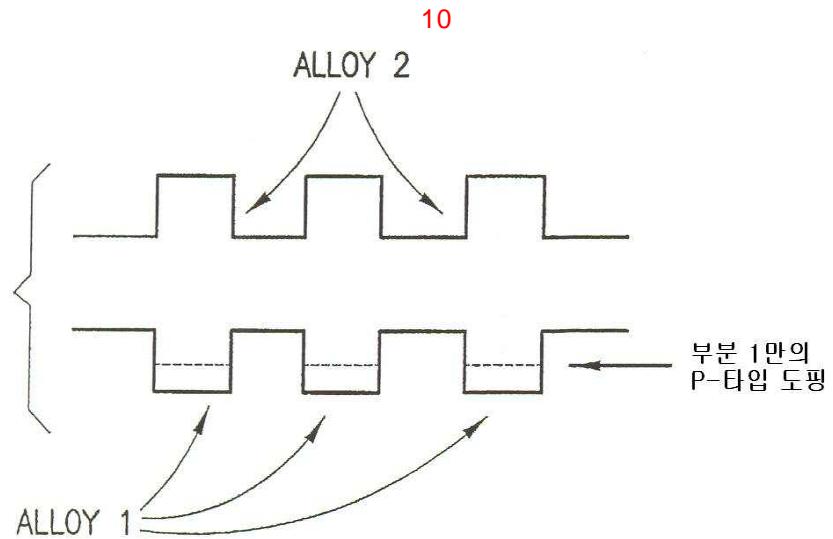
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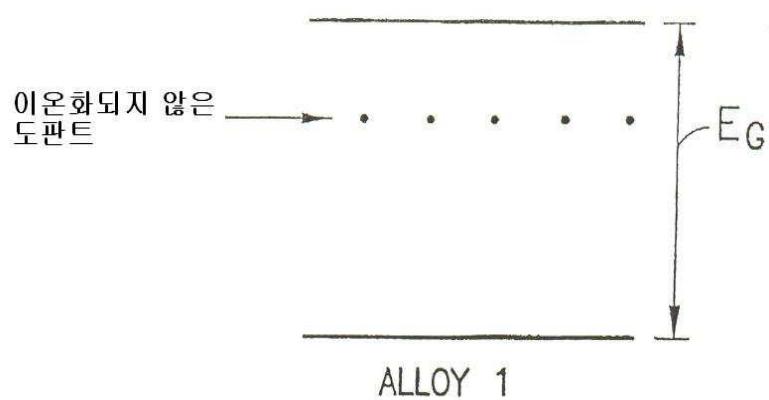
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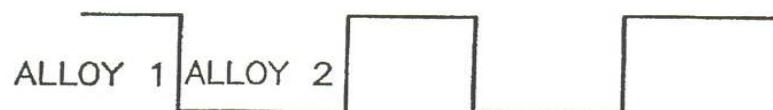
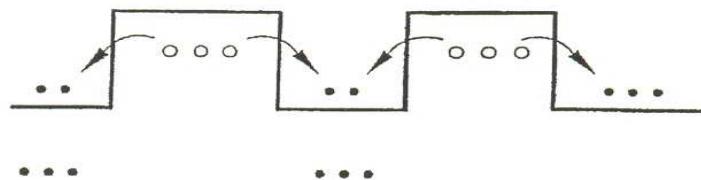




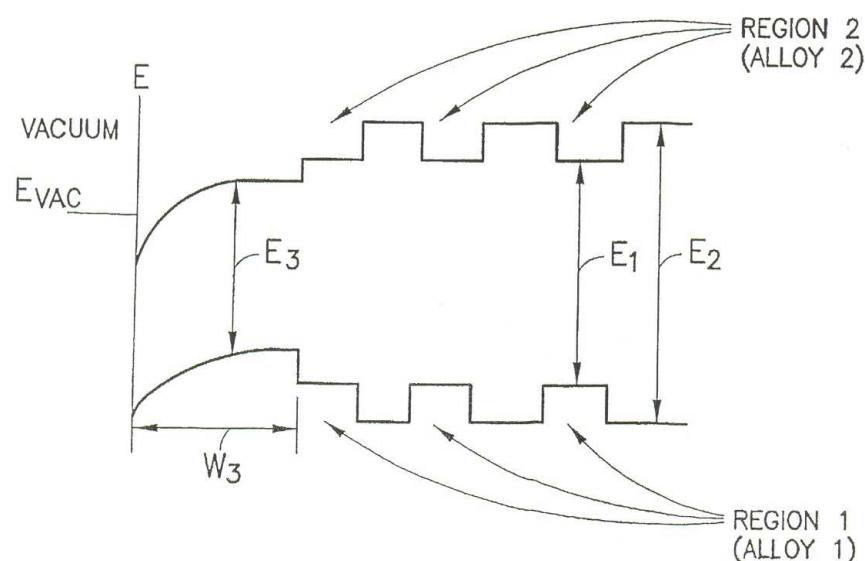
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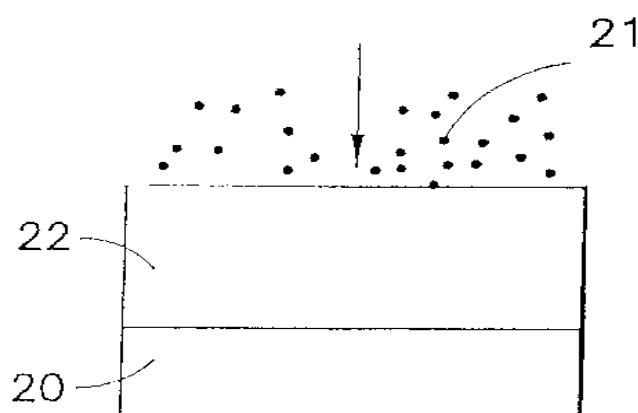
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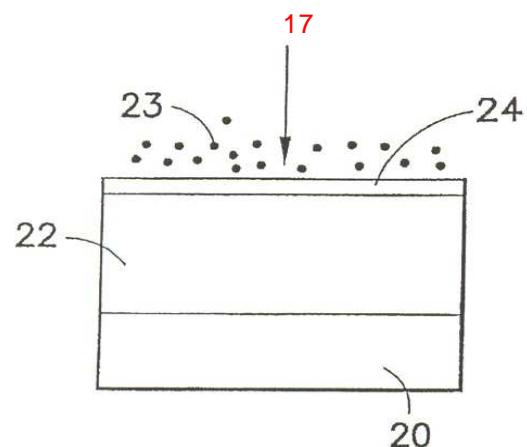
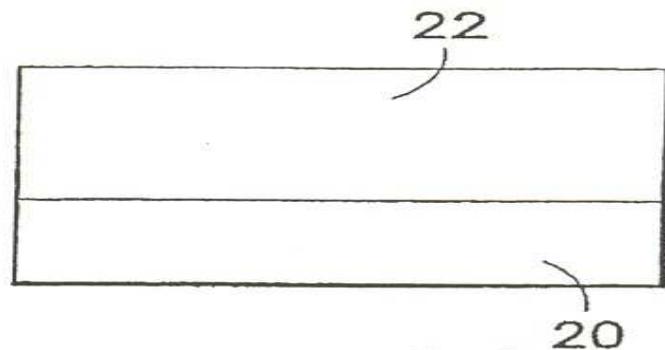
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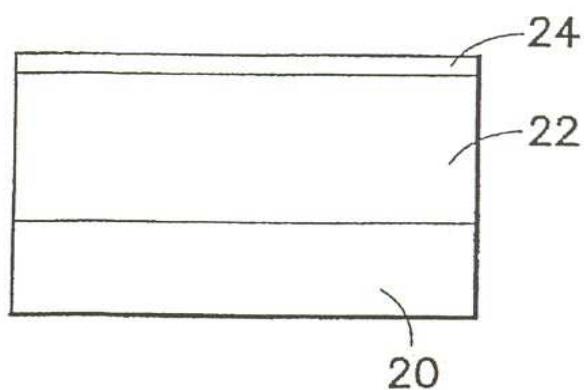
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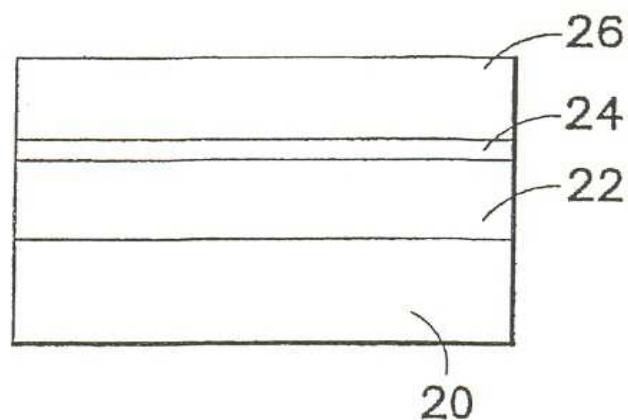
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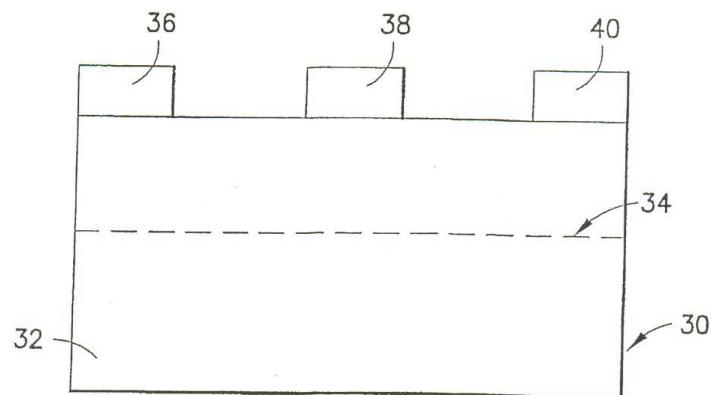
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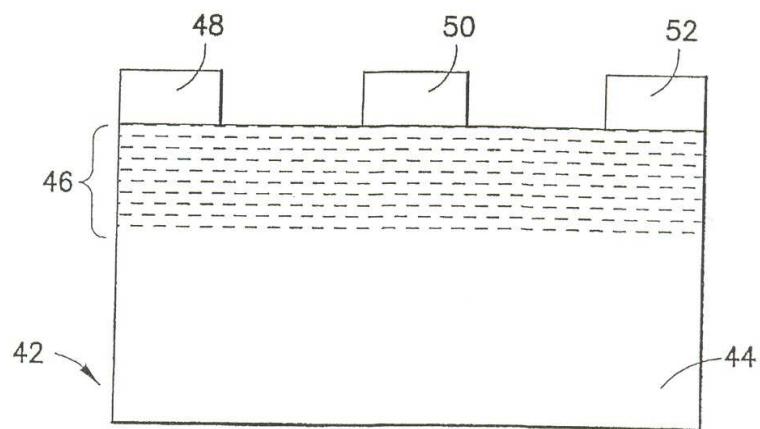
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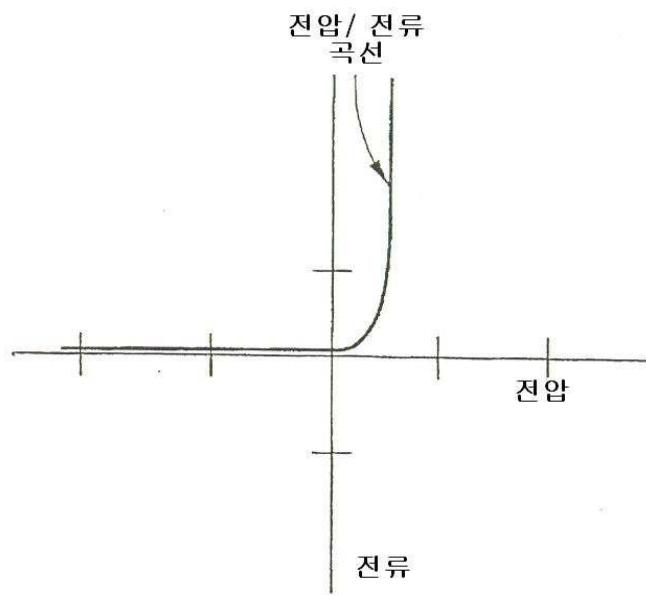
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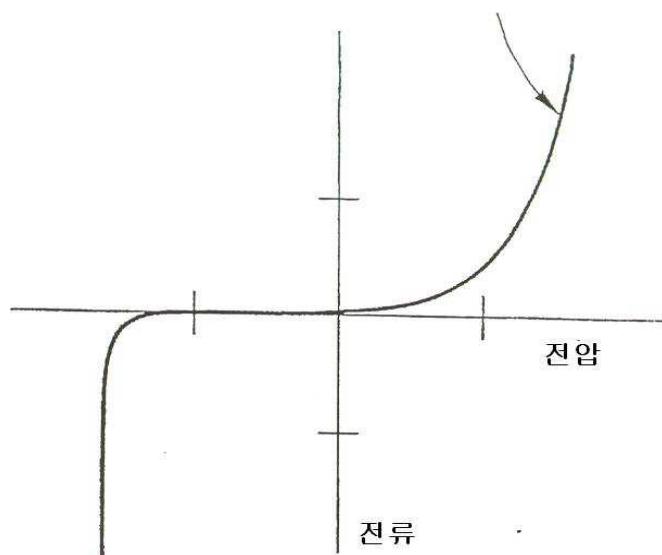
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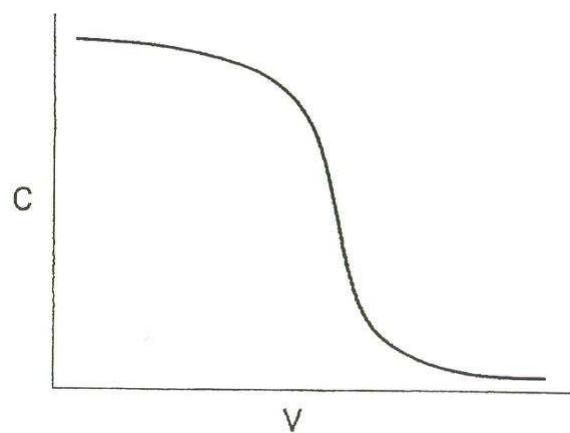
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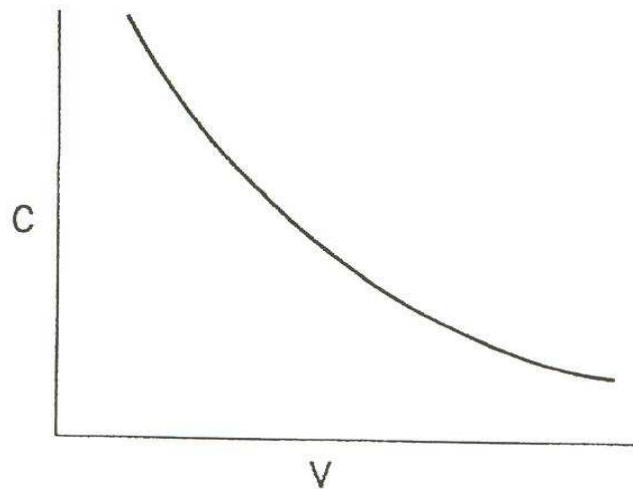
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전압/ 전류  
곡선

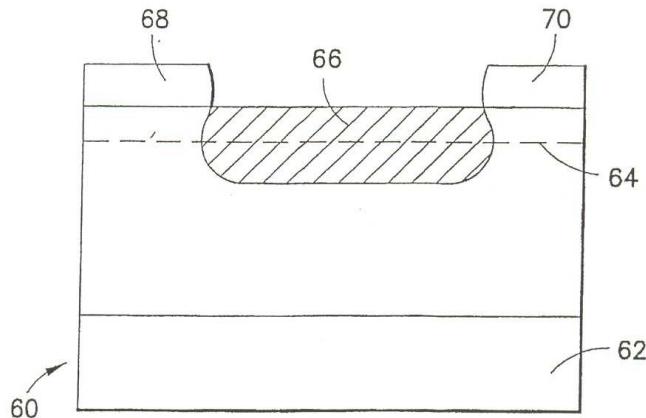
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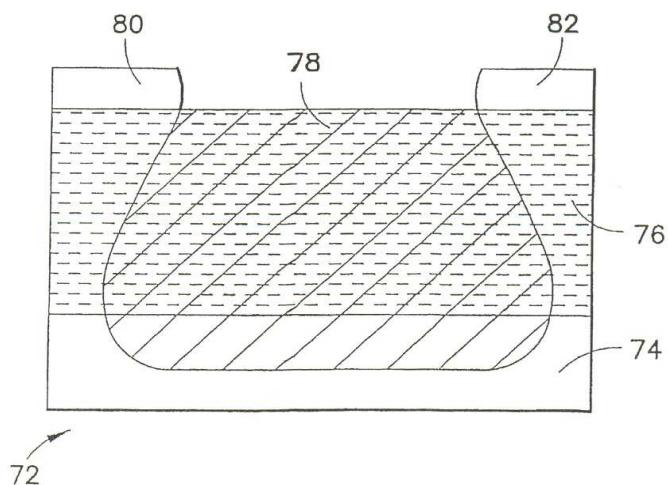
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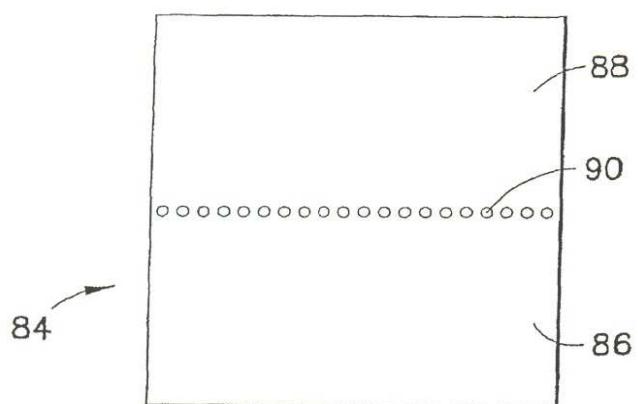
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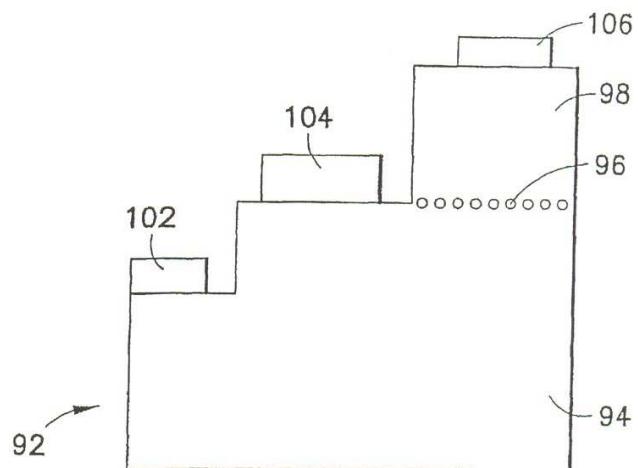
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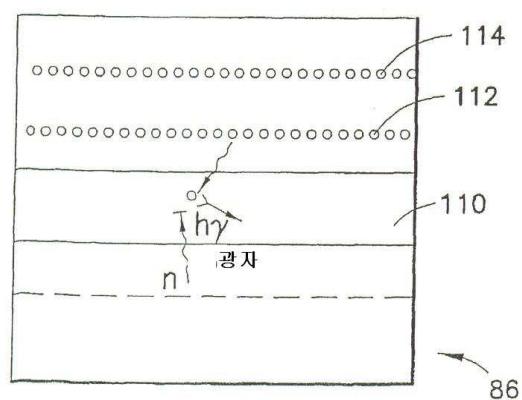
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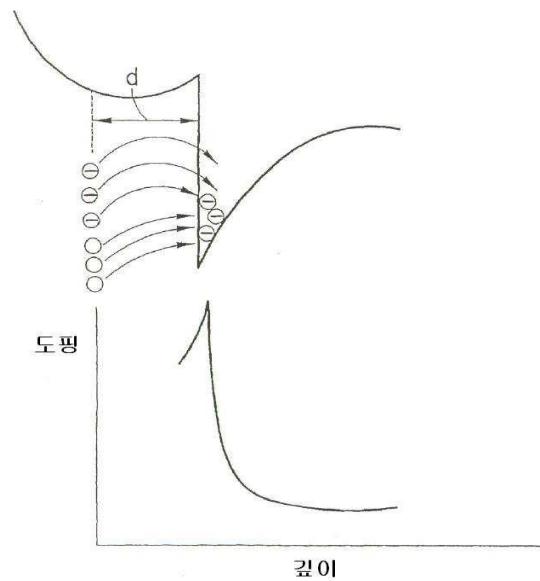
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