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(12) (A)

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(71)		27703-8475		4600
(72)	06759	392		
	06488	77		
(74)				
	:			
(54)	-			

(24) / III-V
;
;
;
(24) ,
;

), III-V (, (AlGaN), (InGaN) (GaN) , .

III/V , (breakdown field) 가 , / / 가 .

, (Al, In, Ga)N- , AlGaN - GaN - , HEMTs(high electron mobility transistors), FETs(field effect transistor), HBTs(heterojunction bipolar transistors), LEDs(light emitting diodes) .

(AlGaN) (GaN) III-V , , III-V 가 .

, , III-V 가 :

- a) 가 ;
- b) ;
- c) ;
- d) 가 ;
- e) 가 a)-d) ;
- f) , / ;
- g) ;
- h) ;
- i) III-V , , ((d) , 가) .

, .

), III-V (, (AlGaN), (InGaN) (GaN) , .

GaN GaN III-V (superlattice) .

' III-V ' Al, In Ga .

III-V, (Al, In, Ga)N
In, Ga)N Al, In Ga
AlN, InN, AlInN, AlGa_N, InGaN AlInGa_N
Al, In Ga 1, 0~1
(boron)
(Al, In, Ga)N ±0.1% 1
0 X 1 Al_xGa_{1-x}N 0 X 1 0 y 1 Al_xIn_yGa_{1-x-y}N
Ga_N AlGa_N
/
III-V
III-V
III-V
III-V Si, Ge, Mg, C, O, Ca, Zn, Li, Mn, Na,
K, Cd, Rb, Sr, Sc Be
LEDs, , AlGa_N/Ga_N HEMTs(high electron mobility trans
istors), , AlGa_N FETs, HB
Ts(heterojunction bipolar transistor)
III-V III-V
가
1 Al_{0.25}Ga_{0.75}N Hall Hall ; C-V 5~25
(Hall).
2 HEMT
3 HEMT
4 Hall (cm⁻²V⁻¹S⁻¹) 300 Al_{0.30}Ga_{0.70}N HEMTs Hall (cm⁻²)
5 A I-HEMT , B HEMT C n-HEMT C-V
(cm⁻³) (μm)
6 A I-HEMT , B HEMT C n-HEMT (V)
(capacitance)(pF)
7
8
9 1 2 n- 가
10 1 n- 가
11 1 2 n- 가

12		가	1	
13	2		1	가
14	Al	(photocathode)		
15 ~ 19				
20, 22, 24			(20),	/ (2
2)	/ (25)	(24)	,	21, 23 25
		(21),	/	(23)
26		(60)	,	(72) 27
28		NPN	(84)	
29		HBT(heterojunction bipolar transistor)(92)		
30		(108)		
31			HEMT	HEMT
32				

: Zhao et al, Applied Physics Letters, 77(14), 2 Oct 2000, pp 2195-2197; Kim et al, MRS Internet Journal of Nitride Semiconductors, Res4S1, G3.49 (1999); 09/605,195 filed June 28, 2000 in the names of Jeffrey S. Flynn, et al. for 'METHOD FOR ACHIEVING IMPROVED EPITAXY QUALITY (SURFACE TEXTURE AND DEFECT DENSITY) ON FREE-STANDING (ALUMINUM, INDIUM, GALLIUM) NITRIDE ((Al, In, Ga) N) SUBSTRATES FOR OPTOELECTRONIC AND ELECTRONIC DEVICES'; 09/179,049 filed October 26, 1998 in the names of Robert P. Vaudo, et al. for 'LOW DEFECT DENSITY (Al, In, Ga) N AND HVPE PROCESS FOR MAKING SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES'; and 6,156,581 issued December 5, 2000 in the names of Robert P. Vaudo, et al. for 'GaN-BASED DEVICES USING (Ga, Al, In) N BASED LAYERS'.

2

, 가 MOCVD(metalorganic chemical vapor deposition). MBE(molecular beam epitaxy), HVPE(hydride vapor phase epitaxy), PECVD(plasma etch chemical vapordeposition) in-situ in-situ III-V

III-V 400 ~ 1200 , 1 ~ 1000 torr , 1 ~ 100,000 V/III (pause) , , 가

가

, (Al, In, Ga)N

, Si

10 가) 15 Si 가 , 가 25 가 (annealin g),

가

III-V

III-V
AlGa_N

AlGa

N

, 2

Hall

AlGa_N

Hall
5, 10
C-V

25

FWHM(
1 ~ 3 μ m 10)

1
가

AlGa_N

25%

1

가, GaN 가, (phonon)- III-V 가 (phonon) (resistivity) , p- (HBT(heterojunction bipolar transistor) HEMT(high electron mobility transistor) 가 2 (A) HEMT 3 (B) HEMT (gate), (source), (drain), (passivation) HE MT 2 , HEMT (A) (10) (12) 400 (10) GaN, SiC 3 μm GaN (14) 200 가 Al_{0.25}Ga_{0.75}N (16) 3 B Al_{0.25}Ga_{0.75}N (16) (18) , 30 170 A (18) 가 Al_{0.25}Ga_{0.75}N 5×10¹² cm⁻² Hall N 2 HEMT , HEMT 가 4 HEMT(A) 300 Al_{0.30}Ga_{0.70}N Hall (cm⁻²) Hall (cm² V⁻¹ S⁻¹) 1 가 (B) 가 HEMT (A)

[1]

	RT Hall (cm ⁻²)	RT Hall (cm ² V ⁻¹ S ⁻¹)
B	1.17E13	1152

A	7.97E12	1145
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3(2 B Al_{0.2} 5 Ga_{0.75}N (16) 30 가 , Al_{0.25}Ga_{0.75}N (16) 70 가 C가 (18) 100 가 , 5×10¹² cm⁻² 5×10¹⁸ cm⁻³

m/sq) 2 , (A, B C) Leighton (oh HEMT (B) C) HEMT (C)

[2]

	Leighton (ohm/sq)
A	547.6
C	459.8

B	542.8
---	-------

가 , , 가, , , .

, GaN III - V , (Si, Ge, Mg, C,O, Ca, Zn, Li, Mn, Na, K, Cd, Rb, Sr, Sc Be AlInGaN) .

EMT AlGaH 가 / 가 (strain) 가 , AlGaH H 가 . 10 13 cm -3 (relaxation) , AlGaH 가 [(14) 가 (16)] Al 가 AlGaH , [(14)/ (16)] Al AlGaH . , , .

5x10 12 cm -2 (100 , 5x10 18 cm -3) 가 , 5x10 12 cm -2 가 AlGaH HEMT . 5 6 , .

5 A I - HEMT , B HEMT C n - HEMT (μm) C - V (cm -3) .

6 A I-HEMT (capacitance)(pF) B HEMT C n-HEMT (V)

AlGaN , , ,

(freedom) 가 ,

가 가

MT HEMT (31). HE

Si Mg GaN AlGaN III-V

(emiter) , ,

가 ,

, GaN AlGaN III-V ()

가 .

HEMT (B) 가 , B 가

HEMT (가 C) .

가 (provison) , , 가

[(16)] 가 , HEMT ,

(26 2

7).

a)

b) AlGaN FETs HEMTs

c)

d) -

e)

f) HBTs(NPN)

g)

h)

가

7

가

8

1 2

III-V

$X(7)$

W_1 W_2

, 500

가

9, 10 11

1 2 n- (2), 1 p- (10) 1 2

가 n- (11) n- 2 $5 \times 10^{17} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ n-

1 $1 \times 10^{17} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ n-

11 1 2 (offset)

가

12 1 2

가 2 1

13 1 2 1

Mg GaN Al AlGaN p- , Mg GaN

$1 \times 10^{18} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ GaN AlGaN , Mg

가 GaN AlGaN Ca, Na, K, Zn, Li, Cd, Rb, Sr, Sc

Be가

1 2 , 2 (1

) 1 2

GaN AlGaN Mg , Mg가 Mg GaN Mg가 AlGaN

가 Mg Mg

가

GaN/AlGaN / 가 GaN/AIG

GaN AlGaN 가

III-V

가

/

(epilayer)

/

MOVPE, MBE HVPE MOVPE, MBE, HVPE, (), ()

MOVPE, MBE HVPE . MOVPE MBE 가 .

(

가) 가 . GaN AlGaN (contact)

Pd, Ni, Au, Re, Pt/Au, Pd/Au Ti/Pt/Au .

p- (pht

ocathode) , , (

)

Al AlGaN p- p-

AlGaN .

14 Al 3 Al E₃ (photon

) 가 3 . 0.2 , 3

가 p-GaN AlGaN , 가

Al 1 2 , 3

14 가 3 1 가 가

가 (, 가). 3

(unipolar) (bipolar) 가

15 ~ 19 , .

15 (21) (20) (22)

16 ~ 19 .

16 (21)(15) (pre-pause)

(22)

17 (22) (24)

(23) 가 (22) 가)

(22) (24) , ,

가

(24) 가 (26)

(22) (26)

20, 22 24 (20), / (2

2) / (24) , (21), / (23) 23 25

/ (25) .

20 (34) 가 (32) (36) 40) Schottky
 (30) .
 (38) .

20 / 22 , 20 /
 24 .

21 20 FET (46) (4
 4) (48 52) Schottky (50) (42) . FET
 (48 52) Schottky (50) .

21 / 23 , 21 /
 25 .

22 23 FET 24 25 20 FET 21
 FET .

26 (60) , (72) 27
 , (implant damage) .

26 (62) (n- p-
) (64) (62) . (68 70)

27 (72) (76) 가
 (74) (74) 가 (72) (80 82) .
 (74) 가 27 26
 , 가 . , 26
 가 . , 27

28 NPN (84) . (84) N
 (collector) (86) N (88) , P (90)

29 HBT (92) (102 104), HBT(heterojunction bipolar transistor)(92) .
 N ((98) P 가 N (96) (106)

30 p- (112 114) (108) 가 (110) (108) 30
 , .

31 HEMT HEMT
 , HEMT
 HEMT 32 . HEMT d
 HEMT , 31 32 .
 , (Al,In,Ga)N 가
 (Al,In,Ga)N / , (Al,In,Ga)N

III - V , (Al,In,Ga)N GaN AlGaN
 , .

1HEMT

H_2 100mbar 10 1170 가
 , 500 2.5 slm NH_3 20slm H_2 AIN 1220 (susce
 ptor) 가 , 2
 2.0 μm / 가 GaN 90 , TMG(trimethylgallium) 가 3
 가 TMA(trimethylaluminum) 30 Al_{0.25}Ga_{0.75}N
 5.5 가
 , TMG TMA - (pre-pause) , 1220
 , 55ppm NH_3 H_2 (H₂ SiH₆) - 10 - 75
 (pause)
 , (- AlGaN) 31.2
 TMA TMG (post-pause) , 가 170 Al_{0.25}
 Ga_{0.75}N GaN AlGaN V/III 2500 . TMG TMA
 NH_3 H_2 H₂ 500
 , 900mbar 가 , HEMT

2

H_2 100mbar 10 1170 가
 , 500 2.5 slm NH_3 20slm H_2 AIN 1220 (susce
 ptor) 가 , 2
 2.0 μm / 가 GaN 90 , TMG(trimethylgallium) 가 3
 가 TMA(trimethylaluminum) Al_{0.2}Ga_{0.8}N
 가
 , TMG TMA - (pre-pause) , 1220
 , 10 - 75 ,
 Cp₂Mg(bis-cyclopentadienyl magnesium) (pause) Mg
 , Cp₂Mg , AlGaN -
 TMA TMG (post-pause) , 가
 Al_{0.2}Ga_{0.8}N , TMA , GaN
 Al_{0.2}Ga_{0.8}N TMA GaN AlGaN N
 V/III 2500 . TMG TMA
 H_3 H_2 , 500 , 900mbar 가 ,

3

H_2 , 100mbar, 10, 1170 가, AIN
 500, 2.5 slm, NH_3 , 20slm, H_2 , 1220 T
 (susceptor) 가, 2, Al_{0.3}Ga_{0.7}N
 MG(trimethylgallium) TMA(trimethylaluminum) 가, .
 , TMG, TMA, - (pre-pause), 1220
 NH_3 , H_2 , 10, .
 Cp_2Mg (bis-cyclopentadienyl magnesium) 75 (pause)
 Cp_2Mg , AlGaIn, -
 TMA, TMG, (post-pause), 가
 Al_{0.3}Ga_{0.7}N, Al_{0.15}Ga_{0.85}N, AlGaIn
 TMA, Al_{0.3}Ga_{0.7}N, 가
 GaN, GaN, AlGaIn, 가
 2500, TMG, Mg, TMA, V/III
 500, 900mbar, 가, NH₃, H_2
 , 가, 가, 가

(57)

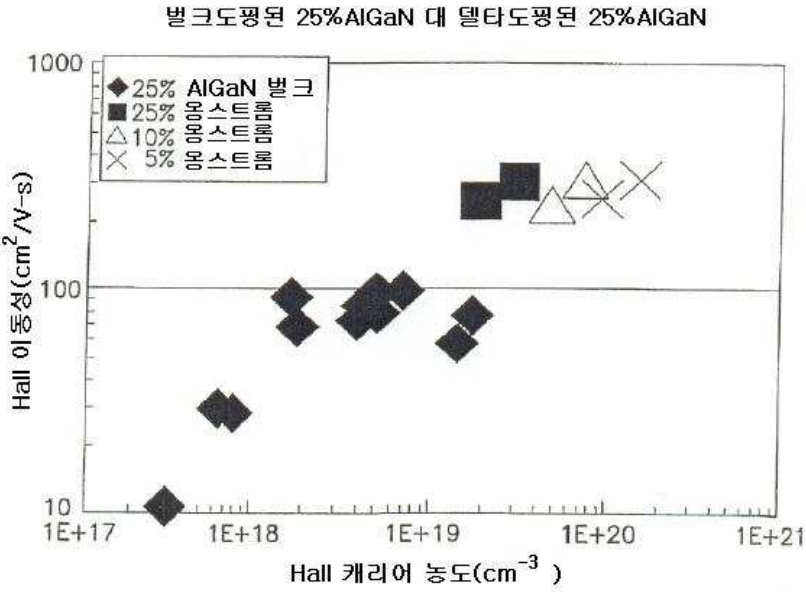
1. III-V
2. III-V
3. III-V, AlGaIn
4. III-V, GaN
5. Si, Ge, Mg, C, O, Ca, Zn, Li, Mn, Na, K, Cd, Rb, Sr, Sc Be
6. UV LEDs, AlGaIn/GaN HEMTs(high electron mobility transistors), A
 ICaIn FETs, s), HBTs(heterojunction bipolar transistor)
7. AlGaIn/GaN HEMT(high electron mobility transistors)
8. AlGaIn/GaN HEMT(high electron mobility transistors)
 가

8	9.			
9	10.			
11	11.	III-V	III-V	
11	12.	GaN	AlGaN	
11	13.	Si, Ge, Mg, C, O, Ca, Zn, Li, Mn, Na, K, Cd, Rb, Sr, Sc	Be	
11	14.			
	15.	III-V		
15	16.	MOCVD, MBE, HVPE, PECVD		
15	17.	GaN	AlGaN	
15	18.	GaN		
15	19.	AlGaN		

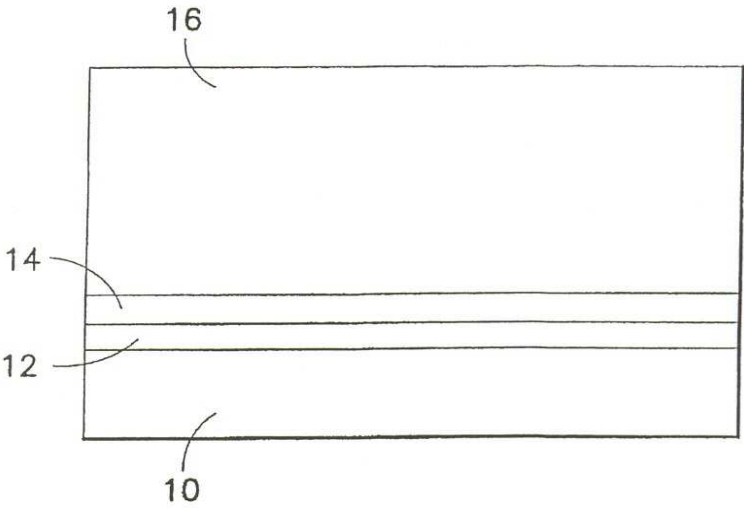
20. 15 , III .
21. 15 , V .
22. 15 , III - V .
23. 15 , 가 .
24. 15 , 1 ~ 1000 torr , 1 ~ 100,000 V/III 400 ~ 1200 GaN AlGa N .
25. 24 , , .
26. 1 , , SiC GaN .
27. , AlGaIn , AlN , AlN GaN HEMT GaN AlGaIn .
28. 27 , Si, Ge, Mg, C, O, Ca, Zn, Li, Mn, Na, K, Cd, Rb, Sr, Sc Be HEMT .
29. 27 , HEMT .
30. III - V HEMT .
31. 30 , 가 , HEMT .
32. III - V (emitter), III - V III - V III - V , .
33. III - V III - V , III - V III - V .
- 34.

- 가
- III-V
- 35.
- 34 , III-V HEMT ,
- 36.
- III-V , III-V
- 37.
- III-V ,
- III-V
- 38.
- 37 , III-V
- 39.
- 37 , III-V
- 40.
- 가 III-V
- 41.
- p- III-V (photocathode).
- 42.
- 15 III-V
- 43.
- / III-V
- 44.
- 15 , MOCVD, MBE, HVPE PECVD
45. HBT
- 45.
- 가
- 46.
- III-V
- 47.
- 46 , III-V

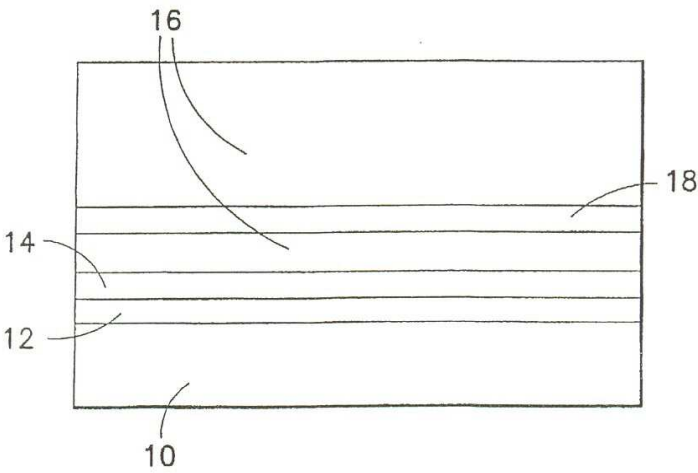
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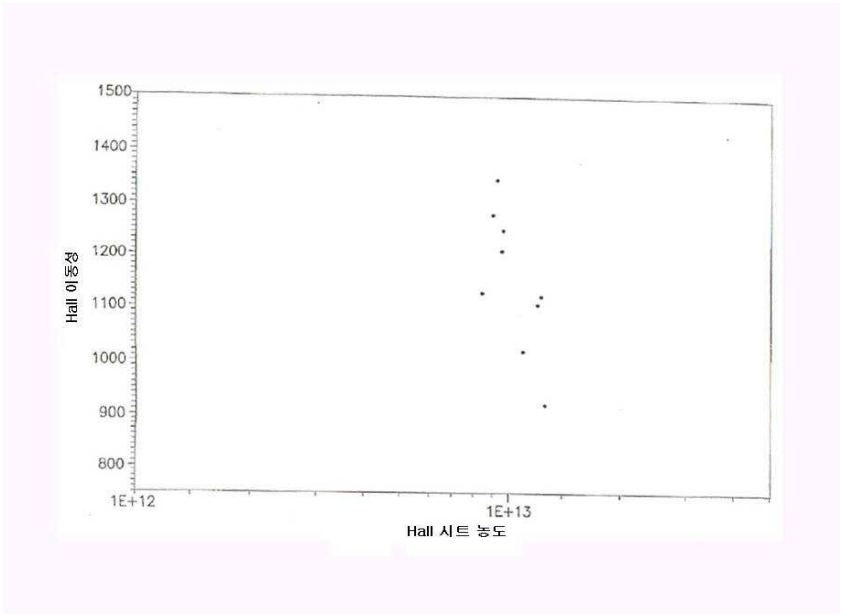
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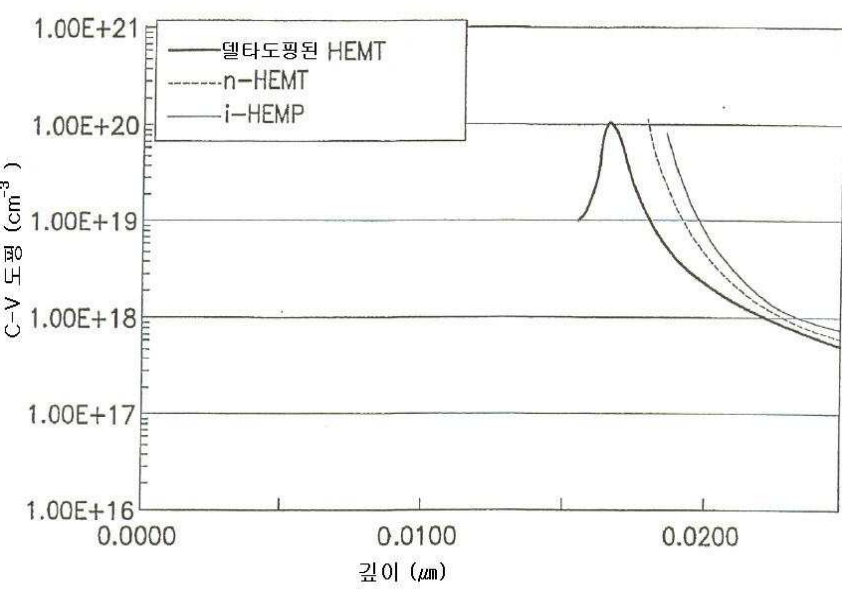
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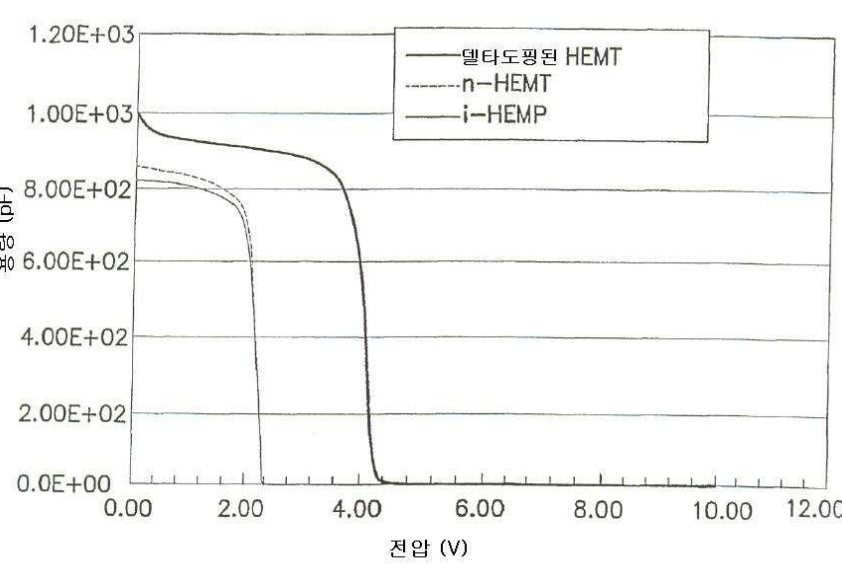
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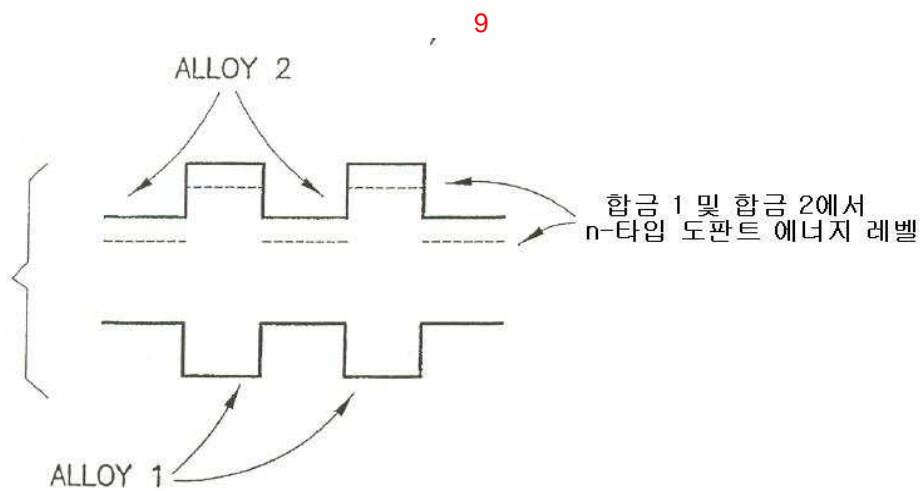
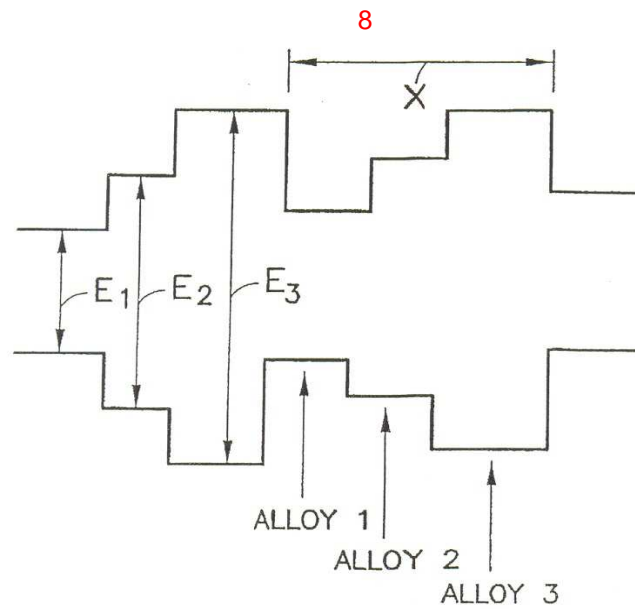
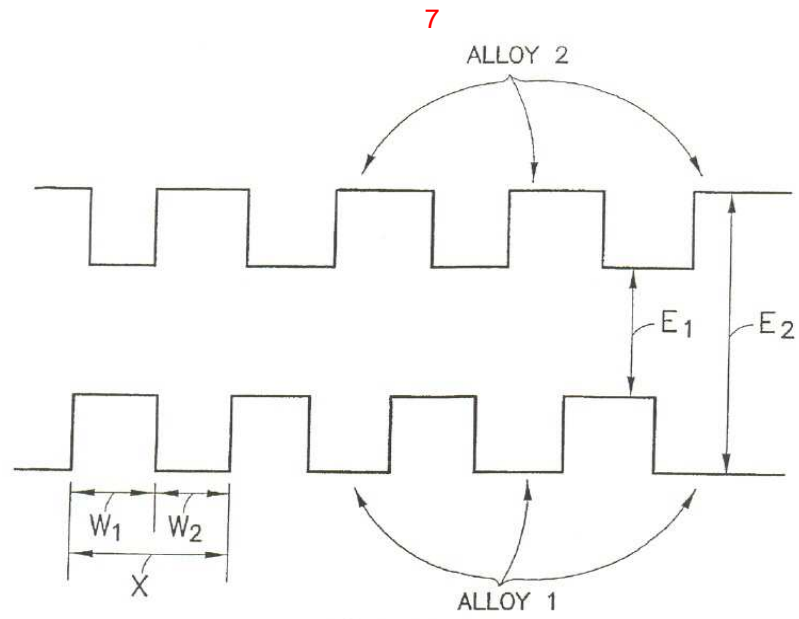


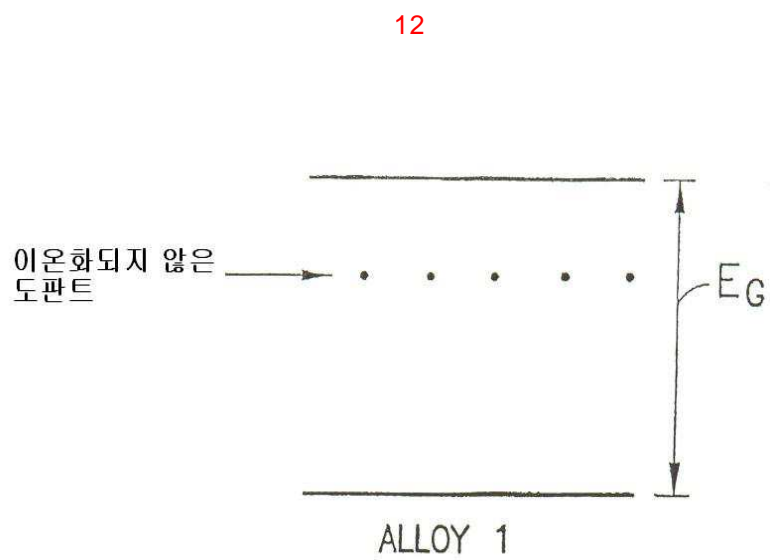
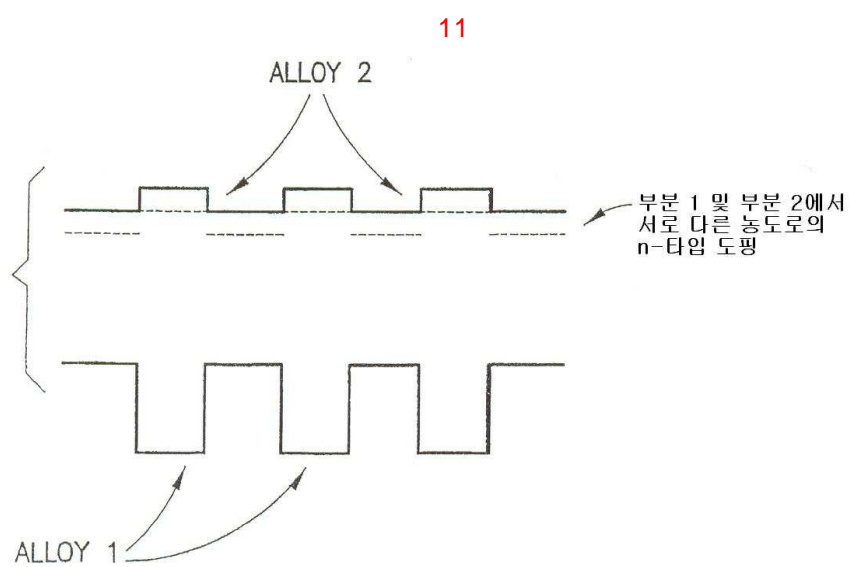
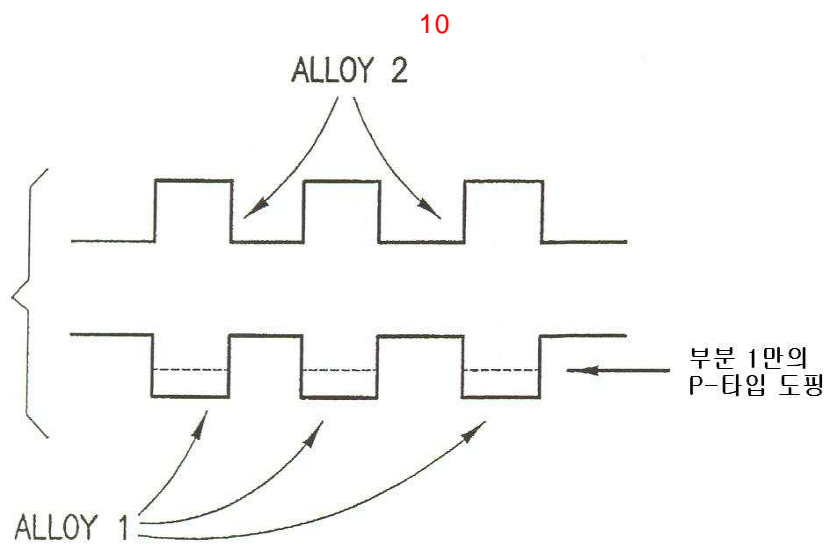
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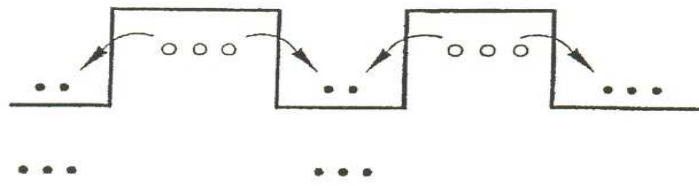
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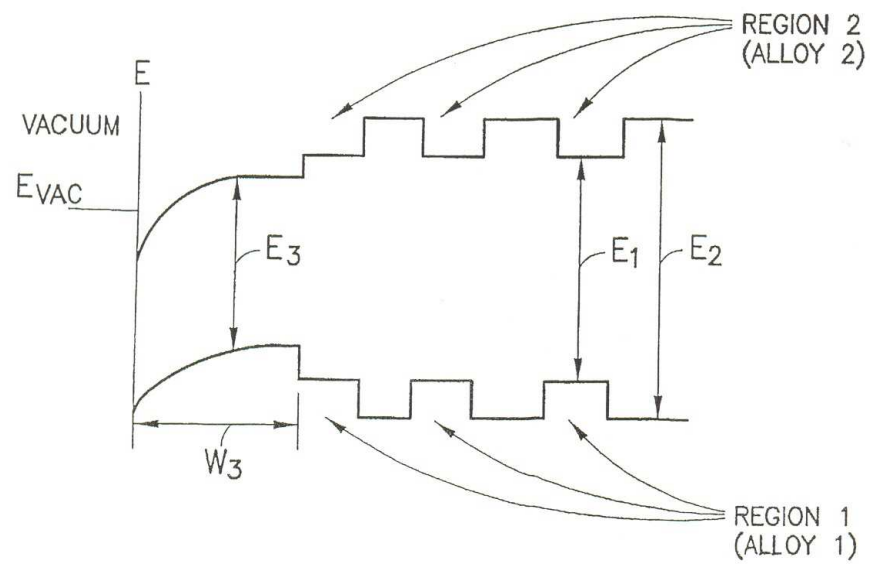




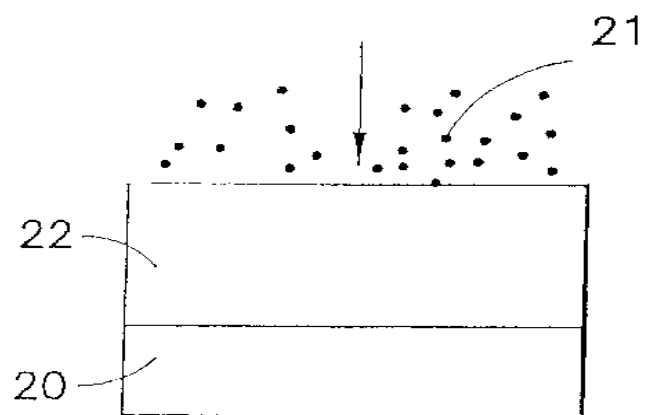
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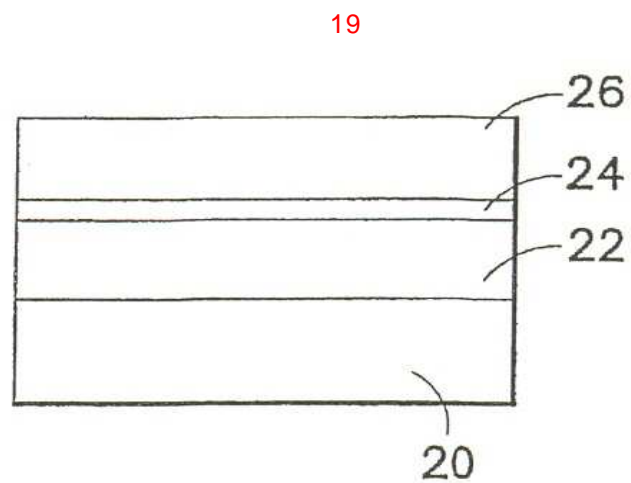
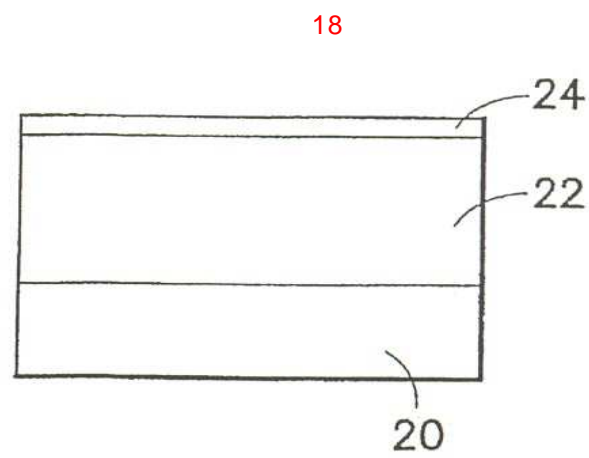
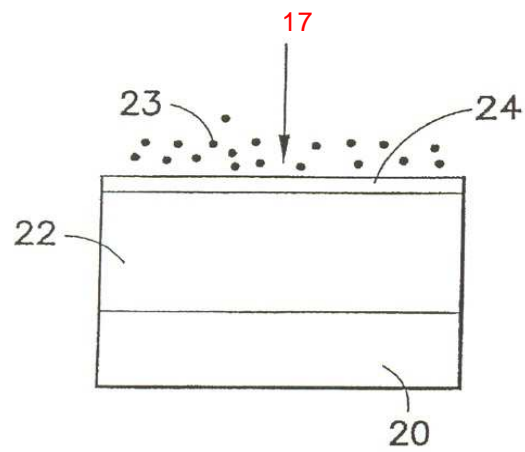
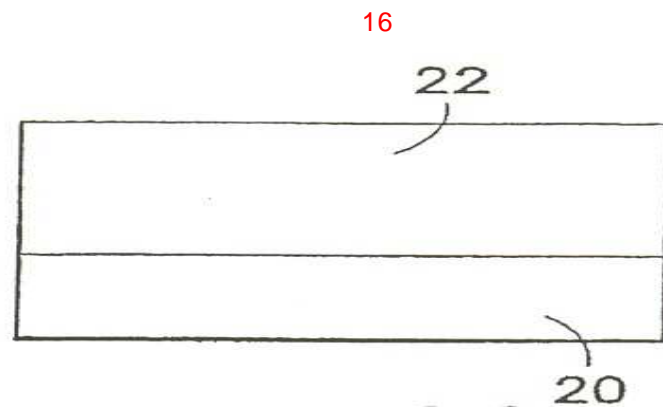


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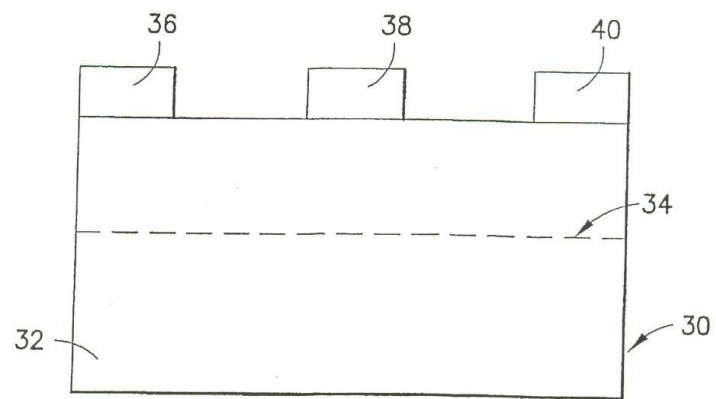


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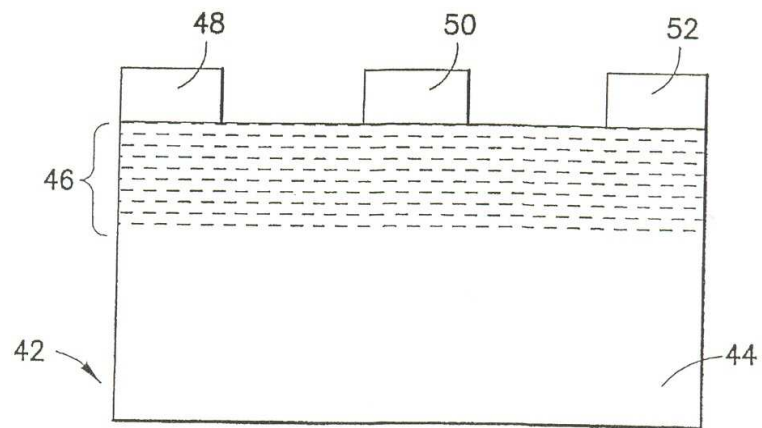




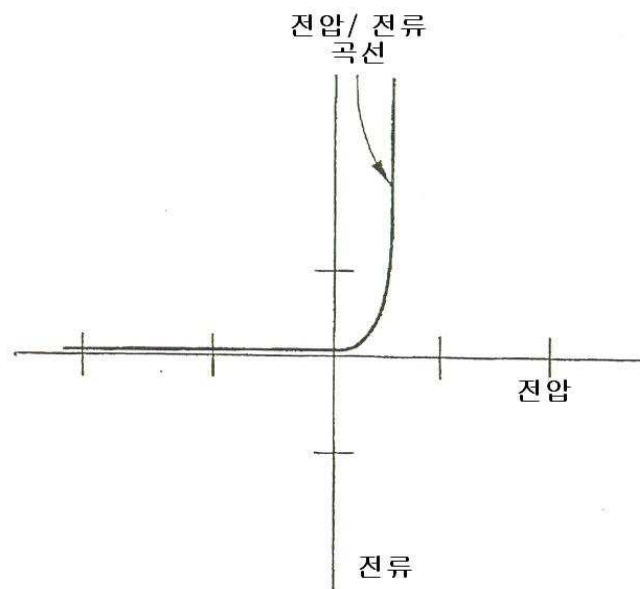
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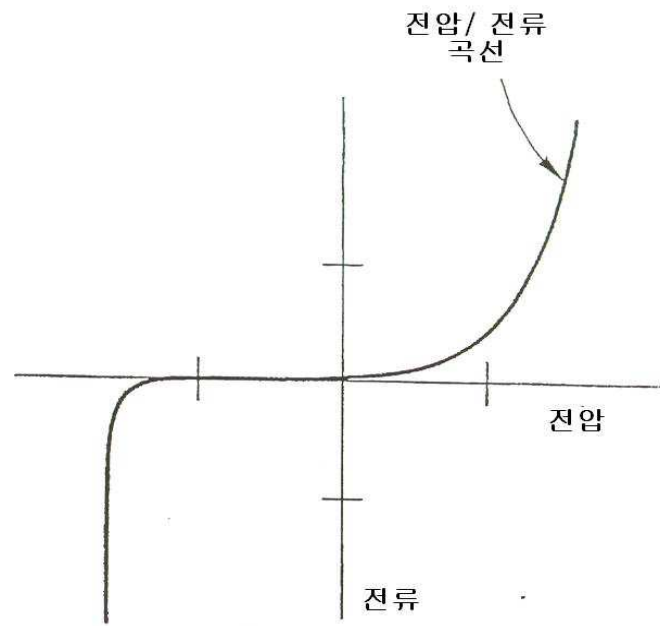
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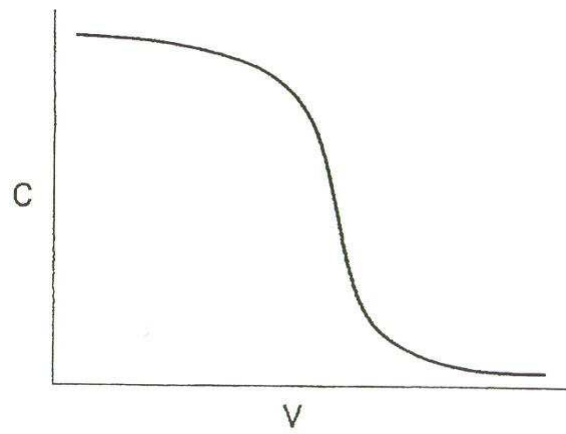
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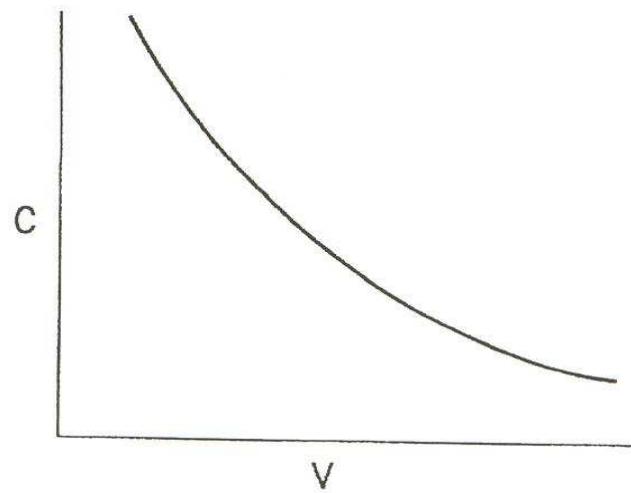
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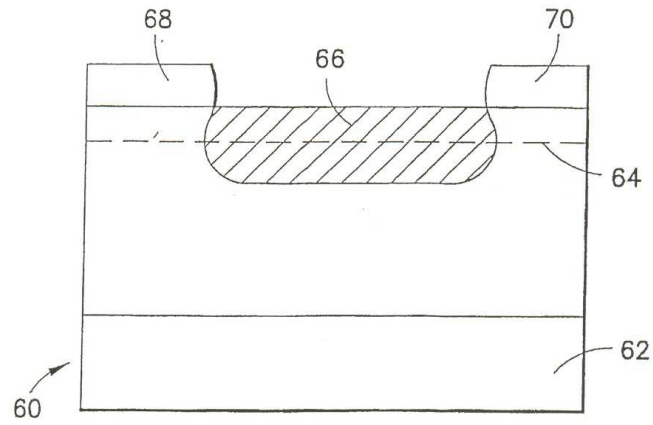
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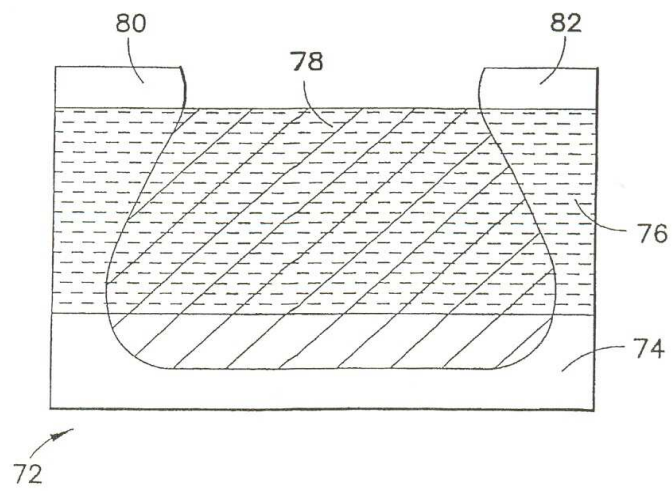
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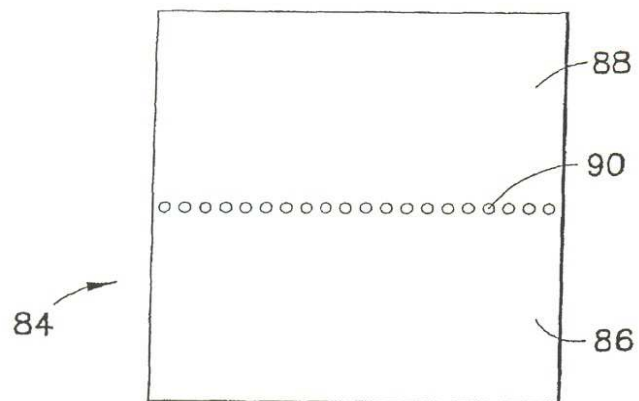
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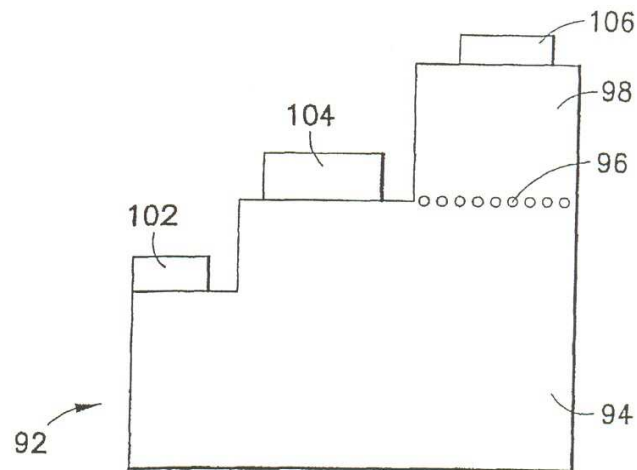
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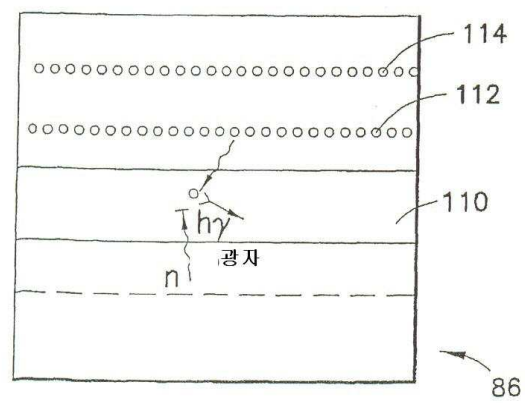
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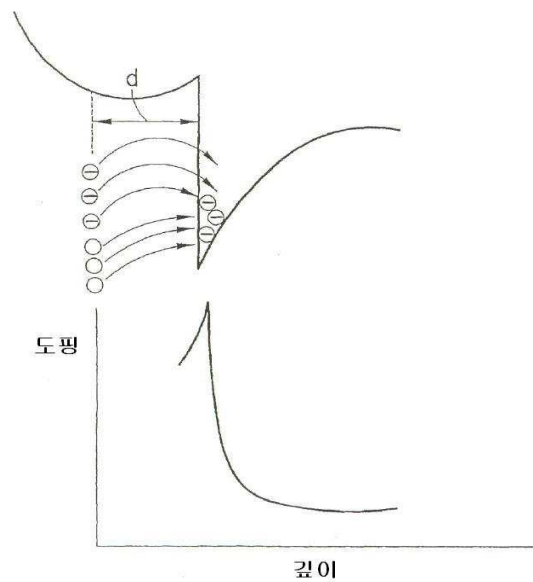
29



30



31



32

