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TWO TONE VEHICLE DOOR SHELL AND TOOL FOR ITS MANUFACTURE
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- (56) Prior Art Documents
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- (57) Claim

1. A tool for casting a thermoplastic shell having a front surface, a side surface, and a return bend sealed against a substrate foamed to the shell comprising:

an electroformed metal mold having first, second and third surfaces thereon formed substantially at right angles to each other;

a breakline rib on said first and second surfaces having a first segment, a second segment and a bent segment joining said first and second segments, separating said first and second surfaces into separate casting surfaces for receiving thermoplastic particles of first and second color respectively, a seal and divider wall assembly having first and second segments and a bent segment joining said first and second segments, said seal and divider wall

assembly moveable into and out of sealed engagement with said breakline rib so that the breakline is sealed by the seal and divider wall assembly to cast particles of first and second colors onto the separate casting surfaces;

said third surface having a cut-out opening therein on either side of said second segment of said breakline rib on said second surface to provide entry and removal of said seal and divider wall assembly into sealed relationship with said breakline rib at both said first and second segments thereof and at said bent segment thereof.

2. A tool for casting a thermoplastic shell for a door trim having a front surface for covering the inner face of the door, a side surface portion for covering the side surface of the door, and a return flange sealed against a substrate foamed to the shell and a two tone breakline extending across the width of the front surface and side surface comprising:

an electroformed metal mold having first and second and third surfaces thereon;

a breakline rib on said first and second surfaces separating said first and second surfaces into separate casting surfaces for receiving thermoplastic particles of first and second color respectively, a seal and divider wall assembly moveable into and out of sealed engagement with said breakline rib so that the breakline is sealed by the seal and divider wall assembly to cast particles of first and second colors onto the separate casting surfaces;

said mold having a cut-out in said third surface at the breakline rib to provide entry and removal of said seal and divider wall assembly into sealed relationship with said breakline rib; and

said mold having a fourth surface for forming a skin return flap, said fourth surface extending a predetermined distance on either side of the breakline rib on said second surface for covering the cut-out opening.

3. A tool for casting a thermoplastic shell for a door trim having a front surface for covering the inner face of the door, a side surface portion for covering the side surface of the door, and a return flange sealed against a substrate foamed to the shell and a two tone breakline extending across the width of the front surface and side surface comprising:

an electroformed metal mold having first and second and third surfaces thereon;

a breakline rib on said first and second surfaces separating said first and second surfaces into separate casting surfaces for receiving thermoplastic particles of first and second color respectively, a seal and divider wall assembly moveable into and out sealed engagement with said breakline rib so that the breakline rib is sealed by the seal and divider wall assembly to cast particles of first and second colors onto the separate casting surfaces;

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said mold having a cut-out opening in said third surface on either side of said breakline rib on said second surface to provide entry and removal of said seal and divider wall assembly into sealed relationship with said breakline rib;

said mold having a fourth surface for forming a skin return flap, said fourth surface extending a predetermined distance on either side of the breakline rib on said second surface for covering the cut-out opening;

said breakline rib having a side surface and a distal end surface;

said fourth surface formed substantially in the same plane as said distal surface.

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Complete Specification for the invention entitled:
TWO TONE VEHICLE DOOR SHELL AND TOOL FOR ITS
MANUFACTURE.

The following statement is a full description of this invention
including the best method of performing it known to me:-

TWO TONE VEHICLE DOOR SHELL
AND TOOL FOR ITS MANUFACTURE

Field of the Invention

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This invention relates to vehicle door panels, and more particularly, to vehicle door panels formed as a plastic shell including a front portion, a side edge portion and a return flange and
10 to tooling for manufacturing such plastic shells.

Background of the Invention

In the manufacture of vehicle door panels
15 having a plastic shell forming the inner surface of the door, it is known to form the plastic shell by directing either a liquid suspension of thermoplastic resin material such as polyvinyl chloride or a dry powder of thermoplastic material
20 against a heated electroformed mold for fusing a thin layer of plastic on the mold corresponding to the desired shape of a plastic door shell.

It is also known to form plastic shells
25 with first and second panels of different color joined by an integral joint of plastic material at a

two tone trim line. Examples of such plastic shells are shown in USPN's 4,562,025; 4,610,620 and 4,692,293.

While such vehicle doors and two tone door panel constructions are suitable for their intended purpose, in the case of certain luxury front door panel arrangements, the door panel has a front surface, a side edge surface and a return flap. In the past, the return flap has been formed as a constant width member. Such constant width members interfere with the formation of two tone trim lines on a door panel.

Summary of the Invention

In one form of the invention there is envisaged a tool for casting a thermoplastic shell having a front surface, a side surface, and a return bend sealed against a substrate foamed to the shell comprising:

an electroformed metal mold having first, second and third surfaces thereon formed substantially at right angles to each other;

a breakline rib on said first and second surfaces having a first segment, a second segment and a bent segment joining said first and second segments, separating said first and second surfaces into separate casting surfaces for receiving thermoplastic particles of first and second color respectively, a seal and divider wall assembly having first and second segments and a bent segment joining said first and second segments, said seal and divider wall assembly moveable into and out of sealed engagement with said breakline rib so that the breakline is sealed by the seal and divider wall assembly to cast particles of first



and second colors onto the separate casting surfaces;

said third surface having a cut-out opening therein on either side of said second segment of said breakline rib on said second surface to provide entry and removal of said seal and divider wall assembly into sealed relationship with said breakline rib at both said first and second segments thereof and at said bent segment thereof.

According to another form of the invention there is envisaged a tool for casting a thermoplastic shell for a door trim having a front surface for covering the inner face of the door, a side surface portion for covering the side surface of the door, and a return flange sealed against a substrate foamed to the shell and a two tone breakline extending across the width of the front surface and side surface comprising:

an electroformed metal mold having first and second and third surfaces thereon;

a breakline rib on said first and second surfaces separating said first and second surfaces into separate casting surfaces for receiving thermoplastic particles of first and second color respectively, a seal and divider wall assembly moveable into and out of sealed engagement with said breakline rib so that the breakline is sealed by the seal and divider wall assembly to cast particles of first and second colors onto the separate casting surfaces;

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said mold having a cut-out in said third surface at the breakline rib to provide entry and removal of said seal and divider wall assembly into sealed relationship with said breakline rib; and



said mold having a fourth surface for forming a skin return flap, said fourth surface extending a predetermined distance on either side of the breakline rib on said second surface for covering the cut-out opening.

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According to a still other form of the invention there is envisaged a tool for casting a thermoplastic shell for a door trim having a front surface for covering the inner face of the door, a side surface portion for covering the side surface of the door, and a return flange sealed against a substrate foamed to the shell and a two tone breakline extending across the width of the front surface and side surface comprising:

15 an electroformed metal mold having first and second and third surfaces thereon;

20 a breakline rib on said first and second surfaces separating said first and second surfaces into separate casting surfaces for receiving thermoplastic particles of first and second color respectively, a seal and divider wall assembly moveable into and out sealed engagement with said breakline rib so that the breakline rib is sealed by the seal and divider wall assembly to cast particles of first and second colors onto the separate casting surfaces;

25 said mold having a cut-out opening in said third surface on either side of said breakline rib on said second surface to provide entry and removal of said seal and divider wall assembly into sealed relationship with said breakline rib;

30

said mold having a fourth surface for forming a skin return flap, said fourth surface extending a



predetermined distance on either side of the breakline rib on said second surface for covering the cut-out opening;

5 said breakline rib having a side surface and a distal end surface;

 said fourth surface formed substantially in the same plane as said distal surface.

10 The common novel feature of all forms of the invention defined above rests with the requirement for the third surface to have a cut-out opening therein and a runout surface providing for entry and removal of a seal and divider wall assembly to seal against a sealing rib in
15 the mold which separates the first, second and third surfaces into first and second casting surfaces.

20 Various other forms, features and attendant advantages of the present invention will be more fully appreciated as the same become better understood from the following detailed description when considered in connection with the accompanying drawings in which:

Brief Description of the Drawings

25 FIG. 1 is a perspective view of a portion of a vehicle door shell including the present invention;

30 FIG. 2 is a diagrammatic view of a shell casting apparatus including the electroform tool of the present invention;

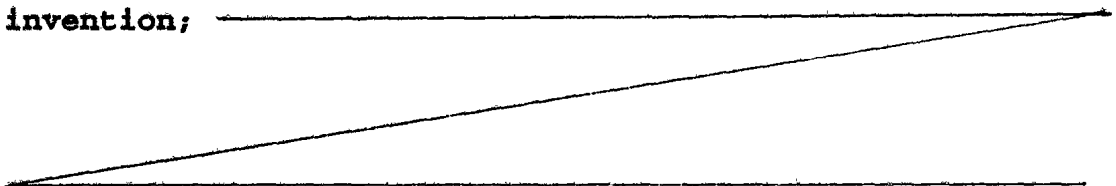


FIG. 3 is an enlarged fragmentary perspective view partially sectioned showing a part of an electroformed tool of the present invention and part of an associated seal and divider wall assembly;

FIG. 4 is a sectional view taken along the line 4-4 in FIG. 3, looking in the direction of the arrows;

10

FIG. 5 is a sectional view taken along the line 5-5 of FIG. 3, looking in the direction of the arrows;

15

FIG. 6 is an enlarged fragmentary sectional view of an integral joint in the vehicle door shell of FIG. 1;

FIG. 7 is a sectional view of a two tone shell foamed with respect to a substrate member; and

FIG. 8 is an enlarged fragmentary back elevational view of a shell of the present invention assembled to a foamed substrate with the cut-out opening closed by the side flap of the present invention.

Detailed Description of the Preferred Embodiment

Referring now to FIG. 1, an upper end corner of a door shell 10 is shown made of a thermoplastic material such as cast polyvinyl chloride in the form of a resin material having a resin core with a suitable plasticizer and an outer surface impregnated with pigments for giving the shell a desired color. In accordance with certain principles of the present invention, the door includes a front surface portion 12, a side surface portion 14, and a return flange portion 16 that are formed by casting the thermoplastic powder material into a mold of suitable material such as nickel, formed by electroforming the nickel on a master mold corresponding to the shape of the final part. The electroform tool is heated by suitable means to cause the plastisol material to be fused thereon during a casting process. The fused material is then cooled and removed from the electroform by a known process. The front surface portion 12 is made up of an upper section 18 and a lower section 20 separated by a two tone trim line 22. The upper section 18 has a different color than the lower section 20 and the breakline 22 forms an integral joint between the upper section 18 and the lower

section 20. Likewise, the side surface 14 has an upper section 18a and a lower section 20a also joined by a breakline 22a. As will be described in the following material, the return flange 16 has a cut-out opening 24 therein which is covered by a side flap 26 shown in dotted line relationship prior to final assembly of the shell.

Referring now to FIG. 2, a heated tool 25 is illustrated having a nickel alloy electroformed mold 28 with a first surface 29 thereon divided into an upper segment 29a and a lower segment 29b against which powdered material of different colors is cast from a two compartment powder box assembly 30. When the tool 28 is heated, the cast material fuses on the tool surface 29 so as to form the upper and lower sections 18, 20 of the front surface 12. The electroform mold 28 further includes a second surface 32 having segments 32a and 32b thereon that form the upper and lower sections 18a and 20a of the side surface 14. Additionally, the electroform mold 28 includes a return flange segment 34 thereon with a section 34a and a section 34b that combine to form the first and second color portions of the return flange 16. Additionally, the return flange segment 34 includes a cut-out opening 36 therein equally

spaced on either side of a sealing rib 38 formed across the width of the second surface 32. A runout surface segment 40 is formed in the electroform mold 28 at the cut-out opening 36 and has an upper

5 surface 40a thereon that is at the same height as the upper surface 38a of the rib as shown in FIG. 4. The cut-out opening 36 provides access for entry and removal of a seal and divider wall assembly 42. The heated tool 25 connects to a powder box 30 shown

10 schematically in Fig. 3. The powder box 30 has first and second compartments 44a and 44b therein separated and sealed apart from one another by the seal and divider wall assembly 42 and adapted to contain the dry plastic particles (a different color

15 in each compartment) for casting against the aforescribed surfaces. The provision of the cut-out opening 36 in the electroform mold 28 and the runout surface 40 enables the seal and divider wall assembly 42 to be located inside of the electroform

20 mold 28 to be in sealing engagement with the sealing rib 38 on the second surface 32 and on the first surface 30. Furthermore, it enables the seal and divider wall assembly 42 to be removed from the electroform mold 28 after the cast powder material

25 has fused thereon.

Referring now more particularly to FIG. 5, the seal and divider wall assembly 42 includes a wall portion 48 carrying a compressible seal 50 having a base portion 50a connected in a groove 48a of the divider wall 48 and including a compressible segment 50b that is connected to a sealing portion 50c having an undercut surface 50d. Surface 50d covers the upper surface 38a of the sealing rib and part of one side surface 38b thereof leaving the other side surface 38c thereof exposed to plastic material in a casting cavity 52 formed between the divider wall 48 and the side surface portions 28a, 28b, 28c of the electroform mold 28 (as shown in FIG. 2). The other surface 38b of the rib 38 is exposed to dry thermoplastic powder cast into a casting cavity 54 formed on the other side of the divider wall 48 and bounded by the powder box 30, the first surface segment 29b, the second surface segment 32b, and the return flange surface segment 34b and side surfaces 28b, 28c.

The seal and divider wall assembly 42 includes an end extension 42a which covers the runout surface 40 to prevent the material in powder compartments 44a, 44b from being deposited thereon. As will be described, thermoplastic material is

sprayed on the runout surface 40 after the powder box 30 and seal and divider wall assemblies are removed from the heated electroform mold 28. For purposes of illustration, in FIG. 2, the end extension 42a is shown as a like cut-out in the opposite side of mold 28.

In accordance with certain other principles of the present invention, the electroform tool 28 is heated and the two compartment powder box 30 with a powder compartment 44a for one color of thermoplastic particles and a second powder compartment 44b for another color of thermoplastic particles is arranged such that the electroform tool 28, following heating thereof, is connected to the powder box 30. The seal and divider wall assembly 42 associated with the powder box 30 is located in the cut-out opening 36 in the return flange 34 and aligned with the sealing rib 38 to cause the compressible seal member 50 to seal against the sealing rib 38 on the electroform tool 28 as shown in FIGS. 3 and 5.

The powder box 30 is clamped to the heated electroform mold 28. The combined electroform tool and powder box 30 are then rotated by suitable means

to cause thermoplastic powder in each of the powder compartments 44a, 44b to be cast against the first, second and third surface portions 28a-c, 29, 32 and 34 of the electroform tool 28 where they are fused
5 to form a door shell of the form illustrated at 10 in FIG. 1.

One feature of the present invention is shown in FIG. 4 where the runout surface 40 of the
10 runout is located at the same height as the upper surface or distal end 38a of the sealing rib 38. Such an arrangement allows fusible material to be spray deposited upon the surface 40 and the surface 38a to the same elevation following formation of the
15 separate two-tone segments as shown in part by fused powder build-up regions 56, 58 in FIG. 5.

The aforescribed arrangement enables the seal and divider wall assembly 42 to be moved from
20 the cut-out opening 36 following casting of the material without affecting the quality of the fused material deposited on the tool 28. Thereafter, a bead of plastisol is spray deposited on the upper surface 38a of the sealing rib 38 and on the runout
25 surface 40 to form an integral joint 62 shown in

enlarged section in FIG. 6 with a channel shaped recess 64 at the two tone trim line 22 and to form a side flap 26 for covering the shell cut-out 36.

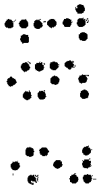
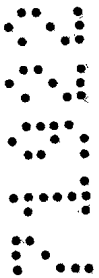
5 The door shell 10 shown in FIG. 1 is connected to a substrate by a foam mold process. The return flap 26 seals against leakage through the shell cut-out 36 between the shell 10 and a substrate 66 that is foamed and bonded to the door
10 shell 10 by a layer of foam 68. More particularly, as shown in FIG. 7, the door shell 10 after cooling and removal from the electroform tool 28 is placed in a foam mold apparatus 70 having a mold cavity part 72 and a cover 74. The cover 74 carries the
15 substrate 66 to form a space 76 between the shell 10 and the substrate 66 into which urethane precursors are injected for reaction to form the layer 68 of foam which is bonded to the inboard surface 78 of the substrate 66 and the inside surfaces of the
20 shell 10. A flange section 66a of the substrate 66 which is aligned with the joint 62 is covered by the vertical skin return or flap 26 which is shown (FIG. 7) in broken line in the position as released from the electroform tool 28, and in solid line folded
25 position to cover the cut-out opening 24.

FIG. 8 is an elevational view looking in the direction of arrow 8 in FIG. 7 which shows the vertical skin return flap 26 bent over to cover the cut-out 24 formed in the return flap 16 at the two tone breakline 22.

The resultant structure presents a door that has a recessed breakline 22 as defined by recessed joint 62 across the exposed side portion 14 of the door shell 10. Additionally, the structure presents a smooth, folded return covering all portions of the gap between the substrate 68 and the shell 10 to seal the foam molding process.

The electroform mold 28 is configured for use with a divider wall and seal assembly to separate first and second casting surfaces on a heated electroform tool for fusing thermoplastic powders of different colors thereon. The electroform tool is of a simplified construction and results in an integral shell configuration that is adapted to provide a desired uniform, recessed breakline along the front and side surfaces of a door shell and a return flap configuration which will seal between the shell and a substrate during the foam process.

Obviously, numerous modifications and variations of the present invention are possible in light of the above teachings. It is, therefore, to be understood that within the scope of the appended 5 claims the invention may be practiced otherwise than as specifically described herein.



THE CLAIMS DEFINING THE INVENTION ARE AS FOLLOWS:

1. A tool for casting a thermoplastic shell having a front surface, a side surface, and a return bend sealed against a substrate foamed to the shell comprising:

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an electroformed metal mold having first, second and third surfaces thereon formed substantially at right angles to each other;

10

a breakline rib on said first and second surfaces having a first segment, a second segment and a bent segment joining said first and second segments, separating said first and second surfaces into separate casting surfaces for receiving thermoplastic particles of first and second color respectively, a seal and divider wall assembly having first and second segments and a bent segment joining said first and second segments, said seal and divider wall assembly moveable into and out of sealed engagement with said breakline rib so that the breakline is sealed by the seal and divider wall assembly to cast particles of first and second colors onto the separate casting surfaces;

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said third surface having a cut-out opening therein on either side of said second segment of said breakline rib on said second surface to provide entry and removal of said seal and divider wall assembly into sealed relationship with said breakline rib at both said first and second segments thereof and at said bent segment thereof.

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2. A tool for casting a thermoplastic shell for a door trim having a front surface for covering the inner face of the door, a side surface portion for covering the side surface of the door, and a return flange sealed against a substrate foamed to the shell and a two tone



breakline extending across the width of the front surface and side surface comprising:

an electroformed metal mold having first and
5 second and third surfaces thereon;

a breakline rib on said first and second surfaces separating said first and second surfaces into separate casting surfaces for receiving thermoplastic particles of
10 first and second color respectively, a seal and divider wall assembly moveable into and out of sealed engagement with said breakline rib so that the breakline is sealed by the seal and divider wall assembly to cast particles of first and second colors onto the separate casting surfaces;

15

said mold having a cut-out in said third surface at the breakline rib to provide entry and removal of said seal and divider wall assembly into sealed relationship with said breakline rib; and

20

said mold having a fourth surface for forming a skin return flap, said fourth surface extending a predetermined distance on either side of the breakline rib on said second surface for covering the cut-out opening.

25

3. A tool for casting a thermoplastic shell for a door trim having a front surface for covering the inner face of the door, a side surface portion for covering the side surface of the door, and a return flange sealed
30 against a substrate foamed to the shell and a two tone breakline extending across the width of the front surface and side surface comprising:

an electroformed metal mold having first and



second and third surfaces thereon;

a breakline rib on said first and second surfaces separating said first and second surfaces into separate casting surfaces for receiving thermoplastic particles of first and second color respectively, a seal and divider wall assembly moveable into and out sealed engagement with said breakline rib so that the breakline rib is sealed by the seal and divider wall assembly to cast particles of first and second colors onto the separate casting surfaces;

said mold having a cut-out opening in said third surface on either side of said breakline rib on said second surface to provide entry and removal of said seal and divider wall assembly into sealed relationship with said breakline rib;

said mold having a fourth surface for forming a skin return flap, said fourth surface extending a predetermined distance on either side of the breakline rib on said second surface for covering the cut-out opening;

said breakline rib having a side surface and a distal end surface;

said fourth surface formed substantially in the same plane as said distal surface.

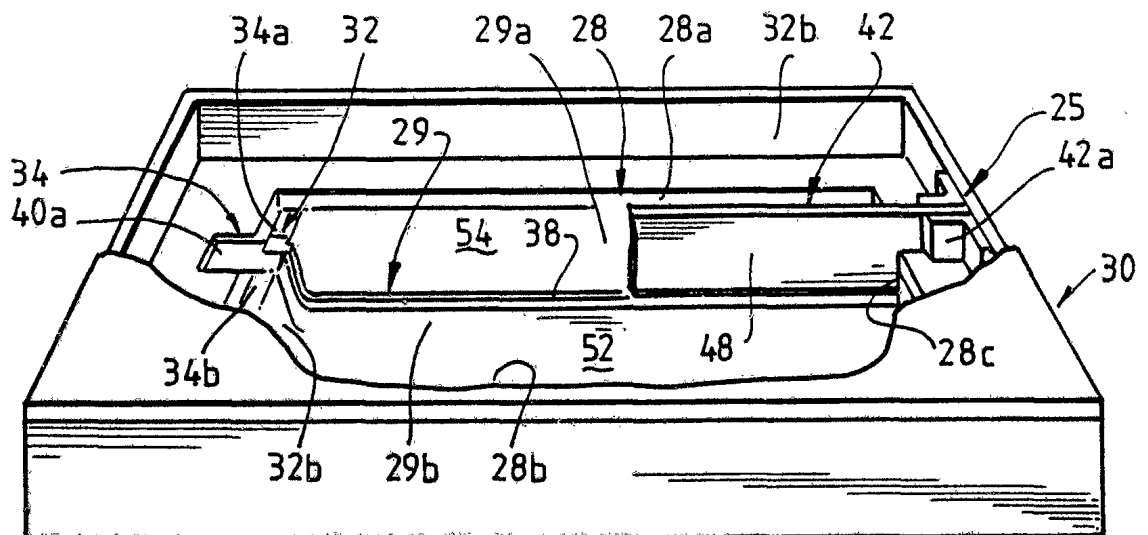
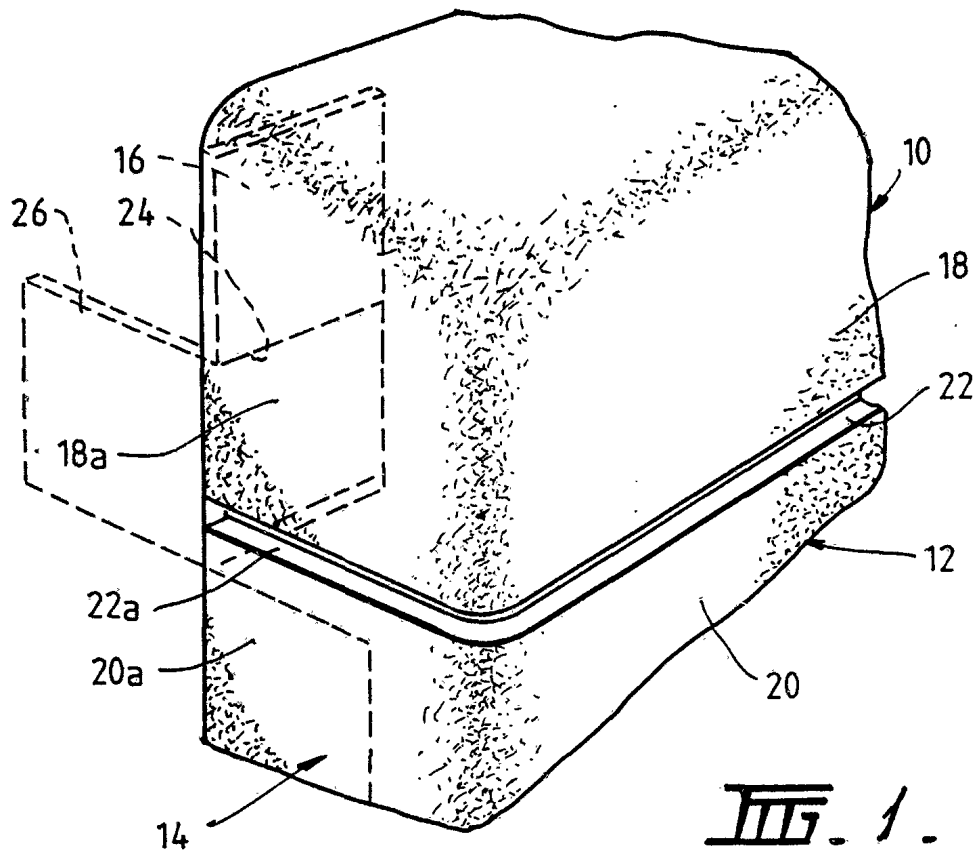
DATED THIS 14TH DAY OF OCTOBER 1993

DAVIDSON TEXTRON INC.
By Its Patent Attorneys:

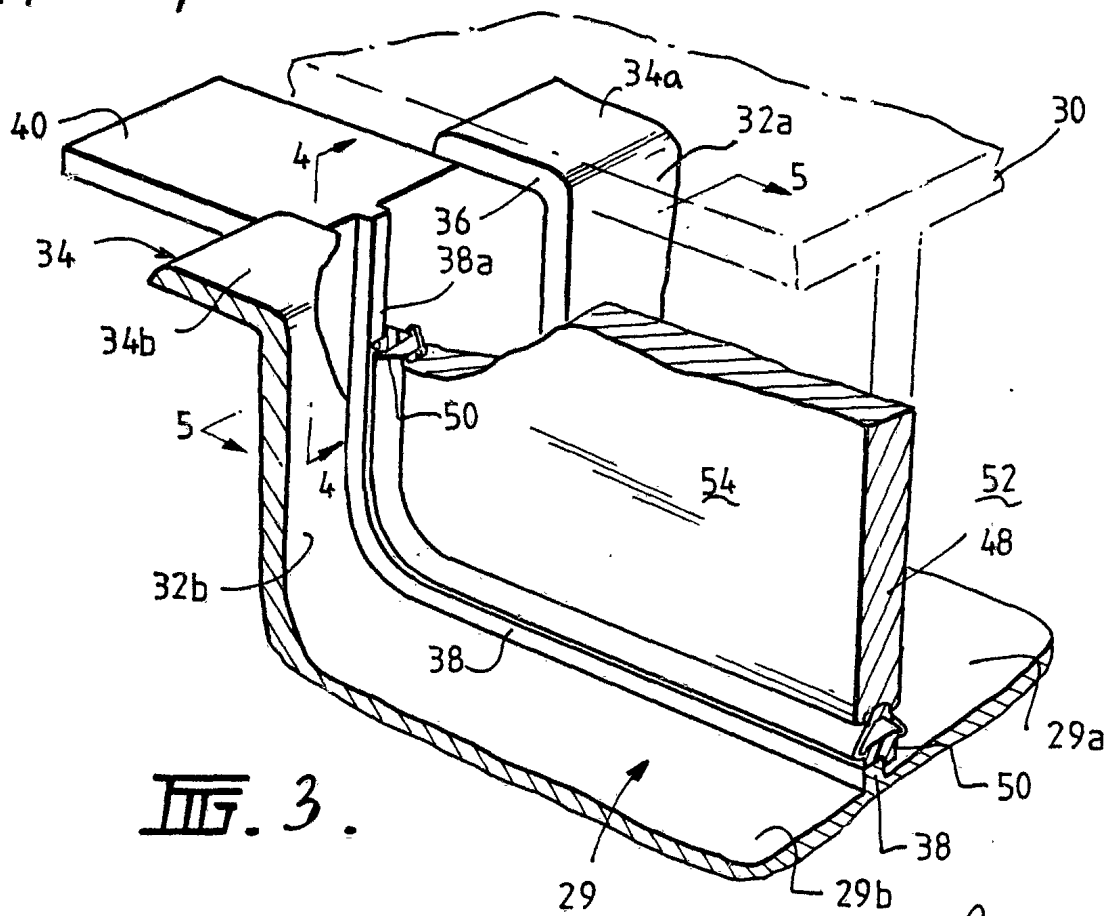
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Fellows Institute of Patent Attorneys of Australia.



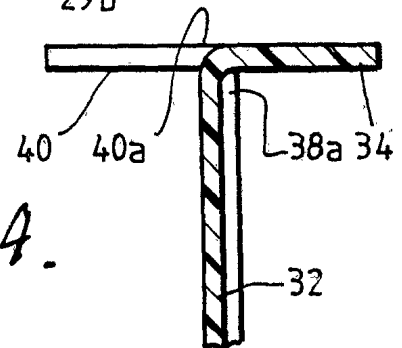
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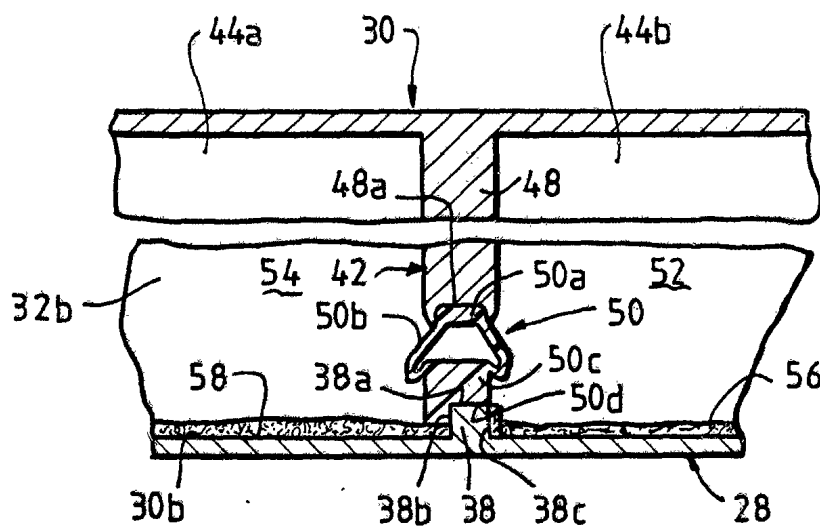
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III. 3.



III. 4.



五. 5.

FIG. 6.

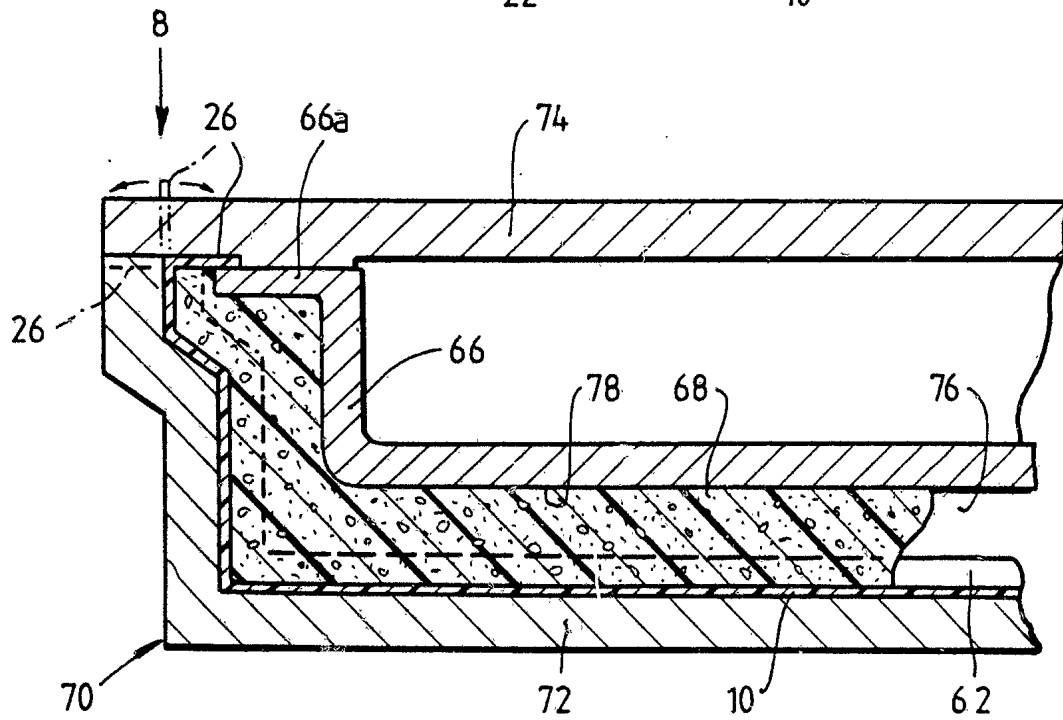
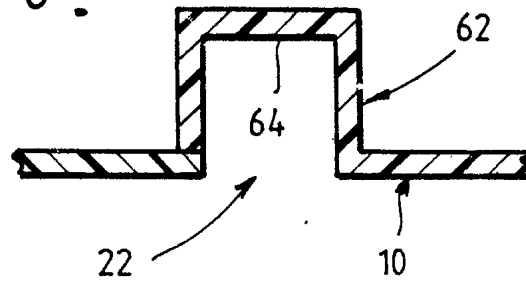


FIG. 7.

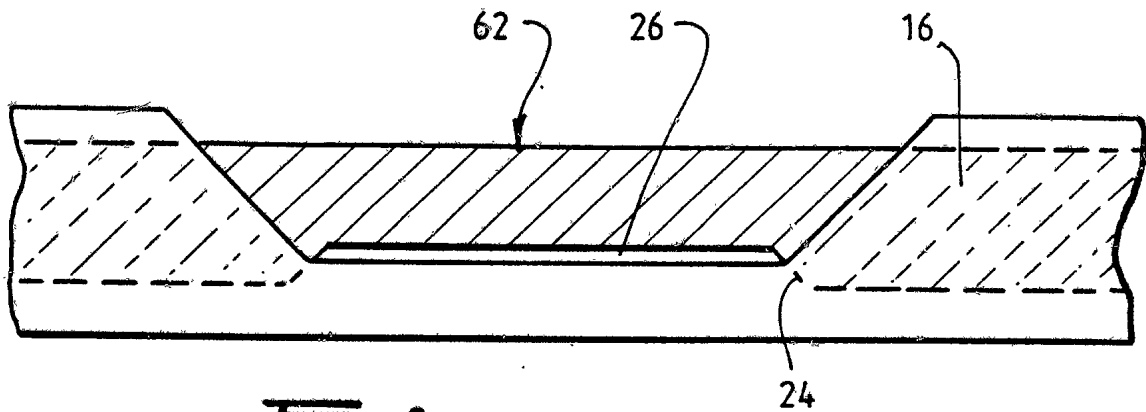


FIG. 8.