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(12) (A)

(51) Int. Cl.⁷
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2004 10 21

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(87)

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(30) 02405082.5 2002 02 06 EP(EP)

(71) -4057 141

(72) -4058 100

2-29-11

4-16-46

-4123 가 2

(74)

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(54)

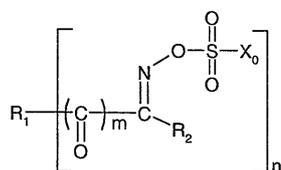
가 가 (a)

Ia, Ib, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb

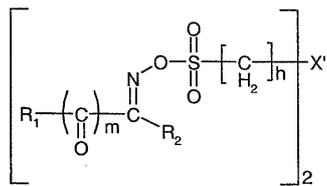
VIa

(b)

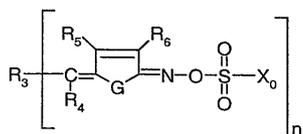
Ia



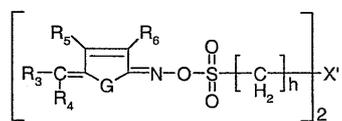
Ib



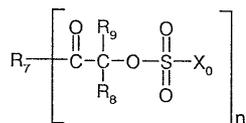
IIa



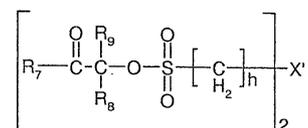
IIb



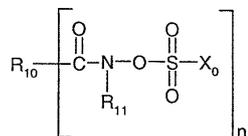
IIIa



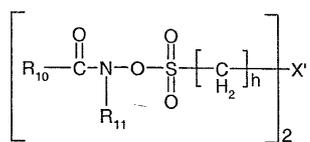
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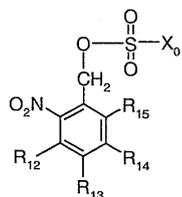
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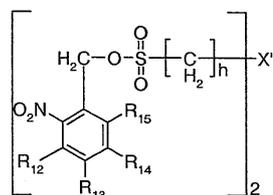
IVb



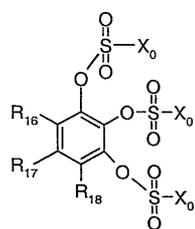
Va



Vb



VIa



Ia VIa ,

n 1 2 ;

m 0 1 ;

X₀ -[CH₂]_h-X CH=CH₂ ;

h 2, 3, 4, 5 6 ;

R₁ , n 1 , , , , , ;

R₁ , n 2 , , ;

R₂ , , R₁ ;

X , , -OR₂₀ , -NR₂₁ R₂₂ , -SR₂₃ ;

X' -X₁-A₃-X₂- ;

X₁ X₂ , , -O-, -S- ;

A₃ , , ;

R₃ , , R₁ ;

R₄ , , R₂ ;

R₅ R₆ , , ;

G , , -S- -O- ;

R₇, n₁, , , n₂, , ;
 R₈ R₉, , C₁-C₁₈ ;
 R₁₀ R₇ ;
 R₁₁, , C₁-C₁₈ ;
 R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄, R₁₅, R₁₆, R₁₇ R₁₈, , C₁-C₁₈ ;
 R₂₀, R₂₁, R₂₂ R₂₃, , C₁-C₁₈ .

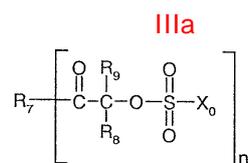
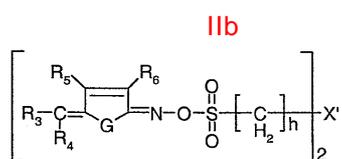
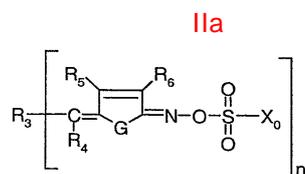
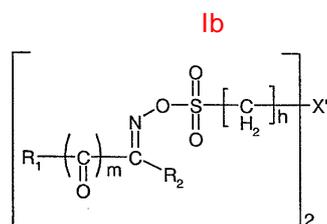
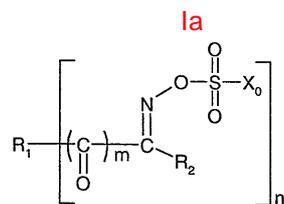
(latent acid)

GB 2348644 , WO 99/01429 , EP 571330 , JP 09-95479 EP 768572 ,
 . DE 4236068 DE 4139419
 . JP 2000-3302
 82 , JP 2000-89459 JP 11-352677 , N-
 . EP 631188 EP 717319 , o-
 . JP 9-127697 ,
 . JP 04-198939 , US 5624777 , US 571428
 9 , US 5116710 , JP 07-84379 JP 11-202483 , 2-[]
 , 3-[] 4-[]
 (electrophotographic lithographic plate)
 . JP 10-221852 , 3-[]
 . US 4736055 , 2-[]
] , 2-[] , 2-[3-[]
]-2-]-
 -[4'-]-[4''-] 2- , 2-
]-[4'-]-[4''-]
 가
 , UV- , X-
 가
 가
 가
 UV
 가
 가 가 (a)

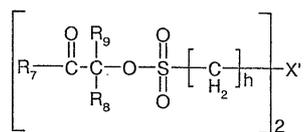
Ia, Ib, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb

VIa

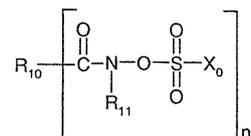
(b)



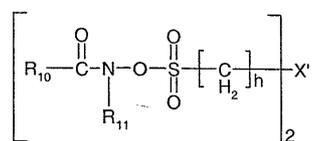
IIIb



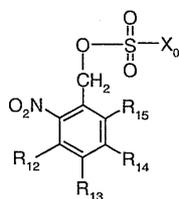
IVa



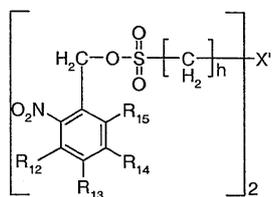
IVb

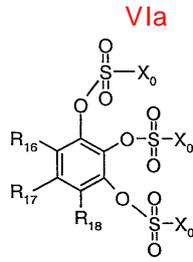


Va



Vb





la VIa ,

n 1 2 ;

m 0 1 ;

X₀ -[CH₂]_h-X CH=CH₂ ;

h 2, 3, 4, 5 6 ;

R₁, n 1, , , -C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀ ; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)-, -NR₂₃ (CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ ; , -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ (CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ R₁₉, R₂₀, R₂₁R₂₂ / R₂₃ , , , 가 5, 6 7 ;

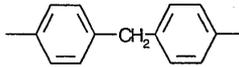
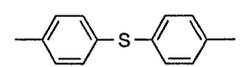
R₁, R₂가 가 , ;

R₁ C₁-C₁₈ ; C₃-C₃₀, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -SO-, -SO₂- -OSO₂-가 C₂-C₁₈, C₁-C₁₈ C₂-C₁₈ C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

R₁ -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ C₃-C₃₀ ;

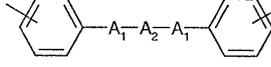
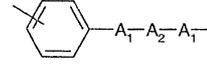
R₁ C₁-C₈, C₂-C₁₂, C₄-C₃₀ ;

R₁, m 0, 가 CN, C₂-C₆ (C₂-C₆ C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀ ; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ ; , -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉) ;

R_1 , n 2, ,  (

 C_1-C_{18} , C_1-C_8 , C_3-C_{30}

 $-\text{NO}_2$, $-\text{CN}$, $-\text{Ar}_1$, $-(\text{CO})R_{19}$, $-(\text{CO})OR_{20}$, $-(\text{CO})NR_{21}R_{22}$, $-\text{O}(\text{CO})R_{19}$, $-\text{O}(\text{CO})OR_{20}$, $-\text{O}(\text{CO})NR_{21}R_{22}$, $-\text{NR}_{23}(\text{CO})R_{19}$, $-\text{NR}_{23}(\text{CO})OR_{20}$, $-\text{OR}_{20}$, $-\text{NR}_{21}R_{22}$, $-\text{SR}_{23}$, $-\text{SOR}_{19}$, $-\text{SO}_2R_{19}$ / $-\text{OSO}_2R_{19}$) ;

R_1 , ,  $-\text{A}_1-\text{A}_2-\text{A}_1$ (

 $-\text{O}-\text{C}-$ $-\text{O}-\text{Si}-$ 가

) ;

A_1 , C_1-C_{18} , $-\text{O}-$, $-\text{S}-$, $-\text{NR}_{23}-$, $-\text{O}(\text{CO})-$, $-\text{S}(\text{CO})-$, $-\text{NR}_{23}(\text{CO})-$, $-\text{SO}-$, $-\text{SO}_2-$

 $-\text{OSO}_2-$;

A_2 , C_1-C_{18} ; C_3-C_{30} , $-\text{O}-$, $-\text{S}-$, $-\text{NR}_{23}-$, $-(\text{CO})-$,

 $-\text{O}(\text{CO})-$, $-\text{S}(\text{CO})-$, $-\text{NR}_{23}(\text{CO})-$, $-\text{SO}-$, $-\text{SO}_2-$, $-\text{OSO}_2-$ $-\text{Ar}_2-$ 가 C_2-C_{18}

 C_1-C_{18} C_2-C_{18} C_1-C_8 C_3-C_{30}

 $-\text{NO}_2$, $-\text{CN}$, $-\text{Ar}_1$, $-(\text{CO})R_{19}$, $-(\text{CO})OR_{20}$, $-(\text{CO})NR_{21}R_{22}$, $-\text{O}(\text{CO})R_{19}$, $-\text{O}(\text{CO})OR_{20}$,

 $-\text{O}(\text{CO})NR_{21}R_{22}$, $-\text{NR}_{23}(\text{CO})R_{19}$, $-\text{NR}_{23}(\text{CO})OR_{20}$, $-\text{OR}_{20}$, $-\text{NR}_{21}R_{22}$, $-\text{SR}_{23}$, $-\text{SOR}_{19}$, $-\text{SO}_2R_{19}$ /

 $-\text{OSO}_2R_{19}$;

A_2 $-\text{O}-$, $-\text{S}-$, $-\text{NR}_{23}-$, $-(\text{CO})-$, $-\text{O}(\text{CO})-$ $-\text{NR}_{23}(\text{CO})-$ 가

 C_1-C_{18} , C_1-C_8 , C_3-C_{30} , $-\text{NO}_2$, $-\text{CN}$, $-\text{Ar}_1$,

 $(\text{CO})R_{19}$, $-(\text{CO})OR_{20}$, $-(\text{CO})NR_{21}R_{22}$, $-\text{O}(\text{CO})R_{19}$, $-\text{O}(\text{CO})OR_{20}$, $-\text{O}(\text{CO})NR_{21}R_{22}$, $-\text{NR}_{23}(\text{CO})R_{19}$,

 $-\text{NR}_{23}(\text{CO})OR_{20}$, $-\text{OR}_{20}$, $-\text{NR}_{21}R_{22}$, $-\text{SR}_{23}$, $-\text{SOR}_{19}$, $-\text{SO}_2R_{19}$ / $-\text{OSO}_2R_{19}$

 C_3-C_{30} ;

A_2 (C_1-C_{18} , C_1-C_8 , C_3-C_{30}

 $-\text{NO}_2$, $-\text{CN}$, $-\text{Ar}_1$, $-(\text{CO})R_{19}$, $-(\text{CO})OR_{20}$, $-(\text{CO})NR_{21}R_{22}$, $-\text{O}(\text{CO})R_{19}$, $-\text{O}(\text{CO})OR_{20}$,

 $-\text{O}(\text{CO})NR_{21}R_{22}$, $-\text{NR}_{23}(\text{CO})R_{19}$, $-\text{NR}_{23}(\text{CO})OR_{20}$, $-\text{OR}_{20}$, $-\text{NR}_{21}R_{22}$, $-\text{SR}_{23}$, $-\text{SO}_2R_{19}$ /

 $-\text{OSO}_2R_{19}$) ;

R_2 R_1 , C_2-C_{18} ; C_1-C_{18} , C_1-C_8 , C_3-C_{30}

 $-\text{NO}_2$, $-\text{CN}$, $-\text{Ar}_1$, $-(\text{CO})R_{19}$, $-(\text{CO})OR_{20}$, $-(\text{CO})NR_{21}R_{22}$, $-\text{O}(\text{CO})R_{19}$, $-\text{O}(\text{CO})OR_{20}$,

 $-\text{O}(\text{CO})NR_{21}R_{22}$, $-\text{NR}_{23}(\text{CO})R_{19}$, $-\text{NR}_{23}(\text{CO})OR_{20}$, $-\text{OR}_{20}$, $-\text{NR}_{21}R_{22}$, $-\text{SR}_{23}$, $-\text{SOR}_{19}$, $-\text{SO}_2R_{19}$ /

 $-\text{OSO}_2R_{19}$;

R_2 NO_2 ;

R_2 $\text{S}(\text{O})_p$ C_1-C_{18} , $\text{S}(\text{O})_p$ $-C_6-C_{12}$, $\text{SO}_2\text{O}-C_1-C_{18}$, $\text{SO}_2\text{O}-C_6-C_{10}$

 $-\text{O}-$, $-\text{S}-$, $-\text{NR}_{23}-$, $-\text{O}(\text{CO})-$ $-\text{NR}_{23}(\text{CO})-$ 가 C_3-C_{30}

 $-\text{NO}_2$, $-\text{CN}$, $-\text{Ar}_1$, $-(\text{CO})R_{19}$, $-(\text{CO})OR_{20}$, $-(\text{CO})NR_{21}R_{22}$, $-\text{O}(\text{CO})R_{19}$, $-\text{O}(\text{CO})OR_{20}$,

 $-\text{O}(\text{CO})NR_{21}R_{22}$, $-\text{NR}_{23}(\text{CO})R_{19}$, $-\text{NR}_{23}(\text{CO})OR_{20}$, $-\text{OR}_{20}$, $-\text{NR}_{21}R_{22}$, $-\text{SR}_{23}$, $-\text{SOR}_{19}$,

 $-\text{SO}_2R_{19}$ / $-\text{OSO}_2R_{19}$;

R_1 R_2 , C_1-C_{18} , C_1-C_8 , C_3-C_{30} ;

 $-\text{O}-$, $-\text{S}-$, $-\text{NR}_{23}-$, $-\text{O}(\text{CO})-$ $-\text{NR}_{23}(\text{CO})-$ 가 C_3-C_{30} ;

 $-\text{NO}_2$, $-\text{CN}$, $-\text{Ar}_1$, $-(\text{CO})R_{19}$, $-(\text{CO})OR_{20}$, $-(\text{CO})NR_{21}R_{22}$, $-\text{O}(\text{CO})R_{19}$, $-\text{O}(\text{CO})OR_{20}$, $-\text{O}(\text{CO})NR_{21}R_{22}$,

 $-\text{NR}_{23}(\text{CO})R_{19}$, $-\text{NR}_{23}(\text{CO})OR_{20}$, $-\text{OR}_{20}$, $-\text{NR}_{21}R_{22}$, $-\text{SR}_{23}$, $-\text{SOR}_{19}$, $-\text{SO}_2R_{19}$ /

 $-\text{OSO}_2R_{19}$ 5, 6 7, 5, 6 7 C_{1-1}

 C_3-C_{30} , C_1-C_8 , C_2-C_{12} , C_4-C_{30}

 $-\text{O}-$, $-\text{S}-$, $-\text{NR}_{23}-$, $-(\text{CO})-$, $-\text{O}(\text{CO})-$, $-\text{NR}_{23}(\text{CO})-$, $-\text{S}(\text{CO})-$, $-\text{SO}-$, $-\text{SO}_2-$ $-\text{OSO}_2-$

 2-가 가 5, 6 7 ;

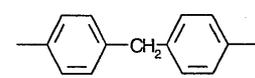
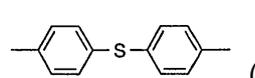
p 1 2 ;

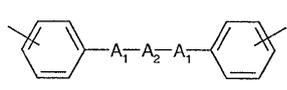
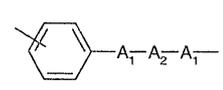
X -O(CO)R₂₄, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₂₄, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉, -OSO₂R₁₉,
 $\begin{matrix} \text{O} \\ \parallel \\ \text{---S---O}^- \text{M}^+ \end{matrix}$, $\begin{matrix} \text{O} \\ \parallel \\ \text{---O---S---O}^- \text{M}^+ \end{matrix}$, $\begin{matrix} \text{R}_{25} \\ | \\ \text{---N}^+ \text{---R}_{26} \\ | \\ \text{R}_{27} \end{matrix} \text{L}^-$,
 $\begin{matrix} \text{R}_{28} \\ | \\ \text{---S}^+ \text{---R}_{29} \end{matrix} \text{L}^-$;

X' $\text{---X}_1\text{---A}_3\text{---X}_2\text{---}$,

X₁ X₂ -O(CO)-, -O(CO)O-, -O(CO)NR₂₃-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)O-, -O-, -NR₂₃-, -S-, -SO-, -SO₂-, -OSO₂-,
 $\begin{matrix} \text{R}_{25} \\ | \\ \text{---N}^+ \text{---} \\ | \\ \text{R}_{26} \end{matrix} \text{L}^-$, $\begin{matrix} \text{R}_{28} \\ | \\ \text{---S}^+ \text{---} \end{matrix} \text{L}^-$;

X₁ X₂ , X₁ X₂가 ;

A₃ ,  ,  (, -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉) ;

A₃ ,  ,  -A₁-A₂-A₁ ;

R₃ R₁ ;

R₃ C₂-C₁₈ ; C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

R₃ NO₂ ;

R₃ S(O)_pC₁-C₁₈, S(O)_p-C₆-C₁₂, SO₂O-C₁-C₁₈, SO₂O-C₆-C₁₀,
 ; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀
 ; -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

R₄ R₂ ,

R₃ R₄ , C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀ ;
 -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ 5, 6
 ; 5, 6 7 , -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ; 5, 6 7
 C₁₋₁₈, C₃-C₃₀, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -SO-,
 -SO₂- -OSO₂-가 가 ; 5, 6 7

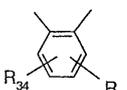
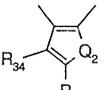
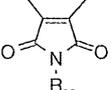
R₅ R₆ , C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀ ;

-O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ ;

R₅ R₆ , -NO₂-, -CN-, -Ar₁-, -(CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -O(CO)R₁₉-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

R₅ R₆ -C(R₃₀)=C(R₃₁)-C(R₃₂)=C(R₃₃)- -(CO)NR₂₃(CO)- ;

G -S-, -O-, -NR₂₃-,
) ;

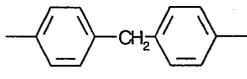
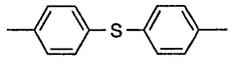
$-Q_1=C^{R_{34}}-$ (Z₁),  (Z₂),  (Z₃)  (Z₄)

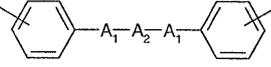
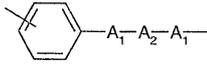
R₇ , n 1 , , , , , C₁
-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ ; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ ; , -NO₂-, -CN-, -Ar₁-, -(CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -O(CO)R₁₉-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ , - (CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -O(CO)R₁₉-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ , R₁₉, R₂₀, R₂₁R₂₂ / R₂₃ , , , , , , 5 , 6 7

R₇ C₁-C₁₈ ; C₃-C₃₀ , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -CO-, -O(CO)-, -S(CO))-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -SO-, -SO₂- -OSO₂-가 C₂-C₁₈ , C₁-C₁₈ C₂-C₁₈ C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ , , -NO₂-, -CN-, -Ar₁-, -(CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -O(CO)R₁₉-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

R₇ -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -CO-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ , -NO₂-, -CN-, -Ar₁-, -(CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -O(CO)R₁₉-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ C₃-C₃₀ ;

R₇ , C₁-C₈ , -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -SR₂₃-, C₂-C₁₂ , C₄-C₃₀ ;

R₇ , n 2 , , , , , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ , -NO₂ , -CN, -Ar₁-, -(CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -O(CO)R₁₉-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ , -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;
   (

R₇ ,  ,  -O-C- -A₁-A₂-A₁- (, R₇ 가 ;

A₄ , C₁-C₁₈ , -O-, -S- -NR₂₃- ;

R₈ R₉ C₁-C₁₈ ; C₃-C₃₀ , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃- , -CO-, -O(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -SO-, -SO₂-, -OSO₂- -Ar₂-가 C₂-C₁₈ , C₁-C₁₈ C₂-C₁₈ C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀

, -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀,
 -O(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁ R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -S
 O₂ R₁₉ / -OSO₂ R₁₉ ;

R₈ R₉ , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃ (CO)-가 ,
 C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ , -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(C
 O)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉
 , -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁ R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂ R₁₉ / -OSO₂ R₁₉
 C₃-C₃₀ ;

R₈ R₉ , C₁-C₈ , -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁
 R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -N
 R₂₁ R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂ R₁₉ / -OSO₂ R₁₉ ;

R₈ R₉ , C₁-C₄ , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃ (CO)-
 5 , 6 7 ;

R₇ R₈ , C₁-C₃ , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃ (CO)-
 5 , 6 7 ;

R₁₀ R₇ ;

R₁₁ C₁-C₁₈ ; C₃-C₃₀ , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-,
 -S(CO)-, -NR₂₃ (CO)-, -SO-, -SO₂ -, -OSO₂ - -Ar₂ -가 C₂-C₁₈ ,
 C₁-C₁₈ C₂-C₁₈ C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ , -NO₂,
 -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂,
 -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁ R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂ R₁₉ / -OSO₂
 2 R₁₉ ;

R₁₁ , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃ (CO)-가 ,
 C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ , -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)
 OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃ (CO)
)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁ R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂ R₁₉ / -OSO₂ R₁₉ C₃-C₃₀
 ;

R₁₁ , C₁-C₈ , -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂ -SO₂ R₁₉ ;

R₁₀ R₁₁ , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ C₃-C₃₀ ;
 -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃ (CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ 5 , 6
 7 ; 5 , 6 7 , -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂
 0 , -(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂
 0 , -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁ R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂ R₁₉ / -OSO₂ R₁₉ ; 5 , 6
 7 C₁-C₁₂ , C₃-C₃₀ , C₁-C₈ , C₂-C₁₂ ,
 C₄-C₃₀ - , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -NR₂₃ (CO)-, -S(C
 O)-, -SO-, -SO₂ - -OSO₂ -가 가 ; 5 , 6 7
 ;

R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄ R₁₅ , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀
 ; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃ (CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ ;

R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄ R₁₅ , -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -O(
 CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁ R₂₂
 , -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂ R₁₉ / -OSO₂ R₁₉ , R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄ / R₁₅
 R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄ / R₁₅ R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄ R₁₅ 가 가
 5 , 6 7 ,
 R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄ / R₁₅ -O-C- (,
 가) ; -O-Si-

R₂₃ R₂₄ 가 N- 5, 6 7 -CO- -O-가 ;

R₂₅, R₂₆ R₂₇ ; Ar₁, OH, C
 1-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₁₈, C₃-C₁₈, -NO₂, -CN, C₁-C₁₂, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈,
 , -NR₂₁ R₂₂, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈,
 , (4-) , C₁-C₁₂, (4-) , C₁-C₁₂, /
 ;

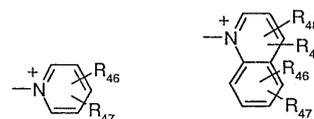
R₂₅, R₂₆ R₂₇ C₃-C₁₈ C₃-C₁₈ ;

R₂₅, R₂₆ R₂₇ C₁-C₁₈, -O-가 C₂-C₁₈ (, C₁-C₁₈
 C₂-C₁₈, Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀ R₂₂, C
 , -NO₂, -CN, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈, C₁-C₁₂, -NR₂₁ R₂₂, C
 1-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈, (4-) , C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂,
 , (4-) , C₁-C₁₂, /) ;

R₂₅ R₂₆ , C₁-C₂ , -O-, -S- -CO- ;

R₂₅, R₂₆ R₂₇ , C₁-C₂ , -O-, -S- -CO- 5, 6 7 ;

R₂₅, R₂₆ R₂₇ , N + - ,



R₂₈ R₂₉ Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀
 , -NO₂, -CN, C₁-C₁₂, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈, C₁-C₁₂, -NR₂₁ R₂₂,
 C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈, (4-) , C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂,
 , (4-) , C₁-C₁₂, /) ;

R₂₈ R₂₉ C₁-C₁₈, -O-가 C₂-C₁₈ (, C₁
 -C₁₈, C₂-C₁₈, Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀
 , -NO₂, -CN, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈, C₁-C₁₂, -NR₂₁
 R₂₂, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈, (4-) , C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C
 , (4-) , C₁-C₁₂, /) ;

R₂₈ R₂₉ , C₁-C₂ , -O-, -S- -CO- ;

R₂₈ R₂₉ , C₁-C₂ , -O-, -S- -CO- 5, 6 7 ;

R₃₀, R₃₁, R₃₂ R₃₃ , C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈
 , CN, NO₂, C₂-C₁₈, -S-, OR₂₀, SR₂₃, NR₂₁ R₂₂, C₂-C₆
 , S(O)_p C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₁₈, S(O)_p-C₆-C₁₂, SO
 2-O-C₁-C₁₈, SO₂-O-C₆-C₁₀ NHCONH₂ ;

R₃₄ R₃₅ R₅ ;

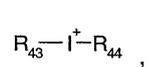
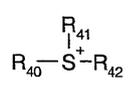
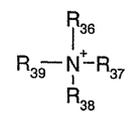
R₃₄ R₃₅ -CO-NR₂₃ CO- ;

R₃₄ R₃₅ -C(R₃₀)=C(R₃₁)-C(R₃₂)=C(R₃₃)- ;

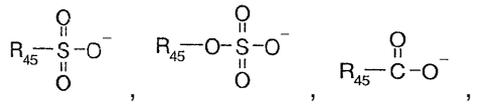
Ar₁, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)-C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀; -NO₂-, -CN-, -(CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁-, -O(CO)R₁₉-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -O(CO)NR₂₁-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉-, -(CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁-, -O(CO)R₁₉-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -O(CO)NR₂₁-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ R₁₉, R₂₀, R₂₁, R₂₂ / R₂₃ 가 ;



Ar₂, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀; -Ar₁-, -(CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁-, -O(CO)R₁₉-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -O(CO)NR₂₁-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉-, -(CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁-, -O(CO)R₁₉-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ R₁₉, R₂₀, R₂₁, R₂₂ / R₂₃ 가 ;



M + Li⁺, Na⁺, K⁺, Cs⁺, 1/2Mg²⁺, 1/2Ca²⁺, 1/2Ba²⁺ ;



L⁻ F⁻, Cl⁻, Br⁻, I⁻, HSO₄⁻, 1/2SO₄²⁻, NO₃⁻, R₄₅-B(R₄₅)₃, ClO₄⁻, BF₄⁻, PF₆⁻, AsF₆⁻, SbF₆⁻, (R₅₀SO₂)₃C⁻, (R₅₀SO₂)₂N⁻ ;

R₃₆, R₃₇, R₃₈ R₃₉ R₂₅, R₂₆ R₂₇ ;

R₄₀, R₄₁ R₄₂ R₂₈ R₂₉ ;

R₄₃ R₄₄, Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀; -NO₂-, -CN-, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈, C₁-C₁₂, (4-) C₁-C₁₂, (4-) C₂-C₁₂ / ;

R₄₃ R₄₄, C₁-C₂, -O-, -S- -CO- ;

R₄₅ C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, -C₁-C₃, C₃-C₃₀, C₄-C₃₀; -C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂-, -CN-, -Ar₁-, -(CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁-, -O(CO)R₁₉-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -O(CO)NR₂₁-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

R₄₆ R₄₇ R₅ ;

R₄₆ R₄₇ -CO-NR₂₃-CO -C(R₃₀)=C(R₃₁)-C(R₃₂)=C(R₃₃)- ;

R₄₈ R₄₉ R₅ ;

R₄₈ R₄₉ -CO-NR₂₃-CO- -C(R₃₀)=C(R₃₁)-C(R₃₂)=C(R₃₃)- ;

R₅₀ C₁-C₈- ;

Q₁ -CR₃₅- -N- ;

Q₂ -CH₂-, -S-, -O- -NR₂₃- .

Ia, Ib, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa

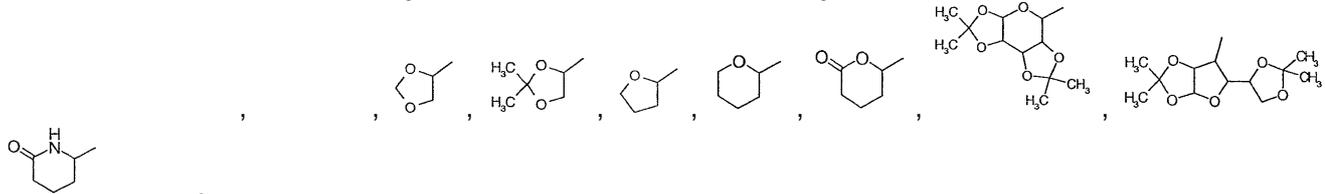
C₂-C₆

C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₁₆- , C₁-C₁₂- , C₁-C₈- , C₁-C₆-
 - C₁-C₄- , n- , 2- , 3- ,
 , 2,4,4- , 2- , C₁-C₄ .

-O-가 1 C₂-C₁₈ , -O-가 1 5 , 1 3
 1 2 , -O(CH₂)₂OH, -O(CH₂)₂OCH₃ , -
 O(CH₂CH₂O)₂-CH₂CH₃ , -CH₂-O-CH₃ , -CH₂CH₂-O-CH₂CH₃ , -[CH₂CH₂O]_y-CH₃
 (, y 1 5) , -(CH₂CH₂O)₅CH₂CH₃ , -CH₂-CH(CH₃)-O-CH₂-CH₂CH₃ -C
 H₂-CH(CH₃)-O-CH₂-CH₃ .

C₃-C₃₀ , C₃-C₂₀ , C₃-C₁₈ , C₃-C₁₂
 C₃-C₁₀ ,
 , [1.1.1] , [4.2.2] , [2.2.2] , [3.3.2] , [4.3.2] , [4.3.3] , [3.3.3] , [4.3.1] , [4.2.1] ,
 [3.3.1] , [3.2.1] , [5.2] , [5.4] , [5.5]
 C₃-C₃₀ , 가 (1) (46) ' (yl)'
 : EP 878738 , 11 12] 가 가 .

-O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)-, -SCO- -NR₂₃CO-가 C₃-C₃₀
 -O-, -S-, -NR₆-, -O(CO)-, -SCO- -NR₆CO-가



C₂-C₁₂ , C₂-C₈ , C₂
 -C₆ , C₂-C₄ , 1,1- , 1- , 3- , 2-
 , 1,3- , 5- 7- .

C₄-C₃₀ , C₄-C₂₀ , C₄-C₁₈ , C₄-C₁₂
 C₄-C₁₀ ,

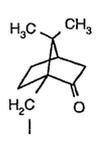
C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈- , C₁-C₆- C₁-C₄-
 , C₁-C₈ , C₁-C₆ , C₁-C₄ ,

C₃-C₃₀, C₃-C₂₀, C₃-C₁₈, C₃-C₁₀, [1.1.1], [4.2.2], [2.2.2], [3.3.2], [4.3.2], [4.3.3], [3.3.3], [4.3.1], [4.2.1], [3.3.1], [3.2.1], C₃-C₃₀, [5.2], [5.4], [5.5]

C₁-C₈, C₁-C₈, C₁-C₈ 가

C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₆, C₂-C₄, C₂-C₈, C₂-C₈, -1-, -2-

C₄-C₈, C₄-C₆, C 가, 4-, 3,4-, 3,5-, 3,4,5-, 1, 3, 1, 2



, 10-, -10-, C₂-C₁₈, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈, C₂-C₆, C₂-C₄

C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₁₂, C₁-C₈, C₁-C₆, C₁-C₄ 가, n-, t- 가

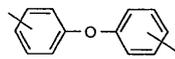
C₁-C₁₂ 가, C₂-C₁₂, (C₁-C₁₁)-O-C(O)-(C₁-C₁₁), C₂-C₁₀, C₂-C₈, C₂-C₆, C₂-C₄

C₁-C₈, C₁-C₈, C₁-C₆, C₁-C₄, 2 가, C₁-C₁₀, 2-

C_1-C_8 , C_4-C_8 , C_1-C_8 , C_1-C_6 , C_1 ,
 $-C_4$, $-n-$, $-2-$, $-3-$

C_2-C_8 , (C_1-C_5) , $-C(O)-$, C_1-C_5 ,
 $2-$, C_1-C_4 , $(C_1-C_4-$

$-C_1-C_3$, $2-$, $3-$



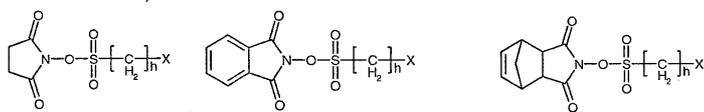
R_{21} , R_{22} 가, $-O-$, $-NR_{23}-$, 5, 6, 7

R_{23} , R_{24} 가, $-CO-$ 가, 5, 6, 7

C_1-C_{18} , $-C_1-C_3$, C_1-C_{10} , C_1-C_{18} , $-C_1$,
 $-C_3$, C_1-C_{10} , $(-SO_2-)$, R_6 , C_2-C_{18} ,
 C_4-C_{12} , C_6-C_{18} , C_4-C_{10}

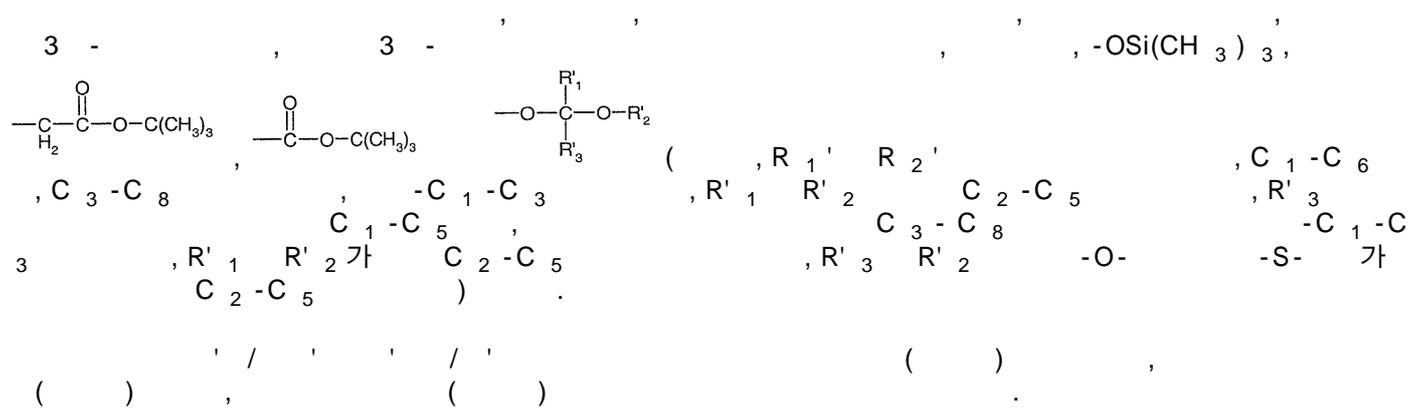
C_6-C_{12} , C_6-C_{10}

R_{10} , R_{11} , C_1-C_{18} , C_1-C_8 , C_3-C_{30} ,
 $-O-$, $-S-$, $-NR_{23}-$, $-O(CO)-$, $-NR_{23}(CO)-$ 가, C_3-C_{30} ,
 $-NO_2$, $-CN$, $-Ar_1$, $-(CO)R_{19}$, $-(CO)OR_{20}$, $-(CO)NR_{21}$, R_{22} , $-O(CO)R_{19}$, $-O(CO)OR_{20}$,
 $-O(CO)NR_{21}$, R_{22} , $-NR_{23}(CO)R_{19}$, $-NR_{23}(CO)OR_{20}$, $-OR_{20}$, $-NR_{21}R_{22}$, $-SR_{23}$, $-SOR_{19}$, $-SO_2$,
 R_{19} / $-OSO_2R_{19}$, 5, 6, 7 가 C_{1-12} , C_3-C_{30} ,
 C_1-C_8 , C_2-C_{12} , C_4-C_{30} ,
 $-O-$, $-S-$, $-NR_{23}-$, $-(CO)-$, $-O(CO)-$, $-NR_{23}(CO)-$, $-S(CO)-$, $-SO-$, $-SO_2-$, $-OSO_2-$ 가

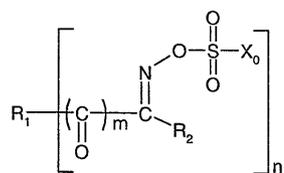


R_{13} , R_{14} , R_{15} , R_{16} , R_{17} , R_{18} , R_{19} , $R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4, R_7, R_{10}, R_{12}$,
 Ia, Ib, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa 가

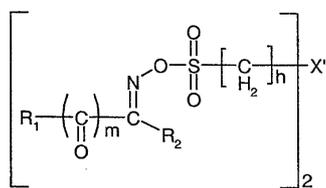
US 4883740



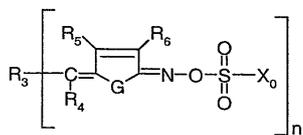
Ia



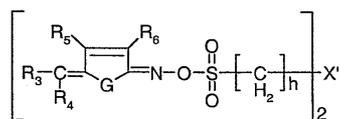
Ib



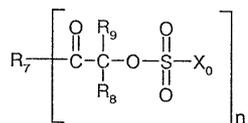
IIa



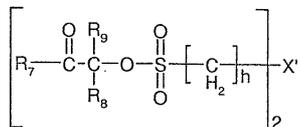
IIb



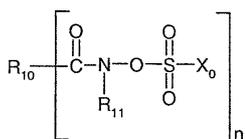
IIIa



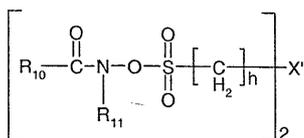
IIIb



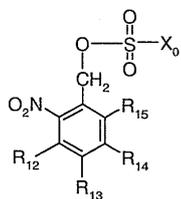
IVa



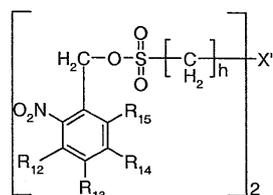
IVb



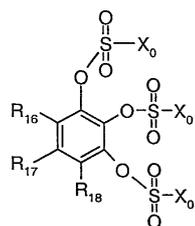
Va



Vb



VIa



Ia VIa ,

n 1 2 ;

m 0 1 ;

X 0 -[CH 2] h -X CH=CH 2 ;

h 2, 3, 4, 5 6 ;

R 1 , n 1 , , , , , C 1 C 18 , C 1 -C 8 , C 3 -C 30 ; -O-, -S-, -NR 23 -, -O(CO)- -NR 23 (CO)-가 C 3 -C 30 ; , -NO 2 , -CN, -Ar 1 , -(CO)R 19 , -(CO)OR 20 , -(CO)NR 21 R 22 , -O(CO)R 19 , -O(CO)OR 20 , -O(CO)NR 21 R 22 , -NR 23 (CO)R 19 , -NR 23 (CO)OR 20 , -OR 20 , -NR 21 R 22 , -SR 23 , -SOR 19 , -SO 2 R 19 / -OSO 2 R 19 (CO)R 19 , -(CO)OR 20 , -(CO)NR 21 R 22 , -O(CO)R 19 , -O(CO)OR 20 , -O(CO)NR 21 R 22 , -NR 23 (CO)R 19 , -NR 23 (CO)OR 20 , -OR 20 , -NR 21 R 22 , -SR 23 , -SOR 19 , -SO 2 R 19 / -OSO 2 R 19 R 19 , R 20 , R 21 R 22 / R 23 , , , , 가 5 , 6 7 ;

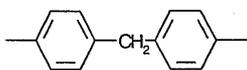
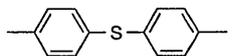
R 1 , R 2 가 가 , ;

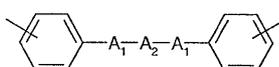
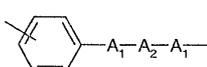
R 1 C 1 -C 18 ; C 3 -C 30 , -O-, -S-, -NR 23 -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -NR 23 (CO)-, -SO-, -SO 2 - -OSO 2 -가 C 2 -C 18 , C 1 -C 18 C 2 -C 18 C 1 -C 8 , C 3 -C 30 , -NO 2 , -CN, -Ar 1 , -(CO)R 19 , -(CO)OR 20 , -(CO)NR 21 R 22 , -O(CO)R 19 , -O(CO)OR 20 , -O(CO)NR 21 R 22 , -NR 23 (CO)R 19 , -NR 23 (CO)OR 20 , -OR 20 , -NR 21 R 22 , -SR 23 , -SOR 19 , -SO 2 R 19 / -OSO 2 R 19 ;

R 1 -O-, -S-, -NR 23 -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)- -NR 23 (CO)-가 C 1 -C 18 , C 1 -C 8 , C 3 -C 30 , -NO 2 , -CN, -Ar 1 , -(CO)R 19 , -(CO)OR 20 , -(CO)NR 21 R 22 , -O(CO)R 19 , -O(CO)OR 20 , -O(CO)NR 21 R 22 , -NR 23 (CO)R 19 , -NR 23 (CO)OR 20 , -OR 20 , -NR 21 R 22 , -SR 23 , -SOR 19 , -SO 2 R 19 / -OSO 2 R 19 C 3 -C 30 ;

R 1 C 1 -C 8 , C 2 -C 12 , C 4 -C 30 ;

R 1 , m 0 , 가 CN, C 2 -C 6 (, C 2 -C 6 C 1 -C 18 , C 1 -C 8 , C 3 -C 30 ; -O-, -S-, -NR 23 -, -O(CO)- -NR 23 (CO)-가 C 3 -C 30 ; , -NO 2 , -CN, -Ar 1 , -(CO)R 19 , -(CO)OR 20 , -(CO)NR 21 R 22 , -O(CO)R 19 , -O(CO)OR 20 , -O(CO)NR 21 R 22 , -NR 23 (CO)R 19 , -NR 23 (CO)OR 20 , -OR 20 , -NR 21 R 22 , -SR 23 , -SOR 19 , -SO 2 R 19 / -OSO 2 R 19) ;

R 1 , n 2 , , ,  ,  (, C 1 -C 18 , C 1 -C 8 , C 3 -C 30 , -NO 2 , -CN, -Ar 1 , -(CO)R 19 , -(CO)OR 20 , -(CO)NR 21 R 22 , -O(CO)R 19 , -O(CO)OR 20 , -O(CO)NR 21 R 22 , -NR 23 (CO)R 19 , -NR 23 (CO)OR 20 , -OR 20 , -NR 21 R 22 , -SR 23 , -SOR 19 , -SO 2 R 19 / -OSO 2 R 19) ;

R 1  ,  -A1-A2-A1- (, 가) ;

A 1 -OSO 2 - , C 1 -C 18 , -O-, -S-, -NR 23 -, -O(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -NR 23 (CO)-, -SO-, -SO 2 - ;

A₂, C₁-C₁₈; C₃-C₃₀, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -SO-, -SO₂-, -OSO₂- -Ar₂-가 C₂-C₁₈, C₁-C₁₈, C₂-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂-, -CN-, -Ar₁-, -(CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -O(CO)R₁₉-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉;

A₂ -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂-, -CN-, -Ar₁-, -(CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -O(CO)R₁₉-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ C₃-C₃₀;

A₂ (C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂-, -CN-, -Ar₁-, -(CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -O(CO)R₁₉-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉);

R₂ R₁, C₂-C₁₈; C₁-C₈-, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂-, -CN-, -Ar₁-, -(CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -O(CO)R₁₉-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉;

R₂ NO₂;

R₂ S(O)_p C₁-C₁₈, S(O)_p-C₆-C₁₂, SO₂O-C₁-C₁₈, SO₂O-C₆-C₁₀, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂-, -CN-, -Ar₁-, -(CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -O(CO)R₁₉-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉;

R₁ R₂, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂-, -CN-, -Ar₁-, -(CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -O(CO)R₁₉-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ 5, 6 7, 5, 6 7 C₁₋₁ 8, C₃-C₃₀, C₁-C₈, C₂-C₁₂, C₄-C₃₀-, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -SO-, -SO₂- -OSO₂-가 가 5, 6 7;

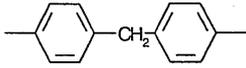
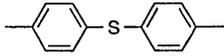
p 1 2;

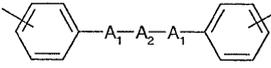
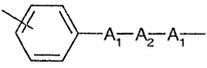
X -O(CO)R₂₄-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₂₄-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉-, -OSO₂R₁₉-, $\begin{matrix} \text{O} \\ \parallel \\ \text{---S---O}^- \text{M}^+ \\ \parallel \\ \text{O} \end{matrix}$, $\begin{matrix} \text{O} \\ \parallel \\ \text{---O---S---O}^- \text{M}^+ \\ \parallel \\ \text{O} \end{matrix}$, $\begin{matrix} \text{R}_{25} \\ | \\ \text{---N}^+ \text{---R}_{26} \text{---} \\ | \\ \text{R}_{27} \end{matrix}$ L⁻, $\begin{matrix} \text{R}_{28} \\ | \\ \text{---S}^+ \text{---R}_{29} \text{---} \\ | \\ \text{L}^- \end{matrix}$;

X' -X₁-A₃-X₂-;

X₁ X₂ -O(CO)-, -O(CO)O-, -O(CO)NR₂₃-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)O-, -O-, -NR₂₃-, -S-, -SO-, -SO₂-, -OSO₂-, $\begin{matrix} \text{R}_{25} \\ | \\ \text{---N}^+ \text{---} \\ | \\ \text{R}_{26} \end{matrix}$ L⁻, $\begin{matrix} \text{R}_{28} \\ | \\ \text{---S}^+ \text{---} \\ | \\ \text{L}^- \end{matrix}$;

X₁ X₂ , X₁ X₂ 가 , ;

A₃ ,  ,  (, -NO₂ , -CN, -Ar₁ , -(CO)R₁₉ , -(CO)OR₂₀ , -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ , -O(CO)R₁₉ , -O(CO)OR₂₀ , -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ , -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉ , -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀ , -OR₂₀ , -NR₂₁R₂₂ , -SR₂₃ , -SOR₁₉ , -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉) ;

A₃ ,  ,  -A₁-A₂-A₁ ;

R₃ R₁ ;

R₃ C₂-C₁₈ ; C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ , -NO₂ , -CN, -Ar₁ , -(CO)R₁₉ , -(CO)OR₂₀ , -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ , -O(CO)R₁₉ , -O(CO)OR₂₀ , -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ , -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉ , -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀ , -OR₂₀ , -NR₂₁R₂₂ , -SR₂₃ , -SOR₁₉ , -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

R₃ NO₂ ;

R₃ S(O)_pC₁-C₁₈ , S(O)_p-C₆-C₁₂ , SO₂O-C₁-C₁₈ , SO₂O-C₆-C₁₀ , ; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ ; , -NO₂ , -CN, -Ar₁ , -(CO)R₁₉ , -(CO)OR₂₀ , -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ , -O(CO)R₁₉ , -O(CO)OR₂₀ , -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ , -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉ , -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀ , -OR₂₀ , -NR₂₁R₂₂ , -SR₂₃ , -SOR₁₉ , -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

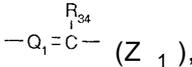
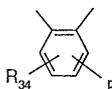
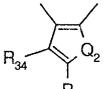
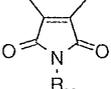
R₄ R₂ ,

R₃ R₄ , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ ; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ 5, 6 7 ; 5, 6 7 , -NO₂ , -CN, -Ar₁ , -(CO)R₁₉ , -(CO)OR₂₀ , -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ , -O(CO)R₁₉ , -O(CO)OR₂₀ , -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ , -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉ , -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀ , -OR₂₀ , -NR₂₁R₂₂ , -SR₂₃ , -SOR₁₉ , -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ; 5, 6 7 C₁₋₁₈ , C₃-C₃₀ , C₁-C₈ , C₂-C₁₂ , C₄-C₃₀ -SO₂- -OSO₂-가 가 ; 5, 6 7 ;

R₅ R₆ , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ ; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ ;

R₅ R₆ , -NO₂ , -CN, -Ar₁ , -(CO)R₁₉ , -(CO)OR₂₀ , -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ , -O(CO)R₁₉ , -O(CO)OR₂₀ , -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ , -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉ , -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀ , -OR₂₀ , -NR₂₁R₂₂ , -SR₂₃ , -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

R₅ R₆ -C(R₃₀)=C(R₃₁)-C(R₃₂)=C(R₃₃)- - (CO)NR₂₃(CO)- ;

G -S-, -O-, -NR₂₃- ,  (Z₁) ,  (Z₂) ,  (Z₃) ,  (Z₄)) ;

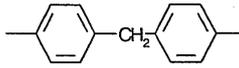
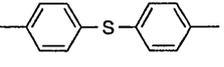
R₇ , n 1 , , , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ ; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ ; , -NO₂ , -CN, -Ar₁ , -(CO)R₁₉ , -(CO)OR₂₀ , -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ , -O(CO)R₁₉ , -O(CO)OR₂₀ , -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ , -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉ , -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀ , -OR₂₀ , -NR₂₁R₂₂ , -SR₂₃ , -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

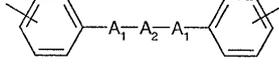
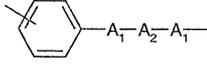
R_{20} , $-(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}$, $-O(CO)R_{19}$, $-O(CO)OR_{20}$, $-O(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}$, $-NR_{23}(CO)R_{19}$, $-NR_{23}(CO)OR_{20}$, $-OR_{20}$, $-NR_{21}R_{22}$, $-SR_{23}$, $-SOR_{19}$, $-SO_2R_{19}$ / $-OSO_2R_{19}$, $-(CO)R_{19}$, $-(CO)OR_{20}$, $-(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}$, $-O(CO)R_{19}$, $-O(CO)OR_{20}$, $-O(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}$, $-NR_{23}(CO)R_{19}$, $-NR_{23}(CO)OR_{20}$, $-OR_{20}$, $-NR_{21}R_{22}$, $-SR_{23}$, $-SOR_{19}$, $-SO_2R_{19}$ / $-OSO_2R_{19}$ R₁₉, R₂₀, R₂₁ R₂₂ / R₂₃, 5, 6 7

R_7 C₁-C₁₈; C₃-C₃₀, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -SO-, -SO₂-OSO₂-가 C₂-C₁₈, C₁-C₁₈ C₂-C₁₈ C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉

R_7 -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ C₃-C₃₀

R_7 , C₁-C₈, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -SR₂₃, C₂-C₁₂, C₄-C₃₀

R_7 , n 2, ,  (C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉)

R_7 , ,  -A₁-A₂-A₁ (-O-C-, -O-Si-)

A₄, C₁-C₁₈, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-;

R_8 R_9 C₁-C₁₈; C₃-C₃₀, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -SO-, -SO₂-OSO₂-Ar₂-가 C₂-C₁₈ C₁-C₁₈ C₂-C₁₈ C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉

R_8 R_9 , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ C₃-C₃₀

R_8 R_9 , C₁-C₈, -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉;

R_8 R_9 , C₁-C₄, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)- 5, 6 7

R₇, R₈, R₅, R₆, R₇, C₁-C₃, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-

R₁₀, R₇ ;

R₁₁, C₁-C₁₈, C₃-C₃₀, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -SO-, -SO₂-, -OSO₂-, -Ar₂-가 C₂-C₁₈, C₁-C₁₈, C₂-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

R₁₁, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ C₃-C₃₀ ;

R₁₁, C₁-C₈, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ -SO₂R₁₉ ;

R₁₀, R₁₁, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀ ;
 -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ 5, 6, 7 ;
 -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ; 5, 6, 7 ;
 C₄-C₃₀ -, C₁-C₁₂, C₃-C₃₀, C₁-C₈, C₂-C₁₂, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -SO-, -SO₂-, -OSO₂-가 가 ; 5, 6, 7 ;

(1) h가 2 X'가 -X₁-A₃-X₂- X₁, X₂ A₃, R₁₀, R₁₁ -CO-가 ;

(2) X₀가 -CH=CH₂ R₁₁, R₁₀ ;

(3) X₀가 -CH=CH₂ X₀가 -[CH₂]_h-X X가 OR₂₀ R₂₀, R₁₀, R₁₁ -CO-가 5, 6, 7 ;

R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄, R₁₅, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)-, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ ;

R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄, R₁₅, -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉, R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄ / R₁₅ ;
 R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄ / R₁₅ R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄ R₁₅가 5, 6, 7, (,) ;
 R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄ / R₁₅ -O-C- (-O-Si-) ;

R₁₆, R₁₇, R₁₈, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)-, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ ;

R₁₆, R₁₇, R₁₈, -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉, R₁₆, R₁₇, R₁₈ / R₁₈ R₁₆, R₁₇ / R₁₈ R₁₆, R₁₇ R₁₈가 ;
 5, 6, 7, (,) ;
 / R₁₈ -O-C- -O-Si- 가 R₁₆, R₁₇, R₁₈) ;

(4) X₀가 -CH=CH₂, R₁₆, R₁₇, R₁₈가 ;

R₁₉, C₃-C₃₀, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₂-C₁₂, C₄-C₃₀, -O-가, C₂-C₁₈; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)-
 -NR₂₃(CO)-가, C₃-C₃₀, Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁
 C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂-, -CN, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈
 C₁-C₁₂, (4-) C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂ / ;

R₁₉ ;

R₂₀, C₃-C₃₀, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₂-C₁₂, C₄-C₃₀, -O-가, C₂-C₁₈; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)-
 -NR₂₃(CO)-가, C₃-C₃₀, Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀,
 -NO₂-, -CN, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈, C₁-C₁₂, -NR₂₁R₂₂, C₁-C₁₂, (4-)
 C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂ / ;

R₂₀, (4-) ;

R₂₁, R₂₂, R₂₃, C₃-C₃₀, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₂-C₁₂, C₄-C₃₀, -O-가, C₂-C₁₈; -O-,
 -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가, C₃-C₃₀, Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈,
 C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂-, -CN, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈, C₁-C₁₂, -NR₂₁R₂₂, C₁-C₁₂, (4-)
 C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂ / ;

R₂₁, R₂₂, R₂₃, (4-) ;

R₂₁, R₂₂, -O- -NR₂₃-가 5, 6
 7 ;

(5) m₁ X₀가 -[CH₂]_h-X X가 OR₂₀ NR₂₁R₂₂ R₂₀, R₂₁ R₂
 2가, R₁ R₂ p- p- ;

(6) m₀ X₀가 -[CH₂]_h-X X가 NR₂₁R₂₂ R₂₁ R₂₂가 O가
 R₁ ;

(7) X₀ -[CH₂]_h-X X가 OR₂₀ R₂₀ R₈ R₉가 R₇
 ;

(8) X₀ -CH=CH₂ R₈ R₉가 n₁ R₇ NR₂₁R₂₂ R₂₁
 R₂₂ n-C₃H₇, i-C₃H₇ R₂₁ R₂₂ ;

R₂₄, C₃-C₃₀, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₄-C₃₀, -O-가, C₂-C₁₈; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-
 가, C₃-C₃₀, Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈,
 C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂-, -CN, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈,
 -NR₂₁R₂₂, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈, (4-)
 C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂ / ; (4-) ;

R₂₄ ;

R₂₃ R₂₄ , 가 N- 5 , 6 7 , -CO- -O-가 ;

R₂₅, R₂₆ R₂₇ ; Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂, -CN, C₁-C₁₂, -NR₂₁ R₂₂, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈, (4-) C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂ / ;

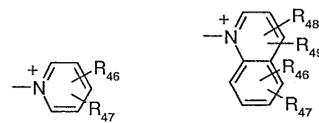
R₂₅, R₂₆ R₂₇ C₃-C₁₈ C₃-C₁₈ ;

R₂₅, R₂₆ R₂₇ C₁-C₁₈ , -O-가 C₂-C₁₈ (, C₁-C₁₈, C₂-C₁₈, Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NR₂₁ R₂₂, C₁-C₁₂, -NO₂, -CN, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, (4-) C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂ /) ;

R₂₅ R₂₆ , , C₁-C₂ , -O-, -S- -CO- ;

R₂₅, R₂₆ R₂₇ , , C₁-C₂ , -O-, -S- -CO- 5 , 6 7 ;

R₂₅, R₂₆ R₂₇ , N + - ,



R₂₈ R₂₉ , -NO₂, -CN, C₁-C₁₂ , Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈, -NR₂₁ R₂₂, (4-) C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂ / , (4-) C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂ ;

R₂₈ R₂₉ C₁-C₁₈ , -O-가 C₂-C₁₈ (, C₁-C₁₈, C₂-C₁₈, Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NR₂₁, -NO₂, -CN, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, (4-) C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂ /) ;

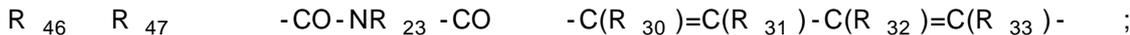
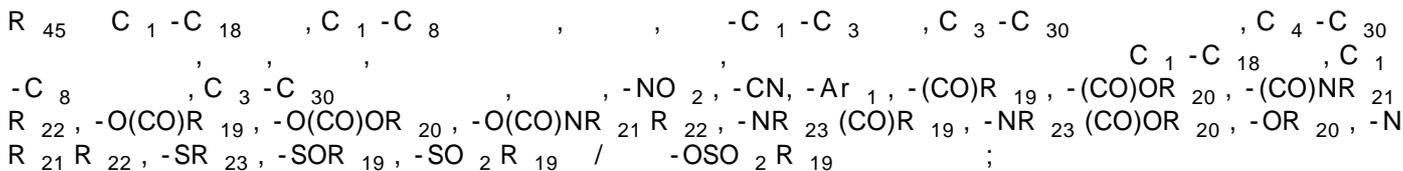
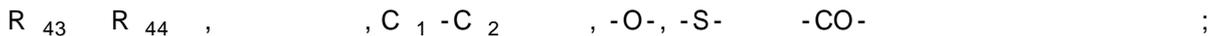
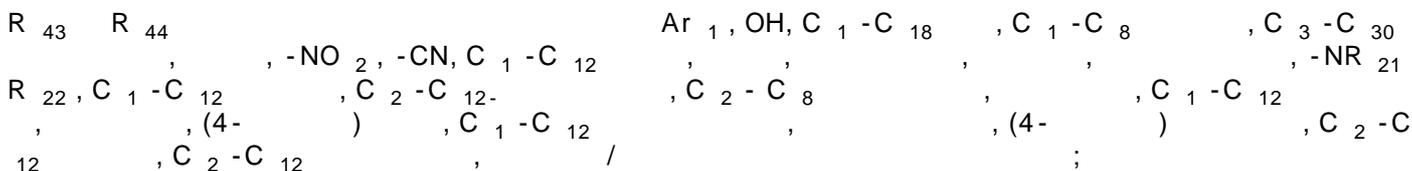
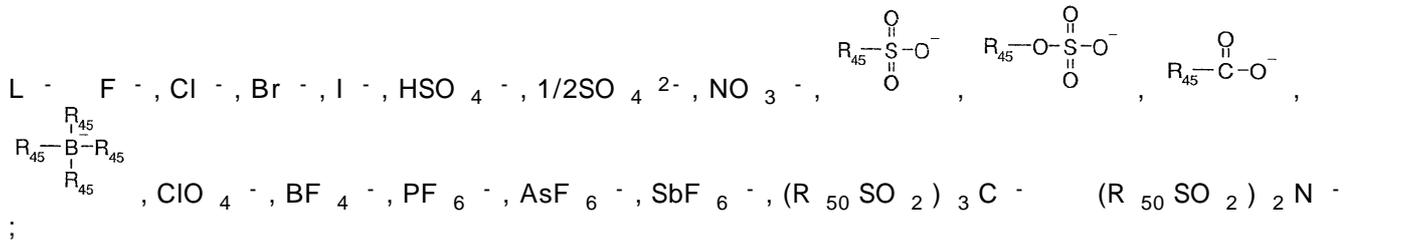
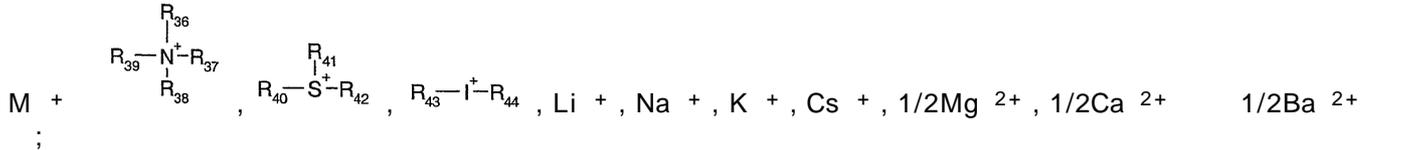
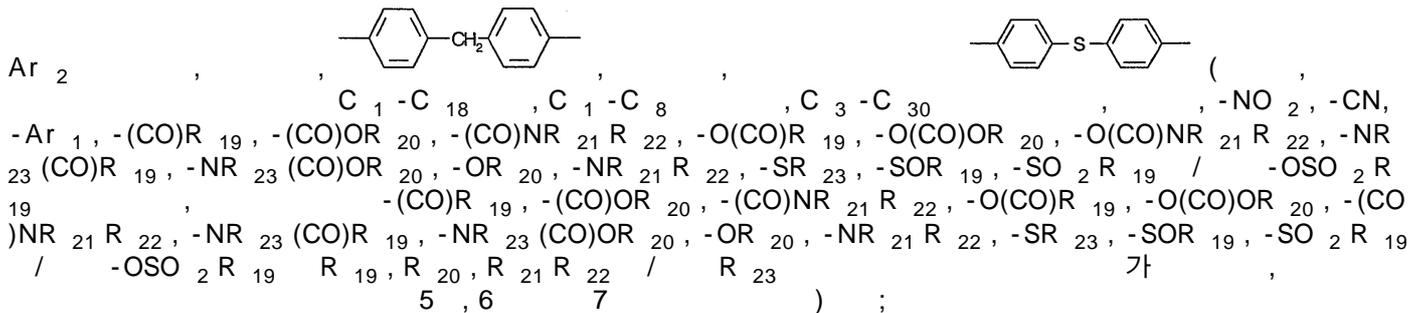
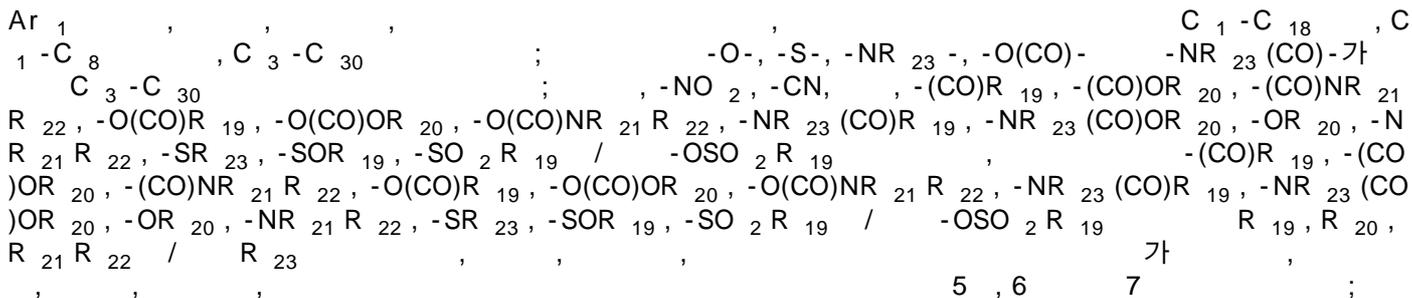
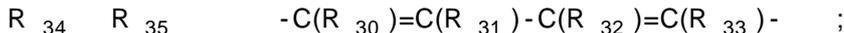
R₂₈ R₂₉ , , C₁-C₂ , -O-, -S- -CO- ;

R₂₈ R₂₉ , , C₁-C₂ , -O-, -S- -CO- 5 , 6 7 ;

R₃₀, R₃₁, R₃₂ R₃₃ , , C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, CN, NO₂, C₂-C₁₈, -S-, OR₂₀, SR₂₃, NR₂₁ R₂₂, C₂-C₆, S(O)_p C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₁₈, S(O)_p-C₆-C₁₂, SO₂-C₁-C₁₈, SO₂-C₆-C₁₀ NHCONH₂ ;

R₃₄ R₃₅ R₅ ;

R₃₄ R₃₅ -CO-NR₂₃ CO- ;



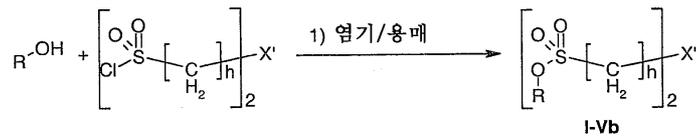
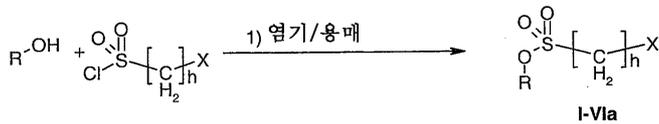
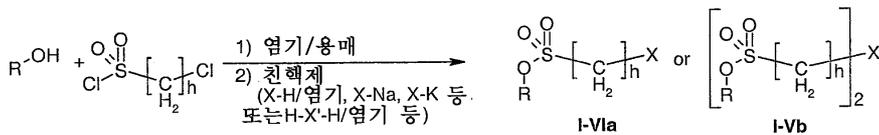
R₄₈ R₄₉ R₅ ;
 R₄₈ R₄₉ -CO-NR₂₃-CO- -C(R₃₀)=C(R₃₁)-C(R₃₂)=C(R₃₃)- ;

R₅₀ C₁-C₈- ;

Q₁ -CR₃₅- -N- ;

Q₂ -CH₂-, -S-, -O- -NR₂₃- .

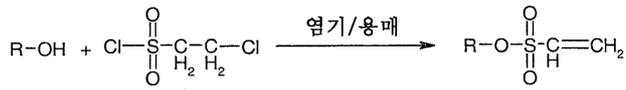
Ia, IIa, IIIa, IVa, Va VIa (X₀ -[CH₂]_h-X) Ib, IIb, IIIb (R-OH)
 , IVb Vb , [: X-H, X-Na; (: Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 1965, 4, 300)]



(R-OH) , , , , , (THF),
 3 (:) (DMF) , EP 48615 ,
 가 , -15 +50 , 0 20
 2- , , , ,
 1 2 (X-H) , 3 , , , ,
 (X-Na, X-K)
 -20 80 가 , -80 +150 ,

[: Chem. Ber. 1955, 88, 201] Na₂SO₃ NaHSO₃
 [: Org. Syn., 1943, II, 558] , - PCI₅ Na₂SO₃ NaH
 SO₃ , PCI₅ (X(CH₂)_hSO₂Cl) , [: Industrial and
 Engineering Chemistry, 1964, 56, 41, and Chem. Ber. 1955, 88, 201] , , ,
 (X-H, X-Na) , PCI₅ , 1,3-
 (X-H, X-Na) , PCI₅ ,

Ia, IIa, IIIa, IVa, Va VIa (X₀ -CH=CH₂) , , ,
 [: Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 1965, 4, 300] (R-OH) 2- ,



(R-OH) 3 (: 2-)
 (THF), (DMF)
 -15 +50 , 0 20

644 US 4540598 (R-OH) , US 6004724 , WO 00/10972 , GB 2348 가

(, Z) (, E) 2 2 가
 la, lb, IIa IIb 2
 la, lb, IIa IIb 가

R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, R₅, R₆, X, X', m, n, h G가 la, lb, IIa / IIb

m 0 ;

R₂가 C₁-C₈ -CN ;

R₄가 -CN ;

G가 S Z₁ ;

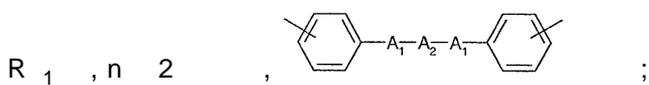
R₁, R₃, R₅, R₆, X, X', n, h, Q₁ R₃₄ 가 , la, lb, IIa / IIb 가

n 1 2 ;

m 0 ;

h가 2 ;

R₁ , n 1 , C₁-C₄ OR 20 ;



A₁ -O- ;

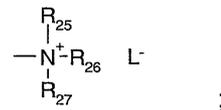
A₂가 C₁-C₄ ;

A₃ -A₁-A₂-A₁- ;

R₂가 C₁-C₄ ;

R₃ C₁-C₄ ;

R₄가 CN ;



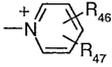
X가 -OR₂₀, SR₂₃, NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₂₄, SO₂R₁₉

X₁, X₂가 -S-

R₂₀ C₁-C₄, -O-가 C₂-C₈

R₂₁, R₂₂, R₂₃ OH C₁-C₄-

R₂₃, R₂₄가, N-, -CO-가 5

R₂₅, R₂₆, R₂₇, N⁺ -  ;

Ar₁ C₁-C₄ OR₂₀

L-가 -SO₃R₄₅

R₄₅가 C₁-C₈

R₄₆, R₄₇, Ia, Ib, IIa, IVa

n = 1, 2

m = 0

h가 2

R₁, n = 1, C₁-C₄ OR₂₀

R₁, n = 2, -A₁-A₂-A₁-

A₁ -O-

A₂가 C₁-C₄

R₂가 C₁-C₄

X가 -OR₂₀, SR₂₃, -NR₂₃(CO)R₂₄

R₂₀ C₁-C₄, -O-가 C₂-C₈

R₂₁, R₂₂, R₂₃ OH C₁-C₄-

R₂₃, R₂₄가, N-, -CO-가 5

Ar₁ C₁-C₄ OR₂₀, Ia

Ia, Ib, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa
Ia, Ib, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa

가 . , 2 , , . , , 가 가 , , 가 () , 가 가 가 . 가 가 . , 가 , , () 가 , , 가 , 가 , 가 2가 . , , 가 . , 가 . , 가 가 가 , 가 가 (a1) Ia, Ib, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa (b) 가 , 가 가 (a2) Ia, Ib, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa (b) , 가 ,

가

(a1),

가

(a2),

가

(a3)

la, lb, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb / VIa (b)

(a1) /

가

가

(a2) /

가

(a3)

la, lb, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa (b)

(b) / 가 (c) 가

[: E. Reichmanis, F. M. Houlihan, O. Nalamas u, T. X. Neenan, Chem. Mater. 1991, 3, 394; C. G. Willson, 'Introduction to Microlithography, 2nd. Ed.; L . S. Thompson, C. G. Willson, M. J. Bowden, Eds., Amer. Chem. Soc., Washington DC, 1994, p. 139]

가

, 3 -

(: 3 - -),

, 3

3

가

/

가

가

8738 , EP 877293 , JP-A 2-25850 , JP-A 3-223860 JP-A 4-251259 , EP 254853 , EP 87

()

(110)

(110)

(TBOC)

)

2

3

, 3 -

, 3 -

('

(2) /

(3).

(1) :

- , t- 2 3 - () , , t- () , 3- () ,
 , () , (2- () , (2-
) , (2- () , (2-
 , () o-/m-/p-(3- () , o-/m-/p-(1- -1
 -) , o-/m-/p- , o-/m-/p- , o-/m-/p-
 , o-/m-/p- , , p-
 3 - o-/m-/p- , o-/m-/p-(3-)
 , o-/m-/p-(1- -1-) , o-/m-/p- , o-/m-/p
 - , o-/m-/p- , o-/m-/p- , o-/m-/p-
 - , o-/m-/p-(3-) , o-/m-/p-(1- -1-
) , o-/m-/p- , o-/m-/p-
 , o-/m-/p- , o-/m-/p- ,
 , o-/m-/p-(3-) , o-/m-/p-(1- -1-)
 , o-/m-/p- , o-/m-/p- , o-/m-
 /p- () , , , .

(1) , , p- m-(1- -1-)-
 , p- m-(1- -1-)- , p- m-(1- -1-) , p-
 m-(1- -1-)- , p- m-(1- -1-)- , p- m-(1-
)- , p- m-(1- -1-) , p- m-(1- -1-)- ,
 p- m-(1- -1-) , p- m-(1- -1-)- , p- m-(
 1-) , p- m-(1-)- , p-(1- -) , p- m-(
 1-n- -1-) , p- m-(1-n- -1-)- , p- m-(1-n-
) , p- m-(1-n-)- , p- m-(1- -1-)
 , p- m-(1- -1-)- , p- m-(1-) , p- m-(1-
 m-(1-)- , p- m-(1- -1-) , p- m-(1-
 -1-)- , p- m-(1-n- -1-) , p- m-(1-n-)
 , p- m-(1- -1-) , p- m-(1-3 - -1-) , p- m
 -(1-n- -1-) , p- m-(1- -1-) , p- m-(1-n-
 -1-) , p- m-(1- -1-) , p- m-(1-
 -1-) , p- m-(1- -1-)- , p- m-(1-
 -1-) , p- m-(1- -1-)- , p- m-(1- -1-)
) , p- m-(1- -1-)- , p- m-(1- -1-)
 p- m-(1- -1-)- .

US 5225316 EP 829766

US 5670299 , EP 780732 , US 5627006 , US 5558976 , US 5558971 , US 5468589
 , EP 704762 , EP 762206 , EP 342498 , EP 553737 [: ACS Symp. Ser. 614, Microel
 ectrronics Technology, pp. 35-55 (1995) and J. Photopolymer Sci. Technol. Vol. 10, No. 4 (1997), pp. 571-5
 78]

[: H.-T. Schacht, P. Falcigno,
 N. Muenzel, R. Schulz, and A. Medina, ACS Symp. Ser. 706 (Micro- and Nanopatterning Polymers), p. 78-94,
 1997; H.-T. Schacht, N. Muenzel, P. Falcigno, H. Holzwarth and J. Schneider, J. Photopolymer Science and
 Technology, Vol. 9, (1996), 573-586]

200252 , JP-A 3-200253 , JP-A 3-200254 , JP-A 3-200255 , JP-A 3-259149 , J-A-3-2799
58 , JP-A 3-279959 , JP-A 4-1650 , JP-A 4-1651 , JP-A-11260 , JP-A 4-12356 , JP-A
4-12357 3-33229 , 3-230790, 3-320438 , 4-254157 , 4-52732 , 4-1032
15 , 4-104542 , 4-107885 , 4-107889 , 4-152195 , 4-254157 , 4-103215 , 4-1045
42 , 4-107885 , 4-107889 4-152195 .

가 가
US 5354643 , US 5498506 , -N,O-

la, lb, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa
가 / , 3 55 % , 5 45 %
가 10 35 % .

(a3) 가 가
(o-), (m-), (p-)
, o/p- m/p- o- ()
가 5 30mol% o- o-(1-) ()
, o-(1-) ()
o-(t-) ()], o- () [: ()]
가 5 30mol% o- () o-(t-) ()]
() [: / 가 () [: ()], () /
/ /], () /3 - / [:], () / / [:
/ /], () / [: / /], () / /
], / () [: / /], / / /
) [: / /], / / / , / ()
가 . 가 가 /1-]가

(p-) (a3) (o-), (m-),
, o- m- o- p- m- ()
가-

가
(: 2,5- , 3,5- , 3,4- 2,3-), m- , p- , o- ,
3,5- , 2- -4- , m- 2,3- , p-) , m- (: p- , p- , m- ,
p- p-), (: 2- -4-) , m- , p- , m- , m-
p- , o- , A, 2 ,

, p- ,
, o- , m- , p- , o- , m- , o
, o- , m- , p- , p- , m- , p
-n- 가

2 . , ,
 1,000 30,000 . 1,0
 50,000
 2,000 20,000 .
 가
 2,000 , 4,000 (200,000,) 5,000 50,000
 5,000 .

가 2 가
 가 가 (가) 80 % ,
 60 % , 가 (40 %) . 80 %
 가
 가 40 가 90 % ,
 50 85 % , 가 60 80 % . 가 40 %
 , 가 , 90% % ,
 가

la, lb, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa
 ((b)) , 0.01 20
 % .

가 , 가 가
 EP 361906 , - , 가 , - ,
 , 2 , , 가

가 , (, la, lb, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IV
 a, IVb, Va, Vb VIa) /
 가 가 , , , , ,
 가 . [: 'Ullman
 n's Encyclopadie der technischen Chemie' [Ullmanns Encyclopedia of Technical Chemistry], 4th Edition, Vol
 . 15 (1978), p. 613 - 628] . 가 가
 , 2 4 % , 5 30 % .

가 (a4),
 / 가 (a5)
 , 가 la, lb, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa (a5)
 , 가
 (a5) , , ,

가

() N,N'- 가 . N-

가 Ia, Ib, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa , 0.1 30 %, 20 % . 1 15 %가

가 가 (a4) . 가 , C₁-C₉ [: o- , m- , p- (: p) , p-3 - , p- , p- , (4-) 2,2- -(4-) p-(1-) 1- . 30 95 %, 40 80 % 가

a, IVb, Va, Vb VIa ((b)) 0.5 15 %, Ia, Ib, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IV ((a5)) 0.5 % 30 % 가

가 () 가 . 가 [: Chae et al. in Pollimo 1993, 17(3), 292]

가 , 가 Ia, Ib, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa (b1), 가 가 (c), (d) / (e)

가 (c), 가 (b1), (a) (b), (a1), (a2), (a3) (b) , 가 (d) / (e)

가 (b1), , , 6-

S 5468589 , US 5558971 , US 5558976 , US 5731364 , US 5800964 , EP 704762 , U EP 794457 EP 795786 .

Vb, Va, Vb VIa (b1) Ia, Ib, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, I 1:99 99:1 .

Ia, Ib, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa

(1) , ()

(2)

)-s-
 ()-s- ()-s- ()-s-
 1.1- (4-)-2,2,2-
 (3) ,
 , ()
 (4) ,
 , N-() , N-()
 N-() , N-() , N-() , N-()
 N-()-7- -[2,2,1]- -5- -2,3- , N-() , N-()
 -[2,2,1]- -5- -2,3- , N-()-7- -[2,2,1]-
 -5,6- -2,3- , N-() , N-() , N-() , N-()
 -5- -2,3- , N-() , N-() -[2,2,1]- -5- -2,3-
 , N-()-7- -[2,2,1]- -5- -2,3- , N-()-7- -
 -[2,2,1]- -5,6- -2,3- , N-(4-) , N-(4-) , N-(4-)
) , N-(4-) , N-(4-) , N-(4-) , N-(4-)
 , N-(4-)-7- -[2,2,1]- -5- -2,3- , N-(4-)
)- -[2,2,1]- -5,6- -2,3- , N-(2-)
 , N-(2-) , N-(2-) , N-(2-) , N-(2-)
)-7- -[2,2,1]- -5- -2,3- , N-(2-)
)- -[2,2,1]- -5,6- -2,3- .
)- , -9,10- , -2- , -(4- -)
)-2- , -(4- -)-4- , -(4- -)
)-1- , -()-1- , -()
 , (4- -) , (5- -5H- -2-) , (5- -2,5-)
 -2-)-(2-)- , (5- -5H- -2-)-(2-)-5H-
 , (5-(p-)-5H- -2-)-(2-)- , (5-(10- -5H- -2-)
)-(2-)- , 2,2,2- -1- {4-(3-[4-{2,2,2- -1-(1-
)- }-]-)- }- 1- , 2,2,2- -1- {4-(3-[4
 -{2,2,2- -1-(1-p-)- }-]-)- }-)- }- 1-p-
 , N-() , -[2,2,1]- -5- -2,3- , N-()
 [2,2,1]- , N-(2-) , N-() , N-(2-)
)
 (5) ,
 1,2- -4- 1,2- . 1,2- , 1,2-
 1,2- -6- -5- , 1,2- -4- , 1,2- -5- , 1,2- -4-
 1,2- -5- , 2,3,4-

, 2,4,6- , 2,3,4,4'- , 2,2'3,4-
 , 2,3,4,4'- , 2,2'4,4'- 2,2',3,4,4'-
 2,2',3,2,6'- , 2,3,3',4,4',5'- , 2,3',4,4',5',6-
 () 1,2- ; (4-)
 (2,4-) , 2,2- (4-) , 2,2- (2,4- -) , 2
 ,2- -(2,3,4-) , 2,2- (4-) -[()] 1,2-) , 2
 ; 4,4'- , 4,4',4'- , 4,4',5,5'- -2,2',2''-
 - , 2,2,5,5'- -4,4',4'- , 1,1,1- (4-
) , 1,1- (4-)-1- 1,1- (4-)-1-(4-[1-(
)-1-]) () 1,2- ; 2,4,4-
 -2'4'7- -2- , 2,4,4- -2'4'5'6,7- -2- ()
)- 1,2- 가 .

가

가 (c),

,가

가

가

2

가

가

1,1,3,3- , 2- , 3- , 4- , 2- , 1,1- , 4-
 , 2- , 2-() , 2- -3- , 2- -4- , 2
 - -5- , 2- -6- , 3- , 4- , 3- , 4- , 3- , 4-
 , N-(2-) , N-(2-) , 4- -2,2,6,6- , 4-
 , 2- , 1-(2-) , 3- -5- , 5- -3-
 -1-p- , 2-()-5- , 2,4- , 4,6-
 , 2- , 3- , N- N-(2-) .

DE 4408318 , US 5609989 , US 5556734 , EP 762207 , D
 E 4306069 , EP 611998 , EP 813113 , EP 611998 US 5498506 .

2

가 () 100 0.001 10 , 0.01
 5 0.001 가 , 10

8 , EP 710885 , US 5663035 , US 5595855 , US 5525453 EP 61199
 [' (suicide base)'] 가

(c) #103, #312, BG, BOS, #603, BY, #101, T-
 505 ((CI42555), (CI 42535), B(CI 45170B), BS,) ,
 (CI52015)가 (CI 42000)

(e) 가 가 (增感)

, i- g-
 , p,p'- , p,p'- , 2-
 , , , , , T, 9,10-

, 9- , N- -p- , 2- , 5- , 2- -4-
, 2- , 2-3 - , p- , N- -4- -1- ,
, 1,2- , 3- , 1,2- , 3- -1,3- -1,9- ,
) , 3,3'- - -(5,7-), 3-(

가 가 (c) 가
la, lb, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa
가
[: Arimitsu, K. et al. J. Photopolym. Sci. Technol. 1995, 8, pp 43; Kudo, K. et al.
J. Photopolym. Sci. Technol. 1995, 8, pp 45; Ichimura, K. et al. Chem: Letters 1995, pp 551]

, 2- , 2- , 2-
, 2- , 2-
, N,N- , N-
가
IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa 가 la, lb, IIa,

가 (:
) , / (:
) , / (:
) ; F-top EF301, EF303 EF352(: New Akita Chemical Company, Japan), Megafac F171
F17.3(: Dainippon Ink amp; Chemicals, Inc., Japan), Fluorad FC 430 FC431(: Sumitomo 3M
Ltd., Japan), Asahi Guard AG710 Surfion S-382, SC101, SC102, SC103, SC104, SC105 SC106(:
Asahi Grass Col, Ltd., Japan) ; KP341(: Shin-Etsu Chem
ical Co., Ltd., Japan); () 가 Now.75 NO.95(: Kyoeshia
Chemical Co., Ltd., Japan)가 가 100 가
2 , 0.5 2 가

(curtain pouring)

()

(0.01) 100µm ()

가

60 160

reticle)

2 [: A. Bertsch; J.Y. Jezequel; J.C. Andre in J
ournal of Photochemistry Photobiology A: Chemistry 1997, 107 pp. 275-281 and by K. P. Nicolay in Off
et Printing 1997, 6 , pp. 34-37]

() (가)

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.60 160 가가 10 300 , 1 30

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가 (: , n-), 4 , -n- (:)

0.5N , 0.1 0.3

가 / , 2- (But

ylcellosolve) RTM / 2 /

(1),

60 160 (2),

150nm 1500nm - (3),

60 160 (4)

(5)

- 190 450nm , 190 260nm

가

가

(step and repeat mode)

(off-Axis illumination technique),
4

가 . , ,
가 (half-ton phase shift mask) .

(trench),

가
(stencil) (TFT)
가

, Ni, Fe, Zn, Mg, Co (Cu Al, Si,

가 가 / 가
Ia, Ib, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa

가 I / II 가 , 150 1500nm
가 가 가

VIa Ia, Ib, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb

b, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa Ia, Ib, IIa, II

가 가
pH

pH가 , JP 4 328552-A US 5237059
(print.-out)
. EP 199672

55 , 가) (, EP 648770 , EP 648817 EP 7422
(print out image) , EP 654711

가 pH , UV
UV IR , 가

가

la, lb, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa

가

가

가 가

가

[: Wagner, Sarx, Lackkunstharze(Mu nich, 1971), pp. 86-123 and pp. 229-238, or in Ullmann, Encyclopadie der techn. Chemie, 4th Ed., Vol. 15 (1 978), pp. 613-628, or Ullmann's Encyclopedia of Industrial Chemistry, Verlag Chemie, 1991, Vol. 18, p. 360 ff., Vol. A19, p. 371 ff.]

(N-

N-

가

가

3,4-

-2H-

-2-

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가-

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2

가

[: J. J. Lebrun, H. Pode, Comprehensive Polymer Science, Vol . 5, p.593, Pergamon Press Oxford, 1989]

가

3,4-

-2-

-2H-

(

) 2-

-3,4-

-2H-

3,4-

-2H-

-2-

N-

가

la, lb, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa

VIa

UV

가 가

(a)

la, lb, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VI

VI

a (b)

la, lb, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa

0.1 30 %,

, 0.5 10 %, 1 5 %

가

la, lb, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa

가

(b1), 가 (d), (e) / 가 (c)

(b1), (e) 가 (c)

가 (d)

(: -

, 4- -1,3-

가

가 1-(4-

)-1-

-1-

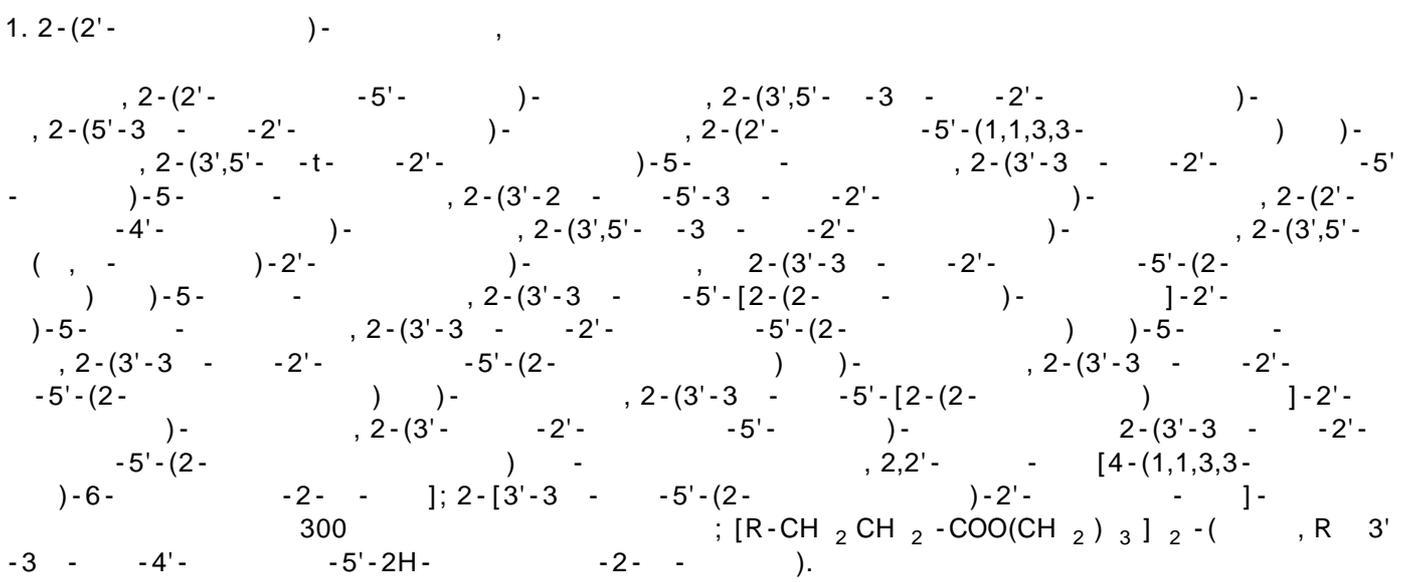
, 1-(4-

)-1-

-1- , 1- -1- -1- , 1-[4-(2-)]-1-
-1- , 1-[4-()]-1- -1- , -1-
- , (4-)-1- -1- , 1-(3,4-)-2
- -2- - -1- , (4-)-1- -1- , (2,6-
))-(2,4,4- -)- , (2,4,6-)-2,4- (2,6-
(2,4,6-) - , (2,4,6-)-2,4- - US 4
,950,581 , 20 35 21 35
가 가 US 4,772,530 , EP 775706 ,
GB 2307474 , GB 2307473 GB 2304472

가 가 (US 49
50581 , 19 17 25 , (: US 4,950,581 , 18
60 19 10)
(II) [: (6 -)(5 -)- (II)]

UV - , - , -s-
(HALS) 가 가
UV :



2. 2-
, 4- , 4- , 4- , 4- , 4- , 4- , 4,2',4'-
2'- -4,4'- .

3.
, 4-3 - , , , (4

-3 -) , 3,5- -3 - -4- 2,4- -3 -
 , 3,5- -3 - -4- , 3,5- -3 - -4-
 , 3,5- -3 - -4- 2- -4,6- -3 - .

4.

, - - , - , -
 , - - -p- - , - -p- -
 , N-(- - -)-2- - .

5.

, (2,2,6,6- -) , (2,2,6,6- -) (1,
 2,2,6,6-) , n- -3,5- -3 - -4- (1,2,2,6,6-
) , 1- -2,2,6,6- -4- ,
 N,N'- (2,2,6,6- -4-) 4-3 - -2,6- -1,3,5-s-
 , (2,2,6,6-
 -4-)-1,2,3,4- , 1,1'-(1,2-)- (3,3,5,5- -) , 4-
 -2,2,6,6- , 4- -2,2,6,6- , (1,2,2,6,6-
)-2-n- -2-(2- -3,5- -3 -) , 3-n- -7,7,9,9- -1,3,8-
 [4.5] -2,4- , (1- -2,2,6,6-) , (1- -2,2,
 6,6-) , N,N'- (2,2,6,6- -4-) 4-
 -2,6- -1,3,5- , 2- -4,6- (4-n- -2,2,6,6-
)-1,3,5- 1,2- (3-) , 2- -4,6- (4-n- -1,
 2,2,6,6-)-1,3,5- 1,2- (3-) , 8- -3-
 -7,7,9,9- -1,3,8- [4.5] -2,4- , 3- -1-(2,2,6,6- -4-
) -2,5- , 3- -1-(1,2,2,6,6- -4-)- -2,5- .

6.

, 4,4'- - , 2,2'- - , 2,2- - -5,5'- -3 - -
 , 2,2'- -5,5'- -3 - - , 2- -2'- - , N,N'- (3-
) , 2- -5-3 - -2'- 2- -2'- -5,4'-
 -3 - - , o- p- - o- p- - .

7. 2-(2-)-1,3,5-

, 2,4,6- (2- -4-)-1,3,5- , 2-(2- -4-)-4,6
 - (2,4-)-1,3,5- , 2-(2,4-)-4,6- (2,4-)-1,3,5- , 2
 , 4- (2- -4-)-6-(2,4-)-1,3,5- , 2-(2- -4-
)-4,6- (4-)-1,3,5- , 2-(2- -4-)-4,6- (2,4-)-1,3
 , 5- , 2-[2- -4-(2- -3-)]-4,6- (2,4-)-1,3,
 5- , 2-[2- -4-(2- -3-)]-4,6- (2,4-)-1,3,5
 - , 2-[4- -/ - -(2-) -]-4,6- (2,4-
)-1,3,5- .

8.

, , , () ,
) , , (2,4- -3 -)
 , (2,6- -3 - -4-) , -
 , (2,4- -3 - -6-) , (2,4,6- -3 -)
 , 6- -2,4,8,10- -3 - -12H- [d,g]-1,3,2- , 6-
 -2,4,8,10- -3 - -12- - [d,g]-1,3,2- , (2,4- -3 - -6-
) , (2,4- -3 - -6-) .

가 . , , 가 가
 . / 가
 가 . (, US 4017652
), 3- - (, US 4366228, EP 738928 EP 22188), -
 (, US 5534633 , EP 538997 JP 8272095-A), - (
 , EP 624580), 3-()- , ,
 , (, US 4069954 WO 96/41237)
 (, US 4026705), , ,
 , JP 8320551-A , EP 747771 , JP 7036179-A , EP 619520 , JP 6161109-A , JP
 6043641 , JP 6035198-A , WO 93/15440 , EP 568993 , JP 5005005-A , JP 5027432-A ,
 JP 5301910-A , JP 4014083-A , JP 4294148-A , EP 359431 , EP 103294 , US 4282309
 , EP 39025 , EP 5274 , EP 727713 , EP 726497 DE 2027467
 가 .

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가 ()
 , EP 245639 , , , , 2,2'- (4- -2,4- ,
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la, lb, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa
 가- ,
 .
 EP 592139 , , , , , ,
 .
 la, lb, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa .

가 [: M.L. Renak; C. Baza
 n; D. Roitman; Advanced materials 1997, 9 , 392]

(microscalar) (LED) ,
 (:)

(相似)

) () ()

0 Ia, Ib, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa 15
1500nm, , 180 1000nm, 190 700nm

) (: X-) ()

X- , 2 150cm /

(Philips) TL03 (:) ()

(: 248nm Kr-F (LED) 193nm F₂)가

가 . 365nm, 405nm 436nm i, h
g , 454nm, 458nm, 466nm, 472nm, 478nm

514nm - . 1064nm, 2 3 (532nm
355nm) UV Nd-YAG- 442nm /

가 가

UV UV (),

UV TL05

TL09 (tack-free)

가 가

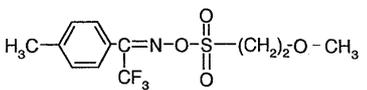
(:)

% ,

.3 n-

1:

2,2,2- -1-p- - 2- -

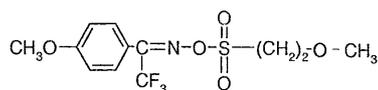


GB 2349644 (THF) 10mL 2,2,2- -1-p- 1.0g(5.0mmol)
 (0.58ml, 5.5mmol) (1.6ml, 11.5mmol) 가 2- 0
 1 (20.0ml, 50.0mmol) (1.6ml, 11.5mmol) 가
 , 70 ,
 2 , MgSO₄
 (19:1 3:1)
 1 H-NMR (CDCl₃)

[ppm]: 2.42 (s, 3H), 3.37 (s, 3H), 3.67 (t, 2H), 3.85 (t, 2H), 7.30 (d, 2H), 7.41 (d, 2H).

2:

2,2,2- -1-(4-)- 2- -

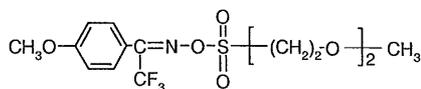


1 , 2,2,2- -1-(4-)- GB 2349644 1 H-NMR
 (CDCl₃)

[ppm]: 3.37 (s, 3H), 3.68 (t, 2H), 3.86 (t, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 6.99 (d, 2H), 7.55 (d, 2H).

3:

2,2,2- -1-(4-)- 2-(2- -)-

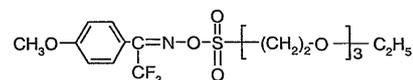


1 , 2- - 2,2,2- -1
 -(4-)- 1 H-NMR (CDCl₃) -1

[ppm]: 3.34 (s, 3H), 3.51 (t, 2H), 3.64 (t, 2H), 3.72 (t, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.97 (t, 2H), 6.99 (d, 2H), 7.55 (d, 2H).

4:

2,2,2- -1-(4-)- 2-{2-(2- -)- }-

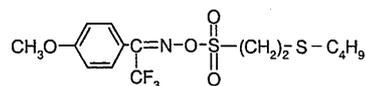


1 , 2-(2- -)- 2,2,2-
 -1-(4-)- 1 H-NMR (CDCl₃)

[ppm]: 1.20 (t, 3H), 3.48-3.75 (m, 12H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.99 (t, 2H), 7.01 (d, 2H), 7.56 (d, 2H).

5:

2,2,2- -1-(4-)- 2-(n-)-

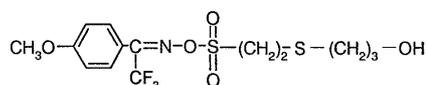


THF 40mL 2,2,2- 1-(4-)- 4.38g(20.0mmol) ,
 6.0mmol) 가 , 0 1 (2.3ml, 22.0mmol) (6.4ml, 4
 ol) (4.2ml, 30.0mmol) 가 , 0.5 (6.4ml, 46.0mm
 , 2 , MgSO₄
 (10:1 5:1)
 1 H-NMR (CDCl₃)

[ppm]: 0.92 (t, 3H), 1.41 (m, 2H), 1.57 (m, 2H), 2.56 (t, 2H), 2.93 (t, 2H), 3.66 (t, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 7.00 (d, 2H), 7.55 (d, 2H).

6:

2,2,2- 1-(4-)- 2-(3-)-

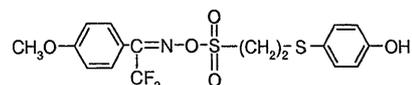


5 3- 1-
 1 H-NMR (CDCl₃)

[ppm]: 1.49 (bs, 1H), 1.85 (m, 2H), 2.70 (t, 2H), 2.96 (t, 2H), 3.68 (t, 2H), 3.75 (m, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 7.00 (d, 2H), 7.55 (d, 2H).

7:

2,2,2- 1-(4-)- 2-(p-)-

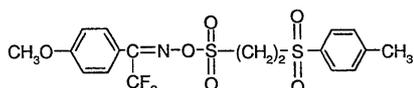


5 4-
 1 H-NMR (CDCl₃)

[ppm]: 3.16 (t, 2H), 3.58 (t, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 5.07 (s, 1H), 6.82 (d, 2H), 6.99 (d, 2H), 7.34 (d, 2H), 7.50 (d, 2H). mp. 119-121 .

8:

2,2,2- 1-(4-)- 2-(p-)-

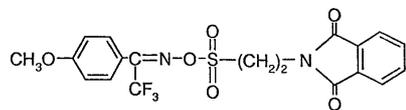


THF 40mL 2,2,2- 1-(4-)- 4.38g(20.0mmol) ,
 6.0mmol) 가 , 0 1 (2.3ml, 22.0mmol) (6.4ml, 4
 ml) p- (3.56g, 20.0mmol) 가 , 0.5 (DMF)(80
 , 2 , MgSO₄
 /
 1 H-NMR (CDCl₃)

[ppm]: 2.49 (s, 3H), 3.53 (t, 2H), 3.77 (t, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 7.00 (d, 2H), 7.42 (d, 2H), 7.50 (d, 2H), 7.80 (d, 2H). mp. 157-158 .

9:

2,2,2- -1-(4-)- 2-(1,3- -1,3- - -2-)-



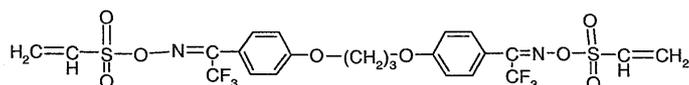
8

¹H-NMR (CDCl₃)

[ppm]: 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.87 (t, 2H), 4.21 (t, 2H), 6.97 (d, 2H), 7.50 (d, 2H), 7.73-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.84-7.86 (m, 2H). mp. 98-107 .

10:

2,2,2- -1-(4-{3-[4-(2,2,2- -1- -)-]- }-)-

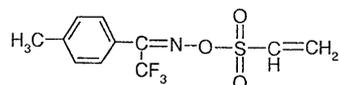


CH₂Cl₂ 30mL 2,2,2- -1-(4-{3-[4-(2,2,2- -1- -)-]- }-)- 3.0g(6.66mmol) GB 2348644
 (1.55ml, 14.7mmol) 가 2,6- (3.5ml, 30.0mmol) 2-
 2.5 1N HCl CH₂Cl₂ 2 , 1N
 HCl , MgSO₄ ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃)

[ppm]: 2.32 (m, 2H), 4.23 (t, 4H), 6.32 (d, 2H), 6.61 (d, 2H), 6.72 (dd, 2H), 7.00 (d, 4H), 7.50 (d, 4H). mp. 84-88 .

11:

2,2,2- -1-p- -



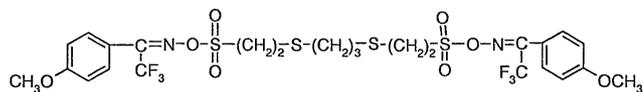
10

¹H-NMR (CDCl₃) 2,2,2- -1-p- -

[ppm]: 2.42 (s, 3H), 6.33 (d, 1H), 6.61 (d, 1H), 6.72 (dd, 1H), 7.30 (d, 2H), 7.39 (d, 2H).

12

[2,2,2- -1-(4-)-] 3,7- -1,9-



5

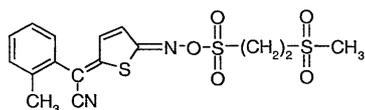
¹H-NMR (CDCl₃)

1,3-

[ppm]: 1.88 (tt, 2H), 2.67 (t, 4H), 2.94 (m, 4H), 3.66 (m, 4H), 3.87 (s, 6H), 7.00 (d, 4H), 7.54 (d, 4H). mp. 46-80

13

5-{2-()- }- -5H- -2- -o- -



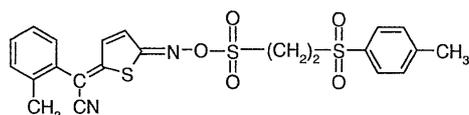
5- (US 6,004,724)
) (6.4ml, 46.0mmol) 2- (2.3ml, 22.0mmol)
 .0 1 (30ml) 2.04g(20.0mmol){
 [: L. Field, J. W. McFarland, J. Am. Chem. Soc. 1953, 75, 5582-86] }

(200ml) (100ml) 200ml MgSO₄ 150ml 200ml 2 1.45g
 . 200ml . MgSO₄ , 150ml (5.87g) , 1.45g
 2- 1 2 2.93g . ¹H-NM
 R (CDCl₃) .

[ppm]: 2.38 (s, 3H), 3.03 (s, 3H), 3.70-3.81 (m, 2H), 4.03-4.13 (m, 2H), 6.23 (d, 1H), 6.88 (d, 1H), 7.19-7.42 (m, 4H). mp. 144-146

14

5-{2-(p-)- }- -5H- -2- -o- -

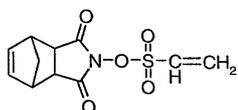


ol) 12 p- 4.47g (5.00g, 20.0mm
 . ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃) 2 2

[ppm]: 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 3.66-3.74 (m, 2H), 3.90-3.99 (m, 2H), 6.20 (d, 1H), 6.84 (d, 1H), 7.18-7.43 (m, 6H), 7.82 (d, 2H). mp. 132-134

15

N-()-5- -2,3-



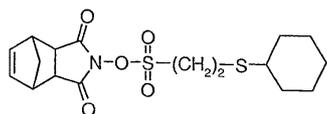
N- -5- -2,3- 5.38g(30.0mmol) CH₂Cl₂ (120ml)

2- (6.3ml, 60.0mmol) 0 (12.5ml, 90.0mmol)
 100ml) 1.5 (200ml) , (100ml) , Na₂SO₄ 10% ((CDCl₃) 가 5.89g 1 H-NMR

[ppm]: 1.53 (d, 1H), 1.76-1.81 (m, 1H), 3.12 (s, 2H), 3.48 (s, 2H), 6.17 (s, 2H), 6.29 (d, 1H), 6.53 (d, 1H), 6.78 (dd, 1H).

16

N-(2-)-5- -2,3-

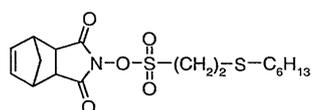


THF(75ml) N- -5- -2,3- 5.38g(30.0mmol)
 2- (3.47ml, 33.0mmol) (9.6ml, 69.0mmol)
 .0 1 , (6.3ml, 45.0mmol) 가 , (4.0
 5ml, 33.0mmol) 가 1 가 , (140ml)
 , (300ml) 2 , MgSO₄ ,
 (7:3)
 9.22g 1 H-NMR (CDCl₃)

[ppm]: 1.21-1.40 (m, 6H), 1.50-1.56 (m, 1H), 1.58-1.67 (m, 1H), 1.74-1.85 (m, 3H), 1.92-2.04 (m, 2H), 2.67-2.79 (m, 1H), 3.03-3.11 (m, 2H), 3.34 (s, 2H), 3.48 (s, 2H), 3.62-3.70 (m, 2H), 6.19 (s, 2H). mp. 96-98

17

N-(2-)-5- -2,3-

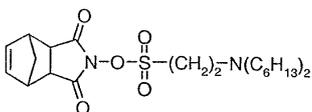


ol) 15 (9.3ml, 66.0mmol)
 22.8g 1 H-NMR (CDCl₃)

[ppm]: 0.90 (t, 3H), 1.22-1.44 (m, 6H), 1.50-1.68 (m, 3H), 1.80 (d, 1H), 2.59 (t, 2H), 3.02-3.09 (m, 2H), 3.32 (s, 2H), 3.48 (s, 2H), 3.63-3.70 (m, 2H), 6.19 (s, 2H).

18

N-(2- -n-)-5- -2,3-

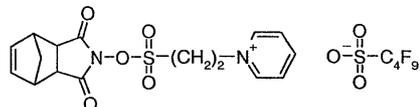


mmol) 15 (6.12g, 33.0
 9.63g (5:2)
) 1 H-NMR (CDCl₃)

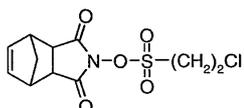
[ppm]: 0.89 (t, 6H), 1.22-1.35 (m, 12H), 1.36-1.47 (m, 4H), 1.52 (d, 1H), 1.76-1.82 (m, 1H), 2.43 (t, 4H), 3.08-3.14 (m, 2H), 3.31 (m, 2H), 3.48 (m, 2H), 3.54-3.62 (m, 2H), 6.18 (s, 2H).

19

1-[2-(3,5-
-1-

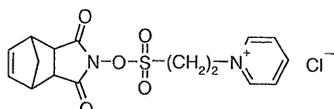


19.1: N-(2-
)-5-
-2,3-



CH₂Cl₂ (105ml) N-
7.0mmol) 0 [: W.C. Groutas, M.A. Stanga, J.C. Castrisos, E.J. Schatz, M.J. Brubaker J. P
harm. Sci. 1990, 79, 886-88] 2-
(280ml) 1 (280ml) 12.5g(70.0mmol) (6.2ml, 7
(7.36ml, 70.0mmol) 5% HCl(130ml)
Na₂SO₄ 15.6g(73%)

19.2: 1-[2-(3,5-
-4-
-1-



CH₂Cl₂ (100ml) 19.1 6.32g(20.7mmol) (3.66ml, 45.5mmol)
1 H-NMR (CDCl₃) 5.30g

[ppm]: 1.53 (q, 2H), 3.29 (s, 2H), 3.35 (s, 2H), 4.60 (t, 2H), 5.23 (t, 2H), 6.06 (s, 2H), 8.19 (t, 2H), 8.64 (t, 1H), 9.18 (d, 2H).

19.3: 1-[2-(3,5-
-4-
-1-

(40ml) 19.2 4.00g(10.4mmol) / (40ml/27ml) -1-
(5.27g, 15.6mmol) 가
2 5.75g(85%) 1 H-NMR (CDCl₃)

[ppm]: 1.67 (dd, 2H), 3.41 (s, 2H), 3.57 (s, 2H), 4.59 (t, 2H), 5.52 (t, 2H), 6.15 (s, 2H), 8.35 (t, 2H), 8.85 (t, 1H), 9.29 (d, 2H). mp. 142-143

20:

:

[Mw가 9850 , 22mol%, p- 69mol% t- 9mol%
 ; RTM Maruzen MARUKA LYNCUR PHS/STY/TBA, : (Maruzen Oil C
 ompany)] 100.00 ,

(FC-430, : 3M) 0.48 ,

(PGMEA)[: (Tokyo Kasei)] 475.00

4.00 .

90 140 (softbaking) 45 3000rpm ,
 (Ushio) UXM-501MD 800nm (aligner) PLA-521 ,
 254nm UV UIT-150(: Ushio) 140
 90 . 1.79% 60
 , (E₀) .

[1]

	(E ₀) [mJ/cm ²]
1	0.81
3	3.30
4	1.60
5	1.23
8	1.20
9	1.75
10	2.67
16	4.25
19	2.91

21:

Mw가 5100 RTM Maruzene MARUKA LYNCUR PHMC (:)
 () (4-) (Td) DSC
 (: Differential Scanning Calorimetry) . 가 ,
 2 .

[2]

	Td()
4	177
5	174
8	195
9	155

10	169
12	181

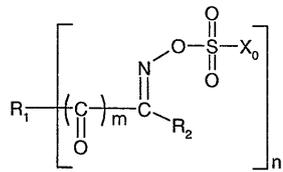
(57)

1.

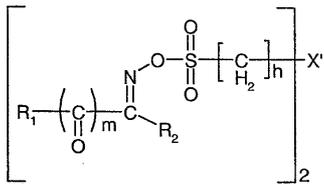
가 가 (a)

Ia, Ib, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa (b)

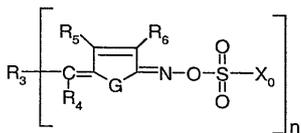
Ia



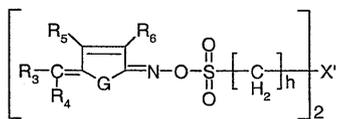
Ib



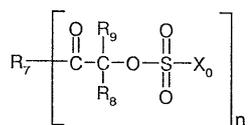
IIa



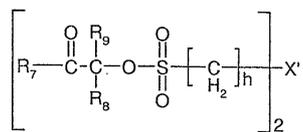
IIb



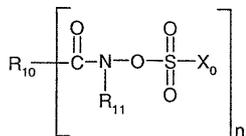
IIIa



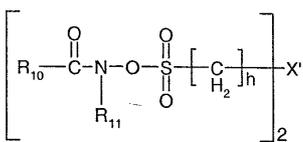
IIIb



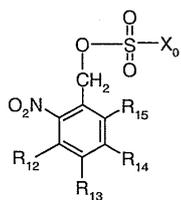
IVa



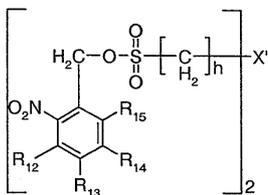
IVb



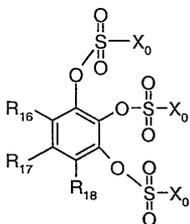
Va



Vb



VIa



Ia VIa ,

n 1 2 ;

m 0 1 ;

X₀ -[CH₂]_h-X CH=CH₂ ;

h 2, 3, 4, 5 6 ;

R₁, n 1, ; C₁-C₁₈, C₃-C₃₀; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₁-C₁₈, C₃-C₃₀; -NO₂-, -CN-, -Ar₁-, -(CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ (CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -O(CO)R₁₉-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ R₁₉, R₂₀, R₂₁R₂₂ / R₂₃; 5, 6

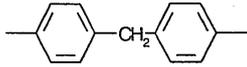
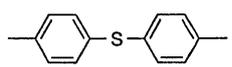
R₁, R₂가 가 ;

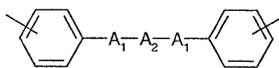
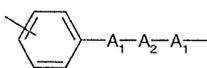
R₁ C₁-C₁₈; C₃-C₃₀, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -SO-, -SO₂- -OSO₂-가 C₂-C₁₈, C₁-C₁₈, C₂-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂-, -CN-, -Ar₁-, -(CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -O(CO)R₁₉-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

R₁ -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂-, -CN-, -Ar₁-, -(CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -O(CO)R₁₉-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ C₃-C₃₀ ;

R₁ C₁-C₈, C₂-C₁₂, C₄-C₃₀ ;

R₁, m 0, 가 CN, C₂-C₆ (C₂-C₆ C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀; -NO₂-, -CN-, -Ar₁-, -(CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -O(CO)R₁₉-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉) ;

R₁, n 2,   (C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀; -NO₂-, -CN-, -Ar₁-, -(CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -O(CO)R₁₉-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉) ;

R₁   -A₁-A₂-A₁- (-O-C- -O-Si- 가) ;

A₁ C₁-C₁₈, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -SO-, -SO₂- -OSO₂- ;

A₂ C₁-C₁₈; C₃-C₃₀, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -SO-, -SO₂-, -OSO₂- -Ar₂-가 C₂-C₁₈, C₁-C₁₈, C₂-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂-, -CN-, -Ar₁-, -(CO)R₁₉-, -(CO)OR₂₀-, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -O(CO)R₁₉-, -O(CO)OR₂₀-, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂-, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉-, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀-, -OR₂₀-, -NR₂₁R₂₂-, -SR₂₃-, -SOR₁₉-, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

A₂ -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃ (CO)-가
 C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -
 (CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉,
 -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉
 C₃-C₃₀ ;

A₂ (, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀
 , -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)
)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SO
 R₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉) ;

R₂ R₁ , C₂-C₁₈ ; C₁-C₁₈, C
 C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ , -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀,
 -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀,
 -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

R₂ NO₂ ;

R₂ S(O)_p C₁-C₁₈ , S(O)_p-C₆-C₁₂ , SO₂O-C₁-C₁₈ , SO₂O-C₆-C₁₀ ,
 - , C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀
 ; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃ (CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀
 ; , -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀,
 -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉,
 -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

R₁ R₂ , C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀ ;
 -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃ (CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ ;
 , -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(
 CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ 5, 6 7 , 5, 6 7 C₁₋₁₈
 , C₃-C₃₀ , C₁-C₈ , C₂-C₁₂ , C₄-C₃₀ -
 , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -NR₂₃ (CO)-, -S(CO)-, -SO-, -SO₂- -OSO₂
 -가 가 , 5, 6 7 ;

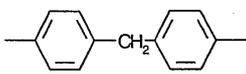
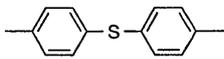
p 1 2 ;

X -O(CO)R₂₄, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃ (CO)R₂₄, -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR
₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉, -OSO₂R₁₉,
 $\begin{matrix} \text{O} \\ \parallel \\ \text{---S---O}^- \text{M}^+ \end{matrix}$, $\begin{matrix} \text{O} \\ \parallel \\ \text{---O---S---O}^- \text{M}^+ \end{matrix}$, $\begin{matrix} \text{R}_{25} \\ | \\ \text{---N}^+ \text{---} \\ | \\ \text{R}_{26} \end{matrix} \text{L}^-$
 $\begin{matrix} \text{R}_{28} \\ | \\ \text{---S}^+ \text{---} \\ | \\ \text{R}_{29} \end{matrix} \text{L}^-$;

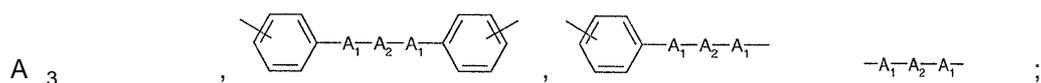
X' -X₁-A₃-X₂- ,

X₁ X₂ -O(CO)-, -O(CO)O-, -O(CO)NR₂₃-, -NR₂₃ (CO)-, -NR₂₃ (CO)O-, -O-, -
 $\begin{matrix} \text{R}_{25} \\ | \\ \text{---N}^+ \text{---} \\ | \\ \text{R}_{26} \end{matrix} \text{L}^-$ $\begin{matrix} \text{R}_{28} \\ | \\ \text{---S}^+ \text{---} \\ | \\ \text{L}^- \end{matrix}$;

X₁ X₂ , X₁ X₂가 , ;

A₃ ,  ,  (, -NO
₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂)

$2, -NR_{23}(CO)R_{19}, -NR_{23}(CO)OR_{20}, -OR_{20}, -NR_{21}R_{22}, -SR_{23}, -SOR_{19}, -SO_2R_{19} / -O$
 SO_2R_{19}) ;



R₃ R₁ ;

R₃ C₂-C₁₈ ; C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ ,
 $-NO_2, -CN, -Ar_1, -(CO)R_{19}, -(CO)OR_{20}, -(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}, -O(CO)R_{19}, -O(CO)OR_{20}, -O(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}, -NR_{23}(CO)R_{19}, -NR_{23}(CO)OR_{20}, -OR_{20}, -NR_{21}R_{22}, -SR_{23}, -SOR_{19}, -SO_2R_{19} / -OSO_2R_{19}$;

R₃ NO₂ ;

R₃ S(O)_pC₁-C₁₈ , S(O)_p-C₆-C₁₂ , SO₂O-C₁-C₁₈ , SO₂O-C₆-C₁₀ ,
 $-O-, -S-, -NR_{23}-, -O(CO)-$ C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀
 $-NR_{23}(CO)-$ 가 C₃-C₃₀
 $-NO_2, -CN, -Ar_1, -(CO)R_{19}, -(CO)OR_{20}, -(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}, -O(CO)R_{19}, -O(CO)OR_{20}, -O(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}, -NR_{23}(CO)R_{19}, -NR_{23}(CO)OR_{20}, -OR_{20}, -NR_{21}R_{22}, -SR_{23}, -SOR_{19}, -SO_2R_{19} / -OSO_2R_{19}$;

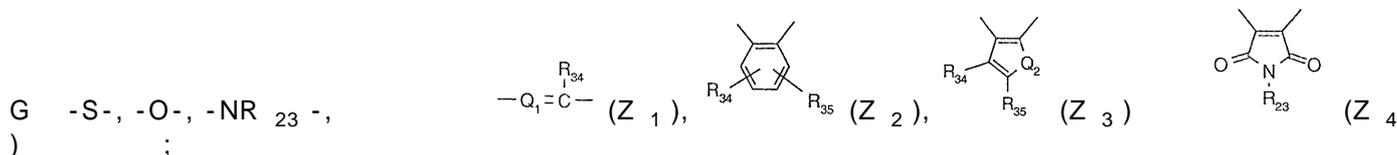
R₄ R₂ ,

R₃ R₄ , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ ;
 $-O-, -S-, -NR_{23}-, -O(CO)-$ C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ 5, 6
 $-NR_{23}(CO)-$ 가 C₃-C₃₀ 7
 $-NO_2, -CN, -Ar_1, -(CO)R_{19}, -(CO)OR_{20}, -(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}, -O(CO)R_{19}, -O(CO)OR_{20}, -O(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}, -NR_{23}(CO)R_{19}, -NR_{23}(CO)OR_{20}, -OR_{20}, -NR_{21}R_{22}, -SR_{23}, -SOR_{19}, -SO_2R_{19} / -OSO_2R_{19}$; 5, 6 7
 $-O-, -S-, -NR_{23}-, -O(CO)-, -NR_{23}(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -SO-, -SO_2-, -OSO_2-$ 가 가 ; 5, 6 7

R₅ R₆ , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ ;
 $-O-, -S-, -NR_{23}-, -O(CO)-$ C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ ;

R₅ R₆ , $-NO_2, -CN, -Ar_1, -(CO)R_{19}, -(CO)OR_{20}, -(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}, -O(CO)R_{19}, -O(CO)OR_{20}, -O(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}, -NR_{23}(CO)R_{19}, -NR_{23}(CO)OR_{20}, -OR_{20}, -NR_{21}R_{22}, -SR_{23}, -SOR_{19}, -SO_2R_{19} / -OSO_2R_{19}$;

R₅ R₆ -C(R₃₀)=C(R₃₁)-C(R₃₂)=C(R₃₃)- (CO)NR₂₃(CO)- ;

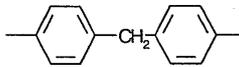
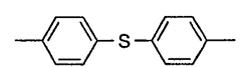


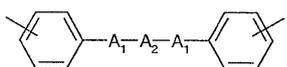
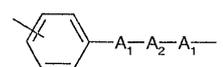
R₇ , n 1 , , , , C₁
 $-C_{18}, C_1-C_8, C_3-C_{30}$; $-O-, -S-, -NR_{23}-, -O(CO)-$ C₁
 $-NR_{23}(CO)-$ 가 C₃-C₃₀ ; $-NO_2, -CN, -Ar_1, -(CO)R_{19}, -(CO)OR_{20}, -O(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}, -O(CO)R_{19}, -O(CO)OR_{20}, -O(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}, -NR_{23}(CO)R_{19}, -NR_{23}(CO)OR_{20}, -OR_{20}, -NR_{21}R_{22}, -SR_{23}, -SOR_{19}, -SO_2R_{19} / -OSO_2R_{19}$,
 $(CO)R_{19}, -(CO)OR_{20}, -(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}, -O(CO)R_{19}, -O(CO)OR_{20}, -O(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}, -NR_{23}(CO)R_{19}, -NR_{23}(CO)OR_{20}, -OR_{20}, -NR_{21}R_{22}, -SR_{23}, -SOR_{19}, -SO_2R_{19} / -OSO_2R_{19}$ 가
 $R_{19}, R_{20}, R_{21}R_{22} / R_{23}$, , , , 5, 6 7

;
 R_7 C_1-C_{18} ; C_3-C_{30} , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -SO-, -SO₂- , -OSO₂- 가 C_2-C_{18} , C_1-C_{18}
 C_2-C_{18} C_1-C_8 , C_3-C_{30} , -NO₂ -, -CN-, -Ar₁ -, -(CO)R₁₉ -, -(CO)OR₂₀ -, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ -, -O(CO)R₁₉ -, -O(CO)OR₂₀ -, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ -, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉ -, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀ -, -OR₂₀ -, -NR₂₁R₂₂ -, -SR₂₃ -, -SOR₁₉ -, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉
 ;

R_7 -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)- 가 ,
 C_1-C_{18} , C_1-C_8 , C_3-C_{30} , -NO₂ -, -CN-, -Ar₁ -, -(CO)R₁₉ ,
 -(CO)OR₂₀ -, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ -, -O(CO)R₁₉ -, -O(CO)OR₂₀ -, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ -, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉ -, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀ -, -OR₂₀ -, -NR₂₁R₂₂ -, -SR₂₃ -, -SOR₁₉ -, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ C_3-C_{30}
 ;

R_7 , C_1-C_8 , -OR₂₀ -, -NR₂₁R₂₂ -, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉ -, -SR₂₃ , C_2-C_{12} , C_4-C_{30}
 ;

R_7 , n 2 ,  ,  (C_1-C_{18} , C_1-C_8 , C_3-C_{30} , -NO₂ , -CN-, -Ar₁ -, -(CO)R₁₉ -, -(CO)OR₂₀ -, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ -, -O(CO)R₁₉ -, -O(CO)OR₂₀ -, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ , -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉ -, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀ -, -OR₂₀ -, -NR₂₁R₂₂ -, -SR₂₃ -, -SOR₁₉ -, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉) ;

R_7 ,  ,  -A₁-A₂-A₁ (, -O-C- , -O-Si-) ;

A₄ , C_1-C_{18} , -O-, -S- -NR₂₃ - ;

R_8 R_9 C_1-C_{18} ; C_3-C_{30} , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -SO-, -SO₂- , -OSO₂- -Ar₂- 가 C_2-C_{18} , C_1-C_{18} , C_2-C_{18} , C_1-C_8 , C_3-C_{30} , -NO₂ -, -CN-, -Ar₁ -, -(CO)R₁₉ -, -(CO)OR₂₀ -, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ -, -O(CO)R₁₉ -, -O(CO)OR₂₀ -, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ -, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉ -, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀ -, -OR₂₀ -, -NR₂₁R₂₂ -, -SR₂₃ -, -SOR₁₉ -, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

R_8 R_9 , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)- 가 , C_1-C_{18} , C_1-C_8 , C_3-C_{30} , -NO₂ -, -CN-, -Ar₁ -, -(CO)R₁₉ -, -(CO)OR₂₀ -, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ -, -O(CO)R₁₉ -, -O(CO)OR₂₀ -, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ -, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉ -, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀ -, -OR₂₀ -, -NR₂₁R₂₂ -, -SR₂₃ -, -SOR₁₉ -, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ C_3-C_{30} ;

R_8 R_9 , C_1-C_8 , -NO₂ -, -CN-, -Ar₁ -, -(CO)R₁₉ -, -(CO)OR₂₀ -, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ -, -O(CO)R₁₉ -, -O(CO)OR₂₀ -, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ -, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉ -, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀ -, -OR₂₀ -, -NR₂₁R₂₂ -, -SR₂₃ -, -SOR₁₉ -, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

R_8 R_9 , C_1-C_4 , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-
 5 , 6 7 ;

R_7 R_8 , C_1-C_3 , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-
 5 , 6 7 ;

R_{10} R_7 ;

R₁₁, C₁-C₁₈; C₃-C₃₀, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -SO₂-, -OSO₂- -Ar₂-가 C₂-C₁₈,
 C₁-C₁₈, C₂-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂,
 -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂,
 -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉
 2 R₁₉ ;

R₁₁, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가,
 C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)
 OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)
)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ C₃-C₃₀
 ;

R₁₁, C₁-C₈, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ -SO₂R₁₉ ;

R₁₀, R₁₁, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀ ;
 -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ 5, 6
 7 ; 5, 6 7, -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀,
 -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀,
 -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ; 5, 6
 7
 C₁-C₁₂, C₃-C₃₀, C₁-C₈, C₂-C₁₂,
 C₄-C₃₀ - , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -S(C
 O)-, -SO₂- -OSO₂-가 가 ; 5, 6 7
 ;

R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄, R₁₅, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀ ;
 ; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ ;

R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄, R₁₅, -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(
 CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂,
 -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉, R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄ / R₁₅
 R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄ / R₁₅ R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄ R₁₅가 가
 5, 6 7, -O-C- (,
 R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄ / R₁₅ -O-Si-)
 가) ;

R₁₆, R₁₇, R₁₈, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀ ;
 -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ ;

R₁₆, R₁₇, R₁₈, -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉,
 -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃,
 -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉, R₁₆, R₁₇, / R₁₈ R₁₆,
 R₁₇, / R₁₈ R₁₆, R₁₇, R₁₈ 가 R₁₆,
 5, 6 7, -O-C- (, R₁₆, R₁₇
 7, / R₁₈ -O-Si- 가)
 ;

R₁₉, C₃-C₃₀, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₂-C₁₂, C₄-C₃₀ ;
 30 -O-가 C₂-C₁₈ ; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)-
 -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀, Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁
 8, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂, -CN, C₁-C₁₂,
 , -NR₂₁R₂₂, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈
 , (4-) C₁-C₁₂,
 , (4-) C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, /
 ;

R₁₉ ;

R₂₀, C₃-C₃₀, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₂-C₁₂, C₄-C₃₀,
 -NR₂₃(CO)-가, C₃-C₃₀, C₂-C₁₈, C₁-C₁₈, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)-
 Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, C₁-C₁₈,
 -NO₂-, -CN, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈, C₁-C₁₂, -NR₂₁R₂₂, C₁-C₁₂,
 (4-) C₁-C₁₂, (4-) C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂ / ;

R₂₀, (4-) ;

R₂₁, R₂₂, R₂₃, C₃-C₃₀, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈,
 C₂-C₁₂, C₄-C₃₀, -O-가, C₂-C₁₈, -O-,
 -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가, C₃-C₃₀, C₂-C₁₈,
 C₁-C₁₈, Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈,
 C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂-, -CN, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈, C₁-
 -NR₂₁R₂₂, C₁-C₁₂, (4-) C₁-C₁₂, (4-)
 C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂ / ;

R₂₁, R₂₂, R₂₃, (4-) ;

R₂₁, R₂₂, -O- -NR₂₃-가 5, 6
 7 ;

R₂₄, C₃-C₃₀, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₄-C₃₀,
 -O-가, C₂-C₁₈, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-
 가, C₃-C₃₀, Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈,
 C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂-, -CN, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈,
 -NR₂₁R₂₂, C₁-C₁₂, (4-) C₁-C₁₂, (4-)
 C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂ / ;

R₂₄ ;

R₂₃, R₂₄, N- 5, 6 7, -CO- -O-가 ;

R₂₅, R₂₆, R₂₇, Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁₈,
 C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂-, -CN, C₁-C₁₂,
 -NR₂₁R₂₂, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈,
 C₁-C₁₂, (4-) C₁-C₁₂, (4-)
 C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂ / ;

R₂₅, R₂₆, R₂₇, C₃-C₁₈, C₃-C₁₈ ;

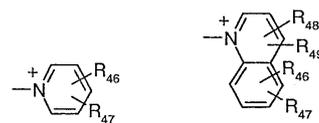
R₂₅, R₂₆, R₂₇, C₁-C₁₈, -O-가, C₂-C₁₈, (C₁-C₁₈,
 C₂-C₁₈, Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀,
 -NO₂-, -CN, C₁-C₁₂, -NR₂₁R₂₂, C₁-C₁₂,
 C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈, C₁-C₁₂,
 (4-) C₁-C₁₂, (4-)
 C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂ / ;

R₂₅, R₂₆, C₁-C₂, -O-, -S- -CO- ;

R₂₅, R₂₆, R₂₇, C₁-C₂, -O-, -S- -CO- 5, 6 7

;

R₂₅, R₂₆ R₂₇ , N⁺ - ,



R₂₈ R₂₉ , -NO₂, -CN, C₁-C₁₂ Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀
 C₁-C₁₂ , C₂-C₁₂ , C₂-C₈ , C₁-C₁₂ , -NR₂₁ R₂₂ ,
 (4-) , C₁-C₁₂ / , (4-) , C₂-C₁₂
 , C₂-C₁₂ ;

R₂₈ R₂₉ C₁-C₁₈ , -O-가 C₂-C₁₈ (, C₁-C₁₈
 -C₁₈ C₂-C₁₈ , -NO₂, -CN, C₁-C₁₂ Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀
 R₂₂, C₁-C₁₂ , C₂-C₁₂ , C₂-C₈ , C₁-C₁₂ , -NR₂₁
 , (4-) , C₁-C₁₂ , (4-) , C₂-C₁₂
 12 , C₂-C₁₂ /) ;

R₂₈ R₂₉ , C₁-C₂ , -O-, -S- -CO- ;
 R₂₈ R₂₉ , C₁-C₂ , -O-, -S- -CO- 5 , 6 7 ;

R₃₀, R₃₁, R₃₂ R₃₃ , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈
 , CN, NO₂, C₂-C₁₈ , -S- , OR₂₀, SR₂₃, NR₂₁ R₂₂, C₂-C₆
 , S(O)_p C₁-C₁₈ , NHCONH₂ ;
 2 O-C₁-C₁₈ , SO₂ O-C₆-C₁₀ S(O)_p-C₆-C₁₂ , SO

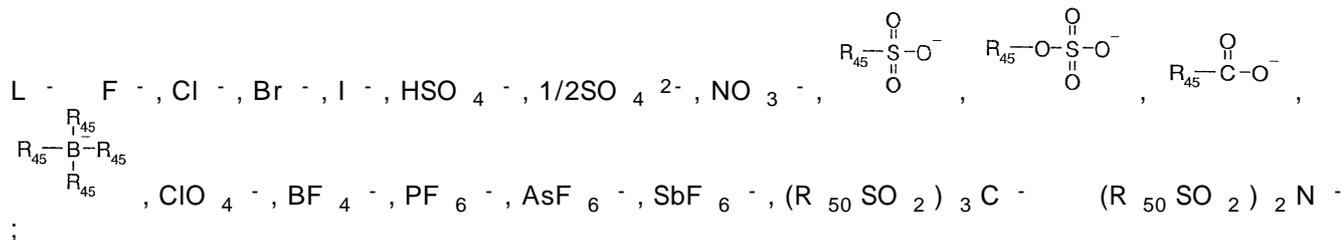
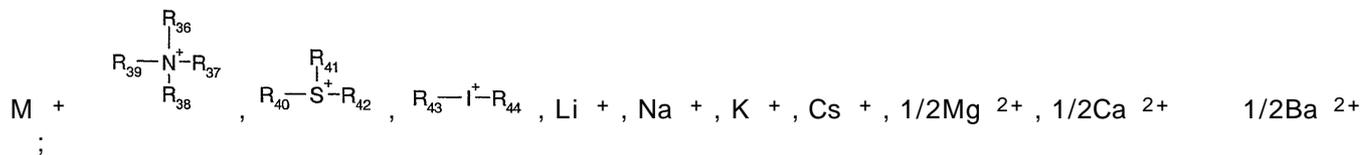
R₃₄ R₃₅ R₅ ;

R₃₄ R₃₅ -CO-NR₂₃ CO- ;

R₃₄ R₃₅ -C(R₃₀)=C(R₃₁)-C(R₃₂)=C(R₃₃)- ;

Ar₁ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ ; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃ (CO)-가
 C₃-C₃₀ ; , -NO₂, -CN, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁
 R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -N
 R₂₁ R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂ R₁₉ / -OSO₂ R₁₉ , -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)
)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃ (CO)
)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁ R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂ R₁₉ / -OSO₂ R₁₉ R₁₉, R₂₀,
 R₂₁ R₂₂ / R₂₃ , , , 가 ,
 , , , 5 , 6 7 ;

Ar₂ , , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ , -NO₂, -CN,
 -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -NR
 23 (CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁ R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂ R₁₉ / -OSO₂ R
 19 , -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)
)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁ R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂ R₁₉
 / -OSO₂ R₁₉ R₁₉, R₂₀, R₂₁ R₂₂ / R₂₃ 가 ,
 5 , 6 7) ;



R₃₆, R₃₇, R₃₈, R₃₉, R₂₅, R₂₆, R₂₇ ;

R₄₀, R₄₁, R₄₂, R₂₈, R₂₉ ;

R₄₃, R₄₄, Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂, -CN, C₁-C₁₂, -NR₂₁, R₂₂, C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, C₂-C₈, C₁-C₁₂, (4-) C₁-C₁₂, C₂-C₁₂, (4-) C₂-C₁₂ / ;

R₄₃, R₄₄, C₁-C₂, -O-, -S-, -CO- ;

R₄₅, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, -C₁-C₃, C₃-C₃₀, C₄-C₃₀, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀, -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁, R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁, R₂₂, -NR₂₃, (CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃, (CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁, R₂₁, R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

R₄₆, R₄₇, R₅ ;

R₄₆, R₄₇, -CO-NR₂₃-CO-, -C(R₃₀)=C(R₃₁)-C(R₃₂)=C(R₃₃)- ;

R₄₈, R₄₉, R₅ ;

R₄₈, R₄₉, -CO-NR₂₃-CO-, -C(R₃₀)=C(R₃₁)-C(R₃₂)=C(R₃₃)- ;

R₅₀, C₁-C₈- ;

Q₁, -CR₃₅-, -N- ;

Q₂, -CH₂-, -S-, -O-, -NR₂₃- .

2.

1, Ia, Ib, IIa / IIb , .

3.

1, ,

m 0 ;

R₂ 가 C₁-C₈ -CN ;

R₄ 가 -CN ;

G가 S, Z₁ la, lb, IIa / IIb,

4.

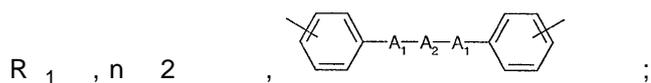
1,

n 1 2 ;

m 0 ;

h가 2 ;

R₁, n 1, C₁-C₄ OR₂₀ ;



A₁ -O- ;

A₂가 C₁-C₄ ;

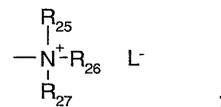
A₃ -A₁-A₂-A₁- ;

R₂가 C₁-C₄ ;

R₃ C₁-C₄ ;

R₄가 CN ;

X가 -OR₂₀, SR₂₃, NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₂₄, SO₂R₁₉

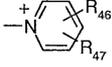


X₁ X₂가 -S- ;

R₂₀ C₁-C₄, -O-가 C₂-C₈ ;

R₂₁, R₂₂ R₂₃ OH C₁-C₄- ;

R₂₃ R₂₄가, N-, -CO-가 5 ;

R₂₅, R₂₆ R₂₇, N⁺ -  ;

Ar₁ C₁-C₄ OR₂₀ ;

L⁻가 -SO₃R₄₅ ;

R₄₅가 C₁-C₈ ;

R₄₆ R₄₇ la, lb, IIa IVa,

5.

1,

6.

5 ,
 (a1) / 가
 가
 (a2) /
 가 , (a3)
 Ia, Ib, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb / VIa (b)

7.

1 , 가 .

8.

7 ,
 가 (a4),
 , / 가 (a5)
 Ia, Ib, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb / VIa (b)

9.

1 8 , (a) (b), (a1), (a2), (a3) (b), (a4), (a5)
 (b) , 가 가 (c), 가 , (b1), (d) / (e)

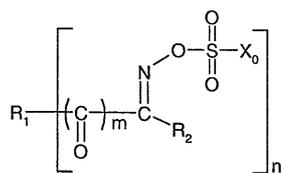
10.

1 (1),
 60 160 (2),
 150nm 1500nm (3),
 , 60 160 (4)
 (5)

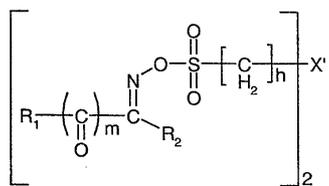
11.

Ia, Ib, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa .

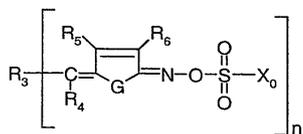
Ia



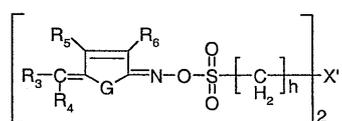
Ib



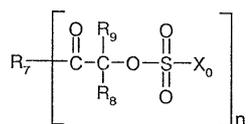
IIa



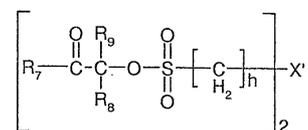
IIb



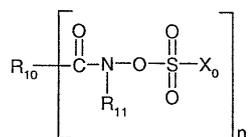
IIIa



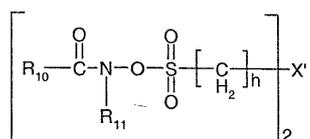
IIIb



IVa



IVb

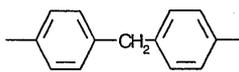
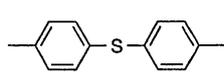


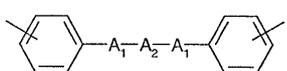
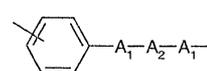
Va

(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉
 C₃-C₃₀ ;

R₁ C₁-C₈, C₂-C₁₂, C₄-C₃₀ ;

R₁, m 0, 가 CN, C₂-C₆ (C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀ ;
 O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)- NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ ; -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉) ;

R₁, n 2, ,  (C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀ ;
 -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉) ;

R₁, ,  -A₁-A₂-A₁ (R₁, -O-C-, -O-Si- 가) ;

A₁ C₁-C₁₈, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -SO-, -SO₂- -OSO₂- ;

A₂ C₁-C₁₈ ; C₃-C₃₀, -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -SO-, -SO₂-, -OSO₂- -Ar₂-가 C₂-C₁₈ ;
 C₁-C₁₈, C₂-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀ ;
 -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

A₂ -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀ ;
 (CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ C₃-C₃₀ ;

A₂ (C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀ ;
 -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉) ;

R₂ R₁, C₂-C₁₈ ; C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀ ;
 -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

R₂ NO₂ ;

R₂ S(O)_pC₁-C₁₈, S(O)_p-C₆-C₁₂, SO₂O-C₁-C₁₈, SO₂O-C₆-C₁₀, C₁-C₁₈, C₁-C₈, C₃-C₃₀ ;
 -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ ;
 -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀

$_{20}, -O(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}, -NR_{23}(CO)R_{19}, -NR_{23}(CO)OR_{20}, -OR_{20}, -NR_{21}R_{22}, -SR_{23}, -SOR_{19}, -SO_2R_{19} / -OSO_2R_{19}$;

$R_1, R_2, C_1-C_{18}, C_1-C_8, C_3-C_{30}$;
 $-O-, -S-, -NR_{23}-, -O(CO)-, -NR_{23}(CO)-$ 가 C_3-C_{30} ;
 $-NO_2, -CN, -Ar_1, -(CO)R_{19}, -(CO)OR_{20}, -(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}, -O(CO)R_{19}, -O(CO)OR_{20}, -O(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}, -NR_{23}(CO)R_{19}, -NR_{23}(CO)OR_{20}, -OR_{20}, -NR_{21}R_{22}, -SR_{23}, -SOR_{19}, -SO_2R_{19} / -OSO_2R_{19}$;
 $5, 6, 7, 5, 6, 7, C_{1-18}, C_3-C_{30}, C_1-C_8, C_2-C_{12}, C_4-C_{30}$;
 $-O-, -S-, -NR_{23}-, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -NR_{23}(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -SO-, -SO_2-$;
 $-OSO_2-$ 가 가 $5, 6, 7$;

$p_1, 2$;

$X, -O(CO)R_{24}, -O(CO)OR_{20}, -O(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}, -NR_{23}(CO)R_{24}, -NR_{23}(CO)OR_{20}, -OR_{20}, -NR_{21}R_{22}, -SR_{23}, -SOR_{19}, -SO_2R_{19}, -OSO_2R_{19}$;

$-S-O^- M^+, -O-S-O^- M^+, -N^+(R_{25}, R_{26}, R_{27}) L^-, -S^+(R_{28}, R_{29}) L^-$;

$X', -X_1-A_3-X_2$;

$X_1, X_2, -O(CO)-, -O(CO)O-, -O(CO)NR_{23}-, -NR_{23}(CO)-, -NR_{23}(CO)O-, -O-, -$

$NR_{23}-, -S-, -SO-, -SO_2-, -OSO_2-$;
 $-N^+(R_{25}, R_{26}) L^-, -S^+(R_{28}, R_{29}) L^-$;

X_1, X_2, X_1, X_2 가 ;

A_3 ;

 $C_1-C_{18}, C_1-C_8, C_3-C_{30}$;
 $-NO_2, -CN, -Ar_1, -(CO)R_{19}, -(CO)OR_{20}, -(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}, -O(CO)R_{19}, -O(CO)OR_{20}, -O(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}, -NR_{23}(CO)R_{19}, -NR_{23}(CO)OR_{20}, -OR_{20}, -NR_{21}R_{22}, -SR_{23}, -SOR_{19}, -SO_2R_{19} / -OSO_2R_{19}$;

A_3 ;

 $-A_1-A_2-A_1$;

R_3, R_1 ;

$R_3, C_2-C_{18}, C_1-C_{18}, C_1-C_8, C_3-C_{30}$;
 $-NO_2, -CN, -Ar_1, -(CO)R_{19}, -(CO)OR_{20}, -(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}, -O(CO)R_{19}, -O(CO)OR_{20}, -O(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}, -NR_{23}(CO)R_{19}, -NR_{23}(CO)OR_{20}, -OR_{20}, -NR_{21}R_{22}, -SR_{23}, -SOR_{19}, -SO_2R_{19} / -OSO_2R_{19}$;

R_3, NO_2 ;

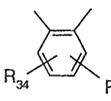
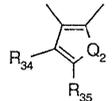
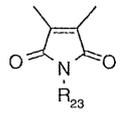
$R_3, S(O)_p, C_1-C_{18}, S(O)_p, C_6-C_{12}, SO_2O-C_1-C_{18}, SO_2O-C_6-C_{10}$;
 $-O-, -S-, -NR_{23}-, -O(CO)-, -NR_{23}(CO)-$ 가 C_3-C_{30} ;
 $-NO_2, -CN, -Ar_1, -(CO)R_{19}, -(CO)OR_{20}, -(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}, -O(CO)R_{19}, -O(CO)OR_{20}, -O(CO)NR_{21}R_{22}, -NR_{23}(CO)R_{19}, -NR_{23}(CO)OR_{20}, -OR_{20}, -NR_{21}R_{22}, -SR_{23}, -SOR_{19}, -SO_2R_{19} / -OSO_2R_{19}$;

R₄ R₂ ,
 R₃ R₄ , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ ;
 -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃ (CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ 5, 6
 ; 7
 7 , -NO₂ , -CN, -Ar₁ , -(CO)R₁₉ , -(CO)OR₂₀ , -(C
 O)NR₂₁ R₂₂ , -O(CO)R₁₉ , -O(CO)OR₂₀ , -O(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂ , -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉ , -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂₀ , -O
 R₂₀ , -NR₂₁ R₂₂ , -SR₂₃ , -SOR₁₉ , -SO₂ R₁₉ / -OSO₂ R₁₉ ; 5, 6 7
 C₁₋₁₈ , C₃-C₃₀ , C₁-C₈ , C₂-C₁₂ , C₄-C₃₀
 -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -NR₂₃ (CO)-, -S(CO)-, -SO-,
 -SO₂- -OSO₂-가 가 ; 5, 6 7
 ;

R₅ R₆ , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ ;
 -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃ (CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ ;

R₅ R₆ , -NO₂ , -CN, -Ar₁ , -(CO)R₁₉ , -(CO)OR₂₀ , -(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂ , -O(CO)R₁₉ , -O(C
 O)OR₂₀ , -O(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂ , -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉ , -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂₀ , -OR₂₀ , -NR₂₁ R₂₂ , -SR₂₃ , -SO
 R₁₉ , -SO₂ R₁₉ / -OSO₂ R₁₉ ;

R₅ R₆ -C(R₃₀)=C(R₃₁)-C(R₃₂)=C(R₃₃)- -(CO)NR₂₃ (CO)- ;

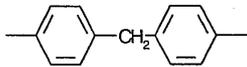
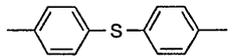
G -S-, -O-, -NR₂₃ -,
)
 ;
 $-Q_1=C-R_{34}$ (Z₁),  (Z₂),  (Z₃)  (Z₄)

R₇ , n 1 , , , C₁
 -C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ ; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -O(CO)- -NR
 23 (CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ ; , -NO₂ , -CN, -Ar₁ , -(CO)R₁₉ , -(CO)OR
 20 , -(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂ , -O(CO)R₁₉ , -O(CO)OR₂₀ , -O(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂ , -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉ , -NR₂₃ (CO)OR
 20 , -OR₂₀ , -NR₂₁ R₂₂ , -SR₂₃ , -SOR₁₉ , -SO₂ R₁₉ / -OSO₂ R₁₉ , -
 (CO)R₁₉ , -(CO)OR₂₀ , -(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂ , -O(CO)R₁₉ , -O(CO)OR₂₀ , -O(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂ , -NR₂₃ (CO)R
 19 , -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂₀ , -OR₂₀ , -NR₂₁ R₂₂ , -SR₂₃ , -SOR₁₉ , -SO₂ R₁₉ / -OSO₂ R₁₉
 R₁₉ , R₂₀ , R₂₁ R₂₂ / R₂₃ , , , , 가
 , , , , 5, 6 7
 ;

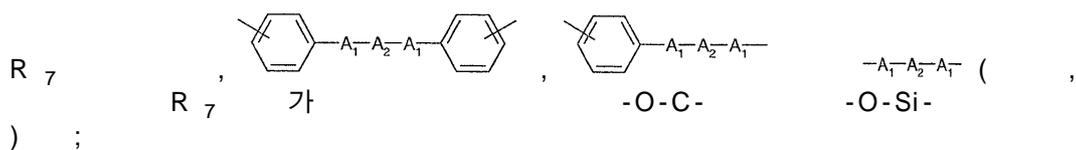
R₇ C₁-C₁₈ ; C₃-C₃₀ , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -S(CO
)-, -NR₂₃ (CO)-, -SO-, -SO₂- -OSO₂-가 C₂-C₁₈ , C₁-C₁₈
 C₂-C₁₈ C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ , -NO₂ , -CN, -Ar₁ , -(
 CO)R₁₉ , -(CO)OR₂₀ , -(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂ , -O(CO)R₁₉ , -O(CO)OR₂₀ , -O(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂ , -NR₂₃ (CO)R
 19 , -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂₀ , -OR₂₀ , -NR₂₁ R₂₂ , -SR₂₃ , -SOR₁₉ , -SO₂ R₁₉ / -OSO₂ R₁₉
 ;

R₇ -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃ (CO)-가 ,
 C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ , -NO₂ , -CN, -Ar₁ , -(CO)R₁₉ ,
 -(CO)OR₂₀ , -(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂ , -O(CO)R₁₉ , -O(CO)OR₂₀ , -O(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂ , -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉ , -NR<sub>2
 3</sub> (CO)OR₂₀ , -OR₂₀ , -NR₂₁ R₂₂ , -SR₂₃ , -SOR₁₉ , -SO₂ R₁₉ / -OSO₂ R₁₉ C₃-C
 30 ;

R₇ , C₁-C₈ , -OR₂₀ , -NR₂₁ R₂₂ , -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉ , -SR₂₃ , C₂-C₁₂ , C₄-C
 30 ;

R₇ , n 2 , , ,
 ,
 C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ , -NO₂
 , -CN, -Ar₁ , -(CO)R₁₉ , -(CO)OR₂₀ , -(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂ , -O(CO)R₁₉ , -O(CO)OR₂₀ , -O(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂
 ,  ,  (

, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OS₂R₁₉) ;



A₄ , C₁-C₁₈ , -O-, -S- -NR₂₃ - ;

R₈ R₉ , C₁-C₁₈ ; C₃-C₃₀ , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -SO-, -SO₂-, -OSO₂- -Ar₂-가 C₂-C₁₈ , C₁-C₁₈ C₂-C₁₈ C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ , -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

R₈ R₉ , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ , -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

R₈ R₉ , C₁-C₈ , -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

R₈ R₉ , C₁-C₄ , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-
5, 6 7 ;

R₇ R₈ , C₁-C₃ , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-
5, 6 7 ;

R₁₀ R₇ ;

R₁₁ C₁-C₁₈ ; C₃-C₃₀ , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -SO-, -SO₂-, -OSO₂- -Ar₂-가 C₂-C₁₈ , C₁-C₁₈ C₂-C₁₈ C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ , -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ;

R₁₁ , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ , -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ C₃-C₃₀ ;

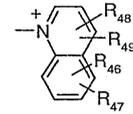
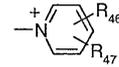
R₁₁ , C₁-C₈ , -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂ -SO₂R₁₉ ;

R₁₀ R₁₁ , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ C₃-C₃₀ ;
-O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃(CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ 5, 6
7 ; 5, 6 7 , -NO₂, -CN, -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁R₂₂, -NR₂₃(CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃(CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂R₁₉ / -OSO₂R₁₉ ; 5, 6
7 C₁-C₁₂ , C₃-C₃₀ , C₁-C₈ , C₂-C₁₂ , C₄-C₃₀ - , -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -(CO)-, -O(CO)-, -NR₂₃(CO)-, -S(CO)-, -SO-, -SO₂- -OSO₂-가 가 ; 5, 6 7

;
 , (1) h가 2 X'가 -X₁-A₃-X₂- X₁, X₂ A₃ , R₁₀ R₁₁ -CO-
 가 ,
 (2) X₀가 -CH=CH₂ R₁₁ , R₁₀ ;
 (3) X₀가 -CH=CH₂ , X₀가 -[CH₂]_h-X X가 OR₂₀ R₂₀ , R₁₀ R₁₁
 -CO-가 5, 6 7 ;
 R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄ R₁₅ , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀
 ; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃ (CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ ;
 R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄ R₁₅ , -NO₂ -, -CN-, -Ar₁ -, -(CO)R₁₉ -, -(CO)OR₂₀ -, -(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂ -, -O(
 CO)R₁₉ -, -O(CO)OR₂₀ -, -O(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂ -, -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉ -, -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂₀ -, -OR₂₀ -, -NR₂₁ R₂₂
 , -SR₂₃ -, -SOR₁₉ -, -SO₂ R₁₉ / -OSO₂ R₁₉ , R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄ / R₁₅
 R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄ / R₁₅ R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄ R₁₅ 가 R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄ / R₁₅ 가
 5, 6 7 ,
 R₁₂, R₁₃, R₁₄ / R₁₅ 가 -O-C- (-O-Si-
);
 R₁₆, R₁₇ R₁₈ , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ ;
 -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃ (CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ ;
 R₁₆, R₁₇ R₁₈ , -NO₂ -, -CN-, -Ar₁ -, -(CO)R₁₉ -, -(CO)OR₂₀ -, -(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂ -, -O(CO)R₁
 9, -O(CO)OR₂₀ -, -O(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂ -, -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉ -, -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂₀ -, -OR₂₀ -, -NR₂₁ R₂₂ -, -SR₂
 3, -SOR₁₉ -, -SO₂ R₁₉ / -OSO₂ R₁₉ , R₁₆, R₁₇ / R₁₈ R₁₆,
 R₁₇ / R₁₈ 5, 6 7 ,
 / R₁₈ -O-C- (-O-Si- 가 R₁₆, R₁₇,
);
 , (4) X₀가 -CH=CH₂ , R₁₆, R₁₇ R₁₈ 가 ;
 R₁₉ , C₃-C₃₀ , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₂-C₁₂ , C₄-C
 30 -O-가 C₂-C₁₈ ; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -O(CO)-
 -NR₂₃ (CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁
 8 , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ , -NO₂ -, -CN-, C₁-C₁₂ ,
 , -NR₂₁ R₂₂, C₁-C₁₂ , C₂-C₁₂- , C₂-C₈
 , C₁-C₁₂ , (4-) , C₁-C₁₂ ,
 , (4-) , C₂-C₁₂ , C₂-C₁₂ /
 ;
 R₁₉ ;
 R₂₀ , C₃-C₃₀ , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₂-C₁₂ , C₄-C
 30 -O-가 C₂-C₁₈ ; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -O(CO)-
 -NR₂₃ (CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ ,
 , -NO₂ -, -CN-, C₁-C₁₂ , , , -NR₂₁ R₂₂, C₁-C
 12 , C₂-C₁₂ , C₂-C₈ , C₁-C₁₂ , (4-) , C₂-C₁₂ , C₂
 -C₁₂ , / ;
 R₂₀ , (4-) , ;
 R₂₁, R₂₂ R₂₃ , C₃-C₃₀ , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈
 , C₂-C₁₂ , C₄-C₃₀ ; -O-가 C₂-C₁₈ ; -O-,
 -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃ (CO)-가 C₃-C₃₀ ; C₂-C₁₈ ,

R₂₅, R₂₆ R₂₇ ,
;

N + - ,



R₂₈ R₂₉ Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀
 , -NO₂, -CN, C₁-C₁₂ , C₁-C₁₂ , -NR₂₁ R₂₂ ,
 C₁-C₁₂ , C₂-C₁₂ , C₂-C₈ , C₁-C₁₂
 , (4-) , C₁-C₁₂ , (4-) , C₂-C₁₂
 , C₂-C₁₂ , / ;

R₂₈ R₂₉ C₁-C₁₈ , -O-가 C₂-C₁₈ (, C₁-C₁₈
 -C₁₈ C₂-C₁₈ Ar₁, OH, C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀
 , -NO₂, -CN, C₁-C₁₂ , C₂-C₁₂ , C₂-C₈ , C₁-C₁₂ , -NR₂₁
 R₂₂, C₁-C₁₂ , C₂-C₁₂ , C₂-C₈ , C₁-C₁₂
 , (4-) , C₁-C₁₂ , (4-) , C₂-C₁₂
 12 , C₂-C₁₂ , /) ;

R₂₈ R₂₉ , C₁-C₂ , -O-, -S- -CO- ;

R₂₈ R₂₉ , C₁-C₂ , -O-, -S- -CO- 5 , 6 7 ;

R₃₀, R₃₁, R₃₂ R₃₃ , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈
 , CN, NO₂, C₂-C₁₈ , -S- , OR₂₀, SR₂₃, NR₂₁ R₂₂, C₂-C₆
 , S(O)_p C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₁₈ S(O)_p-C₆-C₁₂ , SO
 2 O-C₁-C₁₈ , SO 2 O-C₆-C₁₀ NHCONH₂ ;

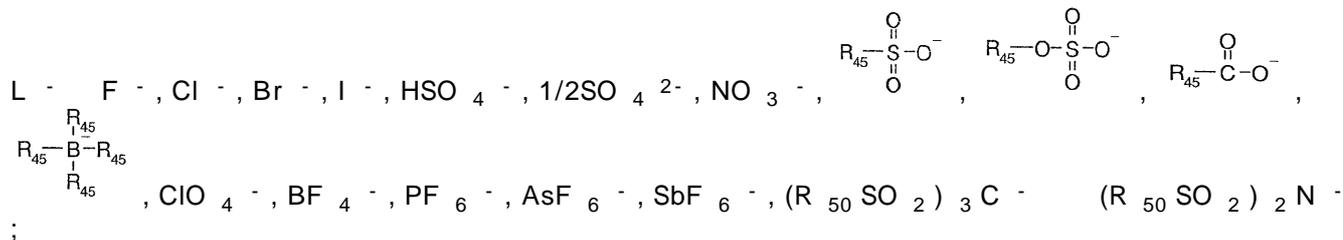
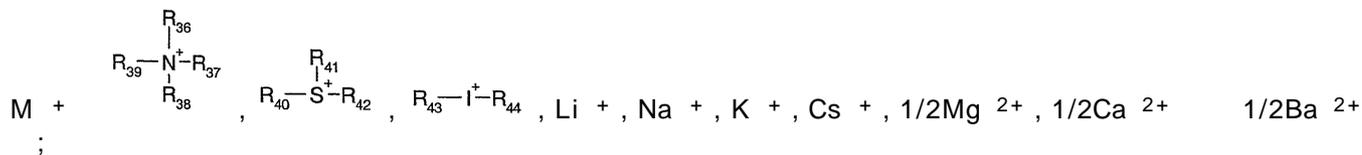
R₃₄ R₃₅ R₅ ;

R₃₄ R₃₅ -CO-NR₂₃ CO- ;

R₃₄ R₃₅ -C(R₃₀)=C(R₃₁)-C(R₃₂)=C(R₃₃)- ;

Ar₁ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ ; -O-, -S-, -NR₂₃ -, -O(CO)- -NR₂₃ (CO)-가
 C₃-C₃₀ ; , -NO₂, -CN, , -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁
 R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -N
 R₂₁ R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂ R₁₉ / -OSO₂ R₁₉ , -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)
)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃ (CO)
)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁ R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂ R₁₉ / -OSO₂ R₁₉ R₁₉, R₂₀,
 R₂₁ R₂₂ / R₂₃ , , , 가
 , , , 5 , 6 7 ;

Ar₂ , , (,
 C₁-C₁₈ , C₁-C₈ , C₃-C₃₀ , -NO₂, -CN,
 -Ar₁, -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -O(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -NR₂₃
 (CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁ R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂ R₁₉ / -OSO₂ R₁₉
 19 , -(CO)R₁₉, -(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -O(CO)R₁₉, -O(CO)OR₂₀, -(CO)
)NR₂₁ R₂₂, -NR₂₃ (CO)R₁₉, -NR₂₃ (CO)OR₂₀, -OR₂₀, -NR₂₁ R₂₂, -SR₂₃, -SOR₁₉, -SO₂ R₁₉
 / -OSO₂ R₁₉ R₁₉, R₂₀, R₂₁ R₂₂ / R₂₃ 가 ,
 5 , 6 7) ;



R 36, R 37, R 38 R 39 R 25, R 26 R 27 ;

R 40, R 41 R 42 R 28 R 29 ;

R 43 R 44, -NO 2, -CN, C 1 -C 12 Ar 1, OH, C 1 -C 18, C 1 -C 8, C 3 -C 30, -NR 21, C 1 -C 12, C 2 -C 12, C 2 -C 8, C 1 -C 12, C 2 -C 12, (4-) / (4-) ;

R 43 R 44, C 1 -C 2, -O-, -S- -CO- ;

R 45 C 1 -C 18, C 1 -C 8, -C 1 -C 3, C 3 -C 30, C 4 -C 30, C 1 -C 18, C 1 -C 8, C 3 -C 30, -NO 2, -CN, -Ar 1, -(CO)R 19, -(CO)OR 20, -(CO)NR 21, R 22, -O(CO)R 19, -O(CO)OR 20, -O(CO)NR 21 R 22, -NR 23 (CO)R 19, -NR 23 (CO)OR 20, -OR 20, -N R 21 R 22, -SR 23, -SOR 19, -SO 2 R 19 / -OSO 2 R 19 ;

R 46 R 47 R 5 ;

R 46 R 47 -CO-NR 23 -CO -C(R 30)=C(R 31)-C(R 32)=C(R 33)- ;

R 48 R 49 R 5 ;

R 48 R 49 -CO-NR 23 -CO- -C(R 30)=C(R 31)-C(R 32)=C(R 33)- ;

R 50 C 1 -C 8 - ;

Q 1 -CR 35 - -N- ;

Q 2 -CH 2 -, -S-, -O- -NR 23 -

12.

11, la, lb, IIa IIb .

13.

11,

m 0 ;

R 2 가 C 1 -C 8 -CN ;

R 4 가 -CN ;

G -S- Z₁ , la, lb, IIa IIb .

14.

가 가 (a)

(b) 11 la, lb, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa .

15.

가 11 / 가 가
la, lb, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa

16.

11 150 150nm la, lb, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb / VIa 가
가 가 .

17.

Vb VIa 11 la, lb, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Vb .

18.

16 , , , , , , 가 가 .

19.

IVa, IVb, Va, Vb VIa 1 la, lb, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, .

20.

16 가 , 가 .