Title: ISOINDOLONE COMPOUNDS AND THEIR USE AS METABOTROPIC GLUTAMATE RECEPTOR POTENTIATORS

Abstract: The present invention is directed to compounds of formula (I), wherein R₁ is a ring and n is a number from 1 to 8. The invention also relates to use of the compounds in therapy as metabotropic glutamate receptor modulators, particularly in neurological and psychiatric disorders.
ISOINDOLONE COMPOUNDS AND THEIR USE AS METABOTROPIC GLUTAMATE RECEPTOR POTENTIATORS

CROSS REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS
This application is related to U.S. Provisional Application 60/601,125, filed August 13, 2004, and U.S. Provisional Application 60/684,945, filed May 27, 2005, each of which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION
[0001] The present invention relates to novel compounds that function as potentiatiors of glutamate receptors, methods for their preparation, pharmaceutical compositions containing them and their use in therapy.
[0002] The metabotropic glutamate receptors (mGluR) constitute a family of GTP-binding-protein (G-protein) coupled receptors that are activated by glutamate, and have important roles in synaptic activity in the central nervous system, including neural plasticity, neural development and neurodegeneration.
[0003] Activation of mGluRs in intact mammalian neurons elicits one or more of the following responses: activation of phospholipase C; increases in phosphoinositide (PI) hydrolysis; intracellular calcium release; activation of phospholipase D; activation or inhibition of adenyl cyclase; increases or decreases in the formation of cyclic adenosine monophosphate (cAMP); activation of guanylyl cyclase; increases in the formation of cyclic guanosine monophosphate (cGMP); activation of phospholipase A2; increases in arachidonic acid release; and increases or decreases in the activity of voltage- and ligand-gated ion channels (Schoepp et al., 1993, Trends Pharmacol. Sci., 14:13 ; Schoepp, 1994, Neurochem. Int., 24:439; Pin et al., 1995, Neuropharmacology 34:1; Bordi & Ugolini, 1999, Prog. Neurobiol. 59:55).
[0004] Eight mGluR subtypes have been identified, which are divided into three groups based upon primary sequence similarity, signal transduction linkages, and pharmacological profile. Group-I includes mGluR1 and mGluR5, which activate phospholipase C and the generation of an intracellular calcium signal. The Group-II (mGluR2 and mGluR3) and Group-III (mGluR4, mGluR6, mGluR7, and mGluR8) mGluRs mediate an inhibition of

[0005] Members of the mGluR family of receptors are implicated in a number of normal processes in the mammalian CNS, and are important targets for compounds for the treatment of a variety of neurological and psychiatric disorders. Activation of mGluRs is required for induction of hippocampal long-term potentiation and cerebellar long-term depression (Bashir et al., 1993, Nature, 363:347; Bortolotto et al., 1994, Nature, 368:740; Aiba et al., 1994, Cell, 79:365; Aiba et al., 1994, Cell, 79:377). A role for mGluR activation in nociception and analgesia also has been demonstrated (Meller et al., 1993, Neuroreport, 4: 879; Bordi & Ugolini, 1999, Brain Res., 871:223). In addition, mGluR activation has been suggested to play a modulatory role in a variety of other normal processes including synaptic transmission, neuronal development, apoptotic neuronal death, synaptic plasticity, spatial learning, olfactory memory, central control of cardiac activity, waking, motor control and control of the vestibulo-ocular reflex (Nakanishi, 1994, Neuron, 13:1031; Pin et al., 1995, Neuropharmacology, supra; Knopfel et al., 1995, J. Med. Chem., 38:1417).

[0006] Recent advances in the elucidation of the neurophysiological roles of mGluRs have established these receptors as promising drug targets in the therapy of acute and chronic neurological and psychiatric disorders and chronic and acute pain disorders. Because of the physiological and pathophysiological significance of the mGluRs, there is a need for new drugs and compounds that can modulate mGluR function.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

[0007] The invention satisfies this need and others by providing, as one object, compounds of formula I,

![Chemical Structure](image)

wherein:
R^1 is a 3- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein said ring may be substituted by one or more A;

R^2 and R^3 are independently selected from the group consisting of H, C_{1-6}-alkyl, C_{2-6}-alkenyl, C_{2-6}-alkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, heterocycloalkyl, C_{3-8}-cycloalkyl, C_{1-6}-alkylaryl, C_{1-6}-alkyl-heteroaryl, C_{1-6}-alkyl-heterocycloalkyl, and C_{1-6}-alkyl-C_{3-8}-cycloalkyl, wherein R^2 and R^3 may be substituted by one or more A;

R^4 and R^5 are independently selected from the group consisting of H, hydroxy, F, Cl, Br, I, nitro, cyano, C_{1-6}-alkyl, C_{1-6}-alkyhalo, OC_{1-6}alkyl, OC_{1-6}alkyhalo, C_{2-6}-alkenyl, OC_{2-6}-alkenyl, C_{2-6}-alkynyl, OC_{2-6}-alkynyl, C_{3-8}-cycloalkyl, C_{1-6}-alkyl-C_{3-8}-cycloalkyl, OC_{0-6}-alkyl-C_{3-8}-cycloalkyl, aryl, C_{1-6}-alkylaryl, OC_{0-6}-alkylaryl, (CO)R^10, O(CO)OR^{10}, O(CO)OR^{10}, O(CO)OR^{10}, O(CN)OR^{10}, C_{1-6}-alkylOR^{10}, OC_{2-6}-alkylOR^{10}, C_{1-6}-alkyl(CO)R^{10}, OC_{1-6}-alkyl(CO)R^{10}, C_{0-6}-alkylCO_2R^{10}, OC_{1-6}-alkylCO_2R^{10}, C_{1-6}-alkylecyleano, OC_{2-6}-alkylecyleano, C_{0-6}-alkylNR^{10}R^{11}, OC_{2-6}-alkylNR^{10}R^{11}, C_{1-6}-alkyl(CO)NR^{10}R^{11}, OC_{1-6}-alkyl(CO)NR^{10}R^{11}, C_{0-6}-alkylNR^{10}(CO)R^{11}, OC_{2-6}-alkylNR^{10}(CO)R^{11}, C_{0-6}-alkylNR^{10}(CO)R^{11}, C_{0-6}-alkylNR^{10}(CO)R^{11}, C_{0-6}-alkylNR^{10}(CO)R^{11}, OC_{2-6}-alkylSR^{10}, OC_{2-6}-alkylSR^{10}, C_{0-6}-alkyl(SO)R^{10}, OC_{2-6}-alkyl(SO)R^{10}, C_{0-6}-alkylSO_2R^{10}, OC_{2-6}-alkylSO_2R^{10}, C_{0-6}-alkyl(SO_2)NR^{10}R^{11}, OC_{2-6}-alkyl(SO_2)NR^{10}R^{11}, C_{0-6}-alkylNR^{10}(SO_2)R^{11}, OC_{2-6}-alkylNR^{10}(SO_2)NR^{10}R^{11}, OC_{2-6}-alkylNR^{10}(SO_2)NR^{10}R^{11}, OC_{2-6}-alkylNR^{10}(SO_2)NR^{10}R^{11}, OC_{2-6}-alkylNR^{10}(SO_2)NR^{10}R^{11}, (CO)NR^{10}R^{11}, O(CO)NR^{10}R^{11}, NR^{10}OR^{11}, C_{0-6}-alkylNR^{10}(CO)OR^{11}, OC_{2-6}-alkylNR^{10}(CO)OR^{11}, OC_{2-6}-alkylNR^{10}(CO)OR^{11}, SO_3R^{10} and a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein R^4 and R^5 may be substituted by one or more A, and wherein any cycloalkyl or aryl is optionally fused to a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of C, N and S;

R^5 is selected from the group consisting of H, F, Cl, Br, I, nitro, C_{1-6}-alkyl, C_{1-6}-alkyhalo, OC_{1-6}alkyhalo, C_{2-6}-alkenyl, OC_{2-6}-alkenyl, C_{2-6}-alkynyl, OC_{2-6}-alkynyl, C_{3-8}-cycloalkyl, C_{1-6}-alkyl-C_{3-8}-cycloalkyl, OC_{0-6}-alkyl-C_{3-8}-cycloalkyl, aryl, C_{1-6}-alkylaryl, C_{1-6}-alkylheteroaryl, OC_{1-6}-alkylaryl, OC_{1-6}-alkylheteroaryl, C_{1-6}-alkylheterocycloalkyl, Ocycloalkyl, OC_{1-6}-alkylheterocycloalkyl, C_{1-6}-alkyl, OC_{1-6}-alkylheterocycloalkyl, C(O)H, (CO)R^{10}, O(CO)R^{10}, O(CO)OR^{10}, (O)OR^{10}, O(CN)OR^{10}, C_{1-6}-alkylOR^{10}, OC_{2-6}-alkylOR^{10}, C_{1-6}-alkyl(CO)R^{10}, OC_{1-6}-alkyl(CO)R^{10}, C_{0-6}-alkylCO_2R^{10}, C_{1-6}-
alkylcyano, O_{2,6}'-alkylcyano, C_{0,6}'-alkylNR^{10}R^{11}, OC_{2,6}'-alkylNR^{10}R^{11}, C_{1,6}'-
alkyl(CO)NR^{10}R^{11}, OC_{1,6}'-alkyl(CO)NR^{10}R^{11}, C_{0,6}'-alkylNR^{10}(CO)R^{11}, OC_{2,6}'-
alkylNR^{10}(CO)R^{11}, C_{0,6}'-alkylNR^{10}(CO)NR^{10}R^{11}, C_{0,6}'-alkylNR^{10}(CO)OR^{11}, OC_{2,6}'-
alkylSO_{2}R^{10}, C_{0,6}'-alkylSO_{2}R^{10}, OC_{2,6}'-alkylSO_{2}R^{10}, C_{0,6}'-alkylSO_{2}NR^{10}R^{11}, OC_{2,6}'-
alkylSO_{2}NR^{10}R^{11}, C_{0,6}'-alkylSO_{2}NR^{10}(SO_{2})R^{11}, OC_{2,6}'-alkylSO_{2}NR^{10}(SO_{2})R^{11},
(CO)NR^{10}R^{11}, O(CO)NR^{10}R^{11}, OR^{10}R^{11}, C_{0,6}'-alkylNR^{10}(CO)OR^{11}, OC_{2,6}'-
alkylNR^{10}(CO)OR^{11}, SO_{3}R^{10} and a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or
more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S,
wherein R^{5} may be substituted by one or more A, and wherein any cyclic moiety is
optionally fused to a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms
independently selected from the group consisting of C, N, O and S;

R^{7} is selected from the group consisting of H, F, Cl, Br, I, nitro, cyano, O_{1,4}'-alkyl, C_{1,6}'-
alkyl, C_{1,6}'-alkylhalo, OC_{1,6}'-alkylhalo, C_{2,6}'-alkenyl, OC_{2,6}'-alkenyl, C_{2,6}'-alkynyl, OC_{2,6}'-
alkynyl, and C_{3,8}'-cycloalkyl;

R^{8} and R^{9} are independently selected from the group consisting of H, F, Cl, Br, I, nitro,
 cyano, C_{1,6}'-alkyl, C_{1,6}'-alkylhalo, OC_{1,6}'-alkylhalo, C_{2,6}'-alkenyl, OC_{2,6}'-
alkenyl, C_{2,6}'-alkynyl, and OC_{2,6}'-alkynyl,
or, where n is greater than 1,
two or more R^{8} and/or R^{9} on adjacent carbon atoms may be absent to form an alkenyl
or alkynyl moiety;

R^{10} and R^{11} are independently selected from the group consisting of H, hydroxy, oxo, F,
Cl, Br, I, nitro, cyano, C_{1,6}'-alkyl, C_{1,6}'-alkylhalo, OC_{1,6}'alkyl, OC_{1,6}'-alkylhalo, C_{2,6}'-
alkenyl, OC_{2,6}'-alkenyl, C_{2,6}'-alkynyl, OC_{2,6}'-alkynyl, C_{3,8}'-cycloalkyl, C_{1,6}'-alkyl-C_{3,8}'-
cycloalkyl, OC_{0,6}'-alkyl-C_{3,8}'-cycloalkyl, aryl, C_{1,6}'-alkylaryl, OC_{0,6}'-alkylaryl, C_{0,6}'-
alkyl-heterocycloalkyl, OC_{1,6}'-alkyl-heterocycloalkyl, heteroaryl, and C_{1}.

alkylheteroaryl, wherein any cyclic moiety is optionally fused to a 5- to 7-membered
ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group
consisting of C, N, O and S and any cyclic moiety is optionally substituted with a
substituent selected from alkyl, halo, hydroxyl, Oalkyl, haloalkyl and Ohaloalkyl;
A is selected from the group consisting of H, hydroxy, F, Cl, Br, I, nitro, cyano, oxo, C_{1,6}'-
alkyl, C_{1,6}'-alkylhalo, OC_{1,6}'alkyl, OC_{1,6}'-alkylhalo, C_{2,6}'-alkenyl, OC_{2,6}'-alkenyl, C_{2,6}'-
alkynyl, OC$_{2-6}$-alkynyl, C$_{3-8}$-cycloalkyl, C$_{1-6}$-alkyl-C$_{3-8}$-cycloalkyl, OC$_{6-8}$-alkyl-C$_{3-8}$-cycloalkyl, ary1, C$_{1-6}$-alkylaryl, OC$_{0-6}$-alkylaryl, C$_{1-6}$-alkyl-heterocyclyl, C$_{1-6}$-alkyl-heterocyclyl, OC$_{0-6}$-alkyl-heterocyclyl, (CO)R$_{10}$, O(CO)R$_{10}$, O(CO)OR$_{10}$, O(CNR)$^{10}$OR$_{11}$, C$_{1-6}$-alkylOR$_{10}$, OC$_{2-6}$-alkylOR$_{10}$, C$_{1-6}$-alkyl(CO)R$_{10}$, OC$_{1-6}$-alkyl(CO)R$_{10}$, C$_{0-6}$-alkylCO$_2$R$_{10}$, OC$_{1-6}$-alkylCO$_2$R$_{10}$, C$_{1-6}$-alkylcyano, OC$_{2-6}$-alkylcyano, C$_{0-6}$-alkylNR$_{10}$R$_{11}$, OC$_{2-6}$-alkylNR$_{10}$R$_{11}$, C$_{0-6}$-alkyl(CO)NR$_{10}$R$_{11}$, OC$_{1-6}$-alkyl(CO)NR$_{10}$R$_{11}$, C$_{0-6}$-alkylNR$_{10}$R$_{11}$, OC$_{2-6}$-alkylNR$_{10}$R$_{11}$, C$_{0-6}$-alkyl(CO)NR$_{10}$R$_{11}$, OC$_{2-6}$-alkylNR$_{10}$R$_{11}$, C$_{0-6}$-alkylSR$_{10}$, OC$_{2-6}$-alkylSR$_{10}$, C$_{0-6}$-alkyl(SO)R$_{10}$, OC$_{2-6}$-alkyl(SO)R$_{10}$, C$_{1-6}$-alkylISO$_2$R$_{10}$, OC$_{2-6}$-alkylISO$_2$R$_{10}$, C$_{0-6}$-alkyl(SO$_2$)NR$_{10}$R$_{11}$, OC$_{2-6}$-alkyl(SO$_2$)NR$_{10}$R$_{11}$, C$_{0-6}$-alkylNR$_{10}$R$_{11}$, OC$_{2-6}$-alkylNR$_{10}$R$_{11}$, C$_{0-6}$-alkylSR$_{10}$, OC$_{2-6}$-alkylSR$_{10}$, C$_{0-6}$-alkyl(SO)R$_{10}$, OC$_{2-6}$-alkyl(SO)R$_{10}$ and a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein said 5- to 7-membered ring is optionally substituted by one or more of R$^{10}$ and R$^{11}$; and

n is selected from the group consisting of 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, and 8;

[0008] The invention also provides, in addition to a compound of formula I, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate, solvate, optical isomer, or combination thereof.

[0009] It should be understood that notwithstanding the strictures of formula I, the invention does not include the following compounds:

4-[(5-bromo-1,3-dihydro-1-oxo-2H-isoxindol-2-yl)methyl]-1-piperidinecarboxylic acid

1,1-dimethylethyl ester,

5-bromo-2,3-dihydro-2-(4-piperidinylmethyl)-1H-Isindol-1-one,

4-[(5-chloro-1,3-dihydro-1-oxo-2H-isoxindol-2-yl)methyl]-1-Piperidinecarboxylic acid,

5-chloro-2,3-dihydro-2-(4-piperidinylmethyl)-1H-Isindol-1-one,

4-[(1,3-dihydro-5-methoxy-1-oxo-2H-isoxindol-2-yl)methyl]-1-Piperidinecarboxylic acid

1,1-dimethylethyl ester,

2,3-dihydro-5-methoxy-2-(4-piperidinylmethyl)-1H-Isindol-1-one,

4-[(5-cyano-1,3-dihydro-1-oxo-2H-isoxindol-2-yl)methyl]-1-Piperidinecarboxylic acid

1,1-dimethylethyl ester,

2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-2-(4-piperidinylmethyl)-1H-Isindole-5-carbonitrile,
4-[(5-fluoro-1,3-dihydro-1-oxo-2H-isindol-2-yl)methyl]-1-Piperidinecarboxylic acid 1,1-dimethylethyl ester,
5-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-2-(4-piperidinylmethyl)-1H-Isindol-1-one,
2,3-dihydro-5-(methoxymethyl)-2-(phenylmethyl)-1H-Isindol-1-one,
2,3-dihydro-5-hydroxy-2-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]-1H-isindol-1-one,
2-[(2R)-4,4-diethoxy-1-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]-2-piperidinyl]methyl]-2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-1H-isindol-1-one,
2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-2-[[2R]-4-oxo-1-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]-2-piperidinyl]methyl]-1H-isindol-1-one,
[[7-chloro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-2-(phenylmethyl)-1H-isindol-5-yl]oxy]-acetic acid,
[[7-chloro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-2-(phenylmethyl)-1H-isindol-5-yl]oxy]-acetic acid ethyl ester,
5-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-2-[3-[4-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-piperazinyl]propyl]-1H-isindol-1-one,
[[2,3-dihydro-2-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]-1-oxo-1-H-isindol-5-yl]oxy]-acetic acid ethyl ester,
Ethyl-(2-benzyl-3-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isindol-1-yl)-acetate,
Ethyl-(2-cyclopropylmethyl-3-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isindol-1-yl)-acetate,
(5-Phenoxyethyl-2-(1-phenyl-3-methyl-butyl)-3-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isindol-1-yl)-acetic acid,
5,6-Dimethoxy-1-oxo-N-2-(4-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-piperazinyl)ethyl-isindole,
5,6-Dimethoxy-1-(3,4-dimethoxy)benzyl-3-oxo-2-(4-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-piperazinyl)ethyl-isindole,
2,3-Dihydro-3-allyl-3-hydroxy-2-benzyl-1H-isindol-1-one,
2,3-Dihydro-2-benzyl-3-methyl-1H-isindol-1-one,
2,3-Dihydro-2,3-dibenzyl-1H-isindol-1-one,
2,3-Dihydro-3-allyl-2-benzyl-1H-isindol-1-one,
2,3-Dihydro-2-benzyl-3-[(1-hydroxy)butyl]-3-methyl-1H-isindol-1-one,
2,3-Dihydro-2-benzyl-3-[(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]-3-methyl-1H-isindol-1-one,
Methyl-(2,3-dihydro-3-methyl-3-oxo-2-benzyl-1H-isindol-1-yl)-acetate,
Methyl-(2,3-dihydro-3-phenyl-3-oxo-2-benzyl-1H-isindol-1-yl)-acetate,
Methyl-(2,3-dihydro-3-[(furan-2-yl)-3-oxo-2-benzyl-1H-isindol-1-yl]-acetate,
Methyl-(2,3-dihydro-3-methyl-3-oxo-2-((2-phenyl)ethyl)-1H-isoadol-1-yl)-acetate,
Methyl-(2,3-dihydro-3-phenyl-3-oxo-2-((2-phenyl)ethyl)-1H-isoadol-1-yl)-acetate,
Methyl-(2,3-dihydro-3-(furan-2-yl)-3-oxo-2-((2-phenyl)ethyl)-1H-isoadol-1-yl)-acetate,
2,3-Dihydro-3-phenyl-2,3-dibenzyl-1H-isoadol-1-one,
2,3-Dihydro-2,3,3-tribenzyl-1H-isoadol-1-one,
2,3-Dihydro-2,3-dibenzyl-1H-isoadol-1-one or
2,3-Dihydro-3,3-dimethyl-2-benzyl-1H-isoadol-1-one.

[0010] Another object of the invention is to provide a pharmaceutical composition
comprising a compound according to formula I together with a pharmaceutically acceptable
carrier or excipient.

[0011] Yet another object of the invention is a method for the treatment or prevention of
neurological and psychiatric disorders associated with glutamate dysfunction in an animal in
need of such treatment. The method comprises the step of administering to the animal a
therapeutically effective amount of a compound of formula I or a pharmaceutical composition
thereof.

[0012] Still another object of the invention is the use of a compound according to formula I,
or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, for the manufacture of a medicament
for the treatment of any of the conditions discussed herein.

[0013] Another object of the invention provides a compound of formula I, or a
pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, for use in therapy.

[0014] The invention additionally provides processes for the preparation of compounds of
formula I. General and specific processes are discussed in more detail below.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

[0015] The present invention is based upon the discovery of compounds that exhibit
activity as pharmaceuticals, in particular as modulators of metabotropic glutamate receptors.
More particularly, the compounds of the present invention exhibit activity as potentiators of
the mGlur2 receptor, and are useful in therapy, in particular for the treatment of neurological
and psychiatric disorders associated with glutamate dysfunction.

[0016] Definitions
Unless specified otherwise within this specification, the nomenclature used in this specification generally follows the examples and rules stated in *Nomenclature of Organic Chemistry*, Sections A, B, C, D, E, F, and H, Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1979, which is incorporated by references herein for its exemplary chemical structure names and rules on naming chemical structures. Optionally, a name of a compound may be generated using a chemical naming program: ACD/ChemSketch, Version 5.09/September 2001, Advanced Chemistry Development, Inc., Toronto, Canada.

The term "C<sub>m-n</sub>" or "C<sub>m-n</sub> group" used alone or as a prefix, refers to any group having m to n carbon atoms, and having 0 to n multivalent heteroatoms selected from O, S and N, wherein m and n are 0 or positive integers, and n>m. For example, "C<sub>1-6</sub>" would refer to a chemical group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, and having 0 to 6 multivalent heteroatoms selected from O, S and N.

The term “hydrocarbon” used alone or as a suffix or prefix, refers to any structure comprising only carbon and hydrogen atoms up to 14 carbon atoms.

The term “hydrocarbon radical” or “hydrocarbyl” used alone or as a suffix or prefix, refers to any structure as a result of removing one or more hydrogens from a hydrocarbon.

The term “alkyl” used alone or as a suffix or prefix, refers to monovalent straight or branched chain hydrocarbon radicals comprising 1 to about 12 carbon atoms. Unless otherwise specified, "alkyl" general includes both saturated alkyl and unsaturated alkyl.

The term “alkylene” used alone or as suffix or prefix, refers to divalent straight or branched chain hydrocarbon radicals comprising 1 to about 12 carbon atoms, which serves to links two structures together.

The term “alkenyl” used alone or as suffix or prefix, refers to a monovalent straight or branched chain hydrocarbon radical having at least one carbon-carbon double bond and comprising at least 2 up to about 12 carbon atoms.

The term “alkynyl” used alone or as suffix or prefix, refers to a monovalent straight or branched chain hydrocarbon radical having at least one carbon-carbon triple bond and comprising at least 2 up to about 12 carbon atoms.

The term “cycloalkyl,” used alone or as suffix or prefix, refers to a monovalent ring-containing hydrocarbon radical comprising at least 3 up to about 12 carbon atoms.
[0026] The term "cycloalkenyl" used alone or as suffix or prefix, refers to a monovalent ring-containing hydrocarbon radical having at least one carbon-carbon double bond and comprising at least 3 up to about 12 carbon atoms.

[0027] The term "cycloalkynyl" used alone or as suffix or prefix, refers to a monovalent ring-containing hydrocarbon radical having at least one carbon-carbon triple bond and comprising about 7 up to about 12 carbon atoms.

[0028] The term "aryl" used alone or as suffix or prefix, refers to a monovalent hydrocarbon radical having one or more polyunsaturated carbon rings having aromatic character, (e.g., 4n + 2 delocalized electrons) and comprising 5 up to about 14 carbon atoms.

[0029] The term "arylene" used alone or as suffix or prefix, refers to a divalent hydrocarbon radical having one or more polyunsaturated carbon rings having aromatic character, (e.g., 4n + 2 delocalized electrons) and comprising 5 up to about 14 carbon atoms, which serves to links two structures together.

[0030] The term "heterocycle" used alone or as a suffix or prefix, refers to a ring-containing structure or molecule having one or more multivalent heteroatoms, independently selected from N, O and S, as a part of the ring structure and including at least 3 and up to about 20 atoms in the ring(s). Heterocycle may be saturated or unsaturated, containing one or more double bonds, and heterocycle may contain more than one ring. When a heterocycle contains more than one ring, the rings may be fused or unfused. Fused rings generally refer to at least two rings share two atoms therebetween. Heterocycle may have aromatic character or may not have aromatic character.

[0031] The term "heteroalkyl" used alone or as a suffix or prefix, refers to a radical formed as a result of replacing one or more carbon atom of an alkyl with one or more heteroatoms selected from N, O and S.

[0032] The term "heteroaromatic" used alone or as a suffix or prefix, refers to a ring-containing structure or molecule having one or more multivalent heteroatoms, independently selected from N, O and S, as a part of the ring structure and including at least 3 and up to about 20 atoms in the ring(s), wherein the ring-containing structure or molecule has an aromatic character (e.g., 4n + 2 delocalized electrons).

[0033] The term "heterocyclic group," "heterocyclic moiety," "heterocyclic," or "heterocyclo" used alone or as a suffix or prefix, refers to a radical derived from a heterocycle by removing one or more hydrogens therefrom.
[0034] The term "heterocyclyl" used alone or as a suffix or prefix, refers to a monovalent radical derived from a heterocycle by removing one hydrogen therefrom.

[0035] The term “heterocyclylene” used alone or as a suffix or prefix, refers to a divalent radical derived from a heterocycle by removing two hydrogens therefrom, which serves to links two structures together.

[0036] The term “heteroaryl” used alone or as a suffix or prefix, refers to a heterocyclyl having aromatic character.

[0037] The term “heterocycloalkyl” used alone or as a suffix or prefix, refers to a heterocyclyl that does not have aromatic character.

[0038] The term “heteroarylene” used alone or as a suffix or prefix, refers to a heterocyclylene having aromatic character.

[0039] The term “heterocycloalkylene” used alone or as a suffix or prefix, refers to a heterocyclylene that does not have aromatic character.

[0040] The term "six-membered" used as prefix refers to a group having a ring that contains six ring atoms.

[0041] The term "five-membered" used as prefix refers to a group having a ring that contains five ring atoms.

The term “3- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S” refers to ring as described which may be saturated, partially unsaturated or aromatic. Non-limiting examples of such rings would include pyridine, piperazine, thiophene, dihydro pyridine and the like. Similarly the term "5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S" refers to ring as described which may be saturated, partially unsaturated or aromatic. Non-limiting examples of such rings would include pyridine, piperazine, thiophene, dihydro pyridine and the like.

[0042] A five-membered ring heteroaryl is a heteroaryl with a ring having five ring atoms wherein 1, 2 or 3 ring atoms are independently selected from N, O and S.

[0043] Exemplary five-membered ring heteroaryls are thiényl, furyl, pyrrolyl, imidazolyl, thiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-triazolyl, tetrazolyl, 1,2,3-thiadiazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazolyl, 1,2,4-triazolyl, 1,2,4-thiadiazolyl, 1,2,4-oxadiazolyl, 1,3,4-triazolyl, 1,3,4-thiadiazolyl, and 1,3,4- oxadiazolyl.
A six-membered ring heteroaryl is a heteroaryl with a ring having six ring atoms wherein 1, 2 or 3 ring atoms are independently selected from N, O and S.

Exemplary six-membered ring heteroaryls are pyridyl, pyrazinyl, pyrimidinyl, triazinyl and pyridazinyl.

The term "substituted" used as a prefix refers to a structure, molecule or group, wherein one or more hydrogens are replaced with one or more C_1-12_hydrocarbon groups, or one or more chemical groups containing one or more heteroatoms selected from N, O, S, F, Cl, Br, I, and P. Exemplary chemical groups containing one or more heteroatoms include heterocyclyl, -NO_2, -OR, -R'OR, -Cl, -Br, -I, -F, -CF_3, -C(=O)R, -C(=O)OH, -NH_2, -SH, -NHR, -NR_2, -SR, -SO_2H, -SO_2R, -S(=O)R, -CN, -OH, -C(=O)OR, -C(=O)NR_2, -NRC(=O)R, -NRC(=O)OR, -R'NR_2, o xo (=O), imino (=NR), thio (=S), and oximino (=N-OR), wherein each "R" is hydrogen or a C_1-12_hydrocarby1 and "R" is a C_1-12_hydrocarby1. For example, substituted phenyl may refer to nitrophenyl, pyridylphenyl, methoxyphenyl, chlorophenyl, aminophenyl, etc., wherein the nitro, pyridyl, methoxy, chloro, and amino groups may replace any suitable hydrogen on the phenyl ring.

The term "substituted" used as a suffix of a first structure, molecule or group, followed by one or more names of chemical groups refers to a second structure, molecule or group, which is a result of replacing one or more hydrogens of the first structure, molecule or group with the one or more named chemical groups. For example, a "phenyl substituted by nitro" refers to nitrophenyl.

The term "optionally substituted" refers to groups, structures, or molecules that are substituted and to those that are not substituted.

Heterocycle includes, for example, monocyclic heterocycles such as: aziridine, oxirane, thirane, azetidine, oxetane, thietane, pyrrolidine, pyrrole, imidazolidine, pyrazolidine, pyrazoline, dioxolane, sulfolane 2,3-dihydrofuran, 2,5-dihydrofuran tetrahydrofuran, thiophane, piperidine, 1,2,3,6-tetrahydro-pyridine, piperazine, morpholine, thiomorpholine, pyran, thiopyran, 2,3-dihydropyran, tetrahydropyran, 1,4-dihydropyridine, 1,4-dioxane, 1,3-dioxane, dioxane, homopiperidine, 2,3,4,7-tetrahydro-1H-azepine homopiperazine, 1,3-dioxepane, 4,7-dihydro-1,3-dioxepin, and hexamethylene oxide.

In addition, heterocycle includes aromatic heterocycles, for example, pyridine, pyrazine, pyrimidine, pyridazine, thiophene, furan, furazan, pyrrole, imidazole, thiazole, oxazole, pyrazole, isothiazole, isoxazole, 1,2,3-triazole, tetrazole, 1,2,3-thiadiazole, 1,2,3-
oxadiazole, 1,2,4-triazole, 1,2,4-thiadiazole, 1,2,4-oxadiazole, 1,3,4-triazole, 1,3,4-thiadiazole, and 1,3,4-oxadiazole.

[0051] Additionally, heterocycle encompass polycyclic heterocycles, for example, indole, indoline, isoindoline, quinoline, tetrahydroquinoline, isoquinoline, tetrahydrossoquinoline, 1,4-benzodioxan, coumarin, dihydrocoumarin, benzofuran, 2,3-dihydrobenzofuran, isobenzofuran, chromene, chroman, isochroman, xanthene, phenoxathiin, thianthrene, indolizine, isoindole, indazole, purine, phthalazine, naphthyridine, quinoxaline, quinazoline, cinnoline, pteridine, phenanthridine, perimidine, phenanthroline, phenazine, phenothiazine, phenoxazine, 1,2-benzisoxazole, benzothiophene, benzoxazole, benzthiazole, benzimidazole, benztriazole, thioxanthine, carbazole, carboline, acridine, pyrolizidine, and quinolizidine.

[0052] In addition to the polycyclic heterocycles described above, heterocycle includes polycyclic heterocycles wherein the ring fusion between two or more rings includes more than one bond common to both rings and more than two atoms common to both rings. Examples of such bridged heterocycles include quinuclidine, diazabicyclo[2.2.1]heptane and 7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]heptane.

[0053] Heterocyclcyl includes, for example, monocyclic heterocyclics, such as: aziridinyl, oxiranyl, thiiranyl, azetidinyl, oxetanyl, thietanyl, pyrrolidinyl, pyrrolinyl, imidazolidinyl, pyrazolidinyl, pyrazolinyl, dioxolanyl, sulfolanyl, 2,3-dihydrofuranyl, 2,5-dihydrofuranyl, tetrahydrofuranyl, thiophanyl, piperidinyl, 1,2,3,6-tetrahydro-pyridinyl, piperazinyl, morpholiny, thiomorpholiny, pyranyl, thiopyranyl, 2,3-dihydropranyl, tetrahydropranyl, 1,4-dihydropyridinyl, 1,4-dioxanyl, 1,3-dioxanyl, dioxanyl, homopiperidinyl, 2,3,4,7-tetrahydro-1H-azepinyl, homopiperazinyl, 1,3-dioxepanyl, 4,7-dihydro-1,3-dioxepinyl, and hexamethylene oxidyl.

[0054] In addition, heterocyclcyl includes aromatic heterocyclics or heteroaryl, for example, pyridinyl, pyrazinyl, pyrimidinyl, pyridazinyl, thiényl, furyl, furazanyl, pyrrolyl, imidazolyl, thiazolyl, oxazolyl, pyrazolyl, isothiazolyl, isoxazolyl, 1,2,3-triazolyl, tetrazolyl, 1,2,3-thiadiazolyl, 1,2,3-oxadiazoyle, 1,2,4-triazolyl, 1,2,4-thiadiazolyl, 1,2,4-oxadiazoyle, 1,3,4-triazolyl, 1,3,4-thiadiazolyl, and 1,3,4 oxadiazoyle.

[0055] Additionally, heterocyclcyl encompasses polycyclic heterocyclics (including both aromatic or non-aromatic), for example, indolyl, indolinyl, isoindolinyl, quinolinyl, tetrahydroquinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, tetrahydrossoquinolinyl, 1,4-benzodioxan, coumarinyl, dihydrocoumarinyl, benzofuranyl, 2,3-dihydrobenzofuranyl, isobenzofuranyl, chromenyl,
chromanyl, isochromanyl, xanthenyl, phenoxathiinyl, thianthrenyl, indolizinyl, isoindolyl, indazolyl, purinyl, phthalazinyl, naphthyridinyl, quinoxalinyl, quinazolinyl, cinnolinyl, pteridinyl, phenanthridinyl, perimidinyl, phenanthroline, phenazinyl, phenothiazinyl, phenoxazinyl, 1,2-benzisoxazolyl, benzothiophenyl, benzoxazolyl, benzthiazolyl, benzimidazolyl, benztriazolyl, thioxanthinyl, carbazolyl, carbolyl, acridinyl, pyrolizidinyl, and quinolizidinyl.

[0056] In addition to the polycyclic heterocycllys described above, heterocyclyl includes polycyclic heterocycllys wherein the ring fusion between two or more rings includes more than one bond common to both rings and more than two atoms common to both rings. Examples of such bridged heterocycles include quinuclidinyl, diazabicyclo[2.2.1]heptyl; and 7-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]heptyl.

[0057] The term “alkoxy” used alone or as a suffix or prefix, refers to radicals of the general formula –O-R, wherein R is selected from a hydrocarbon radical. Exemplary alkoxy includes methoxy, ethoxy, propoxy, isopropoxy, butoxy, t-butoxy, isobutoxy, cyclopropylmethoxy, allyloxy, and propargyloxy.

[0058] The term “amine” or “amino” used alone or as a suffix or prefix, refers to radicals of the general formula –NRR’, wherein R and R’ are independently selected from hydrogen or a hydrocarbon radical.

[0059] "Acyl" used alone, as a prefix or suffix, means –C(=O)-R, wherein R is an optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, hydrogen, amino or alkoxy. Acyl groups include, for example, acetyl, propionyl, benzoyl, phenyl acetyl, carboethoxy, and dimethylcarbamoyl.

[0060] “Halogen” includes fluorine, chlorine, bromine and iodine.

[0061] "Halogenated," used as a prefix of a group, means one or more hydrogens on the group is replaced with one or more halogens.

[0062] "RT" or "rt" means room temperature.

[0063] A first ring group being "fused" with a second ring group means the first ring and the second ring share at least two atoms therebetween.

[0064] "Link," "linked," or "linking," unless otherwise specified, means covalently linked or bonded.

[0065] Compounds

Compounds of the invention conform generally to formula I:
wherein:

$R^1$ is a 3- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein said ring may be substituted by one or more $A$;

$R^2$ and $R^3$ are independently selected from the group consisting of H, C$_{1-6}$-alkyl, C$_{2-6}$-alkenyl, C$_{2-6}$-alkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, heterocycloalkyl, C$_{3-8}$-cycloalkyl, C$_{1-6}$-alkylaryl, C$_{1-6}$-alkyl-heteroaryl, C$_{1-6}$-alkyl-heterocycloalkyl, and C$_{1-6}$-alkyl-C$_{3-8}$-cycloalkyl, wherein $R^2$ and $R^3$ may be substituted by one or more $A$;

$R^4$ and $R^6$ are independently selected from the group consisting of H, hydroxy, F, Cl, Br, I, nitro, cyano, C$_{1-6}$-alkyl, C$_{1-6}$-alkylhalo, OC$_{1-6}$-alkyl, OC$_{1-6}$-alkylhalo, C$_{2-6}$-alkenyl, OC$_{2-6}$-alkenyl, C$_{2-6}$-alkynyl, OC$_{2-6}$-alkynyl, C$_{3-8}$-cycloalkyl, C$_{1-6}$-alkyl-C$_{3-8}$-cycloalkyl, OC$_{0-6}$-alkyl-C$_{3-8}$-cycloalkyl, aryl, C$_{1-6}$-alkylaryl, OC$_{0-6}$-alkylaryl, (CO)$R^{10}$, O(CO)$R^{10}$, O(CO)OR$^{10}$, C(O)OR$^{10}$, O(CNR$^{10}$)OR$^{11}$, C$_{1-6}$-alkylOR$^{10}$, OC$_{2-6}$-alkylOR$^{10}$, C$_{1-6}$-alkyl(CO)R$^{10}$, OC$_{1-6}$-alkyl(CO)R$^{10}$, C$_{0-6}$-alkylCO$_2$R$^{10}$, OC$_{1-6}$-alkylCO$_2$R$^{10}$, C$_{1-6}$-alkylcyano, OC$_{2-6}$-alkylcyano, C$_{0-6}$-alkylNR$^{10}$R$^{11}$, OC$_{2-6}$-alkylNR$^{10}$R$^{11}$, C$_{1-6}$-alkyl(CO)NR$^{10}$R$^{11}$, OC$_{1-6}$-alkyl(CO)NR$^{10}$R$^{11}$, C$_{0-6}$-alkylNR$^{10}$(CO)R$^{11}$, OC$_{2-6}$-alkylNR$^{10}$(CO)R$^{11}$, C$_{0-6}$-alkylNR$^{10}$(CO)NR$^{10}$R$^{11}$, C$_{0-6}$-alkylSR$^{10}$, OC$_{2-6}$-alkylSR$^{10}$, C$_{0-6}$-alkyl(SO)$R^{10}$, OC$_{2-6}$-alkyl(SO)R$^{10}$, C$_{0-6}$-alkylSO$_2$R$^{10}$, OC$_{2-6}$-alkylSO$_2$R$^{10}$, C$_{0-6}$-alkyl(SO$_2$)NR$^{10}$R$^{11}$, OC$_{2-6}$-alkyl(SO$_2$)NR$^{10}$R$^{11}$, C$_{0-6}$-alkylNR$^{10}$(SO$_2$)R$^{11}$, OC$_{2-6}$-alkylNR$^{10}$(SO$_2$)R$^{11}$, C$_{0-6}$-alkylNR$^{10}$(SO$_2$)NR$^{10}$R$^{11}$, OC$_{2-6}$-alkylNR$^{10}$(SO$_2$)NR$^{10}$R$^{11}$, (CO)NR$^{10}$R$^{11}$, O(CO)NR$^{10}$R$^{11}$, NR$^{10}$OR$^{11}$, C$_{0-6}$-alkylNR$^{10}$(CO)OR$^{11}$, OC$_{2-6}$-alkylNR$^{10}$(CO)OR$^{11}$, SO$_3$R$^{10}$ and a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein $R^4$ and $R^6$ may be substituted by one or more $A$, and wherein any cycloalkyl or aryl is optionally fused to a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of C, N, O and S;
R\(^5\) is selected from the group consisting of H, F, Cl, Br, I, nitro, C\(_{1-6}\)-alkyl, C\(_{1-6}\)-alkylhalo, OC\(_{1-6}\)-alkylhalo, C\(_{2-6}\)-alkenyl, OC\(_{2-6}\)-alkenyl, C\(_{2-6}\)-alkynyl, OC\(_{2-6}\)-alkynyl, C\(_{3-8}\)-cycloalkyl, C\(_{1-6}\)-alkyl-C\(_{3-8}\)-cycloalkyl, OC\(_{0-6}\)-alkyl-C\(_{3-8}\)-cycloalkyl, aryl, C\(_{1-6}\)-alkylaryl, C\(_{1-6}\)-alkylheteroaryl, OC\(_{1-6}\)-alkylaryl, OC\(_{1-6}\)-alkylheteroaryl, C\(_{1-6}\)-alkylheterocycloalkyl, O heterocycloalkyl, OC\(_{1-6}\)-alkylheterocycloalkyl, C(O)H, (CO)R\(^10\), O(CO)R\(^10\), O(CO)OR\(^10\), C(O)OR\(^10\), O(CN)OR\(^10\), C\(_{1-6}\)-alkylOR\(^10\), OC\(_{1-6}\)-alkyl(CO)R\(^10\), OC\(_{1-6}\)-alkyl(OC)R\(^10\), C\(_{0-6}\)-alkylCO\(_2\)R\(^10\), C\(_{1-6}\)-alkylcyan, OC\(_{2-6}\)-alkylcyan, C\(_{0-6}\)-alkylNR\(^10\)R\(^11\), OC\(_{2-6}\)-alkylNR\(^10\)R\(^11\), C\(_{1-6}\)-alkyl(CO)NR\(^10\)R\(^11\), OC\(_{1-6}\)-alkyl(CO)NR\(^10\)R\(^11\), C\(_{0-6}\)-alkylNR\(^10\)(CO)R\(^11\), OC\(_{2-6}\)-alkylNR\(^10\)(CO)R\(^11\), C\(_{0-6}\)-alkylISR\(^10\), OC\(_{2-6}\)-alkylISR\(^10\), C\(_{0-6}\)-alkyl(SO)R\(^10\), OC\(_{2-6}\)-alkyl(SO)R\(^10\), C\(_{0-6}\)-alkylSO\(_2\)R\(^10\), OC\(_{2-6}\)-alkylSO\(_2\)R\(^10\), C\(_{0-6}\)-alkyl(SO\(_2\))NR\(^10\)R\(^11\), OC\(_{2-6}\)-alkyl(SO\(_2\))NR\(^10\)R\(^11\), C\(_{0-6}\)-alkylNR\(^10\)(SO\(_2\))R\(^11\), OC\(_{2-6}\)-alkylNR\(^10\)(SO\(_2\))R\(^11\), (CO)NR\(^10\)R\(^11\), O(CO)NR\(^10\)R\(^11\), NR\(^10\)R\(^11\), C\(_{0-6}\)-alkylNR\(^10\)(CO)OR\(^11\), OC\(_{2-6}\)-alkylNR\(^10\)(CO)OR\(^11\), SO\(_2\)R\(^10\), and a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein R\(^5\) may be substituted by one or more A, and wherein any cyclic moiety is optionally fused to a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of C, N, O and S;

R\(^7\) is selected from the group consisting of H, F, Cl, Br, I, nitro, cyano, OC\(_{1-4}\)-alkyl, C\(_{1-6}\)-alkyl, C\(_{1-6}\)-alkylhalo, OC\(_{1-6}\)-alkylhalo, C\(_{2-6}\)-alkenyl, OC\(_{2-6}\)-alkenyl, C\(_{2-6}\)-alkynyl, OC\(_{2-6}\)-alkynyl, and C\(_{3-8}\)-cycloalkyl;

R\(^8\) and R\(^9\) are independently selected from the group consisting of H, F, Cl, Br, I, nitro, cyano, C\(_{1-6}\)-alkyl, C\(_{1-6}\)-alkylhalo, OC\(_{1-6}\)-alkylhalo, C\(_{2-6}\)-alkenyl, OC\(_{2-6}\)-alkenyl, C\(_{2-6}\)-alkynyl, and OC\(_{2-6}\)-alkynyl,

or, where n is greater than 1,

two or more R\(^8\) and/or R\(^9\) on adjacent carbon atoms may be absent to form an alkenyl or alkynyl moiety;

R\(^10\) and R\(^11\) are independently selected from the group consisting of H, hydroxy, oxo, F, Cl, Br, I, nitro, cyano, C\(_{1-6}\)-alkyl, C\(_{1-6}\)-alkylhalo, OC\(_{1-6}\)-alkyl, OC\(_{1-6}\)-alkylhalo, C\(_{2-6}\)-alkenyl, OC\(_{2-6}\)-alkenyl, C\(_{2-6}\)-alkynyl, OC\(_{2-6}\)-alkynyl, C\(_{3-8}\)-cycloalkyl, C\(_{1-6}\)-alkyl-C\(_{3-8}\)-cycloalkyl, OC\(_{0-6}\)-alkyl-C\(_{3-8}\)-cycloalkyl, aryl, C\(_{1-6}\)-alkylaryl, OC\(_{0-6}\)-alkylaryl, C\(_{0-6}\)-
alkyl-heterocycloalkyl, OC₁₋₆-alkyl-heterocycloalkyl, heteroaryl, and C₁₋₆-alkylheteroaryl, wherein any cyclic moiety is optionally fused to a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of C, N, O and S and any cyclic moiety is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from alkyl, halo, hydroxyl, Oalkyl, haloalkyl and O haloalkyl; A is selected from the group consisting of H, hydroxy, F, Cl, Br, I, nitro, cyano, oxo, C₁₋₆-alkyl, C₁₋₆-alkylhalo, OC₁₋₆-alkyl, OC₁₋₆-alkylhalo, C₂₋₆-alkeny1, OC₂₋₆-alkeny1, C₂₋₆-alkynyl, OC₂₋₆-alkynyl, C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, C₁₋₆-alkyl-C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, OC₀₋₆-alkyl-C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl, C₁₋₆-alkylaryl, OC₀₋₆-alkylaryl, C₁₋₆-alkyl-heterocyclyl, C₁₋₆-alkyl-heterocycloalkyl, OC₀₋₆-alkyl-heterocycloalkyl, (CO)R¹⁰, O(CO)R¹⁰, O(CO)OR¹⁰, O(CNR¹⁰)OR¹¹, C₁₋₆-alkylOR¹⁰, OC₂₋₆-alkylOR¹⁰, C₁₋₆-alkyl(CO)R¹⁰, OC₁₋₆-alkylCO₂R¹⁰, OC₁₋₆-alkyl(CO)R¹⁰, C₁₋₆-alkylcyano, OC₂₋₆-alkylcyano, C₀₋₆-alkylNR¹₀R¹¹, OC₂₋₆-alkylNR¹⁰R¹₁, C₀₋₆-alkyl(CO)NR¹₀R¹₁, OC₁₋₆-alkyl(CO)NR¹₀R¹₁, C₀₋₆-alkyl(NR¹₀R¹₁), OC₂₋₆-alkyl(NR¹₀R¹₁), C₀₋₆-alkylNR¹₀R¹₁, C₀₋₆-alkyl(NR¹₀R¹₁), OC₂₋₆-alkyl(NR¹₀R¹₁), C₀₋₆-alkylISR¹₀, OC₂₋₆-alkylISR¹₀, C₀₋₆-alkyl(SO)R¹₀, OC₂₋₆-alkyl(SO)R¹₀, C₁₋₆-alkylSO₂R¹₀, OC₂₋₆-alkylSO₂R¹₀, C₀₋₆-alkyl(SO₂)NR¹₀R¹₁, OC₂₋₆-alkyl(SO₂)NR¹₀R¹₁, C₀₋₆-alkyl(NR¹₀R¹₁), OC₂₋₆-alkyl(NR¹₀R¹₁), (CO)NR¹₀R¹₁, O(CO)NR¹₀R¹₁, NR¹₀R¹₁, C₀₋₆-alkyl(NR¹₀R¹₁), OC₂₋₆-alkyl(NR¹₀R¹₁), SO₃R¹⁰ and a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein said 5- to 7-membered ring is optionally substituted by one or more of R¹⁰ and R¹¹; and n is selected from the group consisting of 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, and 8; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate, solvate, optical isomer, or combination thereof; with the proviso that the compound is not:

4-[(5-bromo-1,3-dihydro-1-oxo-2H-isoinol-2-yl)methyl]-1-piperidinecarboxylic acid
1,1-dimethylethyl ester,
5-bromo-2,3-dihydro-2-(4-piperidinylmethyl)-1H-Isiindol-1-one,
4-[(5-chloro-1,3-dihydro-1-oxo-2H-isoinol-2-yl)methyl]-1-Piperidinecarboxylic acid,
5-chloro-2,3-dihydro-2-(4-piperidinylmethyl)-1H-Isiindol-1-one,
4-[(1,3-dihydro-5-methoxy-1-oxo-2H-isooindol-2-yl)methyl]-1-Piperidinecarboxylic acid
1,1-dimethylethyl ester,
2,3-dihydro-5-methoxy-2-(4-piperidinylmethyl)-1H-Isoindol-1-one,
4-[(5-cyano-1,3-dihydro-1-oxo-2H-isooindol-2-yl)methyl]-1-Piperidinecarboxylic acid
1,1-dimethylethyl ester,
2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-2-(4-piperidinylmethyl)-1H-Isoindole-5-carbonitrile,
4-[(5-fluoro-1,3-dihydro-1-oxo-2H-isooindol-2-yl)methyl]-1-Piperidinecarboxylic acid
1,1-dimethylethyl ester,
5-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-2-(4-piperidinylmethyl)-1H-Isoindol-1-one,
2,3-dihydro-5-(methoxymethyl)-2-(phenylmethyl)-1H-Isoindol-1-one,
2,3-dihydro-5-hydroxy-2-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]-1H-isooindol-1-one,
2-[(2R)-4,4-dietoxy-1-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]-2-piperidinylmethyl]-2,3-dihydro-7-
methoxy-1H-isooindol-1-one,
2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-2-[(2R)-4-oxo-1-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]-2-piperidinylmethyl]-1H-
isooindol-1-one,
[[7-chloro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-2-(phenylmethyl)-1H-isooindol-5-yl]oxy]-acetic acid,
[[7-chloro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-2-(phenylmethyl)-1H-isooindol-5-yl]oxy]-acetic acid ethyl
ester,
5-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-2-[3-[4-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-piperazinyl]propyl]-1H-isooindol-1-
one,
[[2,3-dihydro-2-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]1-oxo-1H-isooindol-5-yl]oxy]-acetic acid ethyl
ester,
Ethyl-(2-benzyl-3-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindol-1-yl)-acetate,
Ethyl-(2-cyclopropylmethyl-3-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindol-1-yl)-acetate,
(5-Phenoxy)methyl-2-(1-phenyl-3-methyl-butyl)-3-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-
isooindol-1-yl)-acetic acid,
5,6-Dimethoxy-1-oxo-N-2-(4-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-piperazinyl)ethyl-isooindole,
5,6-Dimethoxy-1-(3,4-dimethoxy)benzyl-3-oxo-2-(4-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-
piperazinyl)ethyl-isooindole,
2,3-Dihydro-3-allyl-3-hydroxy-2-benzyl-1H-isooindol-1-one,
2,3-Dihydro-2-benzyl-3-methyl-1H-isooindol-1-one,
2,3-Dihydro-2,3-dibenzyl-1H-isooindol-1-one,
2,3-Dihydro-3-allyl-2-benzyl-1H-isooindol-1-one,
2,3-Dihydro-2-benzyl-3-((1-hydroxy)butyl)-3-methyl-1H-isooindol-1-one,
2,3-Dihydro-2-benzyl-3-((1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl)-3-methyl-1H-isooindol-1-one,
Methyl-(2,3-dihydro-3-methyl-3-oxo-2-benzyl-1H-isooindol-1-yl)-acetate,
Methyl-(2,3-dihydro-3-phenyl-3-oxo-2-benzyl-1H-isooindol-1-yl)-acetate,
Methyl-(2,3-dihydro-3-(furan-2-yl)-3-oxo-2-benzyl-1H-isooindol-1-yl)-acetate,
Methyl-(2,3-dihydro-3-methyl-3-oxo-2-((2-phenyl)ethyl)-1H-isooindol-1-yl)-acetate,
Methyl-(2,3-dihydro-3-phenyl-3-oxo-2-((2-phenyl)ethyl)-1H-isooindol-1-yl)-acetate,
Methyl-(2,3-dihydro-3-(furan-2-yl)-3-oxo-2-((2-phenyl)ethyl)-1H-isooindol-1-yl)-acetate,
2,3-Dihydro-3-phenyl-2,3-dibenzyl-1H-isooindol-1-one,
2,3-Dihydro-2,3,3-tribenzyl-1H-isooindol-1-one,
2,3-Dihydro-2,3-dibenzyl-1H-isooindol-1-one or
2,3-Dihydro-3,3-dimethyl-2-benzyl-1H-isooindol-1-one.

[0066] Other compounds of the invention conform generally to formula I:

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{R}^1 & \quad \text{R}^2 \\
\text{R}^3 & \quad \text{R}^4 \\
\text{R}^5 & \quad \text{R}^6 \\
\text{R}^7 & \quad \text{R}^8 \\
\text{R}^9 & \quad \text{n} \\
\end{align*}
\]

wherein \( \text{R}^1, \text{R}^2, \text{R}^3, \text{R}^4, \text{R}^5, \text{R}^6, \text{R}^7, \text{R}^8, \text{R}^9 \) and \( \text{n} \) are defined as hereinabove. In a preferred embodiment, \( \text{n} \) is 1, 2, or 3. When \( \text{n} \) is greater than 1, two or more of \( \text{R}^8 \) and \( \text{R}^9 \) on adjacent carbon atoms can be missing so as to form partially or fully unsaturated moieties. Thus, for example, when \( \text{n} \) is 2 and two adjacent \( \text{R}^8 \) and \( \text{R}^9 \) are missing, the moiety is an alkenyl group. When four adjacent \( \text{R}^8 \) and \( \text{R}^9 \) are missing, the moiety is an alkynyl group. All of these combinations are contemplated. Most preferably, \( \text{n} \) is 1. In this context, \( \text{R}^8 \) and \( \text{R}^9 \) preferably are each H.

[0067] Another preferred subset of compounds are those in which \( \text{R}^4 \) and \( \text{R}^6 \) in formula I are each H. Thus, the aromatic portion of the isoindolone core in this embodiment can be di-substituted at most.

[0068] In another embodiment, \( \text{R}^1 \) is a 5- to 7-membered ring that is selected from the group consisting of aryl, \( \text{C}_{3-8} \)-cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, and heterocyclyl optionally substituted by one or more \( \text{A} \) selected from the group consisting of F, Cl, Br, I, \( \text{OC}_{1-5} \)-alkylhalo,
OC<sub>0.6</sub>-alkylaryl. Exemplary rings in this context include but are not limited to phenyl, naphthyl, C<sub>3.8</sub>-cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, furanyl, tetrahydrofuranyl, thiophenyl, pyridyl, oxadiazolyl, quinolinyl, piperazinyl, and tetrahydropyranyl. Preferably, R<sup>1</sup> is phenyl optionally substituted by one or more A selected from the group consisting of F, Cl, Br, I, OC<sub>1.6</sub>-alkylhalo, and OC<sub>0.6</sub>-alkylaryl.

[0069] In another embodiment, R<sup>1</sup> is phenyl optionally substituted by one or more A selected from the group consisting of F, Cl, Br, I, OC<sub>1.6</sub>-alkylhalo, and OC<sub>0.6</sub>-alkylaryl. Additionally, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>, R<sup>6</sup>, R<sup>8</sup>, and R<sup>9</sup> are each H and n is 1. Preferred values for R<sup>7</sup> include H, Cl, Br, I, C<sub>1.6</sub>-alkyl, and OC<sub>1.4</sub>-alkyl, preferably H, Cl, Br, I, −CH<sub>3</sub>, and −OCH<sub>3</sub>, and most preferably Cl, Br, I, and −OCH<sub>3</sub>.

[0070] In yet another embodiment, R<sup>1</sup> is a C<sub>3.8</sub>-cycloalkyl group. Preferably, R<sup>1</sup> is cyclopropyl. In this embodiment, n is preferably 1, 2, or 3, and most preferably is 1.

[0071] Another preferred subset of compounds are those in which R<sup>5</sup> is selected from the group consisting of C<sub>3.8</sub>-cycloalkyl, C<sub>1.6</sub>-alkyl-C<sub>3.8</sub>-cycloalkyl, OC<sub>0.6</sub>-alkyl-C<sub>3.8</sub>-cycloalkyl, aryl, C<sub>1.6</sub>-alkylaryl, OC<sub>1.6</sub>-alkylaryl, and a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S. In this embodiment, R<sup>5</sup> may be substituted by one or more A, and any cycloalkyl or aryl is optionally fused to a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of C, N, O and S. Preferably, R<sup>5</sup> is selected from C<sub>1.6</sub>-alkylaryl and a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein R<sup>5</sup> may be substituted by one or more A. More preferably, R<sup>5</sup> is a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, which ring is substituted by one or more A selected from the group consisting of C<sub>1.6</sub>-alkyl-heterocycyl and a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S.

In yet another embodiment, n is 1, 2, or 3; R<sup>4</sup>, R<sup>6</sup>, R<sup>8</sup> and R<sup>9</sup> are each H; R<sup>1</sup> is selected from the group consisting of aryl, C<sub>3.8</sub>-cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, and heterocycyl optionally substituted by one or more A selected from the group consisting of F, Cl, Br, I, OC<sub>1.6</sub>-alkylhalo, and OC<sub>0.6</sub>-alkylaryl; R<sup>7</sup> is selected from the group consisting of H, Cl, Br, I, C<sub>1.6</sub>-alkyl, and OC<sub>1.4</sub>-alkyl, and R<sup>5</sup> is selected from the group consisting of C<sub>3.8</sub>-cycloalkyl, C<sub>1.6</sub>-
alkyl-C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, OC₆₋₉-alkyl-C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, aryl, C₁₋₆-alkylaryl, OC₁₋₆-alkylaryl, and a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein R⁵ may be substituted by one or more A, and wherein any cyclic moiety is optionally fused to a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of C, N, O and S.

In another embodiment, n is 1, 2, or 3; R⁴, R⁶, R⁸ and R⁹ are each H; R¹ is selected from phenyl, napthyl, C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, furanyl, tetrahydrofuranyl, thiophenyl, pyridyl, oxadiazolyl, quinolinyl, piperazinyl, and tetrahydropyranyl optionally substituted by one or more A selected from the group consisting of F, Cl, Br, I, OC₁₋₆-alkylhalo, and OC₀₋₆-alkylaryl; R⁷ is selected from Cl, Br, I, and –OCH₃, and R⁵ is selected from C₁₋₆-alkylaryl and a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein R⁵ may be substituted by one or more A.

In a still further embodiment, n is 1, 2, or 3; R⁴, R⁶, R⁸ and R⁹ are each H; R¹ is phenyl optionally substituted by one or more A selected from the group consisting of F, Cl, Br, I, OC₁₋₆-alkylhalo, and OC₀₋₆-alkylaryl; R⁷ is selected from the group consisting of H, Cl, Br, I, C₁₋₆-alkyl, and OC₁₋₄-alkyl, and R⁵ is a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein the 5- to 7-membered ring is substituted by one or more A selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₆-alkyl-heterocyclyl and a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S.

In another embodiment, n is 1; R², R³, R⁴, R⁶, R⁸ and R⁹ are each H; R¹ is phenyl optionally substituted by one or more A selected from the group consisting of F, Cl, Br, I, OC₁₋₆-alkylhalo, and OC₀₋₆-alkylaryl; R⁷ is selected from Cl, Br, I, and –OCH₃, and R⁵ is selected from C₁₋₆-alkylaryl and a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein R⁵ may be substituted by one or more A.
[0072] It will be understood by those of skill in the art that when compounds of the present invention contain one or more chiral centers, the compounds of the invention may exist in, and be isolated as, enantiomeric or diastereomeric forms, or as a racemic mixture. The present invention includes any possible enantiomers, diastereomers, racemates or mixtures thereof, of a compound of formula I. The optically active forms of the compound of the invention may be prepared, for example, by chiral chromatographic separation of a racemate, by synthesis from optically active starting materials or by asymmetric synthesis based on the procedures described thereafter.

[0073] It will also be appreciated by those of skill in the art that certain compounds of the present invention may exist as geometrical isomers, for example E and Z isomers of alkenes. The present invention includes any geometrical isomer of a compound of formula I. It will further be understood that the present invention encompasses tautomers of the compounds of formula I.

[0074] It will also be understood by those of skill in the art that certain compounds of the present invention may exist in solvated, for example hydrated, as well as unsolvated forms. It will further be understood that the present invention encompasses all such solvated forms of the compounds of formula I.

[0075] Within the scope of the invention are also salts of the compounds of formula I. Generally, pharmaceutically acceptable salts of compounds of the present invention are obtained using standard procedures well known in the art, for example, by reacting a sufficiently basic compound, for example an alkyl amine with a suitable acid, for example, HCl or acetic acid, to afford a physiologically acceptable anion. It is also possible to make a corresponding alkali metal (such as sodium, potassium, or lithium) or an alkaline earth metal (such as a calcium) salt by treating a compound of the present invention having a suitably acidic proton, such as a carboxylic acid or a phenol with one equivalent of an alkali metal or alkaline earth metal hydroxide or alkoxide (such as the ethoxide or methoxide), or a suitably basic organic amine (such as choline or meglumine) in an aqueous medium, followed by conventional purification techniques.

[0076] In one embodiment of the present invention, the compound of formula I may be converted to a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, particularly, an acid addition salt such as a hydrochloride, hydrobromide, phosphate, acetate, fumarate, maleate, tartrate, citrate, methanesulphonate or p-toluenesulphonate.
[0077] Specific examples of the present invention include the following compounds, their pharmaceutically acceptable salts, hydrates, solvates, optical isomers, and combinations thereof:
Specific examples of the present invention include the following compounds, their pharmaceutically acceptable salts, hydrates, solvates, optical isomers, and combinations thereof:

7-Chloro-5-[(4-pyridin-4-yl-piperazin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)]-2,3-dihydro isoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-[(pyridine-3-ylmethyl)-amino]-methyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)]-2,3-dihydro isoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-[(pyridine-4-ylmethyl)-amino]-methyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)]-2,3-dihydro isoindol-1-one;
5-(Benzylamino-methyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)]-2,3-dihydro isoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(phenethylamino-methyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)]-2,3-dihydro isoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-[(3-phenyl-propylamino)-methyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)]-2,3-dihydro isoindol-1-one;
5-(Indan-2-ylaminomethyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)]-2,3-dihydro isoindol-1-one;
1-[1-{7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)]-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperidin-4-yl]-1,3-dihydro-benzoimidazol-2-one;
7-Methyl-5-[4-(3-phenylpropyl]-piperidin-1-ylmethyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)]-2,3-dihydriodoisoindol-1-one;
5-{4-[3-(4-Imidazol-1-yl-phenyl)-propyl]-piperidin-1-ylmethyl]-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)]-2,3-dihydriodoisoindol-1-one;
3-Methyl-8-[1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)]-2,3-dihyro-1H-isoindol-5-yl]-1-phenyl-1,3,8-triaza-spiro[4.5]decan-4-one;
5-[4-(3-Phenyl-propyl]-piperidin-1-yl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)]-2,3-dihydro isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-[4-(2-methoxy-ethyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)]-2,3-dihydro isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-morpholin-4-yl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)]-2,3-dihydro isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-[4-(2-oxo-2-pyrrolidin-1-yl-ethyl]-piperazin-1-yl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)]-2,3-dihydro isoindol-1-one;
2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Iodo-2-(3-phenyl-propyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
2-[3-(3-Fluoro-phenyl)-propyl]-7-ido-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Iodo-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Bromo-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Iodo-2-(4-methyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Iodo-2-(1-methyl-3-phenyl-propyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Iodo-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-chloro-2-[1-(4-phenoxypbenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydroisooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-dibenzo[1,4]dioxin-2-ylmethyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Iodo-2-(4-butyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
2-(4-Phenylsulfanyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(3-dimethylamino-prop-1-ynyl)-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-
one;
7-Chloro-5-(3-dimethylamino-propyl)-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-
one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)- 5-(3-pyrrolidin-1-yl-propyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-propyl]-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)- 2,3-dihydro-
isoindol-1-one;
4-[2-(4-Methylbenzyl)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindol-5-yl]-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyridine-1-
carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester;
5-Bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
5-(Hexahydropyrrolo[1, 2-a]pyrazin-2-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-
dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2-(trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-pyridin-4-yl-2-(trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(4-methyl piperazine-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-
one;
7-Methyl-5-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
5-Bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
5-Bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
5-(3-dimethylaminopyrrolidin-1-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-
dihydroisoindol-1-one;
5-(Hexahydropyrrolo[1, 2-a]pyrazin-2-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-2,3-
dihydroisoindol-1-one;
2-(4-Chlorobenzyl)-5-(hexahydropyrrolo[1, 2-a]pyrazin-2-yl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-
1-one;
2-(4-chlorobenzyl)-5-(3-dimethylaminopyrrolidin-1-yl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(octahydropyrrolo[1, 2-a]pyrazin-2-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-
dihydroisoindol-1-one;
2-(4-chlorobenzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-4-yl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
2-(4-chlorobenzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(3-dimethylamino-prop-1-ynyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-
isoindol-1-one;
5-(3-Dimethylamino-prop-1-ynyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-
isoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(1,2,3,6-pyridin-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
Bromo-7-methoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(1-methyl-1,2,3,6-pyridin-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-
dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Methoxy-5-pyridin-4-yl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Methoxy-5-pyridin-3-yl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
4-[7-Methoxy-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-yl]-3,6-
dihydro-2H-pyridine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester;
5-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-pyridin-4-yl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-5-pyridin-4-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
5-(3-Dimethylamino-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-
1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-prop-1-ynyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-pyridin-3-yl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
5-(4-Dimethylaminomethyl-phenyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-pyridin-4-yl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(4-methyl-piperizin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(hexahydro-pyrrolo[1,2-a]pyrazin-2-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chlorobenzyl)-5-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(hexahydro-pyrrolo[1,2-a]pyrazin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(3-dimethylamino-pyrrolo-1-yl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(3-dimethylamino-pyrroloidin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(4-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-piperazin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(4-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-piperazine-1-carbonyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-[4-(2-pyridin-4-yl-ethyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
5-chloro-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-propyl]-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(4-pyridin-3-ylmethyl-piperazin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
5-[4-(3-Dimethylamino-propyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
2-(4-Chloro-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-(4-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-piperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
5-(3-Dimethylaminomethyl-phenyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
6-Chloro-3-oxo-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-4-carbonitrile;
7-Methyl-5-[(1-phenyl-ethylamino)-methyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
5-(4-Aminomethyl-phenyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(4-morpholin-4-ylmethyl-phenyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(3-dimethylamino-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
(S)-5-(3-Dimethylamino-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(3-dimethylamino-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(3-dimethylamino-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(3-dimethylamino-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(4-dimethylaminomethyl-phenyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
5-(1-Benzyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
5-(6-Amino-pyridin-3-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-[4-(2-pyridin-2-y1-ethyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-[4-(2-pyridin-4-yl-ethyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinol-1-one;
4-[7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoinol-5-yl]-pyridine-3-carbaldehyde;
7-Methyl-5-(1-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-prop-1-ynyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(1-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(1-pyridin-3-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(4-morpholin-4-ylmethyl-phenyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-[(pyridin-4-ylmethyl)-amino]-2,3-dihydro-isoinol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(1-pyridin-2-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(1-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(methyl-pyridin-3-ylmethyl-amino)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(1-isobutyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(methyl-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-amino)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(1-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(1-pyridin-2-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(1-pyridin-2-ylmethyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-methyl-5-(1-pyridin-3-ylmethyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-methyl-5-(1-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
4-{4-[7-methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperidin-1-ylmethyl}-benzonitrile;
5-(1-cyclopentyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(methyl-pyridin-3-ylmethyl-amino)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-pyridin-3-ylamino)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
5-(1-isopropyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
5-(1-Ethyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
5-(1-Benzyl-pyrrolidin-3-ylamino)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
5-[1-(2-Dimethylamino-ethyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl]-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-ethyl-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindole-5-carboxylic acid methyl ester;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(1-pyridin-2-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(1-pyridin-3-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
5-(3-Dimethylaminomethyl-[1,2,4]oxadiazol-5-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(3-morpholin-4-ylmethyl-[1,2,4]oxadiazol-5-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
5-(3-Diethylaminomethyl-[1,2,4]oxadiazol-5-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(3-methyaminomethyl-[1,2,4]oxadiazol-5-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
5,7-Dichloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-ethyl-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(pyridine-2-ylmethoxy)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-2-(4-methyl-benzyl)-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
2-Benzyl-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
2-(4-Fluoro-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
2-(4-Methoxy-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
2-Cyclopropylmethyl-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
4-[(7-methyl-1-oxo-5-pyridin-3-yl-1,3-dihydro-2H-isooindol-2-yl)methyl]benzonitrile;
7-Chloro-5-ethyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(1-pyridin-ylmethyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-fluoro-benzyl)-5-(1-pyridin-ylmethyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
4-[(7-chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperidin-1-ylmethyl]-benzonitrile;
7-Chloro-2-cyclopropylmethyl-5-(1-pyridine-4-ylmethyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
4-(4-(7-chloro-2-cyclopropylmethyl-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindol-5-ylmethyl)-piperidine-1-ylmethyl]-benzonitrile;
5-Fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
2-(5-Chloro-2-fluoro-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
2-(4-Dimethylamino-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
2-(4-Ethyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoinold-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)-5-(1-pyridin-2-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2,3-
dihydroisoinold-1-one;
5-Fluoro-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinold-1-one;
2-\{4-[7-methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoinold-5-ylmethyl]-
piperazin-1-ylmethyl\}-nicotinonitrile;
6-\{4-[7-methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoinold-5-ylmethyl]-
piperazin-1-ylmethyl\}-nicotinonitrile;
7-Iodo-5-methoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinold-1-one;
7-chloro-5-(4-pyridin-2-yl-piperazin-1-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-
isoinold-1-one;
2-\{4-[7-chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoinold-5-ylmethyl]-
piperazin-1-ylmethyl\}-nicotinonitrile;
6-\{4-[7-chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoinold-5-ylmethyl]-
piperazin-1-ylmethyl\}-nicotinonitrile;
7-chloro-5-methoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinold-1-one;
2-(3-Fluoro-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoinold-1-one;
2-(2-Fluoro-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoinold-1-one;
2-(4-Difluoromethoxy-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoinold-1-one;
2-(4-Isopropyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoinold-1-one;
7-chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoinold-5-ylmethyl]-piperidin-1-
-ylmethyl]-benzonitrile;
4-\{4-[7-chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoinold-5-ylmethyl]-
piperazin-1-methyl\}-nicotinonitrile;
7-Chloro-2-(3-phenylpropyl)-5-(1-pyridin-2-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2,3-dihydroisoinold-
1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethoxy)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinold-1-
one;
4-\{4-[7-chloro-2-(4-difluoromethoxy-benzyl)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoinold-5-ylmethyl]-
piperidin-1-ylmethyl\}-benzonitrile;
7-Chloro-2-(4-difluoromethoxy-benzyl)-5-(1-pyridin-ylmethyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl-2,3-
dihydro-isoinold-1-one;
2-(4-Fluoro-3-methyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
2-(4-Chloro-2-methyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
2-Benzyl-5-bromo-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
5-Bromo-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
5-Bromo-2-(3-fluoro-benzyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
5-Bromo-2-(2-fluoro-benzyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
5-Bromo-2-(4-difluoromethoxy-benzyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
5-Bromo-2-(4-isopropyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
5-Bromo-2-(4-fluoro-3-methyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one; and
7-Methyl-5-[3-(1-methyl-piperdin-4-yl)-propyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-
isooindol-1-one.

[0078] Pharmaceutical Composition
[0079] The compounds of the present invention may be formulated into conventional
pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of formula I, or a pharmaceutically
acceptable salt or solvate thereof, in association with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or
excipient. The pharmaceutically acceptable carriers can be either solid or liquid. Solid form
preparations include, but are not limited to, powders, tablets, dispersible granules, capsules,
cachets, and suppositories.
[0080] A solid carrier can be one or more substances, which may also act as diluents,
flavoring agents, solubilizers, lubricants, suspending agents, binders, or table disintegrating
agents. A solid carrier can also be an encapsulating material.
[0081] In powders, the carrier is a finely divided solid, which is in a mixture with the finely
divided compound of the invention, or the active component. In tablets, the active
component is mixed with the carrier having the necessary binding properties in suitable
proportions and compacted in the shape and size desired.
[0082] For preparing suppository compositions, a low-melting wax such as a mixture of
fatty acid glycerides and cocoa butter is first melted and the active ingredient is dispersed
therein by, for example, stirring. The molten homogeneous mixture is then poured into
convenient sized moulds and allowed to cool and solidify.
[0083] Suitable carriers include, but are not limited to, magnesium carbonate, magnesium stearate, talc, lactose, sugar, pectin, dextrin, starch, tragacanth, methyl cellulose, sodium carboxymethyl cellulose, low-melting wax, cocoa butter, and the like.

[0084] The term composition is also intended to include the formulation of the active component with encapsulating material as a carrier providing a capsule in which the active component (with or without other carriers) is surrounded by a carrier which is thus in association with it. Similarly, cachets are included.

[0085] Tablets, powders, cachets, and capsules can be used as solid dosage forms suitable for oral administration.

[0086] Liquid form compositions include solutions, suspensions, and emulsions. For example, sterile water or water propylene glycol solutions of the active compounds may be liquid preparations suitable for parenteral administration. Liquid compositions can also be formulated in solution in aqueous polyethylene glycol solution.

[0087] Aqueous solutions for oral administration can be prepared by dissolving the active component in water and adding suitable colorants, flavoring agents, stabilizers, and thickening agents as desired. Aqueous suspensions for oral use can be made by dispersing the finely divided active component in water together with a viscous material such as natural synthetic gums, resins, methyl cellulose, sodium carboxymethyl cellulose, and other suspending agents known to the pharmaceutical formulation art. Exemplary compositions intended for oral use may contain one or more coloring, sweetening, flavoring and/or preservative agents.

[0088] Depending on the mode of administration, the pharmaceutical composition will include from about 0.05%w (percent by weight) to about 99%w, more particularly, from about 0.10%w to 50%w, of the compound of the invention, all percentages by weight being based on the total weight of the composition.

[0089] A therapeutically effective amount for the practice of the present invention can be determined by one of ordinary skill in the art using known criteria including the age, weight and response of the individual patient, and interpreted within the context of the disease which is being treated or which is being prevented.

[0090] Medical Use
We have discovered that the compounds of the present invention exhibit activity as pharmaceuticals, in particular as modulators of metabotropic glutamate receptors. More particularly, the compounds of the present invention exhibit activity as potentiators of the mGluR2 receptor, and are useful in therapy, in particular for the treatment of neurological and psychiatric disorders associated with glutamate dysfunction in an animal.

More specifically, the neurological and psychiatric disorders include, but are not limited to, disorders such as cerebral deficit subsequent to cardiac bypass surgery and grafting, stroke, cerebral ischemia, spinal cord trauma, head trauma, perinatal hypoxia, cardiac arrest, hypoglycemic neuronal damage, dementia (including AIDS-induced dementia), Alzheimer’s disease, Huntington's Chorea, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, ocular damage, retinopathy, cognitive disorders, idiopathic and drug-induced Parkinson’s disease, muscular spasms and disorders associated with muscular spasticity including tremors, epilepsy, convulsions, cerebral deficits secondary to prolonged status epilepticus, migraine (including migraine headache), urinary incontinence, substance tolerance, substance withdrawal (including, substances such as opiates, nicotine, tobacco products, alcohol, benzodiazepines, cocaine, sedatives, hypnotics, etc.), psychosis, schizophrenia, anxiety (including generalized anxiety disorder, panic disorder, social phobia, obsessive compulsive disorder, and post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)), mood disorders (including depression, mania, bipolar disorders), circadian rhythm disorders (including jet lag and shift work), trigeminal neuralgia, hearing loss, tinnitus, macular degeneration of the eye, emesis, brain edema, pain (including acute and chronic pain states, severe pain, intractable pain, neuropathic pain, inflammatory pain, and post-traumatic pain), tardive dyskinesia, sleep disorders (including narcolepsy), attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder, and conduct disorder.

The invention thus provides a use of any of the compounds according to formula I, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, for the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of any of the conditions discussed above.

Additionally, the invention provides a method for the treatment of a subject suffering from any of the conditions discussed above, whereby an effective amount of a compound according to formula I or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, is administered to a patient in need of such treatment. The invention also provides a compound
of formula I or pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, as hereinbefore defined for use in therapy.

[0095] In the context of the present specification, the term "therapy" also includes "prophylaxis" unless there are specific indications to the contrary. The term "therapeutic" and "therapeutically" should be construed accordingly. The term "therapy" within the context of the present invention further encompasses the administration of an effective amount of a compound of the present invention, to mitigate either a pre-existing disease state, acute or chronic, or to mitigate a recurring condition. This definition also encompasses prophylactic therapies for prevention of recurring conditions and continued therapy for chronic disorders.

[0096] In use for therapy in a warm-blooded animal such as a human, the compounds of the present invention may be administered in the form of a conventional pharmaceutical composition by any route including orally, intramuscularly, subcutaneously, topically, intranasally, intraperitoneally, intrathoracically, intravenously, epidurally, intrathecally, intracerebroventricularly and by injection into the joints. In preferred embodiments of the invention, the route of administration is oral, intravenous, or intramuscular.

[0097] The dosage will depend on the route of administration, the severity of the disease, age and weight of the patient and other factors normally considered by the attending physician, who determines the individual regimen and dosage level for a particular patient.

[0098] As mentioned above, the compounds described herein may be provided or delivered in a form suitable for oral use, for example, in a tablet, lozenge, hard and soft capsule, aqueous solution, oily solution, emulsion, and suspension. Alternatively, the compounds may be formulated into a topical administration, for example, as a cream, ointment, gel, spray, or aqueous solution, oily solution, emulsion or suspension. The compounds described herein also may be provided in a form that is suitable for nasal administration, for example, as a nasal spray, nasal drops, or dry powder. The compounds can be administered to the vagina or rectum in the form of a suppository. The compounds described herein also may be administered parentally, for example, by intravenous, intravesicular, subcutaneous, or intramuscular injection or infusion. The compounds can be administered by insufflation (for example as a finely divided powder). The compounds may also be administered transdermally or sublingually.

[0099] In addition to their use in therapeutic medicine, the compounds of formula I, or salts thereof, are useful as pharmacological tools in the development and standardisation of in vitro
and *in vivo* test systems for the evaluation of the effects of inhibitors of mGluR-related activity in laboratory animals as part of the search for new therapeutics agents. Such animals include, for example, cats, dogs, rabbits, monkeys, rats and mice.

**Process for Preparing**

[0100] Compounds of the present invention can be prepared by various synthetic processes. The selection of a particular process to prepare a given compound is within the purview of the person of skill in the art. The choice of particular structural features and/or substituents may therefore influence the selection of one process over another.

[0101] Within these general guidelines, the following processes can be used to prepare exemplary subsets of compounds of this invention. Unless indicated otherwise, the variables described in the following schemes and processes have the same definitions as those given for formula I above.

[0102] In one process, for example, a compound of formula Ia:

![Chemical Structure Ia](image1)

is cyclized in the presence of an amine of the formula \( R^1(CR^8CR^9)_nNH_2 \) to give a compound of formula Ib:

![Chemical Structure Ib](image2)

[0103] A compound of formula Ib is then cross-coupled with a suitable reagent containing \( R^5 \) to yield a compound according to formula Ic:

![Chemical Structure Ic](image3)

[0104] In one embodiment of this process, 5-substituted-7-methyl isoindolones are synthesized as depicted in Scheme I below. 4-bromo-2,6-dimethylaniline is converted to the corresponding nitrile under Sandmeyer reaction conditions. The nitrile is then hydrolyzed to the acid in a stepwise fashion. The amide can be obtained by basic hydrolysis. The amide is
then diazotized and hydrolyzed with nitrososulphuric acid to provide the benzoic acid, which is subsequently protected as the methyl ester using standard conditions. The benzylic methyl group is monobrominated with N-bromosuccinimide using benzoyl peroxide as the radical initiator. This resultant intermediate is cyclized to the isoindolone with the appropriate amine in the presence of a base such as potassium carbonate. Finally, substituent R^5 was introduced at C5 of the isoindolone using typical Buchwald, Suzuki or Stille cross-coupling reaction conditions and reagents.

[0105] Scheme 1

\[ 
\begin{align*}
\text{(a) NaCN, CuCN, HCl; (b) NaOH; (c) nitrososulphuric acid; (d) Mel, K_2CO_3; (e) NBS, (PhCO)_2C; (f) RCH=NH, K_2CO_3; (g) RSH, BINAP, PdCl_2(dppf), NaOtfBu OR RSB(OH)_2, PdCl_2(dppf), K_2CO_3 OR RSSnBu_3, Pd(PPh_3)_4} 
\end{align*}
\]

[0106] In another embodiment of this process, 5-substituted-7-chloro isoindolones are synthesized as depicted in Scheme 2 below. 4-bromo-2-methylbenzoic acid is chlorinated ortho to the acid using N-chlorosuccinimide and a palladium catalyst. In the manner analogous to that described above (Scheme 1), this acid was then esterified, brominated, and cyclized to yield the isoindolone intermediate. Substituent R^5 is introduced similarly.
In yet another embodiment of this process, isoindolones that are substituted with an amide at C5 can be prepared as depicted in Scheme 3 below. Thus, an appropriately substituted 5-bromoisooindolone is converted to the corresponding nitrile using zinc cyanide in the presence of a palladium catalyst. The nitrile is then hydrolyzed under basic conditions to provide the benzoic acid, which was then coupled with various amines using methodologies that are well-known in the art to provide the final compounds.

In still another embodiment, the process as described above can be adapted for the preparation of amino-propargyl and amino-alkyl isoindolones. Thus, suitable 5-bromoisooindolones are first subjected to Sonogashira coupling conditions with various propargyl amines as shown in Scheme 4. The resulting alkyne then can be hydrogenated using routine methodologies to provide the amino-alkyl substituted product. In Scheme 4, R and R’ correspond to substituents as defined herein for R\textsuperscript{10} and R\textsuperscript{11}.
[0111] Scheme 4

(a) RR'NCH₂CCH₂, Cul, Pd(PPh₃)₄, Et₃N; (b) H₂, Pd(C)

[0112] Another process according to this invention adapts some of the foregoing synthetic methodology for the preparation of compounds bearing N-propargylic substituents. Thus, a compound of the formula Ia:

![Formula Ia](image)

is cyclized in the presence of propargyl amine into a compound of the formula Id:

![Formula Id](image)

[0113] Coupling a compound of formula Id with a reagent comprising R¹ gives a compound of formula Ie:

![Formula Ie](image)

[0114] R¹ preferably is an aryl group. A compound of formula Ie is then cross-coupled with a reagent comprising R⁵, thereby yielding a compound according to formula If:

![Formula If](image)

[0115] One embodiment of this process is shown in Scheme 5 below. The terminal alkyne is coupled with various aryl groups using standard Sonogashira coupling conditions. Finally,
substituent R² was introduced at C5 using typical Buchwald, Suzuki or Stille cross-coupling reaction conditions as indicated in Scheme 5.

[0116] Scheme 5

(a) propargyl amine, K₂CO₃; (b) ArI, Cul, Pd(PPh₃)₄, Et₃N;
(c) R5H, BINAP, PdCl₂(dpff), NaOtBu OR R5B(OH)₂, PdCl₂(dpff), K₂CO₃ OR R5SnBu₃, Pd(PPh₃)₄

[0117] Another process of the invention contemplates the preparation of compounds of formula I that are unsubstituted on the isoindolone aromatic ring. This subset of compounds are straightforwardly prepared as depicted below in Scheme 6. Thus, phthalimidé is reduced, for example with tin under acidic conditions, to provide isoindolinone. This intermediate is alkylated with various electrophiles under basic conditions to provide the desired final products. In Scheme 6, X can be any suitable leaving group such as, for example, halo, such as bromo and iodo; and tosylate.

[0118] Scheme 6

(a) Sn, HCl, AcOH; (b) R¹(CR²R³)ₙX, Cs₂CO₃, 18-crown-6

[0119] Many variations of the foregoing processes and additions thereto appear throughout the examples that follow. The person of ordinary skill in the art thus will appreciate that the
compounds of this invention can be prepared by following or adapting one or more of the processes disclosed herein.

[0120] The invention is further illustrated by way of the following examples, which are intended to elaborate several embodiments of the invention. These examples are not intended to, nor are they to be construed to, limit the scope of the invention. It will be clear that the invention may be practiced otherwise than as particularly described herein. Numerous modifications and variations of the present invention are possible in view of the teachings herein and, therefore, are within the scope of the invention.

[0121] General methods

[0122] All starting materials are commercially available or earlier described in the literature.

[0123] The $^1$H and $^{13}$C NMR spectra were recorded either on Bruker 300, Bruker DPX400 or Varian +400 spectrometers operating at 300, 400 and 400 MHz for $^1$H NMR respectively, using TMS or the residual solvent signal as reference, in deuterated chloroform as solvent unless otherwise indicated. All reported chemical shifts are in ppm on the delta-scale, and the fine splitting of the signals as appearing in the recordings (s: singlet, br s: broad singlet, d: doublet, t: triplet, q: quartet, m: multiplet).

[0124] Analytical in line liquid chromatography separations followed by mass spectra detections, were recorded on a Waters LCMS consisting of an Alliance 2795 (LC) and a ZQ single quadrupole mass spectrometer. The mass spectrometer was equipped with an electrospray ion source operated in a positive and/or negative ion mode. The ion spray voltage was ±3 kV and the mass spectrometer was scanned from m/z 100-700 at a scan time of 0.8 s. To the column, X-Terra MS, Waters, C8, 2.1 x 50mm, 3.5 mm, was applied a linear gradient from 5 % to 100% acetonitrile in10 mM ammonium acetate (aq.), or in 0.1% TFA (aq.).

[0125] Preparative reversed phase chromatography was run on a Gilson autopreparative HPLC with a diode array detector using an XTerr a MS C8, 19x300mm, 7mm as column.
[0126] Purification by a chromatotron was performed on rotating silica gel / gypsum (Merck, 60 PF-254 with calcium sulphate) coated glass sheets, with coating layer of 1, 2, or 4 mm using a TC Research 7924T chromatotron.

[0127] Purification of products were also done using Chem Elut Extraction Columns (Varian, cat #1219-8002), Mega BE-SI (Bond Elut Silica) SPE Columns (Varian, cat # 12256018; 12256026; 12256034), or by flash chromatography in silica-filled glass columns.

[0128] Microwave heating was performed in a Smith Synthesizer Single-mode microwave cavity producing continuous irradiation at 2450 MHz (Personal Chemistry AB, Uppsala, Sweden).

[0129] The pharmacological properties of the compounds of the invention can be analyzed using standard assays for functional activity. Examples of glutamate receptor assays are well known in the art as described in, for example, Aramori et al., 1992, Neuron, 8:757; Tanabe et al., 1992, Neuron, 8:169; Miller et al., 1995, J. Neuroscience, 15:6103; Balazs, et al., 1997, J. Neurochemistry, 1997,69:151. The methodology described in these publications is incorporated herein by reference. Conveniently, the compounds of the invention can be studied by means of an assay that measures the mobilization of intracellular calcium, $[Ca^{2+}]_i$ in cells expressing mGluR2.

[0130] Fluorometric Imaging Plate Reader (FLIPR) analysis was used to detect allosteric activators of mGluR2 via calcium mobilization. A clonal HEK 293 cell line expressing a chimeric mGluR2/CaR construct comprising the extracellular and transmembrane domains of human mGluR2 and the intracellular domain of the human calcium receptor, fused to the promiscuous chimeric protein $G_{q5}$ was used. Activation of this construct by agonists or allosteric activators resulted in stimulation of the PLC pathway and the subsequent mobilization of intracellular $Ca^{2+}$ which was measured via FLIPR analysis. At 24-hours prior to analysis, the cells were trypsinized and plated in DMEM at 100,000 cells/well in black sided, clear-bottom, collagen I coated, 96-well plates. The plates were incubated under 5% CO₂ at 37°C overnight. Cells were loaded with 6µM fluo-3 acetoxymethyllester (Molecular Probes, Eugene Oregon) for 60 minutes at room temperature. All assays were performed in a buffer containing 126mM NaCl, 5mM KCl, 1mM MgCl₂, 1mM CaCl₂, 20mM Hepes, 0.06µM DCG-IV (a Group II mGluR selective agonist), supplemented with 1.0mg/ml D-glucose and 1.0mg/ml BSA fraction IV (pH 7.4).
[0131] FLIPR experiments were done using a laser setting of 0.8 W and a 0.4 second CCD camera shutter speed. Extracellular fluo-3 was washed off and cells were maintained in 160 µL of buffer and placed in the FLIPR. An addition of test compound (0.01µM to 30µM in duplicate) was made after 10 seconds of baseline fluorescent readings were recorded on FLIPR. Fluorescent signals were then recorded for an additional 75 seconds at which point a second addition of DCG-IV (0.2µM) was made and fluorescent signals were recorded for an additional 65 seconds. Fluorescent signals were measured as the peak height of the response within the sample period. Data was analyzed using Assay Explorer, and EC50 and Emax values (relative to maximum DCG-IV effect) were calculated using a four parameter logistic equation.

[0132] A [35S]-GTPγS binding assay was used to functionally assay mGluR2 receptor activation. The allosteric activator activity of compounds at the human mGluR2 receptor were measured using a [35S]-GTPγS binding assay with membranes prepared from CHO cells which stably express the human mGluR2. The assay is based upon the principle that agonists bind to G-protein coupled receptors to stimulate GDP-GTP exchange at the G-protein. Since [35S]-GTPγS is a non-hydrolyzable GTP analog, it can be used to provide an index of GDP-GTP exchange and, thus, receptor activation. The GTPγS binding assay therefore provides a quantitative measure of receptor activation.

[0133] Membranes were prepared from CHO cells stably transfected with human mGluR2. Membranes (30 µg protein) were incubated with test compound (3nM to 300µM) for 15 minutes at room temperature prior to the addition of 1 µM glutamate, and incubated for 30 min at 30°C in 500 µl assay buffer (20 mM HEPES, 100mM NaCl, 10mM MgCl2), containing 30µM GDP and 0.1nM [35S]-GTPγS (1250 Ci/mmol). Reactions were carried out in triplicate in 2 ml polypropylene 96-well plates. Reactions were terminated by vacuum filtration using a Packard 96-well harvester and Unifilter-96, GF/B filter microplates. The filter plates were washed 4 x 1.5 ml with ice-cold wash buffer (10mM sodium phosphate buffer, pH 7.4). The filter plates were dried and 35 µl of scintillation fluid (Microscint 20) was added to each well. The amount of radioactivity bound was determined by counting plates on the Packard TopCount. Data was analyzed using GraphPad Prism, and EC50 and Emax values (relative to the maximum glutamate effect) were calculated using non-linear regression.
Generally, the compounds of the present invention were active in assays described herein at concentrations (or with EC_{50} values) less than 10 μM.

[0134] Preparation of Intermediates for Examples

[0135] Example 1: 4-Fluoro-2-methylbenzonitrile

[0136]

[0137] 5-Fluoro-2-iodotoluene (3 g, 12.7 mmol) was stirred in DMF (40 mL) under argon and Zn(CN)_{2} (1.94 g, 16.5 mmol) and Pd(PPh_{3})_{4} (1.47 g, 1.27 mmol) were added. The reaction was stirred at 80 °C for 1.5 hours. The reaction was partitioned between ethyl acetate and water and the organic layer was washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na_{2}SO_{4}. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure to afford a yellow solid (2.90 g), confirmed by GC MS.

[0138] Example 2: 4-Bromo-2,6-dimethylbenzonitrile

[0139]

[0140] 4-Bromo-2,6-dimethylphenylamine (10 g, 500 mmol) was suspended in concentrated HCl (10 mL) and crushed ice (41 g) and cooled to 0 °C. NaNO_{2} (3.52 g, 51 mmol) in water (10 mL) was added, maintaining a temperature of 0 °C and the reaction was stirred for 30 minutes. A solution of copper cyanide (5.60 g, 62.5 mmol) in water (25 mL) and sodium cyanide (7.79 g, 159 mmol) in water (12 mL) were cooled to 0 °C in a separate
flask. The concentrated HCl mixture was neutralized with sodium carbonate and the resulting diazonium salt mixture was added to the copper cyanide and sodium cyanide solution along with toluene (100 mL) under vigorous stirring, maintaining a temperature of 0 °C for 1 hour, followed by stirring at room temperature for 4 hours. The reaction mixture was heated to 50 °C and then cooled to room temperature. The reaction was partitioned between water and toluene and the organic layers were combined and washed with water and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The product was purified by column chromatography on silica (20% EtOAc/Hexanes) to afford a brown solid (8.10 g). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.33 (s, 2H), 2.53 (s, 6H).

[0141] In a similar fashion, the following compounds were made:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>¹H NMR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>4-Bromo-2-methoxy-6-methyl benzonitrile</td>
<td>7.32 g (70%) brown solid</td>
<td>7.08 (d, 1H), 6.97 (d, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.50 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>4-Bromo-2-chloro-6-methyl-benzonitrile</td>
<td>1.69 g (44%) orange solid</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[0142] Example 5: 4-Fluoro-2-methylbenzoic acid

![4-Fluoro-2-methylbenzoic acid](image)

[0143]

[0144] 4-Fluoro-2-methylbenzonitrile (2.9g), 5N NaOH (50 mL), and MeOH (50 mL) were set stirring at 100 °C for 18 hours. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the product was washed with CH₂Cl₂ and acidified to pH 1. The reaction was partitioned between ethyl acetate and water and the organic layer was washed with brine and dried over
anhydrous Na₂SO₄ to yield a while solid (1.6 g). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.07-8.14 (m, 1H), 6.96-7.01 (m, 1H), 6.79-6.82 (m, 1H), 2.73 (br s, 3H).

Example 6: 4-Bromo-2,6-dimethylbenzoic acid

[0146]

4-Bromo-2,6-dimethylbenzonitrile (4.0 g, 19 mmol) was stirred in MeOH (100mL) and 5N NaOH (100 mL) at 100 °C for 12 hours. The reaction was cooled to room temperature and partitioned between CH₂Cl₂ and water and the organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the resulting product was stirred in H₂PO₃ (20 mL) for 6 hours at 150 °C. The reaction mixture was basified with 6M KOH, filtered and then acidified with 12M HCl. The reaction was partitioned between CH₂Cl₂ and water and the organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure to afford the product (2.81 g). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.22 (s, 2H), 6.17 (s, 1H), 5.67 (s, 1H), 2.36 (s, 6H).

Example 7: 4-Bromo-2-chloro-6-methyl-benzoic acid

[0149]

Water (5mL) was chilled in an ice bath and nitrososulfuric acid was added dropwise. A suspension of 4-Bromo-2,6-dimethyl-benzamide (1.30g, 5.23mmol) in dichloromethane (10mL) was added. The organic phase was dried over magnesium sulfate and concentrated. It was taken up in ethyl acetate and extracted three times with saturated sodium bicarbonate. The combined aqueous extracts were acidified with 6M hydrochloric acid and extracted three
times with ethyl acetate. The combined organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated to provide the title compound as a colourless solid (1.14g, 88%). $^1$H NMR CDCl$_3$: $\delta$ 7.48 (s, 1H), 7.35 (s, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H).

[0151] Example 8: 4-Bromo-2-methoxy-6-methylbenzoic acid

![Structure diagram]

[0152]

[0153] 4-Bromo-2-methoxy-6-methylbenzamide (2.0g, 8.2 mmol), dissolved in CH$_2$Cl$_2$, was added dropwise to nitrosyl sulfuric acid (14.0 mL) in water (6.0 mL) at 0 °C and stirred for 2 hours. The reaction mixture was poured over ice and extracted with CH$_2$Cl$_2$, and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure to afford a light pink solid (1.93 g, 96%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ 7.07 (s, 1H), 7.00 (s, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H).

[0154] The following compounds were made in a similar fashion:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>$^1$H NMR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>![Structure diagram]</td>
<td>4-Bromo-2-methylbenzoic acid</td>
<td>5.09 g (93%)</td>
<td>7.95 (d, 1H), 7.45 (m, 2H), 2.66 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
[0155] Example 10: 4-Fluoro-2-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester

[0156]

[0157] 4-Fluoro-2-methylbenzoic acid (1.6g, 10.3 mmol) was dissolved in CH$_2$Cl$_2$ (20 mL) and DMF (1 drop) and stirred as oxalyl chloride (10.3 mL, 20.8 mmol) was added. The reaction stirred for 15 minutes before the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The product was dissolved in anhydrous CH$_2$Cl$_2$ and MeOH (5mL) and stirred for a further 15 minutes. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography on silica (2% EtOAc/Hexanes) to afford a colourless oil (1.33 g). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ 7.95 (d, 1H), 6.96 (d, 1H), 6.75-6.77 (m, 1H), 3.86 (d, 3H), 2.62 (d, 3H).

[0158] The following products were made in a similar fashion:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>$^1$H NMR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td><img src="#" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>4-Bromo-2-methylbenzoic acid methyl ester</td>
<td>5.00 g (92%) colourless oil</td>
<td>7.80 (d, 1H), 7.42 (m, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 2.60 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[0159] Example 12: 4-Bromo-2,6-dimethylbenzoic acid methyl ester

[0160]
To a stirred solution of 4-bromo-2,6-dimethylbenzoic acid (2.81 g, 12.3 mmol) in DMF (30 mL) was added iodomethane (2.30 mL, 36.9 mmol) and potassium carbonate (5.09 g, 36.9 mmol) and reaction was stirred at room temperature for 1.5 hours. The reaction mixture was partitioned between water and ethyl acetate and the organic layer was washed with brine. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure to yield an amber oil (3.06g). \[ ^1H \text{NMR (300 MHz, CDCl}_3\]: 8 7.22 (S, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 6H).

The following compounds were made in a similar fashion:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>(^1H \text{NMR} )</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>4-Bromo-2-methoxy-6-methyl benzoic acid methyl ester</td>
<td>3.95 g (99%) brown solid</td>
<td>7.00 (s, 1H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Example 14: 4-Bromo-2-chloro-6-methylbenzoic acid methyl ester

4-Bromo-2-chloro-6-methylbenzoic acid (1.10g, 4.41mmol) was dissolved in ethyl acetate (15mL). A solution of diazomethane in diethyl ether was added until the yellow colour persisted. After fifteen minutes the reaction was quenched with acetic acid. After one hour, the mixture was washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate and brine, dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated to provide the title compound as a yellow oil (1.31g, 113%). \[^1H \text{NMR CDCl}_3\]: 7.43 (s, 1H), 7.31 (s, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H).

Example 15: 4-Bromo-2-chloro-6-methylphenylamine hydrobromide salt
2-Chloro-6-methyl-phenylamine (5.00g, 35.3mmol) was dissolved in methanol (15mL) and acetic acid was added (5mL). The solution was chilled in an ice bath and a solution of bromine (1.8mL) in acetic acid (15mL) was added dropwise. After complete addition MeOH (5mL) was added to dissolve the precipitated solid. The solvents were removed under reduced pressure and the residue was triturated with hexanes to provide the title compound as an off white solid (10.49g, 99%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, MeOD): $\delta$ 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H).

Example 16: 4-Bromo-2-methoxy-6-methyl phenylamine

2-Methoxy-6-methyl phenylamine (10g, 72.9 mmol) was set stirring in methanol (30 mL) and acetic acid (10 mL) at 0 °C. Bromine (3.73 mL, 72.9 mmol) was dissolved in acetic acid (15 mL) and added dropwise to the reaction. The reaction was stirred for 2 hours and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was basified with 1N NaOH and partitioned with EtOAc. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na$_2$SO$_4$. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the product was purified by column chromatography (20% EtOAc/Hexanes) to afford a red-brown solid (6.86 g, 87%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ 6.87 (d, 1H), 6.81 (d, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H).

Example 17: 4-Bromo-2-methoxy-6-methyl benzamide
4-Bromo-2-methoxy-6-methyl benzonitrile (7.3 g, 32.4 mmol) was stirred in MeOH (100 mL) and 5N NaOH (100 mL) at 100 °C for 12 hours. The reaction was cooled to room temperature and the methanol was removed under reduced pressure. The reaction mixture was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure to yield the product (7.13 g, 90%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.03 (d, 1H), 6.94 (d, 1H), 5.83 (br s, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H).

Example 18: 4-Bromo-2,6-dimethyl-benzamide

4-Bromo-2-chloro-6-methyl-benzonitrile (1.65g, 7.16mmol) was dissolved in methanol (20mL) and 6M NaOH (20mL) was added. The mixture was heated to reflux for seventeen hours. After cooling, the reaction was partitioned between diethyl ether and water. The organic phase was washed with water and brine, dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. Trituration with 10% EtOAc/Hexanes provided the title compound as a brick coloured solid (1.35g, 76%). ¹H NMR CDCl₃: δ 7.41 (s, 1H), 7.29 (s, 1H), 6.33 (br s, 1H), 5.90 (br s, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H).

Example 19: 2-Bromomethyl-4-methoxybenzoic acid methyl ester
4-Fluoro-2-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (600 mg, 3.6 mmol), N-bromosuccinimide (635 mg, 3.6 mmol) and benzoyl peroxide (43 mg, 1.79 mmol) in CCl₄ (15 mL) was stirred at 90 °C for 3 hours. The reaction was cooled to room temperature, filtered, washed with CCl₄ and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure to provide a white solid. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.01 (d, 1H), 6.99 (d, 1H), 6.88 (dd, 1H), 4.98 (s, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H).

The following compounds were made in a similar fashion:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>¹H NMR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /> 4-Bromo-2-bromomethyl-6-methoxybenzoic acid methyl ester</td>
<td>3.74 g yellow oil</td>
<td>7.20 (d, 1H), 7.05 (d, 1H), 4.44 (s, 2H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /> 4-Bromo-2-bromomethyl-6-methylbenzoic acid methyl ester</td>
<td>1.87 g yellow oil</td>
<td>7.36 (d, 2H), 4.51 (s, 2H), 3.98 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /> 4-Bromo-2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester</td>
<td>3.70 g (55%) colourless solid</td>
<td>7.87 (d, 1H), 7.65 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d of d, 1H), 4.92 (s, 2H), 3.96 (s, 3H)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Example K1: 4-(Pyridin-3-yloxy)benzonitrile

To a solution of 3-hydroxypyridine (2.1 g, 0.02 mmol) in NMP (20 mL) were added cesium carbonate (7.2 g, 0.02 mmol), 4-bromobenzonitrile (2.0 g, 0.01 mmol), 2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-3,5-heptanodione (0.23 mL, 0.001 mmol) and copper chloride (0.54 g, 0.005 mmol) at room temperature. The suspension was stirred at 120 °C for 6.5 hours. The reaction was cooled to room temperature and diluted with EtOAc (75 mL). The suspension was filtered and the filtrate washed with H₂O (4x100 mL). Combined aqueous washes were extracted once with EtOAc (100 mL). Combined organic layer was washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by column chromatography (10-20 % acetone in hexanes ) to provide the title compound as an orange oil (1.53 g, 71 %). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.45-8.60 (m, 2H), 7.67 (d, 2H), 7.28-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.07 (d, 2H).

The following compounds were made in a similar fashion:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>¹H NMR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>K2</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>4-(2-Fluorophenoxy)-benzonitrile</td>
<td>1.49 g (63%), yellow oil</td>
<td>7.61 (d, 2H), 7.16-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.00 (d, 2H).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Example K4: 4-(Pyridin-3-yloxy)benzylamine hydrochloride

To a suspension of LiAlH₄ (0.46 g, 11.6 mmol) in THF (24 mL) at 0 °C, was added a solution of 4-(pyridin-3-yloxy)benzonitrile in THF (13 mL) dropwise. The suspension was stirred at room temperature for 2 hours. The reaction was cooled to 0 °C and Na₂SO₄ · 10H₂O was added in portions until foaming stopped. The suspension was heated at 60 °C for 10 minutes, cooled to room temperature and filtered through Celite. The filtrate was cooled to 0 °C and 1M HCl in Et₂O was added. The cloudy solution was concentrated under reduced pressure to provide the title compound as an orange solid (2.32 g, quantitative). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.75 (d, 1H), 8.65 (d, 1H), 8.23 (dd, 1H), 8.03-8.10 (m, 1H), 7.65 (d, 2H), 7.36 (d, 2H), 4.02 (s, 2H).

The following compounds were made in a similar fashion:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>¹H NMR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>K5</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure K5" /></td>
<td>4-(2-Fluorophenoxy)benzylamine</td>
<td>1.45 g (quantitative), yellow oil</td>
<td>7.29 (d, 2H), 7.00-7.20 (m, 4H), 6.97 (d, 2H), 3.87 (s, 2H), 1.52 (bs, 2H).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
[0182] Method 1

[0183] Step 1: Reduction of phthalimide

[0184] Example 24: 2,3-Dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0186] To a suspension of phthalimide (14.7g, 100.0 mmol) in AcOH (150mL) was added Sn⁰ (29.7g, 250.0mmol) and concentrated HCl (70mL). The mixture was heated to reflux for two hours. The hot mixture was filtered and concentrated. The residue was taken up in CH₂Cl₂ and washed four times with 1M HCl, until no more precipitate was observed when saturated NaHCO₃ was added to the organic phase. The organic layer was washed once with saturated NaHCO₃, dried over MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated to provide the title compound as a pale yellow solid (7.00g, 53%). ¹H NMR (300MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.08 (d of d, 1H), 7.52 (m, 3H), 4.50 (s, 2H).

[0187] Example 25: 5-Bromo-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0188]
[0189] 4-Bromo-2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (3.70g) was suspended in 2M NH₃ in MeOH (36mL) and concentrated ammonium hydroxide (12mL) for eighteen hours. The solid product was filtered to provide the title compound as a colourless solid (2.30g, 90%). ¹H NMR (300MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.68 (m, 3H), 4.44 (s, 2H).

The following compounds were made in the same fashion:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>¹H NMR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J46</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>5-Bromo-7- methyl-2,3-dihydro-isoidol-1-one</td>
<td>2.04g 46% beige solid</td>
<td>7.45 (s, 1H), 7.39 (s, 1H), 6.71 (br s, 1H), 4.39 (s, 2H), 2.71, (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[0190] Example 26: 5-Methoxy-2,3-dihydro-isoidol-1-one

![Structure](image)

[0191]

[0192] 2-Bromomethyl-4-methoxy-benzoic acid methyl ester, 2% ammonia in MeOH (4 mL) and NH₂OH (1.5 mL) were stirred for at 18 hours at room temperature. The reaction was partitioned between CH₂Cl₂ and water and the organic layer was washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure to afford a white solid (151 mg). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.80 (d, 2H), 7.02 (dd, 1H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 4.44 (s, 2H), 3.90 (s, 3H).

[0193] Example 27: 2-Prop-2-ynyl-2,3-dihydro-isoidol-1-one
To 2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (250.0mg, 1.85mmol) in acetonitrile (9mL) was added propargyl bromide (308.6uL, 2.77mmol) and cesium carbonate (2.4g, 7.39mmol) and the mixture was allowed to stir at 80°C for two hours. An aqueous workup was done to provide the title compound (303.3mg, 96%).

Example 28: 2-(4-Bromomethylbenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

2,3-Dihydroisoindol-1-one (350 mg, 2.63 mmol), 1,4-bis-bromomethylbenzene (3.78 g, 14.3 mmol), Cs₂CO₃ (3.60 g, 11.1 mmol), in acetonitrile (20 mL), was stirred together at room temperature for 5 hours and 80 °C for 20 minutes. The reaction was partitioned between ethyl acetate and water and the organic layer was washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the product was purified by column chromatography (30% EtOAc/Hexanes) to afford a white solid (410 mg, 49%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.92 (d, 1H), 7.49-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.31 (m, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2.03), 4.49 (s, 2H), 4.31 (s, 2H).

The following compounds were made in the same fashion:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>¹H NMR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<td></td>
<td>Structure</td>
<td>Compound Description</td>
<td>Yield</td>
<td>Characterization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>J47</td>
<td><img src="image1" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>2-Benzyl-5-bromo-7-methyl-2,3-dihydroisindol-1-one</td>
<td>89mg 64% yellow oil</td>
<td>7.37-7.29 (m, 6H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 2.75 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J48</td>
<td><img src="image2" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>5-Bromo-2-(4-fluorobenzyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydroisindol-1-one</td>
<td>69mg 47% yellow solid</td>
<td>7.36 (d, 2H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.03 (dd, 2H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 2.74 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J49</td>
<td><img src="image3" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>5-Bromo-2-(4-methoxybenzyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydroisindol-1-one</td>
<td>89mg 58% yellow oil</td>
<td>7.34 (d, 2H), 7.23 (dd, 2H), 6.87 (dd, 2H), 4.69 (s, 2H), 4.17 (s, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.74 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J51</td>
<td><img src="image4" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>4-[(5-bromo-7-methyl-1-oxo-1,3-dihydro-2H-isindol-2-yl)methyl]benzonitrile</td>
<td>64mg 43% yellow solid</td>
<td>7.65 (d, 2H), 7.42-7.37 (m, 4H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 2.73 (s, 3H),</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J52</td>
<td><img src="image5" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>5-Bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-methylbenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisindol-1-one</td>
<td>115mg 83% yellow oil</td>
<td>7.34 (d, 2H), 7.21-7.14 (m, 4H), 4.72 (s, 2H), 4.18 (s, 2H), 2.75 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
[0199] Example 29: 5-Bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

[0200]

[0201] 4-Bromo-2-bromomethyl-6-methylbenzoic acid methyl ester (762 mg, 2.37 mmol), 4-phenoxy benzylamine (0.543 mL, 3.56 mmol) and K₂CO₃ (981 mg, 7.10 mmol) were stirred in toluene (10 mL) at 95 °C for 12 hours. The reaction was partitioned between ethyl acetate and water and the organic layer was washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the product was purified by column chromatography (10-25% EtOAc/Hexanes) to afford a yellow oil (650 mg). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.35-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.32 (s, 1H), 7.26-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.15 (t, 1H), 6.99 (t, 4H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 2.75 (s, 3H).

[0202] The following compounds were made in the same fashion:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>¹H NMR</th>
<th>GTPγS EC50</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>5-Bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>Yellow oil</td>
<td>7.33-7.39 (m, 4H), 7.20 (d, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.15 (s, 2H), 2.75 (s, 3H)</td>
<td>0.37</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Structure</td>
<td>Compound Name</td>
<td>Yield/Concentration</td>
<td>Physical Properties</td>
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<td>-----------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>---------------------</td>
<td>---------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| 31 | ![Structure Image](image1) | 5-Bromo-2-(4-chlorobenzyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one | 428 mg (42%) yellow solid | 7.23-7.39 (m, 6H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 2.74 (s, 3H) | 0.71  
| 32 | ![Structure Image](image2) | 5-Bromo-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-7-methoxy-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one | 234 mg (32%) brown solid | 7.23-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.12 (s, 1H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 3.98 (s, 3H) | 2.80  
| 33 | ![Structure Image](image3) | 5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one | 0.50g | 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.47 (s, 1H), 7.36 (d, 2H), 7.22 (d, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.25 (s, 2H) | 0.14  
| 34 | ![Structure Image](image4) | 5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one | 0.42g, 52% | 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.33 (d, 2H), 7.27 (d, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.23 (s, 2H) | 0.47  
<p>| J50 | <img src="image5" alt="Structure Image" /> | 5-Bromo-2-cyclopropylmethyl-7-methyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one | 171mg 49% colorless solid | 7.40 (s, 1H), 7.34 (s, 1H), 4.41 (s, 2H), 3.43 (d, 2H), 2.69 (s, 3H), 1.05-1.00 (m, 1H), 0.60- |</p>
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Compound</th>
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<th>Description</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>Color</th>
<th>NMR Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J59</td>
<td><img src="image1" alt="J59 Structure" /></td>
<td>5-Bromo-2-((5-chloro-2-fluoro-7-methyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>139mg</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>colorless solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>7.37 (d, 2H), 7.37-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.04 (d, 1H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.28 (s, 2H), 2.72 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J60</td>
<td><img src="image2" alt="J60 Structure" /></td>
<td>5-Bromo-2-((4-dimethylamino-7-methyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>135mg</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>orange solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>7.35 (d, 2H), 7.19 (d, 2H), 6.70 (d, 2H), 4.66 (s, 2H), 4.16 (s, 2H), 2.95 (s, 6H), 2.74 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J61</td>
<td><img src="image3" alt="J61 Structure" /></td>
<td>5-Bromo-2-((4-ethyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>152mg</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>yellow oil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>7.34 (d, 2H), 7.24-7.16 (m, 4H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 2.75 (s, 3H), 2.65 (q, 3H), 1.23 (t, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J65</td>
<td><img src="image4" alt="J65 Structure" /></td>
<td>5-Bromo-2-((3-fluoro-benzyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>113mg</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>colorless oil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>7.38 (dd, 2H), 7.31 (d, 1H), 7.06 (d, 1H), 7.00 (dd, 2H),</td>
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<td>Compound</td>
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<td>Yield</td>
<td>Characterization</td>
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<tr>
<td>J66</td>
<td><img src="image1" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>5-Bromo-2-(2-fluoro-benzyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one</td>
<td>109mg 35% colorless solid</td>
<td>4.76 (s, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 2.74 (s, 3H)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>J67</td>
<td><img src="image2" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>5-Bromo-2-(4-difluoromethoxy-benzyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one</td>
<td>100mg 28% yellow oil</td>
<td>7.38-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.10 (dd, 2H), 6.75-6.26 (br t, 1H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 2.74 (s, 3H)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J68</td>
<td><img src="image3" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>5-Bromo-2-(4-isopropyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one</td>
<td>143mg 42% yellow oil</td>
<td>7.44 (s, 1H), 7.35 (d, 2H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 3H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 2.92-2.89 (m, 1H), 2.88 (s, 3H), 1.24 (d, 6H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>J73</td>
<td>5-Bromo-2-(4-fluoro-3-methyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>7.35 (d, 2H), 7.13-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.95 (t, 1H), 4.68 (s, 2H), 4.18 (s, 2H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H)</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J74</td>
<td>5-Bromo-2-(4-chloro-2-methyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>7.35 (d, 2H), 7.19-7.01 (m, 3H), 4.28 (s, 2H), 4.11 (s, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>J75</td>
<td>5-Bromo-2-(3,5-dimethyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>7.44 (s, 1H), 7.33 (d, 2H), 6.92 (d, 2H), 4.68 (s, 2H), 4.18 (s, 2H), 2.74 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 6H)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>J80</td>
<td>5-bromo-2-[[1R]-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-7-methylisoindolin-1-one</td>
<td>7.35-7.27 (m, 6H), 5.73 (q, 1H), 4.26 (d, 1H), 3.92 (d, 1H), 2.72 (s, 3H), 1.66 (d, 3H)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chemical Structure</td>
<td>Chemical Formula</td>
<td>Yield</td>
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<tr>
<td>J81</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>5-bromo-2-[(1S)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-7-methylisoindolin-1-one</td>
<td>144mg</td>
<td>42% yellow oil</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J84</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>5-bromo-2-[(1R)-1-cyclohexylethyl]-7-methylisoindolin-1-one</td>
<td>116mg</td>
<td>37% yellow solid</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J85</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>5-bromo-2-[(1S)-1-cyclohexylethyl]-7-methylisoindolin-1-one</td>
<td>112mg</td>
<td>36% colorless solid</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Properties:
- J81: 7.36-7.30 (m, 6H), 5.73 (q, 1H), 4.26 (d, 1H), 3.93 (d, 1H), 2.72 (s, 3H), 1.66 (d, 3H)
- J84: 7.41 (s, 1H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 4.22 (q, 2H), 4.17 (q, 1H), 2.72 (s, 3H), 1.82-1.76 (m, 2H), 1.68-1.64 (m, 2H), 1.46 (m, 2H), 1.26 (d, 3H), 1.18-1.03 (m, 5H)
- J85: 7.41 (s, 1H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 4.22 (q, 2H), 4.17 (q, 1H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 1.82-1.77 (m, 2H), 1.67-1.65 (m, 2H), 1.46 (m, 2H), 1.26 (d, 3H), 1.17-1.03 (m, 5H)
<table>
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<th>Compound</th>
<th>Structure</th>
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<th>Yield</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J86</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure J86" /></td>
<td>5-bromo-2-[(1S)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl]-7-methylisodolin-1-one</td>
<td>116mg 38% yellow oil</td>
<td>7.36-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.07-7.01 (m, 2H), 5.74 (q, 1H), 4.26 (d, 1H), 3.92 (d, 1H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 1.67 (d, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J90</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure J90" /></td>
<td>5-bromo-2-[(1R)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl]-7-methylisodolin-1-one</td>
<td>123mg 38% yellow oil</td>
<td>7.36-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.07-7.01 (m, 2H), 5.74 (q, 1H), 4.26 (d, 1H), 3.92 (d, 1H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 1.67 (d, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M6</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure M6" /></td>
<td>5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-fluorobenzyl)2,3-dihydroisodolin-1-one</td>
<td>244 mg, 58.9%, yellow oil</td>
<td>7.53 (s, 1H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.25-7.29 (m, 2H), 6.98-7.04 (2H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M15</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure M15" /></td>
<td>5-bromo-7-chloro-2-cyclopropylmethyl-2,3-dihydroisodolin-1-one</td>
<td>237 mg, 67.4%, yellow oil</td>
<td>7.48(d, 2H), 4.40 (s, 2H), 3.40 (d, 2H), 0.97-1.02 (m, 1H), 0.52-0.58 (m, 2H), 0.27-0.32 (m, 2H)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| M29  | \[
\begin{align*}
\text{5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-difluoromethoxy-benzyl)2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one} & \\
\text{694.6 mg, 59.1%, yellow foam} & \\
7.52 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.33 (m, 2H), 6.99-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.25-6.74 (t, 1H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 4.21 (s, 2H)
\end{align*}
\] |
| M34  | \[
\begin{align*}
\text{5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one} & \\
\text{358.2 mg, 42%, yellow solid} & \\
7.51-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.15-7.24 (m, 4H), 4.71 (s, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 2.62 (q, 2H), 1.21 (t, 3H)
\end{align*}
\] |
| K6   | \[
\begin{align*}
\text{5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one} & \\
\text{2.6 g, 50%, yellow solid} & \\
7.60 (d, 1H), 7.46 (d, 1H), 7.28-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.13 (t, 1H), 7.00 (t, 4H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.25 (s, 2H).
\end{align*}
\] |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Chemical Structure</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Data</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>K7</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>5-Bromo-2-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>4.6 g, 52 %, pale yellow solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K8</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>5-Bromo-2-[4-(2-fluorophenoxy)benzyl]-7-methyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>0.80 g, 42 %, yellow oil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K9</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>5-Bromo-2-[4-(3-fluorophenoxy)benzyl]-7-methyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>0.58 g, 26 %, yellow solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K10</td>
<td><img src="image1" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>5-Bromo-2-[4-(4-fluorophenoxy)benzyl]-7-methyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>0.38 g, 34 %, yellow oil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K11</td>
<td><img src="image2" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>5-Bromo-7-methyl-2-[4-(pyridin-2-yloxy)benzyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>0.42 g, 40 %, yellow oil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K12</td>
<td><img src="image3" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>5-Bromo-7-methyl-2-[4-(pyridin-3-yloxy)benzyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>0.19 g, 9 %, orange solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I1</td>
<td><img src="image4" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-prop-2-ynyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>1.69 g, 52%, off-white solid</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Example 35: 7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindole-5-carbonitrile

![Chemical Structure]

Method A
5-Bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (500 mg, 1.25 mmol) was set stirring in DMF (15 mL) under argon and Zn(CN)₂ (190 mg, 1.63 mmol) and Pd(PPh₃)₄ (289 mg, 0.25 mmol) were added. The reaction was stirred at 80 °C for 1.5 hours. The reaction was partitioned between ethyl acetate and water and the organic layer was washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the product was purified by column chromatography (40% EtOAc/Hexanes) to afford a yellow solid (356 mg, 82%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.53 (s, 2H), 7.36 (d, 2H), 7.22 (s, 2H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 4.30 (s, 2H), 2.81 (s, 3H).

The following compounds were made in the same fashion:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>¹H NMR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J125</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindole-5-carbonitrile</td>
<td>2.06g yellow solid 95%</td>
<td>δ 7.62 (d, 2H), 7.34 (d, 2H), 7.15 (d, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.33 (s, 2H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M41</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-2-cyclopropylmethyl-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-</td>
<td>142.6mg 49.4%, yellow solid,</td>
<td>δ 7.66 (d, 2H), 4.54 (s, 2H), 3.50 (d, 2H), 1.04-1.09 (m, 1H)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
[0207] Method B

[0208] This reaction was run in three equal batches. Three portions of 5-bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (3 x 0.66 g, net 5mmol) were mixed with nickel bromide (3 x 0.43 g, net 6mmol) and sodium cyanide (3 x 0.1g, net 6mmol) in N-methylpyrrolidine (NMP) (3 x 5mL). The mixtures were microwaved for 15 minutes each at 200°C. The reactions were monitored by HPLC and residual starting material was found. The reactions were microwaved an additional 5 minutes each at 200°C. HPLC analysis showed complete consumption of the starting 5-bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one. The combined reactions were partitioned between ethyl acetate and water. The organic phase was washed five times with brine and evaporated. Obtained 1.9 g of material which was purified by chromatography on a 40 g silica gel cartridge eluting with methylene chloride to give 1.2 g (77% yield) of 5-carbonitrile-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindole-1-one as a tan solid.

[0209] Example 36: 5-Aminomethyl-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure Image]

[0210] 5-carbonitrile-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindole-1-one (104 mg, 0.3 mmol) was dissolved in THF (10 mL), methanol (10 mL), and conc. Ammonium hydroxide (5 mL). Raney nickel was added and the mix was hydrogenated at 10 psig on Parr shaker for 5 hours. The catalyst was removed by vacuum filtration and the filtrate was evaporated. The residue was chromatographed on silica gel, eluting with a 0 to


10% gradient of methanol in methylene chloride, to give 90 mg (86% yield) of the title compound as a colorless oil. $^1$H NMR (300.132 MHz, CDCl$_3$) $\delta$ 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.20 – 7.13 (m, 4H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.21 (s, 2H), 3.91 (s, 2H), 2.75 (s, 3H)

[0211] Example 37: 5-Bromomethyl-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

[0212] 5-Aminomethyl-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.5 g, 1.43 mmol) was dissolved in a solution of water (10 mL) and 48% HBr (1 mL). The solution was chilled in an ice bath. A solution of sodium nitrate (0.17 g, 2.4 mmol) in water (5 mL) was added dropwise. A white solid formed. The reaction was allowed to stand for 30 minutes, and then the water was decanted off. The solid was chromatographed on silica gel, eluting with methylene chloride, to give 0.42 g (70% yield) of the title compound as a white solid. $^1$H NMR (300.132 MHz, CDCl$_3$) $\delta$ 7.23 – 7.15 (m, 4H), 7.35 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.48 (s, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 2.75 (s, 3H)

[0213] Example 38: 5-[(Benzylmethylamino)methyl]-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one
[0214] A solution of 5-bromomethyl-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (50 mg, 0.12 mmol) in acetonitrile (3 mL) was added drop wise to N-methylbenzylamine (24 mg, 0.2 mmol) and diisopropylethylamine (0.17 mL, 1 mmol) in acetonitrile (5 mL). After 4 hours the reaction was evaporated. The residue was chromatographed on silica gel, eluting with 0 to 25% ethyl acetate in methylene chloride, to give 45 mg (83% yield) of 5-[(benzylmethy lamino)methyl]-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one as a colorless oil. $^1$H NMR (300.132 MHz, CDCl$_3$) δ 7.37 – 7.28 (m, 6H), 7.25 – 7.14 (m, 5H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.21 (s, 2H), 3.53 (s, 2H), 3.52 (s, 2H), 2.74 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H).

[0215] The compounds in the following table were synthesized in an analogous manner to the procedure according to Example 38, using the appropriate amine in the final synthetic step.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>NMR</th>
<th>GTPγS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

[Diagram of chemical structures]
<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>35</strong></td>
<td>5-[(Benzylmethylamino)methyl]-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>7.37 – 7.28 (m, 6H), 7.25 – 7.14 (m, 5H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.21 (s, 2H), 3.53 (s, 2H), 3.52 (s, 2H), 2.74 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>39</strong></td>
<td>5-(2,5-Dihydropyrrol-1-ylmethyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>7.35 (s, 1H), 7.32 (s, 1H), 7.19 (dd, J = 12.5, 7.9 Hz, 4H), 5.79 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 3.84 (s, 2H), 3.49 (s, 4H), 2.74 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>40</strong></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-[(pyridine-2-ylmethyl)amino]-methyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>8.56 (d, J = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (td, J = 7.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.15 (m, 4H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 3.92 (s, 2H), 2.18 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>45 mg (83%) colorless oil</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>37 mg (76%) liquid</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>26 mg (49%) liquid</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>3.88 (s, 2H), 2.74 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43</td>
<td><img src="7x7to587x834.png" alt="Image" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-((4-pyridin-2-yl)piperazin-1-yl)methyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy)-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td><img src="7x7to587x834.png" alt="Image" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(morpholin-4-yl)methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy)-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td><img src="7x7to587x834.png" alt="Image" /></td>
<td>5-(Benzylamino)methyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46</td>
<td>y-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>2H), 3.81 (s, 2H), 2.74 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47</td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(phenethylaminoo-methyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>31 mg (57%) liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48</td>
<td>5-(Indan-2-ylaminomethyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>19 mg (34%) liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49</td>
<td>5-[[1,4''']Bipiperidinyl-1''-yethylmethyl-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzy l)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>32 mg (53%) liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>1-[7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromet hoxy-benzy l)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindo l-5-ylmethyl]-piperidine-3-carboxyl</td>
<td>46 mg (74%) liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS Number</td>
<td>Structure</td>
<td>Compound</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>----------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51</td>
<td><img src="image1" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>5-[(3-Methoxypropylamino)methyl]-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52</td>
<td><img src="image2" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>5-[(2-Hydroxypropylamino)methyl]-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>53</td>
<td>5-ethylaminomethyl-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>54</td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-[4-(3-phenylpropyl)piperidin-1-ylmethyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>5-([4-(3-[4-Imidazol-1-ylphenyl]-propyl]-piperidin-1-ylmethyl]-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>7.81 (s, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.22 (m, 5H), 7.19 – 7.13 (m, 5H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 3.48 (s, 2H), 2.83 (d, J = 10.7 Hz, 2H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 2.63 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 1.98 – 1.87 (m, 2H), 1.70 – 1.58 (m, 4H), 1.33 – 1.17 (m, 5H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56</td>
<td>1-{1-[7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperidin-4-yl}-1,3-dihydrobenzoimidazol-</td>
<td>8.37 (s, 1H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.15 (m, 5H), 7.07 – 7.01 (m, 3H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.40 – 4.27 (m, 1H), 4.24 (s, 2H), 3.58 (s, 2H), 3.02 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 2H), 2.77 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
M39 5-Iodo-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure](image)

To a solution of 5-Bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (300mg, 0.713 mmol) in butanol (3 ml), (1R, 2R)-N,N’-dimethylcyclohexane-1,2-diamine (20 mg, 0.142mmol), copper(I) iodide (13.6mg, 0.07mmol) and sodium iodide (214 mg, 1.43 mmol) were added. The resulting mixture was stirred at 120°C overnight. After cooling, the mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate, washed with water, brine, dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate, filtered, concentrated. Column chromatography (30% EtOAc/Hexanes) provided the title compound as a yellow oil (274mg, 85%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.55-7.57 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.20 (m, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.318 (s, 2H), 2.69 (s, 3H).

The following compounds were made in the same fashion:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>¹H NMR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compound</td>
<td>Structure</td>
<td>Formula</td>
<td>Yield</td>
<td>Color</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>-------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M45</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="M45 Structure" /></td>
<td>4-[7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethyl)oxy-benzyl]-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindo 1-5-yloxy]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester</td>
<td>12mg, 5.8%, yellow oil</td>
<td>7.32-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.74 (d, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.40-4.53 (m, 1H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 3.65-3.72 (m, 2H), 3.34-3.41 (m, 2H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 1.90-1.92 (m, 2H), 1.76-1.79 (m, 2H), 1.48 (s, 9H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M49</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="M49 Structure" /></td>
<td>3-[7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethyl)oxy-benzyl]-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindo 1-5-yloxy-methyl]-morpholine-4-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester</td>
<td>46mg, 11%, yellow foam</td>
<td>7.31-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.75-6.77 (m, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.22-4.28 (m, 2H), 4.18 (s, 2H), 4.07-4.11 (m, 2H), 3.85-3.95 (m, 2H), 3.51-3.64 (m, 2H), 3.02-3.08 (m, 1H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 9H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M51</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="M51 Structure" /></td>
<td>4-[7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethyl)oxy-benzyl]-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindo 1-5-yloxy-methyl]-</td>
<td>200mg, 48%, yellow foam</td>
<td>7.30-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.18 (m, 2H), 6.68-6.72 (m, 2H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 4.10-4.16 (m, 4H), 3.82 (d, 2H), 2.70-2.80 (m, 5H), 1.95-2.02 (m, 1H), 1.70-1.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>piperidine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester</td>
<td>(m, 2H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 1.23-1.27 (m, 2H)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Example 57: 7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindole-5-carbaldehyde

7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindole-5-carbonitrile (400.0mg, 1.16mmol) and PtO₂ (26.0mg, 0.115mmol) were added to formic acid (2mL) and the mixture was heated at 60°C for three hours. The NMR spectrum showed 40% conversion, so PtO₂ (50.0mg) was added to the mixture and it was allowed to stir at 60°C overnight. After cooling, the mixture was filtered through celite® and concentrated. Column chromatography (30% EtOAc/Hexanes) provided the title compound as a white solid (357.5mg, 88%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 10.08 (s, 1H), 7.71 (s, 2H), 7.35 (d, 3H), 7.19 (d, 3H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 2.83 (s, 3H).

The following compounds were made in the same fashion:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>¹H NMR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J126</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindole-5-carbaldehyde</td>
<td>252mg colorless solid</td>
<td>10.02 (s, 1H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.79 (s, 1H), 7.37 (dd, 2H), 7.18 (dd, 2H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.35 (s, 2H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>Cl</td>
<td>5-Acetyl-7-chloro-2-cyclopropylmethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>72.1 mg, 49.8%, off-white solid</td>
<td>10.05 (s, 1H), 7.86-7.87 (m 2H), 4.55 (s, 2H), 3.49 (d, 2H), 1.03-1.06 (m, 1H), 0.59-0.62 (m, 2H), 0.34-0.36 (m, 2H)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[0219] Example 58: 7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-5-carboxylic acid

[0220] 7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isindole-5-carbonitrile (103 mg, 0.30 mmol) was stirred at 100 °C in MeOH (10 mL) and 6N NaOH (10 mL) for 2.5 hours. The reaction was acidified with 1N HCl and partitioned between CH₂Cl₂ and water, and the organic layer was washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure to yield a white solid (69.0 mg, 64%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.96 (d, 2H), 7.37 (d, 2H), 7.21 (d, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 2.84 (s, 3H).

[0222] Example 59: 7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-5-carboxylic acid methyl ester
[0223]

[0224] 7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-5-carboxylic acid (170.0mg, 0.465mmol) was mixed with potassium carbonate (193.0mg, 1.40mmol) and methyl iodide (199.0mg, 1.40mmol) in DMF (2.0mL) over a weekend. The reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate, and washed with water, brine, dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated to provide the title compound.

[0225] Example 60: 7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-5-carboxylic acid hydrazide

[0226]

[0227] 7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-5-carboxylic acid methyl ester (190.0mg, 0.5mmol) was mixed with hydrazine (in water) 125.0mg, 2.50mmol) in ethanol (0.5mL) and the reaction was refluxed for five hours. The reaction was concentrated to provide the title compound as an off white solid (200.0mg, 100%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.54 (broad s, 1H), 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 2.74 (s, 3H).
Example 61: 5-(5-Chloromethyl-[1,3,4]oxadiazol-2-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-5-carboxylic acid hydrazide (200.0mg, 0.527mmol) was stirred with trimethoxy chloroethane (2.0mL) at 120°C for two hours. The reaction was concentrated and column chromatography (50%EtOAc/Hexanes) provided the title compound as a yellow solid (28.0mg). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.94 (s, 2H), 7.38 (d, 2H), 7.21 (d, 2H), 4.81 (s, 4H), 4.34 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H).

Example 62: 5-(3-Chloromethyl-[1,2,4]oxadiazol-5-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-5-carboxylic acid (180.0mg, 0.49mmol), EDCI (104.0mg, 0.54mmol), HOBT (73.0mg, 0.54mmol) and 2-chloro-N-hydroxyacetamidine (59.0mg, 0.54mmol) were mixed in DMF
(4.0mL) over the weekend. The reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc and washed with water, brine, dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. The product was subjected to column chromatography (100% EtOAc). The product was heated to 135°C in DMF for 1.5 hours. The reaction mixture was cooled and diluted with ethyl acetate, washed with water, brine, dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. The product was purified by column chromatography to yield the title compound as a brown oil (63.0mg, 33%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ 8.01 (d, 2H), 7.37 (d, 2H), 7.21 (d, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.69 (s, 2H), 4.34 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H).
Example 63: 4-Trifluoromethanesulfonyloxy-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyridine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{F} & \quad \text{O} \\
\text{SO} & \quad \text{O} \\
\text{F} & \quad \text{O} \\
\text{O} & \quad \text{N} \\
\text{O} & \quad \text{O}
\end{align*}
\]

Diisopropylamine (8.4mL, 60.0mmol) was dissolved in anhydrous THF (250mL) and the solution was chilled in an ice bath. To the solution was added dropwise 1.6M nBuLi in hexanes (38mL, 60.0mmol). After fifteen minutes, the ice bath was replaced with a dry ice/acetone bath and a solution of N-Boc-piperidone (9.96g, 50.0mmol) in anhydrous THF (120mL) was added dropwise. After thirty minutes, a solution of N-phenyltrifluoromethanesulfonamide (19.6g, 55.0mmol) in anhydrous THF (60mL) was added dropwise. After one hour, the chilling bath was removed. After three hours, the reaction was quenched with saturated sodium bicarbonate and diluted with ethyl acetate. The organic phase was washed twice with 1M sodium hydroxide and once with brine. It was dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and stored overnight in the freezer. The following day, the product was concentrated and purified by column chromatography (5% EtOAc/Hexanes) on SiO2 pre-washed with 2% Et3N/hexanes, using permanganate stain to provide the title compound as a yellow oil (11.86g, 75%).

Example 64: 4-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-y1)-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyridine-1-carboxylic acid tert butyl ester

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{O} & \quad \text{N} \\
\text{B} & \quad \text{O} \\
\text{O} & \quad \text{O}
\end{align*}
\]

4-Trifluoromethanesulfonyloxy-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyridine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (11.86g, 37.6mmol) was dissolved in anhydrous 1,4-dioxane (120mL) and sodium acetate (9.25g, 113.0mmol), bis(pinacolato)diboron (10.50g, 41.4mmol) and
Pd(dppf)Cl$_2$(1.84g, 2.26mmol) were added. The mixture was immersed in a 80°C oil bath for twenty-two hours. The cooled reaction was concentrated and the residue was partitioned between ethyl acetate and water. The organic phase was washed with water and brine, dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. Column chromatography (5% EtOAc/Hexanes) provided the title compound as a colourless solid (1.96g, 17%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ 6.43 (broad s, 1H), 3.96 (s, 2H), 3.45 (t, 2H), 2.22 (broad s, 2H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.28 (s, 12H).

The following compounds were made in a similar fashion:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>NMR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J101</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /> 7-Methyl-5-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborol-2-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoin dol-1-one</td>
<td>834mg 76% yellow oil</td>
<td>7.66 (d, 1H), 7.34 (d, 1H), 7.19 (d, 2H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.24 (s, 2H), 2.78 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 12H)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[0240] Example 65: 4-Methylene-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester

![Structure](image)

[0241]

[0242] To a solution of methyl triphenylphosphonium bromide (5.4g, 15.05mmol) in THF (100mL) was added slowly butyl lithium (2M, 15.05mmol) at −78°C. The mixture was allowed to stir for one hour and N-Boc-piperidinone (2g, 10.03mmol) was added. The mixture was warmed to room temperature and stirred overnight. The THF was evaporated
and the residue was partitioned between between water and ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with brine and dried over sodium sulphate, filtered and concentrated. The compound was purified by column chromatography (30% Hexanes/EtOAc) to provide the title compound (1.96g, 99%).

The following compounds were made in a similar fashion:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>NMR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M59</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>4-Allyl-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester</td>
<td>1.2g, 40.3%, yellow oil</td>
<td>5.67-5.76 (m, 1H), 4.96-4.99 (m, 1H), 4.92-4.94 (m, 1H), 4.02-4.06 (br, 2H), 2.62 (br, 2H), 1.95 (t, 2H), 1.59-1.63 (m, 2H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 1.25-1.36 (m, 1H), 1.01-1.07 (m, 2H)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Example K42: 3-Methylpyridine-5-boronic acid

![Structure](image)

To a solution of 5-bromo-3-picoline (0.25 g, 1.45 mmol) in Et₂O (5 mL) at −78 °C, was added n-butyl lithium (1.6 M in hexanes, 0.92 mL, 1.48 mmol) dropwise. The mixture was stirred at −78 °C for 1 hour and then triisopropyl borate was added quickly. The mixture was stirred at −78 °C for 1 hour and then quenched with water (2 mL). The mixture was warmed up to room temperature overnight. Solvent was removed under reduced pressure to yield a yellow solid (0.25 g).

Example K43: 7-Methyl-5-(5-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one
5-Bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (100.0 mg, 0.24 mmol), 3-methylpyridine-5-boronic acid (67.1 mg, 0.49 mmol), 2M sodium carbonate (1 mL) and Pd(PPh₃)₄ (37.0 mg, 0.045 mmol) were suspended in DME (1 mL), and the mixture was heated to 110°C. After 15 hours, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature. The cooled reaction mixture was partitioned between ethyl acetate and water. The aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate and the combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The product was purified by column chromatography (30-35 % EtOAc in hexanes) to provide the title compound as an off-white gum (64 mg, 62 %). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.66 (d, 1H), 8.47 (d, 1H), 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.28-7.41 (m, 6H), 7.12 (t, 1H), 6.98-7.03 (m, 4H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.33 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H).

[0243] Example 66: 4-[7-Chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-yl]-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyridine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester
[0244] 5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (190.0mg, 0.452mmol), 4-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-[1,3,2]-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyridine-1-carboxylic acid tert butyl ester (140.0mg, 0.452mmol), potassium carbonate (187.0mg, 1.36mmol), and PdCl$_2$(dppe) (37.0mg, 0.045mmol) were suspended in anhydrous dimethyl formamide (2mL) and the mixture was heated to 110°C. After nineteen hours, the heating was stopped and the cooled reaction mixture was partitioned between ethyl acetate and water. The organic phase was washed with water and brine, dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. The product was purified by column chromatography (30% EtOAc/Hexanes) to provide the title compound as a colourless solid (55.0mg, 23%).

$^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.18 (d, 2H), 6.18 (broad s, 1H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 4.11 (broad s, 2H), 3.65 (t, 2H), 2.5 (broad s, 2H), 1.49 (s, 9H).

The following compounds were made in a similar fashion:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>NMR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J107</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>5-[7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethyl)oxy-benzyl]-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoidone 1-5-yl]-pyridine-3-carbaldehyde</td>
<td>91mg 56% yellow oil</td>
<td>10.21 (s, 1H), 9.08 (d, 2H), 8.36 (s, 1H), 7.47 (d, 2H), 7.38 (d, 2H), 7.21 (d, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 4.34 (s, 2H), 2.86 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K37</td>
<td>7-Methyl-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-5-thiophen-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>20 mg, 25%, pale yellow oil</td>
<td>7.52 (d, 1H), 7.28-7.45 (m, 8H), 7.12 (t, 1H), 6.98-7.03 (m, 4H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.29 (s, 2H), 2.82 (s, 3H)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K38</td>
<td>7-Methyl-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-5-phenyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>29 mg, 37%, yellow oil</td>
<td>7.58-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.48 (m, 9H), 7.13 (t, 1H), 6.98-7.03 (m, 4H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.31 (s, 2H), 2.84 (s, 3H)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K39</td>
<td>5-(6-Chloro-pyridin-3-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>15 mg, 17%, yellow gum</td>
<td>8.61 (d, 1H), 7.87 (dd, 1H), 7.45 (d, 1H), 7.28-7.38 (m, 6H), 7.12 (t, 1H), 6.98-7.03 (m, 4H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.33 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Example 67: 4-[7-Chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester

![Chemical Structure](image)

**K40**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compound</th>
<th>Structure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5-(6-Fluoro-pyridin-3-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 mg, 30 %, yellow solid</td>
<td>8.44 (d, 1H), 7.95-8.05 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.38 (m, 6H), 7.15 (t, 1H), 6.98-7.03 (m, 5H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.33 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**K41**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compound</th>
<th>Structure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2-[4-(2-Fluoro-phenoxy)-benzyl]-7-methyl-5-pyrimidin-5-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 mg, 14 %, white solid</td>
<td>9.26 (s, 1H), 8.97 (s, 2H), 7.41 (s, 2H), 7.31 (d, 2H), 7.02-7.25 (m, 4H), 6.96 (d, 2H), 4.79, (s,2H), 4.33 (s, 2H), 2.87 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[0246] Example 67: 4-[7-Chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester
[0248] To a purged (argon) sample of 4-methylene-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (51.6mg, 0.26mmol) was added 9-BBN. The mixture was stirred at 60°C for one hour. After cooling to room temperature this solution was added to 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (100.0mg, 0.24mmol), Pd(dpff)Cl₂ (5.9mg, 0.0072mmol), DMF (2.0mL), potassium carbonate 943.1mg, 0.31mmol) and water (0.2mL). The mixture was allowed to stir at 75°C overnight. The mixture was then cooled to room temperature and poured into water (3mL). The pH was adjusted to 11 with aqueous sodium hydroxide (3N). The product was extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were washed with water three times, brine, dried over sodium sulphate, filtered and concentrated. Column chromatography (30% Ethyl acetate/hexanes) provided the title compound (54.9mg, 44%).
Example 68: 7-Chloro-5-piperidin-4-ylmethyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

\[
\text{N}
\begin{array}{c}
\text{Cl} \\
\text{O} \\
\text{N} \\
\text{O} \\
\text{F}
\end{array}
\]

[0250]

4-[7-Chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (54.90mg, 0.102 mmol) was stirred in dichloromethane (2mL) and trifluoroacetic acid (2mL) overnight. The reaction mixture was quenched with sodium carbonate to pH=8-9 and the free base was extracted with dichloromethane. The organic layer was washed with water, brine, dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated to provide the title compound (48.9mg, 100%). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\(_3\)): \(\delta\) 7.39 (d, 2H), 7.18 (d, 3H), 7.06 (s, 1H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.61 (broad s, 1H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 3.16 (d, 2H), 2.62 (m, 4H), 1.61 (d, 3H), 1.29 (m, 2H).

J3: 4-[4-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)-benzyl]-morpholine

\[
\text{O} \\
\text{B} \\
\text{N} \\
\text{O} \\
\text{O}
\]

2-(4-Bromomethyl-phenyl)-4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolane (200mg, 0.673mmol) was dissolved in THF (5mL) and morpholine (0.088mL, 1.01mmol) was added. The mixture stirred overnight at room temperature and was then filtered and concentrated to afford the title compound (223mg, 100% ). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\(_3\)): \(\delta\) 7.79 (d, 2H), 7.36 (d, 2H), 3.73 (t, 4H), 3.55 (s, 2H), 2.47 (t, 4H).
J19: 4-[4-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)-pyrazol-1-ylmethyl]-pyridine

A mixture of 4-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1H-pyrazole (750mg, 0.387mmol), 4-Chloromethyl-pyridine (740mg, 0.581mmol) and cesium carbonate (3.77g, 1.16mmol) was dissolved in acetonitrile (15mL) was stirred overnight at room temperature. Stirring continued for 5 hrs at 60°C and the reaction mixture was cooled, diluted with water and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organics were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. Column chromatography (100% Ethyl acetate – 4% 2M NH₃ in MeOH/CH₂Cl₂) provided the title compound (993mg, 90%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.59-8.57 (m, 2H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.07-7.05 (m, 2H), 5.35 (s, 2H), 1.33 (s, 12H).

The following compounds were made in a similar fashion:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>NMR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J23</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>3-[4-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)-pyrazol-1-ylmethyl]-pyridine</td>
<td>316mg 71% yellow oil</td>
<td>8.57-8.56 (m, 2H), 7.85 (s, 1H), 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.28 (m, 2H), 5.35 (s, 2H), 1.33 (s, 12H).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
J30

| J30 | \[4-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)-pyrazol-1-ylmethyl\]-pyridine | 622mg | 85% yellow oil | 8.57 (d, 1H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.65 (t, 1H), 7.25 (t, 1H), 7.01 (D, 1H), 5.48 (s, 2H), 1.33 (s, 12H). |

J25: 4-Tributylstannyl-1-trityl-1H-imidazole

![Structure of 4-Tributylstannyl-1-trityl-1H-imidazole]

To a solution of 4-Iodo-1-trityl-1H-imidazole (5.0 g, 11.6 mmol) in dichloromethane (100 ml) added Ethylmagnesium bromide (3M in diethyl ether) (4.6 ml, 13.9 mmol). Stirred the reaction under argon atmosphere at room temperature for 1h. At this point added tributyltin chloride (4.1 ml, 13.9 mmol) to the reaction mixture and left the resulting mixture stirring at room temperature overnight. The reaction mixture was diluted with dichloromethane (100 ml), successively washed with saturated ammonium chloride (100 ml), water (100 ml) and brine (100 ml). The organic phase was dried (sodium sulfate), filtered and concentrated *in-vacuo* to yield the crude title compound (2.35 g) as a white waxy solid.

J41: 1-(2-Chloro-ethyl)-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1H-pyrazole

![Structure of 1-(2-Chloro-ethyl)-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1H-pyrazole]

A mixture of 4-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1H-pyrazole (560mg, 2.89mmol), 1-Bromo-2-chloro-ethane (0.36mL, 4.39mmol), and cesium carbonate (2.81g,
8.67 mmol) in acetonitrile (20 mL) stirred at 62°C for 4 hrs. The mixture was cooled, diluted with water and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organics were washed with water and brine, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated to afford the title compound (664 mg, 90%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.79 (s, 1H), 4.45 (t, 2H), 3.90 (t, 2H), 1.34 (s, 12H).

J 42: Dimethyl-{2-[4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)-pyrazol-1-yl]-ethyl}-amine

1-(2-Chloro-ethyl)-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1H-pyrazole (664 mg, 2.59 mmol) was dissolved in a 2 M solution of dimethyl amine in THF (15.32 mL, 30.6 mmol) and stirred for 48 hrs at room temperature. A scoop of potassium iodide was added to the reaction flask and the mixture stirred at 75°C for 48 hrs. The mixture was cooled, diluted with water and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organics were washed with water and brine, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated to afford the title compound (519 mg, 76%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.79 (d, 2H), 4.35 (t, 2H), 2.95 (t, 2H), 2.37 (s, 6H), 1.32 (s, 12H).

J95: [5-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)-pyridin-3-yl]-methanol
10% Pd/c (100mg) was flushed with argon in a flask, and ethanol was carefully added. 5(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-[1,3,2]dioxaborolan-2-yl)-pyridine-3-carbaldehyde (100mg, 0.429mmol) and dimethylamine (429μL, 0.858mmol) were added and the mixture stirred for 3hrs under hydrogen. The reaction mixture was filtered through celite and the filtrate was concentrated to afford an orang solid (81mg, 80%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ 8.85 (d, 1H), 8.63 (d, 1H), 8.10 (d, 1H), 2.25 (s, 2H), 1.36 (s, 12H).

J97: Methanesulfonic acid 5-[7-methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-yl]-pyridin-3-ylmethyl ester

5-(5-Hydroxymethyl-pyridin-3-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (72mg, 0.168) was diluted with dichloromethane (5mL) and the solution was cooled to 0°C in an icebath. Triethyl amine (47μL, 0.168mmol) and methanesulfonyl chloride (19μL, 0.252mmol) were added and stirring continued for 1hr at 0°C. The mixture was quenched with cold saturated sodium bicarbonate and the organics were dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated to afford the title compound as black oil (70mg, 100%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 5H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 3H), 5.37 (s, 2H), 4.83 (s, 2H), 4.34 (s, 2H), 3.09 (s, 3H), 2.86 (s, 3H).

The following compounds were made in a similar fashion:
J108: 5-(5-Hydroxymethyl-pyridin-3-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

To a solution of 5-[7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-yl]-pyridine-3-carbaldehyde (91mg, 0.212mmol), in ethanol (10mL) was added sodium borohydride (10mg, 0.212mmol). The mixture stirred for 4hrs at room temperature and was poured into water and was extracted with ether. The organics were dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. The resulting residue was purified by column chromatography eluting with 30-100% ethyl acetate in hexanes. The isolated product stirred in 1N HCl/MeOH overnight and was neutralized with 1N NaOH, extracted with ether, and concentrated to afford the title compound (62mg, 68%) as a yellow solid. $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ 8.74 (s, 1H), 78.61 (s, 1H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.22 (d, 2H), 4.91 (s, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H).

J115: 5-Bromo-2-methylpyridine-1-oxide
To a solution of 5-Bromo-2-methyl-pyridine (1.00g, 5.80mmol) in chloroform (10mL) was slowly added 3-Chloro-benzenecarboperoxoic acid (1.004g, 6.98mmol) at 0°C. Stirring continued for 2hrs at room temperature and the mixture was diluted with chloroform, washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate and water, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated to afford the title compound (1.14g, 100%) as a yellow solid. \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\(_3\)): \(\delta\) 8.46 (s, 1H), 7.36 (d, 1H), 7.17 (d, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H).

J116: (5-Bromo-pyridin-2-yl)-methanol

To a flask containing 5-Bromo-2-methyl-pyridine 1-oxide (1.14g, 6.20mmol) purged with argon was slowly added trifluoroacetic acid (10mL). The mixture stirred for 0.5hrs at room temperature and 0.5hrs at 53°C. The mixture was cooled and diluted with saturated sodium bicarbonate. The aqueous solution stirred overnight at room temperature and was extracted with ethyl acetate, and concentrated to afford the title compound (895mg, 77%) as a brown solid. \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\(_3\)): \(\delta\) 8.64 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, 1H), 7.22 (d, 1H), 4.75 (s, 2H).

J127: 4-[[7-Chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-5-ylamino]-methyl]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester

To a solution of 7-chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-5-carbaldehyde (60mg, 0.162mmol) in methanol (1.6mL) was added formic acid (0.02ml), 4-Aminomethyl-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (35mg, 0.162mmol), and Sodium...
cyanoborohydride (0.2mL, 1M in THF) respectively. The mixture stirred at room temperature for 1 hour and was then diluted with water and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layers were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. Column chromatography (56-60% ethyl acetate in hexanes) provided the title compound (47mg, 52%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (7.35 (d, 4H), 7.18 (d, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 4.13 (br s, 1H), 3.86 (s, 2H), 2.65 (t, 4H), 2.54 (d, 2H), 1.70 (t, 4H), 1.45 (s, 9H)

The following compound was made in a similar fashion:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>NMR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J130</td>
<td><img src="J130.png" alt="Image" /></td>
<td>4-({Methyl-[7-methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindol-5-yl]-amino}-methyl)-pip eridine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester</td>
<td>190mg 67% colorless oil</td>
<td>8.47 (s, 1H), 7.45-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.29 (d, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 4.38 (s, 2H), 4.14 (s, 2H), 3.44-3.36 (m, 2H), 3.03-2.95 (m, 2H), 2.85 (d, 2H), 2.72 (s, 3H), 2.07-2.01 (m, 2H), 1.27-1.23 (m, 2H)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| M1      | ![Image](M1.png) | 7-methyl-5-{{[tetrahydropyran-4-ylmethyl]amino}-methyl}-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3- | 31.9 mg, 83.6% | 7.33-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.20 (m, 4H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 3.95-4.00 (m, 2H), 3.83 (s, 2H), 3.39 (dxt, 2H), 2.76 (s, 3H), 2.53 (d, 2H), 1.57-
[0252] Preparation of Final Compounds

[0253] Example 69: 2-[3-(2,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-prop-2-ynyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

![Chemical structure](image)

[0254]

[0255] 2-Prop-2-ynyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (50.0mg, 0.29mmol) was dissolved in triethylamine (2mL). To this was added Pd(PPh₃)₄ (13mg, 0.012mmol), CuI (6.7mg, 0.035mmol) and 2,4-difluoro-1-iodo-benzene (52.0µL, 0.438mmol) and the reaction was allowed to stir overnight. The solvent was evaporated and the residue was purified by prep. TLC (30% EtOAc/Hexanes) to afford the title compound (20.0mg, 24%) as a brown oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.90 (d, 1H), 7.45 (m, 4H), 6.84 (t, 2H), 4.72 (s, 2H), 4.59 (s, 2H).

[0256] Example 70: 2-[3-(2,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

![Chemical structure](image)

[0257]
[0258] 2-[3-(2,4-Difluoro-phenyl)-prop-2-ynyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one was dissolved in EtOH (5mL) and a small amount of 10% Pd/C was added. A hydrogen balloon was attached to the flask and the system was evacuated and flushed three times. The reaction was allowed to stir for twenty-two hours. The reaction mixture was filtered and concentrated to provide the title compound as a colourless oil (13.0mg).

[0259] Example 71:2-(4-Benzylxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

[0260] 2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (100 mg, 0.751 mmol) was dissolved in anhydrous acetonitrile and cesium carbonate (730 mg, 0.225 mmol) and 1-benzyloxy-4-chloromethylbenzene (349 mg, 0.150 mmol) were added to the solution and stirred at room temperature for 12 hours. The reaction was partitioned between ethyl acetate and water and the organic was washed with brine, dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate and concentrated. The compound was purified by column chromatography (20% ethyl acetate/hexanes) to yield a yellow solid (82 mg, 33%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91 (d, 1H), 7.37-7.53 (m, 9H), 7.25-7.28 (m, 1H), 6.95 (d, 2H), 5.06 (d, 2H), 4.77 (d, 2H), 4.27 (d, 2H).

[0261] The following compounds were made in a similar fashion:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>NMR</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>72</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="structure" /></td>
<td>2-[4-[(Pyridin-2-ylsulfanyl(ethyl)-benzyl)-2,3-</td>
<td>36 mg (42%) off-white solid</td>
<td>8.46 (d, 1H), 7.90 (d, 1H), 7.46-7.56 (m, 3H), 7.39 (d, 3H), 7.24-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.02 (d, 1H), 6.99 (t,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73</td>
<td>dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>1H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.45 (s, 2H), 4.27 (s, 2H)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2-(4-Phenoxymethylbenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>7.91 (d, 1H), 7.42-7.54 (m, 5H), 7.28-7.36 (m, 4H), 6.97-7.00 (m, 3H), 5.06 (s, 2H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 4.30 (s, 2H)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>33 mg (42%) white solid</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>74</th>
<th>2-(4-Phenylaminomethylbenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</th>
<th>7.90 (d, 1H), 7.42-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.41 (m, 5H), 7.18 (t, 2H), 6.73 (t, 1H), 6.62 (dd, 2H), 4.83 (s, 2H), 7.35 (s, 2H), 4.29 (s, 2H)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20 mg (65%) white solid</td>
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</table>

[0262] Example 75: 5-Bromo-2-(4-methyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0263]

[0264] 5-Bromo-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (1.00g, 4.72mmol), 1-bromomethyl-4-methyl-benzene (1.14g, 6.14mmol) and cesium carbonate (3.08g, 9.44mmol) were suspended in anhydrous NMP (10mL). The mixture was immersed in a 60°C oil bath for 16.5 hours. The cooled reaction mixture was poured into water and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic phase was washed with water and brine, dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. Column chromatography (20% to 40% ethyl acetate/hexanes) provided the title compound as a yellow solid (1.18g, 79%). 1H NMR CDCl3: 7.76 (d, 1H), 7.62 (d, 1H), 7.55 (s, 1H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.24 (s, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H).
Example 76: 5-Methoxy-2-(4-methylbenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

5-Methoxy-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (40 mg, 0.25 mmol), Cs₂CO₃ (239 mg, 0.74 mmol), 1-bromomethyl-4-methylbenzene (68 mg, 0.37 mmol) in acetonitrile (4 mL) was allowed to stir at room temperature for 18 hours and at 70 °C for 4 hours. The reaction was partitioned between ethyl acetate and water and the organic layer was washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the product was purified by column chromatography (30% EtOAc/Hexanes) to afford a white solid (15 mg). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.81 (d, 1H), 7.18 (q, 4H), 7.00 (dd, 1H), 6.87 (s, 1H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.21 (s, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.34 (S, 3H).

Example 77: 5-(3-Dimethylamino-prop-1-ynyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

5-Bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (50 mg, 0.125 mmol), 1-dimethylamino-2-propyne (194 μL, 0.14 mmol), trimethylacetylene (20 μL, 0.14 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₂Cl₂ (1.9 mg, 0.003 mmol) and copper iodide (1.0 mg, 0.006 mmol) were stirred together at 120 °C for 30 minutes. The reaction was cooled and partitioned
between aqueous NaHCO₃ and EtOAc, and the organic was washed with 1N HCl and then basified with 1N NaOH, extracting with EtOAc. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and purified on silica (2% ammonia in MeOH/EtOAc) to afford 2.8 mg (6%) of a yellow oil. 

²H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.34 (d, 2H), 7.29 (d, 2H), 7.20 (d, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 3.49 (s, 2H), 2.74 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 6H).

[0271] Example 78: 4-[2-(4-Methylbenzyl)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isondol-5-yl]-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyridine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester

[0272]

[0273] 5-Bromo-2-(4-methyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (25 mg, 0.080 mmol), 4-boranate ester-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyridine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (24 mg, 0.079 mmol), potassium carbonate (32 mg, 0.24 mmol), PdCl₂(dpdpf) (3.8 mg, 0.005 mmol), was stirred in DMF (3mL) at 110 °C for 18 hours, under argon. The cooled reaction was concentrated and the residue was partitioned between ethyl acetate and water. The organic phase was washed with water and brine, dried over magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. Column chromatography (40% EtOAc/Hexanes) provided the title compound as a yellow solid (8.1 mg, 25 %). 

²H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.85 (d, 1H), 7.49 (d, 1H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.20 (q, 4H), 6.11 (br s, 1H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 4.10 (dd, 2H, 3.66 (t, 2H, 2.53 (br s, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.51 (s, 9 H).

[0274] The following compounds were made in same the manner:
<p>| 85 | 4-[7-Methoxy-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-yl]-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyridine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester | 122 mg (49%) colourless solid | 7.34-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.17 (d, 2H), 6.92 (d, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 4.10-4.13 (m, 3H), 4.01 (s, 3H), 3.65 (t, 2H), 2.57 (br s, 2H), 1.51 (s, 9H) | 0.08 |
| 86 | 5-[(4-Dimethylaminomethyl-phenyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one | 75 mg (61%) brown solid | 7.56 (d, 2H), 7.36-7.45 (m, 6H), 7.19 (d, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.30 (s, 2H), 3.49 (s, 2H), 2.83 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 6H) | 0.06 |
| 87 | 5-[(3-Dimethylaminomethyl-phenyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one | 60 mg (53%) brown oil | 7.55 (s, 1H), 7.39-7.43 (m, 3H), 7.19 (d, 2H), 5.05 (d, 1H), 4.32 (d, 1H), 4.14 (d, 1H), 2.64 (s, 3H) | 0.29 |
| J1 | 5-(4- Aminomethyl- phenyl)-7- methyl-2-(4- trifluoromethoxy -benzyl)-2,3- dihydro-isoindol-1-one | 60 mg 53% brown oil | 7.58 (dd, 2H), 7.38 (m, 6H), 7.20 (dd, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.30 (s, 2H), 3.95 (s, 2H), 2.83 (s 3H) |
| J2 | 7-Methyl-5-(4- morpholin-4- ylmethyl- phenyl)-2-(4- trifluoromethoxy -benzyl)-2,3- dihydro-isoindol-1-one | 97 mg 78% brown oil | 7.55 (dd, 2H), 7.44-7.35 (m, 6H), 7.22 (dd, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.30 (s, 2H), 3.75 (t, 4H), 3.57 (s, 2H), 2.83 (s, 3H), 2.50 (t, 4H) |
| J9 | 7-Chloro-5-(4- dimethylaminom ethyl-phenyl)-2- (4- trifluoromethoxy -benzyl)-2,3- dihydro-isoindol-1-one | 35mg 30% light brown solid | 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.55 (d, 2H), 7.49 (s, 2H), 7.44-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.21 (dd, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 3.50 (s, 2H), 2.30 (s, 6H) |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Compound Description</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>Product Form</th>
<th>NMR Data</th>
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<td><img src="image1.png" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>5-(1-Benzyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>33mg 37% yellow solid</td>
<td>7.86 (d, 1H), 7.68 (d, 1H), 7.39-7.29 (m, 9H), 7.21 (dd, 2H), 5.36 (s, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 2.77 (s, 3H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>J13</td>
<td><img src="image2.png" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>5-(6-Aminopyridin-3-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>54mg 70% beige solid</td>
<td>8.33 (s, 1H), 7.68 (dd, 1H), 7.39-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.20 (d, 2H), 6.60 (d, 1H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 4.61 (s, 2H), 4.28 (s, 2H), 2.82 (s, 3H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>J16</td>
<td><img src="image3.png" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-5-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>34mg 44% yellow oil</td>
<td>7.79 (d, 1H), 7.67 (d, 1H), 7.37-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 3.97 (s, 3H), 2.77 (s, 3H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>J18</td>
<td><img src="image1" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(1-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>36mg 40% brown solid</td>
<td>8.62 (br s, 2H), 8.03 (d, 1H), 7.75 (d, 1H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.21 (dd, 2H), 7.10 (d, 2H), 5.37 (s, 2H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 2.78 (s, 3H)</td>
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<td>J21</td>
<td><img src="image2" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(1-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>48mg 43% brown oil</td>
<td>8.60 (br s, 2H), 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.50 (s, 1H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 7.33-7.25 (m, 4H), 7.21 (dd, 2H), 7.10 (d, 2H), 5.38 (s, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.24 (s, 2H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>J22</td>
<td><img src="image3" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(1-pyridin-3-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>67mg 75% beige solid</td>
<td>8.60 (br s, 2H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.85 (d, 1H), 7.71 (d, 1H), 7.58 (d, 1H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 5H), 7.19</td>
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<td></td>
<td>dihydro-isoinodol-1-one</td>
<td>(dd, 2H), 5.37 (s, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 2.76 (s, 3H)</td>
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<td>J24</td>
<td>7-Chloro-5-(4-morpholin-4-ylmethyl-phenyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinodol-1-one</td>
<td>61mg 52% yellow oil</td>
<td>7.62 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, 2H), 7.48-7.35 (m, 5H), 7.21 (d, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 3.74 (t, 4H), 3.55 (s, 2H), 2.49 (t, 4H)</td>
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<td>J29</td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(1-pyridin-2-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinodol-1-one</td>
<td>30mg 43% beige solid</td>
<td>8.61 (d, 1H), 7.87 (d, 2H), 7.68 (t, 1H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.13 (m, 4H), 5.49 (s, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 2.77 (s, 3H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>J31</td>
<td>7-Chloro-5-(1-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2-(4-</td>
<td>37mg 42% brown solid</td>
<td>8.61 (dd, 2H), 7.89 (d, 1H), 7.78 (d 1H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.51-7.47 (m)</td>
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<td><img src="image1.png" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-5-(1-isobutyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>40mg 48% yellow oil</td>
<td>7.80 (d, 1H), 7.69 (d, 1H), 7.50 (d, 1H), 7.38-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.20 (dd, 2H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 3.96 (d, 2H), 2.77-2.23 (m, 1H, 0.93 (d, 6H))</td>
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<tr>
<td><img src="image2.png" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-5-(1-pyridin-2-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>39mg 55% beige solid</td>
<td>8.61 (br s, 1H), 7.88 (d, 2H), 7.71 (t, 1H), 7.50 (s, 1H), 7.38-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 7.21-7.19(m, 3H), 5.49 (s, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 3.96 (d, 2H), 2.77-2.23 (m, 1H)</td>
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<td>J43</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>5-[1-(2-Dimethylaminoethyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl]-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>35mg 30% brown oil</td>
<td>7.79 (dd, 2H), 7.37-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.20 (dd, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.27 (t, 2H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 2.81 (t, 2H), 2.78 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 6H)</td>
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<td>J44</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(1-pyridin-2-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>15mg 21% yellow oil</td>
<td>8.61 (d, 1H), 7.87 (dd, 2H), 7.70 (d 1H), 7.51 (d, 1H), 7.37 (d, 1H), 7.34-7.26 (m, 5H), 7.17(d, 1H), 5.48 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.24 (s, 2H),</td>
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<td>J45</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(1-pyridin-3-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>31mg 42% brown oil</td>
<td>8.59 (br s, 2H), 7.88 (d, 1H), 7.77 (d, 1H), 7.50 (d, 1H), 7.37 (d, 1H), 7.32-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.10 (d, 2H), 5.38 (s, 2H), 4.74</td>
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<tr>
<td>J53</td>
<td>7-Methyl-2-(4-methyl-benzyl)-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>33mg</td>
<td>55% yellow oil</td>
<td>8.84 (d, 1H), 8.63 (d, 1H), 7.87 (d, 1H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.23 (d, 2H), 7.16 (d, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.29 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>J54</td>
<td>2-Benzyl-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>45mg</td>
<td>75% yellow oil</td>
<td>8.85 (br s, 1H), 8.63 (br s, 1H), 7.88 (d, 1H), 7.41-7.29 (m, 8H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 4.30 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H)</td>
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</table>
| J55      | 2-(4-Fluorobenzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one | 46mg | 77% yellow oil | 8.85 (d, 1H), 8.63 (d, 1H), 7.87 (d, 1H), 7.42-7.39 (m, 3H), 7.32-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.06-
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<td><img src="image1" alt="Structure Image" /></td>
<td>2-(4-Methoxybenzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>41mg 68% yellow solid, 7.01 (m, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.30 (s, 2H), 2.84 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J57</td>
<td><img src="image2" alt="Structure Image" /></td>
<td>2-Cyclopropylmethylyl-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>38mg 63% yellow solid, 8.87 (d, 1H), 8.64 (d, 1H), 7.89 (d, 1H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 3H), 4.52 (s, 2H), 3.49 (d, 2H), 2.81 (s, 3H), 1.07 (m, 1H), 0.62-0.58 (m, 2H), 0.38-0.35 (m, 2H)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>J58</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>4-[(7-methyl-1-oxo-5-pyridin-3-yl-1,3-dihydro-2H-isoiindol-2-yl)methyl]benzonitrile</td>
<td>46mg 77% yellow solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J62</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>2-(5-Chloro-2-fluoro-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoiindol-1-one</td>
<td>42mg 70% colorless solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J63</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>2-(4-Dimethylamino-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoiindol-1-one</td>
<td>52mg 87% brown oil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compound</td>
<td>Structure</td>
<td>Yield</td>
<td>Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J64</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>43mg</td>
<td>72% yellow oil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J69</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>40mg</td>
<td>69% brown oil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J70</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>34mg</td>
<td>59% yellow solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J71</td>
<td>dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>1H), 7.41-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.15-7.09 (m, 2H), 4.87 (s, 2H), 4.38 (s, 2H), 2.83 (s, 3H)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-(4-Difluoromethoxy-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>42mg 70% colorless solid</td>
<td>8.86 (br s, 1H), 8.65 (br s, 1H), 7.89 (d, 1H), 7.41-7.32 (m, 5H), 7.12 (dd, 2H), 6.75-6.26 (br t, 1H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 4.31 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J72</td>
<td>2-(4-Isopropyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>26mg 43% yellow oil</td>
<td>8.86 (br s, 1H), 8.65 (br s, 1H), 7.88 (d, 1H), 7.41-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.20 (m, 4H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.31 (s, 2H), 2.93-2.89 (m, 1H), 2.85 (s, 3H), 1.26 (d, 6H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J76</td>
<td>2-(4-Fluoro-3-methyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>35mg58% beige solid</td>
<td>8.85 (br s, 1H), 8.63 (br s, 1H), 7.88 (d, 1H), 7.41-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 2H), 6.97 (t, 1H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.29 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J77</td>
<td>2-(4-Chloro-2-methyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>38mg 63% beige solid</td>
<td>8.85 (br s, 1H), 8.64 (br s, 1H), 7.89 (d, 1H), 7.42-7.39 (m, 3H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 3H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J78</td>
<td>2-(3,5-Dimethyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridine-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>23mg 38% beige solid</td>
<td>8.86 (br s, 1H), 8.64 (br s, 1H), 7.90 (d, 1H), 7.42-7.39 (m, 3H), 6.95 (s, 3H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.30 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H), 2.32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compound</td>
<td>Structure</td>
<td>Characterization</td>
<td>Spectroscopic Data</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>------------------</td>
<td>-------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J79</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure J79" /></td>
<td>2-(4-Ethylbenzyl)-7-methyl-5-(6-morpholin-4-ylpyridin-3-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>(s, 6H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>45mg 61% yellow solid</td>
<td>8.45 (d, 1H), 7.75 (d, 1H), 7.33 (d, 2H), 7.25 (dd, 2H), 7.19 (dd, 2H), 6.73 (d, 1H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 3.88-3.80 (m, 4H), 3.60-3.56 (m, 4H), 2.82 (s, 3H), 2.65 (q, 2H), 1.23 (t, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J82</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure J82" /></td>
<td>2-[(1R)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-ylisoindolin-1-one</td>
<td>31mg 52% colorless solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J83</td>
<td>2-[(1S)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethyl]-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-ylisoindolin-1-one</td>
<td>41mg 68% colorless solid</td>
<td>8.84 (br s, 1H), 8.63 (br s, 1H), 7.87 (d, 1H), 7.41-7.39 (m, 3H), 7.33 (s, 4H), 5.79 (q, 1H), 4.37 (d, 1H), 4.03 (d, 1H), 2.83 (s, 3H), 1.70 (d, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J88</td>
<td>2-(1-Cyclohexyl-ethyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>40mg 63% colorless solid</td>
<td>8.87 (br s, 1H), 8.63 (d, 1H), 7.90 (d, 1H), 7.45-7.39 (m, 3H), 4.34 (q, 2H), 4.21 (q, 1H), 2.82 (s, 3H), 1.90-1.86 (m, 2H), 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.55-1.50 (m, 2H), 1.30 (d, 3H), 1.28-1.06 (m, 5H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J89</td>
<td>(S)2-(1-Cyclohexyl-ethyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-</td>
<td>49mg 78% colorless solid</td>
<td>8.87 (d, 1H), 8.64 (d, 1H), 7.90 (d, 1H), 5.95 (d, 1H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J91</td>
<td>2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>7.46-7.38 (m, 3H), 4.33 (q, 2H), 4.21 (q, 1H), 2.82 (s, 3H), 1.88 (m, 2H), 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.55-1.50 (m, 2H), 1.30 (d, 3H), 1.25-1.06 (m, 5H)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J91</td>
<td>2-[(1R)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl]-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-ylisoindolin-1-one</td>
<td>8.83 (br s, 1H), 8.63 (d, 1H), 7.87 (d, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 5H), 7.08-7.02 (m, 2H), 5.80 (q, 1H), 4.37 (d, 1H), 4.03 (d, 1H), 2.84 (s, 3H), 1.70 (d, 3H)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J92</td>
<td>2-[(1S)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethyl]-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-ylisoindolin-1-one</td>
<td>8.83 (br s, 1H), 8.63 (br s, 1H), 7.86 (d, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 5H), 7.08-7.02 (m, 2H), 5.80 (q, 1H), 4.37 (d, 1H), 4.03 (d, 1H), 33mg 55% colorless solid</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compound</td>
<td>Structure</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Yield</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J93</td>
<td><img src="image1" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>2-(4-Ethyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyrimidin-5-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>10mg 17% brown oil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J94</td>
<td><img src="image2" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>2-(4-Ethyl-benzyl)-5-(6-methoxy-pyridin-3-yl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>89mg 82% yellow oil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J96</td>
<td><img src="image3" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>5-(5-Hydroxymethyl-pyridin-3-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-</td>
<td>8.74 (s, 1H), 8.60 (s, 1H), 7.94 (s, 1H),</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Compound Description</td>
<td>Yield</td>
<td>Physical State</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>----------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>72mg</td>
<td>55% brown oil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J99</td>
<td>2-(4-Ethyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-[6-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-pyridin-3-y l]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>56mg</td>
<td>73% brown solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5-[7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromet hoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindo 1-5-y l]-pyridine-2-carbonitrite</td>
<td>39mg</td>
<td>64% colorless solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compound</td>
<td>Structure</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Yield</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J103</td>
<td><img src="image1.png" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-5-[6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-pyridin-3-yl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>42mg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J104</td>
<td><img src="image2.png" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>31mg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J106</td>
<td><img src="image3.png" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>24mg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compound</td>
<td>MolecularStructure</td>
<td>Yield</td>
<td>Color</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------</td>
<td>-------------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>-------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J111</td>
<td><img src="image1.png" alt="MolecularStructure" /></td>
<td>22mg</td>
<td>55% yellow solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J112</td>
<td><img src="image2.png" alt="MolecularStructure" /></td>
<td>28mg</td>
<td>50% yellow solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J113</td>
<td>2-Cyclopropylmethyl-7-methyl-5-[6-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-pyridin-3-yl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>8.48 (s, 1H), 7.76 (d, 1H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 7.34 (s, 1H), 6.75 (d, 1H), 4.50 (s, 2H), 3.65 (t, 4H), 3.48 (d, 2H), 2.779 (s, 3H), 2.57 (t, 4H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.09-1.04 (m, 1H), 0.63-0.57 (m, 2H), 0.38-0.33 (m, 2H)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J117</td>
<td>5-(6-Hydroxymethyl-pyridin-3-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>8.78 (s, 1H), 7.89 (d, 1H), 7.41-7.36 (m, 5H), 7.21 (d, 2H), 4.85 (s, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 3.80 (br s, 1H), 2.84 (s, 3H)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J122</td>
<td>2-(1-Cyclohexyl-ethyl)-7-methyl-5-[6-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-pyridin-3-yl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>8.46 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, 1H), 7.38 (s, 1H), 7.33 (s, 1H), 6.74 (d, 1H),</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compounds</td>
<td>Molecular Formula</td>
<td>Mass</td>
<td>Yield</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>--------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td></td>
<td>35mg</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7-Methyl-5-[6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-pyridin-3-yl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>123</td>
<td>71mg</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-(6-Fluoropyridin-3-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-</td>
<td>J124</td>
<td>68mg</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
[0275] Example 79: 4-[7-Chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester

[0276] To a purged (Argon) sample of 4-Methylene-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (51.6mg, 0.26mmol) was added 9-BBN. The mixture was stirred at 60°C for one hour. After cooling to room temperature this solution was added to 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (100.0mg, 0.24mmol), Pd(dppf)Cl₂ (5.9mg, 0.0072mmol), DMF (2.0mL), potassium carbonate 943.1mg, 0.31mmol) and water (0.2mL). The mixture was allowed to stir at 75°C overnight. The mixture was then cooled to room temperature and poured into water (3mL). The pH was adjusted to 11 with aqueous sodium hydroxide (3N). The product was extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined
organic layers were washed with water three times, brine, dried over sodium sulphate, filtered and concentrated. Column chromatography (30% Ethyl acetate/hexanes) provided the title compound (54.9mg, 44%).

The following compound was made in a similar fashion

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>NMR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>63 mg</td>
<td>7.24-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 7.04 (m, 1H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 4.09-4.20 (m, 2H), 2.57-2.70 (m, 4H), 1.56-1.79 (3H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 1.05-1.20 (m, 2H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M2</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure M2" /></td>
<td>4-[7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester</td>
<td>47.7%, colorless solid</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>47.2 mg, 36.9%, yellow solid</td>
<td>7.29-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 6.99-7.05 (m, 3H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 3.90-4.11 (m, 2H), 2.57-2.63 (m, 4H), 1.46-1.61 (m, 3H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 1.15-1.27 (m, 2H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M11</td>
<td>4-[7-Chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester</td>
<td>97.4 mg, 67%, yellow oil</td>
<td>7.34-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.19 (m, 3H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 4.08-4.13 (m, 2H), 2.57-2.62 (m, 4H), 1.56-1.61 (m, 3H), 1.44 (s, 9H), 1.15-1.26 (m, 2H)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M16</td>
<td>4-(7-Chloro-2-cyclopropylmethyl-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl)-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl-ester</td>
<td>74.1 mg, 65.5%, yellow oil</td>
<td>7.16 (s, 1H), 7.11 (s, 1H), 4.42 (s, 2H), 4.10-4.13 (m, 2H), 3.45 (d, 2H), 2.58-2.63 (m, 4H), 1.58-1.62 (m, 3H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 0.99-1.22 (m, 3H), 0.54-0.58 (m, 2H), 0.32-0.34 (m, 2H)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| M30 | 4-[7-Chloro-2-(4-difluoromethoxybenzyl)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl]- | 94mg, 40.4%, yellow oil | 7.30-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.19 (m, 1H), 7.05-7.10 (m, 3H), 6.25-6.74 (t,
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compound</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Physical Properties</th>
<th>Analytical Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M35</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="M35 Structure" /></td>
<td>4-[7-Chloro-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester</td>
<td>72.1mg, 55.3%, yellow foam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M53</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="M53 Structure" /></td>
<td>4-[7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindo-1-5-ylmethyl]-</td>
<td>1.89g, 64%, yellow foam</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Analytical Data:**
- **M35:**
  - 1H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.21 (s, 2H), 4.11-4.13 (m, 2H), 2.56-2.70 (m, 4H), 1.80-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.47-1.60 (m, 3H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 1.02-1.24 (m, 1H)
- **M53:**
  - 7.25-7.28 (m, H), 7.07-7.10 (m, 2H), 6.91 (s, 2H), 4.68 (s, 2H), 4.14 (m, 2H), 3.99-4.04 (m, 2H)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Structure</th>
<th>Molecular Description</th>
<th>Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>piperidine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>(m, 2H), 2.66 (s, 3H), 2.47-2.57 (m, 4H), 1.50-1.73 (m, 3H), 1.38 (s, 9H), 1.05-1.14 (m, 2H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>4-{3-[7-Chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoro methoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isolo[5-yl]-propyl}piperidine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester</strong></td>
<td>57.9 mg, 39%, yellow oil</td>
<td>7.34-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 3.95-4.10 (br, 2H), 2.62-2.67 (m, 4), 1.61-1.65 (m, 4H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 1.23-1.28 (m, 3H), 1.10-1.15 (m, 2H)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **4-{3-[7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoro methoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isolo[5-yl]-propyl}piperidine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester** | 70.0 mg, 51.2%, yellow oil | 7.33-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.00-7.02 (d, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.21 (s, 2H), 4.10-4.18 (m, 2H), 2.74 (s, 3H), 2.60-2.65 (m, 2H), 1.62-
Example 80: 7-Chloro-5-piperidin-4-ylmethyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure]

4-[7-Chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (54.90 mg, 0.102 mmol) was stirred in dichloromethane (2 mL) and trifluoroacetic acid (2 mL) overnight. The reaction mixture was quenched with sodium carbonate to pH=8-9 and the free base was extracted with dichloromethane. The organic layer was washed with water, brine, dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated to provide the title compound (48.9 mg, 100%).

The following compound was made in a similar fashion:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>NMR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M3</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>[7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-piperidin-4-ylmethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one]</td>
<td>50 mg</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Formula</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Yield</td>
<td>Color</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>M8</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="M8" /></td>
<td>[7-Chloro-2-(4-fluoro-benzyl)-5-piperidin-4-ylmethyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one]</td>
<td>40 mg</td>
<td>100% colorless oil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M12</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="M12" /></td>
<td>[7-Chloro-5-piperidin-4-ylmethyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one]</td>
<td>45 mg</td>
<td>100% colorless oil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M17</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="M17" /></td>
<td>7-chloro-2-cyclopropylmethyl-5-piperidin-4-ylmethyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>51 mg, 100%, yellow oil</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M31</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="M31" /></td>
<td>[7-Chloro-2-(4-difluoromethoxy-benzyl)-5-piperidin-4-ylmethyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one]</td>
<td>95 mg, 98%, yellow oil</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M36</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="M36" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-5-piperidin-4-ylmethyl-2,3-dihydro-</td>
<td>56 mg, 95%, yellow foam</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Structure</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Yield</td>
<td>NMR Data</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----</td>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>----------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M46</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="M46 Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-piperidinedin-4-yloxy)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>4.9mg, 53%, yellow oil</td>
<td>7.33-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.71-6.75 (m, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.43-4.48 (m, 1H), 4.18 (s, 2H), 3.13-3.20 (m, 2H), 2.75-2.83 (m, 2H), 2.04-2.07(m, 2H), 1.66-1.77 (m, 2H), 1.25-1.28 (m, 1H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M50</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="M50 Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(morpholin-3-ylmethoxy)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>23.6mg, 63%, yellow oil</td>
<td>7.31-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.70-6.75 (m, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.18 (s, 2H), 3.83-3.93 (m, 4H), 3.59-3.62 (m, 1H), 3.39-3.43 (m, 1H), 3.25-3.29 (m, 1H), 2.97-3.02 (m, 2H), 2.72 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M52</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="M52 Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(piperidine-4-ylmethoxy)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy</td>
<td>29.8mg, 91.5%, yellow oil</td>
<td>7.32-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.70-6.73 (m, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.18 (s, 2H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Structure</td>
<td>Compound Details</td>
<td>Physical Properties</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----------</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M54</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="M54 Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-piperidin-4-ylmethyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>1.56g, 90%, yellow foam</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M61</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="M61 Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-5-(3-piperidin-4-yl-propyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>55mg, 90%, yellow oil</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M65</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="M65 Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(3-piperidin-4-yl-propyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3</td>
<td>39 mg, 65%, yellow oil</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Physical Properties:**
- M54: 2H, 3.82 (d, 2H), 3.14-3.18 (m, 2H), 2.64-2.72 (m, 5H), 1.82-1.95 (m, 3H), 1.22-1.38 (m, 2H)
- M61: 7.31-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H), (m, 2H), 2.51-2.66 (m, 4H), 1.57-1.68 (m, 4H), 1.22-1.29 (m, 3H), 1.03-1.11 (m, 2H)
- M65: 7.32-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.22 (m, 2H), 6.99 (d, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 3.22-3.25 (d, 2H), 2.64-2.72 (m, 5H), 1.82-1.95 (m, 3H), 1.22-1.38 (m, 2H)
[0281] Example 81: 7-Chloro-5-(4-methoxy-benzyloxy)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure](image)

[0282] [0283] Palladium acetate (0.54mg, 0.0024mmol), racemic-2-(di-t-butylphosphino)-1,1′-binaphthyl (1.2mg, 0.003mmol), and cesium carbonate (58.6mg, 0.18mmol) were added to a vial and the vial was filled with Argon. Toluene (1.5mL) was added and the vial was degassed with a pump and filled again with Argon. 5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (50.0mg, 0.12mmol) and 4-methoxy-benzyl alcohol (33.2mg, 0.24mmol) were added and the mixture was stirred at 95°C for forty-five hours. The cooled mixture was then diluted with diethyl ether and filtered through celite®. Column chromatography (20% EtOAc/Hexanes to 100% EtOAc) provided the title compound (21.1mg, 37%).

[0284] The following compound was made in a similar fashion:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>NMR</th>
<th>GTP&lt;sub&gt;γ&lt;/sub&gt;S EC50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compound</td>
<td>Structure</td>
<td>Formula</td>
<td>Yield/Color</td>
<td>Spectral Data</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------</td>
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<td>-------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M26</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="M26 Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethoxy)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>8.62 (m, 1H), 7.72-7.75 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.281 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.07-7.08 (m, 1H), 6.88-6.89 (m, 1H), 5.25 (s, 2H), 4.76 (m, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H)</td>
<td>6.3 mg, 46.8%, white solid</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="82 Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(pyridine-2-ylmethoxy)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>17.7 mg, 33%, yellow solid</td>
<td>1H NMR CDCl₃: 8.64 (d, 1H), 7.97 (d, 2H), 7.75 (t of d, 1H), 7.45 (d, 1H), 7.36 (d, 2H), 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.20 (d, 2H), 0.10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
M40 7-Methyl-5-((pyridin-4-yl)methoxy)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

To a solution of 5-Iodo-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (100mg, 0.22mmol) in toluene (3ml), pyridin-4-yl-methanol (26.4mg, 0.24mmol), copper(I) iodide (40mg, 0.022mmol), cesium carbonate (143mg, 0.44mmol), and 1,10-phenanthroline (7.9mg, 0.044mmol) were added. The resulting mixture was refluxed overnight. After cooling, the mixture was filtered through celite® and concentrated. Column chromatography (80% EtOAc/Hexanes to 10% MeOH/EtOAc) provided the title compound as a yellow oil (44.3mg, 47%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ 8.56 (br, 2H), 7.31-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.16-7.20 (m, 3H), 6.83 (s, 1H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 5.14 (s, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 2.74 (s, 3H). GTP$_\gamma$S (0.0645).

[0285] Example 83: 7-Chloro-5-hydroxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one
[0286]

[0287] 7-Chloro-5-(4-methoxy-benzyloxy)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (5.0mg) was dissolved in a 1:1 mixture of trifluoroacetic acid and dichloromethane. The reaction was stirred over the weekend. The mixture was then washed with water, brine, dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated to provide the title compound (1.87mg). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ 7.36 (d, 2H), 7.20 (d, 2H), 6.94 (s, 1H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.19 (s, 2H).

[0288] Example 84: Bromo-7-methoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3- dihydroisoindol-1-one

[0289]

[0290] 4-Bromo-2-bromomethyl-6-methylbenzoic acid methyl ester (762 mg, 2.37 mmol), 4-trifluoromethoxy benzylamine (0.543 mL, 3.56 mmol) and K$_2$CO$_3$ (981 mg, 7.10 mmol) were stirred in toluene (10 mL) at 95 °C for 12 hours. The reaction was partitioned between ethyl acetate and water and the organic layer was washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na$_2$SO$_4$. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the product was purified by column chromatography (10-25% EtOAc/Hexanes) to afford a yellow oil (650
mg, 66%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ 7.33-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, 2H), 7.13 (s, 1H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 4.00 (s, 3H).

[0291] Example 88: 7-Methyl-5-(1-methyl-1,2,3,6-pyridin-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

[0292]
[0293] 7-Methyl-5-(1,2,3,6-pyridin-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (20 mg, 0.05 mmol), formaldehyde (2 mL), and formic acid (1mL) was stirred together at room temperature for 1 hour and at 120 °C for 4 hours. The reaction mixture was neutralized with NaHCO$_3$ (aq.) and partitioned with CH$_2$Cl$_2$ and water. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na$_2$SO$_4$. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the product was purified by column chromatography (100% EtOAc-2% Ammonia in MeOH) to afford a yellow oil (7.4 mg, 37%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ 7.32-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.20 (t, 4H), 6.12-6.15 (m, 1H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 3.13-3.16 (m, 2H), 2.76 (s, 3H), 2.68-2.71 (m, 2H), 2.60 (br s, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H).

[0294] The following compound was made in the same fashion:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>NMR</th>
<th>GTP-γS EC50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>89</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>4-[2-(4-Methylbenzyl)-5-(1-methyl-1,2,3,6-]</td>
<td>12 mg (63 %)</td>
<td>7.83 (d, 1H), 7.50 (dd, 1H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 7.17 (q, 4H),</td>
<td>9.72</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Example 91: 7-Methyl-5-(1,2,3,6-pyridin-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisooindol-1-one
[0297] 4-[7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-yl]-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyridine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (445 mg, 0.88 mmol) was dissolved in formic acid (10 mL) and stirred at room temperature for 4 hours. The formic acid was removed under reduced pressure and the product was neutralized with NaHCO₃ and extracted with EtOAc. The organic layer was washed with 1N HCl and the aqueous layer was then basified, extracting with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrate to afford 127 mg (36%) of a yellow oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.35 (d, 2H), 7.21 (t, 4H), 6.21 (br s, 1H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.24 (s, 2H), 3.51 (q, 2H), 3.13 (t, 2H), 2.77 (s, 3H), 2.43 (m, 2H).

[0298] The following compounds were made in the same fashion:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>NMR</th>
<th>GTPγS EC50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>92</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methoxy-5-(1,2,3,6-tetrahydro-pyridin-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-</td>
<td>96 mg brown oil</td>
<td>7.35 (d, 2H), 7.17 (d, 2H), 6.92 (d, 2H), 6.21 (br s, 1H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 4.06 (s, 3H), 3.58 (br s, 2H), 3.13 (br s, 2H), 2.48 (s, 2H)</td>
<td>1.36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
[0299] Example 93: 2-(4-Methyl-benzyl)-5-pyridin-2-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

\[
\text{[Chemical Structure Image]}
\]

[0300] 4-Tributylstannanylpyridine (37 mg, 0.032 mmol), 5-bromo-2-(4-methyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (50.0 mg, 0.16 mmol) and Pd(PPh)\textsubscript{4} (37 mg, 0.032 mmol) were dissolved in anhydrous toluene (4 mL). The mixture was immersed in a 100°C oil bath. After eighteen hours, the reaction was cooled and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The compound was purified by column chromatography (50% EtOAc/Hexanes) to provide the title compound as a brown solid (17.0 mg, 35%). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\textsubscript{3}): \(\delta\) 8.72 (br s, 2H), 8.01 (d, 1H), 7.75 (dd, 1H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.53 (br s, 2H), 7.20 (q, 4H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.35 (s, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H)

[0303] The following compounds were made using the above general procedure:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>NMR</th>
<th>GTP\textsubscript{S} EC\textsubscript{50}</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>94</td>
<td><img src="image.png" alt="Image" /> 2-(4-Methylbenzyl)-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>15 mg (31 %) white solid</td>
<td>8.82 (br s, 1H), 8.61 (br s, 1H), 8.01 (d, 1H), 7.90 (d, 1H), 6.69 (dd, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.42 (dd, 1H), 7.20 (q,</td>
<td>2.76</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chemical Structure</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Yield</td>
<td>Remarks</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>95</td>
<td><img src="image1" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2-(trifluoromethoxy benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>20 mg (50%) yellow solid</td>
<td>4H, 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.35 (s, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>96</td>
<td><img src="image2" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-pyridin-4-yl-2-(trifluoromethoxy benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>45 mg (45%) yellow oil</td>
<td>8.85 (s, 1H), 8.63 (dd, 1H), 7.88 (dd, 1H), 7.36-7.43 (m, 5H), 7.19 (d, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 4.33 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>97</td>
<td><img src="image3" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>2-(4-chlorobenzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-4-yl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>20 mg (40%) white solid</td>
<td>7.44-7.51 (m, 5H), 7.26-7.35 (m, 5H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.30 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98</td>
<td><img src="image4" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>2-(4-chlorobenzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-one</td>
<td>31 mg (62%) yellow</td>
<td>8.85 (br s, 1H), 8.64 (br s, 1H), 0.10</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>3-yl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>gum</td>
<td>7.88 (d, 1H), 7.41 (d, 3H), 7.26-7.34 (m, 4H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.30 (s, 2H), 2.84 (s, 3H)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7-Methoxy-5-pyridin-4-yl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>65 mg (66%) white solid</td>
<td>8.69 (d, 2H), 7.48 (d, 2H), 7.36 (d, 2H), 7.18 (d, 3H), 7.10 (s, 1H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.31 (s, 3H), 4.04 (s, 3H)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td>7-Methoxy-5-pyridin-3-yl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>66 mg (67%) off-white solid</td>
<td>8.84 (br s, 1H), 8.65 (br s, 1H), 7.88 (d, 1H), 7.34-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.18 (s, 2H), 7.14 (d, 2H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.30 (s, 2H), 4.06 (s, 3H)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101</td>
<td>2-(4-Chlorobenzyl)-7-methoxy-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-</td>
<td>49 mg (84%) yellow oil</td>
<td>8.84 (d, 1H), 8.64 (d, 1H), 7.88 (dt, 1H), 7.41 (q, 1H), 7.29 (s, 4H), 7.13-7.19 (m, 2H), 6.80 (d, 2H), 5.77 (d, 1H), 5.10 (s, 2H), 2.88 (s, 3H), 2.85 (q, 2H), 2.79 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102</td>
<td>7-Chloro-5-pyridin-4-yl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>18.0mg, 48% colourless solid</td>
<td>1H NMR CDCl₃: 8.73 (broad s, 2H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.50 (m, 3H), 7.39 (d, 2H), 7.22 (d, 2H), 4.83 (s, 2H), 4.35 (s, 2H)</td>
<td>0.09</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>103</td>
<td>7-Methyl-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-5-pyridin-4-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>32 mg (60%) yellow oil</td>
<td>8.70 (br s, 2H), 7.50 (dd, 4H), 7.30-7.45 (m 4H), 7.12 (t, 1H), 6.98-7.02 (m, 4H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.33 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H)</td>
<td>0.04</td>
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<tr>
<td>104</td>
<td>7-Methyl-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>32 mg (65%) yellow oil</td>
<td>8.86 (br s, 1H), 8.65 (br s, 1H), 7.78 (d, 1H), 7.30-7.41 (m, 7H), 7.12 (t, 1H), 6.98-7.03 (m, 4H), 4.79 (s, 2H)</td>
<td>0.05</td>
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<td>Yield</td>
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| 105 | ![Structure](image1.png) | 7-Chloro-5-pyridin-3-yl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one | MeOD: 8.83 (broad s, 1H), 8.62 (broad s, 1H), 8.17 (d, 1H), 7.76 (s, 2H), 7.60 (broad s, 1H), 7.45 (d, 2H), 7.28 (d, 2H), 4.83 (s, 2H), 4.45 (s, 2H) | 24.0mg, 60% colourless solid | 0.05  
| 106 | ![Structure](image2.png) | 7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-pyridin-4-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one | 8.72 (s, 2H), 7.66 (1H), 7.48-7.66 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.34 (m, 4H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.32 (s, 2H) | 33 mg (55%) yellow-brown oil | 0.13  
| 107 | ![Structure](image3.png) | 7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one | 8.85 (br s, 1H), 8.69 (br s, 1H), 7.89 (d, 1H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.42-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.36 (m, 5H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 4.32 (s, 2H) | 23 mg (58%) white solid | 0.36
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<tr>
<td>108</td>
<td><img src="image1.png" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>4-[7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindol-5-yl]-pyridine-3-carbaldehyde</td>
<td>10.07 (s, 1H), 9.20 (s, 1H), 8.89 (d, 1H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.38-7.29 (m, 6H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.34 (s, 2H)</td>
<td>8.3mg, 7.8%, colourless oil</td>
<td>0.46</td>
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<tr>
<td>J87</td>
<td><img src="image2.png" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>2-(4-Ethyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyrazin-2-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>9.06 (s, 1H), 8.67 (s, 1H), 8.57 (s, 1H), 7.85 (s, 2H), 7.27 (d, 2H), 7.19 (d, 2H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 2.88 (s, 3H), 2.65 (q, 2H), 1.24 (t, 3H)</td>
<td>39mg, 39% colourless solid</td>
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<tr>
<td>K13</td>
<td><img src="image3.png" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-5-pyrindin-2-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>8.72 (d, 1H), 7.70-7.90 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.38 (m, 5H), 7.12 (t, 1H), 6.95-7.05 (m, 4H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H)</td>
<td>48 mg, 60 %, off-white semi-solid</td>
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<tr>
<td>K14</td>
<td><img src="image1.png" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-5-pyr azin-2-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>26 mg, 33%</td>
<td>off-white solid</td>
<td>9.07 (s, 1H), 8.68 (d, 1H), 8.58 (d, 1H), 7.87 (s, 2H), 7.28-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.12 (t, 1H), 6.98-7.03 (m, 4H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 4.35 (s, 2H), 2.88 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K15</td>
<td><img src="image2.png" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-5-thi azol-2-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>25 mg, 31%</td>
<td>yellow oil</td>
<td>7.92 (d, 1H), 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.81 (s, 1H), 7.28-7.41 (m, 5H), 7.12 (t, 1H), 6.98-7.03 (m, 4H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 2.84 (s, 3H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>K16</td>
<td><img src="image3.png" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>2-(4-Phenoxy-benzyl)-5-pyridin-2-yl -2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>28 mg, 35%</td>
<td>off-white solid</td>
<td>8.73 (d, 1H), 8.14 (s, 1H), 7.95-8.10 (m, 2H), 7.80-7.90 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.38 (m, 5H), 7.12 (t, 1H), 6.98-7.03 (m, 4H), 4.83 (s, 2H), 4.39 (s, 3H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>K17</td>
<td><img src="image1" alt="Molecule Image" /></td>
<td>2-(4-Phenoxy-benzyl)-5-pyridin-3-yl -2,3-dihydro isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>40 mg, 50 %, off-white solid</td>
<td>8.88 (d, 1H), 7.78 (dd, 1H), 8.01 (d, 1H), 7.88-7.95 (m, 1H), 7.71 (d, 1H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.28-7.45 (m, 5H), 7.03 (t, 1H), 6.98-7.03 (m, 4H), 4.83 (s, 2H), 4.39 (s, 2H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>K18</td>
<td><img src="image2" alt="Molecule Image" /></td>
<td>2-(4-Phenoxy-benzyl)-5-pyridin-4-yl -2,3-dihydro isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>22 mg, 28 %, colourless oil</td>
<td>8.71 (d, 2H), 8.00 (d, 1H), 7.72 (dd, 1H), 7.66 (d, 1H), 7.50-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.10 (t, 1H), 6.98-7.03 (m, 4H), 4.83 (s, 2H), 4.39 (s, 2H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>K19</td>
<td>7-Chloro-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-5-pyrindin-2-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>42 mg, 42 %, yellow solid</td>
<td>8.73 (dd, 1H), 8.03 (d, 1H), 7.99 (d, 1H), 7.72-7.88 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.40 (m, 5H), 7.10 (t, 1H), 6.98-7.03 (m, 4H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 4.34 (s, 2H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>K20</td>
<td>7-Chloro-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-5-pyrindin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>49 mg, 49 %, off-white solid</td>
<td>8.85 (d, 1H), 8.70 (dd, 1H), 7.87-7.93 (m, 1H), 7.63 (d, 1H), 7.50 (d, 1H), 7.30-7.45 (m, 6H), 7.10 (t, 1H), 6.98-7.03 (m, 4H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 4.35 (s, 2H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>K21</td>
<td>7-Chloro-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-5-pyrindin-2-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>26 mg, 26 %, pale yellow solid</td>
<td>9.08 (d, 1H), 8.69-8.70 (m, 1H), 8.62 (d, 1H), 8.10 (s, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.3-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.13 (t, 1H), 6.98-7.03 (m, 4H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 4.67 (s, 2H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>K22</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>2-[4-(2-Fluorophenoxy)-benzyl]-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>64 mg, 64 %, pale yellow solid</td>
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<td>4.37 (s, 2H)</td>
<td>8.70-8.75 (m, 1H), 7.77-7.85 (m, 4H), 7.27-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.02-7.23 (m, 4H), 6.97 (d, 2H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.31 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H)</td>
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<td>K23</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>2-[4-(2-Fluorophenoxy)-benzyl]-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>38 mg, 38 %, pale yellow oil</td>
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<td>8.86 (d, 1H), 8.65 (dd, 1H), 7.85-7.92 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.30 (d, 2H), 7.02-7.23 (m, 4H), 6.96 (d, 2H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>K24</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>2-[4-(2-Fluorophenoxy)-benzyl]-7-methyl-5-pyrazin-2-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>9.07 (d, 1H), 8.68 (dd, 1H), 8.58 (d, 1H), 7.87 (s, 2H), 7.29 (d, 2H), 7.02-7.23 (m, 4H), 6.96 (d, 2H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.34 (s, 2H), 2.87 (s, 3H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>K25</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-pyridin-2-yl-2-[4-(pyridin-2-yloxy)-benzyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>8.73 (dd, 1H), 8.20 (dd, 1H), 7.65-7.86 (m, 5H), 7.38 (d, 2H), 7.28-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.14 (d, 2H), 6.95-7.05 (m, 1H), 6.94 (d, 1H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 4.35 (s, 2H), 2.86 (s, 3H)</td>
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| K26 | ![Chemical Structure](image) | 7-Methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2-[4-(pyridin-2-yloxy)-benzyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one | 8.85 (d, 1H), 8.65 (dd, 1H), 8.15-8.23 (m, 1H), 7.85-7.93 (m, 1H), 7.65-7.75 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.42 (m, 5H), 7.14 (d,
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<td>K27</td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-pyrazin-2-yl-2-[4-(pyridin-2-yloxy)-benzyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>22 mg, 22 %, off-white solid</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>9.08 (d, 1H), 8.67-8.69 (m, 1H), 8.58 (d, 1H), 8.15-8.25 (m, 1H), 7.87 (s, 2H), 7.65-7.75 (m, 1H), 7.39 (d, 2H), 7.14 (d, 2H), 6.98-7.05 (m, 1H), 6.93 (d, 1H), 4.83 (s, 2H), 4.38 (s, 2H), 2.88 (s, 3H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>K28</td>
<td>2-[4-(4-Fluorophenoxy)-benzyl]-7-methyl-5-pyridin-2-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>43 mg, 51 %, yellow oil</td>
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<td>8.72-8.74 (m, 1H), 7.77-7.86 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.32 (m, 3H), 6.80-7.04 (m, 6H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 2.86 (s, 3H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>K29</td>
<td><img src="image1" alt="Structure K29" /></td>
<td>2-[4-(4-Fluorophenoxy)-benzyl]-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K30</td>
<td><img src="image2" alt="Structure K30" /></td>
<td>2-[4-(4-Fluorophenoxy)-benzyl]-7-methyl-5-pyrazin-2-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
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<tr>
<td>K31</td>
<td><img src="image3" alt="Structure K31" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2-[4-(pyridin-3-yloxy)-benzyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
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NMR Data:
- K29: 8.86 (d, 1H), 8.63-8.66 (m, 1H), 7.85-7.95 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.43 (m, 3H), 7.30 (d, 2H), 6.90-7.05 (m, 6H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.33 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H)
- K30: 9.07 (d, 1H), 8.67-8.69 (m, 1H), 8.58 (d, 1H), 7.87 (s, 2H), 7.31 (d, 2H), 6.90-7.08 (m, 6H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.34 (s, 2H), 2.87 (s, 3H)
- K31: 8.86 (d, 1H), 8.64-8.67 (m, 1H), 8.35-8.41 (m, 2H), 7.88-7.92 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.43 (m, 5H), 7.02 (d, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.34 (s, 2H), 2.86 (s,
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<td>K32</td>
<td><img src="image1.png" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-pyrazin-2-yl-2-[4-(pyridin-3-yl oxy)-benzyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>37 mg, 41%, pale orange solid</td>
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<td>9.08 (d, 1H), 8.65-8.69 (m, 1H), 8.58 (d, 1H), 8.35-8.42 (m, 2H), 7.87-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.34 (d, 2H), 7.28-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.03 (d, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 2.88 (s, 3H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>K33</td>
<td><img src="image2.png" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>2-[4-(3-Fluorophenoxy)-benzyl]-7-methyl-5-pyridin-2-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>41 mg, 41%, colourless oil</td>
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<td>8.70-8.75 (m, 1H), 7.75-7.88 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.03 (d, 2H), 6.75-6.85 (m, 2H), 6.65-6.73 (m, 1H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.14 (s, 2H), 2.86 (s, 3H)</td>
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<td>Compound</td>
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<td>Yield and Product Color</td>
<td>NMR Data</td>
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<tr>
<td>K34</td>
<td>2-[(4-(3-Fluorophenoxy)-benzyl]-7-methyl-5-pyrazin-2-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>27 mg, 27%, off-white solid</td>
<td>9.08 (d, 1H), 8.67-8.69 (m, 1H), 8.58 (d, 1H), 7.87-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.35 (d, 2H), 7.27-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.03 (d, 2H), 6.75-6.83 (m, 2H), 6.68-6.72 (m, 1H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 2.88 (s, 3H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>K35</td>
<td>2-[(4-(2-Fluorophenoxy)-benzyl]-7-methyl-5-thiazol-2-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>23 mg, 26%, yellow oil</td>
<td>7.92 (d, 1H), 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.41 (d, 1H), 7.30 (d, 2H), 7.03-7.25 (m, 4H), 6.96 (d, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.30 (s, 2H), 2.84 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| K36 | 7-Chloro-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-5-thiazol-2-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one | 38 mg, 37%, yellow solid | 8.01 (d, 1H), 7.92-7.95 (m, 2H), 7.46 (d, 1H), 7.30-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.13 (t, 1H), 6.96-
Example 109: 7-Methyl-5-(4-methyl piperazine-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

1-Methyl-piperazine (15 µL, 0.16 mmol), 5-Bromo-2-(4-methyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (43.0mg, 0.11 mmol), NaO'Bu (14.0mg, 0.15 mmol), BINAP (6.7 mg, mmol) and Pd₂(dba)₃ (4.8 mg, 0.005 mmol) were dissolved in anhydrous toluene (2mL). The mixture was immersed in a 110°C oil bath. After eighteen hours, the reaction was cooled and poured into water and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic phase was washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated. The compound was purified by column chromatography (50% EtOAc/Hexanes) to provide the title compound as an orange solid (35.0mg, 78%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.32-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, 2H), 6.70 (d, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.16 (s, 2H), 3.31 (t, 4H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 2.58 (t, 4H), 2.37 (s, 3H)

The following compounds were made using the above general procedure:
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3-[2-(4-Methylbenzyl)-1-oxo-2,3-di hydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylamino]-pyrrolidine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester</td>
<td>78 mg (37%) colourless oil</td>
<td>7.69 (d, 1H), 7.17 (q, 4H), 6.65 (d, 1H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 4.13 (m, 4H), 3.65 (m, 1H), 3.49 (m, 2H), 3.24 (m, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.21 (m, 1H), 1.48 (s, 9H)</td>
<td>2.52</td>
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<tr>
<td>5-(Hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-alpyrazin-2-yl]-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>14 mg (24%) brown oil</td>
<td>7.26-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.16 (d, 2H), 6.72 (d, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.16 (s, 2H), 3.87 (d, 1H), 3.85 (d, 1H), 3.16-3.20 (m, 2H), 3.02 (td, 1H), 2.63-2.71 (m, 3H), 2.41 (td, 1H), 2.20-2.29 (m, 4H), 1.55-1.95 (m, 3H)</td>
<td>0.60</td>
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<tr>
<td>5-(4-Ethylpiperazin-1-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4</td>
<td>20 mg (19 %) yellow solid</td>
<td>7.32-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, 2H), 6.71 (d, 2H), 4.74 (s</td>
<td>0.68</td>
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<tr>
<td>2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>solid</td>
<td>2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.16 (s, 2H), 3.32 (t, 4H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 2.62 (t, 4H), 2.49 (q, 2H), 1.15 (t, 3H)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
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<tr>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(4-methyl-[1,4]-diazepan-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td></td>
<td>7.33 (d, 2H), 7.18 (d, 2H), 6.47 (d, 2H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 4.15 (s, 2H), 3.62 (t, 2H), 3.53 (t, 2H), 2.73 (t, 2H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.60 (t, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.75 (quin, 2H)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td></td>
<td>7.26-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.11 (t, 1H), 6.99 (t, 4H), 6.71 (d, 2H), 4.72 (s, 2H), 4.17 (s, 2H) 3.31 (t, 4H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 2.58 (t, 4H), 2.37 (s, 4H)</td>
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</table>

**Chemical Structures:**

1. [Chemical structure image](image1)
2. [Chemical structure image](image2)
<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>115</td>
<td>5-(3-dimethylaminoprolinol-1-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7.33 (d, 2H), 7.17 (d, 2H), 6.32 (d, 2H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 4.15 (s, 4H), 3.46-3.56 (m, 2H), 3.34-3.38 (m, 1H), 3.19 (t, 1H), 2.71 (quin, 1H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 6H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>116</td>
<td>5-((Hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-a]pyrazin-2-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>13 mg (29%) yellow oil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7.24-7.35 (m, 5H), 7.11 (t, 1H), 6.94-7.00 (m, 4H), 6.70 (d, 2H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 4.15 (s, 2H), 3.86 (d, 1H), 3.68 (d, 1H), 3.13-3.17 (m, 2H), 2.99 (td, 1H), 2.37 (td, 1H), 1.51-2.22 (m, 8H), 1.24-1.27 (m, 1H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>117</td>
<td>2-(4-chlorobenzyl)-7-methyl-5-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-di hydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>24 mg (57%) orange solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>118</td>
<td>2-(4-Chlorobenzyl)-5-(hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-a]pyrazin-2-yl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>39 mg (57%) brown oil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>119</td>
<td>2-(4-chlorobenzyl)-5-(3-dimethylaminopyrrolidin-1-yl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>32 mg (58%) brown oil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compound</td>
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<td>Description</td>
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<tr>
<td>120</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure Image" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(octahydropyrrolo[1,2-alpyrazin-2-yl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>121</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure Image" /></td>
<td>2-(4-Chlorobenzyl)-5-(octahydropyrrolo[1,2-alpyrazin-2-yl]-</td>
</tr>
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Data:  
- 1H, 2.83 (quin, 1H)  
- 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 6H), 1.98-2.28 (m, 1H), 1.96 (q, 1H)  
- 7.31 (t, 2H), 7.17 (d, 2H), 6.69 (d, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.16 (s, 2H), 3.66 (d, 1H), 3.60 (d, 1h), 3.01 (td, 1H), 2.90 (t, 2H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 2.61 (t, 1H), 2.37 (td, 1H), 2.04-2.09 (m, 3H), 1.80 (br s, 1H), 1.62-1.69 (m, 3H), 1.27-1.36 (m, 3H)  
- 7.21-7.31 (m, 4H), 6.68 (d, 2H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 4.15 (s, 2H), 3.64 (d, 1H), 3.54 (d,
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<th>7-methyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</th>
<th>1H, 3.03 (td, 1H), 2.92 (t, 1H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.63 (t, 1H), 2.38 (td, 1H), 2.06-2.11 (m, 2H), 1.80 (br s, 1H), 1.63-1.69 (m, 3H), 1.25-1.38 (m, 4H)</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(octahydropyridino[1,2-(\alpha)][1,4]diazepino-2-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>7.33 (d, 2H), 7.17 (d, 2H), 6.41 (d, 2H), 4.73 (d, 1H), 4.16 (s, 2H), 3.40-3.42 (m, 4H), 2.90-2.94 (m, 1H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 2.20-2.30 (m, 2H), 2.07-2.19 (m, 2H), 1.82-1.93 (m, 2H), 1.64-1.70 (m, 2H), 1.30-1.36 (m, 2H)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>123</td>
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<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>126</td>
<td>ybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisindol-1-one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>126</td>
<td>5-(3-Dimethylamino pyrrolidin-1-yl)-7-methoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy ybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisindol-1-one</td>
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<tr>
<td>127</td>
<td>5-(4-Ethylpiperazin-1-yl)-7-methoxy-2-(4-</td>
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<td>Chemical Structure</td>
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<td>128</td>
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<tr>
<td>129</td>
<td><img src="image3" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
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<tr>
<td>130</td>
<td>5-(3-Dimethylamino-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-phenoxyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.20 (td, 2H), 2.17-2.23 (m, 2H), 1.52-1.96 (m, 3H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>131</td>
<td>7-Chloro-5-(4-methyl-piperizin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1H NMR CDCl3: 7.35 (d, 2H), 7.18 (d, 2H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 6.72 (s, 1H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.16 (s, 2H), 3.32 (m, 4H), 2.58 (m, 4H), 2.37 (s, 3H)</td>
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<td>132</td>
<td>7-Chloro-5-(hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-al]pyrazin-2-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>133</td>
<td>7-Chloro-2-(4-chlorobenzyl)-5-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
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<tr>
<td>134</td>
<td>7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-al]pyrazin-2-yl)-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>135</td>
<td>7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(3-dimethylaminopyrrolidin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7.24-7.32 (m, 6H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 6.34 (s, 1H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 4.12 (s, 2H), 3.46-3.55 (m, 2H), 3.36 (td, 1H), 3.20 (t, 1H), 2.90 (quin, 1H), 2.34 (s, 6H)</td>
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<td>136</td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(4-pyridin-4-ylmethylpiperazin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8.58 (br s, 2H), 7.39 (br s, 4H), 7.16 (br s, 2H), 6.69 (d, 2H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 4.09 (br s, 2H), 3.57 (br s, 2H), 3.30 (br s, 4H), 0.70</td>
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<td>137</td>
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<td>138</td>
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<tr>
<td>139</td>
<td><img src="image3" alt="Structure" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>140</td>
<td>2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.27 (t, 4H), 2.99 (d, 1H), 2.80 (d, 1H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.56 (pent, 2H), 2.49 (pent, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.20-2.23 (m, 3H), 1.85-2.97 (m, 2H), 1.59-1.73 (m, 4H)</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>140</th>
<th>5-[4-(2-Dimethylaminoethyl)piperazin-1-yl]-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7.32 (d, 2H), 7.17 (d, 2H), 6.69 (d, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.16 (s, 2H), 3.30 (t, 4H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.64 (t, 4H), 2.49-2.55 (m, 4H), 2.28 (s, 6H)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>55 mg (46%) yellow solid</td>
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<td>1.20</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>141</th>
<th>5-[4-(3-Dimethylamino-propyl)piperazin-1-yl]-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-</th>
<th>44 mg (36%) yellow solid</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7.32 (d, 2H), 7.17 (d, 2H), 6.70 (d, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.16 (s, 2H), 3.30 (t, 4H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.64 (t, 4H), 2.49-2.55 (m, 4H), 2.28 (s, 6H)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0.75</td>
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<tr>
<td>142</td>
<td>dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>2.70 (s, 3H), 2.60 (t, 4H), 2.44 (t, 2H), 2.31 (t, 3H), 2.25 (s, 6H), 1.72 (quin, 2H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.9 mg yellow oil</td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(4-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-piperazin-1-yl)-2-[4-(4-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-piperazin-1-yl)-benzyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>8.58 (br s, 4H), 7.32 (d, 5H), 7.20 (d, 2H), 6.89 (d, 2H), 6.74 (s, 2H), 6.63 (s, 2H), 4.68 (s, 2H), 4.12 (s, 2H), 3.58 (s, 4H), 3.29 (t, 4H), 3.20 (t, 4H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 2.60-2.64 (m, 8H)</td>
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<td>143</td>
<td>2-(4-Chlorobenzyl)-7-methyl-5-(4-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-piperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>62 mg (49%) yellow solid</td>
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<tr>
<td>144</td>
<td>7-Chloro-5-(3-dimethylamino-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>45.1mg, 42% yellow solid</td>
</tr>
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| 145 | 7-Chloro-5-(4-pyridin-4-yl-piperazin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one | 19 mg (17%) solid | 8.37 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.89 – 6.84 (m, 3H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.18 (s, 2H), 3.86 – 3.79 (m, 4H), 3.62 – 3.56 (m, 4H) | 0.40 |
| 146 | 5-((4-Propylpiperazin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one | 21 mg (19%) solid | 7.74 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 6.99 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 7H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 3.30 (t, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 4H), 2.58 (t, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 4H), 2.35 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 0.93 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H) | 4.42 |
| 147 | 5-[(4-(2-Methoxyethyl)piperazin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one | 38 mg (33%) solid | 7.73 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.98 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 3H) | 6.57 |
| 148 | 5-[4-(2-Oxo-2-pyrrolidin-1-yl-ethyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one | 39 mg (30%) solid |
|  | 1H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 3.55 (t, J = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 3.37 (s, 3H), 3.32 (t, J = 5.0 Hz, 4H), 2.68 – 2.61 (m, 6H) |  |
|  | 7.73 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.01 – 6.96 (m, 1H), 6.82 (s, 1H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 3.49 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 4H), 3.33 (t, J = 5.0 Hz, 4H), 3.18 (s, 2H), 2.72 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 4H), 1.91 (dq, J = 24.3, 6.5 Hz, 4H) | 6.78 |
| 149 | 5-(4-Pyridin-4-yl-piperazin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one | 60 mg (49%) | 8.32 (d, \( J = \) 6.3 Hz, 2H), 7.78 (d, \( J = \) 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, \( J = \) 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, \( J = \) 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.01 (d, \( J = \) 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (s, 1H), 6.69 (d, \( J = \) 6.5 Hz, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.21 (s, 2H), 3.49 (dd, \( J = \) 20.2, 3.7 Hz, 8H) |
| 150 | 5-Morpholin-4-yl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one | 90 mg (80%) solid | 7.76 (d, \( J = \) 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, \( J = \) 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, \( J = \) 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (dd, \( J = \) 8.5, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, \( J = \) 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (s, ...) |


| 151 | ![Chemical Structure](image) | 3-Methyl-8-[1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-yl]-1-phenyl-1,3,8-triaza-spiro[4.5]decan-4-one |
|     |                             | 122mg (86%) solid          |
|     |                             | 0.48                       |

<p>|     | 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 3.86 (t, J = 4.9 Hz, 4H), 3.24 (t, J = 4.9 Hz, 4H) |
|     | 7.77 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.14 - 7.00 (m, 3H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 6.77 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.68 (s, 2H), 4.21 (s, 2H), 3.85 - 3.79 (m, 4H), 3.02 (s, 3H), 2.76 - 2.63 (m, 2H), 1.73 - 1.66 (m, 2H) |</p>
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Compound</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>NMR Data</th>
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<td><img src="image1" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>102mg (78%) solid</td>
<td>7.71 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.20 – 7.13 (m, 5H), 6.97 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.82 – 6.79 (m, 1H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.17 (s, 2H), 3.78 (d, J = 12.8 Hz, 2H), 2.79 (t, J = 12.3 Hz, 2H), 2.61 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 1.81 – 1.59 (m, 4H), 1.37 – 1.21 (m, 4H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>153</td>
<td><img src="image2" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>125mg (75%) solid</td>
<td>7.78 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.17 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H),</td>
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<td>13,8-tiazaspiro[4.5]decane-4-one</td>
<td>7.09 - 7.02 (m, 27H), 6.90 - 6.87 (m, 1H), 6.75 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.57 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 4H), 4.21 (s, 2H), 3.87 - 3.80 (m, 4H), 2.76 - 2.63 (m, 2H), 1.72 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 2H)</td>
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<td>--------------------------------</td>
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<tr>
<td>7-Chloro-5-[4-(2-methoxyethyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>7.34 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.17 (s, 2H), 3.95 (s, 2H), 3.73 - 3.57 (m, 7H), 3.52 - 3.33</td>
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<tr>
<td>154</td>
<td>15 mg (13%) solid</td>
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<td>155</td>
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<td>7-Chloro-5-morpholin-4-yl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
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<td>7.34 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.71 – 6.68 (m, 1H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.15 (s, 2H), 3.84 (t, J = 4.9 Hz, 4H), 3.24 (t, J = 4.9 Hz, 4H)</td>
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<th>156</th>
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<th>7-Chloro-5-[4-(2-oxo-2-pyrrolidin-1-yl-ethyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</th>
<th>19 mg (26%) solid</th>
<th>0.32</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>7.34 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.17 (s, 2H), 3.95 (s, 2H), 3.73 – 3.56 (m, 11H), 3.53 – 3.44 (m, 2H),</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J4</td>
<td>(S)-5-(3-Dimethylamino-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>30mg 28% brown oil</td>
<td>7.33 (dd, 2H), 7.17 (d, 2H), 6.32 (d, 2H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 4.15 (s, 2H), 3.57-3.50 (m, 2H), 3.38-3.34 (m, 1H), 3.20 (t, 1H), 2.86 (m, 1H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 6H), 2.29-2.23 (m, 1H), 1.98-1.95 (m, 1H)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J5</td>
<td>R-5-(3-Dimethylamino-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-</td>
<td>34mg 31% brown oil</td>
<td>7.33 (dd, 2H), 7.19 (d, 2H), 6.32 (d, 2H), 4.73 (s,</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compound</td>
<td>NMR Spectrum</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>----------</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>2H, 4.15 (s, 2H), 3.57-3.50 (m, 2H), 3.37-3.35, (m, 1H), 3.20 (t, 1H), 2.86 (m, 1H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 6H), 2.29-2.25 (m, 1H), 1.98-1.95 (m, 1H)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7-Chloro-5-(3-dimethylaminopyrrolidin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>7.35 (dd, 2H), 7.18 (d, 2H), 6.53 (d, 1H), 6.35 (d, 1H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.15 (s, 2H), 3.51 (m, 2H), 3.35 (m, 1H), 3.19 (t, 1H), 2.86 (m, 1H), 2.33 (s, 6H), 2.28 (m, 1H), 1.96, (m, 1H)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>J6</td>
<td>89mg 78% yellow oil</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>J7</td>
<td>7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(3-dimethylamino-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>8.5mg 8% yellow oil</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>7.35-7.24 (m, 4H), 6.52 (d, 1H), 6.34 (d, 1H), 4.71 (s, 2H), 4.13 (s, 2H), 3.56-3.50 (m, 2H), 3.37-3.34 (m, 1H), 3.18 (t, 1H), 2.87 (m, 1H), 2.33 (s, 6H), 2.30-2.28 (m, 1H), 1.97, (m, 1H)</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>J8</th>
<th>7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(3-dimethylamino-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</th>
<th>20mg 18% yellow oil</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>7.28 (m, 4H), 6.51 (d, 1H), 6.34 (d, 1H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 4.14 (s, 2H), 3.49 (m, 2H), 3.35 (m, 1H), 3.18 (t, 1H), 2.86 (m, 1H), 2.33 (s, 6H), 2.28 (m, 1H), 1.95, (m, 1H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Substance</td>
<td>Formula</td>
<td>Yield</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>-------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J11</td>
<td>5-[4-(2-Methoxyethyl)piperazin-1-yl]-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>23mg 23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J12</td>
<td>7-Methoxy-5-[4-(2-methoxyethyl)piperazin-1-yl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>31mg 36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J14</td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-[4-(2-pyridin-2-ylethyl)piperazin-1-yl]-2-(4-</td>
<td>39mg 41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Structure</td>
<td>Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>--------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</strong></td>
<td><img src="image1" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>7.15 (m, 4H), 6.71 (d, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.16 (s, 2H), 3.33 (t, 4H), 3.07-3.02 (m, 2H), 2.87-2.82 (m, 2H), 2.72-2.69 (m, 7H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>J15</strong></td>
<td><img src="image2" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-5-[4-(2-pyridin-4-yl-ethyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>J17</strong></td>
<td><img src="image3" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-[4-(2-methoxy-ethyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J20</td>
<td>2, 3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>3.54 (m, 2H), 3.38 (s, 3H), 3.33 (t, 4H), 2.68 – 2.63 (m, 6H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2-(4-Chlorobenzyl)-5-[4-(2-methoxyethyl)piperazin-1-yl]-7-methyl-2, 3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>7.29-7.20 (m, 4H), 6.68 (d, 2H), 4.68 (s, 2H), 4.12 (s, 2H) 3.55 (t, 2H), 3.37 (s, 3H), 3.30 (t, 4H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 2.66-2.61 (m, 6H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J27</td>
<td>7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-[(pyridin-4-ylmethyl)amino]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>8.61-8.58 (br s, 2H), 7.30-7.21 (m, 6H), 6.62 (s, 1H), 6.34 (s, 1H), 4.89 (t, 1H), 4.67 (s, 2H), 4.42 (d, 2H), 4.07 (s, 2H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J28</td>
<td>7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(2-pyridin-4-yl-4,5-dihydroimidazol-1-yl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>8.65 (d, 2H), 7.38 (d, 2H), 7.33-7.22 (m, 4H), 6.85 (d, 1H), 6.46 (d, 1H), 4.69 (s, 2H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J32</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-5-(methyl-pyridin-3-ylmethyl-amino)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J34</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-5-(methyl-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-amino)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J35</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(methyl-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-amino)-2-(4-trifluoromethox</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compound</td>
<td>Structure</td>
<td>Assignments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>-----------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>J37</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>21 mg 32% yellow oil, 1H, 6.42 (s, 1H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 4.60 (s, 2H), 4.13 (d, 2H), 3.14 (s, 3H), 2.69 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J38</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>30 mg 48% yellow solid, 8.56 (br s, 2H), 7.51 (d, 2H), 7.34, 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.17 (d, 2H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 6.48 (s, 1H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 4.63 (s, 2H), 4.13 (d, 2H), 3.11 (s, 3H), 2.69 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J39</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>60 mg 54% yellow oil, 7-Methyl-5-[methyl-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-yl)-amino]-2-(4-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J40</td>
<td>trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td></td>
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<td>-----</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5-(1-Benzylpyrrolidin-3-ylamino)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>87mg 70% yellow gum</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[0308] Example 157: 7-Methoxy-5-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

[0309] 7-Methoxy-5-(1-methyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydro-pyridin-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (17 mg, 0.040 mmol) was stirred in methanol for 20 minutes under argon before a small scoop of palladium on carbon was added and the reaction atmosphere was changed to hydrogen. The reaction was allowed to stir for 18 hours under hydrogen. The reaction was filtered and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure to yield 7.2 mg (42%) of a yellow oil. $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ 7.35 (d, 2H), 7.16 (d, 2H), 6.74 (d, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 3.98 (s, 3H), 3.50 (s, 2H), 2.98-3.01 (m, 2H), 2.53-2.60 (m, 1H), 2.04-2.11 (m, 2H), 1.75-1.87 (m, 5H).
The following compounds were made in the same manner:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>NMR</th>
<th>GTP\gammaS EC50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>158</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-piperidin-4-yl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one</td>
<td>19.2 mg (90%)</td>
<td>7.34 (d, 2H), 7.18 (d, 2H), 7.07-7.10 (m, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.22 (2H), 3.18-3.20 (m, 1H), 2.98-3.01 (m, 1H), 2.75 (s, 4H), 2.34 (s, 1H), 2.02-2.18 (m, 2H)</td>
<td>2.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>159</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(1-methylpiperidin-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one</td>
<td>15 mg (54%)</td>
<td>7.34 (d, 2H), 7.18 (d, 2H), 7.09 (d, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 3.14 (d, 2H), 2.74 (s, 3H), 2.45 (sm 3H), 2.21 (t, 2H), 1.89-2.00 (m, 5H)</td>
<td>1.28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Example 160: 7-Methyl-5-(4-methyl-piperazine-1-carbonyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one
[0314] 7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindole-5-carboxylic acid (35 mg, 0.096 mmol), 1-methylpiperazine (12 µL, 0.11 mmol), EDCI (20 mg, 0.11 mmol), HOBT (14 mg, 0.11 mmol) were stirred in DMF (5 mL) for 18 hours at room temperature. The reaction mixture was partitioned between EtOAc and water, and the organic layer was washed with brine, dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate, filtered and concentrated to yield 25 mg of a brown solid (70%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ 7.34-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.24 (m, 4H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.24 (s, 2H), 3.84 (br s, 2H), 3.44 (br s, 2H), 2.79 (s, 3H), 2.55 (br s, 2H), 2.36 (s, 5H).

[0315] The following compounds were made in the same fashion:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Ex.</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>NMR</th>
<th>GTPγS EC50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>161</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>5-(4-Benzylpiperazine-1-carbonyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one</td>
<td>60 mg (100%) brown oil</td>
<td>7.30-7.36 (m, 7H), 7.18-7.23 (m, 4H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 3.81 (br s, 2H), 3.55 (s, 2H), 3.40 (s, 2H), 2.90 (s, 3H), 2.55 (br s, 2H), 2.38 (br s, 2H)</td>
<td>0.63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>162</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(4-pyridin-4-ylmethylpiperazine-1-carbonyl)-2-(4-</td>
<td>43 mg (100%) amber oil</td>
<td>8.50 (br s, 2H), 7.09-7.35 (m, 8H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 3.75 (br s, 2H)</td>
<td>0.55</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Example 164: 7-Methyl-5-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

7-Methyl-5-[4-(2-pyridin-4-yl-ethyl)piperazine-1-carbonyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compound</th>
<th>2H, 3.55 (s, 2H), 3.42 (br s, 2H), 2.78 (s, 3H), 2.62 (br s, 2H), 2.39 (br s, 2H)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>163</td>
<td>8.50 (br s, 2H), 7.08-7.36 (m, 8H), 7.79 (s, 2H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 3.81 (br s, 2H), 3.41 (br s, 2H), 2.79 (s, 4H), 2.63-2.68 (m, 4H), 2.30-2.36 (m, 2H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.21</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[0316] 7-Methyl-5-piperidin-4-ylmethyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (50.0mg, 0.124 mmol) was dissolved in methanol (0.2mL) and acetic acid
(0.2mL) and 37% formaldehyde (0.2mL) was added at room temperature. The mixture was stirred for ten minutes and sodium cyanoborohydride (1M in THF, 0.2mL, 0.20mmol) was added and the mixture was allowed to stir overnight at room temperature. The reaction was diluted with dichloromethane, washed with sodium bicarbonate (sat) and brine dried over sodium sulphate, filtered and concentrated. Column chromatography provided the title compound as an off white foam (23.8mg, 44%). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\(_3\)): \(\delta\) 7.37 (d, 2H), 7.21 (d, 2H), 6.99 (d, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 2.91 (d, 1H), 2.77 (m, 4H), 2.58 (d, 2H), 2.30 (m, 3H), 1.99 (m, 1H), 1.67-1.27 (m, 6H).

The following compound was made in a similar fashion

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>NMR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M4</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure M4" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>17.6 mg 70.8% brown oil</td>
<td>7.22-7.34 (m, 5H), 7.13 (s, 1H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.42 (s, 2H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 3.56-3.61 (m, 2H), 2.84 (s, 3H), 2.70-2.72 (m, 3H), 1.70-1.95 (m, 4H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M9</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure M9" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-2-(4-fluoro-benzyl)-5-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>18 mg 97.7% brown oil</td>
<td>7.28-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.14 (s, 1H), 7.02-7.08 (m, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.42 (s, 2H), 3.55-3.63 (m, 2H), 2.86 (s, 3H), 2.71-2.73 (m, 3H), 1.75-1.87 (m, 4H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compound</td>
<td>Structure</td>
<td>Formula</td>
<td>Yield</td>
<td>Characterization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>M13</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="M13 Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-5-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>25.6 mg, 94.2% brown oil</td>
<td>7.34-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.11 (s, 1H), 4.76 (m, 2H), 4.41 (s, 2H), 3.12-3.17 (m, 2H), 2.65 (d, 2H), 2.50 (s, 3h), 2.28 (dxt, 2H), 1.26-1.77 (m, 5H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M18</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="M18 Structure" /></td>
<td>7-chloro-2-cyclopropylmethyl-5-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>19.6 mg, 99.8%, brown oil</td>
<td>7.18-7.20 (d, 2H), 4.50 (s, 2H), 3.47 (d, 2H), 3.32-3.36 (m, 2H), 2.66-2.71 (m, 5H), 2.50 (t, 2h), 1.60-1.85 (m, 5H), 1.02-1.15 (m, 1H), 0.58-0.62 (m, 2H), 0.32-0.38 (m, 2H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M56</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="M56 Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(4-methyl-morpholin-3-yl methoxy)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>17.8 mg, 92%, yellow oil</td>
<td>7.32-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.75 (d, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.37 (s, 1H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 3.93-4.08 (m, 4H0, 3.54-3.84 (m, 2H), 2.78-2.82 (m, 2H), 2.72 (s, 3H), 2.63-2.70 (m, 1H), 2.44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M57</td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-[(1-methyl-piperidin-4-yl methoxy)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoidol-1-one</td>
<td>27.7 mg, 100%, yellow oil</td>
<td>7.31-7.35 (m, 2H), 6.18-6.20 (m, 2H), 6.72 (d, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.35 (s, 2H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 3.85 (d, 2H), 2.99-3.03 (m, 2H), 2.71 (s, 2H), 2.37 (s, 2H), 2.07-2.16 (m, 2H), 1.85-1.92 (m, 3H), 1.46-1.50 (m, 2H)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M62</td>
<td>7-Chloro-5-[3-[(1-methyl-piperidin-4-yl)-propyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoidol-1-one</td>
<td>51.3 mg, 100%, yellow oil</td>
<td>7.34-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 2.98-3.02 (m, 2H), 2.64 (m, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.05-2.13 (m, 2H), 1.61-1.74 (m, 4H), 1.27-1.40 (m, 5H)</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Example 165: 7-Methyl-5-morpholin-4-ylmethyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl) -2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0321] Morpholine (8.2mg, 0.094mmol) was dissolved in dichloromethane (2.0mL) and 7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-5-carbaldehyde (30.0mg, 0.085mmol) was added. The mixture was stirred for ten minutes and sodium triacetoxy borohydride (29.7mg, 0.14mmol) was added and the reaction was allowed to stir overnight. The reaction was then diluted with dichloromethane, washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate and brine, dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. Column chromatography (20% MeOH/EtOAc) provided the title compound as a colourless oil.
(13.3mg, 37%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ 7.35 (d, 2H), 7.19 (d, 4H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 3.72 (t, 4H), 3.53 (s, 2H), 2.76 (s, 3H), 2.45 (t, 4H).

[0322] The following compounds were made in a similar manner:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>NMR</th>
<th>GTP$_{\gamma}$S EC50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>166</td>
<td><img src="image1" alt="Structure Image" /></td>
<td>5-(1-Ethyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>23.0mg, 41%, brown oil</td>
<td>δ 7.35 (d, 2H), 7.19 (d, 2H), 6.99 (d, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.21 (s, 2H), 2.95 (d, 2H), 2.93 (s, 3H), 2.69 (m,2H), 2.64 (d, 2H), 2.40 (q, 2H), 1.86 (t, 1H), 1.64 (m, 2H), 1.36 (m, 2H), 1.10 (t, 3H)</td>
<td>0.52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>167</td>
<td><img src="image2" alt="Structure Image" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(4-pyridin-2-ylpiperazin-1-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>26.1mg, 62%, colourless oil</td>
<td>δ 8.19 (d, 1H), 7.48 t of d, 1H, 7.36 (d, 2H), 7.21 (t, 4H), 6.63 (t, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.24 (s, 2H), 3.57 (m, 6H), 2.77 (s, 3H), 2.57 (t,</td>
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<td>Compound</td>
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<td>Chemical Details</td>
<td>Yield</td>
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<tr>
<td>J100</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="J100 Structure" /></td>
<td>5-(3-Dimethylaminoo-pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>4H</td>
<td>7.34 (d, 2H), 7.19 (d, 4H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 3.68-3.56 (m, 2H), 2.87-2.71 (m, 6H), 2.52-2.49 (m, 1H), 2.34-2.32 (m, 1H), 2.21 (s, 6H), 1.99 (m, 1H), 1.74-1.72 (m, 1H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>M21</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="M21 Structure" /></td>
<td>2-{4-[7-methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazin-1-ylmethyl}-nicotinonitrile</td>
<td>29.0 mg, yellow oil, 97.6%</td>
<td>8.33-8.36 (m, 1H), 7.75-7.79 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.23 (m, 4H), 6.74-6.78 (m, 1H), 4.78 (m, 2H), 4.24 (m, 2H), 3.73-3.76 (m, 4H), 3.60 (s, 2H), 2.77 (s, 3H), 2.59-2.63 (m, 2H),</td>
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<tr>
<td>M22</td>
<td>6-{4-[7-methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazin-1-ylmethyl}-nicotinonitrile</td>
<td>29.9 mg, 99%, yellow oil</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>8.41 (m, 1H), 7.59-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.22 (m, 4H), 6.59 (d, 1H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.24 (s, 2H), 3.69-3.71 (m, 4H), 3.58 (s, 2H), 2.76 (s, 3H), 2.52-2.56 (m, 4H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>M23</td>
<td>7-chloro-5-(4-pyridin-2-yl-piperazin-1-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>25.4 mg, 90.9%, yellow oil</td>
<td>8.19-8.21 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.49 (m, 5H), 7.18-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.62-6.66 (m, 2H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 3.70 (s, 2H), 3.54-3.59 (m, 4H), 2.55-2.58 (m, 4H)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>M24</td>
<td>2-{4-[7-chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-</td>
<td>24.4mg, 83.4%, yellow oil</td>
<td>8.34-8.36 (m, 1H), 7.76-7.79 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.44 (m, 4H), 7.19-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.62-6.66 (m, 2H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 3.70 (s, 2H), 3.54-3.59 (m, 4H), 2.55-2.58 (m, 4H)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazin-1-ylmethyl]-nicotinonitrile</td>
<td>7.21 (m, 2H), 6.75-6.79 (m, 1H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 3.73-3.76 (m, 4H), 3.60 (s, 2H), 2.59-2.62 (m, 4H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>M25</td>
<td>6-{4-[7-chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazin-1-ylmethyl]-nicotinonitrile</td>
<td>8.40-8.41 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.44 (m, 4H), 7.19-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.58-6.61 (m, 1H) 4.79 (s, 2H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 3.68-3.72 (m, 4H), 3.59 (s, 2H), 2.53-2.56 (m, 4H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>M28</td>
<td>4-{4-[7-chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl]-</td>
<td>7.60-7.63 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.47 (m, 5H), 7.27-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.21 (m, 2H), 4.78 (m, 2H), 4.24 (s, 2H),</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>yellow oil</td>
<td>17.9mg, 32.4%, yellow oil</td>
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<tr>
<td>M43</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="" /></td>
<td>2-[4-(7-Chloro-2-cyclopropylmethyl-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl)piperazin-1-y]-nicotinonitrile</td>
<td>41.9mg, 99%, yellow oil</td>
<td>8.24-8.36 (m, 1H), 7.76-7.79 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.40 (d, 2H), 6.75-6.79 (m, 1H), 4.46 (s, 2H), 3.74-3.77 (m, 4H), 3.62 (s, 2H), 3.47 (d, 2H), 2.60-2.64 (m, 4H), 1.03-1.16 (m, 1H), 0.56-0.62 (m, 2H), 0.32-0.37 (m, 2H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>M44</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="" /></td>
<td>6-[4-(7-Chloro-2-cyclopropylmethyl-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl)piperazin-1-y]-nicotinonitrile</td>
<td>34mg, 80%, white foam</td>
<td>8.40 (d, 1H), 7.58-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.70 (m, 2H), 6.60 (d, 1H), 4.46 (s, 2H), 3.69-3.72 (m, 4H), 3.60 (s, 2H), 3.46 (d, 2H), 2.54-2.57 (m, 4H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.25-1.30 (m, 2H), 0.90-1.00 (m, 3H), 0.70-0.80 (m, 3H)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7-Chloro-5-{4-[2-(4-chlorophenoxy)-ethyl]piperidin-1-ylmethyl}-2-cyclopentanyl 1,2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>16.1mg, 85%, off-white solid</td>
<td>7.35-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.26 (m, 2H), 6.80-6.85 (m, 2H), 4.44 (s, 2H), 3.98 (t, 2H), 3.54 (s, 2H), 3.47 (d, 2H), 2.86-2.89 (m, 2H), 1.98-2.06 (m, 2H), 1.71-1.78 (m, 4H), 1.42-1.58 (m, 1H), 1.36-1.41 (m, 2H), 1.02-1.10 (m, 1H), 0.56-0.61 (m, 2H), 0.34-0.36 (m, 2H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>----</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------</td>
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<tr>
<td>M47</td>
<td>[Diagram of M47]</td>
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<tr>
<td>M58</td>
<td>3-{3-[1-(7-Chloro-2-cyclopropylmethy1)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-}</td>
<td>13mg, 70.3%, yellow oil</td>
<td>7.41-7.50 (3H), 7.34-7.38 (m, 2H), 4.44 (s, 2H), 3.52 (s, 2H),</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2-dihydro-1H-indol-1-one]</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1H-isooindol-5-ylmethyl-piperidin-4-yl-propyl-benzonitrile</td>
<td>3.46 (d, 2H), 2.84-2.87 (m, 2H), 2.64 (t, 2H), 1.85-1.98 (m, 3H), 1.65-1.68 (m, 4H), 1.26-1.30 (m, 4H), 1.02-1.08 (m, 1H), 0.55-0.61 (m, 2H), 0.33-0.37 (m, 2H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>5-(1-Cyclopropylmethyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>7.33-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.28 (m, 2H), 6.98 (d, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2h), 3.05-3.09 (m, 2H), 2.73 (s, 2H), 2.64-2.65 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.58 (m, 2H), 2.24-2.26 (d, 2H), 1.89-1.96 (m, 2H), 1.54-1.65 (m, 2H), 1.36-1.43 (m, 2H), 0.85-</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Example 168: 7-Methyl-5-(1-pyridin-2-ylmethyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

To a mixture of 2-chloromethyl pyridine hydrochloride salt (16.9mg, 0.103mmol), 7-methyl-5-piperidin-4-ylmethyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (50.0mg, 0.120mmol) and potassium carbonate (71.2mg, 0.515mmol) was added acetonitrile (3.0mL). The mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature overnight. Water (2.0mL) was added and the product was extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was washed with water, brine, dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. Column chromatography provided the title compound as a yellow oil (34.1mg, 65%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.56 (d, 1H), 7.65 (t, 1H), 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.18 (m, 3H), 6.98 (d, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 3.64 (s, 2H), 2.90 (d, 2H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 2.57 (d, 2H), 2.03 (t, 2H), 1.62 (m, 2H), 1.35 (m, 3H).

The following compounds were made in a similar fashion:

<p>| Example | Structure | Name | Yield | NMR | GTPγS EC50 |
| 169 | <img src="image1.png" alt="Chemical Structure" /> | 7-methyl-5-(1-pyridin-3-ylmethyl)piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one | 34.5mg, 66.5% | $^1$H NMR CDCl$_3$: 8.52 (broad s, 2H), 7.66 (d, 1H), 7.34 (d, 2H), 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.18 (d, 2H), 6.97 (d, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 3.50 (s, 2H), 2.85 (d, 2H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 2.57 (d, 2H), 1.94 (t, 2H), 1.54 (m, 3H), 1.29 (m, 2H) | 0.14 |
| 170 | <img src="image2.png" alt="Chemical Structure" /> | 7-methyl-5-(1-pyridin-4-ylmethyl)piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one | 32.4mg, 61.8% | 8.54 (broad s, 2H), 7.34 (d, 2H), 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, 2H), 6.98 (d, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 3.47 (s, 2H), 2.83 (d, 2H), 2.78 (s, 3H), 2.61 (d, 2H), 1.95 (t, 2H), 1.63 (m, 3H), 1.31 (m, 2H) | 0.08 |
| 171 | 4-({4-[7-methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperidin-1-ylmethyl}-benzonitrile | 7.66 (d, 1H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.44 (d, 2H), 7.35 (d, 2H), 7.20 (d, 2H), 6.98 (d, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 3.54 (s, 2H), 2.84 (d, 2H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 2.57 (d, 2H), 1.95 (t, 2H), 1.61 (m, 3H), 1.28 (m, 2H) | 0.04 |
| 172 | 7-methyl-5-{1-propyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl}-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one | 7.34 (d, 2H), 7.18 (d, 2H), 6.97 (s, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 3.25 (d, 2H), 2.72 (s, 3H), 2.59 (m, 4H), 2.27 (m, 2H), 1.70 (m, 7H), 0.92 (t, 3H) | 1.51 |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compound</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>NMR Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>173</td>
<td><img src="image1" alt="Structure 1" /></td>
<td>22.5mg, 37.3%</td>
<td>7.34 (d, 2H), 7.20 (d, 2H), 6.98 (d, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 3.50 (d, 2H), 3.01 (m, 1H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 2.64 (d, 2H), 2.44 (m, 2H), 1.59-2.01 (m, 13H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174</td>
<td><img src="image2" alt="Structure 2" /></td>
<td>40.4mg, 70.7%</td>
<td>7.32 (d, 2H), 7.18 (d, 2H), 6.97 (s, 2H), 4.75 (2H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 3.05 (d, 2H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 2.59 (d, 2H), 2.29 (t, 2H), 1.65 (m, 6H), 1.16 (d, 6H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175</td>
<td><img src="image3" alt="Structure 3" /></td>
<td>8.43mg, 100%, off white solid</td>
<td>7.96 (s, 2H), 7.38 (d, 2H), 7.23 (d, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.33 (s, 2H), 3.86 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 6H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(5-morpholin-4-ylmethyl-[1,3,4]oxadiazol-2-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>12.0 mg, 100%, brown oil</td>
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<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------</td>
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<tr>
<td>176</td>
<td><img src="image176" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
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<tr>
<td>179</td>
<td><img src="image1" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(3-methylamino methyl- [1,2,4]oxadiazol-5-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>18.5mg, 100%, yellow solid</td>
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<td>8.01 (d, 2H), 7.38 (d, 2H), 7.22 (d, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.34 (s, 2H), 4.00 (broad s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H), 2.54 (broad s, 3H)</td>
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<td>0.47</td>
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<tr>
<td>180</td>
<td><img src="image2" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>5-(3-Dimethylaminomethyl- [1,2,4]oxadiazol-5-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>19.8mg, 100%, yellow oil</td>
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<td>8.05 (d, 2H), 7.37 (d, 2H), 7.23 (d, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.34 (s, 2H), 3.71 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 6H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>181</td>
<td><img src="image3" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(5-methylamino methyl- [1,3,4]oxadiazol-2-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>8.1mg, 68%, off white solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>7.94 (s, 2H), 7.38 (d, 2H), 7.22 (d, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.33 (s, 2H), 4.11 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H), 2.57 (s, 3H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>182</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-5-(1-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>8.52 (d, 2H), 7.36 (d, 2H), 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, 3H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 3.48 (s, 2H), 2.83 (d, 2H), 2.59 (d, 2H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M5</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Chemical Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(1-pyridinylmethyl)-piperidin-4-ylmethyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>8.53-8.54 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.33 (m, 7H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 3.48 (s, 2H), 2.81-2.85 (m, 2H), 2.58-2.61 (d, 2H), 1.95 (t, 2H), 1.53-1.62 (m, 3H), 1.27-1.40 (m, 1H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>M10</td>
<td>7-Chloro-2-(4-fluorobenzyl)-5-(1-pyridinylmethyl)piperidin-4-ylmethyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>8.61 mg, 37.2%, brown oil</td>
<td>8.56-8.57 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 7.00-7.06 (m, 3H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.20 (m, 2H), 3.57 (br, 2H), 2.91-2.95 (m, 2H), 2.60 (d, 2H), 2.04-2.10 (m, 2H), 1.40-1.65 (m, 5H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M14</td>
<td>4-{4-[7-chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperidin-1-ylmethyl}-benzonitrile</td>
<td>39.04 mg, 99%, brown oil</td>
<td>7.60 (d, 2H), 7.27-7.59 (m, 4H), 7.17-7.20 (m, 3H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 3.53 (s, 2H), 2.80-2.84 (m, 2H), 2.58-2.60 (m, 2H), 1.91 (t, 2H), 1.56-1.62 (m, 3H), 1.27-1.34 (m, 2H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compound</td>
<td>Structure</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Yield</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M19</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure M19" /></td>
<td>7-chloro-2-cyclopropyl methyl-5-(1-pyridine-4-ylmethyl)piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>14.4 mg, 59.5%, brown oil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M20</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure M20" /></td>
<td>4-[4-(7-chloro-2-cyclopropyl ethyl-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl)piperidine-1-ylmethyl]benzonitrile</td>
<td>21.1 mg, 82.4%, brown oil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chemical Structure</td>
<td>Properties</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M27</td>
<td>4-{4-[7-chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperidin-1-ylmethyl}-benzonitrile</td>
<td>81.8 mg, 97.1%, yellow oil</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(m, 2H), 0.33-0.35 (m, 2H)</td>
<td>7.58-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.18 (s, 1H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 3.51 (s, 2H), 2.79-2.83 (m, 2H), 2.57-2.59 (m, 2H), 1.90-1.97 (m, 2H), 1.49-1.61 (m, 2H), 1.24-1.37 (m, 3H)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M32</td>
<td>4-{4-[7-chloro-2-(4-difluoromethoxy-benzyl)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperidin-1-ylmethyl}-benzonitrile</td>
<td>35.2mg, 72.9%, yellow oil</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7.59-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 7.05-7.11 (m, 3H), 6.26-6.75 (t, 1H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.21 (s, 2H), 3.52 (s, 2H), 2.79-2.83 (m, 2H), 2.58-2.60 (m, 2H)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compound</td>
<td>Structure</td>
<td>Formula</td>
<td>Yield</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>-------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M33</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure M33" /></td>
<td>7-Chloro-2-(4-difluoromethoxy-benzyl)-5-(1-pyridin-ylmethyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoidol-1-one</td>
<td>35.1mg, 76.1%, yellow solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M37</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure M37" /></td>
<td>4-{4-[7-Chloro-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoidol-5-ylmethyl-thyl]-piperidin-1-ylmethyl}-</td>
<td>16.2mg, 43.3%, yellow oil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compound</td>
<td>Structure</td>
<td>Properties</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benzoni trile</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="M38 structure" /></td>
<td>2.57-2.68 (m, 4H), 1.90-1.98 (m, 2H), 1.51-1.61 (m, 3H), 1.21-1.36 (m, 5H)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7-Chloro-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-5-(1-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td></td>
<td>8.53 (br, 2H), 7.23-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.16-7.19 (m, 3H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 3.49 (s, 2H), 2.82-2.86 (m, 2H), 2.57-2.68 (m, 4H), 1.92-1.96 (m, 2H), 1.56-1.62 (m, 3H), 1.20-1.35 (m, 5H)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[0327] Preparation of Intermediates (Substituted Phenylpropyl Amines) for Examples 183-193

[0328] Example 183: 3-(2-fluorophenyl) acrylonitrile

![F](image)

[0329] In a 500 mL round-bottomed flask, equipped with stir bar, septa, and nitrogen source, 2.4 g of a 60% mixture (oil) of sodium hydride (1.4 g, 60 mmol) in dimethylformamide (100 mL) was treated with diethyl (cyanomethyl)phosphonate (12 mL,
13.1 g, 74 mmol) and the reaction stirred at ambient temperature for 2 h. After this time, 2-fluorobenzaldehyde (6 mL, 7.2 g, 58 mmol) was added and the mixture stirred 16 hours at ambient temperature. After this time the reaction was quenched by the addition of water (100 mL). The mixture was transferred to a separatory funnel using diethyl ether (500 mL) and the phases equilibrated. The aqueous layer was removed and the remaining organic layer washed with water (4 x 100 ml) and brine (100 mL), dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated to afford the cis / trans mixture of 3-(2-fluorophenyl) acrylonitrile (9.36 g). GC/MS gave: m/z (rel.int.) 147 (M+, 100) and 120 (34). Example 184: 3-(2-fluorophenyl) propionitrile

[0331] A solution of the cis / trans mixture of 3-(2-fluorophenyl) acrylonitrile (9.36 g) in ethanol (100 mL) was treated with Pearlman’s catalyst (palladium hydroxide, 1 g, 20% Pd by wt. dry) and the mixture shook vigorously under 60 p.s.i. hydrogen for 30 minutes. The mixture was filtered and the filtrate concentrated to afford 3-(2-fluorophenyl) propionitrile (9.11 g). GC/MS gave: m/z (rel.int.) 149 (M+, 19), 109 (100) and 83 (15).

Example 185: 3-(2-fluorophenyl)propyamine

[0333] A solution of 3-(2-fluorophenyl) propionitrile (9.11 g) in tetrahydrofuran (200 mL) was heated to reflux and treated with borane-methyl sulfide complex (6 mL of ~ 10 M, 60 mmol). Approximately half of the volume of the reaction was then distilled off. The mixture was then cooled in a −15 °C bath and treated dropwise with ice water (100 mL). The mixture was then concentrated to a solid. The solid was then dissolved in water (100 mL) and treated with concentrated (12 N) HCl (50 mL). The mixture was heated at reflux for 1 h, cooled to ambient temperature, and equilibrated with diethyl ether (100 mL). The organic solution was removed and the resulting aqueous mixture, cooled by the addition of ice, and then
basified (pH >10) by treatment with 10 N NaOH (70 mL). The resulting solution was extracted with diethyl ether (100 mL). The diethyl ether extract was removed, dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated to afford 3-(2-fluorophenyl)propylamine (3.62 g (41% from 2-fluorobenzaldehyde)). GC/MS gave: m/z (rel.int.) 153 (M⁺, 10), 136 (100), 109 (50), and 83 (22).

[0334] Example 186: 3-(3-fluorophenyl)propylamine

\[ \text{H}_2\text{N} - \text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{F} \]

Reduction of 3-(3-fluorophenyl) propionitrile (9.43 g) with borane-methyl sulfide complex (6 mL of ~ 10 M, 60 mmol), followed by workup afforded 3-(3-fluorophenyl)propylamine (2.14 g (24% from 3-fluorobenzaldehyde)). GC/MS gave: m/z (rel.int.) 153 (M⁺, 9), 136 (100), 109 (55), and 83 (23).

[0335] Example 187: 3-(4-fluorophenyl)propylamine

\[ \text{H}_2\text{N} - \text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{F} \]

[0336] Reduction of 3-(4-fluorophenyl) propionitrile (9.05 g) with borane-methyl sulfide complex (6 mL of ~ 10 M, 60 mmol), followed by workup afforded 3-(4-fluorophenyl)propylamine (8.14 g (91% from 4-fluorobenzaldehyde)). GC/MS gave: m/z (rel.int.) 153 (M⁺, 4), 136 (100), 109 (51), and 83 (18).

Example 188: 3-(2-bromophenyl)propylamine

\[ \text{H}_2\text{N} - \text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{Br} \]

Reduction of 3-(2-bromophenyl) propionitrile (19.92 g) with borane-methyl sulfide complex (12 mL of ~ 10 M, 120 mmol), followed by workup afforded 3-(2-bromophenyl)propylamine
(18.1 g, 93%). GC/MS gave: m/z (rel.int.) 214 (M+, 0.5), 198 (2), 196 (2), 171 (6), 169 (6), 134 (100), 117 (21), 106 (18), and 77 (18).

[0337] Example 189: 3-(3-bromophenyl)propylamine

\[
\begin{array}{c}
\text{H}_2\text{N} \\
\text{Br} \\
\text{phenyl}
\end{array}
\]

Reduction of 3-(3-bromophenyl) propionitrile (14 g, 65.4 mmol) with borane-methyl sulfide complex (8 mL of ~ 10 M, 80 mmol), followed by workup afforded 3-(3-bromophenyl)propylamine (7.86 g, 57%). GC/MS gave: m/z (rel.int.) 215 (M+, 15), 213 (M+ 16), 198 (97), 196 (98), 171 (19), 169 (17), 117 (100), 103 (34), 91 (59) and 77 (41).

[0338] Example 190: 3-(4-bromophenyl)propylamine

\[
\begin{array}{c}
\text{H}_2\text{N} \\
\text{Br} \\
\text{phenyl}
\end{array}
\]

[0339] Reduction of 3-(4-bromophenyl) propionitrile (14.23 g, 67.7 mmol) with borane-methyl sulfide complex (8 mL of ~ 10 M, 80 mmol), followed by workup afforded 3-(4-bromophenyl)propylamine (6.21 g, 43%). GC/MS gave: m/z (rel.int.) 215 (M+, 5), 213 (M+ 5), 198 (63), 196 (66), 171 (14), 169 (15), 117 (100), 104 (25), 91 (29) and 77 (30).

[0340] Example 191: S-2-[1-(4-chlorophenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

\[
\begin{array}{c}
\text{Cl} \\
\text{phenyl}
\end{array}
\]

[0341] A mixture of 1-(4-chlorophenyl)-ethylamine (117 mg (0.75 mmol), 2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (172 mg, 0.75 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (207 mg, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using a gradient of hexanes to ethyl acetate afforded 38 mg of 2-[1-(4-chlorophenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one, as the racemic mixture. Chromatography (HPLC) of this material through ChiralCel OD (250 x 20 mm i.d., 10 μm) using 5%
isopropanol in hexanes afforded 11.6 mg of R-2-[1-(4-chlorophenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one and 8.3 mg of S-2-[1-(4-chlorophenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one. GC/MS for S-2-[1-(4-chlorophenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one gave: m/z (rel.int.) 274 (M+, 9), 272 (M+, 56), 258 (26), 256 (57), 160 (20), 138 (32), 119 (100), 103 (50), 91 (65), and 77 (61).

Example 192: 2-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

[0342] A mixture of naphthalen-2-yl-methylamine (47.2 mg, 0.3 mmol), 2-bromomethylbenzoic acid methyl ester (68.7 mg, 0.3 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (83 mg, 0.6 mmol) in toluene (2 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using a gradient of hexanes to 50% ethyl acetate in hexanes afforded 2-naphthalen-2-ylmethyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (57 mg, 70%). GC/MS gave: m/z (rel.int.) 273 (M+, 45), 141 (100), 119 (27), 115 (27), and 91 (25).

[0343] Example 193: 2-[3-(2-fluorophenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

[0344] A mixture of 3-(2-fluorophenyl)-propylamine (306 mg, 2 mmol), 2-bromomethylbenzoic acid methyl ester (458 mg, 2 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (200 mg, 1.45 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 16 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using a gradient of hexanes to 50% ethyl acetate in hexanes afforded 2-[3-(2-fluorophenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (275 mg, 51%). GC/MS gave: m/z (rel.int.) 269 (M+, 32), 147 (89), 146 (100), 119 (29), 109 (25) and 91 (40).

[0345] Example 194: 2-[3-(3-fluorophenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one
[0346] A mixture of 3-(3-fluorophenyl)-propylamine (306 mg, 2 mmol), 2-bromomethylbenzoic acid methyl ester (458 mg, 2 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (200 mg, 1.45 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 16 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using a gradient of hexanes to 50% ethyl acetate in hexanes afforded 2-[3-(3-fluorophenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (391 mg, 73%). GC/MS gave: m/z (rel.int.) 269 (M⁺, 32), 147 (100), 146 (100), 119 (37), 109 (26) and 91 (45).

[0347] Example 195: 2-[3-(4-fluorophenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

[0348] A mixture of 3-(4-fluorophenyl)-propylamine (306 mg, 2 mmol), 2-bromomethylbenzoic acid methyl ester (458 mg, 2 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (200 mg, 1.45 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 16 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using a gradient of hexanes to 50% ethyl acetate in hexanes afforded 2-[3-(4-fluorophenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (432 mg, 80%). GC/MS gave: m/z (rel.int.) 269 (M⁺, 32), 147 (100), 146 (76), 119 (43), 109 (30) and 91 (39).

Example 196: 2-[3-(2-bromophenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

[0349] A mixture of 3-(2-bromophenyl)-propylamine (6.9 g, 30 mmol), 2-bromomethylbenzoic acid methyl ester (6.42 g, 30 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (6.91 g, 50 mmol) in toluene (100 mL) was heated at reflux with stirring for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography
using a gradient of hexanes to 50% ethyl acetate in hexanes afforded 2-[3-(2-bromophenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (5.7 g, 58%). GC/MS gave: m/z (rel.int.) 331 (M+, 3), 329 (M+, 3), 250 (42), 147 (82), 146 (100) 119 (27), and 91 (47). 1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ 2.00 (dt, 2H), 2.80 (t, 2H), 3.74 (t, 2H), 4.40 (s, 2H), 7.04 (dt, 1H), 7.19-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.43-7.53 (m, 3H), 7.76 (dd, 1H). 13C NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ 28.7, 33.7, 42.1, 50.0, 122.8, 123.8, 124.4, 127.7, 127.9, 128.1, 130.6, 131.3, 132.9, 133.1, 140.8, 141.3, 168.7.

[0350] Example 197: 2-[3-(3-bromophenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

[0351] A mixture of 3-(3-bromophenyl)-propylamine (7.86 g, 36.7 mmol), 2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (8.45 g, 36.7 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (6.91 g, 50 mmol) in toluene (100 mL) was heated at reflux with stirring for 1.5 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using a gradient of hexanes to 50% ethyl acetate in hexanes afforded 2-[3-(3-bromophenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (8.81 g, 73%). GC/MS gave: m/z (rel.int.) 331 (M+, 10), 329 (M+, 10), 147 (100), 146 (72) 119 (25), and 91 (38). 1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ 2.00 (dt, 2H), 2.67 (t, 2H), 3.67 (t, 2H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 7.14 (dd, 2H), 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.35 (br s, 1H), 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.51 (dt, 1H), 7.85 (d, 1H). 13C NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ 29.9, 32.8, 42.0, 49.9, 122.4, 122.7, 123.6, 127.1, 128.0, 129.1, 130.0, 131.2, 131.3 132.8, 141.1, 143.7, 168.6.
Example 198: 2-[3-(4-bromophenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

A mixture of 3-(4-bromophenyl)-propylamine (6.21 g, 29 mmol), 2-bromomethylbenzoic acid methyl ester (6.57 g, 29 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (6.91 g, 50 mmol) in toluene (100 mL) was heated at reflux with stirring for 1.5 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using a gradient of hexanes to 50% ethyl acetate in hexanes afforded 2-[3-(4-bromophenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (7.24 g, 88%). GC/MS gave: m/z (rel.int.) 331 (M+, 9), 329 (M+, 9), 147 (100), 146 (54) 119 (34), and 91 (33). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ 1.97 (dt, 2H), 2.64 (t, 2H), 3.66 (t, 2H), 4.35 (s, 2H), 7.08 (dd, 2H), 7.38 (dd, 2H), 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.51 (dt, 1H), 7.85 (d, 1H). $^{13}$C NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ 29.9, 32.5, 41.9, 49.9, 119.7, 122.7, 123.6, 128.0, 130.2 (2C), 131.2, 131.4 (2C) 132.9, 140.3, 141.1, 168.5.

Example 199: 2-(4-benzoylbenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

A mixture of 4-(bromomethyl)benzophenone (138 mg, 0.5 mmol), isoindolone (67 mg, 0.5 mmol), cesium carbonate (407 mg, 1.25 mmol), and 18-crown-6 (13 mg, 0.05 mmol) in acetone (10 mL) was stirred heating at reflux for 3 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using a gradient of hexanes to 50% ethyl acetate in hexanes afforded 2-(4-benzoylbenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (149 mg, 91%). GC/MS gave: m/z (rel.int.) 327 (M+, 97), 250 (5), 222 (42), 196 (20) 165 (31), 146 (31), 133 (53), 119 (94), 105 (71), 91 (100), and 77 (98). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ 4.33 (s, 2H), 4.89 (s, 2H), 7.42 (d, 2H), 7.45-7.59 (m, 6H), 7.77 (dd, 4H), 7.91 (dd, 1H).
Example 200: 2-[1-(4-phenoxyphenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

[0355] A mixture of 1-(4-phenoxyphenyl)ethylamine (213 mg, 1 mmol), 2-bromomethylbenzoic acid methyl ester (250 mg, 1.1 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (1 g, 7.2 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) was heated at reflux with stirring for 16 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using a gradient of hexanes to 30% ethyl acetate in hexanes afforded 2-[1-(4-phenoxyphenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (146 mg, 44%). GC/MS gave: m/z (rel.int.) 329 (M+, 46), 314 (100), 196 (8) and 77 (8). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.68 (d, 3H), 4.03 (d, 1H), 4.34 (d, 1H), 5.80 (q, 1H), 6.98 (br t, 4H), 7.10 (t, 1H), 7.49 (dt, 2H), 7.33 (br m, 5H), 7.88 (dd, 1H).

[0356] Example 201: 7-chloro-2-[1-(4-phenoxyphenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

[0357] A mixture of 1-(4-phenoxyphenyl)ethylamine (121 mg, 0.57 mmol), 2-bromomethyl-6-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (150 mg, 0.57 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (1 g, 7.2 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) was heated at reflux with stirring for 16 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using a gradient of hexanes to 30% ethyl acetate in hexanes afforded 7-chloro-2-[1-(4-phenoxyphenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (70 mg, 34%). GC/MS gave: m/z (rel.int.) 365 (M+, 9), 363 (M+ 23), 350 (25), 348 (63), 211 (32), 196 (65), 168 (33), 152 (54), 141 (27), 124 (27), 115 (27), 89 (35), and 77 (100). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.68 (d, 3H), 3.99 (d, 1H), 4.15 (d, 1H), 5.79 (q, 1H), 6.98 (br t, 4H), 7.13 (t, 1H), 7.26-7.10 (br m, 7H).

[0358] Intermediate Compounds for Examples 203-278
[0359] Method 1

Step 1: Reduction of phthalimide

\[
\text{Phthalimide} \xrightarrow{\text{Sn, CH}_3\text{CO}_2\text{H}, \text{HCl}} \text{Reduction Product}
\]

Example 202: 2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

Phthalimide (1.47 g, 10 mmol) was added to a mixture of glacial acetic acid (15 mL), concentrated hydrochloric acid (7 mL), and tin powder (2.97 g). The slurry was heated at reflux for 2 h. After this time GC-MS indicated that the reaction was completed. The residual tin was removed by filtration and the majority of the acetic acid evaporated. The resulting creamy material was dissolved in dichloromethane (60 mL) and washed with water (10 mL) and saturated aqueous NaCl solution (15 mL). The resulting organic solution was dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography of the resulting material using ethyl acetate afforded 2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (1 g, 75%) as an off-white solid. \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): \(\delta\) (ppm) 4.48 (s, 2H), 6.98 (s, 1H), 7.42-7.61 (m, 3H), 7.88 (d, 1H).

[0360] Step 2: Benzylaion of Isoindolones

[0361] General Procedure

[0362] In a sealed vial, a mixture of the appropriately substituted benzyl halide (1 equiv.), isoindolone (1 equiv.), cesium carbonate (2.5 equiv.), and 18-crown-6 (0.1 equiv.) in acetone was stirred at 70 °C for 16 h. After this time the reaction was cooled and the remaining solids removed by filtration. The filtrate was concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography of the resulting material using combinations of hexane and ethyl acetate afforded the desired product.
[0363] The following final compounds were synthesized using general method 1 described above.

[0364] Example 203: 2-(4-Fluoro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0365] A mixture of 2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.133 g, 1 mmol), 1-bromomethyl-4-fluoro-benzene (0.227 g, 1.2 mmol), Cs$_2$CO$_3$ (0.816 g, 2.5 mmol), and 18-crown-6 (0.026 g, 0.1 mmol) in acetone (5 mL) was stirred at 70 °C for 16 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(4-fluoro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.198 g, 82%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 4.26 (s, 2H), 4.68 (s, 2H), 7.04 (t, 2H), 7.35 – 7.54 (m, 5H), 7.90 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 241 (M)$^+$

[0366] Example 204: 2-(2,4-Difluoro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0367] A mixture of 2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.133 g, 1 mmol), 1-bromomethyl-2,4-difluoro-benzene (0.248 g, 1.2 mmol), Cs$_2$CO$_3$ (0.816 g, 2.5 mmol), and 18-crown-6 (0.026 g, 0.1 mmol) in acetone (5 mL) was stirred at 70 °C for 16 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(2,4-difluoro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.199 g, 77%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 4.34 (s, 2H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 6.85 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.54 (m, 4H), 7.86 (d, 1H).

[0368] Example 205: 2-(4-Chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one
[0369] A mixture of 2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.133 g, 1 mmol), 1-bromomethyl-4-chloro-benzene (0.246 g, 1.2 mmol), Cs₂CO₃ (0.816 g, 2.5 mmol), and 18-crown-6 (0.026 g, 0.1 mmol) in acetone (5 mL) was stirred at 70 °C for 16 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.125 g, 97%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.24 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 7.22–7.54 (m, 7H), 7.90 (d, 1H).

Example 206: 2-(4-Methyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

A mixture of 2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.133 g, 1 mmol), 1-bromomethyl-4-methyl-benzene (0.222 g, 1.2 mmol), Cs₂CO₃ (0.816 g, 2.5 mmol), and 18-crown-6 (0.026 g, 0.1 mmol) in acetone (5 mL) was stirred at 70 °C for 16 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(4-methyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.100 g, 84%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.36 (s, 3H), 4.24 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 7.15–7.54 (m, 7H), 7.90 (d, 1H).

[0370] Example 207: 2-(4-Methoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one
[0371] A mixture of 2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.133 g, 1 mmol), 1-bromomethyl-4-methoxy-benzene (0.222 g, 1.2 mmol), Cs₂CO₃ (0.816 g, 2.5 mmol), and 18-crown-6 (0.026 g, 0.1 mmol) in acetone (5 mL) was stirred at 70 °C for 16 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(4-methoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.080 g, 63%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 3.80 (s, 3H), 4.24 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 6.88 (d, 2H), 7.25 (d, 2H), 7.36 − 7.52 (m, 3H), 7.90 (d, 1H).

[0372] Example 208: 2-(4-Trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0373] A mixture of 2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.133 g, 1 mmol), 1-bromomethyl-4-trifluoromethyl-benzene (0.287 g, 1.2 mmol), Cs₂CO₃ (0.816 g, 2.5 mmol), and 18-crown-6 (0.026 g, 0.1 mmol) in acetone (5 mL) was stirred at 70 °C for 16 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.135 g, 93%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.28 (s, 2H), 4.86 (s, 2H), 7.39 − 7.62 (m, 7H), 7.90 (d, 1H).

[0374] Example 209: 2-(4-Trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0375] A mixture of 2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.133 g, 1 mmol), 1-bromomethyl-4-trifluoromethoxy-benzene (0.306 g, 1.2 mmol), Cs₂CO₃ (0.816 g, 2.5 mmol), and 18-crown-6 (0.026 g, 0.1 mmol) in acetone (5 mL) was stirred at 70 °C for 16 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-
benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.125 g, 81%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 4.28 (s, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 7.16 (d, 2H), 7.32 – 7.52 (m, 5H), 7.90 (d, 1H).

Example 210: 2-(3-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

A mixture of 2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.066 g, 0.5 mmol), 1-bromomethyl-3-chlorobenzene (0.123 g, 0.6 mmol), Cs$_2$CO$_3$ (0.408 g, 1.25 mmol), and 18-crown-6 (0.013 g, 0.05 mmol) in acetone (3 mL) was stirred at 70 °C for 16 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(3-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.107 g, 85%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 4.28 (s, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 7.16 – 7.52 (m, 7H), 7.90 (d, 1H).

Example 211: 2-(3-Phenyl-propyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0376] A mixture of 2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.066 g, 0.5 mmol), 3-bromo-propylbenzene (0.119 g, 0.6 mmol), Cs$_2$CO$_3$ (0.408 g, 1.25 mmol), and 18-crown-6 (0.013 g, 0.05 mmol) in acetone (3 mL) was stirred at 70 °C for 16 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(3-phenyl-propyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.100 g, 80%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 1.99 (m, 2H), 2.66 (t, 2H), 3.68 (t, 2H), 4.38 (s, 2H), 7.18 – 7.56 (m, 8H), 7.92 (d, 1H).

Example 212: 2-(1-oxo-1,3-dihydro-isoindol-2-ylmethyl)-benzonitrile
[0378] A mixture of 2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.066 g, 0.5 mmol), 2-bromomethyl-benzonitrile (0.117 g, 0.6 mmol), Cs$_2$CO$_3$ (0.408 g, 1.25 mmol), and 18-crown-6 (0.013 g, 0.05 mmol) in acetone (3 mL) was stirred at 70 °C for 16 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(1-oxo-1,3-dihydro-isooindol-2-ylmethyl)-benzonitrile (0.055 g, 44%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 4.22 (s, 2H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 7.28 – 7.70 (m, 7H), 7.92 (d, 1H).

Example 213: 2-(2-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0379] A mixture of 2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.066 g, 0.5 mmol), 1-bromomethyl-2-chloro-benzene (0.123 g, 0.6 mmol), Cs$_2$CO$_3$ (0.408 g, 1.25 mmol), and 18-crown-6 (0.013 g, 0.05 mmol) in acetone (3 mL) was stirred at 70 °C for 16 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(2-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.035 g, 27%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 4.28 (s, 2H), 4.94 (s, 2H), 7.16 – 7.52 (m, 7H), 7.90 (d, 1H).

[0380] Example 214: 2-(3-Methoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0381] A mixture of 2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.066 g, 0.5 mmol), 1-chloromethyl-3-methoxy-benzene (0.094 g, 0.6 mmol), Cs$_2$CO$_3$ (0.408 g, 1.25 mmol), and 18-crown-6 (0.013
g, 0.05 mmol) in acetone (5 mL) was stirred at 70 °C for 16 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(3-methoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.053 g, 42%). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\(_3\)): δ (ppm) 3.80 (s, 3H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 6.88 (d, 3H), 7.22-7.52 (m, 4H), 7.90 (d, 1H).

Example 215: 5-chloro-2-(1-oxo-1,3-dihydro-isooindol-2-ylmethyl)-benzonitrile

![Structure](image)

[0382] A mixture of 2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.066 g, 0.5 mmol), 2-bromomethyl-4-chloro-benzonitrile (0.116 g, 0.6 mmol), Cs\(_2\)CO\(_3\) (0.408 g, 1.25 mmol), and 18-crown-6 (0.013 g, 0.05 mmol) in acetone (3 mL) was stirred at 70 °C for 16 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-chloro-2-(1-oxo-1,3-dihydro-isooindol-2-ylmethyl)benzonitrile (0.057 g, 41%). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\(_3\)): δ (ppm) 4.48 (s, 2H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 7.42 – 7.65 (m, 6H), 7.92 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 282 (M)^+.

[0383] Example 216: 2-(2-Phenoxyethyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

![Structure](image)

[0384] A mixture of 2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.066 g, 0.5 mmol), 2-(bromoethoxy)benzene (0.121 g, 0.6 mmol), Cs\(_2\)CO\(_3\) (0.408 g, 1.25 mmol), and 18-crown-6 (0.013 g, 0.05 mmol) in acetone (3 mL) was stirred at 70 °C for 16 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(2-phenoxy-ethyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.099 g, 78%). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\(_3\)): δ (ppm) 4.05 (t, 2H), 4.26 (t, 2H), 4.64 (s, 2H), 6.92 (m, 3H), 7.22 – 7.60 (m, 5H), 7.88 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 253 (M)^+.
Example 217: 2-(2-Phenyl-allyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

A mixture of 2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.066 g, 0.5 mmol), 3-bromo-propenylbenzene (0.118 g, 0.6 mmol), Cs_2CO_3 (0.408 g, 1.25 mmol), and 18-crown-6 (0.013 g, 0.05 mmol) in acetone (3 mL) was stirred at 70 °C for 16 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(2-phenyl-allyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) 4.42 (m, 4H), 6.22 (m, 1H), 6.60 (d, 1H), 7.22 – 7.60 (m, 8H), 7.88 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 249 (M)^+.

Method 2

Step 1: Esterification of carboxylic acids

General procedure

A stirred solution of the appropriately substituted carboxylic acid (1 equiv.) in dichloromethane was treated carefully with a 2 M solution of oxaly chloride in dichloromethane (1.2 – 1.5 equivalent), followed by the careful addition of dimethylformamide (several drops). The resulting solution was stirred at ambient temperature for 2 h. The formation of carboxylic acid chloride was monitored (after quenching with methanol) by GC-MS. After completion of the reaction the solvent was evaporated. The residue was dissolved in methanol and the resulting solution treated with triethylamine (2 equiv.). The reaction mixture was allowed to stir at ambient temperature for 2 h. The solvent was evaporated and the residue equilibrated between water and dichloromethane (50 mL). The organic solution was removed and the remaining aqueous solution extracted with dichloromethane (2 x 50 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried over anhydrous MgSO_4, filtered and concentrated to afford the desired product. The material was used without further purification.
The following compounds were synthesized using general method 2, step 1 described above.

[0391] Example 218: 2-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester

A solution of 2-methyl-benzoic acid (1.36 g, 10 mmol) in dichloromethane (10 mL) was treated with oxalyl chloride (6 mL, 12 mmol) and dimethylformamide (several drops) followed by treatment with methanol (10 mL) and triethylamine (2.78 mL, 20 mmol). Workup afforded 2-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester. The material was used without further purification.

[0393] Example 219: 2-Chloro-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester

A solution of 2-chloro-6-methyl-benzoic acid (1.70 g, 10 mmol) in dichloromethane (10 mL) was treated with oxalyl chloride (6 mL, 12 mmol) and dimethylformamide (several drops) followed by treatment with methanol (10 mL) and triethylamine (2.78 mL, 20 mmol). Workup afforded 2-chloro-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester. The material was used without further purification.

[0395] Example 220: 2-Iodo-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester

A solution of 2-iodo-6-methyl-benzoic acid (3.42 g, 13 mmol) in dichloromethane (25 mL) was treated with oxalyl chloride (7.5 mL, 15 mmol) and dimethylformamide (several drops) followed by treatment with methanol (30 mL) and triethylamine (2.78 mL, 20 mmol). Workup afforded 2-iodo-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester. The material was used without further purification.
Step 2: Bromination

[0397] General Procedure

[0398] A mixture of the appropriately substituted carboxylic ester (1 equiv.), N-bromosuccinimide (1.1 equiv.), and benzoyl peroxide (0.02 equiv.) in carbon tetrachloride was refluxed until most of the starting materials were consumed (as analyzed by GC/MS). The resulting mixture was filtered and the filtrate concentrated to afforded the desired product. The material was used without further purification.

The following compounds were synthesized using general method 2, step 2 described above.

[0399] Example 221: 2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester

[0400] A mixture of 2-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.53 g, 10 mmol), N-bromosuccinimide (1.95 g, 11 mmol), and benzoyl peroxide (0.056 g, 0.21 mmol) in carbon tetrachloride (20 mL) was heated at reflux until the starting materials were mostly consumed. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 5% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (2.0 g, 87%). GC-MS: m/z 230 (M + 1)^+.

[0401] Example 222: 2-bromomethyl-6-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester

[0402] A mixture of 2-chloro-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.84 g, 10 mmol), N-bromosuccinimide (1.95 g, 11 mmol), and benzoyl peroxide (0.056 g, 0.21 mmol) in carbon
tetrachloride (20 mL) was heated at reflux until the starting materials were mostly consumed. Workup afforded 2-bromomethyl-6-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester. The material was used without further purification.

Example 223: 2-Bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester

[0403] A mixture of 2-iodo-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (3.59 g, 13 mmol), N-bromosuccinamide (2.3 g, 13 mmol), and benzoyl peroxide (0.056 g, 0.21 mmol) in carbon tetrachloride (20 mL) was heated at reflux until the starting materials were mostly consumed. Workup afforded 2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester. The material was used without further purification.

[0404] Step 3: Generation of isoindolones from bromo-esters and amines

[0405] General procedure

[0406] A mixture of the appropriately substituted benzyl amine (1.2 equiv.), the appropriately substituted bromo-ester (1.0 equiv.), and K₂CO₃ (2 equiv.) in toluene was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered and the filtrate concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography of the resulting material using combinations of hexane and ethyl acetate (typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane) afforded the desired product.

[0407] The following compounds were synthesized using general method 2, step 3 described above.

[0408] Example 224: 2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one
[0409] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.115 g, 0.5 mmol), 4-phenoxy-benzylamine (0.106 mL, 0.6 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (3 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.095 g, 61%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.28 (s, 2H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 6.98 – 7.54 (m, 12H), 7.89 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 315 (M)⁺.

[0410] Example 225: 2-(3-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0411] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.115 g, 0.5 mmol), 3-phenoxy-benzylamine (0.106 mL, 0.6 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (3 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(3-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.064 g, 41%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.26 (s, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 6.90 – 7.56 (m, 12H), 7.89 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 315 (M)⁺.

[0412] Example 226: 2-Biphenyl-4-ylmethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0413] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.115 g, 0.5 mmol), C-biphenyl-4-yl-methylamine (0.110 g, 0.6 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene
(3 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-biphenyl-4-ylmethyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.079 g, 53%). \[^1\text{H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl}_3\text{): }\delta (\text{ppm}) 4.26 (s, 2H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 7.32 – 7.56 (m, 12H), 7.89 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 299 (M)^+\]

[0414] Example 227: 2-(1-Methyl-3-phenyl-propyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.115 g, 0.5 mmol), 1-methyl-3-phenyl-propylamine (0.090 g, 0.6 mmol), and \( \text{K}_2\text{CO}_3 \) (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (3 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(1-methyl-3-phenyl-propyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.072 g, 54%). \[^1\text{H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl}_3\text{): }\delta (\text{ppm}) 1.32 (d, 3H), 1.92 (m, 2H), 2.64 (m, 2H), 4.34 (dd, 2H), 4.62 (m, 1H), 7.14 – 7.58 (m, 8H), 7.89 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 265 (M)^+\]

[0415] Example 228: 2-[3-(2-chloro-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.115 g, 0.5 mmol), 3-(2-chloro-phenyl)-propylamine (0.102 g, 0.6 mmol), and \( \text{K}_2\text{CO}_3 \) (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (3 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-[3-(2-chloro-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.076 g, 51%). \[^1\text{H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl}_3\text{): }\delta (\text{ppm}) 1.99 (m, 2H), 2.79 (t, 2H), 3.69 (t, 2H), 4.41 (s, 2H), 7.14 – 7.58 (m, 7H), 7.88 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 285 (M)^+\]

[0416] Example 229: 2-[3-(4-chloro-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one
[0419] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.115 g, 0.5 mmol), 3-(4-chloro-phenyl)-propylamine (0.102 g, 0.6 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (3 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-[3-(4-chloro-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoidol-1-one (0.031 g, 23%).¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.96 (m, 2H), 2.69 (t, 2H), 3.64 (t, 2H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 7.14 – 7.58 (m, 7H), 7.84 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 285 (M⁺).

[0420] Example 230: 2-[3-(4-chloro-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoidol-1-one

[0421] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.115 g, 0.5 mmol), 3-(3-chloro-phenyl)-propylamine (0.102 g, 0.6 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (3 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-[3-(3-chloro-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoidol-1-one (0.105 g, 71%).¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.96 (m, 2H), 2.69 (t, 2H), 3.66 (t, 2H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 7.12 – 7.58 (m, 7H), 7.84 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 285 (M⁺).

[0422] Example 231: 2-[3-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoidol-1-one

[0423] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.115 g, 0.5 mmol), 3-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-propylamine (0.110 g, 0.6 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (3 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-[3-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-
propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.114 g, 81%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 1.98 (m, 2H), 2.63 (t, 2H), 3.64 (t, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 6.78 (d, 2H), 7.18 (d, 2H), 7.52 (m, 3H), 7.82 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 281 (M$^+$).

[0424] Example 232: 2-[3-(3-methoxy-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

![](image1)

[0425] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.115 g, 0.5 mmol), 3-(3-methoxy-phenyl)-propylamine (0.110 g, 0.6 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (3 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-[3-(3-methoxy-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.088 g, 62%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 2.0 (m, 2H), 2.66 (t, 2H), 3.64 (t, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 6.78 (m, 2H), 7.16 – 7.58 (m, 5H), 7.84 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 281 (M$^+$).

[0426] Example 233: 2-[3-(3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

![](image2)

[0427] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.13 g, 4.9 mmol), 3-(3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-propylamine (1 g, 4.9 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (1.13 g, 8.17 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-[3-(3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.658 g, 49%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 2.02 (m, 2H), 2.76 (t, 2H), 3.69 (t, 2H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 7.36 – 7.56 (m, 7H), 7.84 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 319 (M$^+$).

[0428] Example 234: 2-[3-(4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one
[0429] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.13 g, 4.9 mmol), 3-(4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-propylamine (1 g, 4.9 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (1.13 g, 8.17 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-[3-(4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.314 g, 20%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.02 (m, 2H), 2.76 (t, 2H), 3.69 (t, 2H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 7.29 – 7.56 (m, 7H), 7.83 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 319 (M)⁺.

[0430] Example 235: 2-[3-(3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0431] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.23 g, 1.0 mmol), 3-(3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl)-propylamine (0.219 g, 1.0 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.25 g, 1.8 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-[3-(3-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.153 g, 46%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.02 (m, 2H), 2.22 (t, 2H), 3.19 (t, 2H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 7.02 – 7.56 (m, 7H), 7.84 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 335 (M)⁺.

[0432] Example 236: 2-[3-(4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0433] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.460 g, 2.0 mmol), 3-(4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl)-propylamine (0.438 g, 2.0 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.500 g, 3.6 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-[3-(4-trifluoromethoxy-
phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.248 g, 37%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.97 (m, 2H), 2.70 (t, 2H), 3.69 (t, 2H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 7.09 (d, 2H), 7.23 (t, 2H), 7.42 – 7.56 (m, 3H), 7.86 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 335 (M⁺).

Example 237: 2-(2-Methyl-3-phenyl-propyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.460 g, 2.0 mmol), 2-methyl-3-phenyl-propylamine (0.298 g, 2.0 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.500 g, 3.6 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(2-methyl-3-phenyl-propyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.265 g, 50%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 0.93 (d, 3H), 2.19 (m, 1H), 2.46 (m, 1H), 2.73 (m, 1H) 3.56 (d, 2H), 4.36 (dd, 2H), 7.14 – 7.56 (m, 8H), 7.86 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 265 (M⁺).

Example 238: 2-[4-(4-Fluoro-phenoxy)-benzyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.108 g, 0.5 mmol), 4-(4-fluoro-phenoxy)-benzylamine (0.115 g, 0.5 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.235 g, 1.7 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-[4-(4-fluoro-phenoxy)-benzyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.100 g, 60%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.29 (s, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H) 6.83 – 7.56 (m, 11H), 7.89 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 333 (M⁺).

Example 239: 2-[4-(4-Trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-benzyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one
[0439] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.115 g, 0.5 mmol), 4-(4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-benzylamine (0.133 g, 0.5 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.235 g, 1.7 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-[4-(4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-benzyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoinol-1-one (0.116 g, 60%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 4.32 (s, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H) 7.01 – 7.56 (m, 11H), 7.91 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 383 (M)$^+$.  

[0440] Example 240: 2-(4-Phenylsulfanyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinol-1-one

[0441] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.230 g, 1 mmol), 4-phenylsulfanyl-benzylamine (0.215 g, 1 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.230 g, 1.67 mmol) in toluene (6 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(4-phenylsulfanyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinol-1-one (0.175 g, 53%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 4.27 (s, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H) 7.22 – 7.49 (m, 12H), 7.88 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 331 (M)$^+$.  

[0442] Example 241: 2-Cyclohexylmethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoinol-1-one

[0443] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.230 g, 1 mmol), C-cyclohexyl-methylamine (0.190 g, 1 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.230 g, 1.67 mmol) in toluene (6 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-cyclohexylmethyl-2,3-
dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.085 g, 37%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 1.18 (m, 5H), 1.72 (m, 6H), 3.46 (d, 2H), 4.38 (s, 2H) 7.42 – 7.53 (m, 3H), 7.85 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 229 (M)$^+$. 

[0444] Example 242: 2-Benzyl-7-chloro-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure](image1)

[0445] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.132 g, 0.5 mmol), benzylamine (0.065 g, 0.6 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-benzyl-7-chloro-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.126 g, 99%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 4.22 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H) 7.28 – 7.46 (m, 8H). GC-MS: m/z 257 (M)$^+$. 

[0446] Example 243: 7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure](image2)

[0447] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.132 g, 0.5 mmol), 4-chloro-benzyamine (0.073 g, 0.6 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.116 g, 79%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 4.24 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H) 7.24 – 7.46 (m, 7H). GC-MS: m/z 291 (M)$^+$. 

[0448] Example 244: 7-Chloro-2-[1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one
[0449]  A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.132 g, 0.5 mmol), 1-(4-chlorophenyl)-ethylamine (0.117 g, 0.6 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-chloro-2-[1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one (0.132 g, 86%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.66 (d, 3H), 3.95 (d, 1H), 4.34 (d, 1H), 5.84 (q, 1H) 7.26 – 7.46 (m, 7H). GC-MS: m/z 306 (M)⁺.

[0450]  Example 245: (S) -7-Chloro-2-[1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one

and

(R) -7-Chloro-2-[1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one

[0451]  Chromatography (HPLC) of racemic mixture of 7-chloro-2-[1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one (1.2 g) through ChiralCel OD (250 x 20 mm i.d., 10 µm)] using 5% isopropyl alcohol in hexanes as an eluent afforded (S) -7-Chloro-2-[1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one (0.044 g) and (R) -7-Chloro-2-[1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one (0.058 g)

[0452]  Example 246: 7-Chloro-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one
[0453] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.132 g, 0.5 mmol), 4-phenoxy benzylamine (0.124 g, 0.7 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.152 g, 1.1 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-chloro-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.06 g, 34%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.24 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 6.98 – 7.46 (m, 12 H). GC-MS: m/z 349 (M⁺).

[0454] Example 247: 7-Chloro-2-(4-methyl-benzyl) 2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0455] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.132 g, 0.5 mmol), 4-methyl benzylamine (0.102 mL, 0.8 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.276 g, 2.0 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-chloro-2-(4-methyl-benzyl) 2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.06 g, 34%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.22 (s, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 7.12 – 7.46 (m, 7H). GC-MS: m/z 271 (M⁺).

[0456] Example 248: 7-Chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one
[0457] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.105 g, 0.4 mmol), 4-methyl benzylamine (0.092 mL, 0.6 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.138 g, 1.0 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.06 g, 34%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 4.31 (s, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 7.15 – 7.46 (m, 7H). GC-MS: m/z 341 (M$^+$).


[0459] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.148 g, 0.6 mmol), C-dibenzo[1,4]dioxin-2yl-methylamine (0.213 g, 1.0 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-Chloro-2-dibenzo[1,4]dioxin-2-ylmethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.023 g, 13%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 4.34 (s, 2H), 4.65 (s, 2H), 6.85 (m, 8H), 7.40 (t, 2H). GC-MS: m/z 363 (M$^+$).

[0460] Example 250: 7-Chloro-2-(3-phenyl-propyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0461] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.132 g, 0.5 mmol), 3-phenyl-propylamine (0.081 mL, 0.6 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-chloro-2-(3-phenyl-propyl)-
2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.120 g, 84%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 2.01 (m, 2H), 2.68 (t, 2H), 3.66 (t, 2H), 4.28 (s, 2H), 7.14 – 7.44 (m, 8H). GC-MS: m/z 285 (M)$^+$. 

[0462] Example 251: 2-Benzyl-5-chloro-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

![Chemical structure](image)

[0463] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-4-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.120 g, 0.46 mmol), benzylamine (0.106 mL, 1.0 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-benzyl-5-chloro-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.047 g, 40%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 4.26 (m, 2H), 4.80 (m, 2H), 7.32 (m, 7H), 7.83 (m, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 257 (M)$^+$, 180 (M-77)$^+$. 

[0464] Example 252: 2-Benzyl-6-chloro-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

![Chemical structure](image)

[0465] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-5-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.200 g, 0.76 mmol), benzylamine (0.135 mL, 1.25 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.276 g, 3.5 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-benzyl-6-chloro-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.118 g, 60%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 4.23 (s, 2H), 4.68 (s, 2H), 7.29 (m, 7H), 7.76 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 257 (M)$^+$, 180 (M-77)$^+$. 

[0466] Example 253: 2-Benzyl-4-chloro-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one
[0467] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-3-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.132 g, 0.5 mmol), benzylamine (0.065 mL, 0.6 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-benzyl-4-chloro-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.129 g, 100%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 4.24 (s, 2H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 7.27-7.48 (m, 7H), 7.80 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 257 (M)$^+$, 180 (M-77)$^+$. 

[0468] Example 254: 2-Benzyl-7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0469] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.07 g, 3.0 mmol), benzylamine (0.34 mL, 3.1 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.83 g, 6 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-benzyl-7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one 0.586 g, 56%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 4.16 (s, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2H) 7.18 – 7.40 (m, 7H), 7.90(d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 349 (M)$^+$. 

[0470] Example 255: 7-Iodo-2-(3-phenyl-propyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0471] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.107 g, 0.3 mmol), 3-phenyl-propylamine (0.071 mL, 0.5 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.138 g, 1 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-iodo-2-(3-phenyl-propyl)-2,3-
dihydro-isouindol-1-one (0.054 g, 48%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 2.01 (m, 2H), 2.72 (t, 2H), 3.66 (t, 2H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 7.14 – 7.42 (m, 7H), 7.90 (d, 1H).

[0472] Example 256: 2-[3-(3-Fluoro-phenyl)-propyl]-7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isouindol-1-one

[0473] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.150 g, 0.42 mmol), 3-(3-fluoro-phenyl)-propylamine (0.091 mL, 0.6 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.138 g, 1 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-[3-(3-fluoro-phenyl)-propyl]-7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isouindol-1-one (0.110 g, 69%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 2.01 (m, 2H), 2.72 (t, 2H), 3.66 (t, 2H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 6.82 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 7.41 (d, 1H), 7.92 (d, 1H).

[0474] Example 257: 2-(4-Fluoro-benzyl)-7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isouindol-1-one

[0475] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.200 g, 0.56 mmol), 4-fluoro-benzylamine (0.7 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.166 g, 1.2 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(4-fluoro-benzyl)-7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isouindol-1-one (0.082 g, 40%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 4.16 (s, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 7.01 (t, 2H), 7.28 – 7.40 (m, 4H), 7.89 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 367 (M$^+$).

[0476] Example 258: 2-(4-Chloro-benzyl)-7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isouindol-1-one
[0477] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.200 g, 0.56 mmol), 4-chloro-benzylamine (0.7 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.166 g, 1.2 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.084 g, 39%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 4.16 (s, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 7.16 – 7.40 (m, 6H), 7.92 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 367 (M)$^+$. 

[0478] Example 259: 7-Iodo-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0479] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.200 g, 0.56 mmol), 4-phenoxy-benzylamine (0.7 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.166 g, 1.2 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-iodo-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.108 g, 44%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 4.19 (s, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 6.94 – 7.40 (m, 11H), 7.92 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 441 (M)$^+$. 

[0480] Example 260: 7-Iodo-2-[3-(4-phenoxy-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0481] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.106 g, 0.3 mmol), 3-(4-phenoxy-phenyl)-propylamine (0.136 g, 0.6 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.110 g, 0.8 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column
chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-iodo-2-[3-(4-phenoxy-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoiindol-1-one (0.025 g, 18%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 2.01 (m, 2H), 2.68 (t, 2H), 3.67 (t, 2H), 4.28 (s, 2H), 6.86 – 7.42 (m, 11H), 7.88 (d, 1H).

Example 261: 2-[3-[4-(4-Fluoro-phenoxy)-phenyl]-propyl]-7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isoiindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure](image)

[0482] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.245 g, 0.7 mmol), 3-[4-(4-fluoro-phenoxy) phenyl]-propylamine ( 0.193 g, 0.8 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-[3-[4-(4-fluoro-phenoxy)-phenyl]-propyl]-7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isoiindol-1-one (0.086 g, 25%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 2.01 (m, 2H), 2.65 (t, 2H), 3.67 (t, 2H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 6.84 – 7.42 (m, 10H), 7.90 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 487 (M)$^+$.  

Example 262: 7-iodo-2-[3-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoiindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure](image)

[0483] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.245 g, 0.7 mmol), 3-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-propylamine ( 0.132 g, 0.8 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-iodo-2-[3-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoiindol-1-one (0.125 g, 44%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 2.01 (m, 2H), 2.63 (t, 2H), 3.64 (t, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 4.24 (s, 2H), 6.80 (d, 2H), 7.08-7.44 (m, 4H), 7.90 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 407 (M)$^+$.  

[0484] Example 263: 7-Iodo-2-(4-methoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoiindol-1-one
[0485] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.245 g, 0.7 mmol), 4-methoxy-benzylamine (0.104 mL, 0.8 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-iodo-2-(4-methoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.084 g, 31%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 3.78 (s, 3H), 4.14 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 6.84 (d, 2H), 7.14-7.40 (m, 4H), 7.91 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 379 (M$^+$).

[0486] Example 264: 7-Iodo-2-(3-methoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0487] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.107 g, 0.3 mmol), 3-methoxy-benzylamine (0.052 mL, 0.4 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.138 g, 1.0 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-iodo-2-(3-methoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.031 g, 27%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 3.78 (s, 3H), 4.16 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 6.79 (m, 3H), 7.14-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.91 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 379 (M$^+$).

[0488] Example 265: 7-Iodo-2-(4-methyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one
[0489] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.245 g, 0.7 mmol), 4-methyl-benzyamine (0.102 mL, 0.8 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-iodo-2-(4-methyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.080 g, 31%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.35 (s, 3H), 4.14 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 7.11-7.38 (m, 6H), 7.91 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 363 (M)⁺.

[0490] Example 266: 7-Iodo-2-(2-methyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0491] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.107 g, 0.3 mmol), 2-methyl-benzyamine (0.063 mL, 0.5 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.138 g, 1.0 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-iodo-2-(2-methyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.056 g, 51%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.35 (s, 3H), 4.14 (s, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 7.11-7.38 (m, 6H), 7.91 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 363 (M)⁺.
Example 267: 7-Iodo-2-(3-methyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0492]

Example 268: 7-Iodo-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0493] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.107 g, 0.3 mmol), 3-methyl-benzylamine (0.063 mL, 0.5 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.138 g, 1.0 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-iodo-2-(3-methyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.037 g, 34%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.35 (s, 3H), 4.08 (s, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 7.12-7.38 (m, 6H), 7.93 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 363 (M)⁺.

Example 269: 7-Iodo-2-(4-butyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0494] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.107 g, 0.3 mmol), 4-ethyl-benzylamine (0.072 mL, 0.5 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.138 g, 1.0 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-iodo-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.032 g, 28%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.24 (t, 3H), 2.51 (q, 2H), 4.14 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 7.14-7.38 (m, 6H), 7.86 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 377 (M)⁺, 348 (M-29)⁺.
[0497] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.107 g, 0.3 mmol), 4-butyl-benzylamine (0.088 mL, 0.5 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.083 g, 0.6 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-iodo-2-(4-butyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.063 g, 50%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 0.88 (t, 3H), 1.34 (m, 2H), 1.56 (m, 2H), 2.58 (t, 2H), 4.16 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 7.14-7.36 (m, 6H), 7.85 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 405 (M)+, 348(M-57)+.

[0498] Example 270: 7-Iodo-2-(2-p-tolyl-ethyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.107 g, 0.3 mmol), 2-p-tolyl-ethylamine (0.072 mL, 0.5 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.083 g, 0.6 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-iodo-2-(2-p-tolyl-ethyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.060 g, 53%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.94 (t, 2H), 3.81 (t, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 7.12-7.36 (m, 6H), 7.86 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 377 (M)+, 272(M-105)+.

[0499] Example 271: 7-Iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0500] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.245 g, 0.7 mmol), 4-trifluoromethoxy-benzylamine (0.122 mL, 0.8 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.095 g, 31%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm)
4.21 (s, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 6.84 (d, 2H), 7.14-7.40 (m, 4H), 7.92 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 433 (M)^+.

[0501] Example 272: 7-Iodo-2-[3-(2-methoxy-phenoxy)-benzyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.178 g, 0.5 mmol), 3-(2-methoxy-phenoxy)-benzylamine (0.160 g, 0.6 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.138 g, 1.0 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-iodo-2-[3-(2-methoxy-phenoxy)-benzyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.056 g, 24%). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 3.82 (s, 3H), 4.16 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 6.84 - 7.40 (m, 10H), 7.92 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 471 (M)^+.

Example 273: 7-Iodo-2-(3-phenyl-butyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0502] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.178 g, 0.5 mmol), 3-phenyl-butylamine (0.090 g, 0.6 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.166 g, 1.2 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-iodo-2-(3-phenyl-butyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.046 g, 23%). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.32 (d, 3H), 1.96 (m, 2H), 2.78 (m, 1H), 3.54 (m, 2H) 4.16 (s, 2H), 7.14 - 7.38 (m, 7H), 7.88 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 391 (M)^+.

[0503] Example 274: 7-Iodo-2-(1-methyl-3-phenyl-propyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one
[0504] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.107 g, 0.3 mmol), 1-methyl 3-phenyl-propylamine (0.065 g, 0.4 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.083 g, 0.6 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-iodo-2-(1-methyl-3-phenyl-propyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.098 g, 84%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 1.32 (d, 3H), 1.94 (m, 2H), 2.54-2.78 (m, 2H), 4.21 (dd, 2H), 4.64 (q, 1H), 7.12 -7.24 (m, 6H), 7.41 (d, 1H), 7.88 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 391 (M$^+$).

[0505] Example 275: 2-Benzyl-4-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0506] A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.708 g, 2.0 mmol), benzylamine (0.218 mL, 2.0 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.69 g, 5.0 mmol) in toluene (6 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-benzyl-4-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.325 g, 47%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 4.18 (s, 2H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 7.21-7.38 (m, 6H), 7.86 (m, 2H). GC-MS: m/z 349 (M$^+$), 272 (M-77$^+$).

[0507] Example 276: 2-Benzyl-5-bromo-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0508] A mixture of 4-bromo-2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.308 g, 1.0 mmol), benzylamine (0.218 mL, 2.0 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.553 g, 4.0 mmol) in toluene (6 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column
chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-benzyl-5-bromo-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.150 g, 50%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 4.22 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 7.21-7.38 (m, 5H), 7.52 (s, 1H), 7.61 (d, 1H), 7.76 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 302 (M)$^+$, 226 (M-76)$^+$.

Example 277: 2-Benzyl-6-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydroisoindo-1-one

A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-5-trifluoromethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.088 g, 0.3 mmol), benzylamine (0.055 mL, 0.5 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.083 g, 0.6 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-benzyl-6-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydroisoindo-1-one. $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 4.34 (s, 2H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 7.30 (m, 5H), 7.51 (d, 1H), 7.76 (d, 1H), 8.17 (s, 1H).

Example 278: 2-Benzyl-6-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-5-fluoro-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.094 g, 0.5 mmol), benzylamine (0.076 mL, 0.7 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-benzyl-6-fluoro-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.085 g, 70.7%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 4.24 (s, 2H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 7.18-7.39 (m, 7H), 7.55 (m, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 241 (M)$^+$, 164 (M-77)$^+$.

Example 279: 2-Benzyl-4-methoxy-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one
A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-3-methoxy-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.119 g, 0.5 mmol), benzylamine (0.065 mL, 0.6 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-benzyl-4-methoxy-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.078 g, 61.4%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 3.83 (s, 3H), 4.21 (s, 2H), 4.69 (s, 2H), 6.98 (d, 1H), 7.25-7.51 (m, 7H). GC-MS: m/z 253 (M⁺), 176 (M-77)⁺.

Method 3

Preparation of 7-bromoisoindolones

General procedure

Copper(I)bromide (5 equiv.) was added to a stirred solution of the appropriately substituted 7-iodo-isoindolones (1 equiv.) in DMF. The mixture was heated at 140 °C for 1-2 h under a N₂ atmosphere. After the starting material was completely consumed (monitored using GC-MS and TLC), the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate. The solids were removed by filtration and the filtrate concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography (typically using 30% ethyl acetate in hexanes) of the resulting material afforded product.

The following compounds were synthesized using general method 3 described above.

Example 280: 2-benzyl-7-bromo-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one
[0520] A mixture of 2-benzyl-7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.069 g, 0.2 mmol) and CuBr (0.143 g, 1 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was heated at 140 °C for 1-2 h under a N₂ atmosphere (measuring the consumption of starting material by GC-MS and TLC). Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-benzyl-7-bromo-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.030 g, 50%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): 8 (ppm) 4.21 (s, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 7.34 (m, 7H), 7.61 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 302 (M⁺), 225 (M-77)⁺.

[0521] Example 281: 7-Bromo-2-(4-methyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0522] A mixture of 7-iodo-2-(4-methyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.05 g, 0.14 mmol) and CuBr (0.100 g, 0.7 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was heated at 140 °C for 1-2 h under a N₂ atmosphere (measuring the consumption of starting material by GC-MS and TLC). Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-bromo-2-(4-methyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.041 g, 93%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): 8 (ppm) 2.34 (s, 3H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 7.15-7.34 (m, 6H), 7.61 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 317 (M⁺), 302 (M-15)⁺.

[0523] Example 282: 7-Bromo-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one
[0524] A mixture of 7-ido-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.100 g, 0.23 mmol) and CuBr (0.131 g, 0.92 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was heated at 140 °C for 1-2 h under a N₂ atmosphere (measuring the consumption of starting material by GC-MS and TLC). Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-bromo-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.077 g, 85%). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.24 (s, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 6.92-7.38 (m, 11H), 7.61 (m, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 395 (M+1)^+, 302 (M-93)^+.

[0525] Example 283: 7-Bromo-2-(3-phenyl-propyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

\[
\begin{aligned}
\text{Br} & \quad \text{O} \\
\text{C} & \quad \text{N} \\
\text{CH₂-CH₂} & \quad \text{CH₂-CH₂} \\
\text{Ar} & \quad \text{Ar}
\end{aligned}
\]

[0526] A mixture of 7-ido-2-(3-phenyl-propyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.06 g, 0.15 mmol) and CuBr (0.093 g, 0.65 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was heated at 140 °C for 1-2 h under a N₂ atmosphere (measuring the consumption of starting material by GC-MS and TLC). Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-bromo-2-(3-phenyl-propyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.03 g, 59%). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.01 (m, 2H), 2.69 (t, 2H), 3.67 (t, 2H), 4.30 (s, 2H), 7.12-7.38 (m, 7H), 7.59 (m, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 331 (M+1)^+, 227 (M-104)^+.

[0527] Example 284: 7-Bromo-2-[3-(3-fluoro-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

\[
\begin{aligned}
\text{Br} & \quad \text{O} \\
\text{C} & \quad \text{N} \\
\text{CH₂-CH₂} & \quad \text{CH₂-CH₂} \\
\text{Ar} & \quad \text{F}
\end{aligned}
\]

A mixture of 7-ido-2-[3-(3-fluoro-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.06 g, 0.15 mmol) and CuBr (0.114 g, 0.8 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was heated at 140 °C for 1-2 h under a N₂ atmosphere (measuring the consumption of starting material by GC-MS and TLC). Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-bromo-2-[3-(3-fluoro-phenyl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.03 g, 58%). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.01 (m, 2H), 2.68 (t, 2H), 3.66 (t, 2H), 4.24 (s, 2H), 6.82-7.38 (m, 6H), 7.61 (m, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 349 (M+1)^+, 227 (M-122)^+.
Method 4

[0528] **Synthesis of 7-trifluoromethyl isoindolone**

[0529] **Example 285: 2-benzyl-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one**

\[
\begin{array}{c}
\text{ClCF}_2\text{CO}_2\text{Me} \\
\downarrow \\
\text{Cul, KF} \\
\downarrow \\
\text{DMF} \\
\end{array}
\]  

[0530] Cu(I) (0.057 g, 0.3 mmol) and potassium fluoride (0.017 g, 0.3 mmol) were added under N\textsubscript{2} atmosphere to a stirred solution of 2-benzyl-7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.089 g, 0.25 mmol) and chloro-difluoro-acetic acid methyl ester (0.053 mL, 0.5 mmol) in DMF (3 mL). The mixture was heated at 140 °C for 5-8 h. The reaction was cooled and the solvent evaporated. Silica gel column chromatography of the resulting material using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-benzyl-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.03 g, 41%). \textsuperscript{1}H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\textsubscript{3}): \delta (ppm) 4.28 (s, 2H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 7.33 (m, 5H), 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.76 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 291 (M\textsuperscript{+}), 270 (M-20)\textsuperscript{+}.

Method 5

[0531] **Step 1: preparation of substituted phthalides**

\[
\begin{array}{c}
\text{NaBH}_4 \\
\downarrow \\
\text{THF} \\
\end{array}
\]  

[0532] **General procedure**

[0533] The ice cooled solution of appropriately substituted isobenzofuran-1,3-dione (1 equiv.), in THF was treated with sodium borohydride (0.8-1.1 equiv.) and stirred for 2h at 0 – 10 °C. The reaction was quenched by addition of water and the mixture was extracted with ether. The organic layer was separated, washed with brine, dried over anhydrous MgSO\textsubscript{4}, filtered and concentrated. GC-MS of the mixture indicated the formation of 1:1 mixture of two isomers. The product was used without purification.
[0534]  Step 2: synthesis of isoindolone

\[
\text{Y-} \begin{array}{c}
\text{O} \\
\end{array} + \begin{array}{c}
\text{H}_{2}\text{N-} \\
\text{X} \\
\end{array} \xrightarrow{\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3, \text{Tol uene}} \begin{array}{c}
\text{Y-} \\
\end{array} \begin{array}{c}
\text{N} \\
\text{X} \\
\end{array}
\]

[0535]  General procedure

[0536]  A mixture of the appropriately substituted phthalide (1 equiv.) and the appropriately substituted benzylamine (5-10 equiv.) was stirred at 150 °C for 16 h. The reaction mixture was cooled and poured into a mixture of ice and 10% aqueous HCl. The resulting solution was extracted with ether. The organic layer was removed, dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography (typically 3:1 hexane-ethyl acetate) of the residue afforded the desired products.

[0537]  The following compounds were synthesized using general method 5 described above.

[0538]  Example 286: 2-(4-Chloro-benzyl)-4-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

\[
\begin{array}{c}
\text{F} \\
\end{array} \begin{array}{c}
\text{Cl} \\
\end{array} \begin{array}{c}
\text{N} \\
\end{array} \begin{array}{c}
\text{H} \\
\end{array} \\
\text{Cl} \\
\]

[0539]  A mixture of the fluoro substituted phthalide (0.228 g, 1.5 mmol) and 4-chlorobenzylamine (2.12 g, 15 mmol) was stirred at 150 °C for 16 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography (3:1 hexane-ethyl acetate) afforded 2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-4-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.040 g, 19%). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.31 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 7.18-7.52 (m, 6H), 7.72 (d, 1H).

[0540]  Example 287: 6-Bromo-2-(3-phenyl-propyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one
A mixture of the bromine substituted phthalide (0.642 g, 3.0 mmol) and 3-phenylpropylamine (2.12 g, 15 mmol) was stirred at 150 °C for 16 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography (3:1 hexane-ethyl acetate) afforded 6-bromo-2-(3-phenyl-propyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.040 g, 16%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 2.01 (m, 2H), 2.66 (t, 2H), 3.66 (t, 2H), 4.31 (s, 2H), 7.16-7.35 (m, 6H), 7.64 (d, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H).

[0541] Example 288: 2-(4-Phenyl-butyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

A mixture of phthalide (0.268 g, 2 mmol) and 4-phenyl-butylamine (0.316 mL, 2 mmol) was stirred at 150 °C for 16 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography (2:1 hexane-ethyl acetate) afforded 2-(4-phenyl-butyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.055 g, 11%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 1.70 (m, 4H), 2.71 (t, 2H), 3.66 (t, 2H), 4.31 (s, 2H), 7.14-7.56 (m, 8H), 7.82 (s, 1H).

Method 6

[0543] Example 289: 2-Benzyl-4-methyl-isouindole-1,3-dione

A solution of benzylamine (0.655 mL, 6 mmol) in benzene (5 mL) was added to a stirred solution of 4-methyl-isobenzofuran-1,3-dione (0.81 g, 5 mmol) in dry benzene (20 mL). An exothermic reaction was observed during this addition. The resulting solution was stirred for an additional 1h. After this time, zinc iodide (1.92 g, 6 mmol) was added in one portion and the resulting mixture heated to 80 °C. To this suspension HMDS (1.48 mL, 7 mmol) in
benzene (10 mL) was added slowly and stirred at 80 °C for 1 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and treated with 0.5 N HCl (15 mL). The organic phase was separated and the aqueous was extracted with ethyl acetate (2 x 25 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with aqueous NaHCO₃ (10 mL), dried over MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated to afford 2-benzyl-4-methyl-isooindole-1,3-dione (1 g, 80%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.69 (s, 3H), 4.83 (s, 2H), 7.26-7.59 (m, 7H), 7.67 (d, 1H).

Example 290: 2-Benzyl-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one and 2-Benzyl-4-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

A mixture of 2-benzyl-4-methyl-isooindole-1,3-dione (0.500 g, 2 mmol), tin (0.59 g, 5 mmol) and concentrated HCl (2 mL) in isopropanol (10 mL) was heated at reflux for 2.5 h. After this time, the reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature, the solids removed by filtration and the filtrate concentrated. The resulting material was dissolved in dichloromethane (20 mL) and the solution washed with brine (7 mL). The organic solution was separated, dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated to afford a mixture of regio isomers. Silica gel column chromatography of this mixture using 25% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-benzyl-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.02 g, 9%); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.68 (s, 3H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 7.15-7.40 (m, 8H) and GC-MS: m/z 237 (M)⁺, 160 (M-77)⁺; and 2-benzyl-4-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.02 g, 9%); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.68 (s, 3H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 7.15-7.40 (m, 8H) and GC-MS: m/z 237 (M)⁺, 160 (M-77)⁺.

Method 7

[0544] Preparation of propargyl amine substituted isoindolone
Example 291: 5-(3-Dimethylamino-prop-1-ynyl)-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0545] A mixture of 5-bromo-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.100 g, 0.25 mmol), PdCl$_2$(PPh$_3$)$_2$ (0.009 g, 0.013 mmol), and CuI (0.0025 g, 0.013 mmol) in diisopropylamine (4 mL) was treated with dimethyl-2-propynyl-amine (0.032 mL, 0.3 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 2 h. After the complete consumption of bromo-isooindolone (monitored using GC-MS), the reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature and diluted with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The solids were removed by filtration and the filtrate was concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography of the resulting material using combinations of chloroform – methanol (typically 10:1 CHCl$_3$ – MeOH) afforded 5-(3-dimethylamino-prop-1-ynyl)-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.061 g, 62%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 2.36 (s, 6H), 3.47 (s, 2H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 6.94-7.54 (m, 11H), 7.80 (d, 1H). GC-MS: 396 (M$^+$), 353 (M-43)$^+$.  

[0546] Hydrogenation of alkyne

Example 292: 5-(3-Dimethylamino-propyl)-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0547] A solution of 5-(3-dimethylamino-prop-1-ynyl)-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.055 g, 0.14 mmol) in ethanol (25 mL) was treated with 10% palladium on carbon (15 mg). The mixture was shook vigorously under 45 p.s.i. hydrogen for 3 h. The resulting reaction mixture was filtered through Celite and the filtrate concentrated under reduced pressure. Silica gel column chromatography of the resulting material using 5:1 CHCl$_3$ – MeOH afforded 5-(3-dimethylamino-propyl)-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-
isoindol-1-one (0.051 g, 83%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 1.85 (m, 2H), 2.27 (s, 6H), 2.36 (t, 2H), 2.74 (t, 2H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 6.92-7.36 (m, 11H), 7.80 (d, 1H).
GC-MS: 400 (M)$^+$

Method 8

[0548] Step 1: o-chlorination of benzoic acid

\[
\begin{array}{c}
\text{Br} \quad \text{OH} \\
\text{Cl} \quad \text{N} \quad \text{Cl}
\end{array}
\xrightarrow{\text{Pd(OAc)$_2$}}
\begin{array}{c}
\text{Br} \quad \text{Cl} \quad \text{OH}
\end{array}
\]

[0549] Example 293: 4-bromo-2-chloro-6-methyl-benzoic acid

[0550] A mixture of 4-bromo-2-methyl-benzoic acid (6.45 g, 30 mmol), N-chlorosuccinimide (4.67 g, 35 mmol), and palladium (II) acetate (0.675 g, 3mmol) in dry DMF (35 mL) was heated under a nitrogen atmosphere at 100 °C for 36 h. After this time, the reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature and poured into water. The aqueous solution was extracted with ethyl acetate (2 x 100 mL) and the combined organic extracts washed with aqueous sodium thiosulphate (30 mL) and then brine (30 mL). The remaining organic solution was dried over anhydrous MgSO$_4$, filtered, and concentrated to give 4-bromo-2-chloro-6-methyl-benzoic acid. The product was used without further purification.

[0551] Step 2: Esterification of carboxylic acids

\[
\begin{array}{c}
\text{Cl} \quad \text{O} \\
\text{Br} \quad \text{OH}
\end{array}
\xrightarrow{1. \text{(COCl)$_2$, DMF} \atop \text{2. MeOH, Et$_3$N}}
\begin{array}{c}
\text{Cl} \\
\text{O}
\end{array}
\]

[0552] Example 294: 4-bromo-2-chloro-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester

[0553] A stirred solution of 4-bromo-2-chloro-6-methyl-benzoic acid (7.5 g, 30 mmol) in dichloromethane (100 mL) was treated carefully with a 2 M solution of oxalyl chloride in dichloromethane (25 mL, 50 mmol), followed by the careful addition of dimethylformamide (several drops). The resulting solution was stirred at ambient temperature for 2 h. The
formation of the acid chloride was monitored (after quenching with methanol) using GC-MS. After the completion of reaction, the solvent was evaporated.

[0554] The residue was dissolved in methanol (100 mL) and the resulting solution treated with triethylamine (8.8 mL, 60 mmol). The reaction mixture was allowed to stir at ambient temperature for 2 h. The solvent was evaporated and the residue equilibrated between water (20 mL) and dichloromethane (100 mL). The organic solution was removed and the remaining aqueous solution extracted with dichloromethane (2 x 50 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using 10% ethyl acetate in hexane acetate afforded 4-bromo-2-chloro-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (2.45 g, 31%). GC-MS: m/z 264 (M + 1)⁺.

[0555] Step 3: Bromination

![Chemical structure diagram]

[0556] Example 295: 4-bromo-2-bromomethyl-6-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester

[0557] A mixture of 4-bromo-2-chloro-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (2.447 g, 9.27 mmol), N-bromosuccinimide (1.815 g, 10.2 mmol), and benzoyl peroxide (0.051 g, 0.22 mmol) in carbon tetrachloride (30 mL) was refluxed until most of the starting materials were consumed (as analyzed by GC/MS). The resulting mixture was filtered and the filtrate concentrated to afford 4-bromo-2-bromomethyl-6-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester. The product was used without further purification.

[0558] Step 4: Generation of isoindolones from bromo-esters and amines

![Chemical structure diagram]

[0559] General procedure
[0560] A mixture of the appropriately substituted benzyl amine (1.2 equiv.), the appropriately substituted-2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.0 equiv.), and K₂CO₃ (2 equiv.) in toluene was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered and the filtrate was concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography of the resulting material using combinations of hexane and ethyl acetate (typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane) afforded the desired product.

[0561] The following compounds were synthesized using general method 8 described above.

[0562] Example 296: 5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0563] A mixture of 4-bromo-2-bromomethyl-6-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.492 g, 1.6 mmol), 4-phenoxy-benzylamine (0.256 mL, 2.0 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.414 g, 3 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.200 g, 32%). GC-MS: m/z 429 (M⁺), 336 (M-93)⁺.

[0564] Example 297: 5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0565] A mixture of 4-bromo-2-bromomethyl-6-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.54 g, 4.5 mmol), 4-trifluoromethoxy-benzylamine (0.916 mL, 6.0 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (1.24 g, 9.0 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel
column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-
trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.781 g, 41%). GC-MS: m/z 421 (M)^+, 336 (M-85)^+.

Example 298: 5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

A mixture of 4-bromo-2-bromomethyl-6-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.900g, 2.65 mmol), 4-chloro-benzylamine (0.391 mL, 3.2 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.69 g, 5.0 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.391 g, 41%). GC-MS: m/z 371 (M)^+, 336 (M-35)^+.

Example 299: 5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

A mixture of 4-bromo-2-bromomethyl-6-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.4 g, 4.0 mmol), 4-trifluoromethyl-benzylamine (0.770 mL, 5.4 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (1.1 g, 8.0 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-
trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.553 g, 35%). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.23 (s, 2H), 4.83 (s, 2H), 7.28-7.64 (m, 6H). GC-MS: m/z 405 (M + 1)^+, 336 (M-68)^+.

Example UR6: 5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-fluoro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one
[0570] A mixture of 4-bromo-2-bromomethyl-6-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.06 g, 3.00 mmol), 4-fluoro-benzylamine (0.457 mL, 4.0 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.967 g, 7.0 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-fluorobenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.21 g, 20%). GC-MS: m/z 355 (M$^+$). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 4.20 (s, 2H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 7.02 (t, 2H), 7.29-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H).

Example UR-8: 5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0571] A mixture of 4-bromo-2-bromomethyl-6-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.06 g, 3.00 mmol), 4-ethyl-benzylamine (0.575 mL, 4.0 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.967 g, 7.0 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.442 g, 41%). GC-MS: m/z 364 (M$^+$), 336 (M-28)$^+$. $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 1.24 (t, 3H), 2.64 (q, 2H) 4.20 (s, 2H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H).

Example UR-14: 5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-ethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0572] A mixture of 4-bromo-2-bromomethyl-6-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.684 g, 2.00 mmol), 2M THF solution of ethyl amine (1.3 mL, 2.6 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.552 g, 4.0
mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-ethyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.203 g, 37%). GC-MS: m/z 275 (M)⁺, 258 (M-27)⁺. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.24 (t, 3H), 3.64 (q, 2H) 4.34 (s, 2H), 7.50 (s, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H).

Example UR15: 5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-methoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0573] A mixture of 4-bromo-2-bromomethyl-6-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.06 g, 3.00 mmol), 4-methoxy-benzyamine (0.521 mL, 4.0 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.967 g, 7.0 mmol) in toluene (7 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-methoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.365 g, 33%). GC-MS: m/z 367 (M)⁺, 336 (M-31)⁺. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 3.79 (s, 3H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 6.85 (d, 2H) 7.27 (d, 2H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.57 (s, 1H).

Example UR-23: 5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-cyclopropymethyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0574] A mixture of 4-bromo-2-bromomethyl-6-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.684 g, 2.00 mmol), cyclopropyl methyl amine (.22 mL, 2.6 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.552 g, 4.0 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-cyclopropyl methyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.173 g, 29%). GC-MS: m/z 301 (M)⁺, 286 (M-15)⁺. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 0.34 (m, 2H), 0.59 (m, 2H), 1.05 (m, 1H), 3.47 (d, 2H) 4.44 (s, 2H), 7.50 (s, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H).
Example UR-63: 5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-[1-(4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0575] A mixture of 4-bromo-2-bromomethyl-6-chloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.409 g, 1.2 mmol), 1-(4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl-amine (0.288 g, 1.4 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.331 g, 2.4 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-[1-(4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.202 g, 39%). 

³H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): 8 (ppm) 1.67 (d, 3H), 3.96 (d, 1H), 4.20 (d, 1H), 5.77 (q, 1H) 7.21 (d, 2H), 7.41 (m, 3H), 7.58 (s, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 434 (M⁺), 420 (M-14)⁺.

[0576] Step 5: Preparation of propargyl amine substituted isoindolones

[0577] General procedure

[0578] The appropriately substituted propargyl amine (1.3 equiv.) was added to a mixture of the appropriately substituted isoindolone (1 equiv.), PdCl₂(PPh₃)₂ (5 mol%), and CuI (5 mol%) in diisopropyl amine. The reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 2 h. After the complete consumption of bromo-isoindolone (monitored using GC-MS) the reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature and diluted with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The solids were removed by filtration and the filtrate concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography of the resulting material using combinations of chloroform – methanol (typically 10:1 CHCl₃ – MeOH) afforded the desired product.

[0579] The following compounds were synthesized using general method 8, step 5 described above.
Example 300: 7-Chloro-5-(3-dimethylamino-prop-1-ynyl)-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0580] A mixture of dimethyl-prop-2-ynyl-amine (0.036 mL, 0.32 mmol), 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.120 g, 0.28 mmol), PdCl₂(PPh₃)₂ (0.011 g, 0.015 mmol), and CuI (0.0028 g, 0.015 mmol) in diisopropyl amine (4 mL) was stirred at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 10:1 CHCl₃ – MeOH afforded 7-chloro-5-(3-dimethylamino-prop-1-ynyl)-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.095 g, 79%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.36 (s, 6H), 3.46 (s, 2H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 6.93-7.38 (m, 10H), 7.43 (s, 1H).

Example 301: 7-Chloro-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)- 5-(3-pyrrolidin-1-yl-prop-1-ynyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0581] A mixture of 1-prop-2-ynyl-pyrrolidine (0.024 mL, 0.22 mmol), 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.086 g, 0.20 mmol), PdCl₂(PPh₃)₂ (0.011 g, 0.015 mmol), and CuI (0.0028 g, 0.015 mmol) in diisopropyl amine (4 mL) was stirred at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 10:1 CHCl₃ – MeOH afforded 7-chloro-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)- 5-(3-pyrrolidin-1-yl-prop-1-ynyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.061 g, 66%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.83 (m, 4H), 2.65 (m, 4H), 3.64 (s, 2H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 6.93-7.38 (m, 10H), 7.43 (s, 1H).
Example 302: 7-Chloro-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-prop-1-ynyl]-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

A mixture of 1-methyl-4-prop-2-ynyl-piperazine (0.046 mL, 0.3 mmol), 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.100 g, 0.23 mmol), PdCl$_2$(PPh$_3$)$_2$ (0.011 g, 0.015 mmol), and CuI (0.0028 g, 0.015 mmol) in diisopropyl amine (4 mL) was stirred at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 10:1 CHCl$_3$ – MeOH afforded 7-chloro-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-prop-1-ynyl]-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.075 g, 71%).

Example 303: 7-Chloro-5-(3-dimethylamino-prop-1-ynyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

A mixture of dimethyl-prop-2-ynyl-amine (0.036 mL, 0.32 mmol), 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.120 g, 0.28 mmol), PdCl$_2$(PPh$_3$)$_2$ (0.011 g, 0.015 mmol), and CuI (0.0028 g, 0.015 mmol) in diisopropyl amine (4 mL) was stirred at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 10:1 CHCl$_3$ – MeOH afforded 7-chloro-5-(3-dimethylamino-prop-1-ynyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.122 g, 79%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 2.36 (s, 6H), 3.44 (s, 2H), 4.21 (s, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 7.14–7.36 (m, 5H), 7.43 (s, 1H).

Example 304: 7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-prop-1-ynyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one
[0587] A mixture of 1-methyl-4-prop-2-ynyl-piperazine (0.061 mL, 0.4 mmol), 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.111 g, 0.3 mmol), PdCl₂(PPh₃)₂ (0.011 g, 0.015 mmol), and CuI (0.0028 g, 0.015 mmol) in diisopropylamine (4 mL) was stirred at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 10:1 CHCl₃ - MeOH afforded 7-chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-prop-1-ynyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.090 g, 70%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.32-2.74 (m, 8H), 3.54 (s, 2H), 4.18 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 7.22-7.36 (m, 5H), 7.44 (s, 1H).

[0588] Example 305: 7-Chloro-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-prop-1-ynyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0589] A mixture of 1-methyl-4-prop-2-ynyl-piperazine (0.122 mL, 0.79 mmol), 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.240 g, 0.6 mmol), PdCl₂(PPh₃)₂ (0.023 g, 0.03 mmol), and CuI (0.006 g, 0.03 mmol) in diisopropyl amine (4 mL) was stirred at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 10:1 CHCl₃ - MeOH afforded 7-chloro-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-prop-1-ynyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.250 g, 90%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.32-2.54 (m, 8H), 3.57 (s, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 7.34 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.63 (m, 5H).

[0590] Step 6: Hydrogenation of alkyne
[0591] General procedure

[0592] A solution of the propargyl-amine substituted isoindolone in ethanol was treated with 10% palladium on carbon (10 mg – 50 mg) and shook vigorously under 45 p.s.i. hydrogen for 2-3 h. The resulting reaction mixture was filtered through Celite and the filtrate concentrated under reduced pressure. Silica gel column chromatography of the resulting material using combinations of chloroform – methanol (typically 5:1 CHCl₃ – MeOH) afforded the desired product.

[0593] The following compounds were synthesized using general method 8, step 6 described above.

[0594] Example 306: 7-Chloro-5-(3-dimethylamo-propyl)-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0595] A mixture of 7-chloro-5-(3-dimethylamo-prop-1-ynyl)-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.047 g, 0.11 mmol) and 10% palladium-carbon (0.015 g) in ethanol (25 mL) was reduced under 45 p.s.i. hydrogen. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 5:1 CHCl₃ – MeOH afforded 7-chloro-5-(3-dimethylamo-propyl)-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.020 g, 42%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.78 (m, 2H), 2.2 (m, 6H), 2.31 (t, 2H), 2.66 (t, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 6.88-7.38 (m, 11H).

[0596] Example 307: 7-Chloro-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-5-(3-pyrrolidin-1-yl-propyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one
A mixture of 7-chloro-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-5-(3-pyrrolidin-1-yl-prop-1-ynyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.049 g, 0.11 mmol) and 10% palladium-carbon (0.015 g) in ethanol (25 mL) was reduced under 45 p.s.i. hydrogen. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 5:1 CHCl₃ – MeOH afforded 7-chloro-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-5-(3-pyrrolidin-1-yl-propyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.025 g, 50%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.80 (m, 6H), 2.5 (m, 6H), 2.68 (t, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 6.88-7.38 (m, 11H).

[0597] Example 308: 7-Chloro-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-propyl]-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

A mixture of 7-chloro-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-prop-1-ynyl]-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.073 g, 0.15 mmol) and 10% palladium-carbon (0.015 g) in ethanol (25 mL) was reduced under 45 p.s.i hydrogen. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 5:1 CHCl₃ – MeOH afforded 7-chloro-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-propyl]-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.035 g, 50%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.79 (m, 2H), 2.22-2.60 (m, 13H), 2.66 (t, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 6.86-7.38 (m, 11H).

Example 309: 7-Chloro-5-(3-dimethylamino-propyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one
[0599] A mixture of 7-chloro-5-(3-dimethylamino-prop-1-ynyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.102 g, 0.24 mmol) and 10% palladium-carbon (0.015 g) in ethanol (25 mL) was reduced under 45 p.s.i. hydrogen. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 5:1 CHCl₃ – MeOH afforded 7-chloro-5-(3-dimethylamino-propyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.050 g, 50%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.84 (m, 2H), 2.4 (s, 6H), 2.48 (t, 2H), 2.72 (t, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 7.15-7.39 (m, 6H).

[0600] Example 310: 7-Chloro-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-propyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)- 2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

A mixture of 7-chloro-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-prop-1-ynyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)- 2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.057 g, 0.12 mmol) and 10% palladium-carbon (0.015 g) in ethanol (25 mL) was reduced under 45 p.s.i. hydrogen. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 5:1 CHCl₃ – MeOH afforded 7-chloro-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-propyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)- 2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.036 g, 63%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.79 (m, 2H), 2.22-2.60 (m, 13H), 2.66 (t, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 7.08-7.38 (m, 6H).

[0601] Example 311: 7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)- 5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-propyl]- 2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one
A mixture of 7-chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-prop-1-ynyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.078 g, 0.18 mmol) and 10% palladium-carbon (0.015 g) in ethanol (25 mL) was reduced under 45 p.s.i. hydrogen. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 5:1 CHCl₃ – MeOH afforded 7-chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.065 g, 83%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.79 (m, 2H), 2.31-2.72 (m, 15H), 4.18 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 7.28 (m, 5H).

Example 312: 7-Chloro-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-propyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

A mixture of 7-chloro-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-prop-1-ynyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.125 g, 0.27 mmol) and 10% palladium-carbon (0.015 g) in ethanol (25 mL) was reduced under 45 p.s.i. hydrogen. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 5:1 CHCl₃ – MeOH afforded 7-chloro-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-propyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.034 g, 30%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.79 (m, 2H), 2.23-2.60 (m, 13H), 2.64 (t, 2H), 4.18 (s, 2H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.42 (d, 2H), 7.59 (d, 2H).

Method 9

Step 1: σ-Iodination of benzoic acid
Example 313: 4-chloro-2-iodo-6-methyl-benzoic acid

A mixture of 4-chloro-2-methyl-benzoic acid (3.40 g, 20 mmol), N-iodosuccinimide (4.4 g, 22 mmol) and palladium (II) acetate (0.448 g, 2 mmol) in dry DMF (35 mL) was heated at 100 °C for 36 h under nitrogen atmosphere. After this time, the reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature and poured into water. The aqueous solution was extracted with ethyl acetate (2 x 100 mL) and the combined organic extracts were washed with aqueous sodium thiosulphate (30 mL) and brine (30 mL). The organic solution was dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated to afford 4-chloro-2-iodo-6-methyl-benzoic acid. The product was used without further purification.

Step 2: Esterification

Example 314: 4-chloro-2-iodo-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester

A solution of 4-chloro-2-iodo-6-methyl-benzoic acid (5.9 g, 20.0 mmol) in acetone (50 mL) was treated with anhydrous K₂CO₃ (4.14 g, 30 mmol) followed by methyl iodide (1.5 g, 24 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 70 °C for 2 h. GC-MS and TLC indicated that the reaction was completed. The solids were removed by filtration and the filtrate was evaporated under reduced pressure. Silica gel column chromatography of the resulting material using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes afforded 4-chloro-2-iodo-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (2.91 g, 47%). GC-MS: m/z 310 (M⁺), 279 (M-31)⁺.

Bromination

2-bromomethyl-4-chloro-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester
A mixture of 4-chloro-2-iodo-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (4.19 g, 13.5 mmol), N-bromosuccinamide (2.67 g, 15.0 mmol), and benzoyl peroxide (0.072 g, 0.290 mmol) in carbon tetrachloride (50 mL) was heated at reflux until majority of ester was consumed (as analyzed by GC/MS). The resulting mixture was filtered and the filtrate concentrated to afforded 2-bromomethyl-4-chloro-6-trifluoromethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester. The material was used without further purification.
Generation of isoindolones from bromo-esters and amines

General procedure

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{Cl} & \quad \text{Br} & \quad \text{O} & \quad \text{Br} \\
+ & \quad \text{H}_2\text{N} & \quad \text{H} & \quad \text{Cl} \\
\xrightarrow{\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3} & \quad \text{Toluene} & \quad \text{Toluene} \\
\end{align*}
\]

A mixture of the appropriately substituted benzyl amine (1.2 equiv.), 4-chloro-2-bromomethyl-6-trifluoromethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.0 equiv.), and \text{K}_2\text{CO}_3 (2 equiv.) in toluene was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered and concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using combinations of hexane and ethyl acetate (typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane) afforded the desired product.

The following compounds were synthesized using the general method described above.

Example UR-11: 5-chloro-7-iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{Cl} & \quad \text{N} & \quad \text{OCF}_3 \\
\end{align*}
\]

A mixture of 4-chloro-2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.78 g, 2.0 mmol), 4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyamine (0.458 mL, 3.0 mmol), and \text{K}_2\text{CO}_3 (0.552 g, 4.0 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography of the product using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-chloro-7-iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.356 g, 38%). \textsuperscript{1}H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\textsubscript{3}): 6 (ppm) 4.17 (s, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H) 7.20 (d, 2H), 7.37 (t, 3H), 7.93 (s, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 467 (M\textsuperscript{+}), 382 (M-85)\textsuperscript{+}.

Example UR-19: 5-chloro-7-iodo-2-(4-fluoro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{Cl} & \quad \text{N} & \quad \text{F} \\
\end{align*}
\]
[0610] A mixture of 4-chloro-2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.389 g, 1.0 mmol), 4-fluoro-benzylamine (0.137 mL, 1.2 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.276 g, 2.0 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography of the product using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-chloro-7-iodo-2-(4-fluoro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.149 g, 37%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 4.15 (s, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H) 7.02 (t, 2H), 7.27 (t, 2H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.92 (s, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 401 (M)$^+$.

Example UR-24: 5-chloro-7-iodo-2-(4-methoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

A mixture of 4-chloro-2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.389 g, 1.0 mmol), 4-methoxy-benzylamine (0.169 mL, 1.2 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.276 g, 2.0 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography of the product using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-chloro-7-iodo-2-(4-methoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.111 g, 27%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 3.79 (s, 3H), 4.12 (s, 2H), 4.71 (s, 2H) 6.86 (d, 2H), 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 413 (M)$^+$, 382 (M-31)$^+.$

Example UR-25: 5-chloro-7-iodo-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

A mixture of 4-chloro-2-bromomethyl-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.389 g, 1.0 mmol), 4-chloro-benzylamine (0.158 mL, 1.2 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.276 g, 2.0 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography of the product using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-chloro-7-iodo-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.115 g, 28%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$):
δ (ppm) 4.15 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H) 7.22-7.38 (m, 5H), 7.92 (s, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 417 (M-1)+, 382 (M-36)+.

Example UR-29: 2-Cyclopropyl methyl-5-chloro-7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0611] A mixture of cyclopropyl-methylamine (1.3 mmol, 0.111 mL), 2-bromomethyl-4-chloro-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.389 g, 1.0 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.277 g, 2 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered and concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-Cyclopropyl methyl-5-chloro-7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.123 g, 35%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 0.32 (m, 2H), 0.60 (m, 2H), 1.04 (m, 1H), 3.46 (d, 2H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 7.43 (s, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 347 (M)+ .332 (M-15)+

[0612] Example 315: Synthesis of 7-trifluoromethyl isoindolone

[0613] Example 316: 4-chloro-2-trifluoromethyl-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester

[0614] CuI (1.9 g, 10 mmol) and potassium fluoride (0.58 g, 10 mmol) were added under an N₂ atmosphere to a solution of 4-chloro-2-iodo-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (2.9 g, 9.4 mmol) and chloro-difluoro-acetic acid methyl ester (1.2 mL, 11 mmol) in DMF (25 mL). The mixture was stirred at 140 °C for 18 h. The reaction was cooled and the solvent evaporated. Silica gel column chromatography using 10% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 4-chloro-2-trifluoromethyl-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.6 g, 67%). GC-MS: m/z 252 (M-1)+, 221 (M-31)+.

[0615] Bromination
Example 317: 2-bromomethyl-4-chloro-6-trifluoromethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester

A mixture of 4-chloro-2-trifluoromethyl-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.6 g, 6.3 mmol), N-bromosuccinamide (1.23 g, 6.93 mmol), and benzoyl peroxide (0.050 g, 0.20 mmol) in carbon tetrachloride (50 mL) was heated at reflux until majority of ester was consumed (as analyzed by GC/MS). The resulting mixture was filtered and the filtrate concentrated to afforded 2-bromomethyl-4-chloro-6-trifluoromethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester. The material was used without further purification.

Generation of isoindolones from bromo-esters and amines

General procedure

A mixture of the appropriately substituted benzyl amine (1.2 equiv.), 4-chloro-2-bromomethyl-6-trifluoromethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.0 equiv.), and K₂CO₃ (2 equiv.) in toluene was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered and concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using combinations of hexane and ethyl acetate (typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane) afforded the desired product.

The following compounds were synthesized using general method 9 described above.

Example 318: 5-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one
A mixture of 4-chloro-2-bromomethyl-6-trifluoromethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.33 g, 4.0 mmol), 4-trifluoromethoxy-benzylamine (0.610 mL, 4.1 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.691 g, 5.0 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography of the product using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.770 g, 47%). H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.34 (s, 2H), 4.80 (s, 2H) 7.20 (d, 2H), 7.36 (d, 2H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.78 (s, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 409 (M)+, 388 (M-21)+.

Example 319: 5-chloro-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

A mixture of 4-chloro-2-bromomethyl-6-trifluoromethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.995 g, 3.0 mmol), 4-ethyl-benzylamine (0.520 mL, 3.6 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.621 g, 4.5 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-chloro-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.30 g, 28%). H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.24 (t, 3H), 2.63 (q, 2H), 4.27 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H) 7.20 (m, 4H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.78 (s, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 353 (M)+, 338 (M-15)+, 324 (M-29)+.

Example UR-52: 5-fluoro-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

A mixture of 4-fluoro-2-bromomethyl-6-trifluoromethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.100 g, 0.32 mmol), 4-ethyl-benzylamine (0.06 mL, 0.42 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.088 g, 0.64 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-fluoro-2-(4-ethyl-
benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.36 g, 33%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 1.22 (t, 3H), 2.65 (q, 2H), 4.27 (s, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H) 7.20-7.56 (m, 6H). GC-MS: m/z 337 (M)$^+$, 318 (M-19)$^+$.

Example UR-53: 5-fluoro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure](image)

[0625] A mixture of 4-fluoro-2-bromomethyl-6-trifluoromethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.100 g, 0.32 mmol), 4-chloro-benzylamine (0.051 mL, 0.42 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.088 g, 0.64 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-fluoro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.048 g, 44%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 4.28 (s, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H) 7.24-7.51 (m, 6H). GC-MS: m/z 343 (M)$^+$, 322 (M-21)$^+$.

Example UR-54: 5-fluoro-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure](image)

[0626] A mixture of 4-fluoro-2-bromomethyl-6-trifluoromethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.100 g, 0.32 mmol), 4-trifluoromethyl-benzylamine (0.06 mL, 0.42 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.088 g, 0.64 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-fluoro-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.39 g, 33%). $^1$H
NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.34 (s, 2H), 4.84 (s, 2H) 7.20-7.50 (m, 6H). GC-MS: m/z 377 (M)⁺, 356 (M-21)⁺.

Example UR-55: 5-fluoro-2-(3-flouro-4-methyl-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

[0627] A mixture of 4-fluoro-2-bromomethyl-6-trifluoromethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.100 g, 0.32 mmol), 3-fluoro-4-methyl-benzylamine (0.060 mL, 0.42 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.088 g, 0.64 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-fluoro-2-(3-fluoro-4-methyl-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.034 g, 31%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.25 (s, 3H), 4.28 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H) 6.98 (t, 2H), 7.16 (t, 1H), 7.27 (d, 1H), 7.51 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 341 (M)⁺, 320 (M-21)⁺.

Example UR-56: 2-[1-(4-chloro-phenyl-ethyl]-5-fluoro-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

[0628] A mixture of 4-fluoro-2-bromomethyl-6-trifluoromethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.100 g, 0.32 mmol), 1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-ethylamine (0.059 mL, 0.42 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.088 g, 0.64 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-[1-(4-
chboro-phenyl-ethyl]-5-fluoro-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.031 g, 27%).

$^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 1.65 (d, 3H), 3.97-4.38 (dd, 2H), 5.78 (q, 1H) 7.34-7.51 (m, 6H). GC-MS: m/z 357 (M$^+$), 342 (M-15)$^+$. 

Example UR-78: 2-[4-(2,2-difluoroethoxy-benzyl)]-5-fluoro-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

![Chemical structure](image)

[0629] A mixture of 4-fluoro-2-bromomethyl-6-trifluoromethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.100 g, 0.32 mmol), 4-(2,2-difluoroethoxy)-benzylamine (0.065 g, 0.35 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.088 g, 0.64 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-[4-(2,2-difluoroethoxy-benzyl)]-5-fluoro-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.033 g, 27%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 3.98 (m, 2H), 4.08 (s, 2H), 4.54 (s, 2H) 5.70-6.07 (m, 1H), 6.7 (d, 2H), 7.10 (m, 3H), 7.30 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 389 (M$^+$), 368 (M-21)$^+$. 

Method

Preparation of trifluoromethyl substituted isoindolone

![Chemical reaction](image)

General procedure:

CuI (0.076 g, 0.4 mmol) and potassium fluoride (0.023 g, 0.4 mmol) were added under an N$_2$ atmosphere to a solution appropriately substituted-7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.149 g, 0.37 mmol) and chloro-difluoro-acetic acid methyl ester (0.046 mL, 0.43 mmol) in DMF (4 mL). The mixture was stirred at 140 °C for 18 h. The reaction was cooled and the solvent
evaporated. Silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded appropriately substituted-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-ones

The following compounds were synthesized using the general method described above.

Example UR-20: 5-chloro-2-(4-fluoro-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure]

CuI (0.076 g, 0.4 mmol) and potassium fluoride (0.023 g, 0.4 mmol) were added under an N₂ atmosphere to a solution 5-chloro-2-(4-fluoro-benzyl)-7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.149 g, 0.37 mmol) and chloro-difluoro-acetic acid methyl ester (0.046 mL, 0.43 mmol) in DMF (4 mL). The mixture was stirred at 140 °C for 18 h. The reaction was cooled and the solvent evaporated. Silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-chloro-2-(4-fluoro-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.025 g, 20%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.37 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H) 7.05 (m, 2H), 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.78 (s, 1H).GC-MS: m/z 343 (M)⁺, 322 (M-21)⁺.

Example: UR-26: 5-chloro-2-(4-methoxy-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure]

CuI (0.076 g, 0.4 mmol) and potassium fluoride (0.055 g, 0.29 mmol) were added under an N₂ atmosphere to a solution 5-chloro-2-(4-methoxy-benzyl)-7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.100 g, 0.24 mmol) and chloro-difluoro-acetic acid methyl ester (0.031 mL, 0.29 mmol) in DMF (4 mL). The mixture was stirred at 140 °C for 18 h. The reaction was cooled
and the solvent evaporated. Silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-chloro-2-(4-methoxy-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.042 g, 50%). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\(_3\)): \(\delta\) (ppm) 3.79 (s, 3H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 4.72 (s, 2H) 6.86 (d, 2H), 7.25 (d, 2H), 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.73 (s, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 355 (M\(^+\)), 334 (M - 21)\(^+\).

Example UR-30: 5-chloro-2-cyclopropyl methyl-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{CF}_3 & \quad \text{O} \\
\text{Cl} & \quad \text{N} \\
\text{CF}_{3} & \quad \text{C} \\
\end{align*}
\]

CuI (0.080 g, 0.42 mmol) and potassium fluoride (0.024 g, 0.42 mmol) were added under an N\(_2\) atmosphere to a solution 5-chloro-2-cyclopropyl methyl-7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.123 g, 0.35 mmol) and chloro-difluoro-acetic acid methyl ester (0.046 mL, 0.42 mmol) in DMF (4 mL). The mixture was stirred at 140°C for 18 h. The reaction was cooled and the solvent evaporated. Silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-chloro-2-cyclopropyl methyl-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.020 g, 20%). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\(_3\)): \(\delta\) (ppm) 0.33 (s, 2H), 0.59 (m, 2H), 1.05 (m, 1H), 3.48 (d, 2H) 4.53 (s, 2H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.73 (s, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 289 (M\(^+\)), 274 (M - 15)\(^+\).

Example: UR-4: 5-fluoro-7-trifluoromethyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{F} & \quad \text{O} \\
\text{O}_{\text{CF}_3} & \quad \text{N} \\
\text{F} & \quad \text{C} \\
\end{align*}
\]
Cul (0.129 g, 0.68 mmol) and potassium fluoride (0.039 g, 0.68 mmol) were added under an N₂ atmosphere to a solution 5-fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.260 g, 0.58 mmol) and chloro-difluoro-acetic acid methyl ester (0.072 mL, 0.098 mmol) in DMF (4 mL). The mixture was stirred at 140 °C for 18 h. The reaction was cooled and the solvent evaporated. Silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-fluoro-7-trifluoromethyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.070 g, 31%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.41 (s, 2H), 4.85 (s, 2H) 7.23-7.58 (m, 6H).

Example: UR-65: 2-(3-trifluoro-4-methyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-trifluoromethyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

Cul (0.068 g, 0.36 mmol) and potassium fluoride (0.021 g, 0.36 mmol) were added under an N₂ atmosphere to a solution 2-(3-trifluoro-4-methyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-iodo-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.096 g, 0.24 mmol) and chloro-difluoro-acetic acid methyl ester (0.051 mL, 0.48 mmol) in DMF (4 mL). The mixture was stirred at 140 °C for 18 h. The reaction was cooled and the solvent evaporated. Silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(3-trifluoro-4-methyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-trifluoromethyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.049 g, 60%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.82 (s, 3H), 4.27 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H) 6.99 (t, 2H), 7.16 (t, 1H), 7.45 (d, 2H). GC-MS: m/z 337 (M⁺), 322 (M-15)⁺.

Method 10

[0630] Step 1: Preparation of benzonitrile derivative

Example 320: 4-bromo-2,6-dimethyl-benzonitrile
4-Bromo-2,6-dimethylaniline (10.1 g, 50 mmol) was treated with concentrated HCl (50 mL) and the mixture stirred in an ice bath to maintain a temperature of below 5 °C. A solution of sodium nitrite (6.9 g, 100 mmol) in water (20 mL) was added. After stirring for 20 min in the ice bath the reaction mixture was carefully neutralized with sodium carbonate to afford the diazotized aniline.

[0631] A solution of cuprous cyanide was prepared by adding copper cyanide (5.4 g, 60 mmol) to sodium cyanide (7.2 g, 150 mmol) in water (40 mL). This solution was cooled to below 5 °C (ice bath) and toluene (25 mL) was added to the aqueous solution. This bi-phasic solution was then treated slowly with the above diazotized aniline. The resulting mixture was stirred in an ice bath for 30 min and then allowed to warm to room temperature. After 3 h of stirring at room temperature, the reaction mixture was heated at 60 °C for 30 minutes without stirring. The resulting solution was cooled to ambient temperature and then extracted with ethyl acetate (2 x 400 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine (50 mL), dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated to afford 4-bromo-2,6-dimethyl-benzonitrile (8.0 g, 76%). The material was used without further purification.

[0632] Step 2: Hydrolysis of cyanide

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{Br} & \quad \text{CN} \\
\text{Me} & \quad 1. \text{NaOH, MeOH} \\
\text{Br} & \quad 2. \text{85% H₃PO₄} \\
\text{CN} & \quad \text{O} \\
\end{align*}
\]

[0633] Example 321: 4-bromo-2,6-dimethyl-benzoic acid

[0634] A solution of 4-bromo-2,6-dimethyl-benzonitrile (8.0 g, 38 mmol), 5N NaOH (60 mL), and MeOH (60 mL) was stirred at 80 °C for 17 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature and the methanol evaporated. The resulting solution was extracted with dichloromethane (2 x 200 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated. GC-MS indicated that 70% of benzonitrile was converted to benzamide derivative. This material (7.0 g) was treated with 85% phosphoric acid (20 mL) and stirred at 150 °C for 18 h. After this time, the reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature and treated with water (30 mL). The resulting solution was extracted with ethyl acetate (2 x 200 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried over anhydrous
MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated to afford 4-bromo-2,6-dimethyl-benzoic acid. The material was used without further purification.

[0635]  Step 3: Esterification

[0636]  Example 322: 4-bromo-2,6-dimethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester

[0637]  A solution of 4-bromo-2,6-dimethyl-benzoic acid (4.04 g, 17.6 mmol) in acetone (50 mL), was treated with anhydrous K₂CO₃ (4.14 g, 30 mmol) followed by methyl iodide (1.43 g, 21 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 70 °C for 2 h. GC-MS and TLC indicated that the reaction was completed. The solids were removed by filtration and the filtrate evaporated under reduced pressure. Silica gel column chromatography using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes afforded 4-bromo-2,6-dimethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (3.44 g, 80%). GC-MS: m/z  244 M⁺.

[0638]  Step 4: Bromination

[0639]  Example 323: 4-bromo-2-bromomethyl-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester

[0640]  A mixture of 4-bromo-2,6-dimethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (3.4 g, 14.2 mmol), N-bromosuccinimide (2.5 g, 14.2 mmol), and benzoyl peroxide (0.060 g, 0.25 mmol) in carbon tetrachloride (50 mL) was heated at reflux until majority of ester was consumed (as analyzed by GC/MS). The resulting mixture was filtered and the filtrate concentrated to afford 4-bromo-2-bromomethyl-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester. The product obtained was used without further purification.

[0641]  Step 5: Generation of isoindolones from bromo-esters and amines
[0642] General procedure

[0643] A mixture of the appropriately substituted benzyl amine (1.2 equiv.), 4-bromo-2-bromomethyl-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.0 equiv.), and K₂CO₃ (2 equiv.) in toluene was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered and concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using combinations of hexane and ethyl acetate (typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane) afforded the desired product.

The following compounds were synthesized using general method 10 described above.

[0644] Example 324: 5-Bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0645] A mixture of 4-bromo-2-bromomethyl-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.500 g, 1.6 mmol), 4-phenoxy-benzylamine (0.342 mL, 1.92 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.484 g, 3.5 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.212 g, 32%). GC-MS: m/z 407 (M⁺), 314 (M-93)⁺.

[0646] Example 325: 5-Bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one
[0647] A mixture of 4-bromo-2-bromomethyl-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.61 g, 5.0 mmol), 4-trifluoromethoxy-benzylamine (0.916 mL, 6.0 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (1.24 g, 9.0 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (1.21 g, 60%). GC-MS: m/z 399 (M⁺), 316 (M-83)⁺.

[0648] Example 326: 5-Bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0649] A mixture of 4-bromo-2-bromomethyl-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.966g, 3.0 mmol), 4-chloro-benzylamine (0.462 mL, 3.8 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.829 g, 6.0 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.725 g, 69%). GC-MS: m/z 350 (M⁺), 314 (M-36)⁺.

[0650] Step 6: Preparation of propargyl amine substituted isoindolones

[0651] General procedure
[0652] The appropriately substituted propargylamine (1.3 equiv.) was added to a mixture of appropriately substituted isoindolone (1 equiv.), PdCl$_2$(PPh$_3$)$_2$ (5 mol%), and CuI (5 mol%) in diisopropyl amine. The reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 2 h. After the complete consumption of bromo-isoindolone (monitored using GC-MS), the reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature and diluted with ethyl acetate (20 mL). The solids were removed by filtration and the filtrate concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography of the product using combinations of chloroform – methanol (typically 10:1 CHCl$_3$ – MeOH) afforded the desired product.

[0653] The following compounds were synthesized using the general method described above.

[0654] Example 327: 7-Methyl-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-prop-1-ynyl]-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)- 2,3-dihydro-isoiindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure]

[0655] A mixture of 1-methyl-4-prop-2-ynyl-piperazine (0.033 mL, 0.33 mmol), 5-bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoiindol-1-one (0.102 g, 0.25 mmol), PdCl$_2$(PPh$_3$)$_2$ (0.011 g, 0.015 mmol), and CuI (0.0028 g, 0.015 mmol) in diisopropyl amine (4 mL) was stirred at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 10:1 CHCl$_3$ – MeOH afforded 7-methyl-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-prop-1-ynyl]-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)- 2,3-dihydro-isoiindol-1-one (0.05 g, 43%).

[0656] Example 328: 7-Methyl-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-prop-1-ynyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)- 2,3-dihydro-isoiindol-1-one
A mixture of 1-methyl-4-prop-2-ynyl-piperazine (0.033 mL, 0.33 mmol), 5-bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.100 g, 0.25 mmol), PdCl\(_2\)(PPh\(_3\))\(_2\) (0.011 g, 0.015 mmol), and CuI (0.0028 g, 0.015 mmol) in diisopropyl amine (4 mL) was stirred at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 10:1 CHCl\(_3\) – MeOH afforded 7-Methyl-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-prop-1-ynyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.076 g, 67%).

[0657] Example 329: 7-Methyl-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-prop-1-ynyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

A mixture of 1-methyl-4-prop-2-ynyl-piperazine (0.061 mL, 0.4 mmol), 5-bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.105 g, 0.3 mmol), PdCl\(_2\)(PPh\(_3\))\(_2\) (0.011 g, 0.015 mmol), and CuI (0.0028 g, 0.015 mmol) in diisopropylamine (4 mL) was stirred at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 10:1 CHCl\(_3\) – MeOH afforded 7-methyl-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-prop-1-ynyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.100 g, 81%).

[0659] Step 7: Hydrogenation of alkyne

[0660] General procedure
[0661] A solution of a propargyl-substituted isoindolone in ethanol was treated with 10% palladium on carbon (10 mg – 50 mg) and shook vigorously under 45 p.s.i. hydrogen for 2-3 h. The resulting reaction mixture was filtered through Celite and the filtrate concentrated under reduced pressure. Silica gel column chromatography using combinations of chloroform – methanol (typically 5:1 CHCl₃ – MeOH) afforded the desired product.

[0662] The following compounds were synthesized using the general method described above.

[0663] Example 330: 7-Methyl-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-propyl]-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)- 2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

A mixture of 7-methyl-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-prop-1-ynyl]-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)- 2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.056 g, 0.11 mmol) and 10% palladium-carbon (0.015 g) in ethanol (25 mL) was reduced under 45 p.s.i. hydrogen. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 5:1 CHCl₃ – MeOH afforded 7-Methyl-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-propyl]-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)- 2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.056 g, 100%). †H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.79 (m, 2H), 2.23-2.66 (m, 18H), 4.18 (s, 2H), 4.72 (s, 2H), 6.88-7.38 (m, 11H).

Example 331: 7-Methyl-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-propyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)- 2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0664] A mixture of 7-methyl-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-prop-1-ynyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)- 2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.076 g, 0.17 mmol) and 10%
palladium-carbon (0.015 g) in ethanol (25 mL) was reduced under 45 p.s.i. hydrogen. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 5:1 CHCl₃ – MeOH afforded 7-methyl-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-propyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isouindol-1-one (0.074 g, 95%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.79 (m, 2H), 2.22-2.78 (m, 18H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 7.02 (d, 2H), 7.18 (d, 2H), 7.36 (d, 2H).

[0665] Example 332: 7-Methyl-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isouindol-1-one

A mixture of 7-methyl-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-prop-1-ynyl]-2,3-dihydro-isouindol-1-one (0.100 g, 0.24 mmol) and 10% palladium-carbon (0.015 g) in ethanol (25 mL) was reduced under 45 p.s.i. hydrogen. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 5:1 CHCl₃ – MeOH afforded 7-methyl-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isouindol-1-one (0.063 g, 64%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.79 (m, 2H), 2.24-2.77 (m, 18H), 4.15 (s, 2H), 4.72 (s, 2H), 7.08 (d, 1H), 7.28 (m, 5H).

[0666] Method 11
[0667] Preparation of piperazine containing isouindolones

[0668] General procedure
[0669] In a sealed vial, a mixture of the appropriately substituted bromo-isouindolones (1 equiv.), 1-methyl piperazine (1.2 equiv.), Pd₂dba₃ (3 mol%), BINAP (6 mol%), and sodium tertiary-butoxide (1.5 equiv.) in toluene was heated to reflux for 2-3 h. The reaction was monitored using GC-MS for the disappearance of starting materials. After completion of the
reaction, the mixture was cooled to ambient temperature and the solvent evaporated. Silica gel column chromatography using, typically, 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded product.

[0670] The following compounds were synthesized using the general method described above.

[0671] Example 333: 6-(4-Methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-2-[2-(4-phenoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

A mixture of 6-Bromo-2-[2-(4-phenoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.134 g, 0.33 mmol), 1-methyl piperazine (0.048 mL, 0.43 mmol), Pd₂dba₃ (0.009 g, 0.01 mmol), BINAP (0.012 g, 0.02 mmol), and sodium tertiary-butoxide (0.048g, 0.5 mmol) in toluene (3 mL) was heated to reflux for 3 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 6-(4-Methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-2-[2-(4-phenoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.03 g, 41%).¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.57 (m, 4H), 2.93 (t, 2H), 3.32 (m, 4H), 3.81 (t, 2H), 4.16 (s, 2H), 6.82-7.35 (m, 11H), 7.68 (d, 1H).

[0672] Example 334: 5-(4-Methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-2-[2-(4-phenoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0673] A mixture of 5-bromo-2-[2-(4-phenoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.128 g, 0.31 mmol), 1-methyl piperazine (0.046 mL, 0.41 mmol), Pd₂dba₃ (0.009 g, 0.01 mmol), BINAP (0.012 g, 0.02 mmol), and sodium tertiary-butoxide (0.048g, 0.5 mmol) in toluene (3 mL) was heated to reflux for 3 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-(4-Methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-2-[2-(4-phenoxy-
phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.039 g, 29%).\textsuperscript{1}H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\textsubscript{3})
\[\delta\text{ (ppm)}\] 
2.36 (s, 3H), 2.58 (m, 4H), 2.94 (t, 2H), 3.32 (m, 4H), 3.81 (t, 2H), 4.16 (s, 2H), 6.82-7.35 (m, 11H), 7.69 (d, 1H).

Example 335: 5-(4-Methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0674] A mixture of 5-bromo-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.039 g, 0.1 mmol), 1-methyl piperazine (0.022 mL, 0.2 mmol), Pd\textsubscript{2}dba\textsubscript{3} (0.009 g, 0.01 mmol), BINAP (0.012 g, 0.02 mmol), and sodium tertiary-butoxide (0.030 g, 0.3 mmol) in toluene (3 mL) was heated to reflux for 3 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-(4-Methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.017 g, 41%).\textsuperscript{1}H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\textsubscript{3})
\[\delta\text{ (ppm)}\] 
2.37 (s, 3H), 2.58 (m, 4H), 3.32 (m, 4H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 4.72 (s, 2H), 6.83-7.36 (m, 11H), 7.75 (d, 1H).

Example 336: 5-(4-Methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0675] A mixture of 5-bromo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.104 g, 0.27 mmol), 1-methyl piperazine (0.047 mL, 0.4 mmol), Pd\textsubscript{2}dba\textsubscript{3} (0.009 g, 0.01 mmol), BINAP (0.012 g, 0.02 mmol), and sodium tertiary-butoxide (0.040 g, 0.4 mmol) in toluene (3 mL) was heated to reflux for 3 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.017 g, 41%).\textsuperscript{1}H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\textsubscript{3})
\[\delta\text{ (ppm)}\] 
2.36 (s, 3H), 2.58 (m, 4H), 3.32 (m, 4H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 6.83-7.32 (m, 6H), 7.73 (d, 1H).
[0677] Example 337: 5-(4-Methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-7-
trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure](image)

[0678] A mixture of 5-bromo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-
dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.110 g, 0.25 mmol), 1-methyl piperazine (0.037 mL, 0.33 mmol),
Ni(COD)$_2$ (0.013 g, 0.004 mmol), 1,10-phenanthroline (0.005 g, 0.025 mmol), and sodium
tertiary-butoxide (0.034g, 0.35 mmol) in pyridine (2 mL) was heated to reflux for 3 h..
Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-
(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-
isoindol-1-one (0.037 g, 31%).$^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$/CD$_3$OD): $\delta$ (ppm) 2.26 (s, 3H),
2.52 (m, 2H), 2.80 (m, 4H), 3.40 (m, 2H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 7.20- 7.52 (m, 6H).

[0679] Method 12

[0680] Step 1: preparation of nitrile derivative of isoindolones

![Chemical Structure](image)

General Procedure
A mixture of an appropriately substituted bromo-isoindolone (1 equiv.), Pd(PPh$_3$)$_4$ (10
mol%), sodium cyanide (2-5 equiv.), and CuI (10 mol%) in acetonitrile (10 mL) was stirred
at 80 °C for 18 h. After complete consumption of bromo-isoindolones (monitored by GC-
MS), the mixture was cooled to ambient temperature and diluted with ethyl acetate (25 mL).
The solids were removed by filtration and the filtrate was concentrated. Silica gel column
chromatography using 2:1 hexanes-ethyl acetate afforded the desired product.

The following compounds were synthesized using general method 12, step 1 described above.
[0681] Example 338: 2-Benzyl-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-5-carbonitrile

[0682] A mixture of 5-bromo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-1-one (0.065 g, 0.22 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.025 g, 0.02 mmol), sodium cyanide (0.023 g, 0.5 mmol), and CuI (0.004 g, 0.02 mmol) in acetonitrile (4 mL) was stirred at 80 °C for 18 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 2:1 hexanes – ethyl acetate (typically 2:1 hexane – EtOAc) afforded 2-benzyl-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-5-carbonitrile (0.047 g, 85%). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.32 (s, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 7.33 (m, 5H), 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.76 (d, 1H), 7.98(d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 248 (M)^+, 171 (M-77)^+.

[0683] Example 339: -Benzyl-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-7-carbonitrile

[0684] A mixture of 7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-1-one (0.087 g, 0.25 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.031 g, 0.025 mmol), sodium cyanide (0.028 g, 0.6 mmol), and CuI (0.006 g, 0.025 mmol) in acetonitrile (4 mL) was stirred at 80 °C for 18 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 2:1 hexanes – ethyl acetate (typically 2:1 hexane – EtOAc) afforded 2-benzyl-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-7-carbonitrile (0.042 g, 68%). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.32 (s, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 7.33 (m, 5H), 7.61 (d, 2H), 7.78 (t, 1H).

[0685] Example 340: 7-Chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-5-carbonitrile
[0686] A mixture of 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.349 g, 0.83 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.317 g, 0.25 mmol), sodium cyanide (0.048 g, 0.946 mmol), Cul (0.016 g, 0.086 mmol), acetonitrile (4 mL) was stirred at 80 °C for 18 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 2:1 hexanes – ethyl acetate (typically 2:1 hexane – EtOAc) afforded 7-chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindole-5-carbonitrile (0.100 g, 33%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.32 (s, 2H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 7.20 (d, 2H), 7.35 (d, 2H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.70 (s, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 366 (M-1)⁺, 281 (M-85)⁺.

[0687] Example 341: 7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindole-5-carbonitrile

[0688] A mixture of 5-bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.600 g, 1.5 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.175 g, 0.14 mmol), sodium cyanide (0.163 g, 3.4 mmol), and CuI (0.029 g, 0.15 mmol) in acetonitrile (6 mL) was stirred at 80 °C for 18 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 2:1 hexanes – ethyl acetate (typically 2:1 hexane – EtOAc) afforded 7-methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindole-5-carbonitrile (0.491 g, 95%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.78 (s, 3H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 7.18 (d, 2H), 7.35 (d, 2H), 7.52 (s, 2H).

[0689] Example 342: 7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindole-5-carbonitrile
[0690] A mixture of 5-bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.205 g, 0.59 mmol), Pd(PPh3)4 (0.070 g, 0.06 mmol), sodium cyanide (0.038 g, 0.8 mmol), and CuI (0.013 g, 0.07 mmol) in acetonitrile (3 mL) was stirred at 80 °C for 18 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 2:1 hexanes – ethyl acetate (typically 2:1 hexane – EtOAc) afforded 7-methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindole-5-carbonitrile (0.93 g, 54%). 1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl3): δ (ppm) 2.78 (s, 3H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 4.65 (s, 2H), 7.24 (d, 2H), 7.33 (d, 2H), 7.52 (d, 2H). GC-MS: m/z 296 (M)+, 261 (M-35)+.

[0691] Example 343: 6-Chloro-3-oxo-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindole-4-carbonitrile

[0692] A mixture of 5-chloro-7-iodo-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.675 g, 1.42 mmol), Pd(PPh3)4 (0.162 g, 0.14 mmol), sodium cyanide (0.089 g, 1.85 mmol), and CuI (0.027 g, 0.14 mmol) in acetonitrile (5 mL) was stirred at 80 °C for 18 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 2:1 hexanes – ethyl acetate (typically 2:1 hexane – EtOAc) afforded 6-chloro-3-oxo-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindole-4-carbonitrile (0.307 g, 58%). 1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl3): δ (ppm) 4.32 (s, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 6.95-7.38 (m, 9H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.75 (s, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 374 (M)+, 297 (M-77)+, 281 (M-93)+.

Example UR-9: 6-fluoro-3-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindole-4-carbonitrile
[0693] A mixture of 5-fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isouindol-1-one (0.100 g, 0.22 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.022 g, 0.24 mmol), sodium cyanide (0.014 g, 0.285 mmol), and CuI (0.004 g, 0.022 mmol) in acetonitrile (5 mL) was stirred at 80 °C for 18 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 2:1 hexanes – ethyl acetate afforded 6-fluoro-3-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isouindole-4-carbonitrile (0.035 g, 45%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.32 (s, 2H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 7.20 (d, 2H), 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.49 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 350 (M)⁺.

Example UR-10: 6-methoxy-3-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isouindole-4-carbonitrile

[0694] A mixture of 5-methoxy-7-iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isouindol-1-one (0.060 g, 0.13 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.015 g, 0.013 mmol), sodium cyanide (0.013 g, 0.26 mmol), and CuI (0.003 g, 0.013 mmol) in acetonitrile (5 mL) was stirred at 80 °C for 18 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 2:1 hexanes – ethyl acetate afforded 6-methoxy-3-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isouindole-4-carbonitrile (0.032 g, 68%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 3.89 (s, 3H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 7.10 (s, 1H), 7.17 (d, 2H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.36 (d, 2H). GC-MS: m/z 362 (M)⁺.

Example UR-12: 6-chloro-3-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isouindole-4-carbonitrile
[0695] A mixture of 5-chloro-7-iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.339 g, 0.73 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.084 g, 0.073 mmol), sodium cyanide (0.046 g, 0.95 mmol), and CuI (0.017 g, 0.073 mmol) in acetonitrile (5 mL) was stirred at 80 °C for 18 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 2:1 hexanes – ethyl acetate afforded 6-chloro-3-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-4-carbonitrile (0.184 g, 69%). ′H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.31 (s, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 7.20 (d, 2H), 7.37 (d, 2H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.76 (s, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 366 (M)+.

Example UR-38: 5-fluoro-3-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-4-carbonitrile

[0696] A mixture of 6-fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.100 g, 0.22 mmol), PdCl₂(dppf)₂ (0.008 g, 0.011 mmol), zinc cyanide (0.051 g, 0.44 mmol), and zinc (0.007 g, 0.011 mmol) in DMF (5 mL) was stirred at 80 °C for 18 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 2:1 hexanes – ethyl acetate afforded 5-fluoro-3-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-4-carbonitrile (0.015 g, 19%). ′H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.31 (s, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 7.19 (d, 2H), 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.64 (m, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 350 (M)+.

[0697] Example 344: 1-Oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-5-carbonitrile
[0698] A mixture of 5-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.123 g, 0.3 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.035 g, 0.03 mmol), KCN (0.057 g, 0.88 mmol), and KI (0.125 g, 0.75 mmol) in HMPA (3 mL) was stirred at 80 °C for 18 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 2:1 hexanes – ethyl acetate afforded 1-Oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindole-5-carbonitrile (0.112 g, 93%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.39 (s, 2H), 4.72 (s, 2H), 7.22 (d, 2H), 7.37 (d, 2H), 7.89 (s, 1H), 8.06 (s, 1H) GC-MS: m/z 400 (M)⁺, 379 (M – 21)⁺.

[0699] The following compound was synthesized using the method as described above in Example 308.

[0700] Example 345: 3-Oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindole-4,6-dicarbonitrile

[0701] A mixture of 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.781, 1.86 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.635 g, 0.55 mmol), KCN (0.357 g, 5.5 mmol), and KI (0.77 g, 4.65 mmol) in HMPA (8 mL) was stirred at 80 °C for 18 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 2:1 hexanes – ethyl acetate (typically 2:1 hexane – EtOAc) afforded 3-Oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindole-4,6-dicarbonitrile (0.300 g, 44%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.41 (s, 2H), 4.83 (s, 2H), 7.22 (d, 2H), 7.39 (d, 2H), 7.92 (s, 1H), 8.08 (s, 1H) GC-MS: m/z 357 (M)⁺, 272 (M – 85)⁺.
[0702] Step 2: Reduction of nitrile to amine

[0703] Example 346: 5-Aminomethyl-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

![Chemical structure]

[0704] A solution of 7-methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-5-carbonitrile (0.104 g, 0.3 mmol) in THF (1 mL) and ethanol (4 mL) was treated with a suspension of Raney nickel in water (1 mL) and aqueous NH₄OH (0.5 mL). The mixture was stirred at ambient temperature for 12 h under hydrogen atmosphere (1 atm.). After this time GC-MS indicated that all the starting material was consumed. The reaction mixture was filtered and concentrated to afford the desired product. The material was used without purification.

[0705] Step 3: Reductive alkylation

![Chemical structure]

[0706] General procedure

[0707] The appropriate carbonyl compound (2 equiv.), NaCNBH₃ (1.8 equiv.) and anhydrous MgSO₄ (50 – 100 mg) was added to a stirred solution of an appropriately substituted isoindolone (1 equiv.) in methanol (10 mL). The mixture was stirred for 6 h and then treated dropwise with 1M HCl. The solution was stirred for additional 1h and diluted with diethyl ether. The organic layer was separated, washed with 1N NaOH, dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ and concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography (typically using 10:1 CHCl₃-MeOH) afforded the desired product.
[0708] The following compounds were synthesized using general method 12, step 3 described above.

[0709] Example 347: 5-dimethylaminomethyl-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0710] A mixture of 5-aminomethyl-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.070 g, 0.2 mmol), paraformaldehyde (0.025 g), NaCNBH₃ (0.023 g, 0.36 mmol), and anhydrous MgSO₄ (0.050 g) in methanol (10 mL) was stirred for 6 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography of product typically using 10:1 CHCl₃-MeOH afforded 5-dimethylaminomethyl-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.040 g, 53%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.24 (s, 6H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 3.42 (s, 2H), 4.21 (s, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 7.15 (m, 4H), 7.35 (d, 2H). GC-MS: m/z 378 (M⁺), 335 (M – 43)⁺.

[0711] Example 348: 7-Methyl-5-[(1-phenyl-ethylamino)-methyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0712] A mixture of 5-aminomethyl-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.053 g, 0.15 mmol), acetophenone (0.036 g, 0.30 mmol), Ti(i-OPr)₄ (1 mL), and NaBH₃CN (0.1 g, 1.6 mmol) in EtOH (2 mL) was stirred for 6 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 10:1 CHCl₃-MeOH afforded 7-methyl-5-[(1-phenyl-ethylamino)-methyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.030 g, 44%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.38 (d, 3H), 1.64 (bs, 1H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 3.62
(dd, 2H), 3.82 (q, 1H), 4.21 (s, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 7.08- 7.39 (m, 11H). GC-MS: m/z 439 (M-15).+

[0713] Example 349: 5-[(Isopropyl-methyl-amino)-methyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0714] A mixture of 5-aminomethyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.040 g, 0.1 mmol), paraformaldehyde (0.025 g), acetone (0.5 mL), NaCNBH₃ (0.013 g, 0.2 mmol), and anhydrous MgSO₄ (0.050 g) in MeOH (6 mL) was stirred for 6 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 10:1 CHCl₃-MeOH afforded 5-[(isopropyl-methyl-amino)-methyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.017 g, 39%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.02 (d, 6H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 2.88 (q, 1H), 3.61 (s, 2H) 4.24 (s, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 7.18 (d, 2H), 7.37 (d, 2H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.71 (s, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 445 (M-15), 367 (M – 93).+

[0715] Synthesis of piperazine derivatives

[0716] Example 350: 7-methyl-5-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0717] In sealed vial, a mixture of 5-aminomethyl-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.104 g, 0.3 mmol), bis (2-chloro-ethyl)-methyl-amine (0.077 g, 0.4 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.083 g, 0.6 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was stirred at 110 °C for 16 h. After this time, the GC-MS of the reaction mixture indicated the completion of reaction. The reaction was cooled to ambient temperature and the solids removed by filtration. The filtrate
was concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography of the resulting material using 5:1 CHCl₃-MeOH afforded 7-methyl-5-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.040 g, 31%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.34-2.52 (m, 8H), 2.74 (s, 3H), 3.49 (s, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 7.15 - 7.37 (m, 6H). GC-MS: m/z 433 (M⁺).

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[0718] Preparation of ethoxy amine-isoindolone derivatives

[0719] General Procedure

[0720] The ethoxy amine-isoindolones were prepared using a previously reported method (JACS, 2001, 123, 10770). A mixture of the appropriately substituted isoindolones (1 equiv.), the appropriately substituted ethanol amines (2 equiv.), palladium(II)acetate (1 mol%), cesium carbonate (2 equiv.), and [1,1’]-Binaphthalenyl-2-yl-di-tert-butyl-phosphane (2 mol%) in toluene was stirred at 100 °C for 24 h. The reaction was monitored using GC-MS and TLC. After complete consumption of starting material the reaction mixture was diluted with chloroform, filtered and the filtrate was concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography, typically using 5:1 CHCl₃-MeOH, of the resulting material afforded the desired product.

[0721] The following compounds were synthesized using the general method described above.

[0722] Example 351: 5-(2-Dimethylamino-ethoxy)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one
[0723] A mixture of 5-bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.078 g, 0.2 mmol), 2-dimethylamino-ethanol (0.04 mL, 0.4 mmol), Pd(OAc)$_2$ (0.001 g, 0.004 mmol), and Cs$_2$CO$_3$ (0.130 g, 0.4 mmol) in toluene (3 mL) was stirred at 100 °C for 24 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 5:1 CHCl$_3$-MeOH afforded 5-(2-dimethylamino-ethoxy)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.020 g, 25%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 2.32 (s, 6H), 2.70 (m, 5H), 4.06 (t, 2H), 4.18 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 6.70 (d, 2H), 7.15 - 7.37 (m, 4H).

[0724] Example 352: 5-(2-Dimethylamino-ethoxy)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0725] A mixture of 5-bromo-7-trifluoromethyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.123 g, 0.3 mmol), 2-dimethylamino-ethanol (0.05 mL, 0.5 mmol), Pd(OAc)$_2$ (0.002 g, 0.006 mmol), and Cs$_2$CO$_3$ (0.195 g, 0.6 mmol) in toluene (3 mL) was stirred at 100 °C for 24 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 5:1 CHCl$_3$-MeOH afforded 5-(2-dimethylamino-ethoxy)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.050 g, 36%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 2.35 (s, 6H), 2.73 (t, 2H), 4.13 (t, 2H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 7.04 - 7.38 (m, 6H).

[0726] Example 353: 7-Methyl-5-[2-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-ethoxy]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0727] A mixture of 5-bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.120 g, 0.3 mmol), 2-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-ethanol (0.074 mL, 0.6 mmol), Pd(OAc)$_2$ (0.002 g, 0.006 mmol), and Cs$_2$CO$_3$ (0.195 g, 0.6 mmol) in toluene (3 mL)
was stirred at 100 °C for 24 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 5:1 CHCl₃-MeOH afforded 7-methyl-5-[2-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-ethoxy]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.025 g, 18%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.49 (bs, 8H), 2.75 (s, 3H), 2.83 (t, 2H), 4.16 (m, 5H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 6.70 (d, 2H), 7.13 -7.37 (m, 4H).

[0728] Method 13
[0729] Step 1: Hydrolysis of cyanide

![Chemical reaction diagram]

[0730] Example 354: 4-fluoro-2-methyl-benzoic acid
A solution of 4-fluoro-2-methyl-benzonitrile (5.0 g, 37 mmol), H₂SO₄ (20 mL) and H₂O (15 mL) was stirred at 80 °C for 17 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature and intermediate carboxamide collected as a precipitate. The material was used without purification. The intermediate carboxamide (5.7 g) was treated with 85% phosphoric acid (20 mL) and stirred at 150 °C for 18 h. After this time, the reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature and treated with water (30 mL). The resulting solution was extracted with ethyl acetate (2 X 200 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated to afford 4-fluoro-2-methyl-benzoic acid. The material was without further purification.

[0731] Step 2: o-iodination of benzoic acid

![Chemical reaction diagram]

[0732] Example 355: 4-fluoro-2-iodo-6-methyl-benzoic acid
[0733] A mixture of 4-fluoro-2-methyl-benzoic acid (4.90 g, 31.8 mmol), N-iodosuccinamide (7.87 g, 35 mmol), palladium (II) acetate (0.714 g, 3.18 mmol) and dry
DMF (40 mL) was heated under nitrogen atmosphere at 100 °C for 15-36 h. After this time, the reaction mixture was cooled, to ambient temperature and poured into water. The aqueous solution was extracted with ethyl acetate (2 x 100 mL) and the combined organic extracts washed with aqueous sodium thiosulphate (30 mL) and then brine (30 mL). The remaining organic solution was dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated to the product. The product was used without further purification.

[0734] Step 3: Esterification

[0735] Example 356: 4-fluoro-2-iodo-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester

[0736] A solution of 4-fluoro-2-iodo-6-methyl-benzoic acid (8.87 g, 31.8 mmol) in acetone (80 mL) was treated with anhydrous K₂CO₃ (6.91 g, 50 mmol) followed by methyl iodide (2.72 mL, 40 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 70 °C for 2 h. GC-MS and TLC indicated that the reaction was completed. The solids were removed by filtration and the filtrate evaporated under reduced pressure. Silica gel column chromatography of the resulting material using 10% ethyl acetate in hexanes afforded 4-fluoro-2-iodo-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.1 g, 12%).

[0737] Step 4: Bromination

[0738] Example 357: 2-Bromomethyl-4-fluoro-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester

[0739] A mixture of 4-fluoro-2-iodo-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.14 g, 3.74 mmol), N-bromosuccinimide (0.796 g, 4.5 mmol), and benzoyl peroxide (0.024 g, 0.146 mmol) in carbon tetrachloride (50 mL) was heated at reflux until majority of ester was consumed (as analyzed by GC/MS). The resulting mixture was filtered, the filtrate was concentrated to afford 2-bromomethyl-4-fluoro-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester. The material was used without further purification.
Step 5: Generation of isoindolones from bromo-esters and amines

[0740] General procedure

[0741] A mixture of the appropriately substituted benzyl amine (1.2 equiv.), the appropriately substituted-2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.0 equiv.), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (2 equiv.) in toluene was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered and the filtrate was concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography of the resulting material using combinations of hexane and ethyl acetate (typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane) afforded the desired product.

[0742] The following compounds were synthesized using the general method described above.

[0743] Example 358: 5-Fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0744] A mixture of 4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl amine (0.092 mL, 0.6 mmol), 2-bromomethyl-4-fluro-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.181 g, 0.49 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.138 g, 1 mmol) in toluene was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered and concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.080 g, 36%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 4.19 (s, 2H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 7.06-7.38 (m, 5H), 7.67 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 451 (M)$^+$, 382 (M-69)$^+$. 
Example UR-31: 5-Fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0745] A mixture of 4-chloro-benzyl amine (1.3 mmol), 2-bromomethyl-4-fluoro-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.374 g, 1.0 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.277 g, 2 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered and concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.204 g, 50%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.15 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 7.10 (d, 1H), 7.23-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.67 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 401 (M⁺).

Example UR-32: 5-Fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0746] A mixture of 4-ethyl-benzyl amine (1.3 mmol), 2-bromomethyl-4-fluoro-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.374 g, 1.0 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.277 g, 2 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered and concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.184 g, 47%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.20 (t, 3H), 2.65 (q, 2H), 4.16 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 7.10 (d, 1H), 7.23-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.63 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 395 (M⁺).

Example UR-33: 2-Cyclopropyl methyl-5-Fluoro-7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one
[0747] A mixture of cyclopropyl-methylamine (1.3 mmol), 2-bromomethyl-4-fluoro-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.374 g, 1.0 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.277 g, 2 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered and concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.090 g, 27%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 0.32 (m, 2H), 0.60 (m, 2H), 1.05 (m, 1H), 3.46 (d, 2H), 4.38 (s, 2H), 7.16 (d, 1H), 7.64 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 331 (M)⁺.316 (M-15)⁺.

Example UR-41: 5-Fluoro-7-ido-2-(4-cyano-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0748] A mixture of 4-cyano-benzyl amine (0.218 g, 1.3 mmol), 2-bromomethyl-4-fluoro-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.374 g, 1.0 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.277 g, 2 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered and concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-cyano-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.160 g, 41%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.19 (s, 2H), 4.83 (s, 2H), 7.13 (d, 1H), 7.42 (d, 2H), 7.64 (m, 3H). GC-MS: m/z 392 (M)⁺.

Example UR-43: 5-Fluoro-7-ido-2-[1-(4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one
[0749] A mixture of 1-(4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl)-ethylamine (0.246 mL, 1.2 mmol), 2-bromomethyl-4-fluoro-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.372 g, 1.0 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.276 g, 2 mmol) in toluene (3mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered and concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-Fluoro-7-iodo-2-(1-(4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.192 g, 41%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 1.68 (d, 3H), 3.88-4.26 (dd, 2H), 5.78 (q, 1H), 7.06 (d, 1H), 7.20 (d, 2H), 7.41 (d, 2H), 7.67 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 465 (M)$^+$, 450 (M-15)$^+$. Example UR-45: 5-Fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0750] A mixture of 4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl amine (0.142 mL, 1.0 mmol), 2-bromomethyl-4-fluoro-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.270 g, 0.73 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered and concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.110 g, 35%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 4.18 (s, 2H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 7.10 (d, 1H), 7.42 (d, 2H), 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.66 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 435 (M)$^+$, 416 (M-19)$^+$. Example UR-46: 5-Fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-difluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one
A mixture of 4-di fluoromethoxy-benzyl amine (0.173 g, 1.0 mmol), 2-bromomethyl-4-fluoro-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.270 g, 0.73 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.207 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered and concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-di fluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoiindol-1-one (0.110 g, 35%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 4.18 (s, 2H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 6.52 (t, 1H), 7.10 (m, 3H), 7.28 (d, 2H), 7.64 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 433 (M)$^+$. 

Generation of isoindolones from bromo-esters and amines

Example UR-17: 5-nitro-7-iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoiindol-1-one

A mixture of 4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl amine (0.586 mL, 3.84 mmol), 2-bromomethyl-4-nitro-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.18 g, 2.95 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.815 g, 0.815 mmol) in toluene (7 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered and concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-nitro-7-iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoiindol-1-one (0.144 g, 10%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 4.31 (s, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 7.19 (d, 2H), 7.38 (d, 2H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 8.78 (s, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 478 (M)$^+$, 409 (M-69)$^+$. 

Generation of isoindolones from bromo-esters and amines
General procedure

A mixture of the appropriately substituted benzyl amine (1.2 equiv.), the appropriately substituted-2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.0 equiv.), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (2 equiv.) in toluene was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered and the filtrate was concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography of the resulting material using combinations of hexane and ethyl acetate (typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane) afforded the desired product.

[0753] The following compounds were synthesized using the general method described above.

Example UR-28: 6-Fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

[0754] A mixture of 4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl amine (0.763 mL, 5.0 mmol), 2-bromomethyl-5-fluoro-6-iodo-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.49 g, 4.0 mmol), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (0.828 g, 1 mmol) in toluene (7mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered and concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 6-fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.717 g, 40%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 4.18 (s, 2H), 4.79 (s, 2H), 7.14-7.38 (m, 6H). GC-MS: m/z 451 (M$^+$), 366 (M-85)$^+$. 

Example UR-39: 6-Fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-cyano-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one
[0755] A mixture of 4-cyano-benzyl amine hydrochloride (0.218 g, 5.0 mmol), 2-bromomethyl-5-fluoro-6-ido-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.373 g, 1.0 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.276 g, 2 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered and concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 6-fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-cyano-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.100 g, 26%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.19 (s, 2H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 7.22-7.68 (m, 6H). GC-MS: m/z 392 (M⁺).

Method: Generation of isoindolone by reaction of bromo esters and aq. ammonium hydroxide

Example: 6-Fluoro-7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one
A solution of 2-bromomethyl-5-fluoro-6-ido-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.373 g, 1.0 mmol), in THF (4 mL) was treated with 30% aq. Ammonium hydroxide (0.256 mL, 2.2 mmol) and heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. After this time, the resulting mixture was concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 6-fluoro-7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.070 g, 25%). GC-MS: m/z 277 (M⁺), 249 (M-28)⁺.

Example UR-40: 6-Fluoro-7-iodo-2-(2-cyano-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one
A mixture of 6-fluoro-7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.070 g, 0.25 mmol), 1-bromomethyl-2-cyano-benzene (0.059 g, 0.3 mmol), Cs$_2$CO$_3$ (0.098 g, 0.3 mmol), and 18-crown-6 (0.007 g, 0.025 mmol) in acetone (5 mL) was stirred at 70 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 6-fluoro-7-iodo-2-(2-cyano-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.040 g, 41%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 4.33 (s, 2H), 5.04 (s, 2H), 7.04-7.71 (m, 6H), GC-MS: m/z 392 (M)$^+$. 

Method

**Difluoro and trifluoro ethoxy substituted isoindolones**

![Chemical Reaction](image)

**General method:**

A mixture of appropriately substituted isoindolone (1 equiv.), palladium(II)acetate (0.02 equiv.), rac-2-(di-t-butylphosphino)-1,1'-binaphthyl (0.025 equiv.), and cesium carbonate (1.5 equiv.) in toluene was treated with appropriately substituted ethanol (2 equiv.) and stirred at 110°C for 8-12 h. After this time the solvent was evaporated and silica gel column chromatography using, typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane, afforded the desired product.

The following compounds were synthesized using the general method described above.

**Example UR-66:** 5-(2,2-Difluoro-ethoxy)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure](image)

A mixture of 5-bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.400 g, 1 mmol), palladium(II)acetate (0.004 g, 0.02 mmol), rac-2-(di-t-butylphosphino)-1,1'-binaphthyl (0.009g, 0.025 mmol), and cesium carbonate (0.488 g, 1.5 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was treated with 2,2-difluoro ethanol (0.164 mL, 2 mmol) and stirred at 110°C for 8-
12 h. After this time the solvent was evaporated and silica gel column chromatography using, typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane, afforded the desired product (0.082 g, 20%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 2.74 (s, 3H), 4.22 (m, 4H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 5.94-6.32 (m, 1H), 6.75 (d, 2H), 7.18 (d, 2H), 7.35 (d, 2H). GC-MS: m/z 401 (M)$^+$, 316 (M-85)$^+$. 

Example UR-68: 5-(2,2-Difluoro-ethoxy)-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinodol-1-one

A mixture of 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinodol-1-one (0.126 g, 1 mmol), palladium(II)acetate (0.004 g, 0.02 mmol), rac-2-(di-t-butylphosphino)-1,1'-binaphthyl (0.009g, 0.025 mmol), and cesium carbonate (0.163 g, 0.5 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was treated with 2,2-difluoro ethanol (0.05 mL, 0.6 mmol) and stirred at 110°C for 12 h. After this time the solvent was evaporated and silica gel column chromatography using, typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane, afforded the desired product (0.06 g, 50%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 4.21 (m, 4H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 5.94-6.32 (m, 1H), 6.82 (s, 1H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 7.18 (d, 2H), 7.35 (d, 2H). GC-MS: m/z 421 (M)$^+$.

Example UR-69: 5-(2,2,2-trifluoro-ethoxy)-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinodol-1-one

A mixture of 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoinodol-1-one (0.126 g, 0.3 mmol), palladium(II)acetate (0.004 g, 0.02 mmol), rac-2-(di-t-butylphosphino)-1,1'-binaphthyl (0.009g, 0.025 mmol), and cesium carbonate (0.163 g, 0.5 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was treated with 2,2,2-trifluoro ethanol (0.045 mL, 0.45 mmol) and stirred at 110°C
for 12 h. After this time the solvent was evaporated and silica gel column chromatography using, typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane, afforded the desired product (0.048 g, 37%). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\(_3\)): \(\delta\) (ppm) 4.21 (s, 2H), 4.39 (q, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 6.86 (s, 1H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 7.34 (d, 2H). GC-MS: m/z 439 (M\(^+\)) 354, (M-85\(^+\)).

Example UR-70: 5-(2,2-Difluoro-ethoxy)-7-chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure](image)

A mixture of 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.110 g, 0.297 mmol), palladium(II)acetate (0.004 g, 0.02 mmol), rac-2-(di-t-butylphosphino)-1,1'-binaphthyl (0.009 g, 0.025 mmol), and cesium carbonate (0.163 g, 0.5 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was treated with 2,2-difluoro ethanol (0.05 mL, 0.6 mmol) and stirred at 110°C for 12 h. After this time the solvent was evaporated and silica gel column chromatography using, typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane, afforded the desired product (0.055 g, 50%). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\(_3\)): \(\delta\) (ppm) 4.14-4.26 (m, 4H), 4.72 (s, 2H), 5.92-6.32 (m, 1H), 6.82 (s, 1H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 7.23-7.33 (m, 4H). GC-MS: m/z 371 (M\(^+\)), 336 (M-35\(^+\)).

Example UR-71: 5-(2,2,2-Trifluoro-ethoxy)-7-chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure](image)

A mixture of 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.110 g, 0.298 mmol), palladium(II)acetate (0.004 g, 0.02 mmol), rac-2-(di-t-butylphosphino)-1,1'-binaphthyl (0.009g, 0.025 mmol), and cesium carbonate (0.163 g, 0.5 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was treated with 2,2,2-trifluoro ethanol (0.061 mL, 0.6 mmol) and stirred at 110°C for
12 h. After this time the solvent was evaporated and silica gel column chromatography using, typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane, afforded the desired product (0.040 g, 34%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 4.19 (s, 2H), 4.39 (q, 2H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 6.86 (s, 1H), 6.98 (s, 1H), 7.23 (d, 2H), 7.34 (d, 2H). GC-MS: m/z 389 (M)$^+$, 354, (M-35)$^+$. 

Example UR-75: 5-(2,2,2-trifluoro-ethoxy)-7-chloro-2-(4-bromo-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure](image)

A mixture of 5, 7-dichloro-2-(4-bromo-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.148 g, 0.4 mmol), palladium(II)acetate (0.004 g, 0.02 mmol), rac-2-(di-t-butylphosphino)-1,1'-binaphthyl (0.009 g, 0.025 mmol), and cesium carbonate (0.228 g, 0.7 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was treated with 2,2,2-trifluoro ethanol (0.082 mL, 0.8 mmol) and stirred at 110°C for 12 h. After this time the solvent was evaporated and silica gel column chromatography using, typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane, afforded the desired product (0.110 g, 64%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 4.02 (s, 2H), 4.53 (m, 4H), 6.86 (s, 1H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 6.93 (d, 2H), 7.37 (d, 2H). GC-MS: m/z 435 (M)$^+$. 

Example UR-76: 5-(2,2,2-trifluoro-ethoxy)-7-methyl-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure](image)

A mixture of 5-iodo 7-methyl-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.148 g, 0.4 mmol), palladium(II)acetate (0.004 g, 0.02 mmol), rac-2-(di-t-butylphosphino)-1,1'-binaphthyl (0.009 g, 0.025 mmol), and cesium carbonate (0.156 g, 0.48 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was treated with 2,2-difluoro ethanol (0.03 g, 0.36 mmol) and stirred at 110°C for 12 h.
After this time the solvent was evaporated and silica gel column chromatography using, typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane, afforded the desired product (0.047 g, 56%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 4.12-4.26 (m, 4H), 4.68 (s, 2H), 5.86-6.24 (m, 1H), 6.70 (d, 2H), 7.16-7.37 (m, 4H). GC-MS: m/z 351 (M)$^+$, 316 (M-35)$^+$. 

[0756] Method 14  
[0757] Methoxylation

![Chemical Structure]

[0758] General procedure  
[0759] A solution of appropriately substituted isoindolones (1 equiv.) in methanol was treated with a solution of 30% sodium methoxide-methanol and DMF. The mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 1h. After cooling the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate and washed with water. The organic layer was separated, dried over anhydrous MgSO$_4$, filtered and concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using, typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane, afforded the desired product.

[0760] The following compounds were synthesized using general method 14 described above.

[0761] Example 359: 7-Iodo-5-methoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure]
A mixture of 5-fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isouindol-1-one (0.226 g, 0.5 mmol), 30% sodium methoxide-methanol (0.7 mL) and DMF (0.12 mL) was stirred at 100 °C for 1h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-iodo-5-methoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isouindol-1-one (0.071 g, 31%). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\(_3\)): \(\delta\) (ppm) 3.83 (s, 3H), 4.12 (s, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 6.87 (bs, 1H), 7.17 (d, 2H), 7.33 (d, 2H), 7.44 (bs, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 463 (M\(^+\)), 394 (M-69\(^+\)), 378 (M-85\(^+\)).

Example 360: 2-Benzyl-5-methoxy-2,3-dihydro-isouindol-1-one

A mixture of 2-benzyl-5-bromo-2,3-dihydro-isouindol-1-one (0.065 g, 0.22 mmol), 30% sodium methoxide-methanol (0.06 mL, 0.33 mmol), and CuBr (0.004 g, 0.03 mmol) in methanol (4 mL) was stirred at 100 °C for 1h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-benzyl-5-methoxy-2,3-dihydro-isouindol-1-one (0.03 g, 54%). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\(_3\)): \(\delta\) (ppm) 3.86 (s, 3H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 6.82-7.29 (m, 7H), 7.79 (d, 1H).

Example UR-2: 7-methyl-5-methoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isouindol-1-one

A mixture of 7-methyl-5-bromo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isouindol-1-one (0.100 g, 0.25 mmol), 30% sodium methoxide-methanol (0.5 mL), and CuBr (0.005 g, 0.04 mmol) in methanol (4 mL) was stirred at 100 °C for 1h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-methyl-5-methoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isouindol-1-one (0.035 g, 41%). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz,
CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 2.80 (s, 3H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 4.83 (s, 2H), 6.82 (d, 2H), 7.26 (d, 2H), 7.42 (d, 2H).

Example UR-5: 7-trifluoromethyl-5-methoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

A mixture of 7-trifluoromethyl-5-bromo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.060 g, 0.15 mmol), and 30% sodium methoxide-methanol (0.21 mL) in methanol (4 mL) was stirred at 100 °C for 1h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-trifluoromethyl-5-methoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.043 g, 70%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 3.88 (s, 3H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 7.17 (d, 2H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 7.37 (d, 2H).

Example UR-72: 5-(2,2-Difluoro-ethoxy)-7-methoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

A mixture of 7-chloro-5-(2,2-Difluoro-ethoxy)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.057 g, 0.14 mmol), and 30% sodium methoxide-methanol (0.12 mL) in methanol (4 mL) was stirred at 100 °C for 1h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-(2,2-Difluoro-ethoxy)-7-methoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.030 g, 51%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 3.96 (s, 3H), 4.22 (m, 4H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 5.94-6.32 (m, 1H), 6.45 (d, 2H), 7.17 (d, 2H), 7.35 (d, 2H). GC-MS: m/z 417 (M)$^+$, 399 (M-18)$^+$. 
Example UR-73: 5-(2,2,2-trifluoro-ethoxy)-7-methoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

A mixture of 7-chloro-5-(2,2,2-trifluoro-ethoxy)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.025 g, 0.06 mmol), and 30% sodium methoxide-methanol (0.06 mL) in methanol (4 mL) was stirred at 100 °C for 1 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-(2,2,2-trifluoro-ethoxy)-7-methoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.030 g, 51%). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\(_3\)): \(\delta\) (ppm) 3.73 (s, 3H), 4.02 (s, 2H), 4.22 (q, 2H), 4.54 (s, 2H), 6.32 (m, 2H), 6.94 (d, 2H), 7.17 (d, 2H). GC-MS: \(m/z\) 435 (M\(^+\)), 417 (M-18\(^+\)).

[0764] Method 15
[0765] Preparation of chloro-isoindolones

[0766] General procedure
[0767] A solution of the appropriately substituted isoindolone (1 equiv.) in DMF was treated with CuCl (4 equiv.) and stirred at 140 °C for 1-2 h. After this time, the reaction mixture was diluted with dichloromethane (15 mL) and the solids removed by filtration. The filtrate was concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using, typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane, afforded the desired product.

[0768] The following compounds were synthesized using the general method described above.
[0769] Example 361: 5,7-Dichloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one
[0770] A mixture of 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.100 g, 0.24 mmol) and CuCl (0.099 g, 1 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5,7-dichloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.090 g, 100%). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\(_3\)): \(\delta\) (ppm) 4.22 (s, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 7.17-7.44 (m, 6H). GC-MS: m/z 376 (M\(^+\)).

[0771] Example 362: 5-Fluoro-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

[0772] A mixture of 5-fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.065 g, 0.14 mmol) and CuCl (0.049 g, 0.56 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-fluoro-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.030 g, 60%). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\(_3\)): \(\delta\) (ppm) 4.23 (s, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 7.01 (dd, 1H), 7.15 (m, 3H), 7.34 (d, 2H). GC-MS: m/z 359 (M\(^+\)), 274 (M-85\(^+\)).

[0773] Example 363: 7-chloro-5-methoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one
[0774] A mixture of 7-iodo-5-methoxy-2-(4 trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.055 g, 0.12 mmol) and CuCl (0.059 g, 0.6 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-chloro-5-methoxy-2-(4 trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.018 g, 40%). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 3.83 (s, 3H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 6.78 (s, 1H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 7.18 (d, 2H), 7.34 (d, 2H). GC-MS: m/z 371 (M)^+, 302 (M-69)^+.

Example UR-22: 5,7-Dichloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

[0775] A mixture of 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.100 g, 0.27 mmol) and CuCl (0.112 g, 1.13 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5,7-dichloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (0.062 g, 70%). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.21 (s, 2H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 7.23-7.44 (m, 6H). GC-MS: m/z 326 (M)^+, 290 (M-36)^+.

Example UR-18: 5,7-Dichloro-2-(4-methoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one
[0776] A mixture of 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-methoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.178 g, 0.49 mmol) and CuCl (0.188 g, 1.9 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5,7-dichloro-2-(4-methoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.079 g, 50%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 3.78 (s, 3H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 6.80 (d, 2H), 7.25 (d, 3H), 7.41 (s, 1H).

Example UR-27: 5,7-Dichloro-2-cyclopropyl methyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

A mixture of 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-cyclopropyl methyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.150 g, 0.5 mmol) and CuCl (0.196 g, 2.0 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5,7-dichloro-2-cyclopropyl-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.099 g, 77%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 0.30 (m, 2H), 0.59 (m, 2H), 1.04 (m, 1H), 3.45 (d, 2H), 4.46 (s, 2H), 7.41 (s, 1H), 7.42 (s, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 256 (M$^+$), 240 (M-16)$^+$.  

Example UR-35: 5-Fluoro-7-chloro-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

A mixture of 5-fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.164 g, 0.41 mmol) and CuCl (0.151 g, 1.6 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-fluoro-7-chloro-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.079 g, 63%). $^1$H
NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.22 (t, 3H), 2.62 (q, 2H), 4.30 (s, 2H), 4.72 (s, 2H), 6.99-7.32 (m, 6H). GC-MS: m/z 303 (M)⁺, 274 (M-29)⁺.

Example UR-34: 5-Fluoro-7-chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure]

A mixture of 5-fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.180 g, 0.45 mmol) and CuCl (0.178 g, 1.8 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-fluoro-7-chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.073 g, 52%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.23 (s, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 6.99-7.32 (m, 6H). GC-MS: m/z 399 (M-1)⁺, 274 (M-35)⁺.

Example UR-36: 5-fluoro-7-chloro-2-cyclopropyl methyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure]

A mixture of 5-fluoro-7-iodo-2-cyclopropyl methyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.075 g, 0.23 mmol) and CuCl (0.091 g, 0.92 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-fluoro-7-chloro-2-cyclopropyl-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.034 g, 62%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 0.32 (m, 2H), 0.57 (m, 2H), 1.04 (m, 1H), 3.44 (d, 2H), 4.46 (s, 2H), 7.09 (d, 1H), 7.14 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 239 (M)⁺, 224 (M-15)⁺.

Example UR-37: 6-Fluoro-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one
[0777] A mixture of 6-fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.10 g, 0.22 mmol) and CuCl (0.099 g, 1.0 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 6-fluoro-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.040 g, 50%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 4.22 (s, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 7.20-7.37 (m, 6H). GC-MS: m/z 359 (M$^+$).

Example UR-42: 5-Fluoro-7-chloro-2-(4-cyano-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

A mixture of 5-fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-cyano-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.136 g, 0.35 mmol) and CuCl (0.173 g, 1.75 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-fluoro-7-chloro-2-(4-cyano-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.05 g, 50%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 4.25 (s, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 7.02 (d, 1H), 7.17 (d, 1H), 7.43 (d, 2H), 7.65 (d, 2H). GC-MS: m/z 300 (M-1)$^+$.

Example UR-21: 7-chloro-5-nitro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one
[0778] A mixture of 7-iodo-5-nitro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.100 g, 0.21 mmol) and CuCl (0.083 g, 0.84 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-chloro-5-nitro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.040 g, 50%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 4.37 (s, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 7.21 (d, 2H), 7.37 (d, 2H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 8.31 (s, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 385 (M$^+$).

Example UR-47: 7-chloro-5-fluoro-2-[1-(4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0779] A mixture of 7-iodo-5-fluoro-2-[1-(4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.185 g, 0.4 mmol) and CuCl (0.198 g, 2.0 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-fluoro-7-chloro-5-fluoro-2-[1-(4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.098 g, 66%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 1.68 (d, 3H), 3.99-4.33 (dd, 2H), 5.78 (q, 1H), 7.01 (d, 1H), 7.14-7.42 (m, 5H). GC-MS: m/z 373 (M$^+$), 358 (M-15$^+$).

Example UR-48: 5-Fluoro-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

A mixture of 5-fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.110 g, 0.26 mmol) and CuCl (0.125 g, 1.27 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 2 h.
Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-fluoro-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.04 g, 45%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 4.24 (s, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 7.02 (d, 1H), 7.17 (d, 1H), 7.43 (d, 2H), 7.61 (d, 2H). GC-MS: m/z 343 (M)$^+$, 324 (M-19)$^+$. 

Example UR-49: 5-Fluoro-7-chloro-2-(4-fluoro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

A mixture of 5-fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-fluoro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.107 g, 0.28 mmol) and CuCl (0.136 g, 1.38 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-fluoro-7-chloro-2-(4-fluoro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.05 g, 61%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 4.22 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 6.95-7.35 (m, 6H). GC-MS: m/z 293 (M)$^+$. 

Example UR-50: 5-Fluoro-7-chloro-2-(4difluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

A mixture of 5-fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-difluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.120 g, 0.28 mmol) and CuCl (0.138 g, 1.4 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-fluoro-7-chloro-2-(4-difluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one.
(0.036 g, 38%). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\(_3\)): \(\delta\) (ppm) 4.22 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 6.49 (t, 1H), 7.01-7.34 (m, 6H). GC-MS: \(m/z\) 341 (M\(^+\)).

Example UR-64: 7-chloro-2-[1-(4-chloro-benzyl)-ethyl]-5-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

![](image)

A mixture of 7-iodo-2-[1-(4-chloro-benzyl)-ethyl]-5-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.075 g, 0.18 mmol) and CuCl (0.09 g, 0.91 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 7-chloro-2-[1-(4-chloro-benzyl)-ethyl]-5-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.025 g, 43%). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\(_3\)): \(\delta\) (ppm) 1.67 (d, 3H), 3.94 (d, 1H), 4.30 (d, 1H), 5.75 (q, 1H), 6.97-7.32 (m, 6H). GC-MS: \(m/z\) 323 (M-1\(^+\)), 308 (M-15\(^+\)).

Example UR-51: 5-chloro-7-methoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

![](image)

A mixture of 5-bromo-7-methoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.250 g, 0.6 mmol) and CuCl (0.297 g, 3.0 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-chloro-7-methoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.080 g, 36%). \(^1\)H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl\(_3\)): \(\delta\) (ppm) 3.97 (s, 3H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 6.92 (d, 2H), 7.15-7.39 (m, 4H). GC-MS: \(m/z\) 371 (M\(^+\)).

Example UR-3: 5-chloro-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one
A mixture of 5-chloro-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.120 g, 0.3 mmol) and CuCl (0.118 g, 1.20 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5-chloro-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.106 g, 100%). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.83 (s, 3H), 4.29 (s, 2H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 7.24-7.44 (m, 6H). GC-MS: m/z 355 (M)⁺, 270 (M-85)⁺.

Method

Step 1: Preparation of chloro-benzoic esters

[0780] 2,4-dichloro-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester

[0781] A solution of the 4-bromo-2-chloro-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.31 g, 5 mmol) in DMF was treated with CuCl (1.96 g, 20 mmol) and stirred at 140 °C for 1-2 h. After this time, the reaction mixture was diluted with dichloromethane (15 mL) and the solids removed by filtration. The filtrate was concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using, typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane, afforded 2,4-dichloro-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.72 g, 65%).

Step 2: Bromination

[0782] Example: 2-Bromomethyl-4,6-dichloro-benzoic acid methyl ester
[0783] A mixture of 2,4-dichloro-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.71 g, 3.23 mmol), N-bromosuccinimide (0.693 g, 3.9 mmol), and benzoyl peroxide (0.012 g, 0.05 mmol) in carbon tetrachloride (20 mL) was heated at reflux until majority of ester was consumed (as analyzed by GC/MS). The resulting mixture was filtered, the filtrate was concentrated to afford 2-Bromomethyl-4,6-dichloro-benzoic acid methyl ester. The material was used without further purification.

Step 3: Generation of isoindolones from bromo-esters and amines

[0784] General procedure
[0785] A mixture of the appropriately substituted benzyl amine (1.2 equiv.), the appropriately substituted-2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.0 equiv.), and K₂CO₃ (2 equiv.) in toluene was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered and the filtrate was concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography of the resulting material using combinations of hexane and ethyl acetate (typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane) afforded the desired product.

[0786] The following compounds were synthesized using the general method described above.

Example UR-57: (S)-5,7-dichloro-2-[1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

A mixture of 2-Bromomethyl-4,6-dichloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.119 g, 0.4 mmol), (S)-1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl amine (0.067 mL, 0.48 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.104 g, 0.8 mmol)
in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography of the product using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded (S)-5,7-dichloro-2-[1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one (0.047 g, 35%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.64 (d, 3H), 3.94 (d, 1H), 4.26 (d, 1H), 5.74 (q, 1H) 7.22-7.42 (m, 6H). GC-MS: m/z 340 (M⁺).

Example UR-67: 5,7-dichloro-2-(4-difluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{A mixture of 2-Bromomethyl-4,6-dichloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.150 g, 0.5 mmol), 4-}
\text{difluoromethoxy-benzyl amine (0.101 g, 0.6 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.138 g, 1.0 mmol) in}
\text{toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column}
\text{chromatography of the product using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5,7-dichloro-2-(4-}
\text{difluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one (0.036 g, 20%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz,}
\text{CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.22 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 6.49 (t, 1H) 7.11 (d, 2H), 7.26-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.42}
\text{(s, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 357 (M⁺).}
\end{align*}
\]

Example UR-77: 5,7-dichloro-2-(4-difluoro-ethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{A mixture of 2-Bromomethyl-4,6-dichloro-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.096 g, 0.32 mmol), 4-}
\text{difluoro-ethoxy-benzyl amine (0.071 g, 0.38 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.088 g, 0.64 mmol) in}
\end{align*}
\]
toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography of the product using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 5,7-dichloro-2-(4-difluoro-ethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.063 g, 53%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 4.09-4.21 (m, 4H), 4.67 (s, 2H), 5.86-6.25 (m, 1H) 6.85 (d, 2H), 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.39 (s, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 371 (M)$^+$, 306 (M-65)$^+$. 

Method

Step 1: preparation of cyano derivatives

Example: 2-cyano-4-fluoro-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester

A mixture of 2-iodo-4-fluoro-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.294g, 1.0 mmol), PdCl$_2$(dpff)$_2$ (0.018g, 0.025mmol), zinc (0.002 g, 0.03 mmol), Zinc cyanide (0.234 g, 2 mmol) and DMF (3 mL) was stirred at 150°C for 1 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, dissolved in ethyl acetate (50 mL) and washed with water. Combined organic layer was dried (MgSO$_4$), filtered and concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using 10:1 hexane-ethyl acetate afforded 2-cyano-4-fluoro-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.175 g, 91%).

Step 2: Bromination

[0787] Example 357: 2-Bromomethyl-4-fluoro-6-cyano-benzoic acid methyl ester

A mixture of 4-fluoro-2-cyano-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.04 g, 5.38 mmol), N-bromosuccinimide (1.25 g, 7.0 mmol), and benzoyl peroxide (0.024 g, 0.146 mmol) in carbon tetrachloride (50 mL) was heated at reflux until majority of ester was consumed (as analyzed by GC/MS). The resulting mixture was filtered, the filtrate was concentrated to afford 2-bromomethyl-4-fluoro-6-cyano-benzoic acid methyl ester. The material was used without further purification.
Step 3: Generation of isoindolones from bromo-esters and amines

\[
\text{CN} \quad \text{O} \quad \text{Br} \quad + \quad \text{H}_2\text{N} \quad \text{Ar} \quad \xrightarrow{\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3} \quad \text{CN} \quad \text{O} \quad \text{N} \quad \text{Ar}
\]

Toluene

General procedure
A mixture of the appropriately substituted benzyl amine (1.2 equiv.), the appropriately substituted-2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.0 equiv.), and \( \text{K}_2\text{CO}_3 \) (2 equiv.) in toluene was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered and the filtrate was concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography of the resulting material using combinations of hexane and ethyl acetate (typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane) afforded the desired product.

The following compounds were synthesized using the general method described above.

Example UR-58: 2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-6-fluoro-3-oxo-2,3-dihydroisoindolone-4-carbonitrile

A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-4-fluoro-6-cyano-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.100 g, 0.37 mmol), 4-chlorobenzyl amine (0.058 mL, 0.48 mmol), and \( \text{K}_2\text{CO}_3 \) (0.103 g, 0.74 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography of the product using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(4-chlorobenzyl)-6-fluoro-3-oxo-2,3-dihydroisoindolone-4-carbonitrile (0.038 g, 34%). \(^1\text{H} \text{NMR (300 MHz, CDCl}_3\text{): } \delta \text{ (ppm)} 4.29 \text{ (s, 2H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 7.22-7.53 (m, 6H). GC-MS: m/z 300 (M)+, 265 (M-35)+.}

Example UR-59: 2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-6-fluoro-3-oxo-2,3-dihydroisoindolone-4-carbonitrile
A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-4-fluoro-6-cyano-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.100 g, 0.37 mmol), 4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl amine (0.067 mL, 0.48 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.103 g, 0.74 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography of the product using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-6-fluoro-3-oxo-2,3-dihydroisoindolone-4-carbonitrile (0.040 g, 34%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.31 (s, 2H), 5.01 (s, 2H), 7.34-7.53 (m, 4H), 7.71 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 334 (M)⁺.

Example UR-60: 2-(3-fluoro-4-methyl-benzyl)-6-fluoro-3-oxo-2,3-dihydroisoindolone-4-carbonitrile

A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-4-fluoro-6-cyano-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.100 g, 0.37 mmol), 4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl amine (0.066 g, 0.48 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.103 g, 0.74 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography of the product using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-(3-fluoro-4-methyl-benzyl)-6-fluoro-3-oxo-2,3-dihydroisoindolone-4-carbonitrile (0.031 g, 28%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 2.24 (s, 3H), 4.30 (s, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 7.01 (t, 2H), 7.16 (t, 1H), 7.35 (d, 1H), 7.49 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 298 (M)⁺, 283 (M-15)⁺.

Example UR-61: (S)- 2-[1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-6-fluoro-3-oxo-2,3-dihydroisoindolone-4-carbonitrile
A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-4-fluoro-6-cyano-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.100 g, 0.37 mmol), (S)-1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl amine (0.067 mL, 0.48 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.104 g, 0.8 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography of the product using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded (S)-2-[1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-6-fluoro-3-oxo-2,3-dihydroisoindolone-4-carbonitrile (0.031 g, 27%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.69 (d, 3H), 3.98 (d, 1H), 4.33 (d, 1H), 5.76 (q, 1H) 7.32 (m, 5H), 7.46 (d, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 314 (M)⁺, 299 (M-15)⁺.

Example UR-62: 2-[1-(4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-6-fluoro-3-oxo-2,3-dihydroisoindolone-4-carbonitrile

A mixture of 2-bromomethyl-4-fluoro-6-cyano-benzoic acid methyl ester (0.100 g, 0.37 mmol), 1-(4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl amine (0.092 g, 0.45 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (0.102 g, 0.74 mmol) in toluene (5 mL) was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. Workup and silica gel column chromatography of the product using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane afforded 2-[1-(4-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-6-fluoro-3-oxo-2,3-dihydroisoindolone-4-carbonitrile (0.079 g, 59%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.71 (d, 3H), 4.04 (d, 1H), 4.41 (d, 1H), 5.78 (q, 1H) 7.19-7.50 (m, 6H).

[0788] Method 16
[0789] Step 1: Preparation of alkynyl-isoindolones
Example 364: 7-Chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-5-trimethylsilyl-ethynyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

A mixture of 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.210 g, 0.5 mmol), PdCl$_2$(PPh$_3$)$_2$ (0.019 g, 0.05 mmol), and CuI (0.010 g, 0.05 mmol) in diisopropyl amine (4 mL) was treated with trimethyl-prop-2-ynyl-silane (0.141 mL, 1 mmol) and stirred at ambient temperature for 16 h. The reaction mixture diluted with dichloromethane (20 mL) filtered and concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using 3:1 hexane-ethyl acetate afforded 7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-5-trimethylsilyl-ethynyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.100 g, 46%). GC-MS: 437 (M$^+$), 356 (M-81)$^+$.

Step 2: Removal of trimethyl silyl group

Example 365: 7-Chloro-5-ethynyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

A solution of 7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-5-trimethylsilyl-ethynyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.100 g, 0.22 mmol) in THF (1 mL) was treated with a 1M solution of tertiary-butyl amino fluoride-THF (1 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at ambient temperature for 2 h. After this time, GC-MS indicated that the reaction was completed. The reaction solution was poured into water (7 mL) and extracted with diethyl ether (2 x 20 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried over anhydrous MgSO$_4$, filtered and concentrated.
to afford 7-chloro-5-ethynyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one. The material was used without purification.

[0795] Step 3: Hydrogenation of alkyne

[0796] Example 366: 7-chloro-5-ethyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0797] A solution of 7-chloro-5-ethynyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.080 g, 0.22 mmol) in ethanol (25 mL) was treated with 10% palladium on carbon (20 mg) and shook vigorously under 45 p.s.i. hydrogen for 2-3 h. The resulting mixture was filtered through Celite and the filtrate concentrated under reduced pressure. Silica gel column chromatography using combinations of hexane-ethyl acetate (typically 3:1 hexane – ethyl acetate) afforded 7-chloro-5-ethyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.051 g, 63%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 1.28 (t, 3H), 2.74 (q, 2H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 7.12-7.39 (m, 6H). GC-MS: m/z 369 (M)$^+$, 300 (M-69)$^+$. 

[0798] The following compound was synthesized using general method 16, step 3 as described above.

[0799] Example 367: 7-Chloro-5-ethyl-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0800] A mixture of 7-chloro-5-ethynyl-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.035 g, 0.1 mmol) and 10% palladium on carbon (20 mg) in ethanol (25 mL) was reduced under 45 p.s.i. hydrogen. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using
combinations 3:1 hexane – ethyl acetate afforded 7-chloro-5-ethyl-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.015 g, 43%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 1.23 (t, 3H), 2.69 (q, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 7.24 (d, 1H), 7.42 (d, 2H), 7.59 (d, 2H). GC-MS: m/z 353 (M$^+$), 334 (M-29)$^+$, 284 (M-50)$^+$.

Method

Step 1: Preparation of alkenes

A mixture of appropriately substituted isoindolones (1 equiv.), tributylvinyl tin (1.2 equiv.) Pd$_2$dba$_3$ (1mol%), tris-t-butyl-phosphine (0.005 mL, 0.02 mmol) and toluene (3mL) was added to a vial and stirred at 100°C for 24 h. After this time the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and stirred with potassium fluoride (200 mg) for 45 min. The solids were filtered and filtrate was concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using combinations 3:1 hexane – ethyl acetate afforded 7-chloro-5-vinyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one derivatives.

Step 2: Reduction of alkenes to alkanes

A mixture of appropriately substituted isoindolones (1 equiv.) and 10% palladium on carbon (20 mg) in ethanol (25 mL) was reduced under 45 p.s.i. hydrogen. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 3:1 hexane – ethyl acetate afforded the product.

The following compounds were synthesized using the general method described above.

Example UR-7: 7-Chloro-5-ethyl-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one
A mixture of 7-chloro-5-ethenyl-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.032 g, 0.1 mmol) and 10% palladium on carbon (20 mg) in ethanol (25 mL) was reduced under 45 p.s.i. hydrogen. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 3:1 hexane – ethyl acetate afforded 7-chloro-5-ethyl-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.020 g, 63%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 1.23 (t, 3H), 2.68 (q, 2H), 4.18 (s, 2H), 4.72 (s, 2H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 7.22-7.32 (m, 5H). GC-MS: m/z 319 (M-1)$^+$, 284 (M-35)$^+$. 

Example UR-13: 7-Chloro-5-ethyl-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

A mixture of 7-chloro-5-ethenyl-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.062 g, 0.2 mmol) and 10% palladium on carbon (20 mg) in ethanol (25 mL) was reduced under 45 p.s.i. hydrogen. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 3:1 hexane – ethyl acetate afforded 7-chloro-5-ethyl-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.031 g, 50%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 1.23 (t, 6H), 2.68 (q, 4H), 4.18 (s, 2H), 4.72 (s, 2H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 7.14-7.36 (m, 5H). GC-MS: m/z 313 (M)$^+$, 284 (M-29)$^+$. 

Example UR-16: 7-Chloro-5-ethyl-2-(4-fluoro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

A mixture of 7-chloro-5-ethenyl-2-(4-fluoro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.134 g, 0.45 mmol) and 10% palladium on carbon (20 mg) in ethanol (25 mL) was reduced under 45
p.s.i. hydrogen. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 3:1 hexane – ethyl acetate afforded 7-chloro-5-ethyl-2-(4-fluoro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.068 g, 50%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 1.24 (t, 3H), 2.68 (q, 2H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 6.98-7.32 (m, 6H). GC-MS: m/z 303 (M)$^+$. 

Example UR-1: 7-Chloro-5-propyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

[0801] A mixture of 7-chloro-5-propynyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.082 g, 0.19 mmol) and 10% palladium on carbon (20 mg) in ethanol (25 mL) was reduced under 45 p.s.i. hydrogen. Workup and silica gel column chromatography using combinations 3:1 hexane – ethyl acetate afforded 7-Chloro-5-propyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.050 g, 69%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): $\delta$ (ppm) 0.94 (t, 3H), 1.64 (m, 2H), 2.63 (t, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 7.14-7.38 (m, 5H). GC-MS: m/z 383 (M)$^+$, 354 (M-29)$^+$. 

Method

Reduction of alkene

Example UR-44: 7-ethyl-5-fluoro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

A solution of 7-ethyl-5-fluoro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.100 g, 0.28 mmol) in ethanol (25 mL), dichloromethane (5 mL) was treated with 10% palladium on carbon (20 mg) and shook vigorously under 45 p.s.i. hydrogen for 2-3 h. The resulting mixture was filtered through Celite and the filtrate concentrated under reduced pressure. Silica gel column chromatography using combinations of hexane-ethyl acetate
(typically 3:1 hexane – ethyl acetate) afforded 7-ethyl-5-fluoro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.087 g, 88%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 1.28 (t, 3H), 3.22 (q, 2H), 4.21 (s, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 6.95 (dd, 2H), 7.19 (d, 2H), 7.35 (d, 2H). GC-MS: m/z 353 (M)$^+$. 

**Method**

**Step 2: Bromination**

![Chemical diagram]

[0802] Example: 3-bromo-2-Bromomethyl-4,6-dimethoxy-benzoic acid methyl ester

[0803] A mixture of 2,4-dimethoxy-6-methyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.90 g, 8.5 mmol), N-bromosuccinimide (1.81 g, 10.2 mmol), and benzoyl peroxide (0.12 g, 0.5 mmol) in carbon tetrachloride (20 mL) was heated at reflux until majority of ester was consumed (as analyzed by GC/MS). The resulting mixture was filtered, to the filtrate benzoyl peroxide (0.12g, 0.5 mmol) was added and refluxed in the presence of UV lamp (60 Hz) for 12 h. After this time, reaction mixture was filtered and the filtrate was concentrated to afford 3-bromo-2-Bromomethyl-4,6-dimethoxy-benzoic acid methyl ester. The material was used without further purification.

**Step 2: Generation of isoindolones from bromo-esters and amines**

![Chemical diagram]

**General procedure**

A mixture of the appropriately substituted benzyl amine (1.2 equiv.), the appropriately substituted-3-bromo-2-bromomethyl-benzoic acid methyl ester (1.0 equiv.), and K$_2$CO$_3$ (2 equiv.) in toluene was heated with stirring at 100 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered and the filtrate was concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography of the resulting
material using combinations of hexane and ethyl acetate (typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane) afforded the desired product.

Step 3: Reduction of aryl bromides

![Chemical Structure](image)

General procedure

To a solution of appropriately substituted isoindolones (1 equiv.) in benzene under N2 atmosphere was added 2,2'-azobis(2-methyl proponitrile) AIBN (5.0 mg), followed by tributyl tin hydride (2 equiv.). The resulting mixture was refluxed in an oil bath for 2 h. The reaction was monitored by GC-MS for the disappearance of starting material. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and stirred with potassium fluoride (200 mg) for 45 min. The solids were filtered and the filtrate was concentrated. The product was purified using column chromatography (typically 40% ethyl acetate in hexanes).

The following compounds were synthesized using the procedure described above.

Example UR-81: 5,7-Dimethoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure](image)

To a solution of 4-bromo-5,7-Dimethoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (0.200 g, 0.45 mmol) in benzene under N2 atmosphere was added 2,2'-azobis(2-methyl proponitrile) AIBN (5.0 mg), followed by tributyl tin hydride (0.238 mL, 0.9 mmol). The resulting mixture was refluxed in an oil bath for 2 h. The reaction was monitored by GC-MS for the disappearance of starting material. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and stirred with potassium fluoride (200 mg) for 45 min. The solids were filtered and the filtrate was concentrated. The resulting material was purified.
using column chromatography (typically 40% ethyl acetate in hexanes) to give 5,7-
Dimethoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.106 g, 64%). $^1$H
NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm) 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 4.17 (s, 2H), 4.72 (s, 2H), 6.43
(d, 2H), 7.16 (d, 2H), 7.32 (d, 2H). GC-MS: m/z 367 (M)$^+$, 349 (M-18)$^+$. 

Example UR-82: 5,7-Dimethoxy-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure Image]

To a solution of 4-bromo-5,7-Dimethoxy-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one
(0.100 g, 0.25 mmol) in benzene under N2 atmosphere was added 2,2’-azobis(2-methyl
proponitrile) AIBN (5.0 mg), followed by tributyl tin hydride (0.132 mL, 0.5 mmol). The
resulting mixture was refluxed in an oil bath for 2 h. The reaction was monitored by GC-MS
for the disappearance of starting material. The reaction mixture was cooled to room
temperature and stirred with potassium fluoride (200 mg) for 45 min. The solids were
filtered and the filtrate was concentrated. The resulting material was purified using column
chromatography (typically 40% ethyl acetate in hexanes) to give 5,7-Dimethoxy-2-(4-chloro-
benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (0.035 g, 44%). $^1$H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl$_3$): δ (ppm)
3.82 (s, 3H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 4.15 (s, 2H), 4.69 (s, 2H), 6.43 (d, 2H), 7.25 (m, 4H). GC-MS: m/z
317 (M)$^+$, 299 (M-18)$^+$. 

Example UR-83: 5,7-Dimethoxy-2-[1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure Image]
To a solution of 4-bromo-5,7-Dimethoxy-2-[1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindolone (0.112 g, 0.27 mmol) in benzene under N2 atmosphere was added 2,2'-azobis(2-methyl proponitrile) AIBN (5.0 mg), followed by tributyl tin hydride (0.145 mL, 0.55 mmol). The resulting mixture was refluxed in an oil bath for 2 h. The reaction was monitored by GC-MS for the disappearance of starting material. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and stirred with potassium fluoride (200 mg) for 45 min. The solids were filtered and the filtrate was concentrated. The resulting material was purified using column chromatography (typically 40% ethyl acetate in hexanes) to give 5,7-Dimethoxy-2-[1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydro-isoindolone (0.056 g, 63%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.43 (d, 3H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 3.68 (d, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.99 (d, 1H), 5.53 (q, 1H), 6.23 (dd, 2H), 7.15 (m, 4H). GC-MS: m/z 331 (M)+, 316 (M-15)+.

Method

Step 1: Demethylation

General procedure:
A solution of appropriately substituted 5-methoxy-7-iodo-isoindolone (1 equiv.) in dichloromethane (10 mL) was treated with 1M solution of tribromoborane (3 equiv.) at -78°C. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm up to room temperature slowly and stirred at room temperature for 2 h. Reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate, washed with water. Combined organic layer was dried and concentrated to give appropriately substituted 5-hydroxy-7-iodo-isoindolones.

Step 2: Synthesis of iodo-difluoromethoxy isoindolones

General procedure
A mixture of appropriately substituted 5-hydroxy-7-iodo-isoindolones (1 equiv.), bromo-difluoro-acetic acid –ethyl ester (1.5 equiv.), potassium carbonate (2 equiv.) and DMF was stirred at 100°C for 6h. After complete consumption of starting material, the solids were filtered off and the filtrate was concentrated. Silica Gel column chromatography of product using 30% ethyl acetate in hexane gave products.

**Step 3: Synthesis of chloro-difluoromethoxy-isoindolones**

![Chemical Structure](image)

**General procedure**

A solution of the appropriately substituted 5-difluoromethoxy-7-iodo-isoindolones (1 equiv.) in DMF was treated with CuCl (5 equiv.) and stirred at 140 °C for 1-2 h. After this time, the reaction mixture was diluted with dichloromethane (15 mL) and the solids removed by filtration. The filtrate was concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using, typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane, afforded products.

The following compounds were synthesized using the general method described above.

**Example UR-79: 7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-difluoromethoxy-2,3-dihydro-isoindolone**

![Chemical Structure](image)

A solution of the 7-iodo-5-difluoromethoxy-2-(4-bromo-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindolone (0.072 g, 0.15 mmol) in DMF (5 mL) was treated with CuCl (0.101 g, 1.02 mmol) and stirred at 140 °C for 1-2 h. After this time, the reaction mixture was diluted with dichloromethane (15 mL) and the solids removed by filtration. The filtrate was concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using, typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane, afforded 7-chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-difluoromethoxy-2,3-dihydro-isoindolone (0.04 g, 74%). $^1$H NMR (300
MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.02 (s, 2H), 4.54 (s, 2H), 6.37 (t, 1H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 7.01-7.16 (m, 5H). GC-MS: m/z 357 (M-1)⁺, 322 (M-35)⁺.

Example UR-80: 7-Chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-5-difluoromethoxy-2,3-dihydroisoindolone

\[
\begin{array}{c}
\text{Cl} \\
\text{F} \\
\text{CF}_3 \\
\text{O} \\
\text{N} \\
\text{H} \\
\text{phenyl} \\
\text{OCF}_3
\end{array}
\]

A solution of the 7-iodo-5-difluoromethoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindolone (0.082 g, 0.16 mmol) in DMF (5 mL) was treated with CuCl (0.064 g, 0.65 mmol) and stirred at 140 °C for 1-2 h. After this time, the reaction mixture was diluted with dichloromethane (15 mL) and the solids removed by filtration. The filtrate was concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using, typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane, afforded 7-Chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-5-difluoromethoxy-2,3-dihydroisoindolone (0.02 g, 31%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.08 (s, 2H), 4.58 (s, 2H), 6.37 (t, 1H), 6.87 (s, 1H), 7.01 (m, 3H), 7.17 (d, 2H). GC-MS: m/z 407 (M)⁺, 322 (M-85)⁺.

Example UR-85: 7-Chloro-2-[1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-5-difluoromethoxy-2,3-dihydroisoindolone

\[
\begin{array}{c}
\text{Cl} \\
\text{F} \\
\text{CF}_3 \\
\text{O} \\
\text{N} \\
\text{H} \\
\text{phenyl} \\
\text{Cl}
\end{array}
\]

A solution of the 7-iodo-2-[1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-5-difluoromethoxy-2,3-dihydroisoindolone (0.122 g, 0.26 mmol) in DMF (5 mL) was treated with CuCl (0.130 g, 1.31 mmol) and stirred at 140 °C for 1-2 h. After this time, the reaction mixture was diluted with dichloromethane (15 mL) and the solids removed by filtration. The filtrate was concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using, typically 30% ethyl acetate in hexane, afforded 7-Chloro-2-[1-(4-chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-5-difluoromethoxy-2,3-dihydroisoindolone (0.05 g, 52%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 1.66 (d, 3H), 3.94 (d, 1H), 4.27 (d, 1H), 5.74 (q,
1H), 6.54 (t, 1H), 7.17 (s, 1H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.31 (m, 4H). GC-MS: m/z 371 (M)+, 356 (M-15)+.

Example UR-84: 6-difluoromethoxy-3-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindole-4-carbonitrile

A mixture of 7-iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-5-difluoromethoxy-2,3-dihydroisoindolone (0.125g, 0.25 mmol), PdCl₂(dppf)₂ (0.009g, 0.012mmol), zinc (0.002 g, 0.03 mmol), zinc cyanide (0.035 g, 0.3 mmol) and DMF (3 mL) was stirred at 150°C for 1 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, dissolved in ethyl acetate (50 mL) and washed with water. Combined organic layer was dried (MgSO₄), filtered and concentrated. Silica gel column chromatography using 10:1 hexane-ethyl acetate afforded 6-difluoromethoxy-3-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindole-4-carbonitrile (0.02 g, 20%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 4.32 (s, 2H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 6.60 (t, 1H), 6.87 (s, 1H), 7.21 (d, 2H), 7.37 (d, 2H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.53 (s, 1H). GC-MS: m/z 398 (M)+, 313 (M-85)+.

J26: 7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one

A mixture of 5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one (127mg, 0.343mmol), 4-Tributylstannanyl-1-trityl-1H-imidazole (300mg, 0.514mmol), and Pd(PPh₃)₄ (79mg, 0.0514mmol) in toluene (15mL) stirred overnight at 110°C. The mixture was cooled,
diluted with water and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organics were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. The resulting residue (7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(1-trityl-1H-imidazol-4-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one) was dissolved in formic acid (5mL) and stirred at room temperature for 18hrs. The solvent was removed in vacuo and the residue was dissolved in ethyl acetate. The organics were washed with 3N HCl (2x 30ml) and the aqueous washes were combined, neutralized with 1N NaOH, and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organics were washed with brine, and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. Column chromatography (100% Ethyl acetate – 5% 2M NH₃ in MeOH/CH₂Cl₂) provided the title compound (22mg, 18%). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.80 (s, 2H), 7.775 (s, 1H), 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.35-7.30 (m, 4H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.27 (s, 2H).

J98: 5-(5-Dimethylaminomethyl-pyridin-3-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one

Methanesulfonic acid 5-[7-methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isindol-5-yl]-pyridin-3-ylmethyl ester (70mg, 0.138mmol) was dissolved in 2M dimethylamine in THF (5mL) and stirred at 50°C for 18hrs. The mixture was cooled, diluted with water, and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organics were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. Column chromatography (5% 2M NH₃ in MeOH/CH₂Cl₂) provided the title compound (37mg, 59%) as a brown oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.75 (s, 1H), 8.53 (s, 1H), 7.89 (s, 1H), 7.44 (d, 2H), 7.37 (d, 2H), 7.20 (d, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.31 (s, 2H), 3.52 (s, 2H), 2.84 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 6H).

The following compounds were made using the above general procedure:
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>NMR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J109</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-[5-(4-methylpiperazin-1-ylmethyl)-pyridin-3-yl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>24mg 67% yellow oil</td>
<td>8.73 (s, 1H), 8.56 (s, 1H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.42 (d, 2H), 7.37 (d, 2H), 7.19 (d, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 3.60 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H), 2.52-2.42 (br s, 8H), 2.30 (s, 3H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J110</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(5-morpholin-4-ylmethylpyridin-3-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>23mg 66% yellow oil</td>
<td>8.75 (br s, 1H), 8.58 (br s, 1H), 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.43 (s, 2H), 7.37 (d, 2H), 7.21 (d, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 4.33 (s, 2H), 3.73 (t, 4H), 3.60 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H), 2.50 (t, 4H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J119</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>5-(6-Dimethylamino methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>26mg 48% brown oil</td>
<td>8.78 (s, 1H), 7.87 (d, 1H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.48-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.20 (d, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 3.65 (s, 2H), 2.84 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 6H)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J120</td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-[6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-ylmethyl)pyridin-3-yl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one</td>
<td>8.78 (s, 1H), 7.85 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, 1H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.20 (d, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 3.73 (s, 2H), 2.84 (s, 3H), 2.60-2.52 (br d, 8H), 2.31 (s, 3H)</td>
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<tr>
<td>J121</td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-(6-morpholin-4-ylmethylpyridin-3-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one</td>
<td>8.79 (s, 1H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, 2H), 7.40-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.20 (d, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 3.77 (t, 4H), 3.72 (s, 2H), 2.84 (s, 3H), 2.56 (t, 4H)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

J114: 7-Methyl-5-(6-methyl-1-oxy-pyridin-3-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

A solution of 7-Methyl-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (117mg, 0.284mmol) in chloroform (7mL) was chilled to 0°C in an ice bath and 3-Chloro-benzenecarboperoxoic acid (120mg, 0.680mmol) was added. The
mixture stirred at room temperature for 3 hours and was washed with saturated sodium bicarbonate and water, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. Column chromatography (4% MeOH in CH₂Cl₂) provided the title compound (120mg, 100%) as a colorless solid. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.55 (s, 1H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 6H), 7.21 (d, 2H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 2.83 (s, 3H), 2.50 (s, 3H).

J128: 7-Chloro-5-[(piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-amino]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

![Chemical structure](image)

4-{(7-Chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindol-5-ylamino)-methyl}-piperidine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester (47mg, 0.0848mmol) was stirred in formic acid (4mL) overnight at room temperature and the solvent was removed under vaccum. The resulting residue was triturated with ether to provide the title compound (29mg, 74%) as a colorless solid. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.44 (s, 2H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.53 (s, 1H), 7.46 (d, 2H), 7.29 (d, 2H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 4.41 (s, 2H), 4.08 (s, 2H), 3.43-3.39 (m, 2H), 3.03-2.94 (m, 2H), 2.77 (d, 2H), 2.05-2.00 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.42 (m, 2H).

The following compound was made using the above general procedure:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Structure</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Yield</th>
<th>NMR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J131</td>
<td><img src="image" alt="Structure" /></td>
<td>7-Methyl-5-[(methyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl-amino)methyl]-2-(4-trifluoro)</td>
<td>35mg, 85% yellow oil</td>
<td>7.35 (d, 2H), 7.20-7.14 (m, 4H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 3.75-3.68 (br d, 2H), 3.48 (s, 2H), 3.23 (d, 2H), 2.75 (s, 3H), 2.75-2.66 (m, 2H),</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
methoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindo1-one

| 2.23 (d, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 1.90-1.86 (m, 2H), 1.70-1.66 (m, 1H) |

J132: 7-Methyl-5-[[methyl-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-amino]-methyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure](image)

To a solution of 7-Methyl-5-[[methyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl-amino]-methyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one (30mg, 0.065mmol) in methanol (1.5mL) was added formic acid (0.02ml), formaldehyde (0.1mL), and Sodium cyanoborohydride (0.2mL, 1M in THF) respectively. The mixture stirred at room temperature for 1 hour and was then diluted with wter and extracted with ethyl acetate. The organics were washed with brin, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated to provide the title compound (15mg, 38%) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): 8 7.35 (d, 2H), 7.21-7.14 (m, 4H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 3.48 (s, 2H), 2.94 (d, 2H), 2.75 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.23 (d, 2H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 2.01 (t, 2H), 1.84-1.80 (m, 2H), 1.54-1.51 (m, 1H), 1.25-1.20 (m, 2H).

M55: 5-(1-Cyclopropyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one

![Chemical Structure](image)
To a solution of 7-Methyl-5-piperidin-4-ylmethyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-i hydroisoindol-1-one (100 mg, 0.247 mmol) in MeOH (10 ml), acetic acid (148.2 mg, 2.47 mmol) was added at 0°C. 5 mins later, [(1-ethoxycyclopropyl)oxy] trimethylsilane (86 mg, 0.494 mmol) was added dropwise at 0-10°C, followed by sodium cyanoborohydride (0.5 ml, 0.494 mmol). The resulting mixture was allowed to reflux for 28 days. After removal of MeOH, the residue was quenched with saturated sodium bicarbonate solution in water to pH=9-10. The product was extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic layer was washed with water, brine, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. Column chromatography (4% MeOH/ EtOAc to 20% 2M ammonia in MeOH/ EtOAc) provided the title compound (31 mg, 27.4%) as a yellow solid. 1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl3): δ 7.33-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.98 (d, 2H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.21 (s, 2H), 3.02-3.06 (m, 2H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 2.55-2.66 (m, 3H), 2.10-2.14 (m, 2H), 1.55-1.63 (m, 2H), 1.23-1.30 (m, 3H), 0.43-0.46 (m, 4H). GTPγS 0.0715.

I2: 5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-(3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one.

![Chemical Structure](image)

To a solution of 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-prop-2-ynyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (100 mg, 0.352 mmol), iodobenzene (0.527 mmol), and CuI (8.03 mg, 0.042 mmol) in triethylamine (4 mL) was added tetrais(triphenylphosphine)palladium (16.3 mg, 0.014 mmol). After 4 hours the mixture was concentrated and purified by column chromatography (20% EtOAc/hexanes) to provide the title compound (64 mg, 51%). 1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl3): δ (ppm) 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.54 (s, 1H), 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.33 (m, 3H), 4.67 (s, 2H), 4.53 (s, 2H).

I3: 7-Chloro-2-(3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)-5-(1-pyridin-2-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one.
To a solution of 5-bromo-7-chloro-2-(3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (60 mg, 0.167 mmol) in DMF (4 mL) was added 2-[4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl[1,3,2]-dioxaborolan-2-yl)pyrazol-1-ylmethyl]pyridine (61.71 mg, 0.216 mmol), PdCl₂ (13.57 mg, 0.017 mmol), and K₂CO₃ (70 mg, 0.5 mmol). The mixture was heated at 110 °C overnight, then poured into water and extracted with EtOAc. The organic phase was washed with brine, dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered, and concentrated. Chromatography (4% (2M NH₃ in MeOH)/CH₂Cl₂) provided the title compound (46.9 mg, 64%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.61 (d, 1H), 7.90 (dd, 1H), 7.45 (m, 4H), 7.32 (m, 5H), 7.18 (d, 1H), 5.49 (s, 2H), 4.66 (s, 2H), 4.53 (s, 2H).

I4: 7-Chloro-2-(3-phenylpropyl)-5-(1-pyridin-2-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one

To a solution of 7-chloro-2-(3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)-5-(1-pyridin-2-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one (30 mg, 0.07 mmol) in EtOH (5 mL) was added 10% Pd on carbon (16.5 mg). A H₂ balloon was attached to the flask. After 16 hours the reaction was filtered and concentrated to provide the title compound (29.7 mg, 98%) as a yellow oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.61 (dd, 1H), 7.88 (m, 2H), 7.70 (t, 1H), 7.48 (d, 2H), 7.40 (d, 2H), 7.23 (m, 8H), 5.49 (s, 2H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 3.68 (t, 2H), 2.70 (t, 2H), 2.00 (tt, 2H).
WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A compound according to formula I:

![Chemical Structure](image)

wherein:

R\(^1\) is a 3- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein said ring may be substituted by one or more A;

R\(^2\) and R\(^3\) are independently selected from the group consisting of H, C\(_1-6\)-alkyl, C\(_2-6\)-alkenyl, C\(_2-6\)-alkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, heterocycloalkyl, C\(_3-8\)-cycloalkyl, C\(_1-6\)-alkyl-aryl, C\(_1-6\)-alkyl-heteroaryl, C\(_1-6\)-alkyl-heterocycloalkyl, and C\(_1-6\)-alkyl-C\(_3-8\)-cycloalkyl, wherein R\(^2\) and R\(^3\) may be substituted by one or more A;

R\(^4\) and R\(^6\) are independently selected from the group consisting of H, hydroxy, F, Cl, Br, I, nitro, cyano, C\(_1-6\)-alkyl, C\(_1-6\)-alkylhalo, OC\(_1-6\)-alkyl, OC\(_1-6\)-alkylhalo, C\(_2-6\)-alkenyl, OC\(_2-6\)-alkenyl, C\(_2-6\)-alkynyl, OC\(_2-6\)-alkynyl, C\(_3-8\)-cycloalkyl, C\(_1-6\)-alkyl-C\(_3-8\)-cycloalkyl, OC\(_6-6\)-alkyl-C\(_3-8\)-cycloalkyl, aryl, C\(_1-6\)-alkylaryl, OC\(_6-6\)-alkylaryl, (CO)R\(^{10}\), O(CO)R\(^{10}\), O(CO)OR\(^{10}\), C(O)OR\(^{10}\), O(CNR\(^{10}\))R\(^{11}\), R\(^{11}\), C\(_1-6\)-alkylOR\(^{10}\), OC\(_2-6\)-alkylOR\(^{10}\), C\(_1-6\)-alkyl(CO)R\(^{10}\), OC\(_1-6\)-alkyl(CO)R\(^{10}\), C\(_6-6\)-alkylCO\(_2\)R\(^{10}\), OC\(_1-6\)-alkylCO\(_2\)R\(^{10}\), C\(_1-6\)-alkylecyano, OC\(_2-6\)-alkylecyano, C\(_6-6\)-alkylNR\(^{10}\)R\(^{11}\), OC\(_2-6\)-alkylNR\(^{10}\)R\(^{11}\), C\(_1-6\)-alkyl(CO)NR\(^{10}\)NR\(^{11}\), OC\(_1-6\)-alkyl(CO)NR\(^{10}\)R\(^{11}\), C\(_6-6\)-alkylNR\(^{10}\)(CO)NR\(^{11}\), OC\(_2-6\)-alkylNR\(^{10}\)CO\(_2\)NR\(^{10}\)R\(^{11}\), C\(_6-6\)-alkyl(SO\(_2\))R\(^{10}\), OC\(_2-6\)-alkyl(SO\(_2\))R\(^{10}\), C\(_6-6\)-alkylSO\(_2\)R\(^{10}\), OC\(_2-6\)-alkylSO\(_2\)R\(^{10}\), C\(_6-6\)-alkyl(SO\(_2\))NR\(^{10}\)R\(^{11}\), OC\(_2-6\)-alkyl(SO\(_2\))NR\(^{10}\)R\(^{11}\), C\(_6-6\)-alkylNR\(^{10}\)(SO\(_2\))R\(^{11}\), OC\(_2-6\)-alkylNR\(^{10}\)(SO\(_2\))R\(^{11}\), (CO)NR\(^{10}\)R\(^{11}\), O(CO)NR\(^{10}\)R\(^{11}\), NR\(^{10}\)OR\(^{11}\), C\(_6-6\)-alkylNR\(^{10}\)(CO)OR\(^{11}\), OC\(_2-6\)-alkylNR\(^{10}\)(CO)OR\(^{11}\), SO\(_3\)R\(^{10}\) and a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein R\(^4\) and R\(^6\) may be substituted by one or more A, and wherein any cycloalkyl
or aryl is optionally fused to a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of C, N, O and S;

R5 is selected from the group consisting of H, F, Cl, Br, I, nitro, C1-6-alkyl, C1-6-alkylhalo, OC1-6-alkylhalo, C2-6-alkenyl, OC2-6-alkenyl, C2-6-alkynyl, OC2-6-alkynyl, C3-8-cycloalkyl, C1-6-alkyl-C3-8-cycloalkyl, OC0-6-alkyl-C3-8-cycloalkyl, aryl, C1-6-alkylaryl, C1-6-alkylheteroaryl, OC1-6-alkylary, OC1-6-alkylheteroaryl, C1-6-alkylheterocycloalkyl, O heterocycloalkyl, OC1-6-alkylheterocycloalkyl, C(O)H, (CO)R10, O(CO)R10, O(CO)OR10, C(O)OR10, O(CN)OR10, C1-6-alkylOR10, OC2-6-alkylOR10, C1-6-alkyl(CO)R10, OC1-6-alkyl(CO)R10, C0-6-alkylCO2R10, C1-6-alkylcyano, OC2-6-alkylcyano, C0-6-alkylNR10R11, OC2-6-alkylNR10R11, C1-6-alkyl(CO)NR10R11, OC1-6-alkyl(CO)NR10R11, C0-6-alkylNR10(CO)R11, OC2-6-alkylNR10(CO)R11, C0-6-alkylNR10(CO)NR10R11, C0-6-alkylNR10(CO)NR10R11, OC2-6-alkylNR10(CO)SR10, OC2-6-alkyl(SO)2R10, OC2-6-alkylSO2R10, OC2-6-alkylSO3R10, C0-6-alkyl(SO2)NR10R11, OC2-6-alkyl(SO2)NR10R11, C0-6-alkylNR10(SO2)R11, OC2-6-alkylNR10(SO2)R11, OC2-6-alkylNR10(SO2)NR10R11, OC2-6-alkylNR10(SO2)NR10R11, (CO)NR10R11, O(CO)NR10R11, NR10R11, C0-6-alkylNR10(CO)OR11, OC2-6-alkylNR10(CO)OR11, SO3R10 and a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein R5 may be substituted by one or more A, and wherein any cyclic moiety is optionally fused to a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of C, N, O and S;

R7 is selected from the group consisting of H, F, Cl, Br, I, nitro, cyano, OC1-4-alkyl, C1-6-alkyl, C1-6-alkylhalo, OC1-6-alkylhalo, C2-6-alkenyl, OC2-6-alkenyl, C2-6-alkynyl, OC2-6-alkynyl, and C3-8-cycloalkyl;

R8 and R9 are independently selected from the group consisting of H, F, Cl, Br, I, nitro, cyano, C1-6-alkyl, C1-6-alkylhalo, OC1-6-alkyl, OC1-6-alkylhalo, C2-6-alkenyl, OC2-6-alkenyl, C2-6-alkynyl, and OC2-6-alkynyl,
or, where n is greater than 1,
two or more R8 and/or R9 on adjacent carbon atoms may be absent to form an alkenyl or alkynyl moiety;

R10 and R11 are independently selected from the group consisting of H, hydroxy, oxo, F, Cl, Br, I, nitro, cyano, C1-6-alkyl, C1-6-alkylhalo, OC1-6-alkyl, OC1-6-alkylhalo, C2-6-
alkenyl, OC$_2$-alkenyl, C$_2$-alkynyl, OC$_2$-alkynyl, C$_3$-cycloalkyl, C$_1$-alkyl-C$_3$-cycloalkyl, OC$_2$-alkyl-C$_3$-cycloalkyl, aryl, C$_1$-alkylaryl, OC$_2$-alkylaryl, C$_2$-alkyl-heterocycloalkyl, OC$_2$-alkyl-heterocycloalkyl, heteroaryl, and C$_1$.

With alkylheteroaryl, wherein any cyclic moiety is optionally fused to a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of C, N, O and S and any cyclic moiety is optionally substituted with a substituent selected from alkyl, halo, hydroxyl, Oalkyl, haloalkyl and Ohaloalkyl;

A is selected from the group consisting of H, hydroxy, F, Cl, Br, I, nitro, cyano, oxo, C$_1$-alkyl, C$_1$-alkylhalo, OC$_1$-alkyl, OC$_1$-alkylhalo, C$_2$-alkenyl, OC$_2$-alkenyl, C$_2$-alkynyl, OC$_2$-alkynyl, C$_3$-cycloalkyl, C$_1$-alkyl-C$_3$-cycloalkyl, OC$_0$-alkyl-C$_3$-cycloalkyl, aryl, C$_1$-alkylaryl, OC$_0$-alkylaryl, C$_1$-alkyl-heterocyclyl, C$_1$-alkyl-heterocycloalkyl, OC$_0$-alkyl-heterocycloalkyl, (CO)R, O(CO)R$_2$, O(CO)OR, O(CNR)$_2$OR, C$_1$-alkylOR, OC$_2$-alkylOR, C$_1$-alkyl(CO)R, OC$_1$-alkyl(CO)R, C$_0$-alkylCO$_2$R, OC$_1$-alkylCO$_2$R, C$_1$-alkylcyano, OC$_2$-alkylcyano, C$_0$-alkylNR$_2$, OC$_2$-alkylNR$_2$, C$_0$-alkyl(CO)NR$_2$, OC$_1$-alkyl(CO)NR$_2$, C$_0$-alkylalkylNR$_2$, OC$_1$-alkylalkylNR$_2$, C$_0$-alkylalkylSO$_2$R, OC$_1$-alkylalkylSO$_2$R, C$_0$-alkylalkylSO$_2$NR$_2$, OC$_1$-alkylalkylSO$_2$NR$_2$, C$_0$-alkylalkylSR, OC$_1$-alkylalkylSR, C$_0$-alkylalkyl(SO)R, OC$_1$-alkylalkyl(SO)R, C$_0$-alkylalkylSO$_2$R, OC$_1$-alkylalkylSO$_2$R, C$_0$-alkylalkylSO$_2$NR$_2$, OC$_1$-alkylalkylSO$_2$NR$_2$, C$_0$-alkylalkylSO$_2$NR$_2$, OC$_1$-alkylalkylSO$_2$NR$_2$, and a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein said 5- to 7-membered ring is optionally substituted by one or more of R, and R

n is selected from the group consisting of 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, and 8;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate, solvate, optical isomer, or combination thereof;

with the proviso that the compound is not:

4-[[5-bromo-1,3-dihydro-1-oxo-2H-indol-2-yl(methyl)]-1-piperidinecarboxylic acid

1,1-dimethylethyl ester,

5-bromo-2,3-dihydro-2-(4-piperidinylmethyl)-1H-Indol-1-one,

4-[[5-chloro-1,3-dihydro-1-oxo-2H-indol-2-yl(methyl)]-1-Piperidinecarboxylic acid,
5-chloro-2,3-dihydro-2-(4-piperidinylmethyl)-1H-Isoindol-1-one,
4-[[1,3-dihydro-5-methoxy-1-oxo-2H-isooindol-2-yl)methyl]-1-Piperidinecarboxylic acid
1,1-dimethyl ester,
2,3-dihydro-5-methoxy-2-(4-piperidinylmethyl)-1H-Isoindol-1-one,
4-[[5-cyano-1,3-dihydro-1-oxo-2H-isooindol-2-yl)methyl]-1-Piperidinecarboxylic acid
1,1-dimethyl ester,
2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-2-(4-piperidinylmethyl)-1H-Isoindole-5-carbonitrile,
4-[[5-fluoro-1,3-dihydro-1-oxo-2H-isooindol-2-yl)methyl]-1-Piperidinecarboxylic acid
1,1-dimethyl ester,
5-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-2-(4-piperidinylmethyl)-1H-Isoindol-1-one,
2,3-dihydro-5-(methoxymethyl)-2-(phenylmethyl)-1H-Isoindol-1-one,
2,3-dihydro-5-hydroxy-2-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]-1H-isooindol-1-one,
2-[[2R]-4,4-dithoxy-1-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]-2-piperidinyl]methyl]-2,3-dihydro-7-
methoxy-1H-isooindol-1-one,
2,3-dihydro-7-methoxy-2-[[2R]-4-oxo-1-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]-2-piperidinyl]methyl]-1H-
isooindol-1-one,
[[7-chloro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-2-(phenylmethyl)-1H-isooindol-5-yl]oxy]-acetic acid,
[[7-chloro-2,3-dihydro-1-oxo-2-(phenylmethyl)-1H-isooindol-5-yl]oxy]-acetic acid ethyl
ester,
5-fluoro-2,3-dihydro-2-[3-[4-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-piperazinyl]propyl]-1H-isooindol-1-
one,
[[2,3-dihydro-2-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]1-oxo-1H-isooindol-5-yl]oxy]-acetic acid ethyl
ester,
Ethyl-(2-benzyl-3-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindol-1-yl)-acetate,
Ethyl-(2-cyclopropylmethyl-3-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindol-1-yl)-acetate,
(5-Phenoxyethyl-2-(1-phenyl-3-methyl-butyl)-3-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-
isooindol-1-yl)-acetic acid,
5,6-Dimethoxy-1-oxo-N-2-(4-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-piperazinyl)ethyl-isooindole,
5,6-Dimethoxy-1-(3,4-dimethoxy)benzyl-3-oxo-2-(4-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-
piperazinyl)ethyl-isooindole,
2,3-Dihydro-3-allyl-3-hydroxy-2-benzyl-1H-isooindol-1-one,
2,3-Dihydro-2-benzyl-3-methyl-1H-isooindol-1-one,
2,3-Dihydro-2,3-dibenzyl-1H-isoindol-1-one,
2,3-Dihydro-3-allyl-2-benzyl-1H-isoindol-1-one,
2,3-Dihydro-2-benzyl-3-((1-hydroxy)butyl)-3-methyl-1H-isoindol-1-one,
2,3-Dihydro-2-benzyl-3-((1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl)-3-methyl-1H-isoindol-1-one,
Methyl-(2,3-dihydro-3-methyl-3-oxo-2-benzyl-1H-isoindol-1-yl)-acetate,
Methyl-(2,3-dihydro-3-phenyl-3-oxo-2-benzyl-1H-isoindol-1-yl)-acetate,
Methyl-(2,3-dihydro-3-(furan-2-yl)-3-oxo-2-benzyl-1H-isoindol-1-yl)-acetate,
Methyl-(2,3-dihydro-3-methyl-3-oxo-2-((2-phenyl)ethyl)-1H-isoindol-1-yl)-acetate,
Methyl-(2,3-dihydro-3-phenyl-3-oxo-2-((2-phenyl)ethyl)-1H-isoindol-1-yl)-acetate,
Methyl-(2,3-dihydro-3-(furan-2-yl)-3-oxo-2-((2-phenyl)ethyl)-1H-isoindol-1-yl)-acetate,
2,3-Dihydro-3-phenyl-2,3-dibenzyl-1H-isoindol-1-one,
2,3-Dihydro-2,3,3-tribenzyl-1H-isoindol-1-one,
2,3-Dihydro-2,3-dibenzyl-1H-isoindol-1-one or
2,3-Dihydro-3,3-dimethyl-2-benzyl-1H-isoindol-1-one.

2. A compound according to claim 1, wherein: n is 1, 2, or 3; R⁴, R⁶, R⁸ and R⁹ are each H; R¹ is selected from the group consisting of aryl, C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, and heterocyclyl optionally substituted by one or more A selected from the group consisting of F, Cl, Br, I, OC₁₋₆-alkylhalo, and OC₅₋₈-alkylaryl; R⁷ is selected from the group consisting of H, Cl, Br, I, C₁₋₆-alkyl, and OC₁₋₄-alkyl, and R⁵ is selected from the group consisting of C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, C₁₋₆-alkyl-C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, OC₅₋₈-alkyl-C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, ary1, C₁₋₆-alkylaryl, OC₁₋₆-alkylaryl, and a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein R⁵ may be substituted by one or more A, and wherein any cyclic moiety is optionally fused to a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of C, N, O and S.

3. A compound according to claim 1, wherein: n is 1, 2, or 3; R⁴, R⁶, R⁸ and R⁹ are each H; R¹ is selected from phenyl, naphthyl, C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, furanyl, tetrahydrofuranyl, thiophenyl, pyridyl, oxadiazolyl, quinolinyl, piperazinyl, and tetrahydropyranyl optionally substituted by one or more A selected from the group consisting of F, Cl, Br, I, OC₁₋₆-alkylhalo, and OC₅₋₈-alkylaryl; R⁷ is selected from Cl, Br, I, and –
OCH₃, and R² is selected from C₁-₆-alkylaryl and a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein R⁵ may be substituted by one or more A.

4. A compound according to claim 1, wherein: n is 1, 2, or 3; R⁴, R⁶, R⁸ and R⁹ are each H; R¹ is phenyl optionally substituted by one or more A selected from the group consisting of F, Cl, Br, I, OC₁-₆-alkylhalo, and OC₀-₆-alkylaryl; R⁷ is selected from the group consisting of H, Cl, Br, I, C₁-₆-alkyl, and OC₁-₄-alkyl, and R⁵ is a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein the 5- to 7-membered ring is substituted by one or more A selected from the group consisting of C₁-₆-alkyl-heterocyclyl and a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S.

5. A compound according to claim 1, wherein: n is 1; R², R³, R⁴, R⁶, R⁸ and R⁹ are each H; R¹ is phenyl optionally substituted by one or more A selected from the group consisting of F, Cl, Br, I, OC₁-₆-alkylhalo, and OC₀-₆-alkylaryl; R⁷ is selected from Cl, Br, I, and –OCH₃, and R⁵ is selected from C₁-₆-alkylaryl and a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein R⁵ may be substituted by one or more A.

6. The compound according to claim 1, wherein n is 1, 2, or 3.

7. The compound according to claim 6, wherein n is 1.

8. The compound according to claim 7, wherein R⁸ and R⁹ are each H.

9. The compound according to claim 1, wherein R⁴ and R⁶ are each H.

10. The compound according to claim 1, wherein R¹ is selected from the group consisting of aryl, C₃-₆-cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, and heterocyclyl optionally substituted by one or more A selected from the group consisting of F, Cl, Br, I, OC₁-₆-alkylhalo, and OC₀-₆-alkylaryl.
11. The compound according to claim 10, wherein R¹ is selected from phenyl, naphthyl, C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, furanyl, tetrahydrofuranyl, thiophenyl, pyridyl, oxadiazolyl, quinolinyl, piperazinyl, and tetrahydropyranyl optionally substituted by one or more A selected from the group consisting of F, Cl, Br, I, OC₁₋₆-alkylhalo, and OC₀₋₆-alkylaryl.

12. The compound according to claim 11, wherein R¹ is phenyl optionally substituted by one or more A selected from the group consisting of F, Cl, Br, I, OC₁₋₆-alkylhalo, and OC₀₋₆-alkylaryl.

13. The compound according to claim 11, wherein R¹ is C₃₋₈-cycloalkyl.

14. The compound according to claim 13, wherein R¹ is cyclopropyl.

15. The compound according to claim 14, wherein n is 1, 2, or 3.

16. The compound according to claim 15, wherein n is 1.

17. The compound according to claim 1, wherein:
R¹ is phenyl optionally substituted by one or more A selected from the group consisting of F, Cl, Br, I, OC₁₋₆-alkylhalo, and OC₀₋₆-alkylaryl; R², R³, R⁴, R⁶, R⁸, and R⁹ are each H; and n is 1.

18. The compound according to claim 13, wherein R⁷ is selected from the group consisting of H, Cl, Br, I, C₁₋₆-alkyl, and OC₁₋₄-alkyl.

19. The compound according to claim 18, wherein R⁷ is selected from the group consisting of H, Cl, Br, I, –CH₃, and –OCH₃.

20. The compound according to claim 19, wherein R⁷ is selected from Cl, Br, I, and –OCH₃.
21. The compound according to claim 1, wherein $R^5$ is selected from the group consisting of C$_{3.8}$-cycloalkyl, C$_{1.6}$-alkyl-C$_{3.8}$-cycloalkyl, OC$_{0.6}$-alkyl-C$_{3.8}$-cycloalkyl, aryl, C$_{1.6}$-alkylaryl, OC$_{1.6}$-alkylaryl, and a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein $R^5$ may be substituted by one or more A, and wherein any cyclic moiety is optionally fused to a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of C, N, O and S.

22. The compound according to claim 21, wherein $R^5$ is selected from C$_{1.6}$-alkylaryl and a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein $R^5$ may be substituted by one or more A.

23. The compound according to claim 22, wherein $R^5$ is a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, wherein the 5- to 7-membered ring is substituted by one or more A selected from the group consisting of C$_{1.6}$-alkyl-heterocyclyl and a 5- to 7-membered ring that may contain one or more heteroatoms independently selected from the group consisting of N, O and S.

24. A compound selected from those in the following table:
or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate, solvate, optical isomer, or combination thereof.

25. A compound selected from

7-Chloro-5-(4-pyridin-4-yl-piperazin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-[(pyridine-3-ylmethyl)-amino]-methyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-[(pyridine-4-ylmethyl)-amino]-methyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
5-(Benzy lamino-methyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(phenethylamino-methyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-[(3-phenyl-propylamino)-methyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
5-(Indan-2-ylaminomethyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
1-[1-[7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperidin-4-yl]-1,3-dihydro-benzoimidazol-2-one;
7-Methyl-5-[4-(3-phenylpropyl)-piperidin-1-ylmethyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
5-[4-[3-(4-I midazol-1-yl-phenyl)-propyl]-piperidin-1-ylmethyl]-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
3-Methyl-8-[1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isindol-5-yl]-1-phenyl-1,3,8-triaza-spiro[4.5]decan-4-one;
5-[4-(3-Phenyl-propyl)-piperidin-1-yl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-[4-(2-methoxy-ethyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-morpholin-4-yl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one.
7-Chloro-5-[4-(2-oxo-2-pyrrolidin-1-yl-ethyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Iodo-2-(3-phenyl-propyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
2-[3-(3-Fluoro-phenyl)-propyl]-7-iodo-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Iodo-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Bromo-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Iodo-2-(4-methyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Iodo-2-(1-methyl-3-phenyl-propyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Iodo-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-chloro-2-[1-(4-phenoxyphenyl)-ethyl]-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-dibenzo[1,4]dioxin-2-ylmethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Iodo-2-(4-butyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
2-(4-Phenylsulfanyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(3-dimethylamino-prop-1-ynyl)-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(3-dimethylamino-propyl)-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)- 5-(3-pyrrolidin-1-yl-propyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-propyl]-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)- 2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
4-[2-(4-Methylbenzyl)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-yl]-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyridine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester;
5-Bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
5-(Hexahydropyrrolo[1,2-a]pyrazin-2-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisooindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2-(trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisooindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-pyridin-4-yl-2-(trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisooindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(4-methyl piperazine-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisooindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-2-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
5-Bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
5-Bromo-7-methyl-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
5-(3-dimethylaminopyrrolidin-1-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-
dihydroisoindol-1-one;
5-(Hexahydropyrrolo[1, 2-a]pyrazin-2-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-2,3-
dihydroisoindol-1-one;
2-(4-Chlorobenzyl)-5-(hexahydropyrrolo[1, 2-a]pyrazin-2-yl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-
1-one;
2-(4-chlorobenzyl)-5-(3-dimethylaminopyrrolidin-1-yl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(octahydropyrrolo[1, 2-a]pyrazin-2-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-
dihydroisoindol-1-one;
2-(4-chlorobenzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-4-yl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
2-(4-chlorobenzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(3-dimethylamino-prop-1-ynyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-
isoindol-1-one;
5-(3-Dimethylamino-prop-1-ynyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-
isoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(1,2,3,6-pyridin-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
Bromo-7-methoxy-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3- dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(1-methyl-1,2,3,6-pyridin-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-
dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Methoxy-5-pyridin-4-yl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Methoxy-5-pyridin-3-yl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
4-[7-Methoxy-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-yl]-3,6-
dihydro-2H-pyridine-1-carboxylic acid tert-butyl ester;
5-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-pyridin-4-yl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-5-pyridin-4-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
5-(3-Dimethylamino-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-prop-1-ynyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-pyridin-3-yl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
5-(4-Dimethylaminomethyl-phenyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-pyridin-4-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(4-methyl-piperizin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(hexahydro-pyrrolo[1,2-a]pyrazin-2-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chlorobenzyl)-5-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(hexahydro-pyrrolo[1,2-a]pyrazin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(3-dimethylamino-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(3-dimethylamino-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(4-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-piperazin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(4-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-piperazine-1-carbonyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-[4-(2-pyridin-4-yl-ethyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
5-chloro-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-7-trifluoromethyl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-propyl]-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(4-pyridin-3-ylmethyl-piperazin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
5-[4-(3-Dimethylamino-propyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
2-(4-Chloro-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-(4-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-piperazin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
5-(3-Dimethylaminomethyl-phenyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
6-Chloro-3-oxo-2-(4-phenoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-4-carbonitrile;
7-Methyl-5-[(1-phenyl-ethylamino)-methyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
5-(4-Aminomethyl-phenyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(4-morpholin-4-ylmethyl-phenyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(3-dimethylamino-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
(S)-5-(3-Dimethylamino-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(3-dimethylamino-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(3-dimethylamino-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(3-dimethylamino-pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
5-Bromo-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(4-dimethylaminomethyl-phenyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one;
5-(1-Benzyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
5-(6-Amino-pyridin-3-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-[4-(2-pyridin-2-yl-ethyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-[4-(2-pyridin-4-yl-ethyl)-piperazin-1-yl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
4-[7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-yl]-pyridine-3-carbaldehyde;
7-Methyl-5-(1-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-[3-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-prop-1-ynyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(1-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(1-pyridin-3-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(4-morpholin-4-ylmethyl-phenyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(1H-imidazol-4-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-[((pyridin-4-ylmethyl)-amino]-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(1-pyridin-2-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(1-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(methyl-pyridin-3-ylmethyl-amino)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(1-isobutyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(methyl-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-amino)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(1-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(1-pyridin-2-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(1-pyridin-2-ylmethyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
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7-methyl-5-(1-pyridin-4-ylmethyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
4-{4-[7-methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperidin-1-ylmethyl}-benzonitrile;
5-(1-cyclopentyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(methyl-pyridin-3-ylmethyl-amino)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-pyridin-3-ylamino)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
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7-Methyl-5-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
5-(1-Ethyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
5-(1-Benzyl-pyrrolidin-3-ylamino)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
5-[1-(2-Dimethylamino-ethyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl]-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-ethyl-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindole-5-carboxylic acid methyl ester;
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7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(1-pyridin-3-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one;
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7-Methyl-5-(3-morpholin-4-ylmethyl-[1,2,4]oxadiazol-5-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one;
5-(3-Diethylaminomethyl-[1,2,4]oxadiazol-5-yl)-7-methyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(3-methylaminomethyl-[1,2,4]oxadiazol-5-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one;
5,7-Dichloro-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-ethyl-2-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-5-(pyridine-2-ylmethoxy)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one;
7-Methyl-2-(4-methyl-benzyl)-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one;
2-Benzyl-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one;
2-(4-Fluoro-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one;
2-(4-Methoxy-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one;
2-Cyclopropylmethyl-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one;
4-[(7-methyl-1-oxo-5-pyridin-3-yl-1,3-dihydro-2H-isindol-2-yl)methyl]benzonitrile;
7-chloro-5-ethyl-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-5-(1-pyridin-ylmethyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(4-fluoro-benzyl)-5-(1-pyridin-ylmethyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(1-methylpiperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one;
4-[4-7-chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperidin-1-ylmethyl]-benzonitrile;
7-chloro-2-cyclopropylmethyl-5-(1-pyridine-4-ylmethyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one;
4-[4-(7-chloro-2-cyclopropylmethyl-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isindol-5-ylmethyl)-piperidine-1-ylmethyl]-benzonitrile;
5-Fluoro-7-iodo-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isindol-1-one;
2-(5-Chloro-2-fluoro-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
2-(4-Dimethylamino-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
2-(4-Ethyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-2-(3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)-5-(1-pyridin-2-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2,3-dihydroisooindol-1-one;
5-Fluoro-7-chloro-2-(4-trifluormethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
2-{4-[7-methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluormethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazin-1-ylmethyl}-nicotinonitrile;
6-{4-[7-methyl-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluormethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazin-1-ylmethyl}-nicotinonitrile;
7-Iodo-5-methoxy-2-(4-trifluormethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-chloro-5-(4-pyridin-2-yl-piperazin-1-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluormethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydroisooindol-1-one;
2-{4-[7-chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluormethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazin-1-ylmethyl}-nicotinonitrile;
6-{4-[7-chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluormethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazin-1-ylmethyl}-nicotinonitrile;
7-chloro-5-methoxy-2-(4-trifluormethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
2-(3-Fluoro-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
2-(2-Fluoro-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
2-(4-Difluormethoxy-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
2-(4-Isopropyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
7-chloro-2-(4-chloro-benzyl)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperidin-1-ylmethyl]-benzonitrile;
4-{4-[7-chloro-1-oxo-2-(4-trifluormethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperazin-1-ylmethyl}-nicotinonitrile;
7-Chloro-2-(3-phenylpropyl)-5-(1-pyridin-2-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2,3-dihydroisooindol-1-one;
7-Chloro-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethoxy)-2-(4-trifluormethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isooindol-1-one;
4-{4-[7-chloro-2-(4-difluormethoxy-benzyl)-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isooindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperidin-1-ylmethyl]-benzonitrile;
7-Chloro-2-(4-difluoromethoxy-benzyl)-5-(1-pyridin-ylmethyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one; 
2-(4-Fluoro-3-methyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one; 
2-(4-Chloro-2-methyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one; 
2-Benzyl-5-bromo-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one; 
5-Bromo-2-(4-ethyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one; 
5-Bromo-2-(3-fluoro-benzyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one; 
5-Bromo-2-(2-fluoro-benzyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one; 
5-Bromo-2-(4-difluoromethoxy-benzyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one; 
5-Bromo-2-(4-isopropyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one; 
5-Bromo-2-(4-fluoro-3-methyl-benzyl)-7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one; and 
7-Methyl-5-[3-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-yl)-propyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one 
or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate, solvate, optical isomer, or combination thereof. 

26. A compound selected from 
7-Methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2-(trifluoromethoxybenzyl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one; 
7-Methyl-5-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-ylmethyl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one; 
7-Methyl-5-(3-methylaminomethyl-[1,2,4]oxadiazol-5-yl)-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one; 
4-[4-(7-chloro-2-cyclopropylmethyl-1-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-isoindol-5-ylmethyl]-piperidine-1-ylmethyl]-benzonitrile; 
2-(4-Dimethylamino-benzyl)-7-methyl-5-pyridin-3-yl-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one; 
7-Chloro-2-(3-phenylpropyl)-5-(1-pyridin-2-ylmethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2,3-dihydroisoindol-1-one; and 
7-Methyl-5-[3-(1-methyl-piperidin-4-yl)-propyl]-2-(4-trifluoromethoxy-benzyl)-2,3-dihydro-isoindol-1-one 
or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate, solvate, optical isomer, or combination thereof.
27. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound according to any one of claims 1–26 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient.

28. A compound according to any one of claims 1–26 for use as a medicament.

29. The use of a compound according to any one of claims 1–26 in the manufacture of a medicament for the therapy of neurological and psychiatric disorders associated with glutamate dysfunction.

30. The use of claim 29, wherein the neurological and psychiatric disorders are selected from cerebral deficit subsequent to cardiac bypass surgery and grafting, stroke, cerebral ischemia, spinal cord trauma, head trauma, perinatal hypoxia, cardiac arrest, hypoglycemic neuronal damage, dementia, AIDS-induced dementia, Alzheimer's disease, Huntington's Chorea, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, ocular damage, retinopathy, cognitive disorders, idiopathic and drug-induced Parkinson's disease, muscular spasms and disorders associated with muscular spasticity including tremors, epilepsy, convulsions, cerebral deficits secondary to prolonged status epilepticus, migraine, migraine headache, urinary incontinence, substance tolerance, substance withdrawal, psychosis, schizophrenia, anxiety, generalized anxiety disorder, panic disorder, social phobia, obsessive compulsive disorder, and post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), mood disorders, depression, mania, bipolar disorders, circadian rhythm disorders, jet lag, shift work, trigeminal neuralgia, hearing loss, tinnitus, macular degeneration of the eye, emesis, brain edema, pain, acute pain, chronic pain, severe pain, intractable pain, neuropathic pain, inflammatory pain, and post-traumatic pain, tardive dyskinesia, sleep disorders, narcolepsy, attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder, and conduct disorder.

31. A method for the treatment or prevention of neurological and psychiatric disorders associated with glutamate dysfunction in an animal in need of such treatment, comprising the step of administering to said animal a therapeutically effective amount of a compound according to any one of claims 1–26.

32. A method for the treatment or prevention of neurological and psychiatric disorders associated with glutamate dysfunction in an animal in need of such treatment, comprising the
step of administering to said animal a therapeutically effective amount of a pharmaceutical composition according to claim 27.

33. The method according to claim 31 or 32, wherein the neurological and psychiatric disorders are selected from cerebral deficit subsequent to cardiac bypass surgery and grafting, stroke, cerebral ischemia, spinal cord trauma, head trauma, perinatal hypoxia, cardiac arrest, hypoglycemic neuronal damage, dementia, AIDS-induced dementia, Alzheimer’s disease, Huntington’s Chorea, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, ocular damage, retinopathy, cognitive disorders, idiopathic and drug-induced Parkinson’s disease, muscular spasms and disorders associated with muscular spasticity including tremors, epilepsy, convulsions, cerebral deficits secondary to prolonged status epilepticus, migraine, migraine headache, urinary incontinence, substance tolerance, substance withdrawal, psychosis, schizophrenia, anxiety, generalized anxiety disorder, panic disorder, social phobia, obsessive compulsive disorder, and post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), mood disorders, depression, mania, bipolar disorders, circadian rhythm disorders, jet lag, shift work, trigeminal neuralgia, hearing loss, tinnitus, macular degeneration of the eye, emesis, brain edema, pain, acute pain, chronic pain, severe pain, intractable pain, neuropathic pain, inflammatory pain, and post-traumatic pain, tardive dyskinesia, sleep disorders, narcolepsy, attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder, and conduct disorder.

34. The method according to claim 33, wherein the neurological and psychiatric disorders are selected from Alzheimer’s disease, cerebral deficits secondary to prolonged status epilepticus, substance tolerance, substance withdrawal, psychosis, schizophrenia, anxiety, generalized anxiety disorder, panic disorder, social phobia, obsessive compulsive disorder, and post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), mood disorders, depression, mania, and bipolar disorders.

35. A process for the preparation of a compound of formula Ic comprising:

(a) cyclizing a compound of the formula Ia:
in the presence of an amine of the formula $R_1^1(CR^8R^9)_nNH_2$ into a compound of the formula Ib:

(b) cross-coupling a compound of formula Ib with a reagent comprising $R^5$ to yield a compound according to formula Ic:

wherein the variables are defined according to claim 1.

36. A process for the preparation of a compound of formula If comprising:
(a) cyclizing a compound of the formula Ia:

in the presence of propargyl amine into a compound of the formula Id:

(b) coupling a compound of formula Id with a reagent comprising $R^1$ to give a compound of formula Ie:

(c) cross-coupling a compound of formula Ie with a reagent comprising $R^5$ to yield a compound according to formula If:
wherein \( R^1 \) is an aryl group and the other variables are defined according to claim 1.

37. A process for the preparation of a compound of formula \( \text{Ih} \) comprising reacting isoindolinone \( \text{Ig} \):

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{(Ig)} \\
\text{with an electrophile of the formula } X(CR^8R^9)_nR^1, \text{ to yield the compound of formula } \\
\text{Ih:}
\end{align*}
\]

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{(Ih),}
\end{align*}
\]

wherein \( R^1 \) is as defined in claim 0 and \( X \) is a leaving group.
**INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT**

**A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER**

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According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

**B. FIELDS SEARCHED**

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

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<td>A61P</td>
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Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

**C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT**

<table>
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<th>Category</th>
<th>Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages</th>
<th>Relevant to claim No.</th>
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**X** Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

**X** Patent family members are listed in annex.

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<td><em>E</em> earlier document but published on or after the international filing date</td>
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<td><em>L</em> document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)</td>
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<tr>
<td><em>O</em> document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means</td>
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<td><em>I</em> later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention</td>
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<td><em>X</em> document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone</td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Y</em> document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art</td>
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Date of the actual completion of the international search: 7 December 2005

Date of mailing of the international search report: 17/01/2006

Name and mailing address of the ISA
European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL-2280 HJ Bilthoven
Tel. (+31-70) 242-2040, Tx. 31651 epo nl, Fax (+31-70) 240-0016

Authorized officer: Allard, M
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<th>Relevant to claim No.</th>
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<td>MOREAU A ET AL: &quot;A new approach to isoindoloisoquinoliones. A simple synthesis of nuevamine&quot; TETRAHEDRON, vol. 60, no. 29, 12 July 2004 (2004-07-12), pages 6169-6176, XP002357869 the whole document</td>
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<td>ANDERSON P S ET AL: &quot;Synthesis of 9,10-dihydroanthracen-9,10-imines&quot; JOURNAL OF ORGANIC CHEMISTRY, vol. 44, no. 9, 1979, pages 1519-15, XP002981802 the whole document, particularly page 1519, compounds 13, and experimental section</td>
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<td>BÖHME H ET AL: &quot;Untersuchungen in der Phthalamidin-Reihe&quot; DIE PHARMAZIE, no. 25, 1970, pages 283-289, XP002357872 the whole document, particularly page 284, compounds IV and XIV</td>
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<td>WO 99/26927 A (NPS PHARMACEUTICALS, INC.) 3 June 1999 (1999-06-03) the whole document</td>
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### Box II  Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This International Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. **X** Claims Nos.:  
   because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
   
   Although claims 31-34 are directed to a method of treatment of the human/animal body, the search has been carried out and based on the alleged effects of the compound/composition.

2.  
   Claims Nos.:  
   because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:

3.  
   Claims Nos.:  
   because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

### Box III  Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this International application, as follows:

1.  
   As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.

2.  
   As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.

3.  
   As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:

4.  
   No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:  

**Remark on Protest**

- The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.
- No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.
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