

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(B1)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁷
H02H 3/00

(45)
(11)
(24)

2003 01 09
10 - 0367155
2002 12 23

(21) 10 - 2001 - 0008512
(22) 2001 02 20

(65) 2002 - 0068216
(43) 2002 08 27

(73) 3가 53

(72) 112 506 1024

1 2826 - 4

(74)

:

(54)

1 ; n , 2 ;
3 ;
4 ; 5 ;
6 ;

(bit) 2 가 STFT 가 2
 3 , 765kV가 가 3

18

1

2

3a 3b 1 2 -

4

5

6

7 8

9

10

11 12

13 STFT

14 15 STFT

16 17 STFT

18

19 20km a 3

20	20km	a	1	3	,
21	60km	b		3	,
22	60km	ab	2	3	.

,
 .
 .
 , 1 1 (1)
 85% , 1 1 70%
 1 가 가 (Dead Time)
 .
 (Dead Time)
 가 .
 , 가
 ,
 ,
 가 ,
 가 ,
 가 , 가
 , (dead time)

1 ; n
 2 ; 3 ; 4 ;
 5 ;
 6 ;

n 10
 (approximation)
 (cA1) (cA2) (cA1) (cD1)
 (cDn) (cAn) 2 (cD2)

5 , a. 가 ; b.
 ; c. ; d.
 ; e. ; f.
 가 ; g. b f ; h. g

(Error Backpropagation) 가 가

6 10 3

1 (x(n)) (x(n)) (y(m)) (t(m))
 (n) (t(m)) (y(m)) (t(m)) 가 (x

(t(m)) , (x(n)) , (y(m)) , (x(n)) , (t(m))
 (x(n)) , (x(n)) , (t(m)) (P)
 attern Associator)

가

()

가

tion Algorithm)

(Error Backpropaga

2

2

가

(Error Backpropagation Algorithm)

2

가

가

가

$$\delta_j = f'(net_j) e_j = a_j(1-a_j)e_j \quad (1)$$

$e_j = t_j - a_j$ ← 출력층 신경세포의 경우

$$f'(net_j) = \frac{\partial f(net_j)}{\partial net_j} = a_j(1-a_j) \quad (2)$$

,
 δ_j : j ,
 $f'(\text{net}_j)$: j ,
 e_j : j ,
 t_j : j ,
 a_j : j

가 , 가 가 가
 가 , 가 가 가

$$\delta_i = f'(\text{net}_i) e_i = a_i (1 - a_i) e \quad (3)$$

$$e_i = \sum_j w_{ji} \delta_j \leftarrow \text{은닉층 신경세포의 경우}$$

$$f'(\text{net}_i) = \frac{\partial f(\text{net}_i)}{\partial \text{net}_i} = a_i (1 - a_i) \quad (4)$$

,
 δ_j : j ,
 $f'(\text{net}_j)$: j ,

$e_i:$ j ,

$t_j:$ j ,

$a_i:$ j

가 , 가

$$w(\text{new})_j = w(\text{old})_j + \alpha p_j$$

(5)

(6)

$$w(\text{new})_j = w(\text{old})_j + \frac{\partial E_p}{\partial W_j}$$

(6)

가

가 가 , 가

가 가 가 가 ,

가 가 가 가 ,

가 가 . 가 가 (7)

$$\Delta w_j(\text{old}) = w_j(\text{old}) - w_j(\text{older})$$

(7)

가 가 (8)

$$w(\text{new})_j = w(\text{old})_j + \alpha \delta_j a_j + \beta \Delta w_j(\text{old})$$

(8)

, β , 0.9 0.7 .

, (bias) 가 가
1 가 가

$$bias(new)_j = bias(old)_j + \alpha \Delta_j \cdot 1 + \beta \Delta bias_j(old) \quad (9)$$

가 1 가

, - - (Delta - bar - delta) 가 가
가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가

$$- - (Delta - bar - delta) \quad (10)$$

$$u_{ij}(t+1) = \begin{cases} u_{ij}(t) + k \cdot \Delta_{ij}(t) & \text{if } \Delta_{ij}(t) > 0 \\ (1-\gamma)u_{ij}(t) - \Delta_{ij}(t) & \text{if } \Delta_{ij}(t) < 0 \\ u_{ij}(t) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad (10)$$

$k \quad \gamma$

, 가 가 가 - - (Delta bar delta)
가 가 , 가 가
(11)

$$\alpha = \begin{cases} a \cdot \alpha(old) & \text{if } E(new) \leq E(old) \\ b \cdot \alpha(old) & \text{if } E(new) \geq E(old) \\ \alpha(old) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad (11)$$

, $a=1.05, b=0.7, k=1.04$.

가 가 가 3

3a 3b 1 2 - 3a 3b , 2
1 가 가 1 2 가 3b
1
, 2 가
60 (cycle)

, 3 2 가 1
3 1 , 3
가 2 가 가 가 2
2 가 가 , 3 2

4 EMTP(Electro Magnetic Transients Program) 4
(S100) 10
(S200) A/D (S300), (Wav
(STFT) (S500) (S
elet) (S700). (S
400),
600),

EMTP
- (Anti - aliasing filter) 10
/ (A/D)

765kV

EMTP
가

1 64 1 , 2 , 3 60Hz,

가 (Johns and Aggarwal)

EMTP (MODELS)

EMTP

1 2 20km , 0.1[s] 가 0.3[s]

5 5 가 , 1

가 가 가 , 2 가 2 (DC - offset)

6 6 가 , 가

가 (DC - OFF)

가 가 , LPF(Low P
ass Filter) 10

7 8 (LPF) 1 10 가 7 8

2 (anti - aliasing)

(Wavelet) , 가가

(scale) (STFT) 9

2

(scale)

, 2 (scale) (shift) 가

$D_{a,b}$ (1)

$$D_{a,b} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a_0^m}} \sum_k S[n] \cdot \psi\left[\frac{k-n\alpha_0^m}{a_0^m}\right] \quad (1)$$

, a_0^m , na_0^m .
 (approximation, approximation) (detail,
 detail) . approximation (a < 1) (detail,
 , detail (a1) ,
 (D) (A), 2가 . ,
 , 가 10 . ,
 10 , (D1, D2, D3,...,Dn) (A1, A2, A3,...,An)
 - (Down - sampling) , .
 11 12 .
 , 가 , ,
 , 가 , 가 , 가 ,
 , 가 , 가 , 가 ,
 (windowing) , (, STFT)
 2 . 13 STFT . STFT
 STFT 가 , ,
 .
 14 15 STFT . 14 , DC 2 가 ,
 15 DC . 14 가 15 , DC 2 가 ,
 (DC - OFF)가 . 2
 16 17 STFT . 16 ,
 17 .

18

18

STFT

DC

, 1

, 3

, 5

, 7

5

가

가

7

6 10

5 ,

7 ,

2

3

a

a

STFT

a 1

, ab , ac

, ab , ac

2

, abc 3

a

STFT

0 1

가

[1]

[1]

[1]

1	: a 1 : a 2 : ab, ca	1 : a 1 : a 2 : ab, ca
	: ab, ca 3 : abc	: ab, ca 3 : abc
80[km]		20, 40, 60, 100, 120, 140 [km]

765kV

20km

80km

, 80km

가

2

(neuron 1, neuron 2)

2

DC

00

2

DC

가

[2]

[2]

[2]

	neuron 1	neuron 2
	0	0
2	1	0
2	1	1
	0	1

'10'

2

가

'11'

2

가

2

DC

'01'

2

DC

가

19

20km

a

3

19

, a

2

0.971[s]

2

,

1

가 0.8

1

, 0.8 가 0.4 0.5 가 가 ,
 1] 가 2 DC 가 0.8 0.9 [1,
 20 20km a 1 3 . 20 , 20[km
] a 1 가 , [0, 0]
 [3] 20[km] a 1 가 . 2 가
 1 1 , 2 0 가 451
 0.976[s] 1 2 가
 1 0 , 2 1
 가 .

[3]

[3]

	neuron 1	neuron 2
442	0.9855	0.0030
443	0.9904	0.0027
444	0.9996	0.0014
445	0.9999	0.0016
446	0.9998	0.0052
447	0.9987	0.0284
448	0.9983	0.0579
449	0.9974	0.1096
450	0.9898	0.2996
451	0.8027	0.8227
452	0.0178	0.9924
453	0.0014	0.9972
454	0.0008	0.9975
455	0.0010	0.9974
456	0.0012	0.9973
457	0.0013	0.9972
458	0.0013	0.9972
459	0.0013	0.9972

21 60km b 3 . 22 60km ab
 2 가 3 21 22 , 19
 20 가 ,
 neuron 1 neuron 2가 1 가 , 2
 [1, 1]
 [4]

[4]

[4]

	a	b	c
20km	1	1	0
40km	1	0	1
60km	1	1	1
100km	1	1	0
120km	0	2	1
140km	1	1	1

가 , 2 , 2bit , STFT , 765kV가 , 3 , 3 , 가 , 가 , 가

(57)

1.

1 ;

n

2 ;

3 ;

4

5 ;

6 ;

2.

1 , n 10

3.

1 ,

4.

3 , ,

(approximation)

, (cA1) (cDn) (cAn) (cA2) (cA1) (cD2) (cD1)
2

5.

1 , 5 ,

a. 가 ;

b. ;

c. ;

d. ;

e. ;

f. 가 ;

g. b f ;

h. g ;

6.

1 , ,

, , - - ,

7.

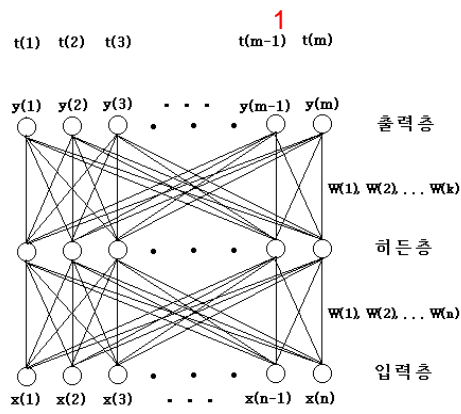
1 가 , 가 (Error Backpropagation)

8.

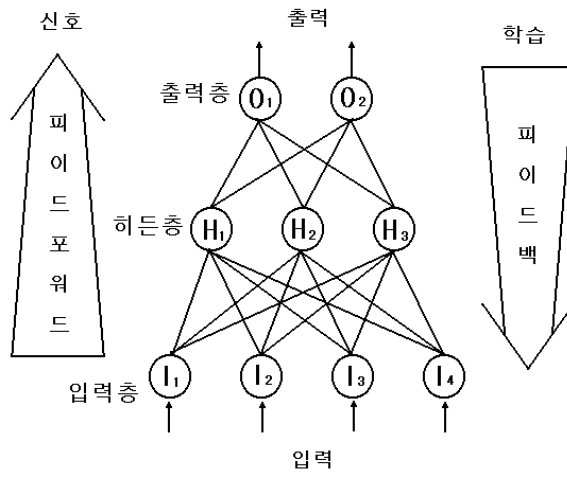
1 , 3 , , ,

9.

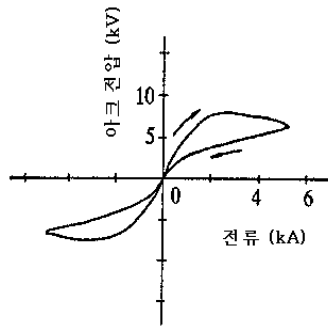
8 , 6 10



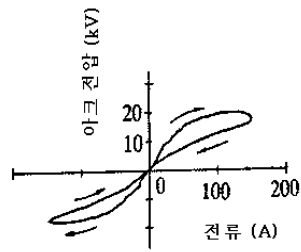
2



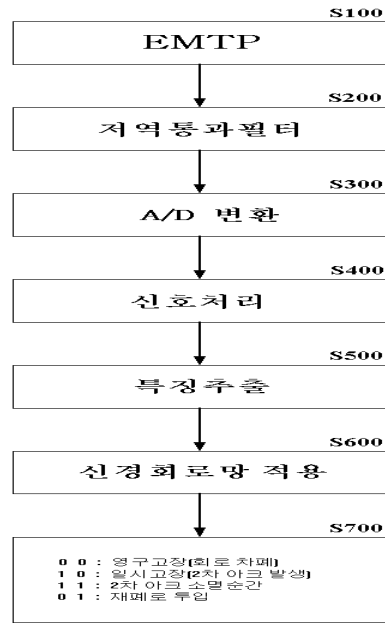
3a



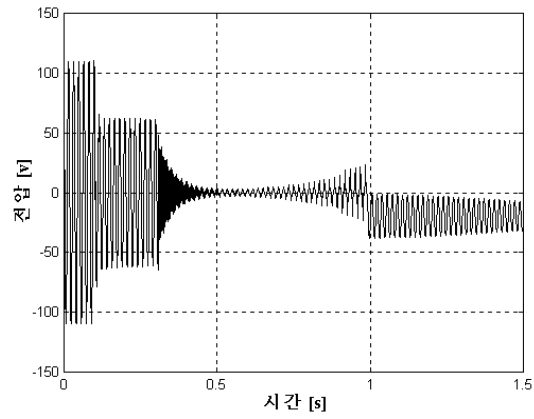
3b



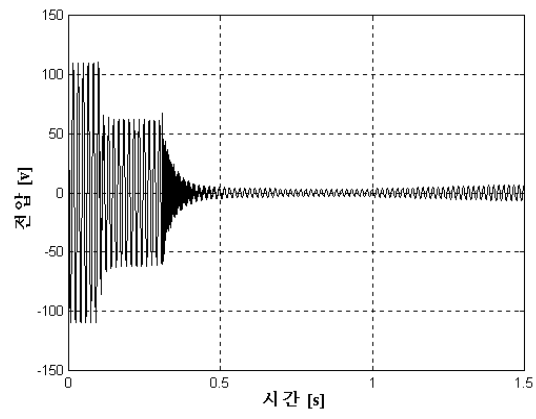
4



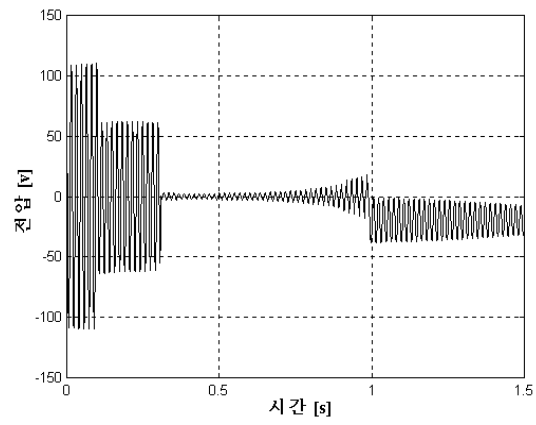
5



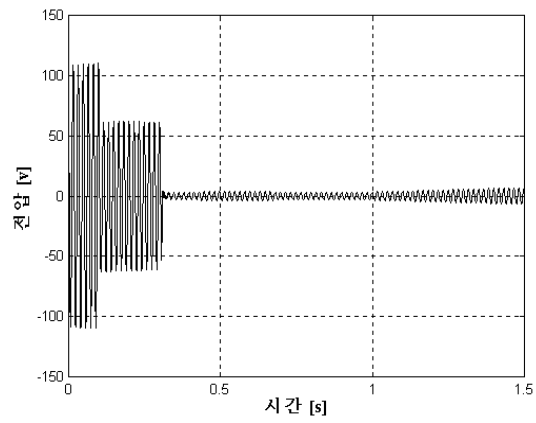
6



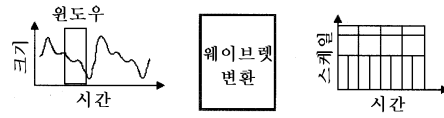
7



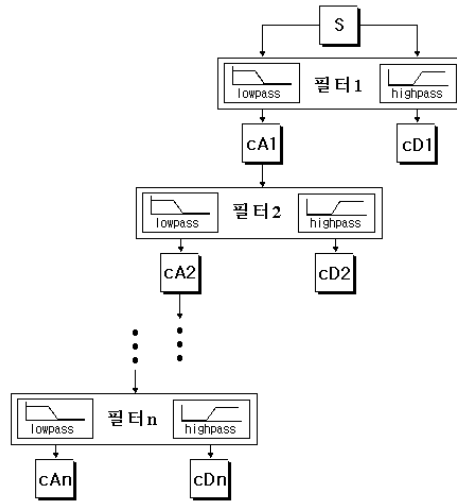
8



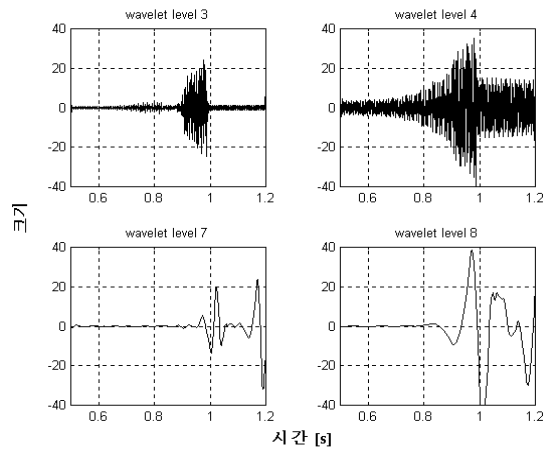
9



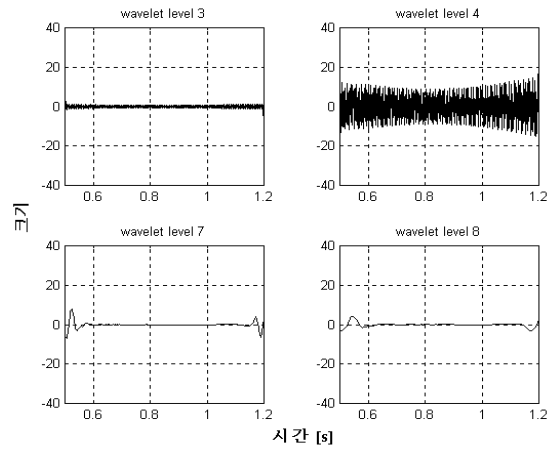
10



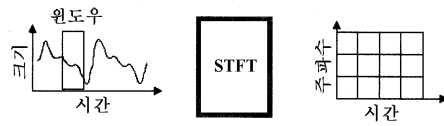
11



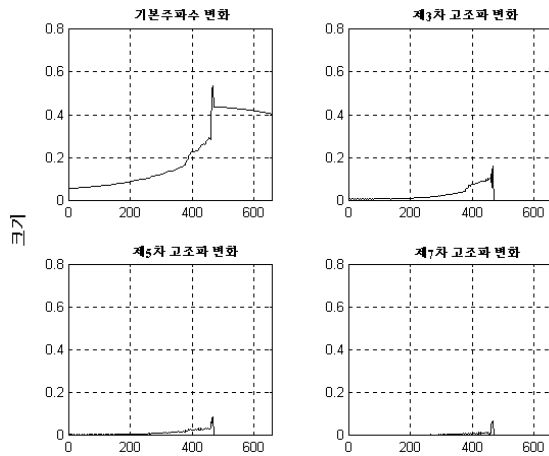
12



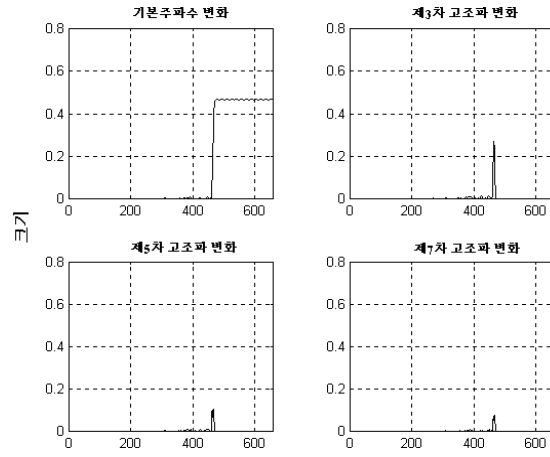
13



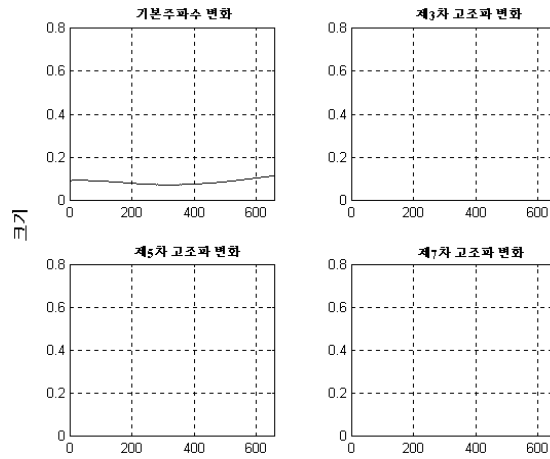
14



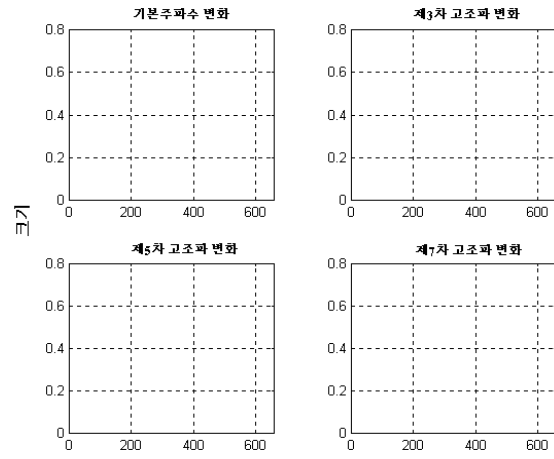
15



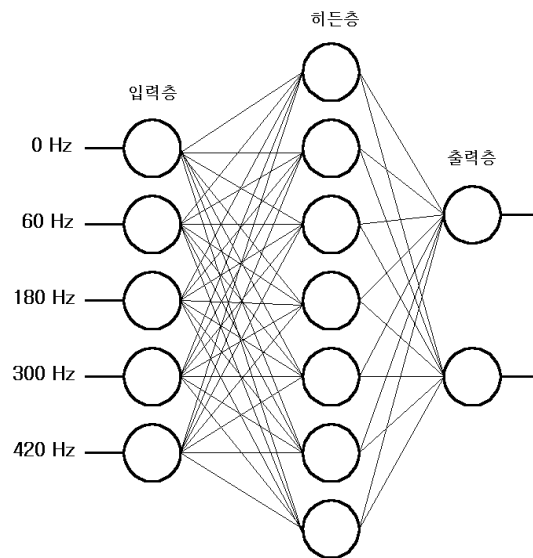
16



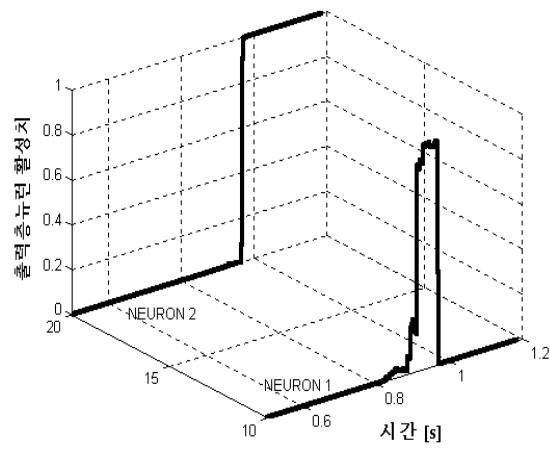
17



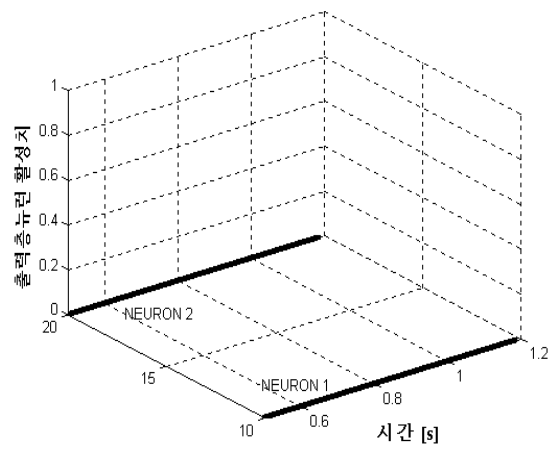
18



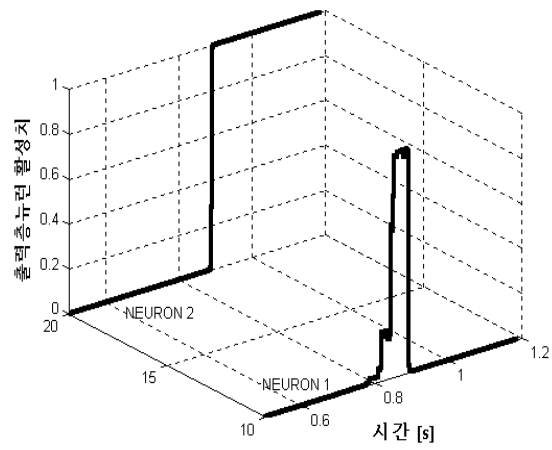
19



20



21



22

