

2004 11 26
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2004 11 11

[illegible]

EA : , , , , ,

OA OAPI : , , , , , 가 ,
 , , , , ,

(73)

	,	
	89015,	301

(72)	-	
	98033	313 9200

(74)

- 1 -

1, 1, 2, 1
 $\text{Li}_3\text{E}'_a\text{E}'_b(\text{PO}_4)_3$, $\text{Li}_3\text{M}'\text{M}'(\text{PO}_4)_3$
 E' E' E' E' E' E' E' E' E' E'
 E' E' E' E' E' E' E' E' E' E'
 e, V, Al, Mo Cr, M'M'(PO₄)₃, M', M' Ti, F

5

가, .
 (), ()
 ()
 (intercalation)
 가
 (Li⁺)
 (rocking cha
 ir batteries) 5,418,090, 4,464,447, 4,194,062 5,130,211
 LiCoO_2 , LiMn_2O_4 , LiNiO_2 , LiMn_2O_4
 (LiMn₂O₄) (LiNiO₂) (LiCoO₂),
 ram) 1, LiCoO₂, LiMn₂O₄, LiNiO₂ 가 (amp hours/g
 4 (specific capacity) 148 / (LiMn₂O₄)
 가) 0.8 가
 가 LiNiO₂, LiCoO₂, 0.5 (Nagaura) 4,8
 28,834

2 1 EVS
3 3.0 4.3 ± 0.2
 $\text{Li}_3\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ /
4 1 $\text{Li}_3\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$
3.0 4.2 , ± 0.25
2 .2 , 4 (A) /
, 4 (B)
5
6 CuK , $\lambda = 1.5418$ $\text{Li}_3\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ X-

$\text{Li}_3\text{M}'\text{M}'(\text{PO}_4)_3$ $\text{Li}_3\text{M}'\text{M}'(\text{PO}_4)_3$
 $\text{Li}_3\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ ($\text{Li}_3\text{M}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$)
(Li_2CO_3), (V_2O_5) ,
, $\text{NH}_4\text{H}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$, $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{H}(\text{PO}_4)_3$
Aldrich Chemical Company and Fluka
가 $\text{Li}_3\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ Li_2CO_3 , V_2O_5 $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{HPO}_4$
, 5% () (Li_2O)
30
725 가 , 12 725 가 875 가
(1) 24
, 25
3 가 24
, 가 24
, LiOH LiNO_3
 Li_2CO_3 1
450 LiNO_3 700 LiOH
 V_2O_5 (V^{+5})
 V_2O_3 가 3+ , PO_4
, 가 , 90:10 Ar:H₂
, CuK X-
X- $\lambda = 1.5418$ CuK 6
 $\text{Li}_3\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ 가 2 , X 6
X-
17%, 26% 5.11%, 25% 가 5.
X- $\text{Li}_3\text{M}'\text{M}'(\text{PO}_4)_3$
% 5%, 1% 3% 2
 $\text{Li}_3\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$
2:1 1 LiPF_6
1, 2, 3, 4A 4B 3.0 4.3
1 $\text{Li}_3\text{M}'\text{M}'(\text{PO}_4)_3$ (EVS)
가 (EVS) [1989
D217, Synth Met 28, (J. Barker); 1989 , Synth. Met. 32, 43; 1994 J. Power Sources, 52, 185; 1995
Electrochimica Acta, Vol.40, No.11, 1603]
 $\text{Li}_3\text{M}'\text{M}'(\text{PO}_4)_3$, $\text{Li}_3\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$
가 $\text{Li}_3\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ 16.8
31.2 1 136

131, 136 EVS, 가, ()가, 가, 가, 3 () $\text{Li}_3\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ 16.8 3.0 4.3 0.20 $\text{Li}_3\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ $\text{Li}_3\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$, $\text{Li}_{3-x}\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$, x 0 3, x, 가 L $\text{Li}_3\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ 4.2, $\text{Li}_3\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ 2, $\text{Li}_1\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ 127, $\text{Li}_1\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ 가, 16 8, 4.2, 2.2, $\text{Li}_1\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$, Li/Li^+ 3.8, 1.54, 101 3.0 4.2 $\text{Li}_3\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ 0.25 mA/cm² 3.0 4.2, 115 m A/cm² 4 2, 4(A) $\text{Li}/\text{Li}_3\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ 가, Li 3 M'M'(PO₄)₃ 4(B) 113, 가, 가, LiMn_2O_4 , Li_1CoO_2 , LiNiO_2 190, Li_3V_2 197 (PO₄)₃ 가, 66, 가 66, $\text{Li}_2\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ 2, 가, 1, 136, $\text{Li}_3\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ 3, 66, $\text{Li}_3\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ 190, Li_3V_2 197, (Nasicon(Na₃Zr₂PSi₂O₁₂)) (Langbeini te) (K₂Mg₂(SO₄)₃) 가, 가, 가, 가, 가, 가, Li^+ $\text{Li}_3\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ V, Li / $\text{LiV}(\text{PO}_4)_3$ $\text{LiVFe}(\text{PO}_4)_3$, 가 Li^+ E', E' M', M' Fe^{+5} $\text{Li}_3\text{Fe}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ $\text{Fe}; \text{Mn}^{+3} \text{Mn}^{+3}$ $\text{Mn}^{+4} \text{Mn}^{+4}$ $\text{Li}_3\text{Mn}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ Fe^{+4} $\text{Fe}^{+2} \text{Ti}^{+3}$ $\text{Fe}^{+3} \text{Ti}^{+4}$ $\text{Li}_3\text{M}_1\text{M}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$; $\text{Co}^{+2} \text{Mn}^{+2}$ $\text{Co}^{+3} \text{Mn}^{+4}$; $\text{Cu}^{+2} \text{Mn}^{+2}$ $\text{Cu}^{+3} \text{Mn}^{+4}$ $\text{Fe}^{+3} \text{V}^{+3}$ $\text{Fe}^{+4} \text{V}^{+5}$, () 가, LiMn_2O_4 , 가, (x) (Li⁺) $\text{Li}_{3-x}\text{M}'_y\text{M}'_{2-y}(\text{PO}_4)_3$, () 가, 0 Li 가, 6, 1 (x) (Li⁺) Li₀C₆ Li₁C₆ 가, () 가, Li₃M'_yM'_{2-y}(PO₄)₃, Li, Li_{3-x}



(57)

1.

(a) 1, 1 ;

(b) (deintercalation) ;

(c) (intercalation) ;

(a) , $\text{Li}_{3-x} \text{M}'_y \text{M}'_{2-y} (\text{PO}_4)_3 (0 < y < 2)$
 $x = 0$, (1) M' M' ,
 $(1 < x < 3)$, (2) M' M' ,
 $(1 < x < 3)$,
 (b) , (c) , $x = 0$, $\text{Li}_{3-x} \text{M}'_y \text{M}'_{2-y} (\text{PO}_4)_3$
 (c) , (b) (c) 가

2.

1 , x () $0 < x < 3$

3.

1 , $\text{Li}_3 \text{V}_2 (\text{PO}_4)_3$, $\text{Li}_3 \text{VTi} (\text{PO}_4)_3$, $\text{Li}_3 \text{Fe}_2 (\text{PO}_4)_3$, $\text{Li}_3 \text{FeV} (\text{PO}_4)_3$

4.

r, $\text{Li}_3 \text{E}'\text{E}' (\text{PO}_4)_3$, E' E' (V), (C)
 (Mn), (Fe), (Co), (Mo), (Ni) (Cu)

5.

4 , E' E' 가 , E' E' 가 (Mg), (T)
 i) (Ca)

6.

$0 < x < 3$, $\text{Li}_{3-x} \text{V}_2 (\text{PO}_4)_3$, $0 < x < 3$, $\text{Li}_{3-x} \text{VTi} (\text{PO}_4)_3$, $0 < x < 3$;
 $\text{Li}_{3-x} \text{FeV} (\text{PO}_4)_3$, 1 ;

7.

$0 < y < 2$ 가 M' V M' , $\text{Li}_{3-x} \text{M}'_y \text{M}'_{2-y} (\text{PO}_4)_3$
 1 ;
 1 , 2 ;
 1 , 2 ;

8.

7 , M' (Ti), (Fe), (V), (Cr), (Mn), (Co), (Mo), (Ni) (Cu)

9.

$0 < y < 2$ 가 , M' M' , M' M' 가 (V), (Cr), (Mn),
 (Co), (Mo), (Ni) (Cu) Li
 $3-x \text{M}'_y \text{M}'_{2-y} (\text{PO}_4)_3$ 1 ;

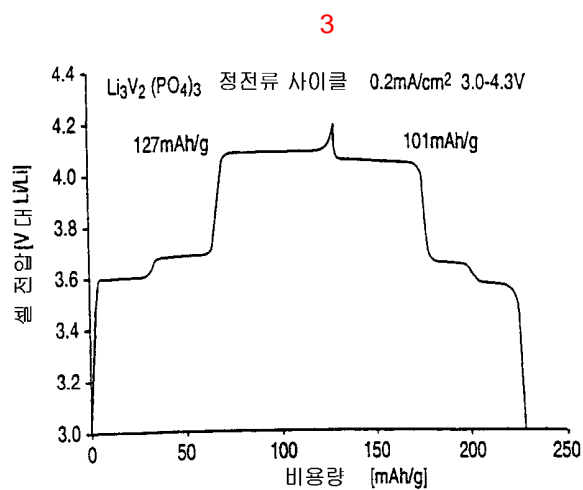
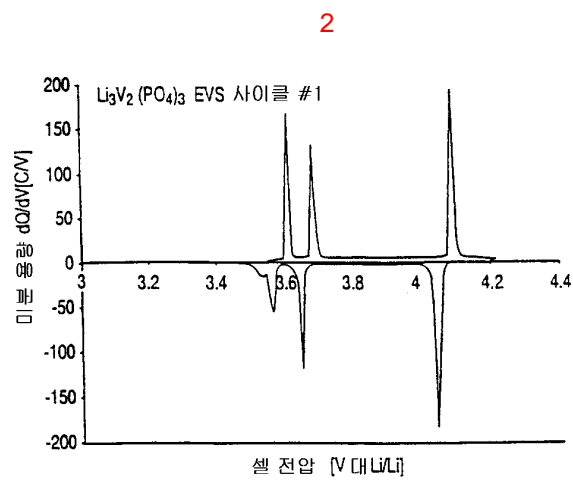
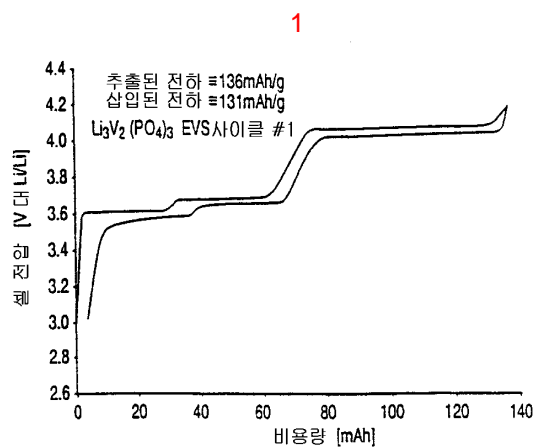
- 1
1
10.
0 y 2 가 , M' Fe M' Fe 가 (V), (Cr), (Mn), (Co), (Mo), (Ni) (Cu) Li _{3-x} M' _y M' _{2-y} (PO₄)₃
- 1
1
11.
0 y 2 가 , M' Ti M' Ti 가 (V), (Cr), (Mn), (Co), (Mo), (Ni) (Cu) Li _{3-x} M' _y M' _{2-y} (PO₄)₃
- 1
1
12.
(positive electrode) (negative electrode) ,
E' Li _{3-x} E' _y E' _{2-y} (PO₄)₃ 가 , x 3 E'
- 13.
- 12
E'가 , E'가
14.
12 ,
15.
12 ,
(x) (0 < x ≤ 3) E' E' 가
16.
12 ,
< x ≤ 3 Li _(3-x) E' _y E' _{2-y} (PO₄)₃ , 2 0
- 17.
- 18.
- 19.
- 20.
- 21.
- 22.
- 23.
- 24.

25.

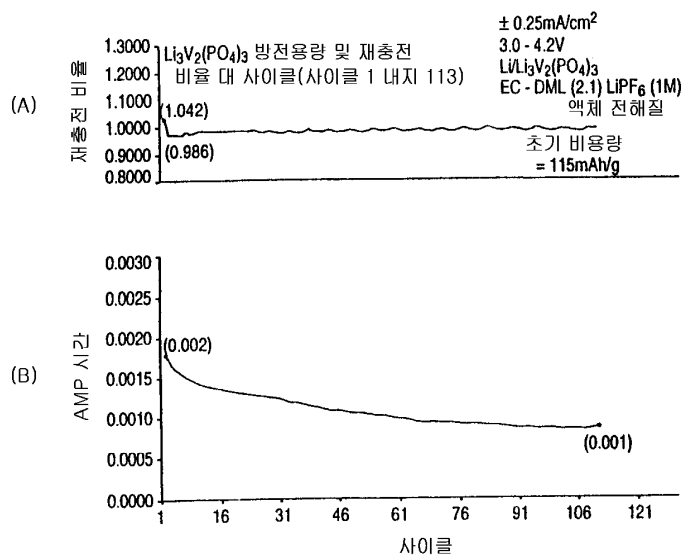
26.

27.

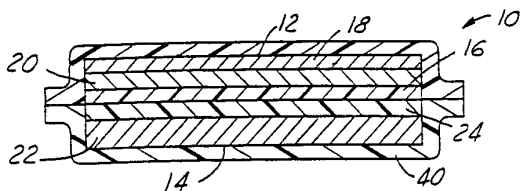
28.



4



5



6

