

(19) (KR)
(12) (B1)

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EA : , , , , , , ,

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(30) 08/717,979 1996 09 23 (US)

(73) , ,
 , 89015, , 301

(72) -
98033 313 9200

98033 98 15709

(74)

1 , 1
E가 Li₃E' a E' b (PO₄)₃, Li₃M'M'(PO₄)₃. 1
. E' E' . E' E' 가 , E' E' 가 , 가
가 , M'M'(PO₄)₃ , M', M' Ti, F
e, V, Al, Mo Cr .

5

가

$\text{Li}_3\text{M'M'PO}_4$. $\text{Li}_3\text{M'M'PO}_4$.
 $\text{Li}_3\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ ($\text{Li}_3\text{M}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$) .
 (Li_2CO_3) , . (V_2O_5) , .
, , $\text{NH}_4\text{H}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$, . $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{H}(\text{PO}_4)_3$
Aldrich Chemical Company and Fluka

가 . Li₃V₂(PO₄)₃ , Li₂CO₃, V₂O₅ (NH₄)₂HPO₄
 . , 5% (Li₂O) . 30

Li_2CO_3 , LiOH LiNO_3 , $\text{V}_2\text{O}_5(\text{V}^{+5})$

V_2O_3 가 3+, PO_4^{3-} , $Ar:H_2$, 90:10 가 .

$$\text{Li}_3\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3 \quad \text{X-} \quad \text{CuK} \quad \text{X-} \quad = 1.5418 \quad \text{CuK} \quad \text{6} \quad \text{2}, \text{X} \quad \text{6}$$

17%, 26% . 5.11%, 25% 가
X- Li₃V₂(PO₄)₃ Li₃M'M'(PO₄)₃ % 2
% 5%, 1% 3%

$\text{Li}_3\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$ 1 LiPF_6
 2:1 1, 2, 3, 4A 4B 3.0 4.3

D217, Synth Met 28, (J. Barker); 1989 , Synth. Met. 32, 43; 1994 J. Power Sources, 52, 185; 1995
Electrochimica Acta, Vol.40, No.11, 1603] . 1

가	$\text{Li}_3\text{M}'\text{M}'(\text{PO}_4)_3$	16.8
	$\text{Li}_3\text{V}_2(\text{PO}_4)_3$	1
	31.2	

131 . 1 , . 2 136 EVS
 (/) 가 , () 가 , 가
 3 () Li₃V₂(PO₄)₃ 16.8 3.0 4.3
 0.20
 Li₃V₂(PO₄)₃
 Li_{3-x}V₂(PO₄)₃ , x 0 , Li₁V₂(PO₄)₃, x 가 L
 i/Li⁺ 4.2 2 , Li₃V₂(PO₄)₃ 2 , Li₁V₂(PO₄)₃ 가 , 16
 4.2 2.2 127
 .8 , 3.8 1.54 Li₁V₂(PO₄)₃
 3.0 101 Li/Li⁺
 4 0.25 mA/cm² 3.0 4.2 Li₃V₂(PO₄)₃
 A/cm² 4(A) 4(B) 4(A) Li/Li₃V₂(PO₄)₃ 113
 3 M'M'(PO₄)₃ 가
 가
 Li₃V₂(PO₄)₃ 3 66 LiMn₂O₄, Li₁CoO₂ LiNiO₂
 (PO₄)₃ 136 Li₂V₂(PO₄)₃ 2 190
 197
 Li₃V₂

Nasicon(Na₃Zr₂PSi₂O₁₂) (Langbeini
 te) (K₂Mg₂(SO₄)₃) 가
 가
 가
 V⁺³V⁺³ V⁺⁴V⁺⁵ Li₃V₂(PO₄)₃ V
 LiVV(PO₄)₃ LiVFe(PO₄)₃ Li⁺
 Fe⁺⁵ Li₃Fe₂(PO₄)₃ Fe; Mn⁺³Mn⁺³ Mn⁺⁴Mn⁺⁴ Li₃Mn₂(PO₄)₃ Fe⁺³Fe⁺³ Fe⁺⁴
 Fe⁺²Ti⁺³ Fe⁺³Ti⁺⁴ Li₃M₁M₂(PO₄)₃; Co⁺²Mn⁺² Co⁺³Mn⁺⁴; Cu⁺²
 2 Mn⁺² Cu⁺³Mn⁺⁴ Fe⁺³V⁺³ Fe⁺⁴V⁺⁵
 () () 가
 LiMn₂O₄
 가 (x) (Li⁺) (Li_{3-x}M'_yM'_{2-y}(PO₄)₃) ()
 가 0 (Li⁺) Li₀C₆ Li₁C₆ 6 (x) 1
 Li₃M'_yM'_{2-y}(PO₄)₃ , Li₁ , Li_{3-x}

$$\text{M}'_y \text{Li}_{1-y} (\text{PO}_4)_3, \quad \text{M}', \text{M}' \quad \text{M}' \quad \text{M}'$$

(57)

1.

(a) ,
 $x = 0$, (1) $\frac{Li_{3-x}M'_yM'_{2-y}(PO_4)_3}{M'} (0 \ y \ 2)$
 가 (1 < x < 3), (2) $M'_{(1-x)3}$

(b) $\text{Li}_{3-x} \text{M}_x \text{M}_{2-y} (\text{PO}_4)_y$ (c) 가 (b) (c)

2

- $$1 \quad , \quad x \quad (\quad) \quad 0 \quad x \quad 3$$

3.

- $$Li_{2-x}V_{2-x}(PO_4)_2 \cdot Li_xV Ti(PO_4)_2 \cdot Li_{2-x}Fe_{2-x}(PO_4)_2 \cdot Li_xFe V(PO_4)_2$$

4.

- Li₃E'E'(PO₄)₃, (Mn), (Fe), (Co), (Mo), (Ni) (Cu) E' E' (V), (C)

5.

- 4 E' E' , 가 , E' E' 가 (Mg), (T)
i) (Ca)

6.

- $$0 \ x \ 3 \quad \text{Li}_{3-x} \text{FeV(PO}_4)_3 \quad \text{Li}_{3-x} \text{VTi(PO}_4)_3, \quad 0 \ x \ 3$$

7.

- $$0 \quad y \quad 2 \quad \vdots \quad \text{가} \quad M' \quad V \quad M' \quad Li_{3-x}M'_yM'_{2-y}(PO_4)_3$$

1

- 1 2
8.
7 , (Ti) (Fe) (V) (Cr) (Mn) (Co) (Mo) (Ni) (Cu)

8

9. $\text{M'}_x \text{M''}_{3-x} (\text{PO}_4)_3$, $\text{M'}_x \text{M''}_{3-x} (\text{Mo})$, $\text{M'}_x \text{M''}_{3-x} (\text{Ni})$, $\text{M'}_x \text{M''}_{3-x} (\text{Cu})$, $\text{M'}_x \text{M''}_{3-x} (\text{V})$, $\text{M'}_x \text{M''}_{3-x} (\text{Cr})$, $\text{M'}_x \text{M''}_{3-x} (\text{Mn})$, Li

1 2

10. $\text{M}^{\prime\prime}, \text{M}'$ 가 Fe 가 $(V), \text{Li}_{3-x} \text{M}'_y \text{M}^{\prime\prime}_{2-y} (\text{PO}_4)_3$
 $\text{Mo}), \text{Ni})$ (Cu)

1 2

11. 가 M' , Ti , M' , Ti 가 (V), (Cr), (Mn), (Co),
 Mo , (Ni) (Cu) $Li_{2-x}M'_{x-y}M'^{2-y}(PO_4)_2$

1 ;

1

1 2
12. (positive electrode) (negative electrode)

$$\text{Li}_{3-x} \text{E'}_y \text{E'}_{2-y} (\text{PO}_4)_3$$

13.

14.

12 ,
,

15.

12 ,

$$(x) (0 < x - 3) \quad \text{가}$$

가

16.

$$< x \quad 3 \quad \text{Li}_{(3-x)} \text{E}'_y \text{E}'_{2-y} (\text{PO}_4)_3$$

$$\text{Li}_{(3-x)}\text{E}'_x\text{E}'_{2-y}(\text{PO}_4)_3 \quad , \quad 2 \quad 0$$

17.

18.

19.

20.

21.

22.

23.

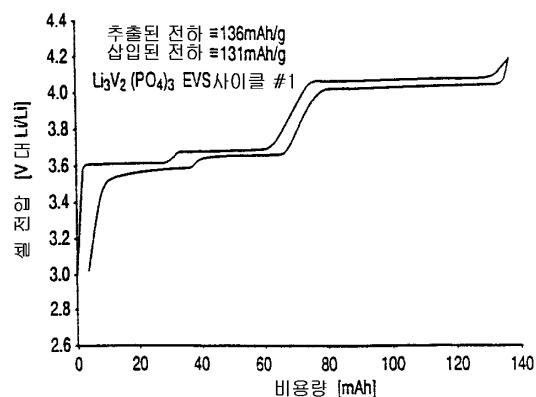
25.

26.

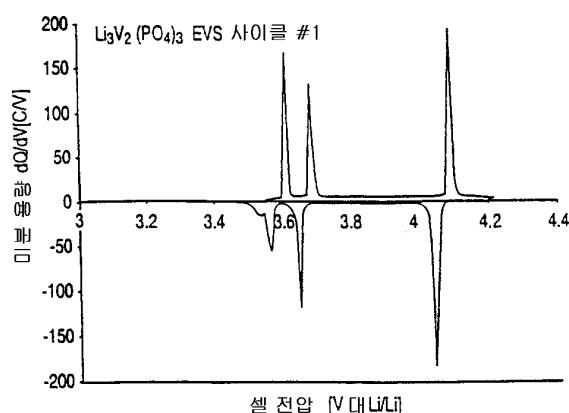
27.

28.

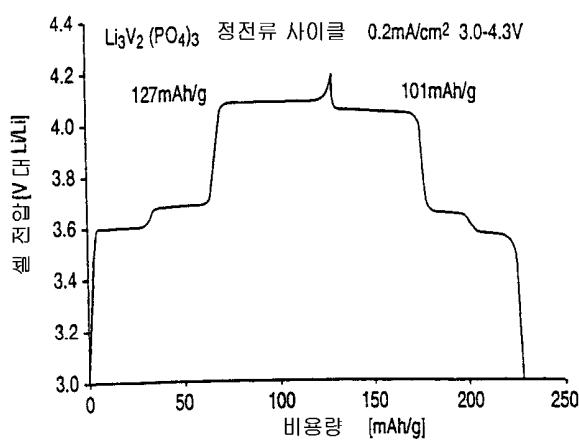
1



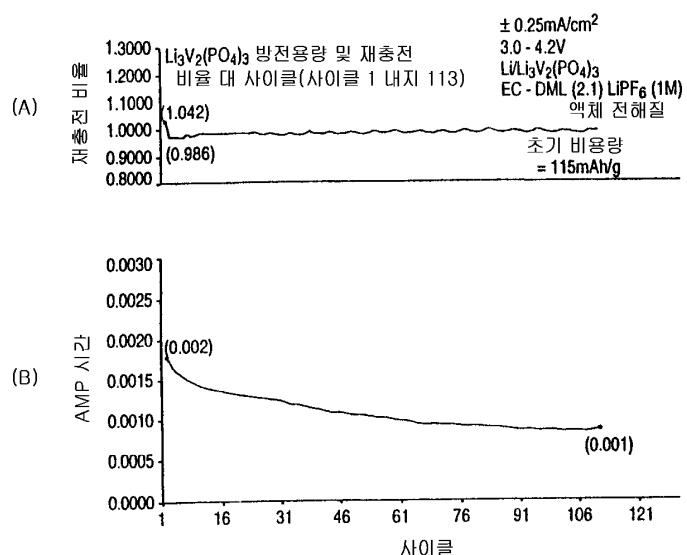
2



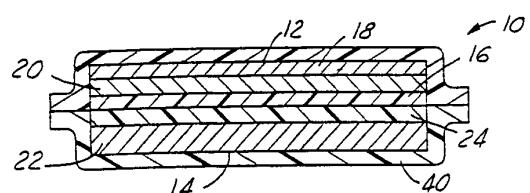
3



4



5



6

