

(19) (KR)  
(12) (B1)

(21)	10-1999-7008369	(65)	10-2000-0076273
(22)	1999 09 14	(43)	2000 12 26
	1999 09 14		
(86)	PCT/FI1998/000146	(87)	WO 1998/42083
(86)	1998 02 18	(87)	1998 09 24

(73) 02150 4

95035 No.A105440

(74)

(54)

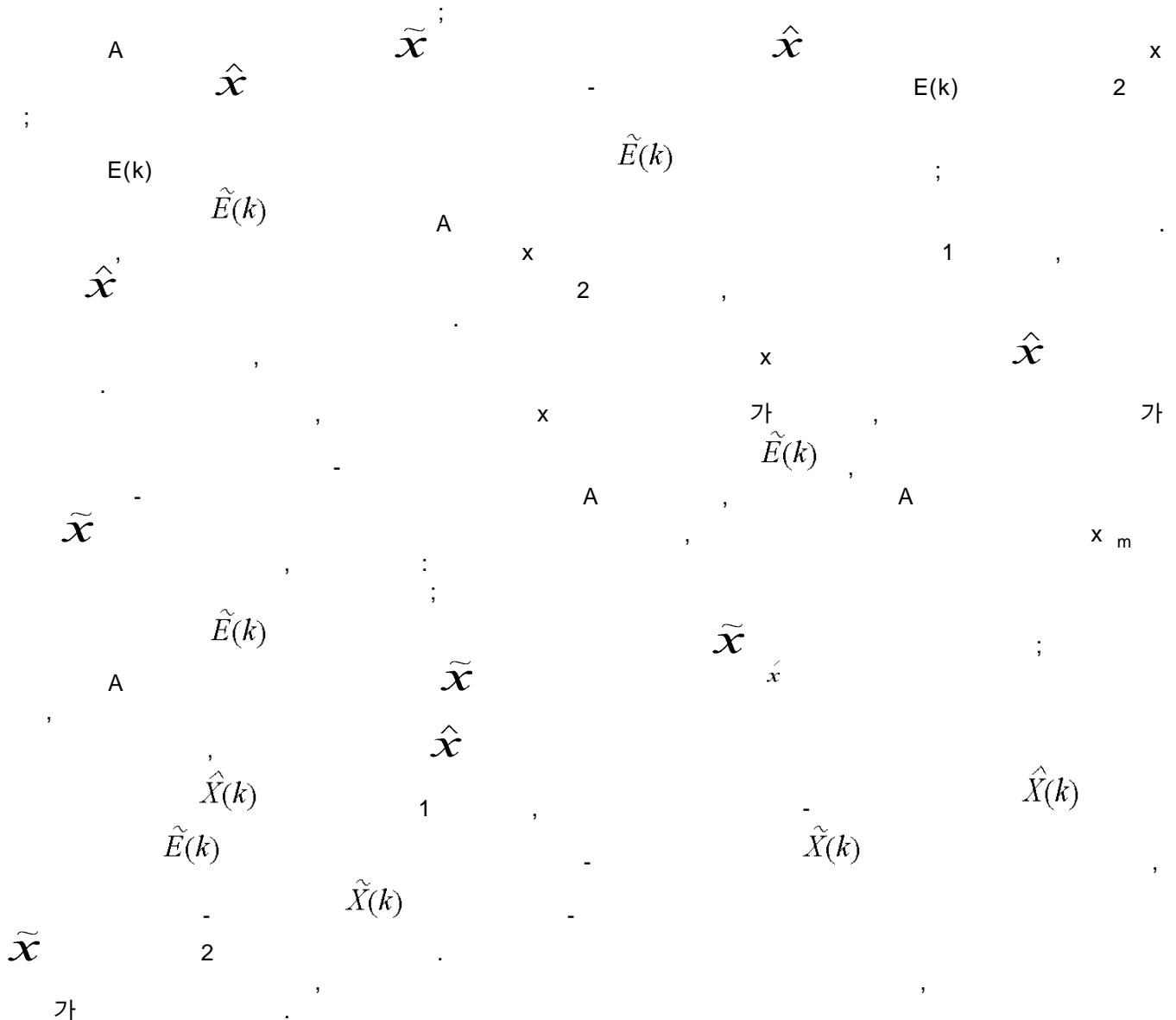
$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & , & & x & & & \\
 & . & & \widetilde{x} & , & & \widetilde{x} \\
 , & & & . & & & A \\
 & x & & . & & \hat{x} & A \\
 & \hat{x} & & . & & - & A \\
 x(k) & & , & & & & E(k) \\
 \hat{E}(k) & & & & & &
 \end{array}$$

3

가

$$x, \quad ; \quad , \quad x, \quad \tilde{x}, \quad .$$





1	
2	1
3	
4	
5	2

,      1

## 1 MPEG-2 AAC

$x_1, \dots, x_{2N}$

$$\mathbf{x}_m = (x_m(0), x_m(1), \dots, x_m(2N-1))^T$$

,      m      T

$$\overset{2}{X}_m = (X_m(0), X_m(1), \dots, X_m(N-1))^T$$

MPEG  
MDCT

3

$$\overset{3}{X}_m(k) = \sum_{i=0}^{2N-1} f(i) x_m(i) \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4N} (2i+1+N)(2k+1)\right)$$

, k=0,...,N-1

f(i)

가

가

X(k)

4

(2)

$$\overset{4}{E}_m(k) = (E_m(0), E_m(1), \dots, E_m(N-1)) \wedge T$$

가

A

E(k)

(4)

 $\tilde{E}(k)$ 

A

(3)

(5)

(7)

 $\tilde{E}(k)$ 

A

 $\tilde{E}(k)$ 

(6)

(8)

 $\tilde{X}(k)$ 

(9)

 $\tilde{X}(k)$ 

5

 $\tilde{x}$ 

$$\overset{5}{x}_m(i) = \tilde{u}_{m-1}(i+N) + \tilde{u}_{m(i)} \quad i=0, \dots, 2N-1$$

 $\tilde{u}_k(i), i=0, \dots, 2N-1$  $\tilde{X}$ 

$$\tilde{u}_m(i) = f(i) \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} \tilde{X}_m(k) \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4N} (2i+1+N)(2k+1)\right),$$

i=0, ..., 2N-1

x

 $\tilde{X}(k)$ 

3

(10)

 $\tilde{X}(k)$ 

(11)

E(k)

ification discrete cosine transform; IMDCT

(inverse modi

m+1

(12)

 $\tilde{X}$ 

(long term; LT)

x

 $\tilde{X}$ 

(12)

P

6

$$P(z) = \sum_{k=-m_1}^{m_2} b_k z^{-(\alpha+k)}$$

$m_1 = m_2 = 0$       (alpha)      1      1024      (tap)      ,  $m_1 = m_2 = 1$   
 alpha      b<sub>k</sub>      2N      LT      r(i)      7      .

$$r(i) = x(i) - b \hat{x}(i-2N+1-\alpha)$$

$$x \quad \tilde{x} \quad . \quad R$$

$$R = \sum_{i=0}^{2N-1} r^2(i) = \sum_{i=0}^{2N-1} (x(i) - b\hat{x}(i-2N+1-\alpha))^2$$

$$\partial R / \partial b = 0$$

$$b = \frac{\sum_{i=0}^{2N-1} x(i) \tilde{x}(i-2N+1-\alpha)}{\sum_{i=0}^{2N-1} (\tilde{x}(i-2N-\alpha))^2}$$

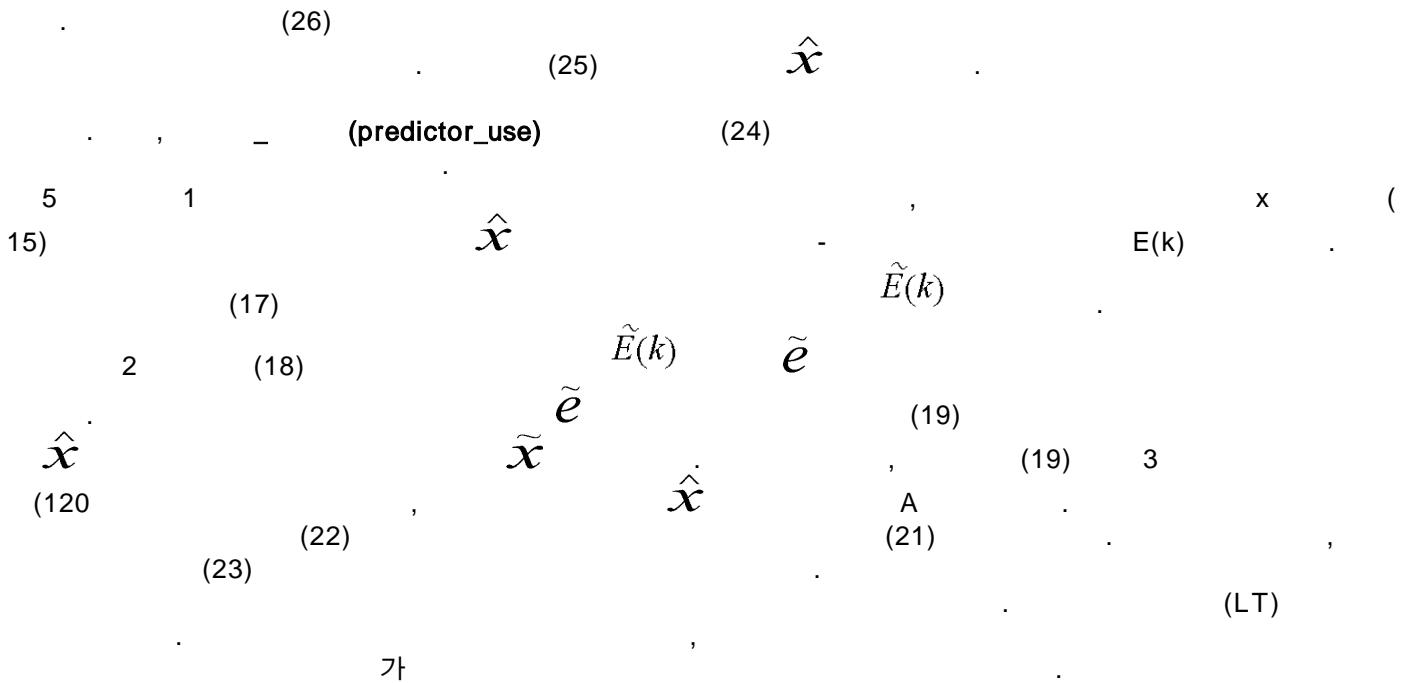
$$R = \sum_{i=0}^{2N-1} x^2(i) - \frac{\left( \sum_{i=0}^{2N-1} x(i) \hat{x}(i-2N+1-\alpha) \right)^2}{\sum_{i=0}^{2N-1} (\hat{x}(i-2N+1-\alpha))^2}$$

```
R           10
      가   alpha , , alpha . OMEGA( )
      10 , , ,
alpha-1 alpha
```

$$\Omega_\alpha = \Omega_{\alpha-1} + x^{\omega_2}(-\alpha) - x^{\omega_2}(-\alpha+N)$$

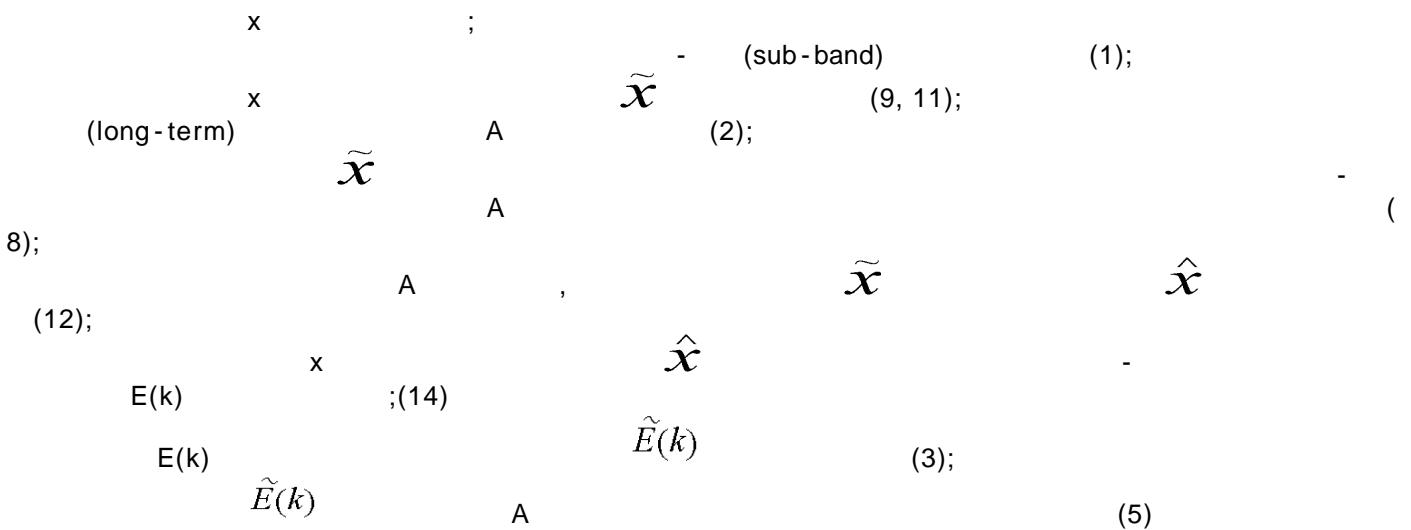
LT 가 , 9 b\_j . j , jxj , LT  
 alpha 10 j  
 LT A alpha 1024 가 b\_j . 10 9 11  
 . 1 1024 5 가 . 3 6  
 LT



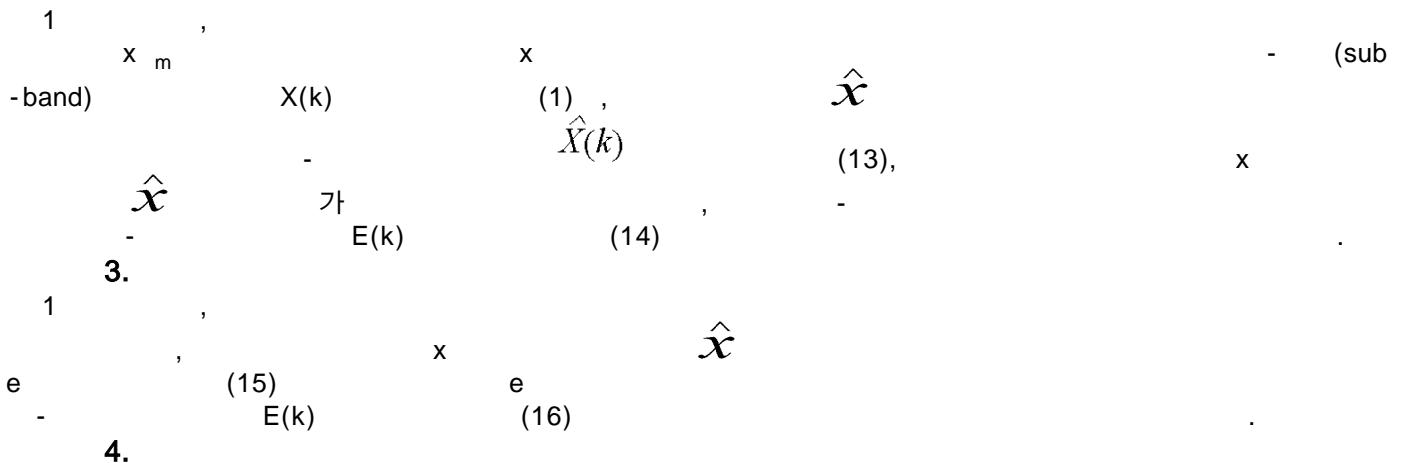


(57)

1.



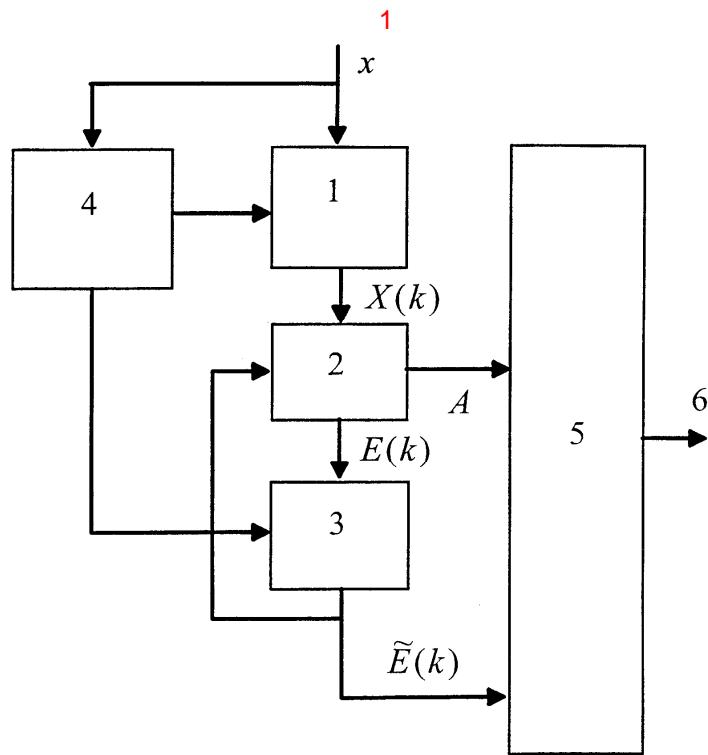
2.





$\tilde{x}$ 

2



2

